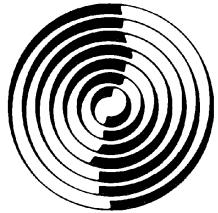


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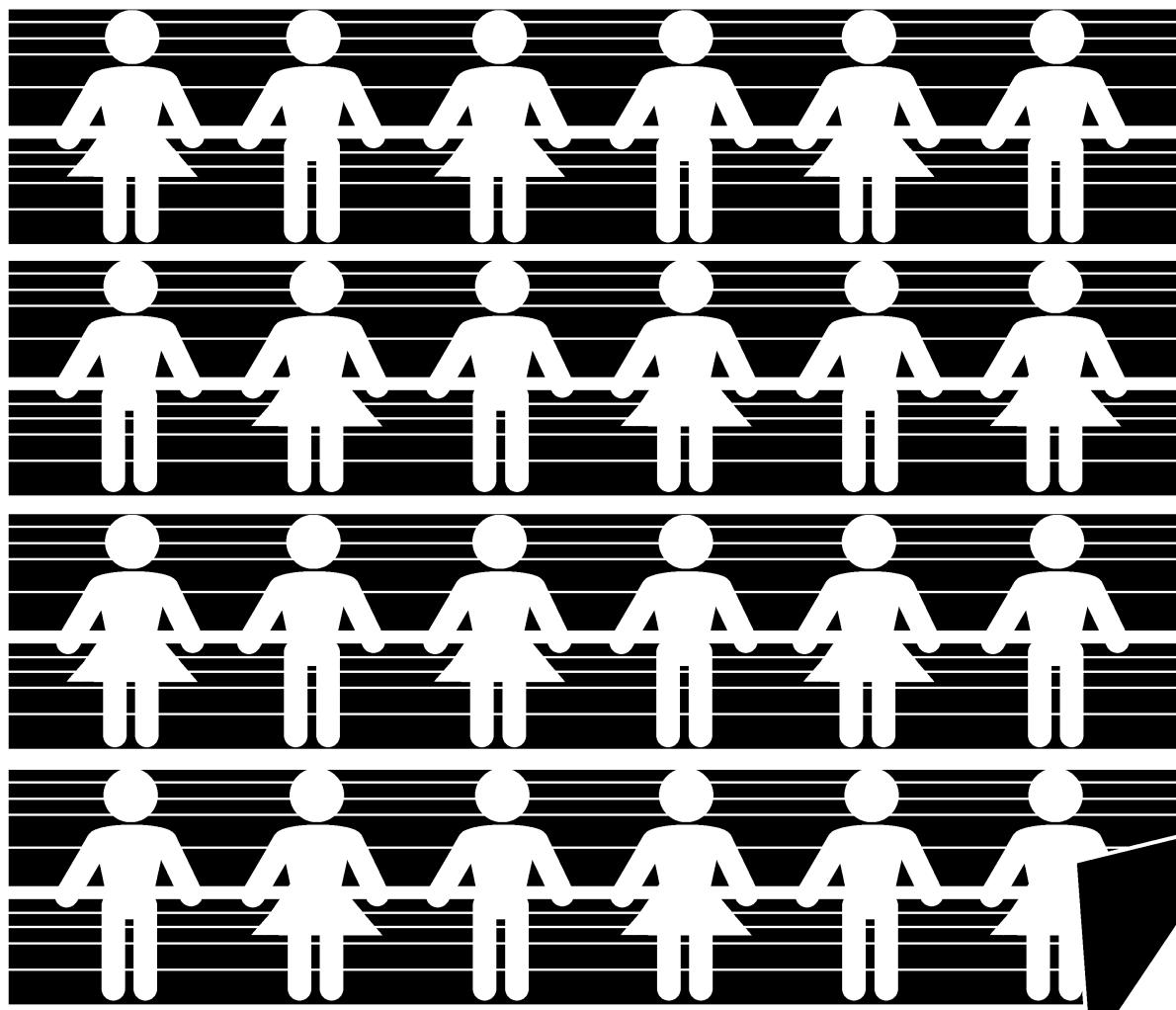


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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (In selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment .	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	180(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

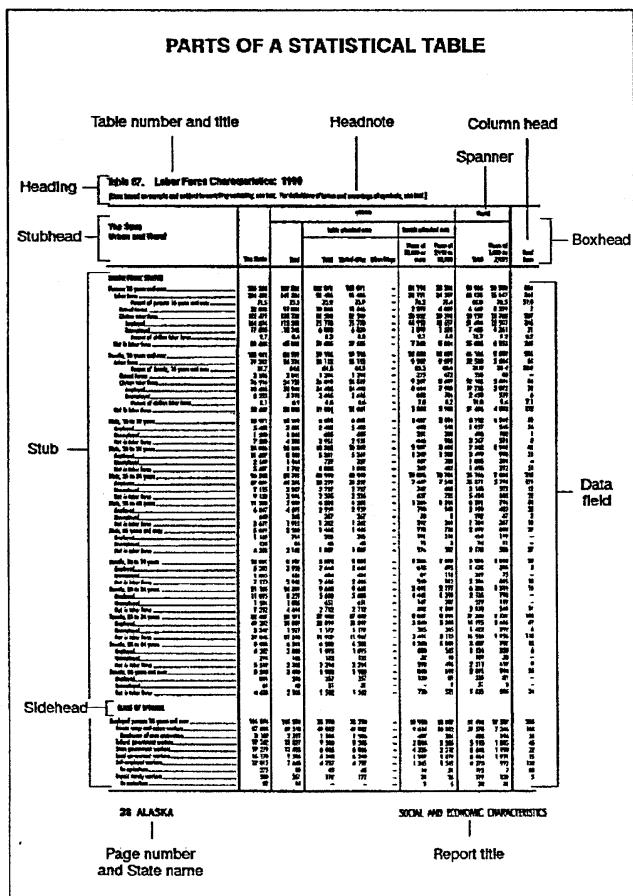
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the

table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the “User Notes” section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
 - Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
 - (NA) means not available.

- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+” or a minus sign “–” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “–” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDICES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age.....	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment ...	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born)	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship ...	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households ...	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children.....	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list).....	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English.....	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born.....	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment.....	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989.....	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level ...	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

²Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "—" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

User Note 11

The data shown for "Total ancestries reported" is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "German and Irish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "German" category and again in the "Irish" category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the "Other ancestry" category.

The count for "Total ancestries reported" for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a

single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under "Ancestry" in appendix B.

User Note 12

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads "Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers" for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 25 years and over						
					Percent who speak a language other than English at home										
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in elemen- tary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Per- cent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
The State -----	6 187 358	5.0	50.8	57.1	50.9	17.6	7.3	2.8	7.1	10.0	32.7	75.2	24.5	73.4	1 798
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	4 293 607	6.8	52.7	49.5	56.5	21.7	9.3	3.7	7.8	9.3	36.3	80.4	29.7	71.6	1 734
Inside urbanized area -----	3 829 615	7.3	52.8	47.6	56.9	22.4	9.9	4.0	8.0	9.6	32.3	81.7	30.7	71.8	1 720
Central place -----	1 803 257	4.9	50.5	52.4	56.0	22.0	7.7	2.9	7.7	11.1	30.3	76.4	23.7	63.2	1 756
Urban fringe -----	2 026 358	9.4	53.8	43.1	57.7	22.9	11.9	4.9	8.3	8.1	34.6	86.3	36.7	79.2	1 695
Outside urbanized area -----	463 992	2.5	50.0	64.9	52.9	15.5	4.3	1.4	5.4	7.8	58.9	69.4	20.5	69.7	1 877
Place of 10,000 or more -----	205 356	3.6	61.3	61.4	59.8	17.4	5.4	1.8	6.7	5.9	72.5	73.1	24.6	68.4	1 831
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	258 636	1.7	30.8	67.6	47.3	13.9	3.4	1.0	4.6	10.3	36.9	66.8	17.7	70.6	1 909
Rural -----	1 893 751	1.1	26.3	73.4	38.4	8.5	2.7	.9	5.7	11.8	21.2	63.7	13.2	77.2	1 948
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	123 930	.8	27.8	75.7	41.9	10.1	2.6	.9	5.2	10.8	37.0	62.9	12.4	71.1	1 871
Place of less than 1,000 -----	44 720	.9	37.1	74.0	38.7	8.4	2.6	.9	6.0	12.6	16.4	63.4	14.2	70.3	1 912
Other rural -----	1 725 101	1.2	26.0	73.2	38.2	8.4	2.7	.9	5.7	11.8	19.9	63.7	13.2	77.7	1 953
Rural farm -----	80 560	1.1	32.2	78.5	20.7	3.6	2.9	.8	10.2	12.0	24.8	65.0	15.2	80.3	2 091
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	4 483 403	6.5	51.6	50.4	54.9	20.8	9.0	3.5	7.8	9.6	31.2	80.2	29.0	73.1	1 744
In central city -----	1 800 831	4.9	50.5	52.5	55.8	21.9	7.6	2.9	7.7	11.2	29.8	76.3	23.6	63.3	1 758
Not in central city -----	2 682 572	7.6	52.0	49.0	54.3	20.2	9.9	3.9	7.9	8.6	32.5	82.7	32.5	79.4	1 736
Urban -----	2 067 620	9.3	53.7	43.0	57.8	23.1	11.8	4.8	8.3	8.1	34.4	86.2	36.7	79.1	1 697
Inside urbanized area -----	1 996 333	9.5	53.9	43.0	57.6	22.8	12.0	4.9	8.3	8.1	34.8	86.3	36.9	79.0	1 691
Outside urbanized area -----	71 287	4.3	37.6	44.6	63.5	29.1	6.4	2.0	6.2	8.4	26.6	81.8	30.9	81.3	1 886
Rural -----	614 952	1.8	23.6	67.5	42.5	10.6	3.4	1.1	6.6	10.0	25.0	71.3	18.7	80.2	1 871
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 703 955	1.2	40.4	73.9	40.6	9.2	2.8	.9	5.1	11.0	36.6	62.1	12.8	74.0	1 964
Urban -----	441 757	2.2	52.5	66.8	52.2	13.9	4.1	1.3	5.3	7.9	61.4	68.6	19.5	68.6	1 880
Inside urbanized area -----	49 052	2.5	38.5	53.6	62.1	21.0	5.3	1.7	5.8	9.5	44.5	80.6	26.5	79.2	1 924
Outside urbanized area -----	392 705	2.2	54.4	68.5	51.0	13.1	3.9	1.3	5.3	7.7	63.0	67.1	18.7	67.0	1 873
Place of 10,000 or more -----	189 169	3.5	62.8	62.6	59.0	16.6	5.3	1.7	6.9	5.5	74.6	72.2	24.2	67.4	1 837
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	203 536	1.1	28.8	73.8	43.5	9.8	2.7	.8	4.1	11.0	39.5	63.1	14.3	66.7	1 902
Rural -----	1 262 198	.8	28.9	76.3	36.5	7.5	2.4	.8	5.1	12.6	19.4	60.0	10.6	75.6	1 990
COUNTY															
Accomack County -----	31 703	1.3	34.6	70.3	35.6	11.4	3.3	1.5	6.9	15.2	11.1	59.5	9.2	58.9	2 099
Albermarle County -----	68 040	4.2	42.7	56.2	57.7	20.2	5.4	1.7	8.8	5.4	66.9	81.5	39.4	78.9	1 597
Alleghany County -----	13 176	.9	17.2	80.7	31.8	5.9	2.4	.8	1.6	8.0	24.6	67.4	9.3	77.6	1 996
Amelia County -----	8 787	.5	20.9	84.9	39.8	4.8	1.2	.4	7.8	23.1	14.6	56.3	7.2	76.8	2 185
Amherst County -----	28 578	.8	37.6	83.6	37.3	6.9	2.6	.8	6.6	10.8	32.1	58.9	10.7	75.0	1 661
Appomattox County -----	12 298	.3	31.0	82.1	32.6	5.9	1.7	.5	2.5	8.8	23.8	61.1	8.7	75.7	2 062
Arlington County -----	170 936	21.4	66.2	19.9	60.3	35.4	25.2	12.7	13.1	8.6	30.8	87.5	52.3	72.9	1 034
Augusta County -----	54 677	.6	22.2	77.9	40.9	7.4	2.3	.6	4.2	7.9	22.2	69.0	11.7	82.0	1 952
Bath County -----	4 799	1.1	12.7	80.1	33.3	5.4	2.6	1.0	2.6	9.4	20.8	67.3	12.8	76.4	1 778
Bedford County -----	45 656	1.0	12.2	76.3	41.9	9.4	2.0	.6	7.1	7.1	20.9	68.8	15.6	82.2	1 911
Bland County -----	6 514	.5	25.0	60.2	32.7	7.2	1.9	.7	2.3	10.2	14.6	62.6	4.6	81.5	2 086
Botetourt County -----	24 992	.8	7.7	78.0	36.4	7.0	2.3	.8	6.1	6.8	27.8	72.9	13.6	82.7	1 830
Brunswick County -----	15 987	.6	71.3	82.1	33.4	7.2	3.1	1.1	8.1	11.2	39.7	50.5	7.0	57.6	2 179
Buchanan County -----	31 333	.5	62.8	85.8	25.1	2.9	2.0	1.2	5.0	14.0	20.4	42.5	6.4	79.6	2 164
Buckingham County -----	12 873	.6	36.1	80.3	35.0	7.3	2.2	.6	8.7	8.3	11.5	53.6	7.9	57.5	1 769
Campbell County -----	47 572	.7	34.7	78.9	38.9	6.9	2.3	.8	6.9	9.5	24.6	66.1	12.9	75.9	1 890
Caroline County -----	19 217	.8	21.6	76.2	35.6	7.7	2.6	.7	3.7	15.0	16.7	58.8	8.3	68.1	2 171
Carroll County -----	26 594	.6	18.5	76.2	29.2	6.9	1.7	.7	1.5	11.6	15.4	49.7	6.5	76.2	1 792
Charles City County -----	6 282	.4	—	87.3	29.4	5.2	3.0	1.6	10.6	13.0	23.2	56.4	8.4	60.4	1 931
Charlotte County -----	11 688	.3	37.5	86.2	28.1	5.3	1.6	.6	2.1	14.5	14.3	52.1	6.5	71.9	2 406
Chesterfield County -----	209 274	3.0	39.3	62.0	54.8	15.0	4.6	1.5	4.7	8.1	35.6	84.2	29.2	81.0	1 858
Clarke County -----	12 101	1.6	29.8	65.1	44.1	7.1	2.8	.5	10.6	18.8	12.8	75.0	18.6	71.6	1 646
Craig County -----	4 372	.4	11.1	82.3	32.6	3.9	2.2	1.0	3.7	9.2	15.8	68.4	7.7	84.3	2 079
Culpeper County -----	27 791	1.8	62.7	70.1	49.2	11.5	3.2	1.0	7.6	18.7	11.8	66.7	14.9	72.4	2 085
Cumberland County -----	7 825	.7	5.6	75.3	33.4	7.8	2.8	.7	16.1	15.0	10.2	57.6	11.2	71.5	2 089
Dickenson County -----	17 620	.3	—	86.4	31.4	5.2	1.6	.4	2.8	9.3	24.7	47.1	6.0	80.5	2 186
Dinwiddie County -----	20 960	.7	32.9	81.9	34.4	4.6	2.5	.8	6.0	10.3	18.2	59.2	8.4	65.6	1 999
Essex County -----	8 689	1.0	6.9	81.6	34.9	5.7	2.4	.5	5.9	18.5	17.7	64.7	16.4	70.2	1 771
Fairfax County -----	818 584	15.6	54.9	26.4	59.0	27.4	18.8	7.9	11.1	6.1	35.1	91.4	49.0	83.1	1 623
Fauquier County -----	48 741	2.3	32.8	55.2	53.7	14.0	4.8	1.5	9.1	10.9	19.3	78.9	21.5	82.5	1 858
Floyd County -----	12 005	.4	—	78.7	34.0	9.1	2.1	.4	3.9	4.7	7.7	60.2	10.4	87.4	1 999
Fluvanna County -----	12 429	1.7	21.6	70.7	46.7	13.2	3.5	.7	3.2	9.0	19.1	68.5	16.3	69.3	1 940
Franklin County -----	39 549	.6	17.2	81.7	38.2	8.5	2.1	.7	5.5	11.3	35.5	59.9	10.1	79.2	1 958
Frederick County -----	45 723	1.3	34.9	61.1	49.0	14.4	3.4	1.3	5.1	11.7	17.6	70.1	14.7	80.1	1 953
Giles County -----	16 366	.3	—	75.2	30.3	5.6	1.4	.5	1.2	7.9	24.3	64.5	8.9	78.5	1 861
Gloucester County -----	30 131	1.5	22.0	61.7	49.6	13.3	3.2	1.1	6.1	11.4	17.4	74.0	14.7	82.4	1 848
Goochland County -----	14 163	1.5	33.2	77.0	45.2	8.0	3.4	.8	19.8	11.5	20.3	66.7	19.3	75.5	1 748
Grayson County -----	16 278	.4	35.6	73.9	30.6	7.2	2.0	.7	6.8	10.4	11.9				

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 25 years and over				Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	
							Percent who speak a language other than English at home								
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in elemen- tary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher		
COUNTY—Con.															
Lancaster County	10 896	1.5	25.3	72.7	37.6	8.3	1.5	.6	11.6	8.0	10.2	64.8	18.9	74.6	2 274
Lee County	24 496	.2	31.7	67.8	31.7	7.3	1.6	.2	.7	16.6	15.9	48.0	6.5	77.0	2 021
Loudoun County	86 129	5.7	44.5	42.0	60.5	22.5	7.4	2.6	6.3	8.9	23.0	86.6	32.7	83.4	1 743
Louis County	20 325	.8	15.6	77.9	35.0	6.7	2.3	.8	4.8	11.2	15.2	59.8	8.7	73.8	1 939
Lunenburg County	11 419	.6	—	86.0	28.7	4.6	2.7	1.0	1.0	10.8	13.2	52.2	6.6	69.9	2 222
Madison County	11 949	1.1	7.3	74.8	38.0	6.2	2.4	.4	12.5	12.9	19.3	62.7	15.4	76.0	1 909
Mathews County	8 348	.8	10.3	72.8	33.5	6.2	3.0	.9	3.5	4.2	20.4	70.0	15.5	78.6	1 976
Mecklenburg County	29 241	.6	14.4	78.3	35.3	7.2	1.5	.5	4.7	10.5	12.8	58.1	10.0	62.4	2 016
Middlesex County	8 653	1.0	7.2	74.2	41.2	9.1	1.9	.8	13.2	7.7	23.4	66.6	14.7	74.3	1 852
Montgomery County	73 913	5.5	68.7	59.6	62.9	19.2	6.5	2.1	5.9	3.1	80.7	73.6	31.6	79.0	1 755
Nelson County	12 778	1.0	34.7	80.6	35.9	7.0	3.6	1.1	4.4	25.3	18.4	57.0	13.4	70.4	1 910
New Kent County	10 445	1.0	5.5	72.6	40.9	9.2	3.8	.8	4.9	10.1	24.9	72.8	13.4	80.3	1 856
Northampton County	13 061	1.8	54.7	79.3	34.3	8.7	3.8	1.2	5.5	13.0	16.7	57.3	12.4	53.7	2 032
Northumberland County	10 524	.7	12.5	78.3	32.9	6.1	2.6	.5	6.2	9.8	15.3	63.9	13.5	70.2	1 853
Nottoway County	14 993	.6	42.7	82.9	36.0	6.3	1.7	.7	6.6	10.7	17.6	53.2	8.8	65.2	2 185
Orange County	21 421	1.5	32.4	68.0	44.0	10.9	2.6	.7	3.9	10.7	15.7	65.9	16.1	71.8	1 848
Page County	21 690	1.0	18.8	83.4	36.3	6.3	3.0	1.0	7.2	18.5	10.1	55.4	7.9	77.6	2 043
Patrick County	17 473	.4	38.4	75.2	29.8	6.9	2.1	.6	1.6	13.5	21.1	54.1	7.0	81.1	2 034
Pittsylvania County	55 655	.2	12.9	86.9	31.4	4.2	1.9	.6	4.1	12.8	21.5	56.1	7.4	71.9	2 012
Powhatan County	15 328	1.1	20.0	74.8	45.9	5.9	3.1	1.0	13.2	21.4	19.2	66.3	12.2	78.0	1 932
Prince Edward County	17 320	1.3	23.4	72.5	44.4	10.8	3.4	.6	11.7	3.6	76.0	60.5	14.2	64.4	2 116
Prince George County	27 394	4.2	32.3	50.4	55.6	28.7	7.7	2.5	2.4	6.9	13.0	77.9	16.2	79.1	1 873
Prince William County	215 686	6.2	47.7	34.7	64.6	28.8	9.0	.3	5.9	9.8	21.9	87.8	27.6	82.6	1 942
Pulaski County	34 496	.4	19.7	81.0	38.4	6.3	1.5	.4	1.5	10.8	25.8	59.6	11.5	75.1	1 755
Rappahannock County	6 622	1.8	22.0	68.2	42.2	8.8	2.7	.5	7.0	16.5	7.0	67.2	18.9	75.5	1 822
Richmond County	7 273	.7	64.0	84.1	34.6	6.6	2.3	1.1	3.7	14.1	17.0	56.8	11.8	71.5	1 703
Roanoke County	79 332	1.9	33.1	69.2	44.1	10.4	2.9	.9	5.4	5.6	37.0	79.4	22.6	83.2	1 746
Rockbridge County	18 350	1.1	30.6	79.2	37.4	9.4	2.2	.8	1.8	22.9	19.5	62.1	12.9	76.1	2 005
Rockingham County	57 482	1.2	40.2	77.7	36.7	7.0	2.9	.8	8.4	15.7	26.8	64.7	14.6	83.5	1 995
Russell County	28 667	.2	—	85.9	30.5	2.8	1.2	.5	1.5	14.3	17.2	50.6	6.7	80.2	1 922
Scott County	23 204	.2	19.5	54.6	27.3	4.7	1.5	.5	.9	10.6	14.9	51.2	5.9	79.1	2 004
Shenandoah County	31 636	1.1	32.8	73.2	41.7	9.7	2.7	.9	5.2	11.3	14.2	65.2	11.2	76.1	1 903
Smyth County	32 370	.2	18.5	82.2	34.5	5.2	1.3	.3	1.0	16.4	19.0	53.3	7.8	73.2	1 923
Southampton County	17 550	.4	—	80.2	38.9	6.1	2.9	.9	8.6	22.4	15.1	58.4	11.4	66.0	1 870
Spotsylvania County	57 403	1.8	23.0	55.6	57.1	17.5	4.5	1.5	4.1	13.2	17.4	76.6	19.0	84.4	2 035
Stafford County	61 236	3.0	28.9	46.8	56.1	21.9	4.9	1.6	3.7	11.7	18.8	80.9	21.6	83.8	2 020
Surry County	6 145	.3	—	85.0	36.3	4.2	1.9	.5	7.2	4.4	29.6	58.0	11.0	73.3	2 121
Sussex County	10 248	.3	26.7	88.2	33.6	2.9	2.2	.8	12.4	10.5	16.1	54.2	8.6	56.2	2 139
Tazewell County	45 960	.5	21.8	66.5	35.1	7.0	2.4	.6	2.7	10.3	25.3	57.3	9.1	78.8	2 054
Warren County	26 142	1.4	37.9	67.0	49.0	10.9	3.1	.9	9.2	14.2	20.5	64.6	11.8	75.4	2 027
Washington County	45 887	.6	30.5	71.6	36.6	9.1	1.9	.7	3.2	10.9	32.4	60.4	12.2	79.3	1 765
Westmoreland County	15 480	1.4	12.2	71.3	34.2	8.7	3.7	1.4	7.4	17.6	16.4	59.0	10.9	66.5	2 045
Wise County	39 573	.5	12.9	80.3	31.4	5.0	1.8	.4	2.7	13.3	23.6	52.1	8.6	76.6	2 084
Wythe County	25 466	.8	7.8	82.4	35.5	6.9	2.5	.6	.5	11.8	23.1	61.8	10.0	74.7	1 827
York County	42 422	3.3	31.0	42.1	55.4	28.4	5.2	1.5	4.8	6.5	33.8	88.3	28.9	82.3	2 010
Alexandria city	111 183	16.2	66.1	26.3	63.2	33.4	18.9	9.4	18.1	18.6	22.1	86.9	48.5	61.5	1 070
Bedford city	6 073	1.7	—	77.9	44.4	9.5	4.1	1.7	5.0	27.0	17.0	60.1	15.0	52.4	1 693
Bristol city	18 426	.8	38.2	52.2	43.1	16.7	2.0	.6	2.8	12.8	35.5	60.9	13.8	65.7	1 720
Buena Vista city	6 406	.8	22.2	84.6	37.4	7.6	2.4	1.2	.8	7.7	38.8	55.5	8.7	68.5	2 431
Charlottesville city	40 341	3.6	46.9	60.7	60.0	19.7	6.0	1.9	6.1	7.5	74.1	75.5	34.1	56.9	1 675
Chesapeake city	151 976	1.7	27.1	59.1	51.9	13.6	3.8	1.2	6.9	10.8	25.7	77.1	16.9	70.6	1 992
Clifton Forge city	4 679	.1	—	77.9	38.4	9.7	3.0	1.6	1.7	4.3	32.7	69.0	8.9	69.1	1 887
Colonial Heights city	16 064	4.2	23.0	63.1	41.5	11.3	6.4	1.7	3.1	13.1	22.8	77.8	16.7	77.7	1 833
Covington city	6 991	.7	23.4	81.9	33.7	4.8	1.7	.9	.8	13.3	19.2	64.5	7.0	71.4	1 957
Danville city	53 056	.7	18.9	78.2	40.5	7.4	2.6	1.1	4.4	15.7	24.8	57.4	12.4	54.4	2 032
Emporia city	5 306	1.2	48.4	77.7	39.0	7.6	2.1	.6	9.1	11.7	11.7	58.1	13.4	51.6	2 364
Fairfax city	19 622	14.8	57.6	32.4	52.3	22.7	17.0	8.4	13.5	5.2	45.9	87.5	41.3	77.7	1 677
Falls Church city	9 578	10.5	54.5	22.2	51.4	23.7	12.2	5.1	12.6	1.5	30.1	91.4	52.8	82.9	1 410
Franklin city	7 864	.5	20.5	78.4	41.1	6.5	1.2	.7	6.8	5.3	19.3	61.9	14.4	53.3	2 285
Fredericksburg city	19 027	2.9	55.3	60.0	59.1	17.4	4.6	1.8	6.1	9.7	57.0	73.8	26.1	60.7	1 871
Galax city	6 670	.7	50.0	76.1	40.8	11.2	2.7	.6	6.5	15.7	8.1	56.2	11.3	63.7	1 817
Hampton city	133 793	2.9	35.3	48.8	54.4	22.1	5.2	1.8	6.3	6.9	39.2	79.7	19.1	67.1	1 909
Harrisonburg city	30 707	2.4	61.8	56.3	67.5	19.3	5.1	1.8	8.4	2.3	80.8	76.8	28.7	71.0	1 666
Hopewell city	23 101	2.6	23.1	63.5	45.9	12.6	5.0	1.6	5.8	13.0	15.5	67.4	10.0	59.8	2 265
Lexington city	6 959	2.1	50.3	49.1	58.7	35.3	4.3	.9	2.3	—	9.1	59.9	21.7	61.3	1 876
Lynchburg city	66 049	1.7	50.5	71.3	47.4	13.9	3.2	1.0	9.1	8.5	59.9	69.5	21.7	61.3	1 876
Manassas city	27 957	7.6	58.9	40.7	70.4	25.4	10.6	4.5	8.6	20.9	16.8	84.2	25.8	78.8	1 934
Manassas Park city	6 734	5.5	50.8	55.2	53.6	16.0	7.9	3.							

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 25 years and over						
						Percent who speak a language other than English at home									
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Per- cent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abingdon town -----	7 003	.8	31.5	68.2	45.6	14.2	2.2	.5	.4	5.7	20.0	68.8	23.8	69.5	1 536
Alexandria city -----	111 183	16.2	66.1	26.3	63.2	33.4	18.9	9.4	18.1	18.6	22.1	86.9	48.5	61.5	1 070
Altavista town -----	3 686	.9	17.6	85.5	39.8	3.3	1.6	.8	2.6	14.0	22.7	57.5	11.1	67.9	2 032
Anandale CDP -----	50 975	18.7	51.3	27.1	51.5	21.1	22.3	10.3	18.3	2.3	38.3	91.7	48.5	80.6	1 406
Aquia Harbour CDP -----	6 308	6.3	29.4	24.4	68.9	34.7	8.4	2.6	4.0	9.6	37.1	93.7	39.5	89.5	2 165
Arlington CDP -----	170 936	21.4	66.2	19.9	60.3	35.4	25.2	12.7	13.1	8.6	30.8	87.5	52.3	72.9	1 034
Ashburn CDP -----	3 393	4.3	49.0	23.5	94.3	45.4	6.6	1.5	6.4	6.6	31.9	96.6	56.0	93.3	1 448
Ashland town -----	5 864	1.4	17.6	65.3	63.0	15.7	2.6	.8	1.8	6.3	66.2	71.4	23.1	64.9	2 275
Bailey's Crossroads CDP -----	19 507	43.3	75.2	27.3	66.4	38.6	50.5	28.9	12.7	18.4	21.6	78.6	36.1	65.6	1 308
Baracks CDP -----	4 710	12.5	81.9	38.0	77.5	40.4	11.9	5.9	2.8	7.5	63.4	94.2	58.1	82.8	1 221
Bedford city -----	6 073	1.7	—	77.9	44.4	9.5	4.1	1.7	5.0	27.0	17.0	60.1	15.0	52.4	1 693
Belle Haven CDP -----	6 427	6.6	40.4	27.1	54.6	22.7	10.2	4.0	12.0	4.4	18.5	91.0	50.8	73.4	1 216
Belwood CDP -----	6 178	2.3	47.1	75.1	51.4	12.6	4.4	1.9	1.5	34.6	14.2	60.2	7.1	50.0	1 880
Bensley CDP -----	5 093	7.3	78.8	67.9	49.3	11.7	9.3	4.8	2.7	16.5	16.2	63.6	6.8	68.8	2 092
Berryville town -----	3 097	.7	26.1	70.4	41.6	6.6	2.2	.8	4.0	14.0	8.1	70.4	15.5	65.3	1 793
Big Stone Gap town -----	4 748	1.0	16.3	73.5	29.8	5.7	2.4	—	3.5	1.1	32.5	55.7	12.4	74.5	1 899
Blacksburg town -----	34 658	10.8	72.3	41.7	81.7	30.7	11.7	3.9	6.5	.5	92.7	91.8	61.6	76.7	1 786
Blackstone town -----	3 497	1.1	37.8	84.2	38.7	7.5	2.3	.7	2.0	12.0	18.2	50.8	9.1	60.7	2 122
Bluefield town -----	5 363	.6	26.5	36.3	34.0	9.8	3.4	1.1	—	5.9	56.0	74.7	20.5	74.0	1 856
Blue Ridge CDP -----	2 801	.6	—	71.7	40.0	13.9	1.5	.9	—	2.8	27.4	80.7	17.4	92.7	1 960
Bon Air CDP -----	16 413	2.7	40.8	58.1	43.4	11.4	4.6	1.6	7.0	13.0	39.7	89.3	43.8	78.4	1 749
Bridgewater town -----	3 904	2.8	23.9	63.5	55.2	12.2	4.6	.6	6.6	3.4	80.6	80.4	33.6	79.0	1 895
Bristol city -----	18 426	.8	38.2	52.2	43.1	16.7	2.0	.6	2.8	12.8	35.5	60.9	13.8	65.7	1 720
Buena Vista city -----	6 406	.8	22.2	84.6	37.4	7.6	2.4	1.2	.8	7.7	38.8	55.5	8.7	68.5	2 431
Bull Run CDP -----	5 525	7.9	77.0	37.1	84.4	41.6	8.9	4.8	11.9	14.4	9.9	85.5	21.2	61.7	1 960
Burke CDP -----	57 734	12.4	49.1	23.1	60.1	29.4	15.4	6.1	5.4	4.1	48.3	95.9	56.3	87.8	1 805
Cave Spring CDP -----	24 053	3.0	44.2	58.1	50.5	15.7	3.7	1.4	4.4	2.3	33.7	90.6	34.0	84.0	1 763
Centreville CDP -----	26 585	8.8	56.9	30.5	81.0	36.4	12.1	5.2	6.1	7.6	21.8	94.2	47.4	86.0	1 560
Chamberlayne CDP -----	4 577	1.7	6.3	72.5	27.2	4.5	3.9	.1	21.2	3.5	46.9	87.9	31.9	85.5	1 742
Chantilly CDP -----	29 337	11.3	45.6	26.7	72.2	31.9	14.4	5.3	10.5	3.7	36.2	95.3	49.7	85.5	1 731
Charlottesville city -----	40 341	3.6	46.9	60.7	60.0	19.7	6.0	1.9	6.1	7.5	74.1	75.5	34.1	56.9	1 675
Chesapeake city -----	151 976	1.7	27.1	59.1	51.9	13.6	3.8	1.2	6.9	10.8	25.7	77.1	16.9	70.6	1 992
Chester CDP -----	14 986	2.8	36.3	61.2	54.2	15.0	4.8	1.8	2.5	15.1	30.8	81.2	24.9	75.5	1 821
Chincoteague town -----	3 572	1.4	—	45.2	36.7	16.6	3.1	.8	2.0	15.6	12.5	64.7	11.0	74.7	1 738
Christiansburg town -----	15 004	.4	29.8	73.7	49.1	8.6	1.4	.3	8.6	7.7	28.8	68.6	17.2	76.5	1 665
Cliffton Forge city -----	4 679	.1	—	77.9	38.4	9.7	3.0	1.6	1.7	4.3	32.7	69.0	8.9	69.1	1 887
Colinsville CDP -----	7 302	.3	—	76.0	40.9	7.5	2.4	.6	3.5	28.7	11.2	60.2	10.9	72.2	1 682
Colonial Beach town -----	3 045	.8	—	58.9	38.8	13.1	5.2	2.6	—	29.4	18.9	60.6	10.5	61.4	1 307
Colonial Heights city -----	16 064	4.2	23.0	63.1	41.5	11.3	6.4	1.7	3.1	13.1	22.8	77.8	16.7	77.7	1 833
Commonwealth CDP -----	5 538	2.5	44.1	53.6	75.8	22.2	2.5	.4	6.7	—	29.5	86.6	40.6	68.0	1 312
Countryside CDP -----	8 349	7.6	36.3	31.7	71.4	27.1	9.3	2.2	4.8	8.5	21.8	95.4	43.0	89.3	1 650
Covington city -----	6 991	.7	23.4	81.9	33.7	4.8	1.7	.9	.8	13.3	19.2	64.5	7.0	71.4	1 957
Culpeper town -----	8 581	3.0	77.3	71.5	58.7	14.8	4.3	1.8	10.8	27.3	9.7	64.6	17.7	56.9	1 777
Dale City CDP -----	47 170	7.1	46.7	33.4	63.2	27.2	10.6	3.6	5.2	7.9	26.2	89.8	22.6	82.8	2 086
Danville city -----	53 056	.7	18.9	78.2	40.5	7.4	2.6	1.1	4.4	15.7	24.8	57.4	12.4	54.4	2 032
Dumbarton CDP -----	8 526	3.1	55.5	66.7	56.3	15.2	4.8	2.3	9.7	19.2	18.8	76.2	16.2	60.8	1 314
Dumfries town -----	4 285	3.5	36.7	52.6	63.6	19.4	7.2	2.1	4.2	23.9	9.1	72.6	7.9	66.2	2 114
Dunn Loring CDP -----	6 509	16.3	44.6	25.2	49.0	20.5	18.3	6.4	20.9	2.6	41.8	91.3	54.5	87.1	1 648
East Highland Park CDP -----	11 850	.8	55.1	79.3	39.4	7.0	2.4	.7	3.8	10.4	31.2	64.6	8.1	66.8	1 692
Emporia city -----	5 306	1.2	48.4	77.7	39.0	7.6	2.1	.6	9.1	11.7	58.1	13.4	51.6	2 364	
Etrick CDP -----	5 290	7.6	68.8	74.5	61.3	10.3	8.1	1.3	9.6	3.2	86.2	78.2	27.4	51.8	2 055
Fairfax city -----	19 622	14.8	57.6	32.4	52.3	22.7	17.0	8.4	13.5	5.2	45.9	87.5	41.3	77.7	1 677
Falls Church city -----	9 578	10.5	54.5	22.2	51.4	23.7	12.2	5.1	12.6	1.5	30.1	91.4	52.8	82.9	1 410
Falmouth CDP -----	3 541	1.5	26.9	53.3	44.1	12.5	4.0	.8	5.0	16.8	25.9	83.2	26.8	79.7	1 778
Farmville town -----	5 984	1.7	45.6	68.0	59.3	12.3	4.3	.7	6.8	.8	89.2	71.8	24.4	55.9	1 686
Fishersville CDP -----	3 330	—	—	78.4	48.8	6.9	2.7	.7	4.5	3.8	46.4	75.6	12.8	78.9	1 736
Forest CDP -----	5 624	1.9	15.2	58.3	60.2	21.3	3.7	1.1	15.4	6.1	36.1	89.0	38.7	87.0	1 952
Fort Belvoir CDP -----	8 590	5.5	43.7	10.1	93.7	80.7	13.7	3.9	3.2	13.3	8.9	94.9	18.8	89.1	2 448
Fort Hunt CDP -----	12 1989	7.3	23.3	22.1	31.1	13.2	8.7	3.6	14.2	—	43.5	94.9	58.5	88.5	1 797
Fort Lee CDP -----	6 895	7.0	58.9	9.4	96.3	86.0	14.5	4.1	.4	4.7	10.0	95.3	23.9	85.1	2 396
Franconia CDP -----	19 882	11.8	53.4	29.1	71.8	31.6	15.8	5.4	7.7	8.3	26.9	93.2	51.4	78.3	1 166
Franklin city -----	7 864	.5	20.5	78.4	41.1	6.5	1.2	.7	6.8	5.3	19.3	61.9	14.4	53.3	2 285
Fredericksburg city -----	19 027	2.9	55.3	60.0	59.1	17.4	4.6	1.8	6.1	9.7	57.0	73.8	26.1	60.7	1 871
Front Royal town -----	11 880	1.4	23.6	73.3	47.4	8.3	3.4	1.1	7.3	21.7	15.0	58.1	8.1	70.3	2 018
Galax city -----	6 670	.7	50.0	76.1	40.8	11.2	2.7	.6	6.5	15.7	8.1	56.2	11.3	63.7	1 817
Glen Allen CDP -----	9 010	1.8	35.0	74.2	49.8	9.3	5.1	2.0	4.3	11.3	38.2	82.9	27.9	73.6	1 831
Gloucester Point CDP -----</															

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over						Persons 25 years and over						
							Percent who speak a language other than English at home								
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school gradu- ate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Per- cent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Lake Barcroft CDP	8 686	20.9	45.6	19.0	46.0	21.6	22.0	10.7	21.8	10.8	49.7	92.5	55.6	82.8	1 189
Lake Ridge CDP	23 862	6.6	38.7	22.9	74.4	39.9	7.8	2.5	4.5	5.0	28.3	96.4	45.9	86.7	1 803
Lakeside CDP	12 081	2.4	44.0	73.3	45.0	8.8	4.3	1.2	8.0	15.6	25.8	77.8	20.8	77.8	1 538
Laurel CDP	13 011	4.3	38.0	66.4	56.4	14.0	6.1	2.1	5.7	19.9	27.8	84.0	24.2	69.5	1 455
Lebanon town	3 386	.3	—	78.2	43.6	4.7	1.9	.7	1.5	21.9	19.8	68.5	18.8	68.3	1 719
Leesburg town	16 202	5.3	50.1	47.8	69.6	26.9	7.1	2.9	4.5	13.9	18.7	82.7	28.6	76.5	1 776
Lexington city	6 959	2.1	50.3	49.1	58.7	35.3	4.3	.9	2.3	—	91.1	72.8	32.1	76.0	1 807
Lincolnia CDP	13 041	26.6	67.4	28.3	61.1	31.2	29.4	15.0	16.0	9.4	22.2	87.5	39.1	73.5	1 330
Loch Lomond CDP	3 292	4.1	60.4	43.3	45.9	16.2	7.3	2.4	8.8	12.1	26.7	81.0	15.3	82.3	1 804
Lorton CDP	15 385	8.6	50.1	25.4	71.1	38.1	13.9	6.3	9.4	29.2	13.4	75.9	18.9	77.5	1 490
Luray town	4 587	1.2	—	80.0	44.5	8.2	2.2	1.2	9.1	40.2	6.9	58.3	10.7	69.5	1 926
Lynchburg city	66 049	1.7	50.5	71.3	47.4	13.9	3.2	1.0	9.1	8.5	59.9	69.5	21.7	61.3	1 876
McLean CDP	38 168	19.7	51.0	17.0	43.3	22.6	20.8	5.7	25.0	2.3	48.0	95.2	65.6	90.2	1 659
Madison Heights CDP	11 700	.6	43.8	84.4	39.6	6.0	3.7	1.2	9.6	15.2	17.2	55.3	7.5	73.3	1 397
Manassas city	27 957	7.6	58.9	40.7	70.4	25.4	10.6	4.5	8.6	20.9	16.8	84.2	25.8	78.8	1 934
Manassas Park city	6 734	5.5	50.8	55.2	53.6	16.0	7.9	3.3	4.9	19.4	19.3	70.4	7.9	69.6	1 864
Mantua CDP	6 804	15.3	52.0	21.6	47.5	22.0	16.8	6.8	12.5	—	58.4	95.1	56.9	84.6	1 865
Marion town	6 630	.3	43.5	75.8	43.5	9.9	1.6	.6	1.0	24.9	26.4	53.9	14.5	55.4	1 675
Martinsville city	16 162	.9	45.1	75.6	38.8	7.3	3.4	1.6	6.5	21.4	17.2	62.9	15.8	51.8	1 917
Mechanicsville CDP	22 027	1.6	40.7	76.5	46.7	7.4	2.8	1.5	3.8	6.5	27.2	82.1	18.9	86.0	1 703
Merrifield CDP	8 399	24.2	62.4	25.1	66.9	32.5	29.8	15.0	10.4	7.7	34.4	90.5	48.6	75.2	1 132
Montclair CDP	11 399	5.2	24.4	25.2	69.4	34.2	8.0	2.2	3.6	11.4	40.8	95.2	51.0	90.4	2 099
Montrose CDP	6 405	1.7	56.0	76.8	47.6	10.9	3.8	2.1	2.6	17.9	14.4	60.7	5.3	69.1	1 602
Mount Vernon CDP	27 485	13.4	50.6	31.7	57.6	23.3	16.5	6.8	10.9	4.8	23.8	88.5	33.9	72.5	1 683
Newington CDP	17 965	12.8	50.0	27.7	64.1	30.2	16.4	4.7	7.9	7.4	38.4	94.9	50.8	71.9	
Newport News city	170 045	4.1	39.3	48.4	58.6	24.7	7.0	2.4	5.8	11.0	20.5	79.3	18.4	65.9	1 908
Norfolk city	261 229	3.7	45.9	47.5	60.7	28.8	7.2	2.5	9.0	11.3	21.3	72.7	16.8	56.8	1 894
North Springfield CDP	8 996	15.9	41.9	29.3	43.6	17.1	18.7	7.2	14.5	5.5	49.6	94.7	44.0	87.0	1 440
Norton city	4 247	1.1	16.7	78.5	43.5	7.2	1.9	.5	2.9	13.8	14.4	54.3	11.6	68.4	2 034
Oakton CDP	24 610	14.0	54.1	23.9	61.4	29.8	15.9	5.1	14.9	4.2	37.9	94.1	56.2	78.8	1 485
Orange town	2 582	.5	—	80.7	42.0	5.2	1.7	—	12.4	17.4	56.1	14.2	63.6	1 953	
Petersburg city	38 386	1.8	25.9	75.6	46.8	8.9	4.3	1.3	6.3	15.8	26.0	62.2	13.5	39.9	2 083
Pimmit Hills CDP	6 019	18.8	50.4	34.8	46.2	17.3	21.9	8.7	14.3	6.3	29.7	82.5	25.8	82.2	1 628
Poquoson city	11 005	2.1	16.9	53.4	46.9	19.1	4.2	1.2	2.4	3.8	40.8	84.4	29.4	86.9	1 967
Portsmouth city	103 907	1.3	35.4	66.3	46.2	10.8	4.0	1.6	6.5	16.3	19.8	66.6	11.6	51.5	2 002
Pulaski town	9 985	.4	18.6	82.9	41.2	5.5	1.6	.5	.8	18.3	12.5	55.0	10.7	67.7	1 946
Quantico Station CDP	7 425	4.6	52.0	9.7	95.2	87.9	8.6	2.3	4.7	1.7	10.0	96.7	28.4	93.8	2 269
Radford city	15 940	2.7	55.3	64.7	66.1	12.7	5.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	92.6	75.4	29.1	70.5	1 870
Raven CDP	2 771	—	—	88.7	30.5	2.4	2.1	.2	2.6	23.7	4.7	43.9	3.6	69.3	2 066
Reston CDP	48 556	11.8	53.2	21.8	64.4	31.3	14.3	5.0	6.8	7.7	31.9	94.1	56.8	74.8	1 574
Richlands town	4 456	.6	32.1	84.4	36.9	5.6	2.1	.6	6.9	12.0	16.7	51.9	8.8	80.8	1 982
Richmond city	203 056	1.8	42.9	71.8	50.4	10.1	4.0	1.3	10.8	13.2	45.1	68.1	24.2	40.8	1 596
Rio CDP	5 133	5.0	30.6	49.5	63.1	24.2	3.9	1.8	6.6	5.2	45.0	89.5	49.1	85.5	1 696
Roanoke city	96 397	1.6	39.3	74.7	46.3	9.7	3.5	1.4	4.8	19.1	18.8	68.0	13.6	58.3	1 755
Rocky Mount town	4 098	1.0	—	82.5	38.3	8.2	2.8	1.0	7.2	17.2	18.4	57.8	15.4	49.7	2 073
Rose Hill CDP	12 675	14.0	49.8	36.1	42.9	17.7	17.1	7.4	12.4	1.7	32.2	87.2	37.0	79.1	1 662
Salem city	23 756	1.7	34.2	71.3	48.5	11.8	2.9	.9	1.3	9.7	51.1	76.1	17.8	76.8	1 807
Seven Corners CDP	7 280	47.6	73.0	27.7	73.6	41.0	54.8	10.4	33.2	23.8	73.5	31.8	63.3	1 056	
Smithfield town	4 686	1.0	—	76.5	47.0	8.3	1.8	.5	9.4	—	19.1	74.1	16.6	57.1	1 744
South Boston city	6 997	.8	28.1	82.3	36.6	8.0	2.0	.9	4.0	20.9	16.6	59.6	14.5	58.7	2 087
South Hill town	4 217	.1	—	82.2	46.4	7.0	2.2	.4	1.8	16.9	22.6	62.6	17.8	62.9	2 046
Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	2 744	1.9	32.7	59.7	64.0	14.7	1.4	.3	2.9	13.7	22.0	81.1	13.9	79.8	1 830
Springfield CDP	23 706	26.5	60.1	33.7	52.8	21.7	30.8	15.5	9.8	9.4	33.7	85.9	34.9	80.4	1 653
Staunton city	24 461	1.5	51.0	72.6	50.8	13.5	3.5	.9	11.2	15.2	34.3	71.4	17.8	62.3	1 855
Sterling CDP	20 512	7.9	51.3	36.5	60.2	21.6	9.4	3.9	7.9	9.2	24.6	90.7	30.7	85.5	1 792
Strasburg town	3 762	1.5	29.1	75.0	45.2	7.6	3.0	1.0	5.7	9.7	19.3	65.6	9.9	67.2	1 236
Stuarts Draft CDP	5 087	.4	—	73.6	45.7	11.2	2.6	.7	3.4	3.4	17.5	74.1	14.0	84.5	1 851
Sudley CDP	7 321	6.1	56.5	34.8	63.6	22.8	9.2	3.2	4.7	5.7	30.3	91.2	31.9	82.1	1 752
Suffolk city	52 141	.8	38.8	75.4	40.6	6.8	3.0	1.0	11.1	12.7	23.3	63.9	12.3	59.2	2 049
Sugarland Run CDP	9 357	9.5	44.3	32.2	67.5	25.6	12.7	4.1	5.4	5.4	22.4	93.5	32.8	82.5	1 974
Tazewell town	4 176	.1	—	67.9	40.1	5.9	1.2	.2	3.2	15.2	29.7	61.1	16.7	83.7	2 227
Timberlake CDP	10 314	1.0	72.0	67.0	45.2	11.3	2.7	1.2	9.9	4.1	33.8	82.8	21.1	86.0	1 805
Triangle CDP	4 740	4.0	36.2	37.3	60.1	31.0	8.1	2.2	10.9	10.7	14.4	75.7	13.5	80.6	1 754
Tuckahoe CDP	42 629	4.8	36.6	59.3	48.2	13.1	6.2	2.1	13.7	4.8	35.5	90.7	43.4	83.4	1 652
Tyson's Corner CDP	13 124	23.1	58.9	19.4	65.6	34.1	24.0	8.1	21.3	10.2	30.3	93.2	58.0	79.3	1 307
University Heights CDP	6 900	9.2	32.8	35.2	84.4	35.2	12.5	2.5	16.5	—	97.3	94.9	73.1	56.2	563
Verona															

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies			Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over		
	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force		Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment work- ers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manu- fac- turing in- dus- tries	Percent in car- pools	Percent using public transpor- ta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
			Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Total	Male	Female					
	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	With own children under 6 years	Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force	Total	Male	Female	Percent gov- ern- ment work- ers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manu- fac- turing in- dus- tries	Percent in car- pools	Percent using public transpor- ta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
The State -----	68.9	77.7	60.7	63.7	59.1	66.3	4.5	79.7	86.2	72.4	21.2	15.1	15.9	4.0	24.0	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	70.9	79.5	62.8	63.7	59.1	65.6	4.4	79.7	86.2	72.8	23.0	11.8	14.8	5.3	23.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	72.2	80.9	64.1	63.7	59.1	65.6	4.3	80.2	86.6	73.4	23.3	10.8	14.7	5.8	23.9	
Central place -----	68.7	78.3	59.7	60.9	56.9	59.7	6.0	78.2	84.6	71.6	23.1	13.1	14.1	6.5	20.6	
Urban fringe -----	75.4	83.2	68.2	66.2	60.7	76.3	3.1	81.7	88.1	74.7	23.5	9.2	15.2	5.2	26.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	60.2	68.6	52.8	64.4	59.3	65.2	5.2	75.3	82.0	67.8	19.8	20.3	15.6	1.2	18.3	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	59.7	65.7	54.3	65.2	59.3	64.1	4.9	72.0	78.3	65.0	22.5	19.0	14.6	1.8	17.1	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	60.7	71.1	51.7	63.8	59.3	66.0	5.6	78.1	85.1	70.2	17.5	21.5	16.4	.8	19.2	
Rural -----	64.5	73.6	55.8	63.4	59.1	68.6	4.6	79.6	86.3	71.2	16.9	23.0	18.7	.6	25.5	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	59.4	68.7	51.2	64.1	58.3	68.5	5.4	78.8	84.4	72.3	16.4	27.7	17.7	.4	19.6	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	57.2	66.8	49.2	64.1	59.8	64.5	5.0	79.3	86.3	71.5	19.9	21.2	16.6	.5	21.1	
Other rural -----	65.1	74.1	56.3	63.4	59.1	68.8	4.6	79.6	86.4	71.1	16.9	22.8	18.8	.7	26.0	
Rural farm -----	63.5	75.6	51.0	64.3	60.0	71.7	3.1	77.9	82.3	71.2	16.0	17.1	14.1	.7	24.4	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	71.8	80.5	63.6	63.9	59.2	66.5	4.2	80.2	86.7	73.1	22.7	12.0	14.9	5.0	24.4	
In central city -----	68.7	78.3	59.7	60.9	57.0	59.5	6.0	78.3	84.6	71.7	23.1	13.3	14.0	6.5	20.7	
Not in central city -----	73.9	82.0	66.2	65.9	60.5	75.9	3.2	81.3	87.8	73.9	22.5	11.2	15.5	4.2	26.6	
Urban -----	75.4	83.3	68.0	66.2	60.7	76.3	3.1	81.7	88.0	74.7	23.4	9.2	15.1	5.1	26.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	75.4	83.2	68.2	66.2	60.8	76.2	3.1	81.7	88.0	74.7	23.5	9.1	15.1	5.2	26.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	74.4	85.4	63.7	65.3	58.8	78.2	3.3	80.7	87.7	72.9	20.3	11.4	15.5	.9	25.7	
Rural -----	68.9	77.8	60.1	65.0	59.8	74.6	3.6	80.0	87.1	71.0	19.0	18.7	16.7	.7	27.1	
Outside metropolitan area -----	61.5	70.4	53.3	63.0	58.7	66.0	5.2	78.2	84.7	70.1	16.9	24.2	18.9	.8	22.9	
Urban -----	59.2	67.3	52.2	64.0	58.9	64.7	5.3	74.8	81.6	67.2	20.2	20.6	16.1	1.5	17.9	
Inside urbanized area -----	71.1	81.4	62.0	63.1	56.0	79.2	3.1	78.8	86.7	69.7	23.4	10.0	19.7	.2	26.2	
Outside urbanized area -----	57.8	65.6	51.1	64.1	59.4	63.4	5.6	74.2	80.9	66.8	19.7	22.1	15.6	1.3	16.6	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	58.2	63.9	52.9	64.7	58.9	63.3	5.2	70.5	76.9	63.5	22.9	20.0	14.6	1.9	16.1	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	57.5	67.3	49.4	63.7	59.9	63.5	6.0	77.8	84.7	70.1	16.5	24.2	16.5	.7	17.1	
Rural -----	62.4	71.5	53.7	62.7	58.7	66.5	5.2	79.4	85.8	71.2	15.8	25.4	19.8	.6	24.7	
COUNTY																
Accomack County -----	59.8	69.5	51.4	64.1	58.5	68.7	6.8	73.5	82.4	63.2	16.3	18.8	19.8	.9	17.5	
Albermarle County -----	65.4	71.5	59.6	64.0	59.9	73.0	2.6	78.4	84.1	71.9	27.3	12.4	15.4	2.2	19.3	
Alleghany County -----	62.2	74.7	50.2	53.5	45.3	62.4	6.5	79.3	86.9	68.1	13.6	31.7	13.5	.4	19.7	
Amelia County -----	65.0	76.5	54.1	58.7	53.7	54.5	3.1	79.6	85.5	71.9	13.2	19.7	25.4	.8	33.3	
Amherst County -----	61.3	69.8	53.8	71.4	71.1	73.0	4.2	80.0	86.5	72.5	17.4	25.5	16.1	.7	20.9	
Appomattox County -----	64.0	72.2	56.6	76.6	73.4	78.9	5.1	79.3	85.1	72.4	14.7	37.2	21.4	.3	22.3	
Arlington County -----	77.0	83.5	70.8	67.8	60.6	78.2	3.0	84.2	87.2	80.9	26.8	4.7	13.7	25.4	23.9	
Augusta County -----	66.9	75.0	58.9	64.4	58.7	82.0	3.5	80.6	88.0	71.2	15.4	27.4	12.4	.5	21.0	
Bath County -----	62.1	67.2	56.8	72.7	78.6	72.4	10.9	72.5	81.2	61.2	18.9	14.4	16.8	—	18.6	
Bedford County -----	67.6	76.9	58.7	65.4	62.5	72.1	3.4	81.3	88.9	71.5	11.2	25.3	15.0	.1	23.9	
Bland County -----	54.3	57.5	50.6	64.6	61.1	71.8	3.6	85.9	90.3	80.0	20.7	35.3	26.6	.4	25.3	
Botetourt County -----	67.2	74.0	60.4	68.2	60.4	67.0	3.4	81.0	88.1	72.3	12.0	21.7	12.5	.4	23.9	
Brunswick County -----	54.8	60.3	49.4	62.6	67.8	53.7	6.6	77.9	82.8	71.5	20.5	27.4	26.5	.8	24.7	
Buchanan County -----	46.2	60.5	32.7	27.0	22.6	39.8	10.3	80.6	88.7	66.2	14.2	3.7	17.0	.8	25.8	
Buckingham County -----	53.4	54.0	52.7	62.2	52.2	55.7	4.7	78.5	82.8	73.5	22.1	21.0	28.2	.4	29.8	
Campbell County -----	68.0	76.8	59.8	64.6	57.3	80.3	4.8	81.8	88.2	74.1	11.7	30.4	14.1	.2	19.6	
Caroline County -----	65.8	74.2	57.8	63.9	58.3	65.8	5.5	80.8	87.2	73.0	18.5	13.5	23.3	.8	29.6	
Carroll County -----	61.4	68.7	54.6	72.2	64.6	78.8	4.4	79.2	84.7	72.7	14.9	42.1	25.7	.4	22.5	
Charles City County -----	67.1	74.1	60.4	80.8	85.0	65.6	4.8	80.2	83.4	76.5	20.5	21.4	22.3	1.2	33.0	
Charlotte County -----	60.1	67.3	53.4	67.3	64.7	55.6	5.4	77.2	83.0	69.9	14.7	38.0	22.9	.3	24.8	
Chesterfield County -----	76.3	85.1	68.2	67.4	62.8	72.0	2.9	81.3	88.8	72.6	19.2	17.2	12.0	.5	23.2	
Clarke County -----	65.8	74.3	57.8	62.2	60.9	72.5	2.4	76.1	82.6	68.0	13.3	15.3	17.9	.4	29.3	
Craig County -----	63.5	73.3	53.9	53.2	51.9	85.2	4.3	78.3	82.3	73.0	20.7	26.8	28.8	.3	34.2	
Culpeper County -----	67.4	78.3	57.4	65.3	61.9	75.5	4.2	79.6	84.6	73.3	18.2	11.3	20.9	1.2	28.5	
Cumberland County -----	62.2	70.2	54.8	69.9	67.9	65.1	2.7	77.5	82.4	71.5	21.1	12.5	27.3	.7	30.9	
Dickenson County -----	43.9	56.5	32.2	26.8	19.3	49.4	13.8	76.0	83.6	63.9	20.5	8.7	20.9	.4	27.6	
Dinwiddie County -----	66.2	71.8	60.8	74.5	67.4	79.2	6.0	80.7	87.4	73.1	26.7	17.8	18.7	.1	27.3	
Essex County -----	62.8	73.6	53.5	74.1	69.6	69.6	6.4	74.7	80.3	67.9	14.5	17.6	24.2	.5	25.8	
Fairfax County -----	77.8	85.2	70.7	64.6	59.2	81.0	2.5	82.2	88.6	75.0	25.0	5.8	15.6	7.6	29.6	
Fauquier County -----	73.9	83.5	64.4	65.1	59.2	85.3	2.7	78.8	87.3	68.3	21.0	7.9	16.9	.5	32.6	
Floyd County -----	61.6	72.4	51.4	61.8	60.2	45.2	4.7	80.4	86.2	72.4	14.4	34.3	20.8	.7	28.6	
Fluvanna County -----	66.9	75.0	59.4	63.6	57.4	65.8	3.6	81.2	86.3	75.2	21.1	12.8	20.8	.5	29.8	
Franklin County -----	65.5	73.9	57.5	71.3	65.5	75.8	2.9	80.6	86.0	73.8	10.2	35.3	18.2	.6	23.8	
Frederick County -----	71.9	81.8	62.3	61.2	53.9	74.6	4.3	78.7	85.4	70.2	11.4	21.7	15.0	.5	23.7	
Giles County -----	61.4	70.3	53.2	67.4	63.7	76.0	5.8	79.6	85.1	72.8	19.2	36.1	23.2	.3	23.0	
Gloucester County -----	67.0	79.5	55.0	55.1	50.1	63.8	4.2	79.2	87.9	67.8	23.4	14.7	21.1	1.8	31.4	
Goochland County -----																

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force			Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies			Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over					
	Female			Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manu- fac- turing in- dus- tries	Percent in car- pools	Percent using public transpor- ta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
	With own children under 6 years						Total	Male	Female						
	Total	Male	Total				Total	Male	Female						
COUNTY—Con.															
Lancaster County	53.5	61.9	46.1	70.9	65.6	64.2	11.0	72.6	78.8	65.6	10.9	10.9	13.1	2.5	20.2
Lee County	46.7	56.9	37.7	43.8	39.5	42.1	10.3	78.9	84.0	72.1	18.6	19.8	20.3	.6	23.6
Loudoun County	79.4	88.5	70.7	65.2	59.3	72.6	2.1	83.1	90.2	74.6	19.1	8.3	13.9	1.4	30.8
Louis County	64.4	72.8	56.4	68.2	65.3	76.5	4.9	82.9	87.3	77.3	16.2	18.0	23.0	.6	30.5
Lunenburg County	61.1	70.7	52.7	74.3	73.2	63.2	4.4	78.2	84.3	71.1	19.5	35.7	23.6	.9	22.1
Madison County	62.6	73.1	52.9	64.8	69.5	88.8	5.0	75.9	85.4	63.4	17.0	19.6	19.7	.3	23.0
Mathews County	58.6	71.0	47.8	59.2	60.2	58.3	3.1	73.8	81.7	63.7	21.0	15.4	21.3	3.7	32.8
Mecklenburg County	60.3	66.7	54.6	73.3	71.9	66.8	4.6	79.8	85.6	73.1	15.3	32.9	21.4	.3	18.6
Middlesex County	56.4	64.6	48.9	60.2	59.2	59.9	2.7	75.1	84.7	63.5	14.4	17.7	19.1	1.8	26.4
Montgomery County	58.6	62.4	54.4	62.7	60.2	67.2	5.7	67.5	72.0	61.9	33.1	17.0	13.6	2.6	17.1
Nelson County	61.3	69.7	53.4	71.5	66.3	82.6	4.6	79.3	84.3	73.0	18.7	18.4	27.4	.7	27.7
New Kent County	68.2	76.2	60.4	69.1	62.5	64.1	3.3	83.6	90.3	75.0	24.9	16.1	19.9	.5	29.0
Northampton County	55.2	64.5	47.4	60.2	57.6	58.6	6.9	70.3	75.8	63.9	17.3	12.9	25.2	.7	17.3
Northumberland County	52.9	61.9	44.8	60.2	61.4	51.4	7.8	72.3	82.1	60.3	15.9	12.7	18.2	.4	20.1
Nottoway County	54.6	60.7	48.9	68.0	57.0	61.1	4.4	81.6	88.1	73.8	25.7	18.1	19.3	.3	23.9
Orange County	64.7	75.2	55.1	68.7	63.2	83.0	2.5	80.4	87.0	72.2	18.2	20.9	18.4	.8	26.5
Page County	60.7	72.2	49.9	63.0	57.6	81.9	7.8	77.6	83.9	69.1	11.8	25.9	25.6	.5	24.5
Patrick County	64.8	71.9	57.8	68.0	64.0	67.5	2.4	79.5	85.4	72.4	10.6	49.7	25.0	.3	22.7
Pittsylvania County	66.0	74.0	58.5	73.1	68.4	72.0	4.5	78.6	85.0	71.0	10.2	42.9	19.1	.5	21.8
Powhatan County	59.8	66.4	64.5	71.3	67.8	61.5	3.2	81.8	89.3	72.7	17.2	14.2	17.9	.3	32.8
Prince Edward County	53.6	57.7	50.0	70.7	68.3	73.3	7.3	71.7	78.7	64.7	21.3	16.9	16.8	.6	19.1
Prince George County	71.9	76.9	66.0	63.7	55.9	87.4	4.2	80.1	86.7	73.0	26.7	18.6	13.5	2.2	19.4
Prince William County	81.9	90.6	72.8	64.1	58.5	81.2	3.3	81.0	88.6	72.1	26.9	6.5	22.8	1.7	36.2
Pulaski County	60.8	68.6	53.7	64.2	58.0	65.6	7.5	78.6	84.0	72.4	19.0	36.9	16.7	.6	18.4
Rappahannock County	66.9	79.7	54.0	47.8	47.5	61.8	4.0	77.5	81.0	72.5	14.0	12.3	21.2	.6	34.7
Richmond County	60.0	68.0	52.5	74.4	69.7	89.1	6.2	80.5	86.3	73.1	20.0	15.0	19.1	.3	22.4
Roanoke County	68.5	78.4	59.9	65.8	59.0	82.8	2.2	79.4	86.8	71.2	13.4	15.3	9.0	.2	18.6
Rockbridge County	61.9	70.4	53.5	55.1	58.3	48.6	4.6	78.8	86.2	69.4	15.6	24.4	15.5	.4	21.7
Rockingham County	68.6	78.2	59.5	70.0	64.9	86.1	2.6	79.4	87.5	69.2	11.7	28.2	15.6	.3	20.3
Russell County	51.3	64.1	39.3	45.4	41.2	56.0	9.8	81.7	87.5	72.7	13.8	18.2	22.5	.4	26.9
Scott County	50.4	62.7	39.2	39.1	33.7	52.2	9.4	76.4	82.6	66.9	13.8	32.5	19.6	.5	26.6
Shenandoah County	64.0	74.4	54.5	69.6	65.9	80.9	3.8	77.3	84.3	68.7	11.4	27.3	15.4	.3	22.5
Smyth County	58.9	68.6	50.3	66.8	60.2	62.6	6.4	81.0	85.5	75.6	15.6	40.2	22.4	.4	18.7
Southampton County	57.1	61.4	52.5	62.2	63.7	59.9	7.5	79.0	87.4	68.1	19.2	29.9	15.1	1.2	21.6
Spotsylvania County	74.5	84.4	65.1	63.8	58.8	71.7	3.8	79.2	86.9	69.8	23.6	9.2	21.8	2.0	32.2
Stafford County	76.6	86.3	66.2	65.5	60.9	82.9	3.0	79.5	87.7	69.5	27.5	6.2	23.0	1.9	35.2
Surry County	61.1	69.9	53.1	63.9	51.3	69.9	6.6	82.2	90.5	72.1	23.9	19.6	23.4	1.5	31.7
Sussex County	60.6	68.7	53.6	57.5	55.0	60.5	5.5	80.2	88.1	71.3	21.9	23.7	23.7	.9	27.4
Tazewell County	51.3	63.8	40.2	46.3	42.4	42.2	9.0	77.9	87.1	65.2	12.6	11.6	15.6	.3	22.5
Warren County	66.5	76.8	56.8	63.6	57.9	88.0	5.1	78.3	84.3	70.5	15.7	12.9	26.8	.9	34.0
Washington County	60.3	71.3	50.2	56.0	49.6	78.1	6.0	79.5	84.4	73.1	12.3	26.5	13.5	.2	20.2
Westmoreland County	60.1	70.7	50.6	61.9	58.3	55.5	7.4	77.2	83.1	70.1	22.3	13.3	27.7	1.4	25.6
Wise County	49.3	62.6	37.2	40.1	35.8	38.5	9.6	79.6	85.7	70.5	17.2	7.1	15.9	.6	20.6
Wythe County	62.1	72.1	53.3	63.9	61.6	62.4	6.7	80.8	86.2	74.4	15.3	30.5	21.4	.6	20.6
York County	71.9	81.8	62.4	62.0	57.6	71.2	4.4	76.4	84.6	67.7	27.9	15.3	12.3	.6	20.3
Alexandria city	79.2	85.2	73.8	69.7	64.2	76.8	3.6	86.3	89.1	83.4	26.9	4.4	15.6	1.7	25.4
Bedford city	55.1	62.1	49.4	75.2	69.4	66.3	7.3	80.3	84.3	76.0	14.4	31.2	13.2	.4	17.7
Bristol city	56.6	67.3	48.4	57.0	54.1	50.8	7.1	73.5	82.4	64.0	13.0	27.0	12.1	1.3	15.4
Buena Vista city	60.1	73.3	49.8	62.0	55.2	73.6	4.0	82.3	91.2	72.3	15.0	33.0	21.2	3.0	15.5
Charlottesville city	63.0	68.0	58.8	70.8	71.5	68.2	4.2	70.8	76.5	65.4	34.5	9.5	13.4	6.0	14.0
Chesapeake city	70.9	79.9	62.4	65.2	60.0	64.6	4.5	79.9	87.5	71.3	27.0	14.7	14.6	1.0	23.2
Clifton Forge city	49.4	63.6	38.1	49.6	56.7	37.8	9.1	79.1	85.2	71.4	13.8	21.0	13.3	.9	17.2
Colonial Heights city	65.8	77.7	55.8	70.6	69.0	83.2	4.0	81.9	87.8	75.4	24.6	16.2	12.2	.4	21.0
Covington city	53.6	64.5	44.1	48.9	49.2	65.7	7.1	75.5	80.8	68.6	12.6	29.4	16.1	.6	13.5
Danville city	59.9	68.8	52.9	68.7	64.5	66.9	8.7	76.3	83.2	69.2	12.7	33.8	16.2	2.2	15.9
Emporia city	58.7	66.7	52.4	71.8	76.2	57.6	6.6	78.5	84.3	72.4	20.1	20.0	23.3	1.6	14.0
Fairfax city	75.2	81.1	69.6	71.5	68.6	68.4	2.6	80.1	85.6	74.1	25.8	5.0	13.0	7.1	25.7
Falls Church city	74.5	82.6	67.7	74.0	66.7	93.5	2.7	79.0	84.9	73.1	29.8	3.6	13.1	16.7	25.7
Franklin city	58.7	70.0	50.5	66.5	56.1	67.8	6.5	78.2	88.6	67.6	15.6	30.8	23.7	.2	17.1
Fredericksburg city	63.6	75.0	54.3	65.1	53.9	72.4	3.4	73.9	81.6	65.6	24.9	7.2	20.2	3.3	22.1
Galax city	62.1	71.4	54.7	65.8	68.7	58.4	3.6	78.8	86.8	70.7	11.1	41.5	19.2	1.1	12.9
Hampton city	68.9	78.7	59.8	61.0	57.8	59.4	6.7	78.1	85.8	69.9	26.3	18.7	14.1	2.5	19.0
Harrisonburg city	58.7	66.2	52.3	63.5	54.8	64.9	4.6	63.9	72.1	55.1	23.2	15.5	12.8	2.4	12.9
Hopewell city	64.7	74.8	56.2	62.6	52.4	69.9	7.4	78.3	85.9	69.9	19.7	21.3	15.7	.5	19.5
Lexington city	43.8	43.2	44.7	66.5	56.9	80.6	3.6	59.4	64.1	53.2	20.3	10.8	12.8	1.1	11.7
Lynchburg city	59.8	69.6	52.0	63.8	57.5	64.2	6.0	71.7	79.0	63.8	13.7	19.3	12.3	3.5	14.9
Manassas city	79.9	87.3	72.1	65.7	60.7	85.1	3.3	84.0	90.0	76.4	21.1	6.8	16.7	1.4	

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force			Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies			Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over					
		Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufactur- ing in- dustries				
		With own children under 6 years	Male				Total				Total	Male	Female		
			Total	Male	Total	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Total	Male	Female	Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufactur- ing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abingdon town -----	55.3	68.2	45.1	59.7	54.4	87.3	5.3	78.4	81.2	75.2	11.3	16.8	9.3	.6	16.4
Alexandria city -----	79.2	85.2	73.8	69.7	64.2	76.8	3.6	86.3	89.1	83.4	26.9	4.4	15.6	17.9	25.4
Altavista town -----	57.9	65.8	51.6	80.0	67.7	89.6	5.2	84.9	89.3	80.5	13.3	49.7	18.2	1.3	13.4
Anandale CDP -----	76.7	84.6	69.5	68.7	62.3	90.8	2.1	82.8	87.0	78.3	24.9	5.7	15.9	6.7	26.9
Aquia Harbour CDP -----	79.5	89.4	69.7	57.4	56.9	75.0	2.8	80.9	89.1	71.4	36.8	4.9	26.6	2.7	41.8
Arlington CDP -----	77.0	83.5	70.8	67.8	60.6	78.2	3.0	84.2	87.2	80.9	26.8	4.7	13.7	25.4	23.9
Ashburn CDP -----	86.4	94.3	79.0	65.7	64.6	50.0	1.7	86.8	91.7	81.1	20.9	9.4	15.1	.7	35.3
Ashland town -----	67.5	77.6	59.3	82.4	73.8	87.9	5.2	70.2	76.7	63.3	14.7	9.8	14.4	.7	17.4
Bailey's Crossroads CDP -----	73.5	81.7	65.6	60.7	58.7	68.3	3.7	80.3	83.0	77.0	21.3	2.7	21.8	15.0	27.3
Baracks CDP -----	62.0	61.8	62.1	64.8	54.7	78.2	3.8	77.3	83.9	71.5	33.9	6.2	10.8	10.6	14.4
Bedford city -----	55.1	62.1	49.4	75.2	69.4	66.3	7.3	80.3	84.3	76.0	14.4	31.2	13.2	.4	17.7
Belle Haven CDP -----	73.0	77.1	69.6	56.6	49.0	100.0	3.0	82.7	89.4	76.5	29.8	5.0	12.9	13.9	29.1
Belwood CDP -----	67.4	77.8	58.3	46.9	45.5	33.5	7.8	80.7	88.4	71.9	14.4	19.5	17.1	1.4	20.6
Bensley CDP -----	74.4	81.8	67.0	67.0	57.6	67.1	4.3	81.0	84.9	76.1	11.3	24.4	16.4	2.0	20.0
Berryville town -----	64.4	77.4	54.5	76.1	75.6	75.0	3.2	78.0	83.5	71.7	16.5	18.5	18.4	.8	24.8
Big Stone Gap town -----	46.3	59.5	36.2	45.6	34.9	53.1	11.5	77.4	85.8	67.7	21.0	7.6	16.5	1.0	18.5
Blacksburg town -----	48.7	49.7	47.5	56.7	48.9	71.9	6.9	50.6	53.1	47.3	46.7	6.9	10.7	6.1	12.8
Blackstone town -----	53.2	61.4	46.6	57.5	41.2	28.6	5.7	80.3	88.4	71.3	23.6	25.6	18.8	—	19.0
Bluefield town -----	59.1	70.0	50.0	71.7	76.9	70.2	7.2	77.1	87.5	65.3	11.3	11.3	.7	18.9	—
Blue Ridge CDP -----	71.3	80.1	62.6	66.3	40.6	70.0	4.1	77.6	86.2	66.9	10.0	22.9	8.5	—	23.6
Bon Air CDP -----	72.4	81.1	64.8	67.2	62.4	80.7	2.5	81.5	91.4	70.6	18.9	11.0	9.4	.6	20.4
Bridgewater town -----	55.6	62.8	49.2	86.6	86.7	100.0	2.9	64.8	66.8	62.3	15.4	18.1	7.3	—	13.6
Bristol city -----	56.6	67.3	48.4	57.0	54.1	50.8	7.1	73.5	82.4	64.0	13.0	27.0	12.1	1.3	15.4
Buena Vista city -----	60.1	73.3	49.8	62.0	55.2	73.6	4.0	82.3	91.2	72.3	15.0	33.0	21.2	3.0	15.5
Bull Run CDP -----	84.5	93.5	75.7	59.5	61.3	65.9	3.3	86.8	88.9	84.4	16.0	6.6	19.3	1.5	30.9
Burke CDP -----	81.2	89.7	73.3	61.6	56.4	79.6	2.5	78.7	86.6	70.6	29.6	5.3	19.4	5.1	34.3
Cave Spring CDP -----	70.5	80.0	62.1	57.0	51.5	87.6	2.0	81.4	88.5	73.3	13.3	12.6	7.7	.1	17.1
Centreville CDP -----	87.1	93.4	80.8	67.7	61.0	84.1	2.2	86.2	92.2	79.4	19.8	6.6	14.2	4.4	36.2
Chamberlayne CDP -----	65.1	74.8	56.6	74.8	74.6	73.9	2.0	83.0	89.7	75.3	23.4	12.9	13.0	.7	20.3
Chantilly CDP -----	83.8	91.9	75.9	60.2	56.8	85.1	2.3	82.4	90.3	73.5	21.2	6.4	12.9	6.1	32.2
Charlottesville city -----	63.0	68.0	58.8	70.8	71.5	68.2	4.2	70.8	76.5	65.4	34.5	9.5	13.4	6.0	14.0
Chesapeake city -----	70.9	79.9	62.4	65.2	60.0	64.6	4.5	79.9	87.5	71.3	27.0	14.7	14.6	1.0	23.2
Chester CDP -----	73.7	84.3	63.7	68.1	63.9	61.8	3.8	82.4	89.7	73.5	23.4	19.3	13.3	.2	22.6
Chincoteague town -----	57.8	68.1	48.4	63.5	50.8	87.2	7.5	70.8	82.8	55.6	17.8	6.0	12.3	—	13.0
Christiansburg town -----	68.9	76.7	62.2	68.0	64.5	44.4	4.0	79.8	86.6	72.7	23.1	25.3	14.6	.1	18.4
Clifton Forge city -----	49.4	63.6	38.1	49.6	56.7	37.8	9.1	79.1	85.2	71.4	13.8	21.0	13.3	.9	17.2
Colinsville CDP -----	70.0	78.1	62.8	72.9	75.1	62.7	3.6	83.1	87.5	78.3	12.3	43.2	14.9	—	16.6
Colonial Beach town -----	55.3	66.5	45.5	72.0	69.8	63.0	7.0	74.6	81.4	66.1	23.9	9.9	23.9	2.7	25.3
Colonial Heights city -----	65.8	77.7	55.8	70.6	69.0	83.2	4.0	81.9	87.8	75.4	24.6	16.2	12.2	.4	21.0
Commonwealth CDP -----	75.2	83.1	69.3	70.6	74.7	62.4	3.7	85.0	89.2	81.1	35.2	12.8	14.2	3.0	14.9
Countryside CDP -----	85.6	95.8	76.0	66.1	60.6	100.0	2.3	86.1	93.2	77.8	21.0	7.0	12.6	1.6	33.4
Covington city -----	53.6	64.5	44.1	48.9	49.2	65.7	7.1	75.5	80.8	68.6	12.6	29.4	16.1	.6	13.5
Culpeper town -----	62.8	72.6	54.6	64.2	53.3	81.4	6.3	83.9	88.4	79.0	18.7	14.5	18.2	1.0	22.2
Dale City CDP -----	84.1	91.7	76.7	70.5	65.2	84.3	3.4	81.9	89.3	73.9	30.1	6.5	28.1	2.7	40.8
Danville city -----	59.9	68.8	52.9	68.7	64.5	66.9	8.7	76.3	83.2	69.2	12.7	33.8	16.2	2.2	15.9
Dumbarton CDP -----	69.2	78.0	62.5	73.6	71.9	71.7	3.3	80.0	81.5	78.7	14.0	10.0	16.8	1.9	16.7
Dumfries town -----	77.1	86.3	68.0	65.7	67.1	54.6	5.3	82.1	88.6	73.8	30.0	6.0	23.1	1.5	33.8
Dunn Loring CDP -----	78.1	87.1	69.2	65.7	61.5	100.0	2.3	81.0	88.5	71.6	23.9	5.0	14.6	10.5	25.1
East Highland Park CDP -----	72.0	73.1	71.1	83.5	81.0	74.5	4.1	83.2	86.0	80.7	21.7	17.2	15.2	2.9	20.3
Emporia city -----	58.7	66.7	52.4	71.8	76.2	57.6	6.6	78.5	84.3	72.4	20.1	20.0	23.3	1.6	14.0
Etrick CDP -----	59.8	71.5	51.2	58.3	65.4	34.7	6.8	65.2	63.4	67.0	35.4	11.0	14.8	3.9	17.9
Fairfax city -----	75.2	81.1	69.6	71.5	68.6	68.4	2.6	80.1	85.6	74.1	25.8	5.0	13.0	7.1	25.7
Falls Church city -----	74.5	82.6	67.7	74.0	66.7	93.5	2.7	79.0	84.9	73.1	29.8	3.6	13.1	16.7	—
Falmouth CDP -----	70.6	84.0	57.5	61.8	53.2	76.9	2.9	79.6	88.3	67.8	30.6	4.2	18.9	2.9	29.7
Farmville town -----	42.9	49.1	39.2	50.3	59.8	45.8	7.5	61.9	73.5	53.7	28.5	6.8	10.1	.8	11.4
Fishersville CDP -----	57.6	64.4	50.8	52.6	47.9	100.0	2.9	78.3	87.6	66.5	17.5	28.6	9.1	—	15.8
Forest CDP -----	76.0	86.5	66.2	64.7	64.7	84.3	2.0	84.3	94.1	72.4	10.0	23.0	11.5	—	18.1
Fort Belvoir CDP -----	88.0	98.2	71.1	61.3	54.4	87.0	5.6	74.1	77.0	72.9	46.0	3.6	17.6	2.6	17.0
Fort Hunt CDP -----	66.0	75.4	57.4	59.2	54.7	89.2	1.7	78.0	86.3	68.5	30.4	4.5	15.3	5.6	28.9
Fort Lee CDP -----	87.7	98.3	72.9	63.3	56.5	80.9	15.5	70.1	81.3	65.3	42.3	3.9	13.1	6.8	10.3
Franconia CDP -----	87.4	92.4	82.6	74.8	66.9	88.4	1.9	85.3	89.1	81.6	30.5	6.0	17.4	9.0	32.5
Franklin city -----	58.7	70.0	50.5	66.5	56.1	67.8	6.5	78.2	88.6	67.6	15.6	30.8	23.7	.2	17.1
Fredericksburg city -----	63.6	75.0	54.3	65.1	53.9	72.4	3.4	73.9	81.6	65.6	24.9	7.2	20.2	3.3	22.1
Front Royal town -----	64.7	74.7	55.8	68.2	61.0	85.4	6.2	78.3	83.9	71.7	13.7	12.7	27.4	1.4	28.7
Galax city -----	62.1	71.4	54.7	65.8	68.7	58.4	3.6	78.8	86.8	70.7	11.1	41.5	19.2	1.1	12.9
Glen Allen CDP -----	75.4	81.5	70.1	71.9	72.7	63.9	2.9	81.1	83.5	78.7	21.3	10.1	11.2	.7	19.7
Gloucester Point CDP -----															

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies			Employed persons 16 years and over						Workers 16 years and over											
		Female			Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent gov- ern- ment workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries			Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- ta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)								
		Total	Male	Total				Total	Male	Female															
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																									
Lake Barcroft CDP	71.6	78.2	65.5	66.1	61.0	100.0	3.0	80.2	86.6	73.4	23.8	3.8	13.8	6.7	25.0										
Lake Ridge CDP	82.8	92.7	73.4	63.0	57.7	93.4	2.3	79.4	89.8	69.2	31.2	5.5	28.1	2.2	40.5										
Lakeside CDP	66.3	75.7	59.1	74.3	68.4	76.0	3.3	81.0	86.6	75.6	16.9	11.3	11.1	1.7	18.4										
Laurel CDP	73.8	82.4	70.0	77.6	70.5	88.5	2.1	83.8	88.0	79.4	17.3	8.3	12.7	.8	20.2										
Lebanon town	59.0	71.1	48.4	51.9	42.2	66.3	10.0	81.7	83.7	79.3	21.7	15.1	28.7	.4	18.8										
Leesburg town	79.1	88.0	71.1	68.3	61.8	73.7	2.1	85.0	90.9	78.5	18.5	9.6	14.4	.8	26.5										
Lexington city	43.8	43.2	44.7	66.5	56.9	80.6	3.6	59.4	64.1	53.2	20.3	10.8	12.8	1.1	11.7										
Lincolnia CDP	80.0	87.3	73.0	65.8	58.9	91.9	2.8	84.0	87.2	80.4	24.4	4.3	19.1	11.2	25.6										
Loch Lomond CDP	79.8	86.5	73.0	75.6	69.2	72.4	4.3	82.3	87.7	75.9	26.3	7.6	12.4	.8	32.9										
Lorton CDP	49.3	38.0	74.4	76.0	76.1	62.3	2.1	86.8	93.4	79.8	26.5	6.5	17.8	4.2	35.1										
Luray town	55.9	70.6	43.9	63.1	43.2	88.2	6.6	79.6	84.0	73.9	9.8	28.0	26.4	.4	18.3										
Lynchburg city	59.8	69.6	52.0	63.8	57.5	64.2	6.0	71.7	79.0	63.8	13.7	19.3	12.3	3.5	14.9										
McLean CDP	67.4	79.5	56.4	53.3	47.5	96.1	2.4	80.1	88.1	69.9	25.7	4.0	11.2	5.8	23.8										
Madison Heights CDP	58.2	66.6	50.9	77.2	77.5	77.2	4.3	80.8	86.2	74.6	16.3	26.4	14.2	1.1	17.1										
Manassas city	79.9	87.3	72.1	65.7	60.7	85.1	3.3	84.0	90.0	76.4	21.1	6.8	16.7	1.4	31.0										
Manassas Park city	80.7	90.1	71.4	67.4	63.4	76.3	4.5	80.3	86.3	72.8	18.2	9.0	21.1	1.7	31.3										
Mantua CDP	65.5	75.6	56.7	50.7	44.0	100.0	2.8	80.2	88.2	71.2	24.4	7.7	9.6	6.2	27.0										
Marion town	50.4	60.3	42.1	62.4	59.9	59.8	7.5	77.8	83.5	71.3	20.3	30.4	22.0	1.3	11.4										
Martinsville city	60.9	69.2	54.3	70.4	77.2	53.9	5.7	81.7	86.4	76.9	10.8	43.8	16.4	.9	13.8										
Mechanicsville CDP	74.4	82.4	67.0	71.5	63.9	93.2	2.4	82.4	89.1	74.9	16.6	13.5	12.0	.2	21.3										
Merrifield CDP	83.6	88.6	78.9	74.9	74.2	91.4	2.1	85.4	89.9	80.7	21.2	6.0	13.7	15.3	28.1										
Montclair CDP	80.2	90.4	70.0	53.2	46.1	92.1	2.5	78.0	88.6	66.8	33.1	6.9	25.5	1.1	40.5										
Montrose CDP	68.1	76.6	61.2	69.2	64.6	77.8	6.2	84.4	87.4	81.2	17.6	19.9	19.7	3.3	19.7										
Mount Vernon CDP	79.6	84.9	74.6	73.8	71.3	77.7	3.3	84.3	88.4	80.0	29.6	4.6	17.4	11.5	32.2										
Newington CDP	81.4	91.1	72.2	67.1	61.2	78.6	2.2	82.5	90.0	74.7	30.2	4.7	22.9	4.7	35.9										
Newport News city	70.1	80.7	60.1	58.4	55.1	56.9	6.8	78.3	86.3	69.6	22.7	20.2	15.1	3.0	19.8										
Norfolk city	68.8	80.3	55.3	54.9	50.3	51.9	8.8	75.6	82.0	68.9	24.9	10.3	13.9	4.7	20.6										
North Springfield CDP	73.5	79.3	67.8	71.5	65.6	100.0	3.2	84.1	89.3	78.2	32.3	5.3	19.3	5.0	27.3										
Norton city	50.5	57.5	44.9	39.8	37.0	45.7	12.8	75.0	81.2	68.4	20.2	5.7	12.1	—	12.0										
Oakton CDP	82.2	89.4	75.7	66.1	57.9	86.2	2.6	85.4	90.0	80.6	22.6	6.0	10.9	13.2	29.0										
Orange town	53.9	66.6	44.4	79.3	75.5	100.0	2.2	80.5	87.7	72.6	17.1	20.7	13.7	.7	17.7										
Petersburg city	59.2	65.6	53.9	64.1	66.8	55.8	8.7	77.3	82.9	71.8	32.2	15.6	19.4	4.5	20.1										
Pimmit Hills CDP	79.1	84.9	73.2	75.2	66.4	100.0	2.4	84.0	88.5	78.7	19.7	5.2	11.6	8.8	23.2										
Poquoson city	70.5	80.1	61.4	60.9	60.1	62.9	3.1	77.9	89.0	65.2	26.2	15.3	12.4	.4	20.8										
Portsmouth city	62.0	71.9	53.5	59.2	57.0	58.0	7.8	78.5	86.0	70.4	31.1	18.5	18.4	3.7	21.3										
Pulaski town	56.3	66.6	48.1	67.3	65.1	55.6	8.5	76.7	84.7	67.8	18.8	37.0	18.4	1.0	16.9										
Quantico Station CDP	87.6	98.9	63.6	51.9	47.3	91.2	4.9	66.6	60.9	39.4	4.4	14.1	.1	13.0											
Radford city	47.5	51.2	44.7	57.6	47.8	33.3	6.1	59.8	68.0	52.6	31.0	18.1	12.4	.4	13.6										
Raven CDP	46.7	61.2	32.3	23.3	9.3	33.8	13.5	80.5	86.2	69.3	8.9	10.0	14.2	—	21.1										
Reston CDP	81.7	89.7	74.3	63.2	57.8	76.8	2.6	84.7	89.9	79.1	20.0	8.3	12.8	5.9	27.0										
Richlands town	47.5	63.4	34.5	46.2	43.6	38.1	10.0	79.9	85.7	71.7	13.7	10.1	17.1	.1	16.1										
Richmond city	62.5	68.7	57.4	63.7	68.2	51.7	6.4	77.4	82.5	72.5	22.1	12.2	13.8	12.6	20.1										
Rio CDP	72.9	80.0	66.6	64.7	63.8	100.0	2.1	81.6	85.7	77.2	28.1	10.2	6.2	.5	13.9										
Roanoke city	62.3	70.6	55.4	61.5	56.2	60.2	3.5	79.6	84.8	74.2	12.7	16.4	14.5	3.0	16.8										
Rocky Mount town	56.3	64.1	50.2	51.0	54.5	67.0	5.4	82.7	91.3	73.6	9.2	43.4	26.6	—	16.8										
Rose Hill CDP	75.2	82.1	68.2	65.7	53.8	71.2	2.2	84.8	90.4	78.3	31.7	5.7	16.3	10.6	28.7										
Salem city	63.5	68.5	59.1	66.7	59.4	67.6	2.4	78.1	84.9	71.2	13.4	16.8	8.5	.1	16.2										
Seven Corners CDP	80.2	88.1	72.1	68.9	68.6	69.4	3.6	83.7	86.1	80.7	15.4	3.4	18.1	21.8	26.5										
Smithfield town	64.5	74.8	56.5	70.7	86.1	56.4	5.1	80.1	91.0	68.8	16.3	34.2	14.8	.8	21.6										
South Boston city	58.9	69.4	51.2	66.0	65.3	71.0	6.6	84.3	91.7	77.0	13.4	36.0	15.6	.9	15.1										
South Hill town	65.4	78.1	55.9	79.3	81.3	61.9	6.2	77.3	82.0	72.1	15.8	18.4	17.1	—	14.0										
Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	79.2	90.4	69.4	62.2	61.0	56.0	3.4	77.5	83.7	70.2	26.0	5.5	23.7	1.8	34.5										
Springfield CDP	75.9	83.6	68.1	68.5	65.7	86.1	3.2	82.6	87.2	77.0	25.5	5.9	19.6	5.2	25.9										
Staunton city	58.1	63.8	53.1	62.3	60.6	55.0	3.6	76.4	84.7	67.8	21.1	16.4	15.7	.6	17.3										
Sterling CDP	84.5	91.9	76.8	68.4	62.8	77.3	1.9	83.7	89.8	76.1	19.7	9.1	13.2	1.3	28.5										
Strasburg town	65.4	76.9	56.1	74.6	75.6	79.5	4.9	77.5	86.3	67.1	11.3	36.0	19.7	.3	20.9										
Stuarts Draft CDP	72.8	83.3	63.5	62.4	48.8	90.6	3.5	78.3	86.7	68.6	10.1	33.5	11.3	—	18.7										
Sudley CDP	84.7	91.5	77.9	73.3	66.1	64.8	4.0	84.5	90.9	77.0	20.1	7.7	15.2	1.4	33.1										
Suffolk city	62.3	71.6	54.4	62.3	64.3	53.1	7.2	77.9	87.1	67.4	24.4	22.0	20.5	1.9	24.1										
Sugarland Run CDP	84.4	93.4	75.1	62.9	59.3	43.1	3.3	86.3	94.7	75.6	18.9	8.2	15.6	1.1	33.3										
Tazewell town	46.5	60.5	35.0	49.4	43.3	59.2	9.0	77.8	87.5	64.2	18.4	11.4	14.3	—	16.3										
Timberlake CDP	71.5	79.8	63.8	63.0	57.4	89.3	4.3	80.0	87.7	71.1	11.3	20.9	9.5	.1	17.9										
Triangle CDP	79.4	87.6	71.0	74.2	66.8	95.4	4.6	80.3	89.2	69.8	22.5	5.8	19.5	1.1	31.9										
Tuckahoe CDP	67.2	78.6	57.8	67.4	58.8	89.3	2.5	79.4																	

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision prod- ction, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Oper- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families				Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
										Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
The State -----	29.8	30.6	12.3	1.9	11.5	13.9	33 328	38 213	15 713	28 974	19 951	10.2	13.0	14.1	7.7	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	33.9	32.5	12.5	.8	9.8	10.4	35 865	41 476	16 905	30 589	21 329	9.7	12.8	11.4	7.0	
Inside urbanized area -----	34.7	32.8	12.3	.8	9.7	9.7	37 138	42 616	17 387	30 972	21 791	9.0	12.4	10.6	6.7	
Central place -----	29.2	31.6	15.2	1.0	10.8	12.3	28 857	33 056	14 282	25 104	18 601	13.9	20.2	13.5	10.8	
Urban fringe -----	38.7	33.6	10.3	.7	8.9	7.7	46 021	51 596	20 151	36 388	24 369	4.8	5.8	6.8	3.3	
Outside urbanized area -----	26.9	29.4	14.1	1.4	10.9	17.3	25 385	31 941	12 925	25 762	16 685	15.2	16.4	15.7	9.6	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	29.0	29.6	14.6	1.2	10.2	15.4	25 300	33 077	12 440	25 639	17 042	17.8	15.1	13.3	8.7	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	25.0	29.3	13.7	1.5	11.5	18.9	25 458	31 245	13 311	25 850	16 421	13.2	17.2	17.3	10.1	
Rural -----	19.9	26.3	11.6	4.5	15.5	22.2	28 336	32 364	13 011	25 574	16 399	11.6	13.6	19.0	9.1	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	20.3	27.1	12.6	1.8	13.8	24.4	24 449	29 828	11 675	23 280	15 241	12.9	17.1	15.1	9.8	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	22.7	27.5	12.7	3.3	13.4	20.3	23 338	29 153	12 284	23 912	16 108	13.8	16.7	18.1	10.8	
Other rural -----	19.8	26.2	11.6	4.7	15.7	22.1	28 875	32 665	13 126	25 752	16 489	11.4	13.3	19.4	9.0	
Rural farm -----	18.2	21.0	8.1	26.2	10.0	16.6	30 018	33 681	16 059	24 824	16 125	10.2	13.0	12.6	8.0	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	33.4	32.3	12.2	1.2	10.4	10.6	37 009	42 214	17 193	30 831	21 429	8.8	11.8	11.5	6.6	
In central city -----	29.1	31.6	15.1	1.0	10.8	12.4	28 919	33 102	14 274	25 132	18 579	13.9	20.2	13.6	10.8	
Not in central city -----	35.8	32.7	10.5	1.2	10.1	9.6	43 557	48 684	19 152	34 962	23 018	5.6	6.5	9.6	4.0	
Urban -----	38.7	33.6	10.4	.7	8.9	7.7	45 861	51 481	20 162	36 297	24 313	4.9	5.9	7.0	3.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	38.8	33.6	10.3	.7	8.9	7.7	46 074	51 691	20 209	36 425	24 423	4.8	5.8	6.9	3.4	
Outside urbanized area -----	34.2	33.5	11.3	1.4	9.9	9.6	39 276	43 882	18 843	31 588	21 063	6.1	7.9	11.3	4.4	
Rural -----	25.2	29.2	11.2	3.3	14.4	16.7	36 020	40 262	15 755	30 058	18 902	7.9	8.7	16.2	6.0	
Outside metropolitan area -----	19.4	25.8	12.5	4.1	14.8	23.3	25 344	30 012	11 821	23 849	15 636	14.0	16.3	18.9	10.4	
Urban -----	26.1	29.2	14.3	1.3	11.2	17.9	24 778	31 501	12 238	25 531	16 418	15.7	17.0	15.7	9.9	
Inside urbanized area -----	31.0	32.9	11.7	1.0	12.0	11.4	36 795	42 733	15 331	31 554	20 189	6.8	7.3	10.2	4.4	
Outside urbanized area -----	25.4	28.6	14.7	1.4	11.1	18.8	23 448	30 287	11 851	24 659	16 064	16.9	18.5	16.2	10.6	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	28.5	28.9	14.9	1.1	10.2	16.4	24 007	32 033	12 001	24 777	16 517	18.9	15.9	13.3	9.2	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	22.3	28.4	14.4	1.6	12.0	21.2	22 973	28 802	11 712	24 558	15 688	15.2	20.4	18.1	11.6	
Rural -----	17.1	24.7	11.9	5.0	16.1	25.2	25 532	29 512	11 675	23 268	15 357	13.4	16.1	20.0	10.6	
COUNTY																
Accomack County -----	16.2	25.0	16.1	7.9	12.6	22.1	20 431	24 063	10 506	20 863	13 194	19.6	27.0	24.6	15.5	
Albermarle County -----	36.5	32.9	9.5	3.3	9.6	8.2	36 886	42 661	17 448	29 762	21 160	7.6	8.8	11.1	4.8	
Alleghany County -----	16.0	25.5	12.5	3.0	15.8	27.1	26 486	31 145	11 606	26 911	15 693	9.7	12.9	16.8	7.1	
Amelia County -----	13.3	21.4	14.3	9.2	15.9	25.9	26 612	29 568	11 605	22 329	16 040	10.8	12.6	19.7	8.4	
Amherst County -----	17.6	26.6	16.2	2.8	13.9	22.9	27 771	31 879	11 185	24 650	14 989	9.8	13.3	18.1	7.5	
Appomattox County -----	15.3	22.2	11.5	5.0	16.2	29.7	25 612	30 058	10 795	23 448	13 935	12.4	13.8	19.9	10.0	
Arlington County -----	50.0	27.5	11.9	.4	5.1	5.1	44 600	55 346	20 209	36 453	28 847	7.1	8.2	5.8	4.3	
Augusta County -----	17.3	26.7	11.8	5.7	15.3	23.2	29 474	33 104	12 751	24 069	16 414	7.2	8.0	13.9	5.2	
Bath County -----	20.6	21.3	24.0	6.3	12.8	15.0	24 203	29 282	11 369	17 886	14 785	14.2	16.3	19.1	12.6	
Bedford County -----	21.7	30.6	9.7	2.9	14.8	20.4	30 712	34 407	14 305	25 753	16 445	7.0	7.0	14.5	5.2	
Bland County -----	13.3	21.4	15.9	6.1	14.8	28.5	23 587	28 750	9 765	23 111	14 485	10.0	5.1	23.3	7.1	
Botetourt County -----	21.6	30.5	11.2	3.5	13.3	19.9	33 079	37 116	13 810	26 979	16 648	6.2	7.1	12.5	4.8	
Brunswick County -----	14.1	22.2	14.0	6.6	13.6	29.5	19 424	23 948	8 872	20 513	12 243	24.7	32.1	30.7	18.3	
Buchanan County -----	15.7	19.7	10.6	1.2	28.0	24.9	19 851	22 464	9 621	29 987	13 958	21.9	25.8	21.3	18.9	
Buckingham County -----	15.0	22.5	17.4	6.2	14.4	24.5	22 661	27 164	9 165	20 760	14 704	19.5	26.3	25.1	15.4	
Campbell County -----	19.4	30.1	10.5	2.3	15.5	22.3	27 212	31 833	12 061	24 337	15 854	10.1	12.2	17.9	7.8	
Caroline County -----	15.7	28.8	13.8	3.2	16.0	22.4	28 934	32 245	11 837	24 585	16 080	11.9	13.5	21.4	8.7	
Carroll County -----	14.4	17.7	10.9	3.8	15.5	37.7	21 564	24 885	9 693	18 648	13 742	14.1	16.0	24.1	11.3	
Charles City County -----	12.6	26.4	14.4	3.6	14.1	28.9	29 544	31 734	11 384	21 902	17 023	15.8	21.4	29.8	13.2	
Charlotte County -----	11.7	18.1	12.9	7.3	12.9	37.1	20 481	23 548	10 188	16 647	13 306	19.4	20.3	31.1	16.9	
Chesterfield County -----	31.8	35.6	9.1	.7	11.9	10.9	43 604	48 064	17 423	35 197	21 755	4.3	5.7	6.5	3.5	
Clarke County -----	19.6	27.8	13.5	6.5	16.6	15.9	34 636	38 096	15 657	27 162	17 622	8.7	10.0	15.8	6.6	
Craig County -----	14.0	22.7	12.3	5.0	17.7	28.3	25 106	28 530	11 186	21 936	16 185	9.8	9.5	16.9	8.0	
Culpeper County -----	20.7	30.0	11.1	6.0	15.5	16.7	33 523	36 605	14 122	28 476	17 728	8.7	8.7	15.8	6.6	
Cumberland County -----	17.2	25.3	17.8	9.4	12.2	18.1	22 115	26 566	10 295	21 167	14 912	15.8	17.9	24.8	11.7	
Dickenson County -----	16.5	22.6	10.9	.9	22.2	27.0	16 292	19 498	8 067	25 717	12 280	25.9	33.1	18.1	22.4	
Dinwiddie County -----	16.5	26.8	17.0	3.1	16.8	19.9	29 388	32 938	12 212	25 164	15 952	11.4	15.9	17.1	8.7	
Essex County -----	19.5	23.9	13.3	4.1	15.8	23.5	26 074	31 339	11 529	23 300	15 833	13.5	15.8	17.8	10.1	
Fairfax County -----	47.2	31.8	9.4	.6	6.3	4.7	59 284	65 201	24 833	45 197	28 347	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.2	
Fauquier County -----	27.4	31.9	11.8	5.7	14.0	9.3	45 222	48 806	19 195	32 960	20 560	4.2	4.6	7.9	2.5	
Floyd County -----	14.2	20.8	8.3	7.1	16.9	32.7	22 968	27 439	10 532	22 085	13 807	14.0	13.2	26.7	13.2	
Fluvanna County -----	21.1	30.5	14.0	4.5	16.3	13.6	31 378	34 776	12 977	24 195	16 952	10.5	13.7	20.3	6.6	
Franklin County -----	16.2	24.7	9.5	5.1	15.5	29.1	26 357	29 958	11 936	21 527	14 625	11.1	13.3	22.7	8.4	
Frederick County -----	21.7	31.5	9.7	2.8	16.5	17.8	32 806	35 958	13 671	26 583	17 078	7				

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision produ- ction, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Operat- ors, fabri- cators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families				Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
										Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
COUNTY—Con.																
Lancaster County	20.5	26.1	17.9	6.0	13.5	16.1	27	275	31 593	17 698	24 043	15 194	13.6	16.7	14.5	10.5
Lee County	15.4	21.4	13.1	7.1	15.7	27.2	14	618	17 783	7 837	20 462	12 041	28.7	34.0	24.8	25.3
Loudoun County	37.3	33.1	9.5	3.2	10.1	6.8	52	064	56 006	20 757	38 836	24 922	3.1	3.2	8.8	1.8
Louis County	16.2	27.1	11.4	3.5	19.3	22.5	26	169	31 294	12 390	23 956	16 442	12.2	14.1	22.2	9.0
Lunenburg County	11.3	20.2	12.2	6.8	14.1	35.3	19	459	23 953	9 158	18 880	11 991	19.1	23.4	24.6	14.8
Madison County	17.3	27.6	12.3	7.4	12.8	22.6	26	662	30 433	11 145	21 447	16 054	13.4	14.7	14.2	10.3
Mathews County	17.7	26.1	14.4	7.9	16.2	17.6	27	428	33 481	13 671	25 276	17 344	9.7	11.2	11.7	5.9
Mecklenburg County	14.8	24.6	13.2	4.8	13.3	29.2	20	901	26 346	10 508	21 136	13 358	16.5	22.0	28.0	12.4
Middlesex County	20.7	25.1	16.3	5.9	15.3	16.7	25	167	30 429	14 834	22 413	15 275	12.0	15.2	16.0	9.0
Montgomery County	31.4	27.9	13.7	1.7	10.3	15.0	22	949	32 128	10 979	24 464	16 963	22.1	15.6	13.7	10.0
Nelson County	17.5	26.2	13.4	7.0	14.4	21.6	23	705	27 893	11 419	21 631	16 162	15.2	15.5	27.0	12.8
New Kent County	24.8	28.6	11.1	4.0	16.6	14.9	38	403	41 437	14 993	29 660	20 263	4.9	5.6	10.8	3.6
Northampton County	20.6	23.6	14.7	10.9	10.9	19.3	18	117	23 306	10 176	19 970	14 387	26.6	36.8	26.8	20.7
Northumberland County	16.6	28.3	13.5	7.9	13.2	20.5	23	065	28 324	13 712	21 720	15 299	13.7	23.2	11.5	10.5
Nottoway County	16.9	23.9	18.5	5.5	11.0	24.2	21	774	25 966	10 036	20 799	13 110	17.7	22.9	22.0	12.5
Orange County	21.8	25.6	9.7	4.2	16.4	22.3	31	782	35 121	13 545	24 730	16 619	7.3	6.5	14.9	5.0
Page County	13.0	21.2	12.5	6.2	21.5	25.7	24	971	28 251	11 304	23 235	14 417	11.8	14.7	14.0	9.2
Patrick County	14.4	17.4	8.1	4.5	16.1	39.4	22	287	26 879	10 411	20 040	13 615	13.6	12.0	28.3	11.3
Pittsylvania County	12.9	24.0	9.6	4.1	14.5	34.9	25	585	29 412	11 196	22 172	14 724	12.2	13.7	23.7	9.7
Powhatan County	22.8	31.4	11.9	2.4	18.2	13.4	37	394	40 610	15 683	26 698	18 347	5.7	5.6	11.2	4.0
Prince Edward County	20.6	28.3	15.0	6.4	10.0	19.7	21	395	27 081	9 031	21 452	13 366	21.7	28.0	26.4	17.0
Prince George County	20.0	33.0	13.9	1.7	14.4	17.1	34	825	36 952	12 714	26 728	17 217	4.7	5.4	11.1	3.9
Prince William County	32.6	33.9	12.1	.8	12.1	8.5	49	370	52 078	17 833	35 709	23 329	3.2	3.8	6.5	2.3
Pulaski County	18.1	26.2	12.0	1.7	13.6	28.3	23	319	28 057	11 074	23 859	16 324	13.4	18.9	15.1	10.3
Rappahannock County	19.9	25.1	8.6	11.7	19.3	15.4	32	377	36 399	17 260	26 578	17 927	10.8	13.2	11.5	8.5
Richmond County	15.3	32.9	7.8	5.7	14.3	23.9	24	583	28 383	11 036	21 038	15 544	15.8	22.4	22.4	12.3
Roanoke County	30.1	38.3	9.1	.8	9.8	11.9	36	886	42 223	16 627	31 245	18 890	4.1	3.8	9.8	2.8
Rockbridge County	18.7	24.2	14.0	5.6	14.4	23.1	24	955	28 545	11 287	22 128	14 888	13.6	17.6	17.4	10.0
Rockingham County	17.1	23.1	10.6	7.3	15.8	26.1	29	637	33 442	12 647	22 621	15 104	6.9	7.2	14.1	4.9
Russell County	14.7	19.3	11.6	4.8	21.0	28.6	17	853	21 777	8 753	22 488	12 312	22.5	27.9	24.1	19.8
Scott County	12.0	21.1	13.1	5.0	16.5	32.4	18	346	22 497	9 100	24 035	14 845	20.9	23.5	30.8	17.3
Shenandoah County	15.7	24.2	12.1	5.0	17.8	25.2	26	527	31 273	12 686	21 997	14 850	11.0	12.6	19.1	7.8
Smyth County	14.6	21.6	13.6	2.9	13.8	33.4	20	912	25 027	9 613	19 810	13 534	16.7	23.7	19.3	12.7
Southampton County	16.0	23.9	13.4	8.8	14.9	23.0	26	376	30 862	10 948	26 049	15 462	17.1	21.1	26.9	13.8
Spotsylvania County	25.3	31.9	11.2	1.5	15.3	14.9	41	342	43 596	15 192	32 099	19 594	4.9	5.2	10.5	3.7
Stafford County	28.0	32.4	12.2	.9	15.3	11.2	44	661	47 526	15 917	33 907	21 484	4.1	4.1	9.4	2.9
Surry County	14.7	24.1	14.9	6.8	19.9	19.6	25	027	30 109	11 495	25 405	16 390	13.7	16.1	25.6	10.6
Sussex County	14.4	21.0	20.0	6.3	11.3	27.0	20	833	26 538	9 856	21 771	14 038	20.1	29.2	24.2	15.1
Tazewell County	22.0	29.2	11.6	1.6	17.7	17.9	19	670	25 353	9 995	23 667	14 270	19.0	23.2	19.3	16.9
Warren County	19.9	27.6	13.7	2.5	20.7	15.7	31	062	35 130	13 580	29 765	16 201	7.7	8.4	11.6	5.7
Washington County	18.9	26.8	11.6	4.2	12.9	25.4	22	179	25 843	11 057	21 342	14 249	15.2	18.4	22.8	12.8
Westmoreland County	21.8	25.9	12.6	5.5	13.0	21.1	24	654	29 916	12 268	22 109	15 856	12.7	20.3	12.9	9.9
Wise County	21.0	25.2	12.8	1.1	20.1	19.7	19	594	23 007	9 392	26 834	14 415	21.6	27.3	17.2	18.8
Wythe County	18.5	21.6	14.7	5.3	12.8	27.2	20	964	24 620	10 404	20 426	14 160	17.5	25.0	20.4	13.7
York County	35.7	30.2	12.9	1.2	12.0	8.0	40	363	43 406	15 742	33 208	19 611	4.8	6.6	5.7	4.0
Alexandria city	47.7	29.9	11.5	.5	4.9	5.5	41	472	50 812	25 509	34 146	28 048	7.1	10.7	9.4	4.7
Bedford city	22.2	22.7	14.2	1.3	10.2	29.4	22	787	28 133	11 070	21 449	15 270	16.4	24.5	19.9	14.6
Bristol city	20.8	32.1	13.5	1.1	10.8	21.6	19	226	24 738	10 290	23 071	15 032	20.6	28.1	24.7	16.7
Buena Vista city	15.8	24.3	14.4	2.2	12.0	31.2	23	929	28 345	10 241	21 260	15 155	14.4	19.5	20.3	10.7
Charlottesville city	32.8	30.6	18.3	1.1	8.4	8.7	24	190	33 729	12 928	23 843	19 116	23.7	20.1	12.8	10.0
Chesapeake city	26.4	32.5	11.8	1.0	16.1	12.2	35	737	39 093	13 817	30 318	18 799	9.0	12.9	12.8	7.0
Clifton Forge city	20.0	26.1	16.6	.8	13.5	23.1	20	659	26 996	11 562	26 579	14 271	16.3	26.4	15.1	11.8
Colonial Heights city	26.7	36.9	10.5	.8	13.6	11.6	34	472	40 929	15 639	30 753	19 379	5.7	7.0	8.1	3.8
Covington city	16.7	29.6	16.8	1.0	11.0	24.9	20	913	26 091	10 814	25 752	13 900	13.1	17.6	13.8	9.7
Danville city	19.4	26.0	14.5	.5	11.5	28.1	20	413	27 752	11 344	21 645	15 525	19.0	29.9	19.0	15.0
Emporia city	20.8	27.8	17.4	1.9	10.8	21.2	21	009	25 458	10 478	23 629	15 250	18.0	23.8	21.5	13.0
Fairfax city	40.0	32.1	13.2	.5	8.3	5.8	50	913	56 419	21 929	37 067	25 262	6.0	5.0	5.4	2.8
Falls Church city	54.7	27.8	9.0	.4	4.8	3.3	51	011	62 187	26 709	43 186	29 977	5.2	3.8	12.1	3.5
Franklin city	20.9	26.2	19.0	1.8	12.2	20.0	20	357	26 780	11 212	27 027	15 667	20.6	29.0	24.5	17.2
Fredericksburg city	28.3	31.3	14.5	1.2	12.6	12.2	26	614	33 353	13 825	26 396	18 566	12.3	15.5	13.3	7.8
Galax city	19.3	25.6	12.8	.6	11.3	30.4	20	263	25 490	10 490	18 968	13 571	18.8	30.5	19.5	15.4

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occupa- tions	Precision produ- ction, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Oper- ators, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abingdon town -----	34.5	28.6	11.8	.7	8.8	15.6	25 257	30 520	15 430	29 176	15 179	13.2	17.1	16.2	10.7
Alexandria city -----	47.7	29.9	11.5	.5	4.9	5.5	41 472	50 812	25 509	34 146	28 048	7.1	10.7	9.4	4.7
Altavista town -----	18.5	26.9	7.9	.7	17.2	28.7	22 750	30 824	12 553	24 000	14 192	10.2	11.7	15.8	7.0
Anandale CDP -----	47.2	32.7	8.6	.6	6.9	4.2	56 167	63 365	25 188	43 206	28 795	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.1
Aquia Harbour CDP -----	41.3	35.7	9.5	.4	8.1	4.9	60 105	61 222	19 176	45 913	24 007	3.0	4.5	2.6	2.1
Arlington CDP -----	50.0	27.5	11.9	.4	5.1	5.1	44 600	55 346	25 633	36 453	28 847	7.1	8.2	5.8	4.3
Ashburn CDP -----	53.4	31.9	6.4	.3	5.8	2.3	71 434	74 588	28 126	50 107	28 295	.7	6	—	.6
Ashland town -----	24.1	32.5	15.8	2.2	10.5	14.9	27 188	32 500	12 196	22 445	18 669	7.4	8.8	10.9	4.5
Bailey's Crossroads CDP -----	35.4	26.1	20.2	1.1	9.3	7.9	38 291	37 580	19 333	30 417	25 804	12.6	16.3	8.2	9.9
Baracks CDP -----	44.6	36.9	10.4	1.4	4.2	2.5	26 903	35 567	15 215	29 706	22 076	10.6	12.2	9.1	6.6
Bedford city -----	22.2	22.7	14.2	1.3	10.2	29.4	22 787	28 133	11 070	21 449	15 270	16.4	24.5	19.9	14.6
Belle Haven CDP -----	53.5	30.7	5.8	.9	5.5	3.6	49 889	64 366	28 839	42 970	31 269	4.4	4.0	5.1	2.3
Belwood CDP -----	14.0	27.2	13.8	.5	18.1	26.4	20 952	24 146	10 583	25 880	16 040	21.2	34.0	14.7	24.1
Bensley CDP -----	13.6	30.1	11.7	1.0	21.9	21.7	25 795	33 487	12 572	24 592	17 202	14.6	24.2	7.5	10.4
Berryville town -----	21.0	30.3	12.5	3.9	15.6	16.7	32 692	37 188	13 804	25 957	16 357	6.6	7.7	11.0	5.6
Big Stone Gap town -----	31.0	25.6	7.4	.9	18.1	16.9	18 460	24 943	9 743	31 603	17 850	17.0	19.2	14.1	19.2
Blacksburg town -----	43.6	29.5	15.3	1.0	4.6	6.1	18 592	35 617	9 750	28 159	18 120	37.4	18.4	9.1	12.8
Blackstone town -----	18.0	20.4	22.0	2.2	10.1	27.4	18 039	22 256	10 115	19 125	11 926	19.0	24.1	21.5	12.4
Bluefield town -----	32.1	36.6	10.9	.4	9.6	10.3	24 627	28 500	14 096	28 879	16 064	13.8	16.8	13.0	9.6
Blue Ridge CDP -----	22.7	37.5	9.5	1.1	9.2	20.1	36 694	40 086	14 233	30 131	16 783	3.9	5.3	11.5	2.6
Bon Air CDP -----	43.0	37.1	7.5	.6	6.5	5.2	47 803	53 133	19 189	38 750	23 534	3.1	4.2	4.8	2.3
Bridgewater town -----	31.8	24.2	12.0	1.7	9.5	20.9	28 833	34 375	12 544	22 616	16 910	6.2	8.1	7.6	4.6
Bristol city -----	20.8	32.1	13.5	1.1	10.8	21.6	19 226	24 738	10 290	23 071	15 032	20.6	28.1	24.7	16.7
Buena Vista city -----	15.8	24.3	14.4	2.2	12.0	31.2	23 929	28 345	10 241	21 260	15 155	14.4	19.5	20.3	10.7
Bull Run CDP -----	27.4	37.2	12.3	1.5	13.8	7.8	32 934	33 565	15 982	27 190	21 217	8.3	13.1	27.7	7.0
Burke CDP -----	50.9	32.5	7.9	.2	4.6	3.8	64 878	68 134	22 307	50 595	29 504	2.2	1.6	5.6	1.3
Cave Spring CDP -----	40.6	38.8	7.8	.4	5.8	6.6	39 970	47 884	20 623	36 238	20 120	2.1	.9	2.8	1.4
Centreville CDP -----	43.3	35.3	9.0	.8	7.3	4.3	54 848	58 929	21 906	38 982	26 716	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.2
Chamberlayne CDP -----	40.4	34.6	8.4	1.0	6.7	8.9	46 045	51 849	21 623	33 578	25 190	1.9	1.5	4.0	1.1
Chantilly CDP -----	46.0	33.3	8.9	.6	7.2	3.9	62 495	67 262	23 530	46 080	28 019	1.5	.6	3.9	.7
Charlottesville city -----	32.8	30.6	18.3	1.1	8.4	8.7	24 190	33 729	12 928	23 843	19 116	23.7	20.1	12.8	10.0
Chesapeake city -----	26.4	32.5	11.8	1.0	16.1	12.2	35 737	39 093	13 817	30 318	18 799	9.0	12.9	12.8	7.0
Chester CDP -----	31.4	33.3	9.3	.5	13.6	11.8	41 229	45 526	16 258	34 210	20 719	7.5	11.5	9.6	6.3
Chincoteague town -----	20.1	30.9	22.9	5.3	10.3	10.6	21 996	24 341	12 586	25 863	14 632	12.6	8.0	23.9	10.0
Christiansburg town -----	25.9	30.8	11.8	.8	12.0	18.7	26 171	31 468	12 045	24 124	16 748	10.9	15.7	8.8	9.1
Clifton Forge city -----	20.0	26.1	16.6	.8	13.5	23.1	20 659	26 996	11 562	26 579	14 271	16.3	26.4	15.1	11.8
Colinsville CDP -----	19.8	29.3	9.7	.4	12.0	28.8	26 485	31 916	12 298	22 478	15 650	6.3	7.2	11.4	4.4
Colonial Beach town -----	29.2	23.1	18.4	5.4	11.6	12.3	23 614	28 750	13 222	22 865	17 213	12.2	25.3	8.6	9.3
Colonial Heights city -----	26.7	36.9	10.5	.8	13.6	11.6	34 472	40 929	15 639	30 753	19 379	5.7	7.0	8.1	3.8
Commonwealth CDP -----	36.8	40.3	7.7	.4	7.1	7.7	33 342	36 573	16 544	26 670	22 087	8.3	16.0	8.2	7.5
Countryside CDP -----	44.9	35.1	7.7	.2	7.7	4.4	59 345	62 243	22 550	45 875	27 873	1.9	2.4	—	1.5
Covington city -----	16.7	29.6	16.8	1.0	11.0	24.9	20 913	26 091	10 814	25 752	13 900	13.1	17.6	13.8	9.7
Culpeper town -----	23.0	34.3	12.6	4.3	9.8	16.1	27 104	31 229	13 463	27 055	17 310	12.7	17.0	19.8	9.3
Dale City CDP -----	30.6	37.4	12.3	.5	11.4	7.8	50 940	52 256	16 333	35 608	22 821	2.4	3.0	7.2	1.9
Danville city -----	19.4	26.0	14.5	.5	11.5	28.1	20 413	27 752	11 344	21 645	15 525	19.0	29.9	19.0	15.0
Dumbarton CDP -----	22.3	43.7	10.0	.8	11.5	11.6	26 505	32 225	14 533	24 825	19 268	8.0	15.4	5.9	6.0
Dumfries town -----	21.1	32.5	16.6	.9	15.4	13.6	37 404	40 162	13 260	28 641	22 579	10.7	18.7	3.2	8.5
Dunn Loring CDP -----	52.9	29.4	7.3	.3	6.5	3.6	72 968	76 020	26 561	47 437	30 753	1.3	.9	—	.4
East Highland Park CDP -----	13.9	38.4	15.3	.3	11.4	20.8	28 918	34 585	13 242	25 031	18 815	6.7	7.4	10.7	5.0
Emporia city -----	20.8	27.8	17.4	1.9	10.8	21.2	21 009	25 458	10 478	23 629	15 250	18.0	23.8	21.5	13.0
Etrick CDP -----	21.8	33.4	23.5	1.8	8.1	11.5	30 412	36 568	9 757	22 690	18 403	10.8	13.8	10.6	8.1
Fairfax city -----	40.0	32.1	13.2	.5	8.3	5.8	50 913	56 419	21 929	37 067	25 262	6.0	5.0	5.4	2.8
Falls Church city -----	54.7	27.8	9.0	.4	4.8	3.3	51 011	62 187	26 709	43 186	29 977	5.2	3.8	12.1	3.5
Falmouth CDP -----	33.7	31.3	13.6	1.0	11.7	8.7	43 333	46 225	18 089	33 690	23 472	5.1	5.6	10.4	4.6
Farmville town -----	28.2	33.6	17.6	3.0	8.7	8.8	22 221	27 389	8 118	21 778	15 167	24.4	32.5	20.7	15.5
Fishersville CDP -----	20.4	32.8	13.3	1.6	11.8	20.1	30 543	34 872	15 608	26 189	16 781	5.0	4.3	8.4	2.3
Forest CDP -----	38.4	36.9	9.7	1.2	7.0	6.8	41 890	49 122	18 051	33 908	20 401	5.0	5.7	2.7	2.6
Fort Belvoir CDP -----	23.7	46.2	17.4	.8	4.7	7.2	29 237	28 867	9 623	19 537	16 700	9.9	12.7	—	8.5
Fort Hunt CDP -----	56.0	31.3	6.6	.6	2.7	2.9	71 274	76 752	31 499	61 823	31 690	1.5	.7	2.7	1.3
Fort Lee CDP -----	16.6	46.3	22.9	.9	3.8	8.6	26 177	26 039	8 241	17 235	13 683	5.0	6.6	—	4.6
Franconia CDP -----	49.5	31.6	8.4	.6	6.1	3.9	58 607	62 485	25 381	40 423	30 346	2.1	1.9	6.4	1.2
Franklin city -----	20.9	26.2	19.0	1.8	12.2	20.0	20 357	26 780	11 212	27 027	15 667	20.6	29.0	24.5	17.2
Fredericksburg city -----	28.3	31.3	14.5	1.2	12.6	12.2	26 614	33 353	13 825	25 396	18 566	12.3	15.5	13.3	7.8

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair oc- cupations	Oper- ators, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families				Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined				
										Male	Female	All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																
Lake Barcroft CDP	53.9	24.4	12.0	.6	4.4	4.7	61 998	73 887	30 161	51 941	29 780	3.8	2.9	—	.9	
Lake Ridge CDP	43.1	33.0	11.7	.1	6.7	5.5	52 410	55 154	19 308	41 588	25 882	1.8	2.3	5.0	.8	
Lakeside CDP	27.9	41.2	8.8	1.7	11.6	8.8	30 331	37 276	15 782	27 031	20 952	6.4	9.1	5.4	3.2	
Laurel CDP	30.3	39.5	10.6	.9	10.9	7.9	35 280	39 348	16 319	28 769	21 283	3.1	3.7	4.0	2.1	
Lebanon town	30.4	24.3	16.7	2.9	9.2	16.5	19 821	27 500	12 147	24 348	14 779	22.9	33.7	21.5	17.8	
Leesburg town	33.3	36.3	11.3	2.1	10.0	7.1	39 887	44 626	17 574	32 656	21 502	6.1	8.6	13.2	3.8	
Lexington city	31.2	32.2	17.8	1.8	4.9	12.1	21 361	35 988	10 077	25 149	17 163	18.2	9.4	23.1	6.2	
Lincolnia CDP	39.9	34.2	12.0	.3	7.2	6.4	51 090	54 423	22 312	34 899	28 033	6.5	10.4	8.8	4.8	
Loch Lomond CDP	23.6	34.7	10.5	1.3	14.1	15.7	56 495	57 601	16 766	36 298	23 526	1.5	—	38.6	1.6	
Lorton CDP	33.9	36.3	11.8	.2	10.7	7.2	44 769	47 233	13 263	30 334	23 254	3.0	4.6	16.6	3.0	
Luray town	18.4	23.8	11.9	2.7	17.1	26.1	24 152	28 507	12 864	22 034	14 215	11.5	16.0	12.2	7.8	
Lynchburg city	27.4	30.3	17.6	1.2	8.6	14.9	23 726	30 141	12 657	25 786	16 105	16.4	24.3	15.5	12.8	
McLean CDP	63.1	24.4	7.1	.2	2.9	2.2	79 832	86 841	38 861	67 514	36 244	2.1	1.4	2.6	.8	
Madison Heights CDP	17.1	28.4	13.7	2.1	15.2	23.5	27 194	30 911	10 784	23 757	15 635	7.4	5.4	13.2	6.7	
Manassas city	32.1	33.8	12.6	1.0	10.5	10.1	46 674	51 045	18 554	35 245	23 077	3.8	4.2	7.1	2.7	
Manassas Park city	20.4	26.7	14.8	.7	21.3	16.0	39 076	40 213	13 428	28 953	21 466	3.9	4.9	6.5	3.2	
Mantua CDP	52.0	34.6	6.5	.4	4.4	2.4	66 250	79 860	31 829	61 645	29 114	2.2	4.4	.9	1.7	
Marion town	25.6	24.2	16.9	1.3	9.0	23.0	18 340	23 581	11 139	24 149	14 496	24.6	38.5	18.0	17.6	
Martinsville city	23.1	24.6	10.9	.6	10.4	30.3	22 446	29 604	13 742	22 372	15 729	15.6	24.1	18.8	13.1	
Mechanicsville CDP	27.6	39.1	8.9	.9	13.6	9.9	41 203	45 601	16 946	32 349	20 429	2.5	1.7	6.6	1.6	
Merrifield CDP	44.2	32.6	11.4	.3	6.4	5.0	51 353	53 675	23 308	32 124	26 241	5.0	4.6	6.5	4.1	
Montclair CDP	48.8	32.5	10.5	.4	4.0	3.9	62 390	64 135	20 810	48 430	26 156	.9	—	1.7	.3	
Montrose CDP	12.7	36.5	10.2	.8	17.2	22.6	27 664	32 094	12 058	23 381	19 031	9.2	9.3	15.2	7.1	
Mount Vernon CDP	39.1	33.3	12.8	.7	8.2	5.9	50 079	53 908	21 386	35 677	25 140	3.7	5.2	4.0	2.8	
Newington CDP	47.1	31.6	10.2	.2	6.9	4.1	63 660	66 832	22 761	46 781	29 048	3.0	4.2	—	2.6	
Newport News city	26.4	29.6	15.3	1.1	14.6	13.1	27 469	31 180	12 711	25 501	17 196	14.0	21.1	12.6	12.2	
Norfolk city	23.3	31.6	17.5	1.2	12.4	14.1	23 563	26 818	11 643	18 278	16 072	19.3	28.3	15.3	15.1	
North Springfield CDP	44.2	35.5	8.0	.3	7.5	4.4	58 364	61 076	22 599	40 426	27 982	2.0	1.5	.3	1.4	
Norton city	26.0	33.0	19.4	.5	9.3	11.8	15 460	21 836	9 214	24 129	14 556	26.7	32.5	19.5	25.0	
Oakton CDP	50.9	32.6	7.6	.5	4.4	4.0	59 715	67 454	27 661	48 011	28 846	3.0	2.6	2.9	1.6	
Orange town	20.2	26.9	12.4	—	16.4	24.1	20 994	26 280	10 594	20 068	13 750	11.5	12.8	20.5	7.8	
Petersburg city	17.6	27.9	24.5	1.2	8.2	20.8	21 309	27 243	10 547	21 911	15 843	20.3	30.5	14.7	15.4	
Pimmit Hills CDP	33.8	32.5	10.8	—	14.5	8.4	49 883	51 368	21 384	31 456	24 797	1.6	1.5	—	.2	
Poquoson city	34.9	30.1	11.2	2.7	12.8	8.4	43 236	48 186	16 930	36 125	20 508	2.8	3.7	4.8	2.3	
Portsmouth city	20.9	30.0	15.4	1.1	16.6	15.9	24 601	28 517	11 158	24 368	16 468	17.7	27.5	15.2	14.9	
Pulaski town	18.1	25.7	13.9	.7	10.1	31.5	19 184	24 970	10 352	23 371	15 357	18.2	26.9	19.8	13.6	
Quantico Station CDP	28.3	43.2	18.9	.1	4.8	4.6	30 856	30 914	10 543	16 708	10 313	4.3	5.7	—	3.3	
Radford city	31.5	28.1	18.3	.5	8.1	13.5	19 487	31 318	9 704	24 173	17 653	32.2	9.5	16.9	9.9	
Raven CDP	14.5	22.7	15.0	.7	25.1	22.1	17 845	19 246	7 866	23 676	12 679	25.9	36.1	8.6	22.0	
Reston CDP	51.6	31.9	7.7	.6	5.0	3.3	56 884	65 634	26 252	46 480	29 108	4.4	7.3	7.9	2.8	
Richlands town	25.3	27.1	14.2	—	17.2	16.2	17 041	22 409	9 322	23 646	15 668	21.0	25.1	23.7	18.0	
Richmond city	27.3	32.5	17.9	.9	7.3	14.0	23 551	29 021	13 993	24 800	18 743	20.9	35.6	16.5	17.4	
Rio CDP	46.2	35.5	7.8	1.0	5.9	3.6	44 539	52 706	19 609	34 635	23 214	6.2	9.7	13.1	3.5	
Roanoke city	20.8	34.2	15.8	1.2	10.4	17.6	22 591	28 203	12 513	21 872	16 328	16.1	24.5	13.9	12.8	
Rocky Mount town	20.0	25.1	11.4	.4	12.4	30.7	21 895	28 463	11 299	22 283	15 767	15.4	18.8	21.2	13.2	
Rose Hill CDP	42.5	31.9	9.8	.1	7.8	7.9	56 731	60 420	23 644	40 714	27 518	3.0	3.9	2.7	1.7	
Salem city	24.7	36.7	11.1	.5	9.6	17.4	29 047	35 619	14 467	25 922	16 566	5.2	5.6	7.8	3.0	
Seven Corners CDP	31.2	27.1	19.8	1.6	10.2	10.2	34 487	35 673	18 876	25 842	26 112	13.9	21.5	4.4	8.8	
Smithfield town	23.9	37.1	11.6	.7	13.6	13.1	30 581	35 152	12 811	31 194	19 442	17.8	27.5	18.2	17.1	
South Boston city	21.2	23.6	14.1	.4	10.7	30.0	20 401	27 837	12 262	22 264	15 264	15.3	20.6	22.7	13.1	
South Hill town	18.7	32.7	17.0	1.8	9.6	20.1	21 693	29 717	12 085	22 602	14 883	13.2	17.5	25.0	10.3	
Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	25.4	32.7	14.7	—	15.6	11.5	41 144	42 281	13 882	31 812	17 525	2.4	1.9	—	2.2	
Springfield CDP	35.9	32.7	11.3	1.1	11.2	7.8	51 178	55 542	20 480	34 113	27 890	4.3	4.9	4.4	2.7	
Staunton city	24.3	28.7	17.7	1.2	10.7	17.4	25 366	32 414	12 912	24 281	15 812	11.7	13.4	16.3	7.5	
Sterling CDP	36.0	35.9	8.6	.8	11.4	7.4	55 593	58 604	20 508	40 000	25 179	1.1	1.1	4.5	.5	
Strasburg town	9.0	25.3	11.6	2.6	22.5	29.1	24 323	33 601	11 286	24 494	15 556	13.8	13.7	28.0	7.7	
Stuarts Draft CDP	15.4	33.0	11.5	2.7	13.0	24.4	30 933	34 195	12 331	25 609	18 183	3.4	4.8	9.0	2.0	
Sudley CDP	38.5	36.2	8.3	.5	10.0	6.5	52 703	54 203	19 607	37 414	24 109	2.5	3.9	—	1.6	
Suffolk city	22.3	27.0	12.4	3.2	15.8	19.3	26 125	31 379	11 831	26 345	16 377	17.3	25.2	19.6	13.9	
Sugarland Run CDP	38.9	36.5	8.2	.6	8.8	6.9	56 321	55 764	18 572	36 962	25 194	2.1	2.0	4.1	1.3	
Tazewell town	27.5	32.8	12.7	1.9	13.9	11.1	21 932	29 880	11 442	24 934	13 066	15.7	18.7	20.6	12.7	
Timberlake CDP	28.2	40.2	7.5	.8	11.3	12.0	34 506	38 452	14 678	26 857	17 272	4.6	4.0	8.4	3.7	
Triangle CDP	18.0	31.4	17.8	1.4	19.3	12.1	32 277	36 446	15 234	26 510	19 470	8.1	13.8	4.5	7.3	
Tuckahoe CDP	42.4	38.3	7.7	.7	6.4	4.6	42 880	51 071	24 586	40 899						

Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
RACE													
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560		
White	4 793 278	3 201 361	2 802 395	1 163 086	1 639 309	178 812	220 154	1 591 917	108 321	39 003	70 526		
Black	1 163 068	876 935	820 486	566 466	254 020	21 166	35 283	286 133	14 765	5 434	9 682		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16 391	12 037	11 289	5 845	5 444	306	442	4 354	219	81	87		
American Indian	16 041	11 763	11 033	5 684	5 349	288	442	4 278	217	81	87		
Eskimo	185	124	111	57	54	13	—	61	2	—	—		
Aleut	165	150	145	104	41	5	—	15	—	—	—		
Asian or Pacific Islander	158 808	150 644	144 311	46 940	97 371	4 345	1 988	8 164	314	143	194		
Asian	156 042	148 323	142 128	45 561	96 567	4 268	1 927	7 719	275	134	177		
Chinese	22 102	21 000	19 586	4 744	14 842	1 061	353	1 102	23	8	7		
Filipino	34 586	33 452	32 649	20 872	11 777	424	379	1 134	52	22	22		
Japanese	7 738	6 917	6 639	2 460	4 179	126	152	821	41	7	27		
Asian Indian	20 440	19 172	17 799	3 482	14 317	898	475	1 268	30	2	35		
Korean	30 369	28 588	27 318	4 507	22 811	883	387	1 781	31	12	—		
Vietnamese	21 729	21 158	20 569	5 173	15 396	549	40	571	24	34	58		
Cambodian	3 956	3 842	3 818	1 477	2 341	18	6	114	25	—	—		
Hmong	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Lao-tian	2 333	2 182	2 085	291	1 794	43	54	151	13	3	—		
Thai	3 248	3 022	2 930	610	2 320	67	25	226	8	8	—		
Other Asian	9 527	8 976	8 721	1 931	6 790	199	56	551	28	38	28		
Pacific Islander	2 766	2 321	2 183	1 379	804	77	61	445	39	9	17		
Hawaiian	1 202	1 002	918	535	383	63	21	200	18	9	17		
Samoan	404	359	333	239	94	7	19	45	19	—	—		
Guamanian	971	777	753	473	280	7	17	194	2	—	—		
Other Pacific Islander	189	183	179	132	47	—	4	6	—	—	—		
Other race	55 813	52 630	51 134	20 920	30 214	727	769	3 183	311	59	71		
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560		
Hispanic origin (of any race)	155 353	143 577	138 307	55 125	83 182	2 782	2 488	11 776	775	290	327		
Mexican	32 312	27 238	25 420	10 994	14 426	886	932	5 074	350	161	128		
Puerto Rican	23 639	21 602	20 698	10 888	9 810	407	497	2 037	102	38	34		
Cuban	6 866	6 383	6 036	2 252	3 784	196	151	483	31	7	11		
Other Hispanic	92 536	88 354	86 153	30 991	55 162	1 293	908	4 182	292	84	154		
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	2 002	1 940	1 857	814	1 043	50	33	62	38	—	2		
Central American	37 664	36 982	36 452	11 452	25 000	307	223	682	86	12	20		
Costa Rican	1 108	1 020	939	211	728	41	40	88	6	—	10		
Guatemalan	4 482	4 359	4 319	1 108	3 211	26	14	123	—	6	7		
Honduran	1 692	1 642	1 539	504	1 035	43	60	50	5	2	—		
Nicaraguan	3 471	3 412	3 364	839	2 525	38	10	59	28	—	—		
Panamanian	3 236	2 994	2 830	1 360	1 470	93	71	242	7	2	3		
Salvadoran	23 537	23 422	23 328	7 416	15 912	66	28	115	40	2	—		
Other Central American	138	133	133	14	119	—	5	—	—	—	—		
South American	27 015	26 281	25 722	8 363	17 359	378	181	734	31	2	5		
Argentinean	2 046	1 970	1 898	597	1 301	45	27	76	9	—	—		
Chilean	2 336	2 279	2 193	484	1 709	75	11	57	2	—	—		
Colombian	4 490	4 249	4 141	1 204	2 937	70	38	241	8	—	5		
Ecuadorian	2 441	2 356	2 242	907	1 335	63	51	85	—	—	—		
Peruvian	6 849	6 675	6 643	1 728	4 915	26	6	174	10	2	—		
Venezuelan	1 089	1 069	1 031	268	763	29	9	20	2	—	—		
Other South American	7 764	7 683	7 574	3 175	4 399	70	39	81	—	—	—		
All other Hispanic	25 855	23 151	22 122	10 362	11 760	558	471	2 704	137	70	127		
Not of Hispanic origin	6 032 005	4 150 030	3 691 308	1 748 132	1 943 176	202 574	256 148	1 881 975	123 155	44 430	80 233		
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560		
White	4 793 278	3 201 361	2 802 395	1 163 086	1 639 309	178 812	220 154	1 591 917	108 321	39 003	70 526		
Hispanic origin	90 421	82 523	79 044	28 269	50 775	1 870	1 609	7 898	448	220	265		
Not of Hispanic origin	4 702 857	3 118 838	2 723 351	1 134 817	1 588 534	176 942	218 545	1 584 019	107 873	38 783	70 261		
Black	1 163 068	876 935	820 486	566 466	254 020	21 166	35 283	286 133	14 765	5 434	9 682		
Hispanic origin	8 098	7 113	6 729	4 458	2 271	218	166	985	50	9	4		
Not of Hispanic origin	1 154 970	869 822	813 757	562 008	251 749	20 948	35 117	285 148	14 715	5 425	9 678		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16 391	12 037	11 289	5 845	5 444	306	442	4 354	219	81	87		
Hispanic origin	876	818	799	313	486	16	3	58	2	2	—		
Not of Hispanic origin	15 515	11 219	10 490	5 532	4 958	290	439	4 296	217	79	87		
Asian or Pacific Islander	158 808	150 644	144 311	46 940	97 371	4 345	1 988	8 164	314	143	194		
Hispanic origin	4 025	3 852	3 696	2 489	1 207	58	98	173	35	—	—		
Not of Hispanic origin	154 783	146 792	140 615	44 451	96 164	4 287	1 890	7 991	279	143	194		
Other race	55 813	52 630	51 134	20 920	30 214	727	769	3 183	311	59	71		
Hispanic origin	51 933	49 271	48 039	19 596	28 443	620	612	2 662	240	59	58		
Not of Hispanic origin	3 880	3 359	3 095	1 324	1 771	107	157	521	71	—	13		
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE													
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White	77.5	74.6	73.2	64.5	80.9	87.1	85.1	84.1	87.4	87.2	87.5		
Black	18.8	20.4	21.4	31.4	12.5	10.3	13.6	15.1	11.9	12.2	12.0		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1		
American Indian	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1		
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.6	3.5	3.8	2.6	4.8	2.1	.8	.4	.3	.3	.2		
Asian	2.5	3.5	3.7	2.5	4.8	2.1	.7	.4	.3	.3	.2		
Pacific Islander	—	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other race	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	.4	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1		
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.1	4.1	1.4	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.4		
Mexican	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2		
Puerto Rican	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	—		
Cuban	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	—	—	—	—		
Other Hispanic	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.7	.6	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2		
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	96.7	96.4	96.9	95.9	98.6	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6		
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
White	77.5	74.6	73.2	64.5	80.9	87.1	85.1	84.1	87.4	87.2	87.5		
Not of Hispanic origin</td													

Table 5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural
				Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area				
				Total	In central city	Total		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999
RACE												
All persons	6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198	1 055 432
White	4 793 278	3 358 609	1 160 857	2 197 752	1 612 121	61 358	524 273	1 434 669	165 023	172 585	198 979	
Black	1 163 068	909 234	566 441	342 793	251 766	7 964	83 063	253 834	19 179	29 306	2 388	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16 391	13 334	5 975	7 359	5 328	217	1 814	3 057	273	258	2 312	
American Indian	16 041	13 078	5 814	7 264	5 233	217	1 814	2 963	255	258	61	
Eskimo	185	111	57	54	54	—	—	74	13	—	15	
Aleut	165	145	104	41	41	—	—	20	5	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander	158 808	149 887	46 836	103 051	97 057	1 358	4 636	8 921	3 967	1 008	3 447	
Asian	156 042	147 506	45 449	102 057	96 271	1 320	4 466	8 536	3 899	976	3 180	
Chinese	22 102	20 332	4 709	15 623	14 748	193	682	1 770	1 014	207	413	
Filipino	34 586	33 548	20 892	12 656	11 698	253	705	1 038	397	153	394	
Japanese	7 738	7 076	2 430	4 646	4 140	80	426	662	126	72	395	
Asian Indian	20 440	18 678	3 513	15 165	14 298	183	684	1 762	849	341	553	
Korean	30 369	28 913	4 492	24 421	22 796	355	1 270	1 456	839	76	511	
Vietnamese	21 729	20 908	5 124	15 784	15 355	168	261	821	386	35	310	
Cambodian	3 956	3 849	1 477	2 372	2 341	—	31	107	18	6	83	
Hmong	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian	2 333	2 172	291	1 881	1 794	—	87	161	43	54	64	
Thai	3 248	2 975	606	2 369	2 311	3	55	273	64	25	171	
Other Asian	9 527	9 041	1 901	7 140	6 790	85	265	486	163	7	286	
Pacific Islander	2 766	2 381	1 387	994	786	38	170	385	68	32	267	
Hawaiian	1 202	986	543	443	365	13	65	216	54	17	127	
Samoa	404	359	239	120	94	10	16	45	7	9	29	
Guamanian	971	847	473	374	280	11	83	124	7	6	111	
Other Pacific Islander	189	189	132	57	47	4	6	—	—	—	—	
Other race	55 813	52 339	20 722	31 617	30 061	390	1 166	3 474	727	379	1 952	
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198	1 055 432
Hispanic origin (of any race)	155 353	144 200	54 807	89 393	82 511	1 823	5 059	11 153	2 329	1 118	6 641	
Mexican	32 312	27 612	10 819	16 793	14 274	587	1 932	4 700	803	428	3 117	
Puerto Rican	23 639	21 905	10 863	11 042	9 589	532	921	1 734	272	100	1 072	
Cuban	6 866	6 381	2 246	4 135	3 728	144	263	485	97	106	220	
Other Hispanic	92 536	88 302	30 879	57 423	54 920	560	1 943	4 234	1 157	484	2 232	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	2 002	1 858	808	1 050	1 034	—	16	144	50	33	46	
Central American	37 664	36 870	11 435	25 435	24 930	179	326	794	254	97	356	
Costa Rican	1 108	1 018	204	814	707	40	67	90	41	—	21	
Guatemalan	4 482	4 319	1 108	3 211	3 204	7	—	163	26	7	123	
Honduran	1 692	1 598	494	1 104	1 028	34	42	94	43	26	8	
Nicaraguan	3 471	3 381	839	2 542	2 511	—	31	90	38	10	28	
Panamanian	3 236	3 056	1 360	1 696	1 467	81	148	180	49	34	94	
Salvadoran	23 537	23 360	7 416	15 944	15 894	17	33	177	57	20	82	
Other Central American	138	138	14	124	119	—	5	—	—	—	—	
South American	27 015	26 241	8 329	17 912	17 249	155	508	774	330	74	226	
Argentinean	2 046	1 944	591	1 353	1 301	20	32	102	45	7	44	
Chilean	2 336	2 157	464	1 693	1 651	11	31	179	75	—	26	
Colombian	4 490	4 314	1 204	3 110	2 937	—	173	176	70	38	68	
Ecuadorian	2 441	2 354	907	1 447	1 302	77	68	87	37	—	17	
Peruvian	6 849	6 761	1 728	5 033	4 906	6	121	88	26	—	53	
Venezuelan	1 089	1 063	260	803	763	22	18	26	7	9	2	
Other South American	7 764	7 648	3 175	4 473	4 389	19	65	116	70	20	16	
All other Hispanic	25 855	23 333	10 307	13 026	11 707	226	1 093	2 522	523	280	1 604	
Not of Hispanic origin	6 032 005	4 339 203	1 746 024	2 593 179	1 913 822	69 464	609 893	1 692 802	186 840	202 418	1 255 557	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198	1 055 432
White	4 793 278	3 358 609	1 160 857	2 197 752	1 612 121	61 358	524 273	1 434 669	165 023	172 585	198 979	
Hispanic origin	90 421	83 283	28 180	55 103	50 237	1 267	3 599	7 138	1 461	751	4 259	
Not of Hispanic origin	4 702 857	3 275 326	1 132 677	2 142 649	1 561 884	60 091	520 674	1 427 531	163 562	171 834	1 051 173	
Black	1 163 068	909 234	566 441	342 793	251 766	7 964	83 063	253 834	19 179	29 306	198 979	
Hispanic origin	8 098	7 129	4 425	2 704	2 271	155	278	969	174	55	707	
Not of Hispanic origin	1 154 970	902 105	562 016	340 089	249 495	7 809	82 785	252 865	19 005	29 251	198 272	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	16 391	13 334	5 975	7 359	5 328	217	1 814	3 057	273	258	2 388	
Hispanic origin	876	842	313	529	486	3	40	34	16	—	18	
Not of Hispanic origin	15 515	12 492	5 662	6 830	4 842	214	1 774	3 023	257	258	2 370	
Asian or Pacific Islander	158 808	149 887	46 836	103 051	97 057	1 358	4 636	8 921	3 967	1 008	3 447	
Hispanic origin	4 025	3 869	2 489	1 380	1 197	40	143	156	58	58	30	
Not of Hispanic origin	154 783	146 018	44 347	101 671	95 860	1 318	4 493	8 765	3 909	950	3 417	
Other race	55 813	52 339	20 722	31 617	30 061	390	1 166	3 474	727	379	1 952	
Hispanic origin	51 933	49 077	19 400	29 677	28 320	358	999	2 856	620	254	1 627	
Not of Hispanic origin	3 880	3 262	1 322	1 940	1 741	32	167	618	107	125	325	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	77.5	74.9	64.5	81.9	80.8	86.1	85.3	84.2	87.2	84.8	83.6	83.6
Black	18.8	20.3	31.5	12.8	12.6	11.2	13.5	14.9	10.1	14.4	15.8	15.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2
American Indian	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.8	4.9	1.9	.8	.5	.2	.1	.3	.3
Asian	2.5	3.3	2.5	3.8	4.8	1.9	.7	.5	.2	.1	.5	.3
Pacific Islander	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	.5	.2	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	4.1	2.6	.8	.7	1.2	.5	.5	.5
Mexican	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2
Puerto Rican	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Cuban	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	—	—	.1	.1	.1	—
Other Hispanic	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.8	.8	.3	.2	.6	.2	.2	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	96.8	97.0	96.7	95.9	97.4	99.2	99.3	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	77.5	74.9	64.5	81.9	80.8	86.1	85.3	84.2	87.2	84.8	83.6	83.6
Not of Hispanic origin	76.0	73.1	62.9	79.								

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
RACE										
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
White	20 598	59 224	12 766	5 951	22 691	9 427	130 745	52 358	4 490	41 907
Black	10 921	6 855	351	2 802	5 759	2 819	17 947	2 075	251	3 605
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut										
American Indian	46	45	17	8	80	35	465	57	—	68
Eskimo	46	40	17	8	80	35	447	57	—	68
Aleut	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	22	1 656	42	14	28	14	11 596	104	58	47
Asian	18	1 645	42	14	28	10	11 416	104	58	47
Chinese	—	499	—	—	—	—	1 865	13	—	16
Filipino	12	244	—	—	—	—	1 550	—	—	—
Japanese	2	184	8	—	20	—	630	21	—	—
Asian Indian	—	310	—	—	—	—	1 528	37	—	20
Korean	4	266	—	14	—	—	1 406	23	—	—
Vietnamese	—	134	—	—	—	—	2 548	10	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	621	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	8	—	222	—	58	—
Other Asian	—	8	34	—	—	10	902	—	—	11
Pacific Islander	4	11	—	—	—	4	180	—	—	—
Hawaiian	4	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
Samoaan	—	11	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	4	74	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other race	116	260	—	12	20	3	10 183	83	—	29
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
Hispanic origin (of any race)	383	867	20	12	211	27	22 742	295	31	230
Mexican	241	220	13	—	104	22	1 921	106	—	75
Puerto Rican	39	180	—	12	7	5	1 110	49	—	28
Cuban	7	58	—	—	6	—	482	12	—	—
Other Hispanic	96	409	7	—	94	—	19 229	128	31	127
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	—	—	—
Central American	35	79	—	—	28	—	9 643	15	—	6
Costa Rican	—	46	—	—	28	—	91	8	—	—
Guatemalan	35	—	—	—	—	—	1 028	7	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	355	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	7	—	—	—	—	726	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	12	—	—	—	—	192	—	—	6
Salvadoran	—	14	—	—	—	—	7 251	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	2	100	—	—	—	—	6 551	11	31	52
Argentinean	—	12	—	—	—	—	370	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	11	—	52
Colombian	—	69	—	—	—	—	705	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	8	—	—	—	—	625	—	—	—
Peruvian	2	11	—	—	—	—	1 406	—	31	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 984	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	59	230	7	—	66	—	2 872	102	—	69
Not of Hispanic origin	31 320	67 173	13 156	8 775	28 367	12 271	148 194	54 382	4 768	45 426
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
White	20 598	59 224	12 766	5 951	22 691	9 427	130 745	52 358	4 490	41 907
Hispanic origin	190	641	20	—	184	25	12 186	209	31	209
Not of Hispanic origin	20 408	58 583	12 746	5 951	22 507	9 402	118 559	52 149	4 459	41 698
Black	10 921	6 855	351	2 802	5 759	2 819	17 947	2 075	251	3 605
Hispanic origin	85	22	—	—	7	—	349	9	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	10 836	6 833	351	2 802	5 752	2 819	17 598	2 066	251	3 605
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	46	45	17	8	80	35	465	57	—	68
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	2	42	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	46	45	17	8	80	33	423	57	—	68
Hispanic origin	—	34	—	—	—	—	263	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	22	1 622	42	14	28	14	11 333	104	58	47
Other race	116	260	—	12	20	3	10 183	83	—	29
Hispanic origin	108	170	—	12	20	—	9 902	77	—	21
Not of Hispanic origin	8	90	—	—	—	3	281	6	—	8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	65.0	87.0	96.9	67.7	79.4	76.7	76.5	95.8	93.6	91.8
Black	34.4	10.1	2.7	31.9	20.2	22.9	10.5	3.8	5.2	7.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.1	—	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.6	.1	—	.1
Asian	.1	2.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	6.8	.2	1.2	.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.7	.2	1.2	.1
Other race	.4	.4	—	.1	.1	—	6.0	.2	—	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.3	.2	.1	.7	.2	13.3	.5	.6	.5
Mexican	.8	.3	.1	—	.4	.2	1.1	.2	—	.2
Puerto Rican	.1	.3	—	.1	—	—	.6	.1	—	.1
Cuban	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.3	.6	.1	—	.3	—	11.2	.2	.6	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	98.8	98.7	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.8	86.7	99.5	99.4	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	65.0	87.0	96.9	67.7	79.4	76.7	76.5	95.8	93.6	91.8
Not of Hispanic origin	64.4	86.1	96.7	67.7	78.8	76.5	76.4	95.4	92.9	91.3
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 15										

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
RACE										
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
White	6 291	23 818	6 607	31 113	7 557	40 445	11 651	26 424	1 800	7 394
Black	213	1 035	9 332	61	5 267	6 861	7 272	90	3 979	4 279
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	22	14	33	5	69	256	20	489	9
American Indian	—	22	14	33	5	69	256	20	489	9
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	97	—	31	25	110	29	37	6	2
Asian	—	97	—	31	25	110	29	37	6	2
Chinese	—	19	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	23	—	—	—	—	10	18	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	31	9	41	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	4	—	—	8	24	18	15	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	6	2
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoaan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	10	20	34	95	19	87	9	23	8	4
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
Hispanic origin (of any race)	24	107	27	163	61	166	70	92	38	30
Mexican	17	64	17	24	15	66	22	59	8	28
Puerto Rican	—	11	6	18	46	30	33	6	—	2
Cuban	—	—	4	—	—	17	5	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	7	32	—	121	—	53	10	27	30	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	2	20	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	20	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	7	—	—	6	—	28	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	7	—	—	6	—	28	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	32	—	28	—	25	10	25	10	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6 490	24 885	15 960	31 170	12 812	47 406	19 147	26 502	6 244	11 658
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
White	6 291	23 818	6 607	31 113	7 557	40 445	11 651	26 424	1 800	7 394
Hispanic origin	14	82	—	70	26	74	56	69	10	22
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	6 277	23 736	6 607	31 043	7 531	40 371	11 595	26 355	1 790	7 372
Hispanic origin	213	1 035	9 322	56	5 251	6 861	7 267	90	3 959	4 275
Not of Hispanic origin	—	22	14	33	5	56	256	20	489	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	97	—	31	25	110	29	37	6	2
Asian	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	79	—	31	25	110	29	37	6	2
Other race	10	20	34	95	19	87	9	23	8	4
Hispanic origin	10	7	17	88	19	79	9	23	8	4
Not of Hispanic origin	—	13	17	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.6	95.3	41.3	99.3	58.7	85.0	60.6	99.4	28.7	63.3
Hispanic origin	3.3	4.1	58.4	.2	40.9	14.4	37.8	.3	63.3	36.6
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	6 277	23 736	6 607	31 043	7 531	40 371	11 595	26 355	1 790	7 372
Hispanic origin	213	1 035	9 322	56	5 251	6 861	7 267	90	3 959	4 275
Not of Hispanic origin	—	22	14	33	5	56	256	20	489	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	97	—	31	25	110	29	37	6	2
Asian	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	79	—	31	25	110	29	37	6	2
Other race	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	.4	.2	.5	.5	.3	.4	.3	.6	.3
Mexican	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.6	95.3	41.3	99.3	58.7	85.0	60.6	99.4	28.7	63.3
Hispanic origin	96.4	95.0	41.3	99.1	58.5	84.9	60.3	99.1	28.5	63.1

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
RACE										
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
White	177 266	10 968	4 337	22 540	4 789	17 521	13 322	5 363	666 349	42 584
Black	27 067	1 064	—	4 789	3 017	51	7 480	3 272	63 360	5 411
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	542	12	23	101	13	32	7	36	2 318	149
American Indian	529	12	23	101	13	32	7	36	2 275	149
Eskimo	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Aleut	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 877	57	12	291	6	16	81	16	68 934	434
Asian	3 854	57	12	291	6	14	81	16	68 637	322
Chinese	661	18	—	36	—	—	—	—	10 206	49
Filipino	270	3	—	17	—	8	7	2	7 246	—
Japanese	111	36	—	28	—	1	15	3	2 340	22
Asian Indian	751	—	—	183	—	—	—	11	10 218	—
Korean	926	—	12	21	—	—	59	—	17 653	137
Vietnamese	449	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	12 093	47
Cambodian	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 278	46
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 181	—
Thai	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 667	21
Other Asian	267	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	4 755	—
Pacific Islander	23	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	297	112
Hawaiian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—
Samoaan	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Guamanian	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	148	105
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
Other race	522	—	—	70	—	—	70	2	17 623	163
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2 099	29	7	182	71	28	197	46	50 526	670
Mexican	545	21	—	134	43	3	128	8	6 821	297
Puerto Rican	406	—	—	43	—	—	32	—	4 305	107
Cuban	98	—	—	—	—	5	37	—	2 503	37
Other Hispanic	1 050	8	7	5	28	20	—	38	36 897	229
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	665	—
Central American	305	2	—	—	—	—	—	19	16 695	77
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	444	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 472	45
Honduran	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	589	—
Nicaraguan	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 039	8
Panamanian	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	828	11
Salvadoran	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 234	13
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—
South American	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	12 651	43
Argentinean	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	959	8
Chilean	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1 272	—
Colombian	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 181	18
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 077	17
Peruvian	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 524	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	459	—
Other South American	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 179	—
All other Hispanic	606	6	7	5	28	12	—	10	6 886	109
Not of Hispanic origin	207 175	12 072	4 365	27 609	7 754	17 592	20 763	8 643	768 058	48 071
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
White	177 266	10 968	4 337	22 540	4 789	17 521	13 322	5 363	666 349	42 584
Hispanic origin	1 518	29	7	121	64	28	121	44	31 669	475
Not of Hispanic origin	175 748	10 939	4 330	22 419	4 725	17 493	13 201	5 319	634 680	42 109
Black	27 067	1 064	—	4 789	3 017	51	7 480	3 272	63 360	5 411
Hispanic origin	93	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	1 085	45
Not of Hispanic origin	26 974	1 064	—	4 789	3 010	51	7 474	3 272	62 275	5 366
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	542	12	23	101	13	32	7	36	2 318	149
Hispanic origin	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	5
Not of Hispanic origin	511	12	23	101	13	32	7	36	2 009	144
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 877	57	12	291	6	16	81	16	68 934	434
Hispanic origin	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	654	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 834	57	12	291	6	16	81	16	68 280	434
Other race	522	—	—	70	—	—	70	2	17 623	163
Hispanic origin	414	—	—	61	—	—	70	2	16 809	145
Not of Hispanic origin	108	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	814	18
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.7	90.6	99.2	81.1	61.2	99.4	63.6	61.7	81.4	87.4
Black	12.9	8.8	—	17.2	38.6	.3	35.7	37.7	7.7	11.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	.1	.5	.4	.2	.2	—	.4	.3	.3
American Indian	.3	.1	.5	.4	.2	.2	—	.4	.3	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.9	.5	.3	1.0	.1	.1	.4	.2	8.4	.9
Asian	1.8	.5	.3	1.0	.1	.1	.4	.2	8.4	.7
Pacific Islander	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Other race	.2	—	—	.3	—	—	.3	—	2.2	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.0	.2	.2	.7	.9	.2	.9	.5	6.2	1.4
Mexican	.3	.2	—	.5	.5	—	.6	.1	.8	.6
Puerto Rican	.2	—	—	.2	—	—	.2	—	.5	.2
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—	.3	.1
Other Hispanic	.5	.1	.2	—	.4	.1	—	.4	4.5	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.0	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.1	99.8	99.1	99.5	93.8	98.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.7	90.6	99.2	81.1	61.2	99.4	63.6	61.7	81.4	87.4
Not of Hispanic origin	84.0	90.4	99.0	80.7	60.4	99.3	63.0	61.2	77.5	86.4
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 17										

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
RACE										
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
White	11 677	9 519	35 101	44 492	16 037	26 529	9 851	15 738	9 609	3 900
Black	294	2 849	4 271	794	265	3 317	4 226	522	666	4 947
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut										
American Indian	13	24	41	84	14	60	12	16	6	—
Eskimo	13	24	41	84	14	60	12	16	6	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander										
Asian	13	8	57	262	38	204	74	—	9	6
Chinese	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	42	12	41	18	—	4	6
Japanese	—	—	8	29	—	51	16	—	5	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	69	—	—	24	—	—	—
Korean	13	8	13	13	24	93	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	21	17	2	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	72	—	9	16	—	—	—
Pacific Islander									—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—
Samoaan	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	8	29	79	91	12	21	—	2	7	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
Hispanic origin (of any race)	33	65	73	304	46	295	43	50	49	25
Mexican	—	36	27	155	41	107	8	44	7	—
Puerto Rican	8	5	23	—	—	66	7	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	25	24	23	149	5	115	28	6	42	25
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	2	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American										
Argentinean	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	17	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	25	24	23	122	5	102	28	6	23	25
Not of Hispanic origin	11 972	12 364	39 476	45 419	16 320	29 836	14 120	16 228	10 248	8 828
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
White	11 677	9 519	35 101	44 492	16 037	26 529	9 851	15 738	9 609	3 900
Hispanic origin	25	36	64	202	34	256	14	46	42	25
Not of Hispanic origin	11 652	9 483	35 037	44 290	16 003	26 273	9 837	15 692	9 567	3 875
Black	294	2 849	4 271	794	265	3 317	4 226	522	666	4 947
Hispanic origin	—	—	9	—	—	7	22	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	294	2 849	4 262	794	265	3 310	4 204	522	666	4 947
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	13	24	41	84	14	60	12	16	6	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	9	—	11	—	2	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	13	24	41	75	14	49	12	14	6	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	13	8	57	262	38	204	74	—	9	6
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	13	8	57	256	38	204	67	—	9	6
Other race	8	29	79	91	12	21	—	2	7	—
Hispanic origin	8	29	—	87	12	21	—	2	7	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	79	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.3	76.6	88.8	97.3	98.0	88.0	69.6	96.7	93.3	44.1
Black	2.4	22.9	10.8	1.7	1.6	11.0	29.8	3.2	6.5	55.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	—
American Indian	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	.1	.1	.6	.2	.7	.5	—	.1	.1
Asian	.1	.1	.1	.6	.2	.6	.5	—	.1	.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	—	—	.1	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.3	.5	.2	.7	.3	1.0	.3	.3	.5	.3
Mexican	—	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4	.1	.3	.1	—
Puerto Rican	.1	—	.1	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.2	.2	.1	.3	—	.4	.2	—	.4	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	97.3	76.6	88.8	97.3	98.0	88.0	69.6	96.7	93.3	44.1
Not of Hispanic origin	97.1	76.3	88.6	96.9	97.8	87.2	69.5	96.4	92.9	43.8

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
RACE										
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
White	17 461	56 504	168 423	43 440	2 635	16 993	27 822	3 570	10 588	7 378
Black	11 439	6 237	43 919	13 193	—	7 931	6 437	2 628	2 709	3 308
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut										
American Indian	46	135	571	119	—	46	39	79	20	218
Eskimo	46	135	571	119	—	46	39	79	20	218
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander										
Asian	52	346	4 185	156	—	68	541	—	186	—
Chinese	52	346	4 143	156	—	68	533	—	178	—
Filipino	—	48	884	—	—	—	118	—	32	—
Japanese	—	61	316	28	—	3	120	—	26	—
Asian Indian	6	6	125	5	—	32	39	—	38	—
Korean	33	78	541	31	—	—	77	—	23	—
Vietnamese	7	19	680	—	—	13	77	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	92	758	85	—	—	—	—	42	—
Hmong	—	—	407	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Laotian	—	33	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	6	—	101	—	—	20	—	—	13	—
Other Asian	—	9	238	7	—	—	102	—	—	—
Pacific Islander										
Hawaiian	—	—	42	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Samoaan	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other race	35	84	783	34	—	15	20	12	24	9
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
Hispanic origin (of any race)	97	330	2 220	209	7	109	479	3	105	16
Mexican	81	42	686	51	—	48	87	—	9	16
Puerto Rican	16	101	532	26	—	28	134	—	19	—
Cuban	—	13	187	—	—	2	17	—	13	—
Other Hispanic	—	174	815	132	7	31	241	3	64	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	6	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	12	134	—	—	—	62	3	8	—
Costa Rican	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	12	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	32	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	8	—	—	—	44	3	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American										
Argentinean	—	50	235	10	—	—	40	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	7	55	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	16	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	17	72	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	26	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	106	370	122	7	31	139	56	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	28 936	62 976	215 661	56 733	2 628	24 944	34 380	6 286	13 422	10 897
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
White	17 461	56 504	168 423	43 440	2 635	16 993	27 822	3 570	10 588	7 378
Hispanic origin	47	262	1 321	99	7	85	442	—	81	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	17 424	56 242	167 102	43 341	2 628	16 908	27 380	3 570	10 507
Black	11 439	6 237	43 919	13 193	—	7 931	6 437	2 628	2 709	3 308
Hispanic origin	—	15	12	185	80	—	9	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	—	11 424	6 225	43 734	13 113	—	7 922	6 437	2 628	2 709
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut										
American Indian	46	135	571	119	—	46	39	79	20	218
Eskimo	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	46	135	562	119	—	46	39	79	20
Asian or Pacific Islander										
Asian	52	346	4 185	156	—	68	541	—	186	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	41	5	—	—	17	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	52	346	4 144	151	—	68	524	—	186
Other race										
Hispanic origin	35	84	783	34	—	15	20	12	24	9
Not of Hispanic origin	35	56	664	25	—	15	20	3	24	9
All persons	—	28	119	9	—	—	—	9	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	60.1	89.3	77.3	76.3	100.0	67.8	79.8	56.8	78.3	67.6
Black	39.4	9.9	20.2	23.2	—	31.7	18.5	41.8	20.0	30.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.2	.3	.2	—	.2	.1	1.3	.1	2.0
American Indian	.2	.2	.3	.2	—	.2	.1	1.3	.1	2.0
Asian	.2	.5	1.9	.3	—	.3	1.6	—	1.4	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.5	1.9	.3	—	.3	1.5	—	1.3	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other race	.1	.1	.4	.1	—	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.3	.5	1.0	.4	.3	.4	1.4	—	.8	.1
Mexican	.3	.1	.3	.1	—	.2	.2	—	.1	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	.2	.2	—	—	.1	.4	—	.1	—
Cuban	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic	—	.3	.4	.2	.3	.1	.7	—	.5	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	98.6	100.0	99.2	99.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	60.1	89.3	77.3	76.3	100.0	67.8	79.8	56.8	78.3	67.6
Not of Hispanic origin	60.0	88.8	76.7	76.1	99.7	67.5	78.5	56.8	77.7	67.6
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 19										

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
RACE										
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
White	7 564	24 388	77 053	14 911	7 061	10 227	7 156	17 946	6 489	67 969
Black	3 308	55	6 293	5 233	4 313	1 697	1 175	11 216	2 138	2 787
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian	2	8	291	48	25	4	9	36	14	137
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	114
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	14	2 084	47	16	15	—	29	12	2 813
Asian	—	14	2 057	47	4	5	—	29	12	2 776
Chinese	—	—	222	—	—	—	—	—	—	808
Filipino	—	—	269	—	—	—	—	10	—	248
Japanese	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	19	12	51
Asian Indian	—	7	357	39	—	—	—	—	—	699
Korean	—	2	280	—	—	5	—	—	—	693
Vietnamese	—	—	537	8	4	—	—	—	—	133
Cambodian	—	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Other Asian	—	5	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Pacific Islander	—	—	27	—	12	10	—	—	—	37
Hawaiian	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	—	37
Samoaan	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	22	31	408	86	4	6	8	14	—	207
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
Hispanic origin (of any race)	88	133	2 121	92	37	56	77	55	50	694
Mexican	22	114	600	8	7	47	43	8	186	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	407	42	2	—	15	17	6	98
Cuban	—	—	174	—	4	—	—	—	6	54
Other Hispanic	66	19	940	42	24	9	19	30	38	356
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Central American	—	—	327	—	12	—	—	—	—	73
Costa Rican	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Panamanian	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Salvadoran	—	—	110	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	300	2	2	9	—	—	6	129
Argentinean	—	—	48	—	—	9	—	—	—	27
Chilean	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	34
Colombian	—	—	50	—	2	—	—	—	—	10
Ecuadorian	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Peruvian	—	—	91	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other South American	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
All other Hispanic	66	13	301	40	10	—	19	30	32	147
Not of Hispanic origin	10 808	24 363	84 008	20 233	11 382	11 893	8 271	29 186	8 603	73 219
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
White	7 564	24 388	77 053	14 911	7 061	10 227	7 156	17 946	6 489	67 969
Hispanic origin	12	102	1 622	76	19	50	34	24	50	482
Not of Hispanic origin	7 552	24 286	75 431	14 835	7 042	10 177	7 122	17 922	6 439	67 487
Black	3 308	55	6 293	5 233	4 313	1 697	1 175	11 216	2 138	2 787
Hispanic origin	—	—	70	—	2	—	43	17	—	25
Not of Hispanic origin	3 254	55	6 223	5 233	4 311	1 697	1 132	11 199	2 138	2 762
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	8	291	48	25	4	9	36	14	137
Hispanic origin	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	274	48	25	4	9	36	14	137
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	14	2 084	47	16	15	—	29	12	2 813
Hispanic origin	—	—	60	—	12	—	—	—	—	49
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	2 024	47	4	15	—	29	12	2 764
Other race	22	31	408	86	4	6	8	14	—	207
Hispanic origin	22	31	352	16	4	6	—	14	—	138
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	56	70	—	—	8	—	—	69
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	69.4	99.6	89.5	73.4	61.8	85.6	85.7	61.4	75.0	92.0
Black	30.4	.2	7.3	25.7	37.8	14.2	14.1	38.4	24.7	3.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	.3	.2	.2	—	.1	.1	.2	.2
American Indian	—	—	.3	.2	.2	—	.1	.1	.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.1	2.4	.2	.1	.1	—	.1	.1	3.8
Asian	—	.1	2.4	.2	—	—	—	.1	.1	3.8
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	.1
Other race	.2	.1	.5	.4	—	.1	.1	—	—	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.8	.5	2.5	.5	.3	.5	.9	.2	.6	.9
Mexican	.2	.5	.7	—	.1	.4	.5	—	—	.3
Puerto Rican	—	—	.5	.2	—	—	.2	.1	.1	.1
Cuban	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1
Other Hispanic	.6	.1	1.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	99.5	97.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	69.4	99.6	89.5	73.4	61.8	85.6	85.7	61.4	75.0	92.0
Not of Hispanic origin	69.3	99.1	87.6	73.0	61.7	85.2	85.3	61.3	74.4	91.3

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
RACE										
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
White	10 209	8 083	6 848	7 399	8 723	18 187	21 085	16 203	40 588	11 947
Black	2 406	2 141	6 050	3 082	6 212	3 072	439	1 248	14 927	3 292
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut										
American Indian	45	111	20	3	8	58	16	10	52	65
Eskimo	45	111	20	—	6	48	16	10	52	65
Aleut	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	46	20	16	23	34	33	140	6	60	10
Asian	46	6	16	20	32	18	135	6	60	10
Chinese	8	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	7	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	9	15	5	—	7	—
Japanese	7	—	11	—	2	3	—	—	24	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	4	—	—	57	—	—	—
Korean	8	6	—	—	15	—	—	6	7	10
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	15	—	5	16	6	—	12	—	10	—
Pacific Islander	—	14	—	3	2	15	5	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	14	—	3	2	15	5	—	—	—
Samoaan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	72	90	127	17	16	71	10	6	28	14
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
Hispanic origin (of any race)	101	91	293	11	77	222	91	51	180	37
Mexican	84	17	224	4	34	74	44	40	77	20
Puerto Rican	17	40	45	7	23	129	—	3	—	—
Cuban	—	4	—	—	—	9	16	—	32	—
Other Hispanic	—	30	24	—	20	10	31	8	71	17
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Central American	—	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	14	10
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	14	10
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	6	—	—	—	2	5	—	4	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Chilean	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	24	19	—	—	8	26	8	46	7
Not of Hispanic origin	12 677	10 354	12 768	10 513	14 916	21 199	21 599	17 422	55 475	15 291
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
White	10 209	8 083	6 848	7 399	8 723	18 187	21 085	16 203	40 588	11 947
Hispanic origin	21	32	154	7	52	146	81	45	127	15
Not of Hispanic origin	10 188	8 051	6 694	7 392	8 671	18 041	21 004	16 158	40 461	11 932
Black	2 406	2 141	6 050	3 082	6 212	3 072	439	1 248	14 927	3 292
Hispanic origin	22	10	17	—	9	12	—	—	18	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 384	2 131	6 033	3 082	6 203	3 060	439	1 248	14 909	3 292
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	45	111	20	3	8	58	16	10	52	65
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin	—	111	20	3	8	58	16	10	52	57
Asian or Pacific Islander	46	20	16	23	34	33	140	6	60	10
Asian	46	20	16	23	34	33	140	6	53	10
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	20	16	23	34	33	140	6	28	14
Other race	72	90	127	17	16	71	10	6	28	14
Hispanic origin	58	49	122	4	16	64	10	6	28	14
Not of Hispanic origin	14	41	5	13	—	7	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	79.9	77.4	52.4	70.3	58.2	84.9	97.2	92.7	72.9	77.9
Black	18.8	20.5	46.3	29.3	41.4	14.3	2.0	7.1	26.8	21.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	1.1	.2	—	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.4
American Indian	.4	1.1	.2	—	—	.2	.1	.1	.1	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.6	—	.1	.1
Asian	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.6	—	.1	.1
Pacific Islander	—	.1	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other race	.6	.9	1.0	.2	.1	.3	—	—	.1	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.8	.9	2.2	.1	.5	1.0	.4	.3	.3	.2
Mexican	.7	.2	1.7	—	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
Puerto Rican	.1	.4	.3	.1	.2	.6	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic	—	.3	.2	—	.1	—	.1	—	.1	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	99.1	97.8	99.9	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	79.9	77.4	52.4	70.3	58.2	84.9	97.2	92.7	72.9	77.9
Not of Hispanic origin	79.7	77.1	51.3	70.2	57.8	84.2	96.8	92.5	72.7	77.8
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 21										

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
RACE										
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
White	10 931	18 299	180 042	32 310	6 079	5 044	76 446	17 787	56 107	28 406
Black	6 222	7 973	24 942	2 007	495	2 170	2 114	482	849	184
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	30	116	604	71	15	8	58	58	66	25
American Indian	30	116	604	68	—	8	58	58	66	25
Eskimo	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	71	576	6 895	108	31	27	653	21	212	52
Asian	55	539	6 690	108	31	27	636	21	188	52
Chinese	21	42	862	18	5	—	55	19	58	6
Filipino	6	59	1 628	54	—	11	78	—	5	—
Japanese	—	74	527	16	—	5	128	—	7	30
Asian Indian	5	25	807	—	—	—	201	—	43	—
Korean	8	235	1 110	7	—	—	130	—	8	6
Vietnamese	7	15	606	—	26	—	19	—	51	—
Cambodian	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	433	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Thai	—	—	142	13	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	8	89	519	—	—	9	25	2	—	10
Pacific Islander	16	37	205	—	—	—	17	—	24	—
Hawaiian	—	13	119	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Samoaan	16	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	24	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	66	430	3 203	—	2	24	61	2	248	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
Hispanic origin (of any race)	189	982	9 161	74	47	39	364	42	597	46
Mexican	49	294	2 985	32	17	24	134	8	334	23
Puerto Rican	29	288	2 201	—	23	10	17	16	78	2
Cuban	—	6	274	16	5	—	49	11	19	—
Other Hispanic	111	394	3 701	26	2	5	164	7	166	21
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	35	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	40	134	1 571	—	—	—	—	—	59	—
Costa Rican	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Honduran	26	14	133	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	114	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	14	6	830	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	16	14	1 097	7	—	—	—	111	—	15
Argentinean	—	—	52	—	—	—	12	—	9	—
Chilean	—	—	115	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	10	14	169	—	—	—	64	—	6	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	6	—	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	44	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	262	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	55	211	1 002	19	2	5	53	7	92	21
Not of Hispanic origin	17 131	26 412	206 525	34 422	6 575	7 234	78 968	18 308	56 885	28 621
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
White	10 931	18 299	180 042	32 310	6 079	5 044	76 446	17 787	56 107	28 406
Hispanic origin	99	452	5 619	65	45	10	261	42	317	46
Not of Hispanic origin	10 832	17 847	174 423	32 245	6 034	5 034	76 185	17 745	55 790	28 360
Black	6 222	7 973	24 942	2 007	495	2 170	2 114	482	849	184
Hispanic origin	24	149	363	9	—	5	13	—	34	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6 198	7 824	24 579	1 998	495	2 165	2 101	482	815	184
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	30	116	604	71	15	8	58	58	66	25
American Indian	—	—	31	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	30	116	573	71	15	8	52	58	66	25
Asian or Pacific Islander	71	576	6 895	108	31	27	653	21	212	52
Asian	—	—	187	—	—	—	23	—	3	—
Not of Hispanic origin	71	576	6 708	108	31	27	630	21	209	52
Other race	66	430	3 203	—	2	24	61	2	248	—
Hispanic origin	66	381	2 961	—	2	24	61	—	243	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	49	242	—	—	—	—	2	5	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	63.1	66.8	83.5	93.7	91.8	69.4	96.4	96.9	97.6	99.1
Black	35.9	29.1	11.6	5.8	7.5	29.8	2.7	2.6	1.5	.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1
American Indian	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	2.1	3.2	.3	.5	.4	.8	.1	.4	.2
Asian	.3	2.0	3.1	.3	.5	.4	.8	.1	.3	.2
Pacific Islander	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.4	1.6	1.5	—	—	.3	.1	—	.4	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	3.6	4.2	.2	.7	.5	.5	.2	1.0	.2
Mexican	.3	1.1	1.4	.1	.3	.2	—	—	.6	.1
Puerto Rican	.2	1.1	1.0	—	.3	.1	—	.1	.1	—
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	.1	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic	.6	1.4	1.7	.1	—	.1	.2	—	.3	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	96.4	95.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	63.1	66.8	83.5	93.7	91.8	69.4	96.4	96.9	97.6	99.1
Not of Hispanic origin	62.5	65.1	80.9	93.5	91.1	69.2	96.0	96.7	97.1	98.9

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
RACE										
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
White	23 053	31 037	31 630	9 587	50 221	55 684	2 732	4 244	44 515	24 732
Black	117	394	624	7 876	6 193	4 230	3 411	5 971	1 193	1 191
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut										
American Indian	15	4	24	11	196	262	2	6	58	66
Eskimo	15	4	24	11	185	262	2	6	49	61
Aleut	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	9	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	116	80	33	550	767	—	19	189	59
Asian	8	116	58	33	532	671	—	17	155	59
Chinese	—	17	9	—	169	30	—	9	—	—
Filipino	—	—	47	—	155	100	—	8	27	8
Japanese	8	14	—	—	63	136	—	—	—	7
Asian Indian	—	8	—	—	19	147	—	—	126	—
Korean	—	50	2	—	27	187	—	—	2	12
Vietnamese	—	2	—	—	41	45	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	19	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	24
Other Asian	—	6	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	8
Pacific Islander	—	—	22	—	18	96	—	2	34	—
Hawaiian	—	—	17	—	18	29	—	2	34	—
Samoaan	—	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Other race	11	85	12	43	243	293	—	8	5	94
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
Hispanic origin (of any race)	48	276	67	204	890	1 276	19	14	50	268
Mexican	8	167	6	42	272	488	5	—	9	142
Puerto Rican	2	2	16	30	268	289	—	—	25	34
Cuban	—	18	2	11	97	57	—	—	7	5
Other Hispanic	38	89	43	121	253	442	14	14	9	87
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	2	—
Central American	—	—	2	33	83	56	—	—	—	7
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	21	2	—	—	—	7
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	2	33	16	40	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
South American	—	27	—	—	74	116	—	—	7	3
Argentinean	—	6	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	19	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	33	59	—	—	—	3
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	2	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	38	62	41	88	87	261	14	14	—	77
Not of Hispanic origin	23 156	31 360	32 303	17 346	56 513	59 960	6 126	10 234	45 910	25 874
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
White	23 053	31 037	31 630	9 587	50 221	55 684	2 732	4 244	44 515	24 732
Hispanic origin	37	219	55	74	666	877	19	10	20	153
Not of Hispanic origin	23 016	30 818	31 575	9 513	49 555	54 807	2 713	4 234	44 495	24 579
Black	117	394	624	7 876	6 193	4 230	3 411	5 971	1 193	1 191
Hispanic origin	—	7	—	87	—	76	—	4	25	34
Not of Hispanic origin	117	387	624	7 789	6 193	4 154	3 411	5 967	1 168	1 157
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	15	4	24	11	196	262	2	6	58	66
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	15	4	24	11	196	262	2	6	58	66
Asian or Pacific Islander	8	116	80	33	550	767	—	19	189	59
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	17	45	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	8	116	80	33	533	722	—	19	189	59
Other race	11	85	12	43	243	293	—	8	5	94
Hispanic origin	11	50	12	43	207	278	—	—	5	81
Not of Hispanic origin	—	35	—	—	36	15	—	8	—	13
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.3	98.1	97.7	54.6	87.5	90.9	44.5	41.4	96.9	94.6
Black	.5	1.2	1.9	44.9	10.8	6.9	55.5	58.3	2.6	4.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.1	—	.1	.1	.3	.4	—	.1	.1	.3
American Indian	.1	—	.1	.1	.3	.4	—	.1	.1	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.4	.2	.2	1.0	1.3	—	.2	.4	.2
Asian	—	.4	.2	.2	.9	1.1	—	.2	.3	.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	.2	—	—	.1	—
Other race	—	.3	—	.2	.4	.5	—	.1	—	.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.2	.9	.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	.3	.1	.1	1.0
Mexican	—	.5	—	.2	.5	.8	.1	—	—	.5
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	.2	.5	.5	—	—	.1	—
Cuban	—	.1	—	.1	.1	.2	.1	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.2	.3	.1	.7	.4	.7	.2	.1	—	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.1	99.8	98.8	98.4	97.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.3	98.1	97.7	54.6	87.5	90.9	44.5	41.4	96.9	94.6
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	97.4	97.5	54.2	86.3	89.5	44.1	41.3	96.8	94.0
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 23										

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
RACE										
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
White	45 098	10 242	38 651	24 297	34 524	76 907	4 691	17 194	6 059	30 644
Black	598	5 125	679	1 036	6 438	24 557	1 328	1 081	282	8 621
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut										106
American Indian	82	41	52	20	121	247	—	15	—	72
Eskimo	82	41	52	20	121	247	—	15	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Asian or Pacific Islander	87	64	162	85	1 037	4 687	54	128	65	876
Asian	77	64	162	73	986	4 615	54	128	65	876
Chinese	10	26	—	22	204	882	—	16	—	193
Filipino	6	—	10	45	188	634	—	—	28	195
Japanese	—	16	6	—	91	223	—	14	5	47
Asian Indian	37	—	89	—	175	664	—	31	25	200
Korean	14	12	34	—	233	857	—	33	—	122
Vietnamese	—	—	—	6	37	381	—	—	—	56
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	6	51	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	97	54	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	13	223	—	24	—	14
Other Asian	10	10	23	—	39	603	—	10	7	49
Pacific Islander	10	—	—	12	51	72	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	10	—	—	12	32	19	—	—	—	—
Samoaan	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	19	14	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	22	8	29	28	302	4 785	—	8	—	94
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
Hispanic origin (of any race)	65	63	143	176	647	10 440	56	68	—	385
Mexican	32	45	77	29	225	1 175	32	23	—	72
Puerto Rican	6	8	25	—	220	626	—	—	—	74
Cuban	16	—	16	10	36	280	—	6	—	44
Other Hispanic	11	10	25	137	166	8 359	24	39	—	195
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	33	—	94	—	21	—	—
Central American	—	8	—	—	30	4 732	—	—	—	16
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	332	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	282	—	—	—	7
Panamanian	—	8	—	—	14	124	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	16	3 693	—	—	—	9
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
South American	11	—	9	20	25	2 233	7	—	—	73
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	161	7	—	—	14
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	239	—	—	—	4
Colombian	—	—	—	—	6	277	—	—	—	11
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	5	158	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	11	—	—	—	14	586	—	—	—	11
Venezuelan	—	—	9	—	—	205	—	—	—	25
Other South American	—	—	—	20	—	607	—	—	—	8
All other Hispanic	—	2	16	84	111	1 300	17	18	—	106
Not of Hispanic origin	45 822	15 417	39 430	25 290	41 775	100 743	6 017	18 358	6 406	39 956
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
White	45 098	10 242	38 651	24 297	34 524	76 907	4 691	17 194	6 059	30 644
Hispanic origin	43	38	104	103	284	5 399	56	47	—	306
Not of Hispanic origin	45 055	10 204	38 547	24 194	34 240	71 508	4 635	17 147	6 059	30 338
Black	598	5 125	679	1 036	6 388	24 320	1 328	1 081	282	8 621
Hispanic origin	—	25	—	—	50	237	—	13	—	19
Not of Hispanic origin	598	5 100	679	1 036	6 388	24 320	1 328	1 068	282	8 602
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	82	41	52	20	121	247	—	15	—	106
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	14	25	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	82	41	52	20	107	222	—	15	—	106
Asian or Pacific Islander	87	64	162	85	1 037	4 687	54	128	65	876
Hispanic origin	—	—	10	45	8	80	—	—	—	10
Not of Hispanic origin	87	64	152	40	1 029	4 607	54	128	65	866
Other race	22	8	29	28	302	4 785	—	8	—	94
Hispanic origin	22	—	29	28	291	4 699	—	8	—	50
Not of Hispanic origin	—	8	—	—	11	86	—	—	—	44
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.3	66.2	97.7	95.4	81.4	69.2	77.2	93.3	94.6	76.0
Black	1.3	33.1	1.7	4.1	15.2	22.1	21.9	5.9	4.4	21.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.3	.1	.1	.3	.2	—	.1	—	.3
American Indian	.2	.3	.1	.1	.3	.2	—	.1	—	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.4	.4	.3	2.4	4.2	.9	.7	1.0	2.2
Asian	.2	.4	.4	.3	2.3	4.2	.9	.7	1.0	2.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.1	.1	.1	.7	4.3	—	—	—	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.1	.4	.4	.7	1.5	9.4	.9	.4	—	1.0
Mexican	.1	.3	.2	.1	.5	1.1	.5	.1	—	.2
Puerto Rican	—	.1	.1	—	.5	.6	—	—	—	.1
Cuban	—	—	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic	—	.1	.1	.5	.4	7.5	.4	.2	—	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.3	98.5	90.6	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.3	66.2	97.7	95.4	81.4	69.2	77.2	93.3	94.6	76.0
Not of Hispanic origin	98.2	65.9	97.4	95.0	80.7	64.3	76.3	93.1	94.6	75.2

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
RACE									
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
White	107 395	3 984	15 577	5 966	33 203	2 849	16 802	8 533	3 642
Black	41 643	695	58	970	19 516	2 438	1 021	266	4 186
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut									
American Indian	529	—	—	—	72	—	57	101	—
Eskimo	512	—	—	—	72	—	57	101	—
Aleut	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 815	—	359	11	240	19	1 380	431	14
Asian	1 795	—	331	11	240	19	1 374	431	14
Chinese	184	—	48	11	44	—	190	69	14
Filipino	955	—	7	—	115	—	194	25	—
Japanese	177	—	29	—	13	—	44	26	—
Asian Indian	84	—	78	—	37	—	182	69	—
Korean	142	—	122	—	13	19	607	79	—
Vietnamese	127	—	17	—	—	—	135	96	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Other Asian	75	—	30	—	18	—	22	51	—
Pacific Islander	20	—	28	—	—	—	6	—	—
Hawaiian	13	—	28	—	—	—	6	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	594	—	70	44	25	—	362	247	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 575	14	199	26	188	26	1 325	572	17
Mexican	446	—	63	6	18	—	118	86	—
Puerto Rican	410	—	49	—	14	5	135	17	7
Cuban	132	—	11	8	34	5	46	—	—
Other Hispanic	587	14	76	12	122	16	1 026	469	10
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	77	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	—
Central American	88	—	30	12	8	—	493	120	—
Costa Rican	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	8	—	49	—	—
Honduran	6	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Nicaraguan	6	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—
Panamanian	48	—	30	6	—	—	11	—	—
Salvadoran	7	—	—	6	—	—	299	120	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
South American	56	—	—	—	44	—	304	232	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Colombian	56	—	—	—	35	—	15	12	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	105	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	80	—
All other Hispanic	366	14	41	—	58	16	229	117	10
Not of Hispanic origin	150 401	4 665	15 865	6 965	52 868	5 280	18 297	9 006	7 847
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
White	107 395	3 984	15 577	5 966	33 203	2 849	16 802	8 533	3 642
Hispanic origin	970	14	105	26	125	10	899	311	—
Not of Hispanic origin	106 425	3 970	15 472	5 940	33 078	2 839	15 903	8 222	3 642
Black	41 643	695	58	970	19 516	2 438	1 021	266	4 186
Hispanic origin	77	—	—	—	25	16	22	—	10
Not of Hispanic origin	41 566	695	58	970	19 491	2 422	999	266	4 176
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	529	—	—	—	72	—	57	101	—
Hispanic origin	7	—	—	—	18	—	—	48	—
Not of Hispanic origin	522	—	—	—	54	—	57	53	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 815	—	359	11	240	19	1 380	431	14
Hispanic origin	21	—	30	—	7	—	73	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 794	—	329	11	233	19	1 307	431	14
Other race	594	—	70	44	25	—	362	247	22
Hispanic origin	500	—	64	—	13	—	331	213	7
Not of Hispanic origin	94	—	6	44	12	—	31	34	15
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	70.7	85.1	97.0	85.3	62.6	53.7	85.6	89.1	46.3
Black	27.4	14.9	.4	13.9	36.8	45.9	5.2	2.8	53.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	—	—	—	.1	—	.3	1.1	—
American Indian	.3	—	—	—	.1	—	.3	1.1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.2	—	2.2	.2	.5	.4	7.0	4.5	.2
Asian	1.2	—	2.1	.2	.5	.4	7.0	4.5	.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.4	—	.4	.6	—	—	1.8	2.6	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.0	.3	1.2	.4	.4	.5	6.8	6.0	.2
Mexican	.3	—	.4	.1	—	—	.6	.9	—
Puerto Rican	.3	—	.3	—	—	.1	.7	.2	.1
Cuban	.1	—	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	—
Other Hispanic	.4	.3	.5	.2	.2	.3	5.2	4.9	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	93.2	94.0	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	70.7	85.1	97.0	85.3	62.6	53.7	85.6	89.1	46.3
Not of Hispanic origin	70.0	84.8	96.3	85.0	62.3	53.5	81.0	85.8	46.3
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 25									

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
RACE									
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
White	14 441	6 219	78 167	27 964	16 733	6 028	47 898	23 343	5 941
Black	4 116	402	52 176	2 020	5 918	811	17 518	2 893	501
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	22	8	360	36	18	6	97	111	10
American Indian	22	8	360	36	18	6	97	111	10
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	185	—	2 319	451	260	102	443	827	166
Asian	185	—	2 236	451	260	96	429	827	166
Chinese	42	—	135	—	25	62	21	147	7
Filipino	15	—	491	113	37	6	16	32	—
Japanese	30	—	227	16	22	16	57	45	5
Asian Indian	—	—	189	73	—	—	8	111	—
Korean	15	—	322	93	127	—	159	245	78
Vietnamese	49	—	585	56	9	—	85	148	61
Cambodian	—	—	153	5	—	6	—	52	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	15
Thai	4	—	74	—	13	6	40	—	—
Other Asian	30	—	60	52	27	—	43	47	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	83	—	—	6	14	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	8	—	—	—	.9	—	—
Other race	263	41	771	236	172	12	93	783	116
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
Hispanic origin (of any race)	394	74	2 506	527	435	41	432	1 626	318
Mexican	200	36	816	220	71	8	136	892	96
Puerto Rican	69	8	873	50	250	6	88	177	35
Cuban	6	—	93	13	8	6	26	19	17
Other Hispanic	119	30	724	244	106	21	182	538	170
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	6	—	55	—	—	—	—	18	—
Central American	17	—	202	76	57	—	18	303	115
Costa Rican	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	14	41
Guatemalan	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	10	—
Honduran	10	—	23	43	—	—	5	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	141	4	57	—	13	20	—
Salvadoran	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	259	74
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	34	—	80	85	8	15	30	100	21
Argentinean	6	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	6
Chilean	20	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	32	48	—	15	10	—	15
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Peruvian	—	—	40	7	8	—	11	27	—
Venezuelan	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	50	—
All other Hispanic	62	30	387	83	41	6	134	117	34
Not of Hispanic origin	18 633	6 596	131 287	30 180	22 666	6 918	65 617	26 331	6 416
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
White	14 441	6 219	78 167	27 964	16 733	6 028	47 898	23 343	5 941
Hispanic origin	129	33	1 221	294	207	29	303	776	195
Not of Hispanic origin	14 312	6 186	76 946	27 670	16 526	5 999	47 595	22 567	5 746
Black	4 116	402	52 176	2 020	5 918	811	17 518	2 893	501
Hispanic origin	33	—	507	25	68	—	53	72	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4 083	402	51 669	1 995	5 850	811	17 466	2 821	501
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	22	8	360	36	18	6	97	111	10
Hispanic origin	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	352	36	18	6	85	111	10
Asian or Pacific Islander	185	—	2 319	451	260	102	443	827	166
Hispanic origin	—	—	61	9	25	—	2	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	185	—	2 258	442	235	102	441	827	159
Other race	263	41	771	236	172	12	93	783	116
Hispanic origin	232	41	709	199	135	12	62	778	116
Not of Hispanic origin	31	—	62	37	37	—	31	5	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	75.9	93.2	58.4	91.1	72.4	86.6	72.5	83.5	88.2
Black	21.6	6.0	39.0	6.6	25.6	11.7	26.5	10.3	7.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1
Asian	1.0	—	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.5	.7	3.0	2.5
Pacific Islander	1.0	—	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	.6	3.0	2.5
Other race	1.4	.6	.6	.8	.7	.2	.1	2.8	1.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	.6	.7	5.8	4.7
Mexican	1.1	.5	.6	.7	.3	.1	.2	3.2	1.4
Puerto Rican	.4	.1	.7	.2	1.1	.1	.1	.6	.5
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	.1	.3
Other Hispanic	.6	.4	.5	.8	.5	.3	.3	1.9	2.5
Not of Hispanic origin	97.9	98.9	98.1	98.3	98.1	99.4	99.3	94.2	95.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	75.9	93.2	58.4	91.1	72.4	86.6	72.5	83.5	88.2
Not of Hispanic origin	75.2	92.7	57.5	90.1	71.5	86.2	72.1	80.7	85.3

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
RACE									
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
White	10 076	106 558	148 132	3 923	10 176	10 775	53 408	14 686	87 928
Black	5 971	56 982	102 135	263	27 680	30	49 112	957	112 406
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8	681	1 397	22	103	41	302	—	441
American Indian	8	631	1 381	22	103	33	289	—	434
Eskimo	—	—	16	—	—	—	13	—	7
Aleut	—	50	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	103	3 981	6 680	29	310	147	727	262	1 664
Asian	103	3 737	6 309	29	294	140	681	248	1 648
Chinese	11	188	479	—	14	16	57	104	354
Filipino	3	1 039	4 156	11	100	41	394	25	157
Japanese	—	376	254	—	41	—	58	15	53
Asian Indian	19	168	386	18	11	23	56	14	278
Korean	6	1 119	278	—	81	29	70	45	201
Vietnamese	64	313	447	—	16	—	25	38	207
Cambodian	—	245	103	—	—	—	—	7	258
Hmong	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	39	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	77	31	—	—	31	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	173	158	—	31	—	21	—	140
Pacific Islander	—	244	371	—	16	7	46	14	16
Hawaiian	—	73	170	—	16	7	34	—	—
Samoa	—	114	26	—	—	—	—	7	5
Guamanian	—	38	162	—	—	—	—	7	11
Other Pacific Islander	—	19	13	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other race	4	1 843	2 885	10	117	12	358	35	617
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
Hispanic origin (of any race)	112	4 562	7 240	29	373	46	1 427	259	1 744
Mexican	9	1 341	1 915	10	69	17	351	65	331
Puerto Rican	17	1 619	2 492	—	91	5	593	21	453
Cuban	—	212	310	19	7	19	17	30	185
Other Hispanic	86	1 390	2 523	—	206	5	466	143	775
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	73	127	—	46	—	17	43	32
Central American	—	293	406	—	24	—	116	21	100
Costa Rican	—	—	29	—	—	—	14	14	10
Guatemalan	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	30
Honduran	—	—	56	—	—	—	10	—	7
Nicaraguan	—	18	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Panamanian	—	275	265	—	24	—	59	—	12
Salvadoran	—	—	31	—	—	—	8	7	41
Other Central American	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	135	396	—	8	—	104	39	182
Argentinean	—	—	37	—	—	—	10	—	61
Chilean	—	8	37	—	—	—	—	15	32
Colombian	—	50	121	—	—	—	69	—	7
Ecuadorian	—	65	109	—	—	—	—	—	34
Peruvian	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	11	16
Venezuelan	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	16
Other South American	—	5	63	—	8	—	25	13	16
All other Hispanic	86	889	1 594	—	128	5	229	40	461
Not of Hispanic origin	16 050	165 483	253 989	4 218	38 013	10 959	102 480	15 681	201 312
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
White	10 076	106 558	148 132	3 923	10 176	10 775	53 408	14 686	87 928
Hispanic origin	—	1 854	3 039	19	110	41	817	216	880
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	10 076	104 704	145 093	3 904	10 066	10 734	52 591	14 470	87 048
Hispanic origin	5 971	56 982	102 135	263	27 680	30	49 112	957	112 406
Not of Hispanic origin	108	724	864	—	176	—	244	8	334
5 863	56 258	101 271	263	27 504	30	48 868	949	112 072	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8	681	1 397	22	103	41	302	—	441
Hispanic origin	—	30	62	—	—	—	19	—	22
Not of Hispanic origin	—	651	1 335	22	103	41	283	—	419
Asian or Pacific Islander	103	3 981	6 680	29	310	147	727	262	1 664
Hispanic origin	—	188	613	—	39	—	16	—	10
Not of Hispanic origin	103	3 793	6 067	29	271	147	711	262	1 654
Other race	4	1 843	2 885	10	117	12	358	35	617
Hispanic origin	4	1 766	2 662	10	48	5	331	35	498
Not of Hispanic origin	—	77	223	—	69	7	27	—	119
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	62.3	62.7	56.7	92.4	26.5	97.9	51.4	92.1	43.3
Black	36.9	33.5	39.1	6.2	72.1	.3	47.3	6.0	55.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.4	.5	.5	.3	.4	.3	—	.2
American Indian	—	.4	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	—	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.6	2.3	.7	.8	1.3	.7	1.6	.8
Asian	—	.6	2.2	2.4	.7	.8	1.3	.7	1.6
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	.1	—	.1	—	.1	—
Other race	—	—	1.1	1.1	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	2.7	2.8	.7	1.0	.4	1.4	1.6	.9
Mexican	.1	.8	.7	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2
Puerto Rican	.1	1.0	1.0	—	.2	—	.6	.1	.2
Cuban	—	.1	.1	.4	—	.2	—	.2	.1
Other Hispanic	.5	.8	1.0	—	.5	—	.4	.9	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	97.3	97.2	99.3	99.0	99.6	98.6	98.4	99.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	62.3	62.7	56.7	92.4	26.5	97.9	51.4	92.1	43.3
Not of Hispanic origin	62.3	61.6	55.5	91.9	26.2	97.5	50.6	90.8	42.9
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 27									

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
RACE									
All persons	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
White	71 982	22 389	4 395	21 172	28 532	316 290	16 538	9 368	19 473
Black	23 286	1 034	2 569	3 062	23 181	54 800	1 789	1 760	2 199
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	167	33	—	48	157	1 612	55	16	26
American Indian	167	33	—	35	157	1 589	55	7	26
Eskimo	—	—	—	13	—	15	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	782	270	26	124	143	16 947	95	356	163
Asian	782	263	26	124	136	16 537	95	350	146
Chinese	210	42	—	18	37	1 096	17	105	67
Filipino	164	6	—	15	32	12 483	—	37	—
Japanese	33	13	—	13	—	627	—	16	31
Asian Indian	33	133	26	44	31	557	—	32	—
Korean	53	32	—	6	7	628	10	82	30
Vietnamese	154	—	—	28	—	688	55	20	18
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	29	68	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	19	25	—	—	—	105	—	—	—
Other Asian	11	12	—	—	—	285	13	58	—
Pacific Islander	—	7	—	—	7	410	—	6	17
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	17
Samoan	—	—	—	—	7	18	—	6	—
Guamanian	—	7	—	—	—	175	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—
Other race	180	30	7	55	128	3 420	72	30	86
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
Hispanic origin (of any race)	719	81	7	169	293	12 128	188	112	307
Mexican	220	8	7	13	80	3 526	123	12	134
Puerto Rican	114	24	—	25	137	3 205	30	28	12
Cuban	49	6	—	—	18	763	—	6	7
Other Hispanic	336	43	—	131	58	4 634	35	66	154
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	29	—	—	—	—	233	—	—	—
Central American	17	—	—	14	31	561	—	11	77
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	6	27
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	6
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	8	6	57	—	—	—
Panamanian	17	—	—	—	19	343	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	6	46	—	5	44	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
South American	22	—	—	14	—	704	14	23	46
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	90	8	—	—
Chilean	8	—	—	8	—	25	—	9	—
Colombian	6	—	—	6	—	158	6	14	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	29
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	227	—	9	8
Venezuelan	8	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	268	43	—	103	27	3 136	21	32	31
Not of Hispanic origin	95 678	23 675	6 990	24 292	51 848	380 941	18 361	11 418	21 640
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
White	71 982	22 389	4 395	21 172	28 532	316 290	16 538	9 368	19 473
Hispanic origin	392	81	7	132	180	6 720	100	78	216
Not of Hispanic origin	71 590	22 308	4 395	21 040	28 352	309 570	16 438	9 290	19 257
Black	23 286	1 034	2 569	3 062	23 181	54 800	1 789	1 760	2 199
Hispanic origin	213	—	—	3	24	880	—	20	5
Not of Hispanic origin	23 073	1 034	2 569	3 059	23 157	53 920	1 789	1 740	2 194
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	167	33	—	48	157	1 612	55	16	26
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	6	.94	16	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	167	33	—	48	151	1 518	39	16	26
Asian or Pacific Islander	782	270	26	124	143	16 947	95	356	163
Hispanic origin	7	—	—	—	—	1 273	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	775	270	26	124	143	15 674	95	356	163
Other race	180	30	7	55	128	3 420	72	30	86
Hispanic origin	107	—	7	34	83	3 161	72	14	86
Not of Hispanic origin	73	30	—	21	45	259	—	16	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	74.7	94.2	62.8	86.6	54.7	80.5	89.2	81.2	88.7
Black	24.2	4.4	36.7	12.5	44.5	13.9	9.6	15.3	10.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.1	—	.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.1	—	.1	.3	.4	.3	.1	.1
Asian	.8	1.1	.4	.5	.3	4.3	.5	3.1	.7
Pacific Islander	.8	1.1	.4	.5	.3	4.2	.5	3.0	.7
Other race	.2	.1	—	.2	.2	.9	.4	.1	.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	.3	.1	.7	.6	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.4
Mexican	.2	—	.1	.1	.2	.9	.7	.1	.6
Puerto Rican	.1	.1	—	.1	.3	.8	.2	.2	.1
Cuban	.1	—	—	—	—	.2	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic	.3	.2	—	.5	.1	1.2	.2	.6	.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.4	96.9	99.0	99.0	98.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	74.7	94.2	62.8	86.6	54.7	80.5	89.2	81.2	88.7
Not of Hispanic origin	74.3	93.9	62.8	86.0	54.4	78.8	88.6	80.6	87.7

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Abingdon town	Alexandria city	Altavista town	Annandale CDP	Aquia Harbour CDP	Arlington CDP	Ashburn CDP	Ashland town	Bailey's Cross- roads CDP	Barracks CDP
RACE										
All persons -----	7 003	111 183	3 686	50 975	6 308	170 936	3 393	5 864	19 507	4 710
White -----	6 675	76 907	2 937	42 353	5 885	130 745	3 190	4 815	11 610	3 770
Black -----	268	24 557	740	1 897	291	17 947	141	989	2 177	454
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	46	247	5	231	8	465	18	11	21	10
American Indian -----	46	247	5	231	8	447	18	11	21	10
Eskimo -----	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Aleut -----	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	7	4 687	4	5 697	118	11 596	37	49	2 583	440
Asian -----	7	4 615	4	5 660	118	11 416	37	49	2 583	440
Chinese -----	-	882	-	541	-	1 865	-	-	207	186
Filipino -----	-	634	-	423	26	1 550	-	33	168	7
Japanese -----	-	223	-	115	13	630	4	-	35	69
Asian Indian -----	-	664	-	351	31	1 528	-	16	376	122
Korean -----	7	857	-	2 147	43	1 406	33	-	401	44
Vietnamese -----	-	381	-	1 675	-	2 548	-	-	733	12
Cambodian -----	-	51	-	146	-	621	-	-	201	-
Hmong -----	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Laotian -----	-	97	-	5	-	137	-	-	72	-
Thai -----	-	223	-	59	-	222	-	-	28	-
Other Asian -----	-	603	4	198	5	902	-	-	362	-
Pacific Islander -----	-	72	-	37	-	180	-	-	-	-
Hawaiian -----	-	19	-	11	-	41	-	-	-	-
Samoan -----	-	39	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-
Guamanian -----	-	14	-	17	-	74	-	-	-	-
Other Pacific Islander -----	-	-	-	9	-	10	-	-	-	-
Other race -----	7	4 785	-	797	6	10 183	7	-	3 116	36
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	7 003	111 183	3 686	50 975	6 308	170 936	3 393	5 864	19 507	4 710
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	7	10 440	22	3 236	172	22 742	33	47	5 418	95
Mexican -----	-	1 175	5	355	52	1 921	8	8	498	17
Puerto Rican -----	-	626	-	251	34	1 110	-	33	184	26
Cuban -----	-	280	17	279	-	482	-	-	238	-
Other Hispanic -----	-	8 359	-	2 351	86	19 229	25	6	4 498	52
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	-	94	-	99	-	163	-	-	53	-
Central American -----	-	4 732	-	724	-	9 643	15	-	2 894	7
Costa Rican -----	-	46	-	-	-	91	-	-	-	-
Guatemalan -----	-	332	-	62	-	1 028	-	-	571	-
Honduran -----	-	243	-	34	-	355	-	-	51	-
Nicaraguan -----	-	282	-	86	-	726	-	-	764	-
Panamanian -----	-	124	-	68	-	192	15	-	79	7
Salvadoran -----	-	3 693	-	462	-	7 251	-	-	1 429	-
Other Central American -----	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
South American -----	-	2 233	-	1 164	40	6 551	10	-	1 141	-
Argentinean -----	-	161	-	104	-	370	-	-	56	-
Chilean -----	-	239	-	32	-	350	-	-	154	-
Colombian -----	-	277	-	141	-	705	-	-	326	-
Ecuadorian -----	-	158	-	126	40	625	6	-	23	-
Peruvian -----	-	566	-	462	-	1 406	-	-	252	-
Venezuelan -----	-	205	-	67	-	111	-	-	-	-
Other South American -----	-	607	-	232	-	2 984	4	-	330	-
All other Hispanic -----	-	1 300	-	364	46	2 872	-	6	410	45
Not of Hispanic origin -----	6 996	100 743	3 664	47 739	6 136	148 194	3 360	5 817	14 089	4 615
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	7 003	111 183	3 686	50 975	6 308	170 936	3 393	5 864	19 507	4 710
White -----	6 675	76 907	2 937	42 353	5 885	130 745	3 190	4 815	11 610	3 770
Hispanic origin -----	-	5 399	22	2 338	161	12 186	26	41	2 251	58
Not of Hispanic origin -----	6 675	71 508	2 915	40 015	5 724	118 559	3 164	4 774	9 359	3 712
Black -----	268	24 557	740	1 897	291	17 947	141	989	2 177	454
Hispanic origin -----	-	237	-	74	-	349	-	6	68	11
Not of Hispanic origin -----	268	24 320	740	1 823	291	17 598	141	983	2 109	443
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	46	247	5	231	8	465	18	11	21	10
Hispanic origin -----	-	25	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
Not of Hispanic origin -----	46	222	5	231	8	423	18	11	21	10
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	7	4 687	4	5 697	118	11 596	37	49	2 583	440
Hispanic origin -----	-	80	-	49	5	263	-	-	17	-
Not of Hispanic origin -----	7	4 607	4	5 648	113	11 333	37	49	2 566	440
Other race -----	7	4 785	-	797	6	10 183	7	-	3 116	36
Hispanic origin -----	-	4 699	-	775	6	9 902	7	-	3 082	26
Not of Hispanic origin -----	-	86	-	22	-	281	-	-	34	10
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	95.3	69.2	79.7	83.1	93.3	76.5	94.0	82.1	59.5	80.0
Black -----	3.8	22.1	20.1	3.7	4.6	10.5	4.2	16.9	11.2	9.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	.7	.2	.1	.5	.1	.3	.5	.2	.1	.2
Asian -----	.7	.2	.1	.5	.1	.3	.5	.2	.1	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	.1	4.2	.1	11.2	1.9	6.8	1.1	.8	13.2	9.3
Asian -----	.1	4.2	.1	11.1	1.9	6.7	1.1	.8	13.2	9.3
Pacific Islander -----	-	.1	-	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-
Other race -----	.1	4.3	-	1.6	.1	6.0	.2	-	16.0	.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	.1	9.4	.6	6.3	2.7	13.3	1.0	.8	27.8	2.0
Mexican -----	-	1.1	.1	.7	.8	1.1	.2	.1	2.6	.4
Puerto Rican -----	-	.6	-	.5	.5	.6	-	.6	.9	.6
Cuban -----	.1	.3	.5	.5	-	.3	-	-	1.2	-
Other Hispanic -----	-	7.5	-	4.6	1.4	11.2	.7	.1	23.1	1.1
Not of Hispanic origin -----	99.9	90.6	99.4	93.7	97.3	86.7	99.0	99.2	72.2	98.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	95.3	69.2	79.7	83.1	93.3	76.5	94.0	82.1	59.5	80.0
Not of Hispanic origin -----	95.3	64.3	79.1	78.5	90.7	69.4	93.3	81.4	48.0	78.8
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 29										

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Bedford city	Belle Haven CDP	Bellwood CDP	Bensley CDP	Berryville town	Big Stone Gap town	Blacksburg town	Blackstone town	Bluefield town	Blue Ridge CDP
RACE										
All persons	6 073	6 427	6 178	5 093	3 097	4 748	34 658	3 497	5 363	2 801
White	4 691	5 695	4 871	3 890	2 690	4 429	30 373	1 917	5 101	2 719
Black	1 328	478	1 113	866	407	248	1 387	1 555	231	51
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	25	15	—	18	65	—	—	18
American Indian	—	—	18	15	—	18	65	—	—	18
Eskimo	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	54	217	111	260	—	44	2 688	11	31	—
Asian	54	217	111	260	—	44	2 659	11	31	—
Chinese	—	47	—	—	—	—	797	—	—	—
Filipino	—	3	38	—	—	—	241	—	—	—
Japanese	—	6	11	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	34	23	—	—	44	699	—	31	—
Korean	—	76	—	—	—	—	614	11	—	—
Vietnamese	—	16	—	42	—	—	127	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	39	205	—	—	6	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	11	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	24	—	13	—	—	91	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	37	58	62	—	9	145	14	—	13
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	6 073	6 427	6 178	5 093	3 097	4 748	34 658	3 497	5 363	2 801
Hispanic origin (of any race)	56	171	123	110	16	9	581	20	—	—
Mexican	32	28	41	31	8	—	127	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	6	28	—	—	—	91	—	—	—
Cuban	—	7	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	24	130	54	79	8	9	321	20	—	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	8	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—
Central American	—	26	—	43	2	—	66	20	—	—
Costa Rican	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	2	—	21	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	6	—	—	—	—	45	20	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	7	39	—	14	—	9	129	—	—	—
Argentinean	7	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	14	—	—	46	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	17	57	54	7	6	—	119	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6 017	6 256	6 055	4 983	3 081	4 739	34 077	3 477	5 363	2 801
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	6 073	6 427	6 178	5 093	3 097	4 748	34 658	3 497	5 363	2 801
White	4 691	5 695	4 871	3 890	2 690	4 429	30 373	1 917	5 101	2 719
Hispanic origin	56	123	48	48	16	—	392	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	4 635	5 572	4 823	3 842	2 674	4 429	29 981	1 917	5 101	2 719
Hispanic origin	—	11	17	—	—	—	25	6	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 328	467	1 096	866	407	248	1 362	1 549	231	51
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	25	15	—	18	65	—	—	18
Hispanic origin	—	—	25	15	—	18	65	—	—	18
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	44	2 688	11	31	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	54	217	111	260	—	—	49	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	44	2 639	11	31	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	54	217	111	260	—	9	145	14	—
Other race	—	37	58	62	—	—	9	115	14	—
Hispanic origin	—	37	58	62	—	—	30	—	—	13
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	77.2	88.6	78.8	76.4	86.9	93.3	87.6	54.8	95.1	97.1
Black	21.9	7.4	18.0	17.0	13.1	5.2	4.0	44.5	4.3	1.8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	.4	.3	—	.4	.2	—	—	.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	.9	3.4	1.8	5.1	—	.9	7.8	.3	.6	—
Asian	.9	3.4	1.8	5.1	—	.9	7.7	.3	.6	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other race	—	.6	.9	1.2	—	.2	.4	.4	—	.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.9	2.7	2.0	2.2	.5	.2	1.7	.6	—	—
Mexican	.5	.4	.7	.6	.3	—	.4	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	.1	.5	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—
Cuban	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.4	2.0	.9	1.6	.3	.2	.9	.6	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	97.3	98.0	97.8	99.5	99.8	98.3	99.4	100.0	100.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	77.2	88.6	78.8	76.4	86.9	93.3	87.6	54.8	95.1	97.1
Not of Hispanic origin	76.3	86.7	78.1	75.4	86.3	93.3	86.5	54.8	95.1	97.1

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Bon Air CDP	Bridgewater town	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Bull Run CDP	Burke CDP	Cave Spring CDP	Centreville CDP	Chamberlayne CDP	Chantilly CDP
RACE										
All persons	16 413	3 904	18 426	6 406	5 525	57 734	24 053	26 585	4 577	29 337
White	15 232	3 814	17 194	6 059	4 377	49 344	23 138	22 914	2 976	25 226
Black	856	42	1 081	282	764	2 426	488	1 807	1 562	1 257
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	17	8	15	—	6	181	22	106	—	64
American Indian	17	8	15	—	6	181	22	99	—	57
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	287	40	128	65	238	5 171	405	1 342	39	2 545
Asian	287	40	128	65	238	5 164	388	1 342	39	2 545
Chinese	77	23	16	—	51	408	30	277	—	490
Filipino	31	—	—	28	31	545	36	198	—	309
Japanese	—	—	14	5	5	87	76	76	—	62
Asian Indian	48	14	31	25	8	1 035	124	206	39	474
Korean	87	—	33	—	64	1 984	84	378	—	517
Vietnamese	—	3	—	—	—	808	19	127	—	582
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	29
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Thai	24	—	24	—	10	48	—	36	—	21
Other Asian	12	—	10	7	69	221	19	36	—	61
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	21	—	8	—	140	612	—	416	—	245
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	16 413	3 904	18 426	6 406	5 525	57 734	24 053	26 585	4 577	29 337
Hispanic origin (of any race)	128	47	68	—	238	2 426	105	1 200	12	894
Mexican	11	24	23	—	31	526	29	235	—	222
Puerto Rican	33	—	—	—	41	254	17	186	12	90
Cuban	5	—	6	—	—	119	26	146	—	113
Other Hispanic	79	23	39	—	166	1 527	33	633	—	469
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	21	—	—	91	—	—	—	—
Central American	16	7	—	—	132	315	—	359	—	62
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	6
Guatemalan	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	131	—	48
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	8	—	—	—	132	292	—	137	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	12	—	—	—	—	630	12	169	—	155
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	34	12	—	—	—
Chilean	4	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	13
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	45	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	8	—	22
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	252	—	75	—	75
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	—
Other South American	8	—	—	—	—	151	—	7	—	45
All other Hispanic	51	16	18	—	34	491	21	105	—	252
Not of Hispanic origin	16 285	3 857	18 358	6 406	5 287	55 308	23 948	25 385	4 565	28 443
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	16 413	3 904	18 426	6 406	5 525	57 734	24 053	26 585	4 577	29 337
White	15 232	3 814	17 194	6 059	4 377	49 344	23 138	22 914	2 976	25 226
Hispanic origin	116	44	47	—	89	1 845	76	803	—	655
Not of Hispanic origin	15 116	3 770	17 147	6 059	4 288	47 499	23 062	22 111	2 976	24 571
Black	856	42	1 081	282	764	2 426	488	1 807	1 562	1 257
Hispanic origin	—	—	13	—	9	12	—	33	12	—
Not of Hispanic origin	856	42	1 068	282	755	2 414	488	1 774	1 550	1 257
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	17	8	15	—	6	181	22	106	—	64
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	7	6	24	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	17	8	15	—	6	174	16	82	—	64
Asian or Pacific Islander	287	40	128	65	238	5 171	405	1 342	39	2 545
Hispanic origin	—	3	—	—	—	24	23	10	—	17
Not of Hispanic origin	287	37	128	65	238	5 147	382	1 332	39	2 528
Other race	21	—	8	—	140	612	—	416	—	245
Hispanic origin	12	—	8	—	140	538	—	330	—	222
Not of Hispanic origin	9	—	—	—	—	74	—	86	—	23
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.8	97.7	93.3	94.6	79.2	85.5	96.2	86.2	65.0	86.0
Black	5.2	1.1	5.9	4.4	13.8	4.2	2.0	6.8	34.1	4.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.1	.2	.1	—	.1	.3	.1	.4	—	.2
American Indian	.1	.2	.1	—	.1	.3	.1	.4	—	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.7	1.0	.7	1.0	4.3	9.0	1.7	5.0	.9	8.7
Asian	1.7	1.0	.7	1.0	4.3	8.9	1.6	5.0	.9	8.7
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other race	.1	—	—	—	2.5	1.1	—	1.6	—	.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.8	1.2	.4	—	4.3	4.2	.4	4.5	.3	3.0
Mexican	.1	.6	.1	—	.6	.9	.1	.9	—	.8
Puerto Rican	.2	—	—	—	.7	.4	.1	.7	.3	.3
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	.2	.1	.5	—	.4
Other Hispanic	.5	.6	.2	—	3.0	2.6	.1	2.4	—	1.6
Not of Hispanic origin	99.2	98.8	99.6	100.0	95.7	95.8	99.6	95.5	99.7	97.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.8	97.7	93.3	94.6	79.2	85.5	96.2	86.2	65.0	86.0
Not of Hispanic origin	92.1	96.6	93.1	94.6	77.6	82.3	95.9	83.2	65.0	83.8
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 31										

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Charlottesville city	Chesapeake city	Chester CDP	Chincoteague town	Christiansburg town	Clifton Forge city	Collinsville CDP	Colonial Beach town	Colonial Heights city	Commonwealth CDP
RACE										
All persons	40 341	151 976	14 986	3 572	15 004	4 679	7 302	3 045	16 064	5 538
White	30 644	107 395	13 264	3 547	14 095	3 984	6 845	2 608	15 577	4 555
Black	8 621	41 643	1 400	21	829	695	419	388	58	922
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	106	529	57	—	—	—	14	33	—	—
American Indian	72	512	57	—	—	—	14	33	—	—
Eskimo	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	34	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	876	1 815	218	4	51	—	19	8	359	61
Asian	876	1 795	218	2	43	—	19	8	331	61
Chinese	193	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Filipino	195	955	8	2	—	—	—	—	7	15
Japanese	47	177	17	—	7	—	—	8	29	16
Asian Indian	200	84	110	—	—	—	19	—	78	19
Korean	122	142	50	—	29	—	—	—	122	—
Vietnamese	56	127	27	—	—	—	—	—	17	11
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	14	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	49	75	6	—	7	—	—	—	30	—
Pacific Islander	—	20	—	2	8	—	—	—	28	—
Hawaiian	—	13	—	2	8	—	—	—	28	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	94	594	47	—	29	—	5	8	70	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	40 341	151 976	14 986	3 572	15 004	4 679	7 302	3 045	16 064	5 538
Hispanic origin (of any race)	385	1 575	234	41	33	14	8	16	199	9
Mexican	72	446	71	1	21	—	—	—	63	—
Puerto Rican	74	410	64	—	—	—	8	8	49	9
Cuban	44	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other Hispanic	195	587	99	40	12	14	—	8	76	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Central American	16	88	10	—	—	—	—	8	30	—
Costa Rican	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	8	30	—
Salvadoran	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	73	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	11	56	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	106	366	83	40	12	14	—	—	41	—
Not of Hispanic origin	39 956	150 401	14 752	3 531	14 971	4 665	7 294	3 029	15 865	5 529
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	40 341	151 976	14 986	3 572	15 004	4 679	7 302	3 045	16 064	5 538
White	30 644	107 395	13 264	3 547	14 095	3 984	6 845	2 608	15 577	4 555
Hispanic origin	306	970	159	41	23	14	8	16	105	9
Not of Hispanic origin	30 338	106 425	13 105	3 506	14 072	3 970	6 837	2 592	15 472	4 546
Black	8 621	41 643	1 400	21	829	695	419	388	58	922
Hispanic origin	19	77	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	8 602	41 566	1 372	21	829	695	419	388	58	922
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	106	529	57	—	—	—	14	33	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	106	522	57	—	—	—	14	33	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	876	1 815	218	4	51	—	19	8	359	61
Hispanic origin	10	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Not of Hispanic origin	866	1 794	218	4	51	—	19	8	329	61
Other race	94	594	47	—	29	—	5	8	70	—
Hispanic origin	50	500	47	—	10	—	—	—	64	—
Not of Hispanic origin	44	94	—	—	19	—	5	8	6	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	76.0	70.7	88.5	99.3	93.9	85.1	93.7	85.6	97.0	82.2
Black	21.4	27.4	9.3	.6	5.5	14.9	5.7	12.7	.4	16.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3	.3	.4	—	—	—	2	1.1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.2	1.2	1.5	.1	.3	—	.3	.3	2.2	1.1
Asian	2.2	1.2	1.5	.1	.3	—	.3	.3	2.1	1.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	.2	—
Other race	.2	.4	.3	—	.2	—	.1	.3	.4	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	.2	.3	.1	.5	1.2	.2
Mexican	.2	.3	.5	—	.1	—	—	—	.4	—
Puerto Rican	.2	.3	.4	—	—	—	.1	.3	.3	.2
Cuban	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic	.5	.4	.7	1.1	.1	.3	—	.3	.5	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.0	99.0	98.4	98.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.5	98.8	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	76.0	70.7	88.5	99.3	93.9	85.1	93.7	85.6	97.0	82.2
Not of Hispanic origin	75.2	70.0	87.4	98.2	93.8	84.8	93.6	85.1	96.3	82.1

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Countryside CDP	Covington city	Culpeper town	Dale City CDP	Danville city	Dumbarton CDP	Dumfries town	Dunn Loring CDP	East Highland Park CDP	Emporia city
RACE										
All persons	8 349	6 991	8 581	47 170	53 056	8 526	4 285	6 509	11 850	5 306
White	7 736	5 966	6 867	36 238	33 203	6 624	3 094	5 629	4 110	2 849
Black	322	970	1 463	8 292	19 516	1 663	1 034	145	7 655	2 438
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	38	—	41	130	72	16	15	—	4	—
American Indian	38	—	41	130	72	16	15	—	4	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	227	11	174	1 866	240	153	81	720	56	19
Asian	215	11	174	1 817	240	146	81	720	56	19
Chinese	55	11	36	216	44	17	16	102	33	—
Filipino	—	—	—	539	115	21	21	32	12	—
Japanese	38	—	12	122	13	—	14	79	—	—
Asian Indian	77	—	126	245	37	—	12	160	11	—
Korean	25	—	—	272	13	26	18	105	—	19
Vietnamese	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	149	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	20	—	—	124	18	70	—	93	—	—
Pacific Islander	12	—	—	49	—	7	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	12	—	—	35	—	7	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	26	44	36	644	25	70	61	15	25	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	8 349	6 991	8 581	47 170	53 056	8 526	4 285	6 509	11 850	5 306
Hispanic origin (of any race)	211	26	95	2 366	188	81	134	279	39	26
Mexican	95	6	90	701	18	5	—	18	—	—
Puerto Rican	34	—	—	761	14	49	102	14	39	5
Cuban	—	8	—	90	34	—	6	—	—	5
Other Hispanic	82	12	5	814	122	27	26	247	—	16
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	29	12	—	203	8	—	17	44	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	21	—	—	6	—	—	—
Guatemalan	16	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	21	—	—	4	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	7	—	—	29	—	—	—	5	—	—
Panamanian	—	6	—	34	—	—	7	—	—	—
Salvadoran	6	6	—	81	—	—	—	39	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	33	—	—	381	44	8	6	126	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	23	—	—	15	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	4	—	—	35	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	83	35	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	23	—	—	192	—	8	6	49	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other South American	10	—	—	67	—	—	22	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	20	—	5	219	58	19	3	77	—	16
Not of Hispanic origin	8 138	6 965	8 486	44 804	52 868	8 445	4 151	6 230	11 811	5 280
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	8 349	6 991	8 581	47 170	53 056	8 526	4 285	6 509	11 850	5 306
White	7 736	5 966	6 867	36 238	33 203	6 624	3 094	5 629	4 110	2 849
Hispanic origin	180	26	68	1 724	125	5	72	264	6	10
Not of Hispanic origin	7 556	5 940	6 799	34 514	33 078	6 619	3 022	5 365	4 104	2 839
Black	322	970	1 463	8 292	19 516	1 663	1 034	145	7 655	2 438
Hispanic origin	15	—	—	69	25	6	6	—	8	16
Not of Hispanic origin	307	970	1 463	8 223	19 491	1 657	1 028	145	7 647	2 422
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	38	—	41	130	54	16	15	—	4	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	41	130	54	16	15	—	4	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	227	11	174	1 866	240	153	81	720	56	19
Hispanic origin	16	—	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	211	11	174	1 847	233	153	81	720	56	19
Other race	26	44	36	644	25	70	61	15	25	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	27	554	13	70	56	15	25	—
Not of Hispanic origin	26	44	9	90	12	—	5	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.7	85.3	80.0	76.8	62.6	77.7	72.2	86.5	34.7	53.7
Black	3.9	13.9	17.0	17.6	36.8	19.5	24.1	2.2	64.6	45.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.5	—	.5	.3	1	2	4	—	—	—
American Indian	.5	—	.5	.3	.1	.2	.4	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.7	.2	2.0	4.0	.5	1.8	1.9	11.1	.5	.4
Asian	2.6	.2	2.0	3.9	.5	1.7	1.9	11.1	.5	.4
Pacific Islander	.1	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other race	.3	.6	.4	1.4	—	.8	1.4	.2	.2	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.5	.4	1.1	5.0	.4	1.0	3.1	4.3	.3	.5
Mexican	1.1	.1	1.0	1.5	—	.1	—	.3	—	—
Puerto Rican	.4	—	—	1.6	—	.6	2.4	.2	.3	.1
Cuban	—	.1	—	.2	.1	—	.1	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic	1.0	.2	.1	1.7	.2	.3	.6	3.8	—	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	99.6	98.9	95.0	99.6	99.0	96.9	95.7	99.7	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.7	85.3	80.0	76.8	62.6	77.7	72.2	86.5	34.7	53.7
Not of Hispanic origin	90.5	85.0	79.2	73.2	62.3	77.6	70.5	82.4	34.6	53.5
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 33										

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]										
	Ettrick CDP	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Falmouth CDP	Farmville town	Fishersville CDP	Forest CDP	Fort Belvoir CDP	Fort Hunt CDP	Fort Lee CDP
RACE										
All persons	5 290	19 622	9 578	3 541	5 984	3 330	5 624	8 590	12 989	6 895
White	1 371	16 802	8 533	3 477	4 451	3 132	5 385	5 237	12 187	3 288
Black	3 872	1 021	266	12	1 466	198	229	2 666	344	3 036
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	18	57	101	52	—	—	10	59	24	44
American Indian	18	57	101	52	—	—	10	59	24	44
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	29	1 380	431	—	17	—	337	392	208	
Asian	29	1 374	431	—	8	—	310	385	179	
Chinese	14	190	69	—	—	—	18	87	30	
Filipino	5	194	25	—	—	—	159	37	16	
Japanese	—	44	26	—	—	—	—	28	22	
Asian Indian	—	182	69	—	—	—	—	65	—	
Korean	10	607	79	—	8	—	82	92	59	
Vietnamese	—	135	96	—	—	—	33	—	—	
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thai	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian	—	22	51	—	—	—	18	76	52	
Pacific Islander	—	6	—	—	9	—	27	7	29	
Hawaiian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
Samoan	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	16	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	—	362	247	—	50	—	291	42	319	
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	5 290	19 622	9 578	3 541	5 984	3 330	5 624	8 590	12 989	6 895
Hispanic origin (of any race)	31	1 325	572	29	93	36	95	681	304	581
Mexican	—	118	86	13	35	20	43	236	47	166
Puerto Rican	5	135	17	7	—	—	—	236	30	224
Cuban	—	46	—	9	—	12	—	18	67	6
Other Hispanic	26	1 026	469	—	58	4	52	191	160	185
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	35
Central American	—	493	120	—	40	—	—	72	19	120
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	28	—	—	26	—	—	11	—	14
Nicaraguan	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	61	19	100
Salvadoran	—	299	120	—	14	—	—	—	—	6
Other Central American	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	304	232	—	10	—	52	—	35	—
Argentinean	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	23	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Colombian	—	15	12	—	10	—	—	—	17	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	98	105	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Venezuelan	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	156	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	26	229	117	—	8	4	—	111	100	30
Not of Hispanic origin	5 259	18 297	9 006	3 512	5 891	3 294	5 529	7 909	12 685	6 314
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	5 290	19 622	9 578	3 541	5 984	3 330	5 624	8 590	12 989	6 895
White	1 371	16 802	8 533	3 477	4 451	3 132	5 385	5 237	12 187	3 288
Hispanic origin	5	899	311	29	43	36	95	314	262	228
Not of Hispanic origin	1 366	15 903	8 222	3 448	4 408	3 096	5 290	4 923	11 925	3 060
Black	3 872	1 021	266	12	1 466	198	229	2 666	344	3 036
Hispanic origin	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	60
Not of Hispanic origin	—	999	266	12	1 466	198	229	2 582	344	2 976
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	18	57	101	52	—	—	10	59	24	44
Hispanic origin	7	—	48	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	11	57	53	52	—	—	10	53	24	44
Asian or Pacific Islander	29	1 380	431	—	17	—	—	337	392	208
Hispanic origin	19	73	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	10	1 307	431	—	17	—	—	332	392	208
Other race	—	362	247	—	50	—	—	291	42	319
Hispanic origin	—	331	213	—	50	—	—	272	42	293
Not of Hispanic origin	—	31	34	—	—	—	—	19	—	26
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	25.9	85.6	89.1	98.2	74.4	94.1	95.8	61.0	93.8	47.7
Black	73.2	5.2	2.8	.3	24.5	5.9	4.1	31.0	2.6	44.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3	.3	1.1	1.5	—	—	.2	.7	.2	.6
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.3	1.1	1.5	—	—	.2	.7	.2	.6
Asian	.5	7.0	4.5	—	.3	—	—	3.9	3.0	3.0
Pacific Islander	.5	7.0	4.5	—	.1	—	—	3.6	3.0	2.6
Other race	—	1.8	2.6	—	.8	—	—	3.4	.3	4.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.6	6.8	6.0	.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	.7	2.3	8.4
Mexican	—	.6	.9	.4	.6	.6	.8	2.7	.4	2.4
Puerto Rican	.1	.7	.2	.2	—	—	—	2.7	.2	3.2
Cuban	—	.2	—	.3	—	.4	—	.2	.5	.1
Other Hispanic	.5	5.2	4.9	—	1.0	.1	.9	2.2	1.2	2.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	93.2	94.0	99.2	98.4	98.9	98.3	92.1	97.7	91.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	25.9	85.6	89.1	98.2	74.4	94.1	95.8	61.0	93.8	47.7
Not of Hispanic origin	25.8	81.0	85.8	97.4	73.7	93.0	94.1	57.3	91.8	44.4

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Franconia CDP	Franklin city	Fredericksburg city	Front Royal town	Galax city	Glen Allen CDP	Gloucester Point CDP	Great Falls CDP	Groveton CDP	Hampton city
RACE										
All persons -----	19 882	7 864	19 027	11 880	6 670	9 010	8 509	6 945	19 997	133 793
White -----	16 414	3 642	14 441	10 785	6 219	6 069	7 643	6 561	14 110	78 167
Black -----	1 672	4 186	4 116	965	402	2 754	686	48	3 462	52 176
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	77	—	22	35	8	34	8	—	16	360
American Indian -----	77	—	22	30	8	34	8	—	16	360
Eskimo -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	1 533	14	185	30	—	90	151	321	1 428	2 319
Asian -----	1 506	14	185	30	—	90	141	321	1 423	2 236
Chinese -----	108	14	42	—	—	52	—	78	128	135
Filipino -----	284	—	15	—	—	—	—	17	190	491
Japanese -----	58	—	30	—	—	—	45	17	81	227
Asian Indian -----	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	157	189
Korean -----	403	—	15	6	—	—	93	136	386	322
Vietnamese -----	362	—	49	—	—	38	—	—	—	585
Cambodian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
Hmong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai -----	51	—	4	24	—	—	—	—	23	74
Other Asian -----	113	—	30	—	—	—	3	22	281	60
Pacific Islander -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	83
Hawaiian -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	53
Samoan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Guamanian -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	13
Other Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other race -----	186	22	263	65	41	63	21	15	981	771
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	19 882	7 864	19 027	11 880	6 670	9 010	8 509	6 945	19 997	133 793
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	908	17	394	153	74	79	92	131	1 854	2 506
Mexican -----	155	—	200	91	36	—	27	51	252	816
Puerto Rican -----	158	7	69	26	8	51	31	6	263	873
Cuban -----	50	—	6	5	—	—	—	35	—	93
Other Hispanic -----	545	10	119	31	30	28	34	74	1 304	724
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	9	—	6	—	—	18	—	—	89	55
Central American -----	75	—	17	—	—	—	—	7	825	202
Costa Rican -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	17	8
Guatemalan -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	34	—
Honduran -----	16	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	32	23
Nicaraguan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—
Panamanian -----	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	141
Salvadoran -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	686	30
Other Central American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American -----	292	—	34	3	—	—	6	28	133	80
Argentinean -----	42	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	9	—
Chilean -----	21	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	25	—
Colombian -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	32
Ecuadorian -----	56	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	18	—
Peruvian -----	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Venezuelan -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other South American -----	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	61	—
All other Hispanic -----	169	10	62	28	30	10	28	39	257	387
Not of Hispanic origin -----	18 974	7 847	18 633	11 727	6 596	8 931	8 417	6 814	18 143	131 287
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	19 882	7 864	19 027	11 880	6 670	9 010	8 509	6 945	19 997	133 793
White -----	16 414	3 642	14 441	10 785	6 219	6 069	7 643	6 561	14 110	78 167
Hispanic origin -----	706	—	129	88	33	18	71	116	796	1 221
Not of Hispanic origin -----	15 708	3 642	14 312	10 697	6 186	6 051	7 572	6 445	13 314	76 946
Black -----	1 672	4 186	4 116	965	402	2 754	686	48	3 462	52 176
Hispanic origin -----	6	10	33	—	—	10	—	—	53	507
Not of Hispanic origin -----	1 666	4 176	4 083	965	402	2 744	686	48	3 409	51 669
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	77	—	22	35	8	34	8	—	16	360
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin -----	77	—	22	35	8	34	8	—	16	352
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	1 533	14	185	30	—	90	151	321	1 428	2 319
Hispanic origin -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	61
Not of Hispanic origin -----	1 523	14	185	30	—	90	151	321	1 400	2 258
Other race -----	186	22	263	65	41	63	21	15	981	771
Hispanic origin -----	186	7	232	65	41	51	21	15	977	709
Not of Hispanic origin -----	—	15	31	—	—	12	—	—	4	62
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	82.6	46.3	75.9	90.8	93.2	67.4	89.8	94.5	70.6	58.4
Black -----	8.4	53.2	21.6	8.1	6.0	30.6	8.1	.7	17.3	39.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	.4	—	.1	.3	.1	.4	.1	—	.1	.3
Asian -----	.4	—	.1	.3	.1	.4	.1	—	.1	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	7.7	.2	1.0	.3	—	1.0	1.8	4.6	7.1	1.7
Asian -----	7.6	.2	1.0	.3	—	1.0	1.7	4.6	7.1	1.7
Pacific Islander -----	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	.1
Other race -----	.9	.3	1.4	.5	.6	.7	.2	.2	4.9	.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	4.6	.2	2.1	1.3	1.1	.9	1.1	1.9	9.3	1.9
Mexican -----	.8	—	1.1	.8	.5	—	.3	.7	1.3	.6
Puerto Rican -----	.8	.1	.4	.2	.1	.6	.4	.1	1.3	.7
Cuban -----	.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	.1
Other Hispanic -----	2.7	.1	.6	.3	.4	.3	.4	1.1	6.5	.5
Not of Hispanic origin -----	95.4	99.8	97.9	98.7	98.9	99.1	98.9	98.1	90.7	98.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	82.6	46.3	75.9	90.8	93.2	67.4	89.8	94.5	70.6	58.4
Not of Hispanic origin -----	79.0	46.3	75.2	90.0	92.7	67.2	89.0	92.8	66.6	57.5
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 35										

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Harrisonburg city	Herndon town	Highland Springs CDP	Hollins CDP	Hollymead CDP	Hopewell city	Huntington CDP	Hybla Valley CDP	Idylwood CDP	Jefferson CDP
RACE										
All persons	30 707	16 139	13 823	13 245	2 650	23 101	7 489	15 491	14 710	25 782
White	27 964	12 523	8 623	12 768	2 416	16 733	5 933	9 740	11 166	19 204
Black	2 020	1 557	4 898	396	118	5 918	974	4 239	1 197	1 533
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	36	43	65	—	—	18	27	177	41	136
American Indian	36	43	65	—	—	18	27	177	41	128
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	451	1 386	108	48	108	260	339	1 139	1 634	3 305
Asian	451	1 386	108	48	108	260	339	1 120	1 634	3 296
Chinese	—	403	13	—	—	25	—	44	483	359
Filipino	113	195	—	15	55	37	31	278	202	346
Japanese	16	—	13	—	—	22	10	7	45	22
Asian Indian	73	319	—	33	17	—	40	126	184	282
Korean	93	90	12	—	36	127	46	193	205	396
Vietnamese	56	61	—	—	—	9	64	17	303	1 183
Cambodian	5	50	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	314
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	43	29	70	—	—	—	9	236	—	100
Thai	—	54	—	—	—	13	—	98	36	89
Other Asian	52	185	—	—	—	27	139	113	176	205
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	9
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	236	630	129	33	8	172	216	196	672	1 604
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	30 707	16 139	13 823	13 245	2 650	23 101	7 489	15 491	14 710	25 782
Hispanic origin (of any race)	527	1 480	204	49	63	435	538	830	1 685	3 405
Mexican	220	188	53	6	14	71	57	202	246	272
Puerto Rican	50	36	90	—	32	250	83	66	44	105
Cuban	13	116	8	—	—	8	—	30	55	23
Other Hispanic	244	1 140	53	43	17	106	398	532	1 340	3 005
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	37	—
Central American	76	764	8	—	8	57	237	324	592	1 867
Costa Rican	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	90
Guatemalan	20	143	—	—	—	—	9	—	22	270
Honduran	43	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	60
Nicaraguan	9	90	—	—	—	—	30	44	68	150
Panamanian	4	11	—	—	—	57	7	—	10	9
Salvadoran	—	424	8	—	8	—	191	203	463	1 288
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—
South American	85	312	20	36	—	8	50	136	480	709
Argentinean	10	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	12
Chilean	9	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	42	—
Colombian	48	24	20	9	—	—	70	102	50	—
Ecuadorian	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	22	33	—
Peruvian	7	188	—	—	—	8	13	15	104	186
Venezuelan	—	15	—	27	—	—	—	—	9	38
Other South American	11	15	—	—	—	—	37	20	179	348
All other Hispanic	83	64	25	7	9	41	111	57	231	429
Not of Hispanic origin	30 180	14 659	13 619	13 196	2 587	22 666	6 951	14 661	13 025	22 377
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	30 707	16 139	13 823	13 245	2 650	23 101	7 489	15 491	14 710	25 782
White	27 964	12 523	8 623	12 768	2 416	16 733	5 933	9 740	11 166	19 204
Hispanic origin	294	872	90	16	46	207	324	449	1 058	1 654
Not of Hispanic origin	27 670	11 651	8 533	12 752	2 370	16 526	5 609	9 291	10 108	17 550
Black	2 020	1 557	4 898	396	118	5 918	974	4 239	1 197	1 533
Hispanic origin	25	—	—	—	—	68	11	79	34	76
Not of Hispanic origin	1 995	1 557	4 898	396	118	5 850	963	4 160	1 163	1 457
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	36	43	65	—	—	18	27	177	41	136
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	47
Not of Hispanic origin	36	43	65	—	—	18	27	56	41	89
Asian or Pacific Islander	451	1 386	108	48	108	260	339	1 139	1 634	3 305
Hispanic origin	9	—	—	—	9	25	—	—	—	31
Not of Hispanic origin	442	1 386	108	48	99	235	339	1 139	1 634	3 274
Other race	236	630	129	33	8	172	216	196	672	1 604
Hispanic origin	199	608	114	33	8	135	203	181	593	1 597
Not of Hispanic origin	37	22	15	—	—	37	13	15	79	7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	91.1	77.6	62.4	96.4	91.2	72.4	79.2	62.9	75.9	74.5
Black	6.6	9.6	35.4	3.0	4.5	25.6	13.0	27.4	8.1	5.9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	.3	.5	—	—	.1	.4	1.1	.3	.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	.3	.5	—	—	.1	.4	1.1	.3	.5
Asian	1.5	8.6	.8	.4	4.1	1.1	4.5	7.4	11.1	12.8
Pacific Islander	1.5	8.6	.8	.4	4.1	1.1	4.5	7.2	11.1	12.8
Other race	.8	3.9	.9	.2	.3	.7	2.9	1.3	4.6	6.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.7	9.2	1.5	.4	2.4	1.9	7.2	5.4	11.5	13.2
Mexican	.7	1.2	.4	—	.5	.3	.8	1.3	1.7	1.1
Puerto Rican	.2	.2	.7	—	1.2	1.1	1.1	.4	.3	.4
Cuban	—	.7	.1	—	—	—	—	.2	.4	.1
Other Hispanic	.8	7.1	.4	.3	.6	.5	5.3	3.4	9.1	11.7
Not of Hispanic origin	98.3	90.8	98.5	99.6	97.6	98.1	92.8	94.6	88.5	86.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	91.1	77.6	62.4	96.4	91.2	72.4	79.2	62.9	75.9	74.5
Not of Hispanic origin	90.1	72.2	61.7	96.3	89.4	71.5	74.9	60.0	68.7	68.1

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Lake Barcroft CDP	Lake Ridge CDP	Lakeside CDP	Laurel CDP	Lebanon town	Leesburg town	Lexington city	Lincolnia CDP	Loch Lomond CDP	Lorton CDP
RACE										
All persons	8 686	23 862	12 081	13 011	3 386	16 202	6 959	13 041	3 292	15 385
White	7 525	20 794	11 180	10 655	3 372	13 804	6 028	9 287	2 977	7 251
Black	306	2 020	710	1 955	8	1 987	811	1 763	68	7 098
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	32	7	24	—	33	6	73	15	67
American Indian	—	32	7	24	—	33	6	66	15	67
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	618	755	177	327	6	378	102	1 428	179	794
Asian	618	705	169	327	6	369	96	1 425	172	794
Chinese	209	139	—	99	—	47	62	199	—	70
Filipino	18	208	40	25	—	27	6	164	—	42
Japanese	26	113	18	—	6	—	16	16	17	20
Asian Indian	56	—	25	65	—	49	—	52	—	109
Korean	38	106	—	49	—	44	—	453	132	268
Vietnamese	169	8	12	85	—	163	—	314	—	37
Cambodian	57	—	74	—	—	—	6	98	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	37
Thai	29	18	—	—	—	3	6	16	—	64
Other Asian	16	5	—	4	—	36	—	56	23	147
Pacific Islander	—	50	8	—	—	9	6	3	7	—
Hawaiian	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	3	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Guamanian	—	40	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	237	261	7	50	—	—	12	490	53	175
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	8 686	23 862	12 081	13 011	3 386	16 202	6 959	13 041	3 292	15 385
Hispanic origin (of any race)	849	880	29	150	—	453	41	1 513	64	690
Mexican	64	188	8	55	—	83	8	236	—	75
Puerto Rican	15	183	—	6	—	135	6	187	—	122
Cuban	150	22	—	16	—	99	6	114	—	16
Other Hispanic	620	487	21	73	—	136	21	976	64	477
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Central American	191	107	7	—	—	53	—	549	46	140
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	11	—
Guatemalan	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	109	35	5
Honduran	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Nicaraguan	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Panamanian	19	10	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	96
Salvadoran	71	74	7	—	—	9	—	382	—	39
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	309	270	—	55	—	48	15	289	18	174
Argentinean	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	13
Chilean	5	100	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	30
Colombian	83	33	—	—	—	—	15	43	18	8
Ecuadorian	12	—	—	—	—	26	—	33	—	—
Peruvian	151	38	—	55	—	—	—	43	—	62
Venezuelan	—	26	—	—	—	22	—	44	—	—
Other South American	32	73	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	61
All other Hispanic	120	95	14	18	—	35	6	138	—	145
Not of Hispanic origin	7 837	22 982	12 052	12 861	3 386	15 749	6 918	11 528	3 228	14 695
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	8 686	23 862	12 081	13 011	3 386	16 202	6 959	13 041	3 292	15 385
White	7 525	20 794	11 180	10 655	3 372	13 804	6 028	9 287	2 977	7 251
Hispanic origin	651	581	13	107	—	409	29	907	11	313
Not of Hispanic origin	6 874	20 213	11 167	10 548	3 372	13 395	5 999	8 380	2 966	6 938
Black	306	2 020	710	1 955	8	1 987	811	1 763	68	7 098
Hispanic origin	—	20	—	—	—	44	—	46	—	146
Not of Hispanic origin	306	2 000	710	1 955	8	1 943	811	1 717	68	6 952
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	32	7	24	—	33	6	73	15	67
Hispanic origin	—	27	7	24	—	33	6	52	15	67
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	618	755	177	327	6	378	102	1 428	179	794
Hispanic origin	—	32	9	—	—	—	—	54	—	65
Not of Hispanic origin	618	723	168	327	6	378	102	1 374	179	729
Other race	237	261	7	50	—	—	—	12	490	53
Hispanic origin	198	242	7	43	—	—	—	12	485	53
Not of Hispanic origin	39	19	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	86.6	87.1	92.5	81.9	99.6	85.2	86.6	71.2	90.4	47.1
Black	3.5	8.5	5.9	15.0	.2	12.3	11.7	13.5	2.1	46.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.1	.1	.2	—	.2	.1	.6	.5	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	7.1	3.2	1.5	2.5	.2	2.3	1.5	11.0	5.4	5.2
Asian	7.1	3.0	1.4	2.5	.2	2.3	1.4	10.9	5.2	5.2
Pacific Islander	—	.2	.1	—	—	.1	.1	—	.2	—
Other race	2.7	1.1	.1	.4	—	—	.2	3.8	1.6	1.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	9.8	3.7	.2	1.2	—	2.8	.6	11.6	1.9	4.5
Mexican	.7	.8	.1	.4	—	.5	.1	1.8	—	.5
Puerto Rican	.2	.8	—	—	—	.8	.1	1.4	—	.8
Cuban	1.7	.1	—	.1	—	.6	.1	.9	—	.1
Other Hispanic	7.1	2.0	.2	.6	—	.8	.3	7.5	1.9	3.1
Not of Hispanic origin	90.2	96.3	99.8	98.8	100.0	97.2	99.4	88.4	98.1	95.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	86.6	87.1	92.5	81.9	99.6	85.2	86.6	71.2	90.4	47.1
Not of Hispanic origin	79.1	84.7	92.4	81.1	99.6	82.7	86.2	64.3	90.1	45.1
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 37										

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]										
	Luray town	Lynchburg city	McLean CDP	Madison Heights CDP	Manassas city	Manassas Park city	Mantua CDP	Marion town	Martinsville city	Mechanicsville CDP
RACE										
All persons	4 587	66 049	38 168	11 700	27 957	6 734	6 804	6 630	16 162	22 027
White	4 286	47 898	33 948	9 690	23 343	5 941	5 944	6 112	10 076	20 827
Black	280	17 518	456	1 958	2 893	501	192	447	5 971	950
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	97	40	23	111	10	23	20	8	45
American Indian	—	97	40	23	111	10	23	20	8	45
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	21	443	3 522	20	827	166	607	42	103	154
Asian	21	429	3 484	20	827	166	607	42	103	154
Chinese	21	21	755	—	147	7	89	—	11	—
Filipino	—	16	245	—	32	—	16	42	3	28
Japanese	—	57	535	12	45	5	—	—	—	6
Asian Indian	—	8	603	—	111	—	65	—	19	—
Korean	—	159	858	—	245	78	315	—	6	7
Vietnamese	—	85	297	—	148	61	43	—	64	80
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	52	—	47	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	33
Thai	—	40	61	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	43	130	—	47	—	32	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	14	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	9	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	93	202	9	783	116	38	9	4	51
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 587	66 049	38 168	11 700	27 957	6 734	6 804	6 630	16 162	22 027
Hispanic origin (of any race)	10	432	1 571	51	1 626	318	225	15	112	202
Mexican	—	136	178	—	892	96	68	—	9	16
Puerto Rican	—	88	58	—	177	35	18	9	17	68
Cuban	—	26	53	—	19	17	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	10	182	1 282	51	538	170	139	6	86	118
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	6
Central American	—	18	337	28	303	115	75	—	—	12
Costa Rican	—	—	32	28	14	41	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	78	—	10	—	—	—	—	12
Honduran	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	98	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	13	32	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	97	—	259	74	26	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	30	660	—	100	21	55	—	—	50
Argentinean	—	9	159	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	58	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Colombian	—	10	54	—	—	15	—	—	—	7
Ecuadorian	—	—	54	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	11	125	—	27	—	32	—	—	17
Venezuelan	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	169	—	50	—	—	—	—	26
All other Hispanic	10	134	279	23	117	34	9	6	86	50
Not of Hispanic origin	4 577	65 617	36 597	11 649	26 331	6 416	6 579	6 615	16 050	21 825
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 587	66 049	38 168	11 700	27 957	6 734	6 804	6 630	16 162	22 027
White	4 286	47 898	33 948	9 690	23 343	5 941	5 944	6 112	10 076	20 827
Hispanic origin	—	303	1 328	42	776	195	165	6	—	166
Not of Hispanic origin	—	47 595	32 620	9 648	22 567	5 746	5 779	6 106	10 076	20 661
Black	280	17 518	456	1 958	2 893	501	192	447	5 971	950
Hispanic origin	—	53	8	—	72	—	—	—	108	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	17 465	448	1 958	2 821	501	192	447	5 863	950
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	97	40	23	111	10	23	20	8	45
Hispanic origin	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	85	31	23	111	10	23	20	8	45
Asian or Pacific Islander	21	443	3 522	20	827	166	607	42	103	154
Hispanic origin	—	2	24	—	—	7	22	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	21	441	3 498	20	827	159	585	42	103	154
Other race	—	93	202	9	783	116	38	9	4	51
Hispanic origin	—	62	202	9	778	116	38	9	4	36
Not of Hispanic origin	—	31	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	15
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	93.4	72.5	88.9	82.8	83.5	88.2	87.4	92.2	62.3	94.6
Black	6.1	26.5	1.2	16.7	10.3	7.4	2.8	6.7	36.9	4.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.1	.1	.2	.4	.1	.3	.3	—	.2
Asian Indian	—	.1	.1	.2	.4	.1	.3	.3	—	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.5	.7	9.2	.2	3.0	2.5	8.9	.6	.6	.7
Asian	.5	.6	9.1	.2	3.0	2.5	8.9	.6	.6	.7
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.1	.5	.1	2.8	1.7	.6	.1	—	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.2	.7	4.1	.4	5.8	4.7	3.3	.2	.7	.9
Mexican	—	.2	.5	—	3.2	1.4	1.0	—	.1	.1
Puerto Rican	—	.1	.2	—	.6	.5	.3	.1	.1	.3
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	.1	.3	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.2	.3	3.4	.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	.1	.5	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.3	95.9	99.6	94.2	95.3	96.7	99.8	99.3	99.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	93.4	72.5	88.9	82.8	83.5	88.2	87.4	92.2	62.3	94.6
Not of Hispanic origin	93.2	72.1	85.5	82.5	80.7	85.3	84.9	92.1	62.3	93.8

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Merrifield CDP	Montclair CDP	Montrose CDP	Mount Vernon CDP	Newington CDP	Newport News city	Norfolk city	North Spring- field CDP	Norton city	Oakton CDP
	All persons	11 399	6 405	27 485	17 965	170 045	261 229	8 996	4 247	24 610
RACE										
White	8 399	11 399	6 405	27 485	17 965	170 045	261 229	8 996	4 247	24 610
Black	6 308	10 470	3 979	19 113	14 528	106 558	148 132	7 765	3 923	21 703
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	476	557	2 217	5 865	1 601	56 982	102 135	241	263	1 096
American Indian	37	12	22	81	26	681	1 397	—	22	57
Eskimo	37	12	22	75	26	631	1 381	—	22	57
Aleut	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 267	292	82	1 455	1 515	3 981	6 680	889	29	1 387
Asian	1 262	282	82	1 455	1 496	3 737	6 309	877	29	1 380
Chinese	151	10	—	106	223	188	479	68	—	316
Filipino	109	145	42	105	253	1 039	4 156	68	11	145
Japanese	23	14	—	100	27	376	254	25	—	62
Asian Indian	132	88	—	249	236	168	386	100	18	168
Korean	417	8	—	571	240	1 119	278	334	—	341
Vietnamese	300	—	40	32	140	313	447	172	—	191
Cambodian	—	—	—	8	—	245	103	22	—	9
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	53	140	39	10	24	—	—
Thai	57	—	—	20	26	77	31	46	—	31
Other Asian	73	17	—	211	211	173	158	18	—	117
Pacific Islander	5	10	—	—	19	244	371	12	—	7
Hawaiian	5	10	—	—	9	73	170	8	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	114	26	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	10	38	162	4	—	7
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	—	—	—
Other race	311	68	105	971	295	1 843	2 885	101	10	367
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	8 399	11 399	6 405	27 485	17 965	170 045	261 229	8 996	4 247	24 610
Hispanic origin (of any race)	731	223	121	2 001	843	4 562	7 240	332	29	1 453
Mexican	56	28	46	216	178	1 341	1 915	63	10	180
Puerto Rican	23	46	58	228	136	1 619	2 492	—	—	39
Cuban	55	8	10	40	8	212	310	34	19	103
Other Hispanic	597	141	7	1 517	521	1 390	2 523	235	—	1 131
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	17	—	—	106	—	73	127	—	—	—
Central American	308	41	7	899	131	293	406	67	—	317
Costa Rican	—	29	7	—	8	—	29	—	—	7
Guatemalan	163	—	—	38	41	—	20	31	—	60
Honduran	—	—	—	99	—	—	56	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	12	—	93	—	18	—	—	—	22
Panamanian	36	—	—	21	—	275	265	36	—	—
Salvadoran	109	—	—	648	82	—	31	—	—	228
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
South American	181	15	—	262	267	135	396	157	—	608
Argentinean	8	8	—	23	55	—	37	—	—	—
Chilean	5	—	—	—	—	8	37	—	—	134
Colombian	34	—	—	54	21	50	121	73	—	164
Ecuadorian	16	—	—	40	34	65	109	—	—	75
Peruvian	69	7	—	100	114	—	17	59	—	159
Venezuelan	11	—	—	25	8	7	12	—	—	22
Other South American	38	—	—	20	35	5	63	25	—	54
All other Hispanic	91	85	—	250	123	889	1 594	11	—	206
Not of Hispanic origin	7 668	11 176	6 284	25 484	17 122	165 483	253 989	8 664	4 218	23 157
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	8 399	11 399	6 405	27 485	17 965	170 045	261 229	8 996	4 247	24 610
White	6 308	10 470	3 979	19 113	14 528	106 558	148 132	7 765	3 923	21 703
Hispanic origin	461	143	69	941	566	1 854	3 039	234	19	1 060
Not of Hispanic origin	5 847	10 327	3 910	18 172	13 962	104 704	145 093	7 531	3 904	20 643
Black	476	557	2 217	5 865	1 601	56 982	102 135	241	263	1 096
Hispanic origin	23	12	7	55	—	724	864	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	453	545	2 210	5 810	1 601	56 258	101 271	241	263	1 096
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	37	12	22	81	26	681	1 397	—	22	57
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	46	—	30	62	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	37	12	22	35	26	651	1 335	—	22	57
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 267	292	82	1 455	1 515	3 981	6 680	889	29	1 387
Hispanic origin	4	—	—	8	24	188	613	4	—	39
Not of Hispanic origin	1 263	292	82	1 447	1 491	3 793	6 067	885	29	1 348
Other race	311	68	105	971	295	1 843	2 885	101	10	367
Hispanic origin	243	68	45	951	253	1 766	2 662	94	10	354
Not of Hispanic origin	68	—	60	20	42	77	223	7	—	13
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	75.1	91.9	62.1	69.5	80.9	62.7	56.7	86.3	92.4	88.2
Black	5.7	4.9	34.6	21.3	8.9	33.5	39.1	2.7	6.2	4.5
American Indian	.4	.1	.3	.3	.1	.4	.5	—	.5	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	15.1	2.6	1.3	5.3	8.4	2.3	2.6	9.9	.7	5.6
Asian	15.0	2.5	1.3	5.3	8.3	2.2	2.4	9.7	.7	5.6
Pacific Islander	.1	.1	—	—	.1	.1	.1	.1	—	—
Other race	3.7	.6	1.6	3.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	.2	1.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8.7	2.0	1.9	7.3	4.7	2.7	2.8	3.7	.7	5.9
Mexican	.7	.2	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.7	.2	.7	.7
Puerto Rican	.3	.4	.9	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	—	—	.2
Cuban	.7	.1	.2	.1	—	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4
Other Hispanic	7.1	1.2	.1	5.5	2.9	.8	1.0	2.6	—	4.6
Not of Hispanic origin	91.3	98.0	98.1	92.7	95.3	97.3	97.2	96.3	99.3	94.1
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	75.1	91.9	62.1	69.5	80.9	62.7	56.7	86.3	92.4	88.2
Not of Hispanic origin	69.6	90.6	61.0	66.1	77.7	61.6	55.5	83.7	91.9	83.9
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 39										

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]										
	Orange town	Petersburg city	Pimmit Hills CDP	Popquon city	Portsmouth city	Pulaski town	Quantico Sta- tion CDP	Radford city	Raven CDP	Reston CDP
RACE										
All persons	2 582	38 386	6 019	11 005	103 907	9 985	7 425	15 940	2 771	48 556
White	2 209	10 176	5 222	10 775	53 408	9 114	5 514	14 686	2 762	39 705
Black	358	27 680	137	30	49 112	828	1 494	957	—	5 324
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	103	18	41	302	16	42	—	.9	.83
American Indian	—	103	18	33	289	16	42	—	.9	.83
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	15	310	479	147	727	27	147	262	—	2 481
Asian	—	294	479	140	681	27	126	248	—	2 481
Chinese	—	14	133	16	57	18	7	104	—	395
Filipino	—	100	94	41	394	—	65	25	—	258
Japanese	—	41	—	—	58	9	32	15	—	118
Asian Indian	—	11	—	23	56	—	7	14	—	532
Korean	—	81	104	29	70	—	9	45	—	279
Vietnamese	—	16	77	—	25	—	—	38	—	525
Cambodian	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	7	—	50
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
Thai	—	—	15	31	—	—	—	—	—	17
Other Asian	—	31	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	98
Pacific Islander	15	16	—	7	46	—	21	14	—	—
Hawaiian	15	16	—	7	34	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	117	163	12	358	—	228	35	—	963
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 582	38 386	6 019	11 005	103 907	9 985	7 425	15 940	2 771	48 556
Hispanic origin (of any race)	17	373	498	46	1 427	31	615	259	—	2 549
Mexican	—	69	105	17	351	23	313	65	—	328
Puerto Rican	6	91	12	5	593	—	135	21	—	281
Cuban	9	7	9	19	17	8	11	30	—	161
Other Hispanic	2	206	372	5	466	—	156	143	—	1 779
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	46	—	—	17	—	—	43	—	—
Central American	—	24	118	—	116	—	45	21	—	671
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	14	—	20	14	—	12
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Honduran	—	—	—	—	10	—	23	—	—	15
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	44
Panamanian	—	24	—	—	59	—	2	—	—	18
Salvadoran	—	—	118	—	8	—	—	7	—	564
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	8	191	—	104	—	23	39	—	651
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	10	—	13	—	—	76
Chilean	—	—	40	—	—	—	5	15	—	28
Colombian	—	—	8	—	69	—	—	—	—	256
Ecuadorian	—	—	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	67
Peruvian	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	11	—	80
Venezuelan	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Other South American	—	8	57	—	25	—	—	13	—	111
All other Hispanic	2	128	63	5	229	—	88	40	—	457
Not of Hispanic origin	2 565	38 013	5 521	10 959	102 480	9 954	6 810	15 681	2 771	46 007
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 582	38 386	6 019	11 005	103 907	9 985	7 425	15 940	2 771	48 556
White	2 209	10 176	5 222	10 775	53 408	9 114	5 514	14 686	2 762	39 705
Hispanic origin	17	110	322	41	817	31	306	216	—	1 462
Not of Hispanic origin	2 192	10 066	4 900	10 734	52 591	9 083	5 208	14 470	2 762	38 243
Black	358	27 680	137	30	49 112	828	1 494	957	—	5 324
Hispanic origin	—	176	13	—	244	—	66	8	—	80
Not of Hispanic origin	358	27 504	124	30	48 868	828	1 428	949	—	5 244
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	103	18	41	302	16	42	—	.9	.83
Hispanic origin	—	103	18	41	283	16	39	—	.9	.83
Not of Hispanic origin	—	310	479	147	727	27	147	262	—	2 481
Asian or Pacific Islander	15	—	39	—	—	16	—	26	—	.85
Hispanic origin	—	271	479	147	711	27	121	262	—	2 396
Not of Hispanic origin	15	—	117	163	12	358	—	228	35	—
Other race	—	48	163	5	331	—	214	35	—	922
Hispanic origin	—	69	—	7	27	—	14	—	—	41
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	85.6	26.5	86.8	97.9	51.4	91.3	74.3	92.1	99.7	81.8
Black	13.9	72.1	2.3	.3	47.3	8.3	20.1	6.0	—	11.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.6	—	.3	.2
American Indian	—	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.6	—	.3	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.6	.8	8.0	1.3	.7	.3	2.0	1.6	—	5.1
Asian	—	.8	8.0	1.3	.7	.3	1.7	1.6	—	5.1
Pacific Islander	.6	—	—	.1	—	—	.3	.1	—	—
Other race	—	.3	2.7	.1	.3	—	3.1	.2	—	2.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.7	1.0	8.3	.4	1.4	.3	8.3	1.6	—	5.2
Mexican	—	.2	1.7	.2	.3	.2	4.2	.4	—	.7
Puerto Rican	.2	.2	.2	—	.6	—	1.8	.1	—	.6
Cuban	.3	—	.1	.2	—	.1	.1	.2	—	.3
Other Hispanic	.1	.5	6.2	—	.4	—	2.1	.9	—	3.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.0	91.7	99.6	98.6	99.7	91.7	98.4	100.0	94.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	85.6	26.5	86.8	97.9	51.4	91.3	74.3	92.1	99.7	81.8
Not of Hispanic origin	84.9	26.2	81.4	97.5	50.6	91.0	70.1	90.8	99.7	78.8

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]										
	Richlands town	Richmond city	Rio CDP	Roanoke city	Rocky Mount town	Rose Hill CDP	Salem city	Seven Corners CDP	Smithfield town	South Boston city
RACE										
All persons	4 456	203 056	5 133	96 397	4 098	12 675	23 756	7 280	4 686	6 997
White	4 442	87 928	4 584	71 982	3 191	10 855	22 389	4 738	3 055	4 395
Black	3	112 406	419	23 286	889	806	1 034	537	1 608	2 569
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11	441	—	167	—	10	33	14	—	—
American Indian	11	434	—	167	—	10	33	14	—	—
Eskimo	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	1 664	123	782	—	831	270	1 085	16	26
Asian	—	1 648	123	782	—	831	263	1 085	16	26
Chinese	—	354	51	210	—	141	42	210	—	—
Filipino	—	157	7	164	—	19	6	240	—	—
Japanese	—	53	10	33	—	21	13	16	16	—
Asian Indian	—	278	36	33	—	181	133	180	—	26
Korean	—	201	13	53	—	224	32	89	—	—
Vietnamese	—	207	6	154	—	107	—	212	—	—
Cambodian	—	258	—	—	—	33	—	43	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	19	—	69	25	24	—	—
Other Asian	—	140	—	11	—	36	12	71	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	617	7	180	18	173	30	906	7	7
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 456	203 056	5 133	96 397	4 098	12 675	23 756	7 280	4 686	6 997
Hispanic origin (of any race)	9	1 744	99	719	10	592	81	2 564	43	7
Mexican	9	331	5	220	—	115	8	110	—	7
Puerto Rican	—	453	—	114	10	81	24	130	28	—
Cuban	—	185	58	49	—	24	6	16	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	775	36	336	—	372	43	2 308	15	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	32	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	100	7	17	—	151	—	1 576	—	—
Costa Rican	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Guatemalan	—	30	—	—	—	62	—	299	—	—
Honduran	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	116	—	—
Panamanian	—	12	—	17	—	—	—	22	—	—
Salvadoran	—	41	—	—	—	89	—	1 073	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	182	—	22	—	173	—	453	—	—
Argentinean	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Chilean	—	32	—	8	—	—	—	27	—	—
Colombian	—	7	—	6	—	47	—	80	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	34	—	—	—	64	—	45	—	—
Peruvian	—	16	—	—	—	21	—	72	—	—
Venezuelan	—	16	—	8	—	10	—	30	—	—
Other South American	—	16	—	—	—	31	—	191	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	461	29	268	—	48	43	279	15	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4 447	201 312	5 034	95 678	4 088	12 083	23 675	4 716	4 643	6 990
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 456	203 056	5 133	96 397	4 098	12 675	23 756	7 280	4 686	6 997
White	4 442	87 928	4 584	71 982	3 191	10 855	22 389	4 738	3 055	4 395
Hispanic origin	9	880	99	392	10	419	81	1 662	27	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	807 048	4 485	71 590	3 181	10 436	22 308	3 076	3 028	4 395
Black	3	112 406	419	23 286	889	806	1 034	537	1 608	2 569
Hispanic origin	—	334	—	213	—	—	—	13	9	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	112 072	419	23 073	889	806	1 034	524	1 599	2 569
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11	441	—	167	—	10	33	14	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	419	—	167	—	10	33	14	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	1 664	123	782	—	831	270	1 085	16	26
Hispanic origin	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	1 654	123	775	—	831	270	1 085	16	26
Other race	—	617	7	180	18	173	30	906	7	7
Hispanic origin	—	498	—	107	—	173	—	889	7	7
Not of Hispanic origin	—	119	7	73	18	—	30	17	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.7	43.3	89.3	74.7	77.9	85.6	94.2	65.1	65.2	62.8
Black	.1	55.4	8.2	24.2	21.7	6.4	4.4	7.4	34.3	36.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	.2	—	.2	—	.1	.1	.2	—	—
American Indian	.2	.2	—	.2	—	.1	.1	.2	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.8	2.4	.8	—	6.6	1.1	14.9	.3	.4
Asian	—	.8	2.4	.8	—	6.6	1.1	14.9	.3	.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.3	.1	.2	.4	1.4	.1	12.4	.1	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.2	.9	1.9	.7	.2	4.7	.3	35.2	.9	.1
Mexican	.2	.2	.1	.2	—	.9	—	1.5	—	.1
Puerto Rican	—	.2	—	.1	.2	.6	.1	1.8	.6	—
Cuban	—	.1	1.1	.1	—	.2	—	.2	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.4	.7	.3	—	2.9	.2	31.7	.3	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	99.1	98.1	99.3	99.8	95.3	99.7	64.8	99.1	99.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.7	43.3	89.3	74.7	77.9	85.6	94.2	65.1	65.2	62.8
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	42.9	87.4	74.3	77.6	82.3	93.9	42.3	64.6	62.8
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 41										

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]									
	South Hill town	Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	Springfield CDP	Staunton city	Sterling CDP	Strasburg town	Stuarts Draft CDP	Sudley CDP	Suffolk city
RACE									
All persons	4 217	2 744	23 706	24 461	20 512	3 762	5 087	7 321	52 141
White	2 904	2 508	17 335	21 172	18 078	3 587	4 894	6 570	28 532
Black	1 307	191	1 555	3 062	1 163	152	193	471	23 181
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6	—	55	48	110	—	—	39	157
American Indian	6	—	55	35	110	—	—	39	157
Eskimo	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	9	4 023	124	956	23	—	215	143
Asian	—	9	4 012	124	956	23	—	205	136
Chinese	—	—	645	18	90	—	—	24	37
Filipino	—	9	199	15	128	—	—	76	32
Japanese	—	—	77	13	20	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	772	44	149	—	—	—	31
Korean	—	—	599	6	176	23	—	35	7
Vietnamese	—	—	1 041	28	234	—	—	57	—
Cambodian	—	—	16	—	110	—	—	—	29
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	126	—	14	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	223	—	13	—	—	13	—
Other Asian	—	—	314	—	22	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	7
Hawaiian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	36	738	55	205	—	—	26	128
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	4 217	2 744	23 706	24 461	20 512	3 762	5 087	7 321	52 141
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	36	1 729	169	704	18	11	201	293
Mexican	—	36	131	13	193	—	—	51	80
Puerto Rican	—	—	123	25	165	—	—	3	137
Cuban	—	—	43	—	47	9	—	—	18
Other Hispanic	—	—	1 432	131	299	9	11	147	58
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	684	14	115	—	—	79	31
Costa Rican	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	32	—
Guatemalan	—	—	72	—	80	—	—	13	6
Honduran	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	19	8	—	—	—	8	6
Panamanian	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	6	19
Salvadoran	—	—	481	6	35	—	—	20	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	518	14	77	—	—	50	—
Argentinean	—	—	28	—	27	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	163	8	6	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	34	6	23	—	—	18	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	200	—	21	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other South American	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	25	—
All other Hispanic	—	—	222	103	107	9	11	18	27
Not of Hispanic origin	4 217	2 708	21 977	24 292	19 808	3 744	5 076	7 120	51 848
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	4 217	2 744	23 706	24 461	20 512	3 762	5 087	7 321	52 141
White	2 904	2 508	17 335	21 172	18 078	3 587	4 894	6 570	28 532
Hispanic origin	—	—	931	132	459	18	11	175	180
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 395	28 352
Black	2 904	2 508	16 404	21 040	17 619	3 569	4 883	6 395	28 352
Hispanic origin	—	—	191	1 555	3 062	1 163	193	471	23 181
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1 307	191	1 489	3 059	1 159	152	193	471	23 157
Hispanic origin	—	—	66	3	4	—	—	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	151
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	9	4 023	124	956	23	—	215
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	9	3 987	124	932	23	—	215
Other race	—	—	36	738	55	205	—	—	26
Hispanic origin	—	—	36	696	34	205	—	—	83
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	42	—	21	—	—	—	45
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	68.9	91.4	73.1	86.6	88.1	95.3	96.2	89.7	54.7
Black	31.0	7.0	6.6	12.5	5.7	4.0	3.8	6.4	44.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.1	—	.2	.2	.5	—	—	.5	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	—	.2	.1	.5	—	—	.5	.3
Asian	—	.3	17.0	.5	4.7	.6	—	2.9	.3
Pacific Islander	—	.3	16.9	.5	4.7	.6	—	2.8	.3
Other race	—	1.3	3.1	.2	1.0	—	—	.1	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.4	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	1.3	7.3	.7	3.4	.5	.2	2.7	.6
Mexican	—	1.3	.6	.1	.9	—	—	.7	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	.5	.1	.8	—	—	—	.3
Cuban	—	—	.2	—	.2	.2	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	6.0	.5	1.5	.2	.2	2.0	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	98.7	92.7	99.3	96.6	99.5	99.8	97.3	99.4
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	68.9	91.4	73.1	86.6	88.1	95.3	96.2	89.7	54.7
Not of Hispanic origin	68.9	91.4	69.2	86.0	85.9	94.9	96.0	87.4	54.4

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Sugarland Run CDP	Tazewell town	Timberlake CDP	Triangle CDP	Tuckahoe CDP	Tysons Corner CDP	University Heights CDP	Verona CDP
RACE								
All persons -----	9 357	4 176	10 314	4 740	42 629	13 124	6 900	3 479
White -----	8 004	3 784	9 870	3 763	39 567	11 152	5 356	3 413
Black -----	766	392	379	803	2 013	480	797	42
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	61	—	—	21	74	6	10	18
American Indian -----	61	—	—	21	74	6	10	18
Eskimo -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	421	—	50	108	833	1 358	702	—
Asian -----	421	—	50	100	833	1 350	691	—
Chinese -----	20	—	19	45	223	305	216	—
Filipino -----	99	—	—	9	12	201	111	—
Japanese -----	42	—	—	—	30	118	59	—
Asian Indian -----	74	—	7	—	88	115	70	—
Korean -----	—	—	24	29	240	310	155	—
Vietnamese -----	140	—	—	5	127	104	80	—
Cambodian -----	39	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Hmong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai -----	7	—	—	—	32	10	—	—
Other Asian -----	—	—	—	12	59	187	—	—
Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	8	—	8	11	—
Hawaiian -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Samoa -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Guamanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other race -----	105	—	15	45	142	128	35	6
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	9 357	4 176	10 314	4 740	42 629	13 124	6 900	3 479
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	376	—	55	146	595	893	116	—
Mexican -----	114	—	14	53	208	163	21	—
Puerto Rican -----	—	—	6	55	114	49	9	—
Cuban -----	11	—	—	4	44	33	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	251	—	35	34	229	648	86	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Central American -----	100	—	—	34	41	109	—	—
Costa Rican -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan -----	46	—	—	—	6	34	—	—
Honduran -----	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—
Nicaraguan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian -----	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran -----	54	—	—	—	26	75	—	—
Other Central American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American -----	54	—	28	—	90	369	44	—
Argentinean -----	15	—	—	—	28	9	5	—
Chilean -----	6	—	—	—	25	6	—	—
Colombian -----	12	—	28	—	13	86	39	—
Ecuadorian -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Peruvian -----	21	—	—	—	9	116	—	—
Venezuelan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American -----	—	—	—	—	8	152	—	—
All other Hispanic -----	85	—	7	—	90	170	42	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	8 981	4 176	10 259	4 594	42 034	12 231	6 784	3 479
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	9 357	4 176	10 314	4 740	42 629	13 124	6 900	3 479
White -----	8 004	3 784	9 870	3 763	39 567	11 152	5 356	3 413
Hispanic origin -----	253	—	40	68	418	747	105	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	7 751	3 784	9 830	3 695	39 149	10 405	5 251	3 413
Black -----	766	392	379	803	2 013	480	797	42
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	33	8	18	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	766	392	379	770	2 005	462	797	42
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	61	—	—	21	74	6	10	18
Hispanic origin -----	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	56	—	—	21	65	6	10	18
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	421	—	50	108	833	1 358	702	—
Hispanic origin -----	20	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	401	—	50	108	809	1 358	702	—
Other race -----	105	—	15	45	142	128	35	6
Hispanic origin -----	98	—	15	45	136	128	11	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	7	—	—	—	6	—	24	6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	85.5	90.6	95.7	79.4	92.8	85.0	77.6	98.1
Black -----	8.2	9.4	3.7	16.9	4.7	3.7	11.6	1.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	.7	—	—	4	2	—	.1	.5
Hispanic origin -----	.7	—	—	.4	.2	—	.1	.5
Not of Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	4.5	—	.5	2.3	2.0	10.3	10.2	—
Hispanic origin -----	4.5	—	.5	2.1	2.0	10.3	10.0	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	.2	—	.1	.2	—
Other race -----	1.1	—	.1	.9	.3	1.0	.5	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	4.0	—	.5	3.1	1.4	6.8	1.7	—
Mexican -----	1.2	—	.1	1.1	.5	1.2	.3	—
Puerto Rican -----	—	—	.1	1.2	.3	.4	.1	—
Cuban -----	.1	—	—	.1	.1	.3	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	2.7	—	.3	.7	.5	4.9	1.2	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	96.0	100.0	99.5	96.9	98.6	93.2	98.3	100.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	85.5	90.6	95.7	79.4	92.8	85.0	77.6	98.1
Hispanic origin -----	82.8	90.6	95.3	78.0	91.8	79.3	76.1	98.1
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
VIRGINIA 43								

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]								West Springfield CDP
	Vienna town	Vinton town	Virginia Beach city	Warrenton town	Waynesboro city	West Gate CDP	West Point town	
RACE								
All persons	14 852	7 665	393 069	4 830	18 549	6 565	2 938	28 126
White	12 598	7 413	316 290	3 907	16 538	5 241	2 355	24 173
Black	608	245	54 800	865	1 789	988	559	924
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	23	—	1 612	13	55	24	15	199
American Indian	23	—	1 589	13	55	24	15	199
Eskimo	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 381	7	16 947	37	95	176	—	2 657
Asian	1 381	7	16 537	37	95	176	—	2 612
Chinese	197	—	1 096	—	17	22	—	282
Filipino	46	—	12 483	—	—	—	—	461
Japanese	31	7	627	—	—	9	—	65
Asian Indian	317	—	557	—	—	13	—	371
Korean	541	—	628	5	10	30	—	817
Vietnamese	119	—	688	32	55	67	—	466
Cambodian	—	—	68	—	—	21	—	38
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	21
Thai	111	—	105	—	—	—	—	39
Other Asian	19	—	285	—	13	—	—	52
Pacific Islander	—	—	410	—	—	—	—	45
Hawaiian	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	6
Samoan	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	39
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	242	—	3 420	8	72	136	9	173
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	14 852	7 665	393 069	4 830	18 549	6 565	2 938	28 126
Hispanic origin (of any race)	660	60	12 128	28	188	434	16	1 250
Mexican	67	43	3 526	—	123	239	16	161
Puerto Rican	107	—	3 205	—	30	—	—	190
Cuban	—	17	763	7	—	—	—	45
Other Hispanic	486	—	4 634	21	35	195	—	854
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	233	—	—	—	—	22
Central American	244	—	561	8	—	131	—	118
Costa Rican	7	—	52	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	39
Honduran	—	—	38	—	—	22	—	—
Nicaraguan	30	—	57	8	—	—	—	10
Panamanian	—	—	343	—	—	—	—	49
Salvadoran	203	—	46	—	—	109	—	20
Other Central American	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
South American	170	—	704	13	14	11	—	469
Argentinean	32	—	90	—	8	—	—	29
Chilean	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	210
Colombian	59	—	158	13	6	—	—	27
Ecuadorian	7	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	20	—	227	—	—	—	—	35
Venezuelan	—	—	73	—	—	11	—	—
Other South American	52	—	66	—	—	—	—	168
All other Hispanic	72	—	3 136	—	21	53	—	245
Not of Hispanic origin	14 192	7 605	380 941	4 802	18 361	6 131	2 922	26 876
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	14 852	7 665	393 069	4 830	18 549	6 565	2 938	28 126
White	12 598	7 413	316 290	3 907	16 538	5 241	2 355	24 173
Hispanic origin	418	60	6 720	20	100	298	—	1 005
Not of Hispanic origin	12 180	7 353	309 570	3 887	16 438	4 943	2 355	23 168
Black	608	245	54 800	865	1 789	988	559	924
Hispanic origin	—	—	880	—	—	—	7	—
Not of Hispanic origin	608	245	53 920	865	1 789	988	552	924
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	23	—	1 612	13	55	24	15	199
Hispanic origin	—	—	94	—	16	—	—	17
Not of Hispanic origin	23	—	1 518	13	39	24	15	182
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 381	7	16 947	37	95	176	—	2 657
Hispanic origin	—	—	1 273	—	—	—	—	70
Not of Hispanic origin	1 381	7	15 674	37	95	176	—	2 587
Other race	242	—	3 420	8	72	136	9	173
Hispanic origin	242	—	3 161	8	72	136	9	158
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	15
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.8	96.7	80.5	80.9	89.2	79.8	80.2	85.9
Black	4.1	3.2	13.9	17.9	9.6	15.0	19.0	3.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.2	—	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7
Asian or Pacific Islander	9.3	.1	4.3	.8	.5	2.7	—	9.4
Asian	9.3	.1	4.2	.8	.5	2.7	—	9.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.2
Other race	1.6	—	.9	.2	.4	2.1	.3	.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4.4	.8	3.1	.6	1.0	6.6	.5	4.4
Mexican	.5	.6	.9	—	.7	3.6	.5	.6
Puerto Rican	.7	—	.8	—	.2	—	—	.7
Cuban	—	.2	.2	.1	—	—	—	.2
Other Hispanic	3.3	—	1.2	.4	.2	3.0	—	3.0
Not of Hispanic origin	95.6	99.2	96.9	99.4	99.0	93.4	99.5	95.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.8	96.7	80.5	80.9	89.2	79.8	80.2	85.9
Not of Hispanic origin	82.0	95.9	78.8	80.5	88.6	75.3	80.2	82.4

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Williamsburg city	Winchester city	Wise town	Wolf Trap CDP	Woodbridge CDP	Woodstock town	Wytheville town	Yorkshire CDP
RACE								
All persons -----	11 530	21 947	3 193	13 133	26 401	3 276	8 038	5 699
White -----	9 368	19 473	3 099	12 044	20 608	3 134	7 300	5 085
Black -----	1 760	2 199	46	192	3 499	93	663	357
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	16	26	—	37	69	—	—	—
American Indian -----	7	26	—	37	69	—	—	—
Eskimo -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	356	163	48	828	1 134	29	67	195
Asian -----	350	146	48	828	1 134	29	67	195
Chinese -----	105	67	—	242	80	—	22	25
Filipino -----	37	—	10	60	167	—	45	50
Japanese -----	16	31	—	40	75	—	—	10
Asian Indian -----	32	—	38	92	236	—	—	23
Korean -----	82	30	—	234	182	10	—	—
Vietnamese -----	20	18	—	111	146	—	—	62
Cambodian -----	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
Hmong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian -----	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	14
Thai -----	—	—	—	27	—	19	—	11
Other Asian -----	58	—	—	22	151	—	—	—
Pacific Islander -----	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian -----	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race -----	30	86	—	32	1 091	20	8	62
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	11 530	21 947	3 193	13 133	26 401	3 276	8 038	5 699
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	112	307	38	178	2 138	67	98	103
Mexican -----	12	134	7	17	864	60	—	50
Puerto Rican -----	28	12	5	6	406	—	—	20
Cuban -----	6	7	16	8	44	7	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	66	154	10	147	824	—	98	33
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Central American -----	11	77	—	33	535	—	—	18
Costa Rican -----	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan -----	—	6	—	7	88	—	—	—
Honduran -----	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Nicaraguan -----	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Panamanian -----	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—
Salvadoran -----	5	44	—	26	327	—	—	18
Other Central American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American -----	23	46	—	71	143	—	20	6
Argentinean -----	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Chilean -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian -----	14	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian -----	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian -----	9	8	—	22	80	—	—	6
Venezuelan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American -----	—	—	—	31	63	—	20	—
All other Hispanic -----	32	31	10	43	146	—	45	9
Not of Hispanic origin -----	11 418	21 640	3 155	12 955	24 263	3 209	7 940	5 596
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	11 530	21 947	3 193	13 133	26 401	3 276	8 038	5 699
White -----	9 368	19 473	3 099	12 044	20 608	3 134	7 300	5 085
Hispanic origin -----	78	216	28	146	942	60	45	54
Not of Hispanic origin -----	9 290	19 257	3 071	11 898	19 666	3 074	7 255	5 031
Black -----	1 760	2 199	46	192	3 499	93	663	357
Hispanic origin -----	20	5	—	—	120	7	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	1 740	2 194	46	192	3 379	86	663	357
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	16	26	—	37	69	—	—	—
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	16	26	—	34	69	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	356	163	48	828	1 134	29	67	195
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	10	—	33	—	45	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	356	163	38	828	1 101	29	22	195
Other race -----	30	86	—	32	1 091	20	8	62
Hispanic origin -----	14	86	—	29	1 043	—	8	49
Not of Hispanic origin -----	16	—	—	3	48	20	—	13
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	81.2	88.7	97.1	91.7	78.1	95.7	90.8	89.2
Black -----	15.3	10.0	1.4	1.5	13.3	2.8	8.2	6.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	.1	.1	—	.3	.3	—	—	—
American Indian -----	.1	.1	—	.3	.3	—	—	—
Asian -----	.1	.1	—	.3	.3	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	3.1	.7	1.5	6.3	4.3	.9	.8	3.4
Asian -----	3.0	.7	1.5	6.3	4.3	.9	.8	3.4
Pacific Islander -----	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race -----	.3	.4	—	.2	4.1	.6	.1	1.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	8.1	2.0	1.2	1.8
Mexican -----	.1	.6	.2	.1	3.3	1.8	—	.9
Puerto Rican -----	.2	.1	.2	—	1.5	—	—	.4
Cuban -----	.1	—	.5	.1	.2	—	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	.6	.7	.3	1.1	3.1	—	1.2	.6
Not of Hispanic origin -----	99.0	98.6	98.8	98.6	91.9	98.0	98.8	98.2
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	81.2	88.7	97.1	91.7	78.1	95.7	90.8	89.2
Not of Hispanic origin -----	80.6	87.7	96.2	90.6	74.5	93.8	90.3	88.3

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)				Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civi- lian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	4 793 278	3.0	53.6	50.3	4.9	78.3	27.0	69.2	3.5	32.7	36 039	41 251	17 361	7.4	5.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	3 201 361	4.1	44.7	55.5	6.1	84.1	33.3	71.2	3.3	37.8	39 367	45 864	19 090	6.2	3.7
Inside urbanized area -----	2 802 395	4.4	42.0	55.9	6.6	85.8	34.8	72.8	3.1	39.0	41 177	47 641	19 857	5.2	3.2
Central place -----	1 163 086	3.4	43.9	56.1	5.5	82.4	29.1	69.4	3.9	34.8	32 774	38 450	17 204	7.7	4.7
Urban fringe -----	1 639 309	5.2	40.6	55.8	7.3	88.1	38.9	75.4	2.6	41.5	48 049	54 124	21 740	3.5	2.2
Outside urbanized area -----	398 966	1.6	62.8	53.0	3.2	71.3	21.8	59.9	4.6	28.5	26 400	33 687	13 696	13.5	7.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	178 812	2.0	59.4	60.1	3.7	74.7	25.6	59.3	4.3	30.3	25 986	34 589	13 062	16.7	7.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	220 154	1.2	65.6	47.2	2.8	68.9	19.1	60.3	4.8	27.0	26 762	33 025	14 211	11.1	8.2
Rural -----	1 591 917	.9	70.9	39.7	2.4	66.9	14.5	65.0	4.0	21.6	29 903	33 889	13 885	9.7	7.6
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	108 321	.6	74.5	41.9	2.3	64.7	13.2	59.0	5.0	21.6	25 313	30 697	12 214	11.3	8.6
Place of less than 1,000 -----	39 003	.8	72.4	38.8	2.3	66.1	15.3	57.6	4.3	24.3	24 366	30 444	13 009	11.8	9.0
Other rural -----	1 444 593	1.0	70.6	39.5	2.4	67.1	14.6	65.7	3.9	21.5	30 439	34 288	14 034	9.5	7.5
	70 526	1.0	76.8	20.5	2.8	68.0	16.4	63.5	2.5	19.2	31 400	35 214	17 184	8.5	6.8
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	3 358 609	4.0	45.6	54.0	6.0	84.0	32.5	72.4	3.1	37.1	40 736	46 617	19 404	5.4	3.5
In central city -----	1 160 857	3.3	44.1	55.9	5.5	82.3	28.8	69.5	3.9	34.7	32 868	38 481	17 198	7.7	4.7
Not in central city -----	2 197 752	4.3	46.5	53.0	6.2	84.9	34.5	74.0	2.7	38.2	45 565	51 000	20 569	4.3	2.9
Urban -----	1 673 479	5.2	40.6	55.9	7.3	88.0	38.9	75.3	2.6	41.4	47 896	54 049	21 764	3.6	2.2
Inside urbanized area -----	1 612 121	5.3	40.5	55.6	7.3	88.2	39.1	75.3	2.6	41.6	48 150	54 295	21 827	3.5	2.2
Outside urbanized area -----	61 358	3.2	43.1	62.5	4.9	83.3	33.1	73.9	2.7	36.1	40 945	46 613	20 108	5.0	3.5
Rural -----	524 273	1.4	64.5	43.9	3.0	74.7	20.4	69.8	3.1	27.2	37 621	41 797	16 754	6.6	5.0
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 434 669	.9	71.6	41.6	2.4	64.9	13.9	61.6	4.5	21.0	26 489	31 221	12 579	12.0	8.7
Urban -----	379 237	1.3	64.6	52.5	3.0	70.6	20.7	58.9	4.6	27.8	25 818	33 062	12 930	14.0	8.0
Inside urbanized area -----	41 629	1.7	50.6	62.5	4.2	83.2	28.9	70.8	2.6	33.5	38 015	44 570	16 165	4.9	2.6
Outside urbanized area -----	337 608	1.3	66.3	51.3	2.9	69.1	19.7	57.5	4.9	27.0	24 550	31 724	12 531	15.1	8.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	165 023	1.8	60.6	59.2	3.5	73.6	25.1	57.8	4.6	29.8	24 757	33 339	12 578	17.9	7.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	172 585	.7	71.8	43.8	2.3	65.5	15.5	57.3	5.3	24.2	24 374	30 600	12 486	12.7	9.4
Rural -----	1 055 432	.7	74.1	37.6	2.1	63.0	11.6	62.6	4.5	18.5	26 724	30 715	12 453	11.3	9.0
COUNTY															
Accomack County -----	20 598	1.4	60.8	36.5	3.1	67.7	11.9	57.3	5.0	21.8	22 911	27 318	12 588	12.4	9.2
Albermarle County -----	59 224	2.8	53.6	57.4	3.8	83.6	41.7	65.8	2.5	39.0	38 598	44 658	18 658	6.6	3.8
Alleghany County -----	12 766	.8	80.4	31.6	2.4	67.5	9.3	62.3	6.0	15.9	26 426	31 077	11 654	9.5	6.9
Amelia County -----	5 951	.7	81.8	45.1	1.5	62.7	8.7	67.0	2.4	14.7	29 736	34 116	13 090	6.6	5.0
Amherst County -----	22 691	.8	81.1	38.6	2.8	62.0	12.1	61.4	3.6	19.7	28 924	32 615	11 849	7.7	6.5
Appomattox County -----	9 427	.4	79.6	33.4	1.6	65.8	10.3	63.6	4.2	17.2	27 376	32 556	11 767	8.7	6.9
Arlington County -----	130 745	12.8	16.5	57.5	16.2	91.8	58.2	76.6	2.4	56.7	47 559	63 495	29 249	5.2	2.4
Augusta County -----	52 358	.4	77.8	40.9	2.1	70.1	12.0	68.4	3.4	17.4	29 802	33 450	13 052	7.0	5.1
Bath County -----	4 490	.6	80.3	33.8	2.2	66.5	13.2	62.4	10.4	21.1	25 146	29 306	11 538	12.7	12.1
Bedford County -----	41 907	1.0	74.6	43.5	2.0	70.9	16.4	67.9	2.9	22.7	31 576	35 369	14 810	6.0	4.5
Bland County -----	6 291	.4	59.9	31.7	1.4	63.0	4.8	56.7	3.6	13.3	23 861	29 092	9 968	10.0	7.2
Botetourt County -----	23 818	.7	77.7	36.2	2.1	74.0	14.1	68.6	3.3	21.9	33 491	37 200	14 038	6.0	4.6
Brunswick County -----	6 607	.3	74.6	31.6	2.4	65.0	9.0	58.3	2.5	17.1	25 202	28 629	12 905	10.9	7.0
Buchanan County -----	31 113	.1	85.9	24.8	1.5	42.4	6.3	46.3	10.3	15.6	19 827	22 422	9 539	21.9	18.9
Buckingham County -----	7 557	.4	73.9	38.4	2.4	63.7	10.9	54.8	4.0	19.8	25 124	29 424	11 225	14.7	10.6
Campbell County -----	40 445	.6	76.7	39.5	2.1	67.9	14.0	68.5	4.2	21.3	28 303	33 116	12 731	8.8	6.6
Caroline County -----	11 651	.9	69.1	42.2	2.5	66.3	11.4	67.5	3.8	19.7	31 860	35 845	14 149	7.6	5.1
Carroll County -----	26 424	.4	76.2	29.1	1.7	49.7	6.6	61.6	4.3	14.5	21 630	24 893	9 718	14.1	11.3
Charles City County -----	1 800	1.4	66.2	51.7	4.9	71.5	14.0	71.3	2.6	19.1	32 090	34 811	14 180	7.9	4.0
Charlotte County -----	7 394	.5	83.2	30.4	1.5	56.5	7.8	60.3	3.8	15.2	22 165	25 599	10 523	12.3	9.4
Chesterfield County -----	177 266	1.5	60.1	53.5	2.9	84.5	29.5	76.4	2.6	32.8	44 526	49 099	18 221	3.4	2.7
Clarke County -----	10 968	1.3	63.3	45.9	1.9	77.6	19.5	66.6	2.0	20.2	35 414	39 097	16 418	7.9	5.6
Craig County -----	4 337	.4	82.6	32.8	2.2	68.6	7.7	63.5	4.3	14.1	25 018	28 446	11 234	9.9	8.0
Culpeper County -----	22 540	1.2	65.9	51.0	2.6	71.0	16.2	67.4	3.6	22.3	35 360	38 422	15 276	6.3	4.6
Cumberland County -----	4 789	.5	66.7	37.2	3.2	68.4	15.6	63.1	1.2	23.2	24 547	30 694	12 225	13.9	8.5
Dickenson County -----	17 521	.2	86.5	31.4	1.5	47.0	6.0	43.9	13.7	16.4	16 304	19 503	8 074	26.0	22.5
Dinwiddie County -----	13 322	.7	77.3	39.0	1.9	66.7	10.0	67.4	3.1	19.8	32 318	37 580	14 147	8.5	6.6
Essex County -----	5 363	1.4	75.9	38.6	3.0	73.6	21.9	60.2	2.4	26.2	30 115	33 921	13 775	8.5	7.3
Fairfax County -----	666 349	8.4	25.0	55.9	10.9	93.5	51.9	78.2	2.3	50.5	61 613	68 494	27 000	2.6	1.5
Fauquier County -----	42 584	1.8	52.2	54.8	4.2	82.3	23.7	74.3	2.4	29.7	46 969	50 485	20 280	3.2	1.7
Floyd County -----	11 677	.4	78.6	34.3	2.0	60.8	10.4	61.8	4.6	13.9	23 093	27 648	10 599	13.4	12.3
Fluvanna County -----	9 519	1.8	64.3	54.0	3.6	74.7	20.3	67.6	2.4	24.9	33 342	37 323	14 581	6.2	3.3
Franklin County -----	35 101	.5	81.0	38.8	1.9	61.1	10.7	65.2	2.5	17.4	26 933	30 405	12 464	10.1	7.5
Frederick County -----	44 492	.9	61.1	48.6	3.0	70.2	14.7	71.9	4.2	21.6	32 906	36 054	13 776	7.1	4.7
Giles County -----	16 037	.2	75.2	30.5	1.3	64.8	8.9	61.4	5.8	15					

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born													
COUNTY—Con.															
Lancaster County	7 564	1.9	64.0	42.3	1.6	73.8	24.6	48.5	4.9	26.6	32 177	37 071	22 495	7.4	5.6
Lee County	24 388	.2	68.0	31.7	1.5	47.9	6.5	46.8	10.3	15.3	14 624	17 772	7 855	28.7	25.4
Loudoun County	77 053	3.9	39.7	60.9	5.3	88.7	34.0	79.5	1.9	38.4	52 933	56 941	21 550	2.5	1.5
Louis County	14 911	.9	73.2	38.4	2.2	64.5	10.3	64.5	4.3	19.2	28 267	32 694	13 894	9.2	7.3
Lunenburg County	7 061	.9	82.7	30.0	3.0	59.5	8.2	61.8	3.0	14.2	24 041	27 294	10 980	12.4	9.7
Madison County	10 227	1.1	71.3	40.4	2.2	64.5	17.0	62.1	3.8	19.3	27 685	30 787	11 644	11.7	9.7
Mathews County	7 156	1.0	70.3	36.0	2.8	73.4	16.8	59.0	2.4	18.1	29 352	34 961	14 491	7.2	4.8
Mecklenburg County	17 946	.8	72.4	36.9	1.4	66.6	12.9	61.1	2.5	19.0	24 664	31 288	12 916	8.3	5.5
Middlesex County	6 489	1.1	72.0	45.6	1.6	72.2	17.7	55.6	2.4	24.7	27 091	32 417	16 028	8.5	6.3
Montgomery County	67 969	2.4	59.4	61.7	3.4	73.2	30.2	59.1	5.1	30.6	23 451	32 894	11 281	21.6	9.5
Nelson County	10 209	.6	78.7	37.9	3.2	62.9	15.6	61.9	3.9	19.6	25 456	29 442	12 613	12.2	10.7
New Kent County	8 083	1.2	68.2	45.4	3.5	77.6	15.7	69.1	2.3	27.8	40 758	42 885	16 241	2.5	1.8
Northampton County	6 848	2.3	71.8	33.9	4.1	72.6	18.1	56.6	3.5	27.1	25 249	31 214	14 333	13.5	9.1
Northumberland County	7 399	.9	71.9	36.6	3.2	72.7	16.7	51.0	6.0	20.6	27 651	33 110	16 583	8.7	6.7
Nottoway County	8 723	.7	77.1	39.4	1.6	65.8	12.2	58.5	3.0	22.2	26 078	28 590	12 580	9.2	6.3
Orange County	18 187	1.7	64.6	46.6	2.6	69.3	17.6	64.3	2.2	23.5	33 690	37 495	14 510	5.8	3.8
Page County	21 085	.7	83.3	36.1	2.6	55.4	7.9	60.6	7.9	13.1	24 991	28 207	11 348	11.7	9.2
Patrick County	16 203	.4	74.1	30.5	2.0	54.9	7.4	64.6	2.3	15.1	22 537	27 076	10 663	13.0	10.5
Pittsylvania County	40 588	.2	85.2	32.6	1.7	61.6	8.9	66.1	3.1	15.0	26 710	31 296	12 498	9.5	7.0
Powhatan County	11 947	1.0	73.2	46.1	3.3	73.5	14.4	68.2	2.7	24.9	40 174	43 153	17 023	3.7	2.6
Prince Edward County	10 931	1.5	63.6	51.6	2.8	70.6	20.4	49.6	4.1	27.6	26 278	32 997	10 635	14.2	11.3
Prince George County	18 299	3.3	52.9	52.2	6.0	82.2	18.8	73.2	2.8	21.5	37 788	40 193	14 740	2.8	2.0
Prince William County	180 042	3.5	34.0	63.1	6.0	88.8	28.6	81.8	3.0	34.0	50 609	53 340	18 574	2.5	1.8
Pulaski County	32 310	.3	80.8	38.2	1.4	60.4	11.9	60.7	6.6	18.8	23 691	28 359	11 305	12.4	9.6
Rappahannock County	6 079	1.7	66.6	43.2	2.7	69.7	20.5	67.5	3.9	21.2	33 208	37 105	17 966	10.1	8.2
Richmond County	5 044	.3	82.3	32.4	1.9	63.9	13.8	60.7	4.3	16.6	27 027	31 832	12 737	10.3	6.2
Roanoke County	76 446	1.4	69.1	43.9	2.3	79.5	22.5	68.4	2.1	30.1	37 037	42 332	16 714	4.0	2.7
Rockbridge County	17 787	1.0	79.0	37.5	1.9	62.3	12.8	62.0	4.3	18.6	25 059	28 526	11 333	13.7	9.9
Rockingham County	56 107	.6	77.8	36.4	2.2	64.8	14.7	68.7	2.5	17.2	29 786	33 535	12 754	6.8	4.9
Russell County	28 406	.1	86.1	30.1	1.2	50.7	6.6	51.4	9.7	14.7	17 882	21 728	8 755	22.5	19.8
Scott County	23 053	.1	54.6	27.4	1.5	51.0	5.9	50.3	9.5	12.0	18 356	22 480	9 104	20.9	17.4
Shenandoah County	31 037	.8	73.1	41.6	2.4	65.5	11.3	64.0	3.6	15.9	26 698	31 417	12 789	10.7	7.5
Smyth County	31 630	.2	82.5	34.1	1.3	53.3	7.8	59.4	6.2	14.6	21 057	25 222	9 722	16.1	12.3
Southampton County	9 587	.4	73.5	37.6	2.4	73.8	15.4	62.0	3.2	20.0	33 269	37 881	14 322	5.2	3.4
Spotsylvania County	50 221	1.2	53.1	58.5	3.6	78.3	19.8	74.5	3.4	26.1	42 092	44 650	15 740	3.9	2.5
Stafford County	55 684	2.2	46.2	56.5	4.0	82.0	22.1	76.5	2.6	29.1	45 258	48 234	16 345	3.6	2.3
Surry County	2 732	.7	74.0	43.6	2.1	71.9	14.4	57.8	3.6	18.9	27 857	31 234	14 445	4.4	2.3
Sussex County	4 244	.5	79.9	37.9	2.3	70.7	15.4	58.2	2.7	23.6	27 209	34 484	13 422	8.8	5.2
Tazewell County	44 515	.3	67.1	35.0	2.1	57.1	8.9	51.6	9.0	21.7	19 853	23 586	9 953	18.8	16.8
Warren County	24 732	1.2	66.4	49.9	2.9	65.4	12.1	66.1	4.9	20.5	31 544	35 779	13 797	7.1	5.3
Washington County	45 098	.4	71.7	36.3	1.7	60.3	12.2	60.4	5.9	18.9	22 232	25 869	11 096	15.2	12.8
Westmoreland County	10 242	1.7	60.8	41.9	4.1	68.4	13.3	57.0	4.5	27.6	27 541	33 201	14 609	7.5	4.5
Wise County	38 651	.2	80.8	31.0	1.4	52.3	8.4	49.6	9.6	21.0	19 660	23 042	9 424	21.3	18.7
Wythe County	24 297	.6	82.6	35.5	2.2	61.9	10.1	62.1	6.6	18.9	21 260	24 857	10 515	16.9	13.1
York County	34 524	2.1	39.0	55.7	3.5	90.8	31.5	72.2	3.8	38.1	42 172	46 324	16 969	3.4	2.7
Alexandria city	76 907	10.9	19.1	61.8	13.4	92.0	57.3	79.6	2.3	56.1	45 130	60 443	30 740	3.8	1.9
Bedford County	4 691	1.1	73.3	45.5	2.8	63.0	17.4	53.2	4.7	25.2	23 924	30 519	12 319	13.3	11.2
Bristol city	17 194	.3	53.2	42.7	1.3	60.7	14.1	56.2	6.6	21.6	19 539	25 034	10 551	19.8	15.7
Buena Vista city	6 059	.6	84.6	36.7	2.1	55.3	9.2	59.7	4.2	16.8	24 760	29 257	10 406	14.2	10.2
Charlottesville city	30 644	2.6	61.5	4.6	78.7	40.7	61.3	3.3	37.7	25 736	38 212	14 374	21.9	5.8	
Chesapeake city	107 395	1.2	53.2	51.6	3.1	79.9	17.2	71.6	3.2	28.6	38 968	41 918	15 256	5.1	3.8
Clifton Forge city	3 984	.2	77.0	37.5	2.6	71.7	10.0	49.2	9.4	21.9	21 682	28 538	11 955	14.9	9.8
Colonial Heights city	15 577	2.4	63.5	40.6	4.2	77.3	16.2	65.5	4.1	26.5	34 719	41 120	15 702	5.7	3.8
Covington city	5 966	.5	80.2	34.8	1.6	65.5	7.6	52.5	5.8	17.7	21 400	27 401	11 406	9.9	7.2
Danville city	33 203	.5	74.4	36.3	2.2	60.1	14.9	56.0	4.3	23.8	23 514	31 840	13 725	11.5	7.8
Emporia city	2 849	1.5	71.4	35.5	2.7	70.2	17.0	61.5	2.5	25.9	27 025	32 033	14 060	6.9	3.7
Fairfax city	16 802	8.0	31.8	48.9	10.2	90.0	43.0	75.2	2.5	42.8	52 036	57 722	23 332	5.4	2.5
Falls Church city	8 533	6.4	21.8	48.7	7.8	92.1	53.7	74.4	2.7	56.0	51 666	63 867	28 037	3.7	1.8
Franklin city	3 642	.7	67.4	42.6	1.4	81.0	25.3	60.5	.9	33.1	36 500	45 547	16 885	6.1	4.0
Fredericksburg city	14 441	1.8	55.2	39.7	3.4	78.8	31.7	62.8	2.0	33.4	28 296	37 083	15 390	8.7	4.4
Galax city	6 219	.4	76.2	39.7	2.4	56.4	11.3	61.4	3.2	19.5	20 338	25 833	10 683	17.2	13.0
Hampton city	78 167	2.1	43.0	53.6	3.4	82.9	20.9	69.7	4.2	26.8	32 472	37 169	15 039	5.8	4.3
Harrisonburg city	27 964	1.0	55.3	66.8	3.6	77.2	29.5	58.7	4.5	30.1	25 542	33 285	12 054	21.0	7.9
Hopewell city	16 733	2.0	60.2	44.8	3.9	69.5	11.1	63.6	5.7	19.4	28 966	34 409	13 350	10.2	7.6
Lexington city	6 028	1.1	45.7	62.2	2.7	77.4	37.4	42.7	3.8	34.7	23 475	40 660	10 696	17.2	4.2
Lynchburg city	47 898	1.3	64.5	46.8	2.7	74.5	26.5	58.6	4.2	31.7	27 690	35 209	14 721	10.3	7.1
Manassas city	23 343	4.2	38.5	70.3	6.5										

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abingdon town -----	6 675	.7	68.2	45.0	2.0	68.9	24.4	55.5	5.2	35.7	25 448	30 969	15 734	13.6	10.9
Alexandria city -----	76 907	10.9	19.1	61.8	13.4	92.0	57.3	79.6	2.3	56.1	45 130	60 443	30 740	3.8	1.9
Altavista town -----	2 937	1.2	83.8	34.1	1.7	58.6	12.9	57.3	2.9	21.9	26 844	34 350	14 181	6.1	3.4
Annanale CDP -----	42 353	9.2	25.8	46.9	12.2	93.3	51.1	75.7	2.0	51.3	58 265	67 591	27 093	2.2	1.1
Aquia Harbour CDP -----	5 885	4.7	23.3	70.1	7.3	95.1	41.4	79.8	2.6	43.0	60 722	61 652	19 531	2.8	1.5
Arlington CDP -----	130 745	12.8	16.5	57.5	16.2	91.8	58.2	76.6	2.4	56.7	47 559	63 495	29 249	5.2	2.4
Ashburn CDP -----	3 190	3.4	23.6	93.9	4.4	97.0	56.3	86.5	1.5	53.8	72 173	75 214	28 454	.6	.7
Ashland town -----	4 815	1.1	62.2	64.8	2.4	75.3	26.7	65.4	3.4	27.6	28 085	34 308	12 852	5.9	2.2
Bailey's Crossroads CDP -----	11 610	29.6	20.2	61.2	35.5	88.6	44.7	71.0	2.9	46.9	42 818	47 591	25 375	10.3	10.1
Barracks CDP -----	3 770	5.1	35.6	74.1	4.2	95.8	57.1	61.8	3.9	49.4	27 469	39 143	16 991	8.8	4.1
Bedford city -----	4 691	1.1	73.3	45.5	2.8	63.0	17.4	53.2	4.7	25.2	23 924	30 519	12 319	13.3	11.2
Belle Haven CDP -----	5 695	4.3	26.1	54.6	7.4	93.0	52.7	73.1	1.8	56.0	50 503	66 005	30 825	3.7	2.2
Bellwood CDP -----	4 871	1.2	74.8	49.8	1.9	55.8	6.2	69.1	7.2	14.3	25 063	28 276	11 427	17.9	18.6
Bensley CDP -----	3 890	2.0	65.6	42.8	3.9	60.5	5.5	71.1	4.1	13.9	28 636	35 758	13 341	11.5	8.1
Berryville town -----	2 690	.7	68.8	44.7	2.2	73.9	17.1	65.9	2.8	22.3	34 896	38 917	14 752	5.3	4.2
Big Stone Gap town -----	4 429	.1	74.4	30.3	1.2	56.5	11.8	47.9	11.8	30.7	18 574	24 858	9 804	16.7	18.1
Blacksburg town -----	30 373	4.6	41.0	80.4	5.8	91.8	60.2	48.6	6.1	42.9	18 672	39 339	10 152	37.8	11.5
Blackstone town -----	1 917	.6	76.2	44.7	1.8	60.3	15.0	53.2	4.5	27.8	22 632	26 839	13 694	11.0	5.7
Bluefield town -----	5 101	.4	37.1	33.2	3.0	74.7	20.5	59.6	7.5	32.3	24 876	28 212	14 287	12.9	9.0
Blue Ridge CDP -----	2 719	.6	71.6	39.2	1.5	80.9	17.9	71.3	4.2	23.2	36 569	40 043	14 282	4.0	2.6
Bon Air CDP -----	15 232	1.3	57.5	41.6	3.3	89.7	43.8	71.7	2.1	43.7	47 285	52 876	19 560	2.8	2.1
Bridgewater town -----	3 814	1.5	63.6	55.7	3.5	80.9	33.1	55.9	2.7	31.8	29 417	34 861	12 660	6.0	4.7
Bristol city -----	17 194	.3	53.2	42.7	1.3	60.7	14.1	56.2	6.6	21.6	19 539	25 034	10 551	19.8	15.7
Buena Vista city -----	6 059	.6	84.6	36.7	2.1	55.3	9.2	59.7	4.2	16.8	24 760	29 257	10 406	14.2	10.2
Bull Run CDP -----	4 377	2.9	34.7	84.9	4.5	86.1	22.6	83.8	3.0	30.6	34 023	35 690	17 109	5.9	3.7
Burke CDP -----	49 344	5.7	22.1	58.8	7.9	96.9	58.0	81.7	2.5	52.9	65 753	69 499	23 279	1.9	1.1
Cave Spring CDP -----	23 138	2.1	58.0	49.6	2.5	90.4	33.6	70.3	1.9	40.7	40 428	48 174	20 694	2.0	1.2
Centreville CDP -----	22 914	4.8	28.8	80.0	7.5	94.7	48.6	87.6	1.9	44.9	55 593	60 007	22 458	2.4	1.4
Chamberlayne CDP -----	2 976	1.3	68.7	25.5	2.9	85.9	29.0	58.6	2.2	42.6	40 929	45 667	21 566	2.8	1.5
Chantilly CDP -----	25 226	4.6	69.6	6.7	2.1	96.4	50.0	84.4	2.1	47.7	62 964	68 192	24 478	1.4	.6
Charlottesville city -----	30 644	2.6	53.7	61.5	4.6	78.7	40.7	61.3	3.3	37.7	25 736	38 212	14 374	21.9	5.8
Chesapeake city -----	107 395	1.2	53.2	51.6	3.1	79.9	17.2	71.6	3.2	28.6	38 968	41 918	15 256	5.1	3.8
Chester CDP -----	13 264	2.0	59.7	52.9	3.8	81.5	24.3	74.4	3.2	31.8	42 828	47 427	17 110	4.6	3.7
Chincoteague town -----	3 547	1.4	45.2	36.5	3.1	64.7	11.1	57.8	7.5	20.2	22 128	24 398	12 639	12.6	9.9
Christiansburg town -----	14 095	.3	73.3	49.5	1.2	68.9	17.0	69.0	3.7	25.6	26 039	31 669	12 112	11.1	9.4
Clifford Forge city -----	3 984	.2	77.0	37.5	2.6	71.7	10.0	49.2	9.4	21.9	21 682	28 538	11 955	14.9	9.8
Collinsville CDP -----	6 845	.1	76.0	39.5	2.0	60.0	10.1	69.4	3.5	19.7	26 875	32 154	12 531	6.6	4.6
Colonial Beach town -----	2 608	1.0	54.7	41.9	6.0	64.2	11.7	54.3	5.6	31.9	24 418	33 139	14 383	7.3	5.0
Colonial Heights city -----	15 577	2.4	63.5	40.6	4.2	77.3	16.2	65.5	4.1	26.5	34 719	41 120	15 702	5.7	3.8
Commonwealth CDP -----	4 555	2.0	46.5	74.6	2.1	88.5	44.9	74.9	4.0	39.9	35 037	37 670	17 703	7.0	5.9
Countryside CDP -----	7 736	5.6	31.2	70.9	8.2	95.4	43.0	85.8	2.5	45.4	58 701	61 809	22 714	2.0	1.6
Covington city -----	5 966	.5	80.2	34.8	1.6	65.5	7.6	52.5	5.8	17.7	21 400	27 401	11 406	9.9	7.2
Culpeper town -----	6 867	1.5	67.3	56.1	2.9	66.1	18.3	60.5	4.8	24.6	28 076	33 948	14 288	10.3	7.5
Dale City CDP -----	36 238	4.0	32.0	63.3	7.6	91.0	23.1	85.1	3.1	30.9	51 094	52 178	16 728	1.6	1.2
Danville city -----	33 203	.5	74.4	36.3	2.2	60.1	14.9	56.0	4.3	23.8	23 514	31 840	13 725	11.5	7.8
Dumbarton CDP -----	6 624	1.9	65.9	51.4	2.5	74.5	14.5	65.1	3.0	23.0	26 955	34 212	15 414	6.3	4.0
Dumfries town -----	3 094	2.6	49.5	60.7	5.6	73.4	6.8	76.7	4.6	20.6	37 083	41 075	14 197	8.5	6.6
Dunn Loring CDP -----	5 629	8.1	23.3	46.6	9.5	92.7	56.6	80.3	2.2	53.8	73 606	77 013	28 144	1.4	.4
East Highland Park CDP -----	4 110	1.0	74.7	40.8	1.4	60.5	8.0	58.1	2.6	17.5	25 392	32 917	14 083	6.9	3.2
Emporia city -----	2 849	1.5	71.4	35.5	2.7	70.2	17.0	61.5	2.5	25.9	27 025	32 033	14 060	6.9	3.7
Etrick CDP -----	1 371	1.8	80.0	37.5	4.1	69.6	10.9	70.0	4.8	18.0	28 606	35 398	11 868	5.8	5.6
Fairfax city -----	16 802	8.0	31.8	48.9	10.2	90.0	43.0	75.2	2.5	42.8	52 036	57 722	23 332	5.4	2.5
Falls Church city -----	8 533	6.4	21.8	48.7	7.8	92.1	53.7	74.4	2.7	56.0	51 666	63 867	28 037	3.7	1.8
Falmouth CDP -----	3 477	1.5	54.1	43.2	4.1	83.1	26.8	70.1	2.3	33.5	43 875	46 373	18 192	4.3	3.4
Farmville town -----	4 451	1.5	60.3	64.3	2.6	81.0	31.7	39.5	4.9	33.0	26 096	34 756	9 260	12.5	6.1
Fishersville CDP -----	3 132	—	78.0	47.8	2.4	76.3	13.4	60.9	3.0	20.8	30 163	34 423	16 146	5.1	2.3
Forest CDP -----	5 385	1.9	56.7	62.2	3.9	91.0	40.2	76.1	1.8	39.6	42 736	49 495	18 255	4.4	2.2
Fort Belvoir CDP -----	5 237	2.6	9.0	93.7	9.0	95.3	22.9	87.0	5.7	26.9	29 848	29 730	10 061	10.8	9.3
Fort Hunt CDP -----	12 187	4.7	21.3	30.9	5.9	96.0	60.0	66.1	1.3	56.9	71 798	77 293	32 366	1.3	1.1
Fort Lee CDP -----	3 288	7.8	7.6	98.7	14.1	97.1	35.3	86.2	12.6	26.8	25 827	25 731	9 024	2.7	3.3
Franconia CDP -----	16 414	6.3	27.5	70.7	10.0	93.8	52.1	87.9	1.7	50.1	58 815	62 719	26 440	2.0	1.1
Franklin city -----	3 642	.7	67.4	42.6	1.4	81.0	25.3	60.5	.9	33.1	36 500	45 547	16 885	6.1	4.0
Fredericksburg city -----	14 441	1.8	55.2	59.7	3.4	78.8	31.7	62.8	2.0	33.4	28 296	37 083	15 390	8.7	4.4
Front Royal town -----	10 785</td														

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—															
Con.															
Lake Barcroft CDP	7 525	14.8	17.7	40.8	15.2	94.0	58.1	69.8	2.0	56.6	66 244	77 575	32 637	2.9	.7
Lake Ridge CDP	20 794	4.3	23.1	73.4	5.6	96.5	46.2	82.5	2.2	44.3	52 987	55 699	19 844	1.3	.7
Lakeside CDP	11 180	1.1	73.5	42.0	2.8	77.3	19.7	65.3	3.1	27.7	29 771	37 144	15 888	6.3	3.3
Laurel CDP	10 655	2.3	66.1	53.7	3.3	85.4	23.6	76.5	2.1	29.8	35 251	39 077	16 786	3.3	2.3
Lebanon town	3 372	.3	78.3	43.3	1.9	68.7	18.9	59.1	9.6	30.4	20 069	27 500	12 166	23.0	17.8
Leesburg town	13 804	4.2	44.1	71.0	5.6	85.7	30.3	79.4	1.4	34.4	41 422	47 211	18 854	4.2	2.5
Lexington city	6 028	1.1	45.7	62.2	2.7	77.4	37.4	42.7	3.8	34.7	23 475	40 060	10 696	17.2	4.2
Lincolnia CDP	9 287	15.0	25.4	53.6	17.5	90.2	43.6	78.1	2.5	46.5	55 817	63 296	25 771	3.9	3.5
Loch Lomond CDP	2 977	1.2	43.6	42.0	3.6	81.5	15.7	79.7	4.7	23.5	55 900	57 053	17 264	1.5	1.7
Lorton CDP	7 251	4.5	37.9	71.4	7.8	89.5	30.7	84.0	1.8	37.4	45 316	48 268	19 386	3.7	4.0
Luray town	4 286	1.0	79.0	44.6	1.9	59.1	11.2	55.5	7.1	19.8	24 345	28 548	13 144	11.1	7.7
Lynchburg city	47 898	1.3	64.5	46.8	2.7	74.5	26.5	58.6	4.2	31.7	27 690	35 209	14 721	10.3	7.1
McLean CDP	33 948	13.3	16.4	41.3	13.8	95.6	65.5	67.9	2.5	63.7	80 013	87 594	40 254	2.0	.8
Madison Heights CDP	9 690	.5	83.0	41.2	3.7	55.7	6.9	57.9	3.6	17.3	27 874	30 931	11 128	6.0	5.9
Manassas city	23 343	4.2	38.5	70.3	6.5	86.5	27.6	79.8	3.1	34.4	47 474	52 472	19 553	3.2	2.3
Manassas Park city	5 941	3.1	54.7	52.7	4.4	71.5	7.5	81.2	4.1	21.6	39 962	41 427	13 881	2.8	2.0
Mantua CDP	5 944	8.3	20.9	42.5	9.8	96.3	58.6	64.9	2.7	55.4	68 911	81 955	33 535	1.4	.6
Marion town	6 112	.4	76.9	42.4	1.4	53.6	14.7	52.3	6.8	26.1	18 650	24 201	11 750	22.2	16.1
Martinsville city	10 076	.7	68.6	39.4	2.9	69.2	19.6	57.1	4.4	31.7	26 897	35 208	17 197	9.2	6.8
Mechanicsville CDP	20 827	.9	76.7	46.1	2.1	82.5	19.1	74.2	2.3	27.7	41 479	45 805	17 012	2.0	1.3
Merrifield CDP	6 308	11.5	22.2	64.7	16.7	92.1	50.4	83.0	1.6	47.9	52 083	57 560	25 615	4.3	3.7
Montclair CDP	10 470	3.3	24.5	68.7	5.7	95.6	51.6	79.9	2.7	49.8	62 835	64 598	21 056	.8	.3
Montrose CDP	3 979	.9	73.8	40.3	2.3	53.5	4.3	61.1	4.4	12.5	26 449	31 268	12 752	9.8	7.2
Mount Vernon CDP	19 113	8.9	29.4	50.1	11.4	90.7	38.7	78.0	2.7	45.4	54 203	60 480	24 702	2.0	1.0
Newington CDP	14 528	6.3	26.3	63.3	9.3	95.2	51.6	80.6	1.7	48.8	64 755	68 659	23 646	2.4	1.7
Newport News city	106 558	3.0	41.9	57.7	5.0	85.2	22.7	71.4	4.0	31.2	32 330	36 858	15 351	6.1	4.6
Norfolk city	148 132	2.3	36.6	61.2	5.0	80.7	21.8	70.9	5.7	29.5	28 060	32 540	14 699	10.1	5.7
North Springfield CDP	7 765	8.0	28.4	40.6	10.6	95.6	44.1	72.7	3.1	46.1	59 649	62 692	23 890	1.6	1.0
Norton city	3 923	.6	78.5	42.9	1.2	54.3	11.6	51.3	11.0	26.3	15 568	22 750	9 015	24.8	22.6
Oakton CDP	21 703	8.7	22.7	60.0	10.7	95.2	57.7	82.2	2.6	52.8	61 432	70 516	29 074	2.5	1.2
Orange town	2 209	.6	78.4	40.3	1.2	58.3	16.2	52.0	1.4	24.0	21 959	28 700	11 498	12.7	7.8
Petersburg city	10 176	3.2	58.7	37.4	5.0	70.5	19.1	47.3	4.9	28.3	26 672	36 776	15 150	10.1	5.3
Pimmit Hills CDP	5 222	11.2	34.4	44.3	14.1	82.1	25.9	78.0	2.0	34.6	51 675	53 320	22 613	1.8	.2
Poquoson city	10 775	1.6	53.9	46.5	3.8	84.3	29.2	70.5	3.2	34.7	43 252	48 431	17 017	2.8	2.3
Portsmouth city	53 408	1.3	58.4	46.2	3.6	74.4	14.2	64.1	4.6	25.1	29 513	33 676	14 147	7.0	4.7
Pulaski town	9 114	.2	82.8	41.4	1.4	55.4	10.9	55.2	7.2	18.9	19 488	25 221	10 614	16.1	11.6
Quantico Station CDP	5 514	2.9	9.4	95.3	6.3	97.7	34.5	86.5	3.9	29.8	31 518	31 592	10 836	4.4	3.2
Radford city	14 686	1.7	64.0	66.8	3.7	75.6	30.4	46.7	5.3	32.8	19 519	31 906	9 858	32.5	9.1
Raven CDP	2 762	—	88.6	30.7	2.1	44.1	3.6	46.5	13.7	14.6	17 845	19 246	7 804	26.0	22.0
Reston CDP	39 705	7.7	19.2	62.5	9.4	95.7	59.7	81.7	2.3	55.4	60 104	69 746	28 817	2.8	1.5
Richlands town	4 442	.6	84.5	36.7	2.1	52.0	8.8	47.3	10.1	25.3	16 944	22 273	9 259	21.0	18.0
Richmond city	87 928	2.2	59.8	53.1	3.8	80.1	39.4	61.7	3.5	40.7	29 764	42 181	20 876	10.3	4.9
Rio CDP	4 584	3.8	46.6	61.7	2.3	90.6	50.2	72.0	1.7	47.0	44 989	54 002	20 110	6.5	3.5
Roanoke city	71 982	.9	71.5	45.5	2.7	69.5	17.8	61.9	4.1	23.3	24 365	30 590	14 061	11.9	8.5
Rocky Mount town	3 191	1.3	82.4	36.0	2.8	58.2	17.6	54.2	3.2	24.5	25 015	29 392	12 531	10.7	8.3
Rose Hill CDP	10 855	6.9	35.9	40.4	9.2	87.9	38.6	74.4	2.2	45.3	56 524	60 199	24 662	2.2	1.1
Salem city	22 389	.7	71.4	47.6	2.2	76.5	17.9	63.4	2.3	24.6	29 285	36 098	14 746	4.6	2.6
Seven Corners CDP	4 738	35.2	22.9	71.7	42.7	76.6	33.4	81.0	4.1	36.9	35 317	40 185	22 153	12.9	6.7
Smithfield town	3 055	1.0	66.0	55.5	2.3	87.4	22.8	68.7	3.0	29.3	41 862	46 571	16 362	3.6	2.3
South Boston city	4 395	1.0	80.2	35.3	1.5	66.1	17.4	57.7	4.9	26.6	23 352	32 205	14 950	8.9	8.6
South Hill town	2 904	.2	76.4	47.3	1.5	71.3	20.4	64.4	4.3	24.0	28 262	36 193	14 502	7.8	5.5
Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	2 508	1.4	58.9	66.1	1.0	82.4	14.5	78.3	3.0	25.8	42 394	43 409	14 072	1.8	1.2
Springfield CDP	17 335	11.7	31.7	44.1	14.9	89.1	35.8	74.7	2.8	40.7	53 802	58 221	23 424	3.5	2.1
Staunton city	21 172	1.3	71.4	49.1	3.2	72.9	19.1	59.2	3.1	25.4	25 930	33 225	13 637	9.9	6.1
Sterling CDP	18 078	3.9	35.1	59.5	4.8	92.3	31.1	84.3	2.0	37.5	55 930	59 078	21 070	1.1	.6
Strasburg town	3 587	1.3	74.2	46.6	3.1	65.9	10.4	64.9	4.5	9.5	23 828	33 720	11 382	14.2	8.0
Stuarts Draft CDP	4 894	.2	73.3	46.5	2.5	74.4	14.5	72.6	3.6	15.6	30 933	34 386	12 507	2.7	1.6
Sudley CDP	6 570	4.0	33.7	62.1	6.5	91.9	32.5	84.1	3.9	41.0	53 081	54 901	20 004	2.7	1.7
Suffolk city	28 532	.9	67.1	42.7	2.4	76.7	16.0	66.9	2.5	27.4	34 792	39 377	15 673	5.7	4.2
Sugarland Run CDP	8 004	6.7	29.7	68.3	8.4	95.5	34.6	84.4	3.5	39.6	56 307	56 045	19 174	1.4	.7
Tazewell town	3 784	.1	66.8	41.6	1.3	61.4	18.0	47.8	9.6	28.3	22 563	29 183	11 871	14.3	11.8
Timberlake CDP	9 870	.6	66.3	44.7	2.3	82.9	21.0	71.4	3.8	28.5	35 235	38 936	14 821	4.4	3.5
Triangle CDP	3 763	2.2	37.3	56.9	5.6	76.4	12.8	78.4	3.7	18.8	32 813	37 641	16 220	6.2	6.4
Tuckahoe CDP	39 567														

Table 9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies	Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households	Families				
										Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)					
The State -----	1 163 068	1.7	73.0	49.3	3.8	60.3	11.1	66.7	8.9	16.4	21 987	25 120	9 439	22.4	19.7
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	876 935	2.1	68.0	55.7	4.4	66.0	13.4	68.4	9.2	18.8	22 671	25 706	9 868	22.4	20.0
Inside urbanized area -----	820 486	2.2	67.1	56.2	4.5	66.9	13.8	68.8	9.1	19.3	23 078	26 066	9 996	22.2	19.9
Central place -----	566 466	1.2	70.4	54.0	3.8	62.1	10.6	66.1	11.0	16.2	19 542	22 157	8 717	26.8	24.3
Urban fringe -----	254 020	4.3	59.4	61.2	5.9	77.2	20.8	74.9	5.6	24.8	32 800	36 187	12 849	11.9	10.2
Outside urbanized area -----	56 449	.9	80.9	48.2	3.0	53.5	7.5	63.5	10.0	12.2	18 213	21 265	8 010	25.5	21.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	21 166	1.7	80.7	51.8	3.6	57.6	9.2	65.2	9.0	14.6	20 328	23 443	8 428	23.0	18.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	35 283	.5	81.0	46.1	2.6	51.1	6.5	62.5	10.7	10.6	17 066	19 915	7 760	26.9	23.3
Rural -----	286 133	.3	88.1	30.0	2.1	44.4	4.9	61.4	8.2	9.0	19 655	23 540	8 124	22.2	18.9
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	14 765	.7	85.1	39.9	3.1	47.3	5.7	61.8	8.5	9.9	17 438	21 650	7 897	24.9	19.6
Place of less than 1,000 -----	5 434	.1	86.8	36.7	2.5	42.4	5.5	52.9	10.2	9.5	15 243	20 598	7 206	28.9	25.9
Other rural -----	265 934	.3	88.3	29.3	2.1	44.3	4.8	61.5	8.2	8.9	19 874	23 707	8 155	21.9	18.7
Rural farm -----	9 682	.3	91.1	21.4	2.8	39.1	4.5	63.9	8.1	9.0	20 079	23 581	8 108	22.7	19.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	909 234	2.0	68.8	53.8	4.2	64.9	13.0	68.2	8.9	18.4	23 194	26 237	9 936	21.6	19.3
In central city -----	566 441	1.2	70.4	53.7	3.8	62.0	10.6	66.0	11.0	16.2	19 542	22 174	8 714	26.8	24.3
Not in central city -----	342 793	3.3	66.1	54.0	5.0	69.5	16.8	71.8	6.0	21.4	30 875	33 724	11 955	13.0	11.1
Urban -----	259 730	4.2	59.3	61.4	5.8	77.0	20.6	74.9	5.7	24.7	32 521	35 855	12 776	12.0	10.3
Inside urbanized area -----	251 766	4.3	59.3	61.2	5.9	77.3	20.9	74.8	5.6	24.9	32 745	36 142	12 849	11.9	10.2
Outside urbanized area -----	7 964	1.6	58.4	68.8	4.6	67.7	11.5	78.9	8.9	17.9	26 521	27 410	10 480	14.9	11.3
Rural -----	83 063	.4	86.8	31.4	2.3	48.3	6.0	62.6	6.8	10.2	24 334	27 893	9 387	16.4	13.9
Outside metropolitan area -----	253 834	.3	87.6	33.2	2.2	44.8	4.9	61.2	9.0	9.1	18 165	21 663	7 660	24.9	21.3
Urban -----	54 855	.8	83.5	46.3	2.8	52.6	7.1	62.3	9.7	11.8	17 931	21 021	7 930	26.1	22.6
Inside urbanized area -----	6 370	.2	75.3	56.5	3.5	62.7	9.0	71.6	6.8	14.7	24 674	29 556	10 410	18.5	16.9
Outside urbanized area -----	48 485	.8	84.6	45.0	2.7	51.3	6.9	61.1	10.1	11.3	17 178	20 221	7 605	27.2	23.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	19 179	1.8	81.4	51.0	3.4	57.6	8.9	63.9	9.0	13.4	19 839	23 228	8 267	23.4	19.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	29 306	.2	86.6	41.1	2.3	47.5	5.6	59.2	10.9	9.7	15 664	18 475	7 171	29.5	25.7
Rural -----	198 979	.2	88.7	29.6	2.1	42.8	4.4	60.9	8.8	8.3	18 235	21 858	7 585	24.6	20.9
COUNTY															
Accomack County -----	10 921	.1	88.2	33.2	2.7	40.8	3.0	64.7	10.2	5.5	15 273	17 219	6 624	33.0	29.6
Albermarle County -----	6 855	.9	81.3	51.7	2.1	59.9	12.3	65.7	2.9	13.3	25 713	28 506	9 325	14.9	13.3
Amelia County -----	2 802	—	92.7	28.4	.6	42.9	4.1	60.5	4.8	10.2	19 939	22 061	8 576	19.8	16.9
Amerist County -----	5 759	.4	93.4	31.8	1.4	46.4	5.3	61.0	6.2	9.0	21 585	28 618	8 676	17.0	11.6
Appomattox County -----	2 819	.1	91.3	29.5	1.5	43.0	2.9	65.1	8.3	7.6	19 906	21 952	7 654	24.7	21.0
Arlington County -----	17 947	13.7	39.3	62.8	16.2	75.8	25.4	78.9	4.5	30.8	29 486	33 151	15 260	12.9	10.7
Augusta County -----	2 075	.4	82.5	39.8	1.6	44.1	3.5	32.7	9.5	9.4	19 362	19 128	5 501	16.9	13.0
Bedford County -----	3 605	—	95.3	21.2	.5	43.2	4.1	64.7	9.2	7.4	19 345	22 139	8 174	18.5	14.9
Botetourt County -----	1 035	.4	86.9	33.4	1.1	44.9	1.4	36.0	7.7	6.3	17 222	28 393	9 084	13.8	10.2
Brunswick County -----	9 332	.7	87.4	34.6	3.5	37.7	5.3	52.3	10.0	11.4	14 241	17 195	6 016	35.2	28.7
Buckingham County -----	5 267	.4	90.0	29.4	1.5	37.9	3.4	50.9	5.9	7.5	18 765	21 997	6 207	26.5	22.8
Campbell County -----	6 861	.3	92.2	34.1	2.0	54.5	5.3	65.1	8.6	6.2	21 521	24 559	8 253	17.4	14.9
Caroline County -----	7 272	.4	87.3	24.9	2.5	47.0	3.0	63.6	8.6	9.1	23 732	27 898	8 342	18.7	15.1
Charles City County -----	3 979	—	95.6	22.3	2.4	48.4	5.5	63.8	5.8	10.2	26 147	29 453	10 089	21.3	19.3
Charlotte County -----	4 279	—	91.6	23.8	1.7	43.2	3.7	59.8	8.5	4.6	14 677	18 399	6 393	31.6	31.4
Chesterfield County -----	27 067	2.1	76.1	61.3	3.5	81.6	24.4	75.7	4.9	23.9	36 481	41 177	12 456	9.7	8.6
Clarke County -----	1 064	1.2	83.7	28.6	6.8	48.6	8.3	59.6	6.9	9.7	26 250	28 611	8 025	18.3	18.5
Culpeper County -----	4 789	—	90.2	39.1	1.2	44.4	4.8	68.2	7.5	10.8	25 000	24 145	8 661	20.0	17.0
Cumberland County -----	3 017	1.0	88.9	27.0	2.1	38.8	3.5	60.2	5.4	6.5	17 143	21 016	7 221	18.8	17.6
Dinwiddie County -----	7 480	—	91.0	25.6	2.3	45.4	5.4	64.0	11.6	9.7	23 702	26 119	8 902	16.2	12.7
Essex County -----	3 272	—	91.0	28.4	1.1	48.1	6.4	67.3	12.8	7.6	20 878	25 564	7 849	21.6	14.9
Fairfax County -----	63 360	9.1	35.7	69.9	9.9	83.8	28.6	73.8	4.2	34.0	40 839	43 753	15 370	7.9	6.4
Fauquier County -----	5 411	.4	80.3	42.2	3.1	52.7	4.5	70.2	5.6	9.2	29 019	31 894	11 847	12.2	10.0
Fluvanna County -----	2 849	2	92.2	20.9	2.2	44.9	1.4	64.2	7.8	7.4	21 818	26 076	7 607	24.5	20.8
Franklin County -----	4 271	.2	88.7	31.7	2.8	49.1	4.7	68.1	5.7	5.9	18 443	25 572	7 931	19.3	17.3
Gloucester County -----	3 317	.4	79.4	44.5	3.9	58.7	8.9	59.7	8.1	12.7	18 413	22 568	8 936	21.5	17.2
Goochland County -----	4 226	.4	91.1	36.7	3.2	37.7	2.6	52.6	6.1	9.3	23 354	27 067	8 838	14.2	10.6
Greenville County -----	4 947	.1	84.8	32.7	1.0	41.1	6.0	59.1	7.7	9.6	18 197	21 136	7 754	22.4	20.7
Halifax County -----	11 439	.1	90.0	27.8	2.5	41.5	4.8	61.7	10.5	7.0	17 111	20 268	6 998	26.7	24.8
Hanover County -----	6 237	.9	87.9	29.7	1.6	52.9	6.2	66.7	5.1	12.2	30 226	35 167	10 837	13.4	10.2
Henrico County -----	43 919	1.2	79.1	52.2	3.2	75.8	17.6	78.6	4.5	19.8	30 468	33 824	12 706	10.5	10.3
Henry County -----	13 193	.1	85.8	29.0	2.1	47.6	4.5	71.4	4.9	7.3	22 633	26 068	8 848	13.5	11.1
Isle of Wight County -----	7 931	—	93.3	22.5	1.6	42.1	3.7	60.5	8.6	8.1	20 116	23 450	7 863	23.8	20.6
James City County -----	6 437	1.3	82.8	42.1	1.7	53.1	5.7	68.9	6.2	8.4	23 952	26 798	9 115	15.7	14.3
King and Queen County -----	2 628	—	92.2	22.2	1.4	45.7	3.2	63.9	6.7	8.0	18 939	21 220	7 981	21.7	15.8
King George County -----	2 709	—	80.0	39.8	1.7	58.4	3.9	70.9	8.2	13.1	26 667	33 869	11 837	11.9	1

Table 9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born													
COUNTY—Con.															
Nottoway County	6 212	—	91.3	30.9	1.4	33.6	3.4	48.8	6.7	7.0	13 494	19 189	6 506	30.5	24.4
Orange County	3 072	.3	89.8	26.8	1.7	42.7	5.8	67.7	4.5	10.8	23 106	25 729	8 009	16.1	13.3
Patrick County	1 248	—	88.9	20.3	3.1	42.5	1.2	66.7	3.0	6.0	19 052	22 262	7 189	21.7	22.1
Pittsylvania County	14 927	—	91.9	27.9	2.1	39.2	2.8	65.6	8.8	6.3	20 989	23 043	7 672	19.5	18.7
Powhatan County	3 292	.9	81.5	45.2	1.5	42.9	4.1	33.3	6.4	8.4	22 619	27 578	10 719	17.4	13.1
Prince Edward County	6 222	—	88.9	30.0	3.0	43.9	4.2	61.9	12.6	8.0	15 732	19 159	6 300	31.5	26.3
Prince George County	7 973	1.7	48.0	60.0	4.6	66.2	9.8	67.6	7.9	14.8	28 763	30 076	8 661	9.5	9.0
Prince William County	24 942	4.0	40.5	68.7	5.4	84.0	19.9	82.5	5.4	24.5	41 720	44 827	13 949	8.1	6.1
Pulaski County	2 007	—	87.1	40.4	.9	43.1	2.7	61.7	6.0	6.0	16 653	20 469	7 264	29.8	24.9
Richmond County	2 170	—	88.4	38.5	1.6	38.6	6.4	58.2	11.4	12.0	18 468	19 444	7 130	28.7	28.5
Roanoke County	2 114	.8	80.3	42.6	4.3	73.5	19.2	72.0	5.9	21.2	31 900	34 405	12 518	7.4	3.8
Southampton County	7 876	.1	88.8	40.2	2.6	37.5	6.1	51.4	13.9	9.2	14 041	18 810	6 905	32.8	30.1
Spotsylvania County	6 193	.3	78.6	42.6	3.9	61.0	10.0	73.1	6.7	16.9	31 629	34 160	10 981	13.8	13.4
Stafford County	4 230	1.8	59.4	46.3	4.0	65.8	15.6	77.4	7.4	13.5	37 396	38 197	11 639	8.3	8.9
Surry County	3 411	—	93.8	30.4	1.7	44.4	7.8	64.0	8.9	11.4	22 697	27 193	9 133	21.1	18.2
Sussex County	5 971	—	94.2	30.4	2.0	40.5	3.1	62.4	7.3	7.4	16 352	20 580	7 313	28.0	22.3
Tazewell County	1 193	.3	49.2	32.8	3.6	63.2	8.3	37.4	11.0	27.1	12 286	19 410	6 688	30.4	26.2
Warren County	1 191	.9	85.8	27.7	1.9	49.0	2.6	74.8	9.3	7.5	24 531	25 870	9 905	18.3	11.5
Westmoreland County	5 125	.3	92.5	18.4	2.4	35.7	5.0	66.6	12.9	9.7	17 803	22 726	7 711	23.2	22.6
Wythe County	1 036	—	81.2	35.7	2.3	59.3	4.1	61.8	8.7	5.3	14 725	18 583	7 584	31.9	27.0
York County	6 438	.7	60.1	49.1	3.7	72.7	12.5	71.1	7.0	19.3	29 631	31 706	10 079	13.0	12.4
Alexandria city	24 557	9.2	47.1	61.7	10.3	72.8	20.9	76.8	6.6	25.4	29 517	32 199	13 798	14.3	11.2
Bedford city	1 328	—	93.9	42.3	4.4	48.5	4.9	61.4	14.5	11.5	13 571	15 263	6 871	27.6	27.5
Bristol city	1 081	.7	36.3	45.8	4.2	62.8	8.4	62.2	15.6	7.8	14 083	20 463	6 624	30.6	29.9
Charlottesville city	8 621	.6	87.1	51.0	3.6	61.7	7.4	70.9	8.5	12.4	19 175	20 421	8 215	27.3	22.1
Chesapeake city	41 643	.5	74.9	52.5	2.7	69.1	15.7	68.6	8.0	20.5	26 832	29 505	10 227	19.1	16.5
Danville city	19 516	.1	85.0	47.6	2.3	51.7	6.5	67.7	16.3	10.8	15 635	18 393	7 340	31.3	28.8
Emporia city	2 438	—	85.0	42.7	1.0	39.6	8.2	54.5	13.2	12.3	13 650	16 696	6 249	31.2	26.5
Fairfax city	1 021	9.2	44.6	74.7	4.6	65.5	25.6	79.3	6.1	24.8	37 083	40 750	12 916	13.1	7.3
Franklin city	4 186	—	87.8	39.7	.6	42.4	3.5	56.6	12.4	7.4	14 397	16 322	6 325	33.2	29.3
Fredericksburg city	4 116	.3	78.0	53.6	1.7	56.7	6.3	66.3	8.9	10.2	19 870	22 659	9 103	22.8	19.6
Hampton city	52 176	.9	57.9	54.7	3.9	74.5	15.9	67.4	10.3	22.0	25 601	29 598	10 325	18.8	16.7
Harrisonburg city	2 020	5.3	72.1	70.7	5.3	74.8	15.4	59.4	4.9	18.5	23 150	24 728	7 515	24.3	12.0
Hopewell city	5 918	.8	74.5	48.6	3.8	59.4	6.3	67.7	13.2	11.0	20 784	22 312	8 088	26.2	24.6
Lynchburg city	17 518	.8	90.1	48.0	2.5	54.0	7.0	63.7	11.3	13.5	15 175	16 783	7 200	31.5	28.4
Manassas county	2 893	2.2	58.9	64.4	3.3	74.1	14.1	83.2	4.5	22.7	36 389	40 304	13 169	7.7	4.8
Martinsville city	5 971	—	87.6	37.6	2.8	49.5	7.1	67.7	7.6	8.2	16 937	19 853	7 929	26.8	25.2
Newport News city	56 982	1.0	61.9	58.8	3.7	67.0	9.8	66.9	13.0	15.7	18 560	20 257	8 154	29.3	27.9
Norfolk city	102 135	1.1	64.1	58.6	3.9	58.8	7.9	64.3	13.8	13.6	16 737	18 748	7 504	32.7	29.9
Petersburg city	27 680	.5	81.8	50.1	3.0	58.2	10.7	64.6	9.9	13.8	19 058	24 012	8 859	24.0	19.5
Portsmouth city	49 112	.4	75.4	45.7	3.1	56.4	8.2	59.3	12.0	15.3	18 024	21 028	7 935	29.5	27.0
Richmond city	112 406	.4	81.3	47.8	2.8	56.3	9.5	63.1	9.1	14.2	18 026	21 230	8 676	28.9	26.3
Roanoke city	23 286	.6	84.6	47.5	3.3	62.0	7.0	63.8	10.2	11.6	17 316	19 844	7 949	28.9	26.9
Salem city	1 034	2.7	74.0	61.5	2.4	68.4	16.2	60.6	5.8	27.5	21 667	32 813	10 766	16.1	11.4
South Boston city	2 569	—	86.6	38.9	2.2	46.1	8.2	61.4	9.6	10.6	14 320	16 439	7 197	25.8	21.3
Staunton city	3 062	.2	81.3	60.8	2.6	59.6	6.9	51.3	8.4	13.6	20 169	24 420	8 458	24.5	18.2
Suffolk city	23 181	.2	85.9	37.6	3.1	45.6	6.6	56.1	14.6	12.9	15 199	18 333	6 978	31.8	28.8
Virginia Beach city	54 800	2.3	52.8	70.9	4.1	79.7	16.9	80.1	8.8	21.3	28 497	30 182	10 726	13.8	11.9
Waynesboro city	1 789	—	88.8	39.4	1.2	59.4	8.3	66.9	11.8	14.1	17 955	22 891	8 758	22.7	25.3
Williamsburg city	1 760	2.7	76.3	65.5	3.3	56.5	7.7	57.5	7.6	11.3	19 970	20 800	8 605	24.5	16.8
Winchester city	2 199	4.4	77.1	53.4	3.4	55.5	5.5	72.1	10.5	10.7	21 682	27 097	8 413	18.5	11.8
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Alexandria city	24 557	9.2	47.1	61.7	10.3	72.8	20.9	76.8	6.6	25.4	29 517	32 199	13 798	14.3	11.2
Annandale CDP	1 897	20.2	33.9	68.0	19.6	93.2	38.0	87.1	4.1	35.2	45 000	44 330	18 122	6.1	2.3
Arlington CDP	17 947	13.7	39.3	62.8	16.2	75.8	25.4	78.9	4.5	30.8	29 486	33 151	15 260	12.9	10.7
Bailey's Crossroads CDP	2 177	16.3	44.5	64.3	16.3	78.4	22.5	78.0	7.8	34.3	35 816	38 164	11.2	9.3	
Bedford city	1 328	—	93.9	42.3	4.4	48.5	4.9	61.4	14.5	11.5	13 571	15 263	6 871	27.6	27.5
Bellwood CDP	1 113	.6	78.1	52.9	1.9	81.5	13.8	53.1	15.0	17.6	10 637	10 710	6 697	38.9	45.2
Blacksburg town	1 387	8.2	59.0	87.8	9.2	76.1	27.7	60.0	14.0	28.6	21 058	27 083	7 824	23.5	
Blackstone town	1 555	—	94.1	30.1	1.7	37.3	.7	52.4	7.5	4.5	12 338	14 310	5 798	29.4	22.7
Bristol city	1 081	.7	36.3	45.8	4.2	62.8	8.4	62.2	15.6	7.8	14 083	20 463	6 624	30.6	29.9
Burke CDP	2 426	10.1	27.3	61.0	6.9	93.6	54.0	85.4	3.6	50.5	61 689	62 691	21 103	3.4	1.3
Centreville CDP	1 807	6.5	51.7	84.8	4.5	91.3	32.7	84.3	1.8	30.3	41 319	40 694	17 083	9.2	9.9
Chamberlayne CDP	1 562	.6	80.0	30.9	3.2	92.7	37.3	79.5	1.8	35.7	61 058	64 467	20 725	.3	
Chantilly CDP	1 257	7.6	44.8	86.0	7.7	91.4	45.0	86.8	4.1	39.9	52 766	61 897	19 418	2.9	4.0
Charlottesville city	8 621	.6	87.1	51.0	3.6	61.7	7.4	70.9	8.5	12.4	19 175	20 421	8 215	27.3	22.1
Chesapeake city	41 643	.5	74.9												

Table 9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional specialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Fredericksburg city -----	4 116	.3	78.0	53.6	1.7	56.7	6.3	66.3	8.9	10.2	19 870	22 659	9 103	22.8	19.6
Glen Allen CDP -----	2 754	—	87.1	32.3	4.4	83.0	35.5	77.6	5.2	33.3	39 023	46 979	15 578	9.4	10.8
Groveton CDP -----	3 462	7.7	45.1	68.5	8.9	86.6	19.4	87.6	3.6	28.9	34 207	33 056	14 591	10.6	11.1
Hampton city -----	52 176	.9	57.9	54.7	3.9	74.5	15.9	67.4	10.3	22.0	25 601	29 598	10 325	18.8	16.7
Harrisonburg city -----	2 020	5.3	72.1	70.7	5.3	74.8	15.4	59.4	4.9	18.5	23 150	24 728	7 515	24.3	12.0
Herndon town -----	1 557	9.2	49.0	68.8	11.4	73.9	22.3	89.4	1.5	25.4	48 942	49 615	14 955	—	—
Highland Springs CDP -----	4 898	.3	85.2	53.8	1.7	80.1	19.8	79.4	2.9	22.6	32 168	34 406	11 472	8.4	7.8
Hopewell city -----	5 918	.8	74.5	48.6	3.8	59.4	6.3	67.7	13.2	11.0	20 784	22 312	8 088	26.2	24.6
Hybla Valley CDP -----	4 239	9.5	48.1	66.1	9.6	85.4	17.5	77.4	4.2	22.5	25 898	30 352	12 052	13.8	11.5
Idylwood CDP -----	1 197	14.1	51.5	59.3	6.2	68.5	23.4	82.7	6.8	31.5	31 354	28 958	15 156	14.9	13.7
Jefferson CDP -----	1 533	10.0	40.1	63.4	8.7	86.3	25.3	82.4	1.5	30.2	38 005	39 340	14 962	5.3	3.8
Lake Ridge CDP -----	2 020	5.1	20.8	84.5	7.2	95.7	47.3	87.8	4.2	36.9	49 024	51 377	16 931	1.1	—
Laurel CDP -----	1 955	2.9	69.0	70.0	7.2	77.0	25.0	69.9	1.9	34.6	35 665	40 625	14 939	1.9	1.3
Leesburg town -----	1 987	1.5	73.7	60.4	6.4	58.1	12.3	77.9	8.3	23.9	25 725	25 321	9 975	19.7	12.4
Lincolnia CDP -----	1 763	25.4	39.7	75.3	23.3	87.8	23.1	88.9	2.8	26.4	33 625	33 750	15 250	11.6	7.1
Lorton CDP -----	7 098	4.5	12.4	70.0	9.8	62.0	6.8	16.2	3.1	25.3	46 583	52 140	6 721	1.1	—
Lynchburg city -----	17 518	.8	90.1	48.0	2.5	54.0	7.0	63.7	11.3	13.5	15 175	16 783	7 200	31.5	28.4
Madison Heights CDP -----	1 958	.4	91.8	31.8	2.7	53.4	10.6	59.9	8.0	16.7	20 714	30 398	9 290	12.4	10.4
Manassas city -----	2 893	2.2	58.9	64.4	3.3	74.1	14.1	83.2	4.5	22.7	36 389	40 304	13 169	7.7	4.8
Martinsville city -----	5 971	—	87.6	37.6	2.8	49.5	7.1	67.7	7.6	8.2	16 937	19 853	7 929	26.8	25.2
Montrose CDP -----	2 217	.3	84.8	59.0	1.8	76.5	6.4	83.8	8.9	12.9	30 436	33 094	11 293	8.5	7.0
Mount Vernon CDP -----	5 865	4.7	36.6	75.8	5.8	86.7	22.0	86.9	4.9	25.3	35 294	38 547	14 556	8.2	7.2
Newington CDP -----	1 601	7.4	33.5	64.3	8.2	95.3	48.5	86.4	5.2	45.4	61 723	63 436	22 356	5.9	6.2
Newport News city -----	56 982	1.0	61.9	58.8	3.7	67.0	9.8	66.9	13.0	15.7	18 560	20 257	8 154	29.3	27.9
Norfolk city -----	102 135	1.1	64.1	58.6	3.9	58.8	7.9	64.3	13.8	13.6	16 737	18 748	7 504	32.7	29.9
Oakton CDP -----	1 096	13.1	45.1	74.6	7.9	89.3	38.7	87.9	4.2	41.5	42 444	41 607	19 624	4.8	2.8
Petersburg city -----	27 680	—	81.8	50.1	3.0	58.2	10.7	64.6	9.9	13.8	19 058	24 012	8 859	24.0	19.5
Portsmouth city -----	49 112	.4	75.4	45.7	3.1	56.4	8.2	59.3	12.0	15.3	18 024	21 028	7 935	29.5	27.0
Quantico Station CDP -----	1 494	3.1	11.4	94.8	4.2	95.5	8.5	93.0	8.1	27.6	28 281	28 281	9 982	2.6	2.4
Reston CDP -----	5 324	4.6	37.5	69.6	5.9	88.2	40.4	83.2	4.1	34.6	42 027	45 224	16 165	10.1	8.1
Richmond city -----	112 406	.4	81.3	47.8	2.8	56.3	9.5	63.1	9.1	14.2	18 026	21 230	8 676	28.9	26.3
Roanoke city -----	23 286	.6	84.6	47.5	3.3	62.0	7.0	63.8	10.2	11.6	17 316	19 844	7 949	28.9	26.9
Salem city -----	1 034	2.7	74.0	61.5	2.4	68.4	16.2	60.6	5.8	27.5	21 667	32 813	10 766	16.1	11.4
Smithfield town -----	1 608	—	96.6	30.6	.8	43.8	3.0	56.3	10.3	9.2	14 113	16 250	6 155	44.7	44.6
South Boston city -----	2 569	—	86.6	38.9	2.2	46.1	8.2	61.4	9.6	10.6	14 320	16 439	7 197	25.8	21.3
South Hill town -----	1 307	—	95.6	44.1	3.9	38.7	10.7	68.3	10.5	5.4	15 391	17 208	6 761	24.8	21.4
Springfield CDP -----	1 555	21.3	45.3	75.3	21.6	87.7	31.9	87.5	3.0	34.4	39 630	42 788	15 899	5.0	2.5
Staunton city -----	3 062	.2	81.3	60.8	2.6	59.6	6.9	51.3	8.4	13.6	20 169	24 420	8 458	24.5	18.2
Sterling CDP -----	1 163	5.0	56.0	57.7	6.2	88.4	23.0	87.3	1.0	31.7	52 602	53 372	18 468	1.5	—
Suffolk city -----	23 181	.2	85.9	37.6	3.1	45.6	6.6	56.1	14.6	12.9	15 199	18 333	6 978	31.8	28.8
Tuckahoe CDP -----	2 013	3.6	67.8	70.0	3.8	81.3	22.2	85.2	2.2	18.3	27 570	28 098	13 397	10.9	8.2
Virginia Beach city -----	54 800	2.3	52.8	70.9	4.1	79.7	16.9	80.1	8.8	21.3	28 497	30 182	10 726	13.8	11.9
Waynesboro city -----	1 789	—	88.8	39.4	1.2	59.4	8.3	66.9	11.8	14.1	17 955	22 891	8 758	22.7	25.3
Williamsburg city -----	1 760	2.7	76.3	65.5	3.3	56.5	7.7	57.5	7.6	11.3	19 970	20 800	8 605	24.5	16.8
Winchester city -----	2 199	4.4	77.1	53.4	3.4	55.5	5.5	72.1	10.5	10.7	21 682	27 097	8 413	18.5	11.8
Woodbridge CDP -----	3 499	5.9	40.5	70.5	9.8	84.2	15.6	85.5	8.6	19.2	39 613	42 300	12 459	8.7	6.9

Table 10. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in managerial and professional occupations		Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
The State -----	16 391	3.5	41.4	63.7	10.7	70.7	14.7	74.1	7.0	24.4	31 556	34 331	14 049	13.7 11.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban -----	12 037	4.5	34.8	69.4	13.2	75.9	17.8	76.5	7.0	27.8	33 185	35 932	14 885	13.7 11.1
Inside urbanized area -----	11 289	4.7	33.9	69.2	13.6	77.3	18.3	77.5	7.0	27.7	33 870	36 448	15 223	12.6 10.4
Central place -----	5 845	2.2	34.9	71.4	13.2	75.0	13.4	75.5	7.6	21.0	26 537	30 528	12 519	17.0 15.1
Urban fringe -----	5 444	7.3	32.8	66.9	14.1	79.5	23.1	79.6	6.5	33.3	41 329	43 750	18 126	8.1 6.0
Outside urbanized area -----	748	2.4	47.4	71.5	6.9	52.3	10.5	59.0	6.5	28.5	21 667	28 304	9 783	29.9 22.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	306	5.9	57.6	78.3	7.2	57.6	16.5	56.1	7.2	43.0	11 875	28 958	10 174	44.9 27.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	442	—	40.7	66.4	6.7	48.5	6.2	61.4	5.9	16.9	23 636	27 813	9 513	19.6 19.6
Rural -----	4 354	.6	58.8	48.4	3.7	57.7	6.7	67.7	7.1	14.8	25 934	29 788	11 737	13.8 11.3
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	219	.9	64.1	61.2	6.5	75.4	3.8	70.9	22.0	9.8	29 375	29 583	10 565	21.8 27.6
Place of less than 1,000 -----	81	—	23.5	80.6	10.4	71.1	5.3	60.8	7.7	25.0	21 071	21 607	7 264	11.1 —
Other rural -----	4 054	.6	59.3	47.2	3.5	56.7	6.8	67.6	6.2	15.0	25 994	30 345	11 890	13.5 10.4
Rural farm-----	87	—	74.7	13.1	—	51.4	—	38.1	—	25.0	15 000	20 625	9 998	18.4 —
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA														
Inside metropolitan area -----	13 334	4.0	38.1	66.2	11.9	75.2	16.6	77.1	6.9	25.6	33 684	36 475	15 023	12.3 9.7
In central city -----	5 975	2.2	35.4	70.9	12.9	75.2	13.2	75.0	7.4	22.0	26 858	30 968	12 527	16.7 14.6
Not in central city -----	7 359	5.6	40.4	62.5	11.1	75.2	19.0	78.8	6.5	28.0	38 906	41 613	17 049	8.8 6.2
Urban -----	5 545	7.2	32.5	67.4	13.9	79.4	22.4	79.3	6.7	33.0	41 155	44 148	17 780	8.4 6.3
Inside urbanized area -----	5 328	7.5	33.2	66.5	14.1	79.0	23.0	79.3	6.6	33.6	41 333	44 574	18 043	8.2 6.2
Outside urbanized area -----	217	—	17.1	92.1	9.0	89.4	6.5	79.6	9.3	14.4	35 938	35 938	11 331	14.9 7.7
Rural -----	1 814	.6	63.1	48.0	3.0	63.4	9.4	77.0	5.9	11.7	33 197	36 369	14 814	10.0 6.0
Outside metropolitan area -----	3 057	1.1	55.1	52.7	5.2	51.2	6.4	61.1	7.5	18.2	19 679	21 722	9 801	19.9 17.1
Urban -----	669	2.7	52.1	67.6	7.7	51.5	14.1	61.1	3.3	29.0	20 208	22 250	11 398	29.3 22.2
Inside urbanized area -----	138	—	21.7	82.6	13.0	100.0	20.2	93.3	—	16.7	41 307	34 306	20 046	4.5 —
Outside urbanized area -----	531	3.4	60.2	63.1	6.0	36.5	12.2	51.3	5.0	35.6	13 021	14 583	9 151	36.0 31.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	273	6.6	62.4	75.4	8.2	47.4	20.4	54.0	8.7	43.8	8 940	6 145	8 291	50.8 44.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	258	—	58.1	49.3	3.7	26.5	4.6	48.0	—	25.6	17 500	22 778	10 061	20.9 24.3
Rural -----	2 388	.6	55.9	48.8	4.5	51.2	4.5	61.1	8.6	15.2	19 614	21 656	9 353	17.3 16.0
COUNTY														
Fairfax County -----	2 318	14.3	24.4	73.8	21.3	80.5	29.3	76.5	4.9	39.2	43 333	47 167	17 782	10.8 7.5
Norfolk city -----	1 397	1.2	28.0	73.0	14.4	72.0	8.6	73.7	7.8	16.6	19 312	21 250	10 944	26.8 26.3
Virginia Beach city -----	1 612	1.9	27.6	79.3	13.6	84.4	8.9	81.5	6.7	16.6	32 500	32 500	12 323	15.0 15.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Norfolk city -----	1 397	1.2	28.0	73.0	14.4	72.0	8.6	73.7	7.8	16.6	19 312	21 250	10 944	26.8 26.3
Virginia Beach city -----	1 612	1.9	27.6	79.3	13.6	84.4	8.9	81.5	6.7	16.6	32 500	32 500	12 323	15.0 15.3

Table 11. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies			
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households	Families				
	Percent income in 1989 (dollars)														
The State -----	158 808	72.5	42.1	70.2	78.4	82.1	40.2	73.2	4.0	30.7	41 488	44 184	14 022	8.7	7.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	150 644	73.3	42.4	70.4	79.3	82.1	40.1	73.5	4.0	30.2	41 220	43 835	13 901	8.9	7.2
Inside urbanized area -----	144 311	73.4	42.6	70.1	79.7	82.0	39.5	74.4	3.9	29.9	41 730	44 175	14 076	8.3	7.0
Central place -----	46 940	69.5	40.1	64.4	73.2	78.7	32.7	72.4	5.1	24.7	32 992	35 560	11 375	11.2	9.2
Urban fringe -----	97 371	75.3	44.1	72.8	82.8	83.5	42.8	75.5	3.3	32.1	46 474	48 487	15 378	6.9	6.1
Outside urbanized area -----	6 333	71.8	38.5	78.5	72.1	85.9	58.1	54.2	8.3	41.6	22 925	26 196	9 906	23.8	13.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	4 345	73.9	40.3	85.6	74.5	89.5	67.7	50.3	9.6	45.7	18 389	21 179	7 561	33.1	19.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 988	67.1	35.5	62.9	66.9	79.7	41.8	63.8	5.6	33.6	46 953	51 539	15 030	6.0	4.5
Rural -----	8 164	56.7	38.9	65.9	60.8	81.7	42.0	67.4	4.6	40.7	48 086	52 161	16 257	4.9	6.5
Place of 1,000, 2,499 -----	314	40.8	44.1	65.3	45.8	68.0	20.0	67.1	3.7	26.4	37 500	34 375	10 147	6.5	3.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	143	65.0	42.0	61.5	61.5	74.3	24.3	70.3	5.3	12.5	30 000	31 250	11 813	25.9	17.2
Other rural -----	7 707	57.2	38.6	66.0	61.4	82.3	43.0	67.4	4.6	41.9	49 375	52 839	16 588	4.4	6.4
Rural farm -----	194	65.5	55.2	45.8	65.9	73.9	50.4	76.3	—	34.9	48 250	49 250	10 498	5.7	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	149 887	72.9	42.8	70.0	79.0	82.1	39.7	74.2	3.9	30.3	42 043	44 629	14 220	8.1	6.9
In central city -----	46 836	69.5	40.0	64.4	73.3	78.8	32.7	72.4	5.1	24.6	33 002	35 537	11 387	11.2	9.2
Not in central city -----	103 051	74.4	44.3	72.6	81.6	83.6	43.0	75.1	3.4	32.6	46 799	49 096	15 508	6.8	6.0
Urban -----	98 415	75.2	43.9	72.7	82.6	83.5	42.7	75.3	3.3	32.1	46 466	48 561	15 359	6.9	6.1
Inside urbanized area -----	97 057	75.3	44.1	72.8	82.8	83.5	42.8	75.4	3.3	32.1	46 428	48 472	15 378	6.9	6.1
Outside urbanized area -----	1 358	67.0	33.7	68.7	66.2	81.1	37.8	67.3	5.1	33.3	52 126	53 223	13 975	4.4	3.9
Rural -----	4 636	57.7	48.2	70.3	60.0	86.0	48.5	68.7	3.8	45.7	60 241	62 025	18 669	4.6	4.6
Outside metropolitan area -----	8 921	65.6	33.9	72.6	68.4	82.2	49.9	57.7	7.4	39.3	26 300	31 219	10 695	18.4	13.0
Urban -----	5 474	72.4	40.3	80.4	72.7	86.8	62.5	53.1	8.5	42.1	21 700	23 427	9 112	27.7	15.2
Inside urbanized area -----	499	65.5	41.3	72.9	62.5	81.1	43.0	73.3	3.6	27.4	53 156	61 824	12 266	8.0	—
Outside urbanized area -----	4 975	73.0	40.1	81.1	73.6	87.5	64.8	51.2	9.2	44.1	20 940	22 089	8 795	30.0	16.9
Place of 10,000 or more -----	3 967	74.9	39.8	87.6	74.6	90.8	70.1	48.8	10.6	47.3	17 135	19 706	7 322	36.1	20.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 008	65.9	41.0	55.0	69.7	76.6	47.8	61.8	4.3	33.8	37 188	27 109	14 595	8.7	8.1
Rural -----	3 447	54.8	27.7	59.8	61.2	76.2	33.7	65.9	5.7	35.2	38 816	42 524	13 210	5.4	9.8
COUNTY															
Albermarle County -----	1 656	68.4	19.1	87.7	70.2	93.8	67.4	47.8	4.6	40.6	27 679	29 167	9 822	13.0	12.8
Arlington County -----	11 596	79.9	35.6	70.8	83.6	79.7	47.0	74.2	4.1	30.0	36 106	37 870	15 173	15.0	12.1
Chesterfield County -----	3 877	72.3	50.7	64.2	81.5	82.9	50.1	76.2	4.3	39.5	47 634	51 243	16 887	9.9	10.4
Fairfax County -----	68 934	77.0	47.0	74.0	85.8	84.3	44.6	76.2	3.1	32.8	50 859	51 737	16 320	6.1	5.1
Henrico County -----	4 185	75.4	56.7	66.7	84.6	70.4	36.8	77.8	2.8	23.4	32 301	37 712	13 324	9.8	6.6
Loudoun County -----	2 084	71.3	48.9	71.6	77.2	80.8	37.6	81.2	.7	30.2	57 209	57 941	14 918	2.8	2.3
Montgomery County -----	2 813	79.1	34.4	91.8	77.8	96.8	83.4	45.2	10.9	62.0	15 849	16 733	6 662	36.9	21.4
Prince William County -----	6 895	65.8	33.1	77.0	67.7	83.7	32.7	79.3	4.0	30.8	45 760	47 592	14 519	3.1	2.9
York County -----	1 037	54.3	32.9	70.9	56.8	87.1	41.3	65.5	8.8	55.3	43 036	43 929	12 429	1.9	—
Alexandria city -----	4 687	77.8	40.4	69.7	80.8	88.1	50.8	74.7	5.4	36.4	35 481	38 780	16 351	14.6	11.0
Chesapeake city -----	1 815	58.6	55.1	51.0	56.1	75.8	29.0	69.1	5.5	27.6	36 136	37 312	10 075	9.4	12.3
Fairfax city -----	1 380	86.5	28.0	71.8	88.8	76.7	33.4	72.2	—	21.1	42 286	42 429	12 756	9.4	6.4
Hampton city -----	2 319	69.6	39.7	62.4	71.4	67.4	19.1	69.8	8.6	17.0	25 110	25 048	11 707	9.2	8.8
Newport News city -----	3 981	69.7	28.4	66.3	75.3	71.2	17.8	70.9	4.9	19.5	27 726	29 538	8 806	11.2	14.9
Norfolk city -----	6 680	69.8	42.2	67.9	74.5	76.9	28.2	72.8	4.7	19.1	26 503	29 272	8 746	12.0	7.2
Richmond city -----	1 664	70.0	40.7	69.5	76.5	75.0	40.6	56.6	7.6	29.2	22 421	29 318	9 641	20.5	16.2
Virginia Beach city -----	16 947	62.1	42.4	56.3	65.6	83.0	27.1	75.6	6.0	22.1	40 178	40 716	10 821	5.2	5.0
Woodbridge CDP -----	1 134	72.9	44.0	69.3	77.1	84.3	26.4	82.5	1.1	15.5	42 562	42 258	16 503	.9	3.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Alexandria city -----	4 687	77.8	40.4	69.7	80.8	88.1	50.8	74.7	5.4	36.4	35 481	38 780	16 351	14.6	11.0
Annandale CDP -----	5 697	81.8	61.2	75.8	90.2	81.9	34.0	79.4	1.9	25.9	45 694	45 093	15 083	8.8	8.8
Arlington CDP -----	11 596	79.9	35.6	70.8	83.6	79.7	47.0	74.2	4.1	30.0	36 106	37 870	15 173	15.0	12.1
Bailey's Crossroads CDP -----	2 583	83.2	74.9	92.5	64.5	29.8	20.8	70.7	.5	20.4	28 056	28 438	9 500	15.3	12.2
Blacksburg town -----	2 688	80.1	35.7	92.5	78.7	97.9	85.4	45.0	11.4	62.3	15 778	16 449	6 539	39.1	22.7
Burke CDP -----	5 171	71.2	45.7	71.1	82.5	89.8	43.0	75.5	2.4	34.0	59 524	60 109	14 748	3.4	2.5
Centreville CDP -----	1 342	69.3	39.6	88.9	82.6	94.2	50.0	80.0	5.1	37.4	55 922	56 847	22 255	3.7	2.6
Chantilly CDP -----	2 545	74.9	43.3	89.2	87.4	89.7	52.4	76.9	3.6	33.6	61 994	62 440	17 181	1.5	—
Chesapeake city -----	1 815	58.6	55.1	51.0	56.1	75.8	29.0	69.1	5.5	27.6	36 136	37 312	10 075	9.4	12.3
Dale City CDP -----	1 866	67.6	33.4	72.7	70.3	83.2	27.8	77.1	4.2	35.0	47 150	49 659	13 304	1.0	2.7
Fairfax city -----	1 380	86.5	28.0	71.8	88.8	76.7	33.4	72.2	—	21.1	42 286	42 429	12 756	9.4	6.4
Franconia CDP -----	1 533	72.8	46.8	77.8	83.2	85.8	51.1	78.2	.7	46.3	53 816	61 177	17 310	1.8	—
Groveton CDP -----	1 428	75.8	37.6	76.8	87.5	85.6	41.1	76.6	5.1	30.2	36 944	43 646	12 337	8.6	6.3
Hampton city -----	2 319	69.6	39.7	62.4	71.4	67.4	19.1	69.8	8.6	17.0	25 110	25 048	11 707	9.2	8.8
Herndon town -----	1 386	81.2	79.3	89.7	89.4	73.2	35.7	86.3	2.3	22.7	40 987	48 095	12 292	6.9	4.5
Hybla Valley CDP -----	1 139	83.8	50.3	57.0	90.5	82.5	32.2	82.6	3.2	28.4	35 781	32 396	12 899	9.7	6.2
Idylwood CDP -----	1 634	80.4	47.7	82.3	89.0	82.8	47.6	80.1	4.5	39.8</td					

Table 12. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families			
	The State	155 353	47.3	28.1	75.9	72.1	70.5	22.4	79.8	5.8	21.4	35 523	35 387	12 220	11.4	7.6
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	143 577	49.2	26.9	76.6	74.2	70.7	22.6	80.4	5.8	21.3	35 658	35 309	12 349	11.3	7.3
Inside urbanized area -----	138 307	50.0	26.7	76.6	74.9	70.4	22.3	81.0	5.8	21.1	36 025	35 517	12 457	11.0	7.2
Central place -----	55 125	42.0	25.8	76.8	69.9	71.0	18.6	79.4	6.8	19.7	28 801	28 870	10 761	13.4	9.5
Urban fringe -----	83 182	55.3	27.5	76.4	78.2	70.0	24.6	82.0	5.3	21.9	41 341	40 863	13 581	9.5	5.6
Outside urbanized area -----	5 270	27.1	30.6	77.6	53.3	80.1	32.7	64.9	6.3	28.4	25 288	30 000	9 506	19.9	12.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 782	27.2	30.4	81.9	53.6	75.1	36.8	58.9	7.0	30.9	22 733	30 521	7 798	26.5	15.2
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 488	26.9	30.8	72.7	53.0	85.2	28.6	72.0	5.4	25.1	27 250	29 519	11 416	12.8	10.3
Rural -----	11 776	23.9	37.7	67.4	46.8	69.0	20.0	72.3	4.8	21.7	32 431	36 443	10 659	13.0	10.6
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	775	22.5	48.1	62.0	47.1	63.8	4.1	60.0	8	21.5	27 639	35 769	8 745	14.3	11.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	290	21.4	36.0	58.3	45.3	50.6	11.4	72.9	7.5	15.4	21 875	22 857	8 646	19.8	21.4
Other rural -----	10 711	24.0	36.9	68.0	46.8	69.9	21.3	73.1	5.0	21.9	33 607	37 057	10 852	12.8	10.2
Rural farm -----	327	34.3	53.5	47.1	50.3	74.2	32.1	68.2	4.4	22.4	27 500	24 583	15 974	10.8	10.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	144 200	49.0	26.7	76.5	73.9	70.9	22.5	80.8	5.7	21.5	36 159	35 723	12 478	10.8	7.1
In central city -----	54 807	42.0	26.0	76.8	69.9	71.0	18.6	79.4	6.8	19.8	28 862	28 854	10 756	13.4	9.5
Not in central city -----	89 393	53.3	27.2	76.3	76.4	70.9	24.8	81.7	5.2	22.3	41 275	40 902	13 534	9.3	5.6
Urban -----	84 334	54.9	27.0	76.6	78.0	70.3	24.8	81.9	5.3	22.0	41 268	40 754	13 566	9.4	5.6
Inside urbanized area -----	82 511	55.6	27.4	76.5	78.5	69.9	24.6	82.0	5.3	21.8	41 295	40 779	13 584	9.5	5.5
Outside urbanized area -----	1 823	23.3	18.6	83.9	55.4	93.9	36.1	79.1	3.1	34.9	36 750	36 875	12 752	7.0	8.0
Rural -----	5 059	25.2	29.3	70.1	49.7	81.1	26.1	77.8	3.4	29.1	41 359	42 300	12 990	8.4	5.1
Outside metropolitan area -----	11 153	24.9	40.4	68.7	47.8	64.4	20.2	65.8	6.0	19.2	24 668	29 155	8 892	19.5	15.1
Urban -----	4 512	27.9	35.3	74.4	52.6	74.4	29.0	63.2	6.8	24.4	23 551	30 481	8 775	24.2	14.5
Inside urbanized area -----	1 065	23.8	28.6	74.5	53.7	80.7	23.9	82.0	4.3	21.7	40 592	44 375	11 966	16.1	12.7
Outside urbanized area -----	3 447	29.1	37.5	74.3	52.2	72.2	30.8	58.1	7.7	25.4	21 064	26 694	7 790	26.9	15.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 329	27.4	31.9	79.7	54.3	70.7	32.8	57.1	8.3	28.4	15 781	26 957	7 014	32.2	19.5
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 118	32.7	50.0	62.6	47.6	75.3	27.0	60.3	6.3	19.1	23 631	26 420	9 406	17.0	10.3
Rural -----	6 641	22.9	43.7	64.9	44.6	58.5	14.9	67.7	5.5	15.6	25 254	28 304	8 971	16.5	15.5
COUNTY															
Arlington County -----	22 742	73.6	37.0	75.7	91.2	55.9	20.7	82.3	5.2	18.1	32 673	30 425	11 357	14.4	9.4
Chesterfield County -----	2 099	26.5	24.9	73.2	48.5	84.8	32.4	80.6	3.4	32.9	36 341	41 442	13 724	7.9	3.9
Fairfax County -----	50 526	60.4	28.2	73.6	82.1	69.7	25.9	82.3	4.7	22.7	43 850	42 750	14 349	10.0	5.8
Henrico County -----	2 220	28.9	25.4	74.5	54.3	84.8	30.0	78.1	2.6	28.2	31 582	37 396	12 012	5.5	3.6
Loudoun County -----	2 121	38.5	27.4	86.3	61.6	84.0	35.8	78.6	2.7	31.0	49 500	49 250	13 340	3.7	2.0
Prince William County -----	9 161	39.2	23.1	81.3	69.6	79.2	22.8	85.0	4.2	19.9	42 375	41 261	12 778	4.9	2.2
Stafford County -----	1 276	22.2	15.9	82.9	54.7	85.7	21.2	80.9	2.4	35.8	43 750	45 703	12 815	9.5	11.7
Alexandria city -----	10 440	71.7	35.1	83.7	90.1	57.2	20.1	85.4	9.6	17.5	37 367	34 009	12 435	12.3	7.1
Chesapeake city -----	1 575	13.0	27.2	71.6	42.6	86.5	20.4	83.6	1.7	27.0	33 500	34 250	12 765	5.2	1.4
Fairfax city -----	1 325	65.4	25.5	77.5	83.0	66.3	23.0	79.1	4.9	17.9	46 250	46 354	13 515	7.8	2.0
Hampton city -----	2 506	11.5	24.4	69.3	45.5	83.4	15.6	73.0	9.0	23.7	30 256	31 554	11 513	12.6	10.6
Manassas city -----	1 626	54.9	26.7	88.4	71.8	58.1	12.6	83.6	5.3	13.0	46 591	41 190	14 063	4.4	—
Newport News city -----	4 562	17.7	17.8	79.4	56.1	84.4	7.4	76.7	13.3	18.5	23 750	25 257	9 523	12.9	12.1
Norfolk city -----	7 240	19.9	20.0	79.9	61.4	84.2	16.0	81.4	10.2	13.2	23 352	22 975	9 511	15.0	11.2
Portsmouth city -----	1 427	15.9	29.5	71.4	49.5	81.4	8.0	69.1	7.9	12.3	23 125	25 000	8 903	18.8	13.7
Richmond city -----	1 744	27.1	37.6	75.0	54.9	75.1	26.9	65.1	3.3	35.5	23 831	24 554	11 581	17.1	11.7
Virginia Beach city -----	12 128	21.4	22.4	78.9	53.4	88.5	18.7	81.0	8.2	23.3	31 147	32 301	11 025	7.9	6.5
Groveton CDP -----	1 854	52.0	31.5	74.7	79.6	57.4	12.6	87.9	9.1	17.9	40 844	37 440	11 008	13.3	11.5
Hampton city -----	2 506	11.5	24.4	69.3	45.5	83.4	15.6	73.0	9.0	23.7	30 256	31 554	11 513	12.6	10.6
Henderson town -----	1 480	66.7	28.4	96.7	83.6	66.9	19.4	90.8	6.1	13.3	47 330	46 914	14 600	5.7	—
Idylwood CDP -----	1 685	70.1	37.7	66.4	89.9	58.3	23.0	82.2	6.7	17.4	42 853	41 891	12 940	12.5	7.0
Jefferson CDP -----	3 405	76.8	39.7	72.0	94.8	49.6	12.3	84.2	5.9	13.2	39 179	34 955	10 553	14.3	12.3
Lincolnia CDP -----	1 513	66.7	27.4	84.8	86.3	74.0	18.3	86.9	5.6	13.3	38 365	31 541	11 628	15.6	9.8
McLean CDP -----	1 571	66.0	18.4	50.9	77.2	82.4	41.5	74.7	1.6	38.5	78 254	88 797	25 629	4.8	—
Manassas city -----	1 626	54.9	26.7	88.4	71.8	58.1	12.6	83.6	5.3	13.0	46 591	41 190	14 063	4.4	—
Mount Vernon CDP -----	2 001	62.9	33.6	81.5	89.8	61.8	14.1	84.2	4.9	13.7	38 125	38 088	11 987	1.5	—
Newport News city -----	4 562	17.7	17.8	79.4	56.1	84.4	7.4	76.7	13.3	18.5	23 750	25 257	9 523	12.9	12.1
Norfolk city -----	7 240	19.9	20.0	79.9	61.4	84.2	16.0	81.4	10.2	13.2	23 352	22 975	9 511	15.0	11.2
Oakton CDP -----	1 453	60.0	21.9	68.7	81.5	72.3	31.2	81.7	2.2	33.0	32 656	32 321	14 509	8.3	3.4
Portsmouth city -----	1 427	15.9	29.5	71.4	49.5	81.4	8.0	69.1	7.9	12.3	23 125	25 000	8 903	18.8	13.7
Reston CDP -----	2 549	46.9	24.4	74.4	74.5	69.7	28.9	82.3	4.5	26.4	40 833	41 324	13 697	10.6	9.2
Richmond city -----	1 744	27.1	37.6	75.0	54.9	75.1	26.9	65.1	3.3	35.5	23 831	24 554	11 581	17.1	11.7
Seven Corners CDP -----	2 564	81.2	39.9	86.8	98.0	35.4	5.4	83.1	6.4	5.7	33 021	30 360</td			

Table 13. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Households	Families	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	17 434	7.6	5.8		Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	4 702 857	2.3	53.9	49.8	3.8	78.3	27.0	69.0	3.5	32.8	35 998	41 268	17 434	7.6	5.8
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	3 118 838	3.0	44.9	55.1	4.5	84.2	33.4	71.0	3.2	38.1	39 367	46 014	19 232	6.3	4.3
Inside urbanized area -----	2 723 351	3.3	42.3	55.4	4.8	86.0	35.0	72.6	3.0	39.4	41 211	47 870	20 031	5.3	3.8
Central place -----	1 134 817	2.5	44.2	55.7	4.1	82.6	29.2	69.2	3.9	35.1	32 818	38 616	17 340	7.9	5.7
Urban fringe -----	1 588 534	3.8	40.8	55.2	5.3	88.5	39.1	75.2	2.5	42.0	48 160	54 353	21 954	3.5	2.5
Outside urbanized area -----	395 487	1.4	63.1	52.8	2.8	71.2	21.7	59.9	4.5	28.5	26 406	33 714	13 724	13.7	8.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	176 942	1.8	59.6	59.8	3.2	74.6	25.4	59.4	4.2	30.2	26 005	34 594	13 108	16.8	7.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	218 545	1.0	65.8	47.1	2.5	68.8	19.1	60.3	4.8	27.0	26 756	33 063	14 223	11.3	8.7
Rural -----	1 584 019	.8	71.1	39.6	2.2	66.8	14.4	65.0	4.0	21.6	29 881	33 865	13 896	10.1	8.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	107 873	.6	74.6	41.9	2.1	64.8	13.2	59.1	5.0	21.6	25 309	30 682	12 223	11.5	9.0
Place of less than 1,000 -----	38 783	.7	72.6	38.7	2.1	66.1	15.3	57.6	4.3	24.3	24 374	30 474	13 033	12.0	9.6
Other rural -----	1 437 363	.9	70.8	39.4	2.2	67.0	14.5	65.6	3.9	21.5	30 418	34 263	14 044	9.9	8.4
Rural farm -----	70 261	.9	76.9	20.4	2.6	67.9	16.3	63.5	2.5	19.2	31 413	35 235	17 180	9.0	8.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	3 275 326	2.9	45.9	53.5	4.5	84.2	32.6	72.2	3.1	37.4	40 751	46 763	19 545	5.6	4.1
In central city -----	1 132 677	2.5	44.4	55.4	4.1	82.5	29.0	69.3	3.9	34.9	32 912	38 646	17 334	7.9	5.7
Not in central city -----	2 142 649	3.2	46.7	52.5	4.6	85.0	34.6	73.8	2.7	38.5	45 601	51 115	20 713	4.4	3.3
Urban -----	1 621 975	3.8	40.8	55.4	5.3	88.3	39.1	75.1	2.5	41.9	48 005	54 283	21 978	3.6	2.6
Inside urbanized area -----	1 561 884	3.8	40.7	55.1	5.3	88.5	39.3	75.2	2.5	42.1	48 263	54 532	22 044	3.5	2.5
Outside urbanized area -----	60 091	2.8	43.5	62.1	4.1	83.1	32.9	73.9	2.6	36.1	40 936	46 724	20 257	5.1	3.6
Rural -----	520 674	1.3	64.7	43.8	2.7	74.7	20.3	69.8	3.1	27.1	37 577	41 772	16 771	6.9	5.5
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 427 531	.8	71.7	41.4	2.2	64.9	13.9	61.6	4.5	21.0	26 489	31 219	12 592	12.3	9.6
Urban -----	376 358	1.1	64.8	52.4	2.7	70.6	20.7	58.9	4.6	27.8	25 824	33 077	12 951	14.1	8.6
Inside urbanized area -----	40 962	1.4	50.8	62.5	3.6	83.2	29.0	70.6	2.6	33.6	37 882	44 526	16 197	4.9	2.9
Outside urbanized area -----	335 396	1.1	66.5	51.2	2.6	69.0	19.7	57.5	4.9	27.0	24 565	31 751	12 554	15.3	9.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	163 562	1.6	60.8	59.0	3.1	73.6	25.0	57.8	4.5	29.8	24 794	33 382	12 622	17.8	8.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	171 834	.6	71.8	43.8	2.1	65.4	15.4	57.2	5.3	24.2	24 370	30 617	12 490	13.0	10.1
Rural -----	1 051 173	.6	74.2	37.5	2.0	63.0	11.6	62.6	4.5	18.5	26 721	30 712	12 464	11.7	9.9
COUNTY															
Accomack County -----	20 408	1.2	61.0	36.3	2.7	67.9	12.0	57.1	5.0	21.9	22 887	27 361	12 634	13.5	11.9
Albermarle County -----	58 583	2.5	53.9	57.3	3.3	83.6	41.8	65.7	2.4	39.1	38 680	44 699	18 770	6.6	4.1
Alleghany County -----	12 746	.8	80.5	31.5	2.3	67.5	9.3	62.3	5.9	15.9	26 426	31 077	11 668	9.4	6.1
Amelia County -----	5 951	.7	81.8	45.1	1.5	62.7	8.7	67.0	2.4	14.7	29 736	34 116	13 090	8.2	8.0
Amherst County -----	22 507	.6	81.1	38.7	2.6	62.0	12.1	61.7	3.6	19.7	28 851	32 532	11 885	7.7	6.4
Appomattox County -----	9 402	.4	79.7	33.2	1.6	65.9	10.3	63.6	4.1	17.3	27 352	32 577	11 786	9.8	9.3
Arlington County -----	118 559	7.0	15.9	56.0	9.1	94.3	60.9	76.1	2.2	60.1	48 993	66 547	30 942	4.6	2.7
Augusta County -----	52 149	.4	77.8	40.9	2.0	70.1	12.1	68.5	3.4	17.5	29 834	33 466	13 079	6.9	5.2
Bath County -----	4 459	.6	80.4	33.3	1.5	66.4	13.2	62.2	10.4	21.2	25 146	29 306	11 592	13.4	12.5
Bedford County -----	41 698	.9	74.8	43.4	1.8	70.9	16.4	67.9	2.9	22.6	31 625	35 429	14 844	6.2	5.0
Bland County -----	6 277	.3	59.9	31.7	1.3	63.0	4.9	56.8	3.6	13.3	23 921	29 184	9 961	10.0	6.8
Botetourt County -----	23 736	.6	77.7	36.2	2.0	74.1	14.2	68.6	3.4	22.0	33 540	37 249	14 046	6.1	4.8
Brunswick County -----	6 607	.3	74.6	31.6	2.4	65.0	9.0	58.3	2.5	17.1	25 202	28 629	12 905	14.2	14.2
Buchanan County -----	31 043	.1	86.0	24.7	1.3	42.4	6.3	46.3	10.3	15.6	19 790	22 382	9 546	21.9	
Buckingham County -----	7 531	.4	74.1	38.2	2.5	63.7	10.9	54.9	4.0	19.8	25 124	29 424	11 263	15.6	14.9
Campbell County -----	40 371	.5	76.8	39.4	2.0	67.9	14.0	68.5	4.2	21.3	28 303	33 103	12 728	8.9	7.0
Caroline County -----	11 595	.8	69.3	42.1	2.1	66.2	11.4	67.3	3.8	19.7	31 780	35 733	14 150	8.3	6.9
Carroll County -----	26 355	.3	76.2	29.1	1.6	49.7	6.6	61.5	4.3	14.5	21 640	24 888	9 720	14.1	11.2
Charles City County -----	1 790	1.5	66.6	51.4	5.0	72.0	14.2	71.1	2.6	19.3	32 090	34 811	14 075	11.0	11.6
Charlotte County -----	7 372	.3	83.3	30.3	1.3	56.6	7.8	60.1	3.8	15.3	22 165	25 599	10 526	14.5	15.8
Chesterfield County -----	175 748	1.3	60.3	53.4	2.6	84.5	29.5	76.4	2.6	32.8	44 571	49 158	18 256	3.5	2.8
Clarke County -----	10 939	1.2	63.2	45.9	1.8	77.7	19.4	66.6	2.1	20.2	35 422	39 107	16 433	8.0	5.9
Craig County -----	4 330	.4	82.7	32.9	2.2	68.8	7.7	63.7	4.3	14.1	25 018	28 446	11 252	9.9	8.0
Culpeper County -----	22 419	.9	66.0	50.8	2.2	71.0	16.1	67.4	3.6	22.3	35 318	38 418	15 296	6.8	5.7
Cumberland County -----	4 725	.5	66.5	36.8	3.1	68.2	15.4	63.1	1.2	23.3	24 547	30 694	12 299	16.0	11.2
Dickenson County -----	17 493	.2	86.5	31.4	1.5	47.0	6.0	44.0	13.7	16.4	16 319	19 532	8 077	26.0	22.4
Dinwiddie County -----	13 201	.5	77.5	38.6	1.6	66.8	10.0	67.3	3.1	20.0	30 297	37 573	14 155	9.2	
Essex County -----	5 319	1.1	76.3	38.2	2.5	73.7	21.7	60.3	2.4	25.8	30 208	33 947	13 724	9.2	6.8
Fairfax County -----	634 680	6.1	24.9	55.2	7.7	94.2	52.8	78.0	2.2	51.6	62 041	69 291	27 538	2.4	1.7
Fauquier County -----	42 109	1.7	52.3	54.6	3.9	82.3	23.6	74.3	2.4	29.7	46 843	50 328	20 377	3.3	2.3
Floyd County -----	11 652	.4	78.7	34.2	1.9	60.7	10.4	61.8	4.7	13.8	23 013	27 565	10 582	13.7	13.3
Fluvanna County -----	9 483	1.8	64.3	34.0	3.6	74.7	20.3	67.7	2.4	24.9	33 376	37 375	14 596	6.6	4.6
Franklin County -----	35 037	.5	81.1	38.8	1.9	61.1	10.7	65.1	2.5	17.4	26 914	30 377	12 444	10.2	
Frederick County -----	44 290	.7	61.2	48.6	2.8	70.2	14.7	71.9	4.1	21.6	32 932	36 074	13 791	7.0	4.6
Giles County -----	16 003	.2	75.3	30.5	1.3	64.9	8.9	61.4	5.8	15.2	24				

Table 13. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations		Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born													
COUNTY—Con.															
Lancaster County	7 552	1.9	64.0	42.2	1.5	73.8	24.7	48.4	4.9	26.7	32 162	37 071	22 517	8.8	8.2
Lee County	24 286	.2	67.9	31.5	1.5	48.0	6.5	46.7	10.4	15.2	14 592	17 729	7 860	28.8	25.4
Loudoun County	75 431	3.2	39.9	60.3	4.3	88.7	33.9	79.6	1.9	38.5	52 966	57 086	21 708	2.7	1.6
Louis County	14 835	.9	73.3	38.4	2.2	64.6	10.3	64.4	4.3	19.3	28 214	32 647	13 915	9.4	7.8
Lunenburg County	7 042	.8	82.8	30.0	2.8	59.4	8.2	61.7	3.0	14.2	24 041	27 280	10 970	13.3	12.2
Madison County	10 177	1.1	71.4	40.5	2.1	64.4	17.0	62.1	3.8	19.4	27 685	30 787	11 689	11.4	9.6
Mathews County	7 122	1.0	70.2	36.2	2.7	73.3	16.7	59.1	2.4	18.2	29 407	35 039	14 480	8.4	6.1
Mecklenburg County	17 922	.8	72.4	36.8	1.3	66.6	12.9	61.0	2.5	19.1	24 748	31 322	12 919	10.5	10.4
Middlesex County	6 439	.9	71.9	45.7	1.4	72.2	17.7	55.7	2.5	24.4	27 062	32 582	16 037	9.5	8.9
Montgomery County	67 487	2.2	59.5	61.5	3.1	73.1	29.9	59.2	5.1	30.6	23 514	32 881	11 301	21.4	9.6
Nelson County	10 188	.6	78.8	37.9	3.2	63.1	15.6	61.9	3.9	19.7	25 449	29 390	12 620	13.2	12.6
New Kent County	8 051	1.2	68.4	45.4	3.2	77.6	15.6	69.0	2.3	27.9	40 751	42 876	16 236	3.2	2.1
Northampton County	6 694	1.2	72.5	32.6	2.4	73.6	18.2	56.1	3.4	27.5	25 290	31 178	14 334	15.0	14.4
Northumberland County	7 392	.9	72.0	36.5	3.2	72.7	16.6	51.1	6.0	20.6	27 651	33 110	16 599	9.7	9.7
Nottoway County	8 671	.7	77.4	39.7	1.6	66.1	12.3	58.6	3.0	22.3	26 130	28 662	12 638	11.0	10.6
Orange County	18 041	1.6	64.8	46.3	2.4	69.2	17.5	64.3	2.2	23.5	33 620	37 380	14 557	6.3	4.4
Page County	21 004	.5	83.4	36.2	2.3	55.3	7.9	60.7	7.9	13.2	25 018	28 253	11 365	11.8	9.2
Patrick County	16 158	.3	74.3	30.3	1.8	54.8	7.4	64.6	2.3	15.1	22 567	27 135	10 677	13.1	11.0
Pittsylvania County	40 461	.2	85.3	32.6	1.7	61.5	8.9	66.1	3.1	15.0	26 678	31 314	12 511	9.9	8.2
Powhatan County	11 932	1.0	73.2	46.0	3.3	73.5	14.4	68.1	2.7	25.0	40 174	43 153	17 035	4.3	3.5
Prince Edward County	10 832	1.3	63.8	51.9	2.8	70.5	20.4	49.6	4.1	27.5	26 250	32 857	10 670	16.1	14.8
Prince George County	17 847	2.8	53.7	51.9	4.9	82.7	18.1	73.8	2.7	20.8	37 653	40 032	14 810	3.5	3.7
Prince William County	174 423	2.6	34.2	62.6	4.2	88.9	28.7	81.7	3.0	34.3	50 848	53 666	18 756	2.6	2.2
Pulaski County	32 245	.3	80.8	38.1	1.4	60.3	11.9	60.7	6.6	18.8	23 692	28 339	11 310	12.6	9.9
Rappahannock County	6 034	1.6	66.5	42.9	2.4	69.6	20.5	67.4	3.7	21.4	33 283	37 122	18 004	10.3	7.3
Richmond County	5 034	.3	82.4	32.3	1.7	63.8	13.6	60.6	4.3	16.3	27 044	31 832	12 660	10.0	7.9
Roanoke County	76 185	1.3	69.2	43.8	2.1	79.5	22.4	68.4	2.1	30.1	37 021	42 349	16 710	3.9	2.7
Rockbridge County	17 745	.9	79.2	37.4	1.9	62.2	12.8	62.0	4.3	18.5	25 091	28 575	11 342	13.5	9.6
Rockingham County	55 790	.5	77.9	36.3	2.0	64.8	14.7	68.7	2.5	17.2	29 738	33 502	12 761	6.8	4.9
Russell County	28 360	.1	86.1	30.1	1.2	50.7	6.6	51.4	9.7	14.7	17 859	21 704	8 759	22.5	19.9
Scott County	23 016	.1	54.6	27.4	1.5	51.0	5.9	50.3	9.5	12.1	18 347	22 471	9 109	20.9	17.2
Shenandoah County	30 818	.7	73.1	41.4	2.2	65.5	11.3	64.0	3.5	15.9	26 700	31 411	12 834	10.7	7.8
Smyth County	31 575	.2	82.6	34.1	1.3	53.3	7.8	59.5	6.2	14.7	21 051	25 237	9 730	16.2	12.2
Southampton County	9 513	.3	73.9	37.4	2.2	73.8	15.3	62.2	3.2	20.1	33 269	37 881	14 352	7.8	8.9
Spotsylvania County	49 555	1.1	53.1	58.4	3.2	78.2	19.8	74.4	3.4	26.2	42 074	44 637	15 789	3.9	3.5
Stafford County	54 807	1.9	46.6	56.1	3.2	82.0	22.1	76.5	2.6	29.0	45 262	48 284	16 387	3.7	2.6
Surry County	2 713	.7	73.9	43.7	2.1	72.3	14.5	58.0	3.6	19.0	27 893	31 250	14 424	7.4	7.2
Sussex County	4 234	.4	79.9	37.9	2.2	70.7	15.5	58.3	2.7	23.6	27 209	34 484	13 454	10.8	12.1
Tazewell County	44 495	.3	67.1	35.0	2.0	57.1	8.9	51.6	9.0	21.7	19 859	23 588	9 955	18.8	16.7
Warren County	24 579	1.1	66.6	49.7	2.7	65.4	12.0	66.0	4.9	20.2	31 467	35 685	13 769	7.3	5.7
Washington County	45 055	.4	71.8	36.4	1.6	60.3	12.2	60.4	5.9	18.9	22 227	25 859	11 099	15.1	12.5
Westmoreland County	10 204	1.5	60.8	41.8	3.7	68.5	13.2	57.1	4.6	27.7	27 520	33 178	14 642	8.8	9.2
Wise County	38 547	.2	80.8	31.0	1.4	52.2	8.4	49.6	9.7	20.9	19 635	22 985	9 422	21.3	18.9
Wythe County	24 194	.6	82.6	35.3	2.1	61.9	10.1	62.2	6.7	18.9	21 260	24 857	10 555	16.6	12.8
York County	34 240	2.1	39.2	55.5	3.3	90.8	31.4	72.2	3.8	38.2	42 232	46 393	17 019	3.4	2.7
Alexandria city	71 508	6.7	18.8	60.4	8.2	93.7	59.1	79.3	1.8	58.4	45 597	61 927	32 032	3.9	3.0
Bedford County	4 635	.9	73.4	46.1	2.7	62.8	17.6	53.1	4.8	25.6	23 955	30 675	12 364	13.6	12.2
Bristol city	17 147	.3	53.3	42.6	1.3	60.7	14.1	56.2	6.5	21.7	19 539	25 034	10 569	19.2	15.3
Buena Vista city	6 059	.6	84.6	36.7	2.1	55.3	9.2	59.7	4.2	16.8	24 760	29 257	10 406	14.2	10.7
Charlottesville city	30 338	2.3	53.9	61.1	4.2	78.6	40.4	61.2	3.3	37.7	25 775	38 203	14 410	21.7	6.6
Chesapeake city	106 425	1.1	53.3	51.5	2.8	79.8	17.1	71.6	3.2	28.5	38 996	41 972	15 281	5.3	4.5
Clifton Forge city	3 970	.2	77.1	37.7	2.6	71.5	10.0	49.0	9.5	21.6	21 650	28 411	11 876	15.3	10.3
Colonial Heights city	15 472	2.3	63.7	40.3	4.2	77.3	16.2	65.4	4.1	26.3	34 760	41 172	15 750	5.7	3.8
Covington city	5 940	.4	80.4	34.7	1.4	65.6	7.5	52.2	5.6	17.4	21 433	27 457	11 406	10.8	9.7
Danville city	33 078	.4	74.4	36.3	2.0	60.0	14.9	56.0	4.3	23.8	23 462	31 779	13 707	12.3	9.9
Emporia city	2 839	1.3	71.5	35.6	2.3	70.0	16.9	61.5	2.5	25.6	26 946	31 950	14 032	7.9	5.6
Fairfax city	15 903	5.1	31.8	47.4	6.4	90.5	43.7	74.9	2.4	44.2	52 204	58 428	23 963	5.3	2.9
Falls Church city	8 222	4.0	21.7	48.0	4.6	92.8	55.0	74.3	2.6	57.2	51 900	64 992	28 563	4.0	2.7
Franklin city	3 642	.7	67.4	42.6	1.4	81.0	25.3	60.5	.9	33.1	36 500	45 547	16 885	6.8	5.5
Fredericksburg city	14 312	1.7	55.5	39.6	3.0	78.8	31.7	62.5	2.0	33.5	28 330	37 153	15 373	9.2	5.5
Galax city	6 186	.2	76.5	40.0	2.2	56.4	11.1	61.4	3.2	19.3	20 330	25 822	10 427	16.9	13.6
Hampton city	76 946	2.1	43.4	53.5	3.1	82.8	21.0	69.7	4.2	26.8	32 451	37 237	15 100	6.3	5.9
Harrisonburg city	27 670	.9	55.5	66.7	3.3	77.4	29.7	58.6	4.4	30.3	25 633	33 394	12 132	20.9	7.8
Hopewell city	16 526	2.0	60.5	44.5	3.3	69.3	10.8	63.6	5.8	19.3	28 970	34 448	13 369	10.5	8.3
Lexington city	5 999	.8	45.8	62.0	2.6	77.3	37.2	42.7	3.8	34.7	23 475	40 060	10 719	17.9	4.1
Lynchburg city	47 595	1.2	64.7	2.4	4.7	74.5	26.5	58.6							

Table 13. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abingdon town -----	6 675	.7	68.2	45.0	2.0	68.9	24.4	55.5	5.2	35.7	25 448	30 969	15 734	13.0	9.7
Alexandria city -----	71 508	6.7	18.8	60.4	8.2	93.7	59.1	79.3	1.8	58.4	45 597	61 927	32 032	4.0	3.2
Altavista town -----	2 915	.9	83.9	33.5	1.4	58.4	12.6	57.3	2.9	21.5	26 970	34 700	14 209	6.5	6.1
Annanale CDP -----	40 015	6.5	25.7	45.8	8.6	93.7	51.9	75.4	1.9	52.1	58 875	68 876	27 631	2.1	1.5
Aquia Harbour CDP -----	5 724	4.3	23.7	70.2	5.7	95.2	41.8	80.3	2.5	43.3	60 826	61 802	19 719	2.2	.5
Arlington CDP -----	118 559	7.0	15.9	56.0	9.1	94.3	60.9	76.1	2.2	60.1	48 993	66 547	30 942	4.6	2.7
Ashburn CDP -----	3 164	3.3	23.3	93.8	4.0	97.0	55.9	86.4	1.5	53.8	72 758	75 214	28 488	.8	.7
Ashland town -----	4 774	1.1	62.7	64.4	2.2	75.4	26.8	65.6	3.4	27.8	28 266	34 308	12 874	6.3	3.7
Bailey's Crossroads CDP -----	9 359	16.9	19.3	57.4	21.3	92.7	48.8	69.3	2.3	55.3	44 762	54 252	29 086	10.0	10.6
Barracks CDP -----	3 712	4.3	35.9	73.7	3.8	95.8	57.1	61.8	3.9	49.3	27 469	39 643	17 183	9.1	4.4
Bedford city -----	4 635	.9	73.4	46.1	2.7	62.8	17.6	53.1	4.8	25.6	23 955	30 675	12 364	13.7	12.0
Belle Haven CDP -----	5 572	3.9	26.1	54.6	6.5	93.0	52.8	72.6	1.8	56.2	50 453	66 380	30 831	3.7	1.7
Bellwood CDP -----	4 823	1.1	75.2	49.4	1.4	56.6	6.3	69.1	7.3	13.7	25 158	28 367	11 444	17.4	18.1
Bensley CDP -----	3 842	.9	65.6	42.5	2.7	60.6	5.0	71.2	4.2	13.7	28 636	36 023	13 388	11.2	8.4
Berryville town -----	2 674	.4	68.8	44.5	1.8	74.2	17.0	66.0	2.8	22.4	34 896	38 917	14 763	5.7	5.0
Big Stone Gap town -----	4 429	.1	74.4	30.3	1.2	56.5	11.8	47.9	11.8	30.7	18 574	24 858	9 804	17.3	20.1
Blacksburg town -----	29 981	4.2	41.2	80.2	5.1	91.7	59.9	48.6	6.1	42.9	18 804	39 411	10 181	37.4	12.5
Blackstone town -----	1 917	.6	76.2	44.7	1.8	60.3	15.0	53.2	4.5	27.8	22 632	26 839	13 694	14.2	14.7
Bluefield town -----	5 101	.4	37.1	33.2	3.0	74.7	20.5	59.6	7.5	32.3	24 876	28 212	14 287	13.1	8.9
Blue Ridge CDP -----	2 719	.6	71.6	39.2	1.5	80.9	17.9	71.3	4.2	23.2	36 569	40 043	14 282	4.0	2.7
Bon Air CDP -----	15 116	1.2	57.8	41.5	3.0	89.6	44.0	71.6	2.1	44.0	47 323	52 875	19 620	2.9	2.4
Bridgewater town -----	3 770	1.2	63.7	56.0	3.0	81.6	33.4	55.6	2.8	31.9	29 458	35 136	12 708	5.5	4.8
Bristol city -----	17 147	.3	53.3	42.6	1.3	60.7	14.1	56.2	6.5	21.7	19 539	25 034	10 569	19.2	15.2
Buena Vista city -----	6 059	.6	84.6	36.7	2.1	55.3	9.2	59.7	4.2	16.8	24 760	29 257	10 406	14.2	10.8
Bull Run CDP -----	4 288	2.3	34.7	84.7	3.8	85.8	22.3	83.6	3.0	31.0	33 779	34 971	17 073	6.4	6.6
Burke CDP -----	47 499	4.5	22.2	58.4	5.9	97.3	58.9	81.7	2.6	53.5	65 973	69 750	23 510	1.9	1.1
Cave Spring CDP -----	23 062	2.0	58.0	49.6	2.3	90.5	33.6	70.4	1.9	40.6	40 459	48 229	20 681	1.9	1.4
Centreville CDP -----	22 111	3.2	28.9	79.9	5.4	95.3	49.5	87.5	1.9	46.1	55 748	60 257	22 819	2.3	1.9
Chamberlayne CDP -----	2 976	1.3	68.7	25.5	2.9	85.9	29.0	58.6	2.2	42.6	40 929	45 667	21 566	2.6	1.5
Chantilly CDP -----	24 571	4.3	25.5	69.2	5.8	96.5	50.1	84.4	2.1	47.8	63 162	68 415	24 608	1.3	.4
Charlottesville city -----	30 338	2.3	53.9	61.1	4.2	78.6	40.4	61.2	3.3	37.7	25 775	38 203	14 410	21.7	6.5
Chesapeake city -----	106 425	1.1	53.3	51.5	2.8	79.8	17.1	71.6	3.2	28.5	38 996	41 972	15 281	5.3	4.5
Chester CDP -----	13 105	1.8	60.1	52.8	3.1	81.4	24.2	74.5	3.2	31.6	42 928	47 717	17 137	4.5	3.7
Chincoteague town -----	3 506	1.5	45.4	36.5	3.2	64.6	11.2	57.7	7.6	20.4	22 004	24 261	12 697	12.8	10.2
Christiansburg town -----	14 072	.3	73.3	49.4	1.2	68.8	17.0	69.0	3.7	25.5	25 998	31 637	12 103	11.0	9.2
Cliffton Forge city -----	3 970	.2	77.1	37.7	2.6	71.5	10.0	49.0	9.5	21.6	21 650	28 411	11 876	15.3	10.5
Collinsville CDP -----	6 837	.1	76.1	39.4	2.0	60.0	10.1	69.4	3.5	19.7	26 816	32 197	12 524	6.6	4.6
Colonial Beach town -----	2 592	.7	54.9	42.1	5.4	64.3	11.4	54.7	5.6	31.9	24 418	33 139	14 462	7.6	8.3
Colonial Heights city -----	15 472	2.3	63.7	40.3	4.2	77.3	16.2	65.4	4.1	26.3	34 760	41 172	15 750	5.7	3.8
Commonwealth CDP -----	4 546	2.0	46.6	74.5	1.9	88.4	45.0	74.8	4.1	40.0	35 104	37 670	17 703	6.7	6.3
Countryside CDP -----	7 556	5.2	31.7	70.7	7.0	95.6	43.3	85.7	2.4	45.7	58 781	61 960	22 894	1.5	1.0
Covington city -----	5 940	.4	80.4	34.7	1.4	65.6	7.5	52.2	5.6	17.4	21 433	27 457	11 406	10.8	9.7
Culpeper town -----	6 799	.7	67.4	55.6	2.1	66.2	18.2	60.2	4.9	25.1	27 893	33 948	14 327	10.1	7.6
Dale City CDP -----	34 514	2.9	32.1	63.1	4.9	91.3	23.1	85.2	3.1	31.3	51 405	52 557	16 959	1.6	1.6
Danville city -----	33 078	.4	74.4	36.3	2.0	60.0	14.9	56.0	4.3	23.8	23 462	31 779	13 707	12.3	10.0
Dumbarton CDP -----	6 619	1.9	65.9	51.5	2.5	74.4	14.6	65.0	3.0	23.1	26 955	34 212	15 417	6.4	5.2
Dumfries town -----	3 022	2.4	50.6	61.7	4.1	72.9	7.0	77.2	4.2	20.5	36 930	40 900	14 178	9.0	7.3
Dunn Loring CDP -----	5 365	5.9	23.1	46.0	7.0	93.4	56.3	79.9	2.1	54.6	73 866	77 066	28 515	1.2	.4
East Highland Park CDP -----	4 104	1.0	74.8	40.7	1.4	60.4	8.1	58.0	2.6	17.5	25 466	33 021	14 086	6.2	5.1
Emporia city -----	2 839	1.3	71.5	35.6	2.3	70.0	16.9	61.5	2.5	25.6	26 946	31 950	14 032	7.7	5.5
Etrick CDP -----	1 366	1.8	79.9	37.5	4.1	69.6	10.9	70.0	4.8	18.0	28 606	35 398	11 912	6.5	7.1
Fairfax city -----	15 903	5.1	31.8	47.4	6.4	90.5	43.7	74.9	2.4	44.2	52 204	58 428	23 963	5.3	2.9
Falls Church city -----	8 222	4.0	21.7	48.0	4.6	92.8	55.0	74.3	2.6	57.2	51 900	64 992	28 563	4.0	2.7
Falmouth CDP -----	3 448	1.2	54.2	43.4	3.7	83.0	26.3	69.8	1.9	32.9	43 208	45 980	18 126	4.1	4.0
Farmville town -----	4 408	1.0	60.3	64.7	2.4	80.9	31.8	39.8	4.9	33.0	26 250	34 756	9 325	14.4	11.6
Fishersville CDP -----	3 096	—	78.0	47.5	2.2	76.1	13.4	60.9	3.0	21.0	30 408	34 423	16 273	5.1	2.3
Forest CDP -----	5 290	1.5	57.2	61.8	2.9	90.9	40.6	76.3	1.7	39.6	42 973	49 495	18 439	3.5	1.1
Fort Belvoir CDP -----	4 923	2.5	8.5	93.4	6.8	95.0	22.4	87.6	5.8	26.3	30 146	32 036	10 266	11.1	10.3
Fort Hunt CDP -----	11 925	4.1	21.3	30.8	4.6	96.0	60.0	65.9	1.4	56.7	71 729	77 115	32 331	1.5	1.4
Fort Lee CDP -----	3 060	6.7	7.6	98.7	10.4	96.9	32.2	87.4	11.4	21.9	25 509	25 394	8 982	3.7	6.0
Franconia CDP -----	15 708	5.1	27.5	70.7	7.7	93.7	52.5	87.9	1.7	50.1	58 438	62 455	26 723	2.1	1.4
Franklin city -----	3 642	.7	67.4	42.6	1.4	81.0	25.3	60.5	.9	33.1	36 500	45 547	16 885	7.0	5.5
Fredericksburg city -----	14 312	1.7	55.5	59.6	3.0	78.8	31.7	62.5	2.0	33.5	28 330	37 153	15 373	9.2	5.5
Front Royal town -----	10 697	1.0	72.2	48.9	2.7	59.									

Table 13. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over				Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—															
Con.															
Lake Barcroft CDP	6 874	9.2	17.5	38.0	9.0	95.6	59.9	68.3	2.2	60.0	66 962	78 468	33 966	1.6	.2
Lake Ridge CDP	20 213	3.4	23.4	73.1	4.0	96.6	46.5	82.4	2.0	44.4	53 041	55 609	19 987	1.4	.8
Lakeside CDP	11 167	1.1	73.6	41.9	2.8	77.3	19.7	65.3	3.1	27.7	29 732	37 144	15 868	6.4	3.2
Laurel CDP	10 548	2.1	66.5	53.4	2.8	85.3	23.8	76.4	2.2	30.0	35 305	39 167	16 884	3.3	2.5
Lebanon town	3 372	.3	78.3	43.3	1.9	68.7	18.9	59.1	9.6	30.4	20 069	27 500	12 166	22.7	17.8
Leesburg town	13 395	3.5	44.5	70.4	4.6	85.5	29.8	79.6	1.4	34.3	41 231	46 880	19 058	4.8	2.6
Lexington city	5 999	.8	45.8	62.0	2.6	77.3	37.2	42.7	3.8	34.7	23 475	40 060	10 719	18.4	4.1
Lincolnia CDP	8 380	10.1	25.5	51.2	10.2	90.9	45.0	77.6	2.1	49.4	56 376	64 467	27 113	3.2	3.2
Loch Lomond CDP	2 966	1.2	43.8	41.8	3.6	81.5	15.7	79.7	4.7	23.5	55 900	57 053	17 328	1.7	1.7
Lorton CDP	6 938	3.2	37.5	72.4	5.1	90.1	31.5	84.7	1.7	38.1	45 432	48 979	19 735	3.2	2.7
Luray town	4 276	.9	79.1	44.7	1.6	59.0	11.2	55.6	6.8	19.8	24 345	28 548	13 167	11.1	7.2
Lynchburg city	47 595	1.2	64.7	46.7	2.4	74.5	26.5	58.6	4.2	31.7	27 673	35 214	14 777	10.3	7.8
McLean CDP	32 620	11.1	16.4	40.9	11.2	96.0	66.4	67.6	2.6	64.8	80 039	87 563	40 835	2.1	.7
Madison Heights CDP	9 648	.5	83.0	41.2	3.7	55.8	6.8	57.8	3.6	17.2	27 781	30 838	11 102	6.4	6.1
Manassas city	22 567	2.8	38.7	69.7	4.6	87.1	28.0	79.6	3.0	35.1	47 419	52 484	19 688	3.3	2.6
Manassas Park city	5 746	1.7	55.4	51.7	2.0	72.3	7.7	81.3	4.0	21.7	39 698	41 613	13 983	2.8	2.7
Mantua CDP	5 779	6.6	21.0	42.2	7.6	96.4	58.8	65.1	2.5	55.3	68 628	81 849	33 983	1.3	1.4
Marion town	6 106	.4	77.0	42.4	1.4	53.6	14.7	52.3	6.8	26.1	18 650	24 201	11 762	22.8	15.7
Martinsville city	10 076	.7	68.6	39.4	2.9	69.2	19.6	57.1	4.4	31.7	26 897	35 208	17 197	9.9	9.3
Mechanicsville CDP	20 661	.7	77.1	45.9	1.7	82.5	19.1	74.2	2.3	27.8	41 581	45 882	17 028	2.2	1.7
Merrifield CDP	5 847	6.8	22.0	64.0	11.7	93.1	51.5	82.6	1.4	49.6	51 939	57 452	26 236	4.1	2.8
Montclair CDP	10 327	3.1	24.5	68.7	5.1	95.5	51.6	79.8	2.8	50.1	63 080	64 788	21 156	.8	.3
Montrose CDP	3 910	.9	74.8	39.7	1.8	53.0	3.9	60.7	4.5	12.7	26 449	31 268	12 844	10.0	7.0
Mount Vernon CDP	18 172	6.3	29.3	48.8	7.5	91.8	39.3	77.8	2.6	46.8	54 442	61 178	25 329	2.2	1.8
Newington CDP	13 962	4.9	26.6	63.2	7.1	95.2	51.9	80.3	1.4	49.2	64 689	68 847	23 858	2.7	3.3
Newport News city	104 704	2.9	42.3	57.4	4.2	85.2	22.9	71.3	3.8	31.3	32 461	37 037	15 444	6.3	4.7
Norfolk city	145 093	2.1	36.9	60.8	4.2	80.6	21.8	70.8	5.6	29.6	28 120	32 736	14 792	10.6	7.2
North Springfield CDP	7 531	6.5	28.3	39.8	8.7	95.5	44.8	72.4	2.9	46.5	60 126	63 228	24 260	1.8	1.6
Norton city	3 904	.3	78.6	42.6	.7	54.0	11.1	51.4	11.0	26.1	15 518	22 659	8 972	25.5	24.7
Oakton CDP	20 643	6.2	22.7	59.4	7.5	95.7	58.7	82.2	2.6	53.4	62 562	72 445	29 771	2.4	1.5
Orange town	2 192	.6	79.0	40.2	1.2	57.8	15.7	52.4	1.4	23.8	21 385	28 092	11 257	13.0	8.9
Petersburg city	10 066	3.1	58.9	37.2	4.6	70.5	19.0	47.1	5.0	28.3	26 677	37 304	15 214	10.2	7.9
Pimmit Hills CDP	4 900	7.1	34.7	42.8	9.5	83.2	26.5	78.5	1.9	34.8	51 366	53 192	23 436	.4	—
Poquoson city	10 734	1.5	54.0	46.7	3.6	84.2	29.2	70.3	3.2	34.7	43 152	48 113	16 862	2.8	2.3
Portsmouth city	52 591	1.1	58.9	45.9	3.0	74.4	14.3	64.0	4.6	25.3	29 535	33 673	14 218	7.5	6.5
Pulaski town	9 083	.2	82.9	41.3	1.4	55.3	10.8	55.1	7.3	18.8	19 488	31 738	31 814	11 033	3.8
Quantico Station CDP	5 208	2.3	8.9	95.4	4.2	97.7	35.2	86.3	4.3	29.8	31 738	35 857	48 812	28 613	6.4
Radford city	14 470	1.6	64.7	66.4	2.8	75.5	30.6	46.7	5.2	32.6	19 647	31 978	9 944	31.7	9.6
Raven CDP	2 762	—	88.6	30.7	2.1	44.1	3.6	46.5	13.7	14.6	17 845	19 246	7 804	22.0	2.0
Reston CDP	38 243	6.5	19.2	62.2	7.2	96.3	60.4	81.6	2.2	56.1	60 435	70 377	29 264	2.7	1.6
Richlands town	4 433	.5	84.7	36.8	1.9	52.0	8.8	47.3	10.0	25.4	16 923	22 311	9 269	21.1	18.1
Richmond city	87 048	2.0	60.0	52.8	3.3	80.1	39.4	61.7	3.6	40.7	29 795	42 291	20 968	10.5	7.1
Rio CDP	4 485	3.4	47.3	61.2	1.9	90.5	50.6	71.8	1.7	47.4	45 212	54 309	20 498	5.2	2.3
Roanoke city	71 590	.9	71.7	45.3	2.5	69.6	17.8	61.8	4.1	23.3	24 378	30 628	14 078	12.0	8.9
Rocky Mount town	3 181	1.3	82.7	35.8	2.8	58.0	17.3	54.0	3.2	23.9	25 015	29 392	12 495	11.5	10.0
Rose Hill CDP	10 436	5.4	36.0	39.6	7.0	88.5	39.3	74.5	2.2	45.5	56 679	60 451	25 059	2.6	1.8
Salem city	22 308	.6	71.5	47.6	2.1	76.5	18.0	63.5	2.3	24.6	29 334	36 206	14 767	4.8	3.2
Seven Corners CDP	3 076	11.4	21.8	64.0	14.5	91.6	43.8	79.4	2.1	52.1	35 857	48 812	28 613	6.4	3.9
Smithfield town	3 028	1.0	65.7	55.5	2.3	87.3	22.9	68.4	3.1	29.8	42 423	47 357	16 360	4.8	5.9
South Boston city	4 395	1.0	80.2	35.3	1.5	66.1	17.4	57.7	4.9	26.6	23 352	32 205	14 950	9.7	8.6
South Hill town	2 904	.2	76.4	47.3	1.5	71.3	20.4	64.4	4.3	24.0	28 262	36 193	14 502	9.8	8.2
Spotsylvania Courthouse CDP	2 508	1.4	58.9	66.1	1.0	82.4	14.5	78.3	3.0	25.8	42 394	43 409	14 072	2.2	2.5
Springfield CDP	16 404	8.6	31.7	42.4	10.9	90.1	36.2	74.4	2.6	42.1	54 208	59 074	24 010	3.3	1.9
Staunton city	21 040	.9	71.6	49.8	2.9	72.8	19.1	59.3	3.1	25.3	25 919	33 301	13 684	10.2	6.5
Sterling CDP	17 619	3.1	35.0	58.7	3.4	92.6	31.0	84.3	2.0	37.7	56 054	59 353	21 213	1.1	.6
Strasburg town	3 569	1.3	74.3	46.5	3.1	65.9	10.4	64.8	4.0	9.5	23 828	33 720	11 430	14.1	8.0
Stuarts Draft CDP	4 883	.2	73.2	46.4	2.6	74.4	14.5	72.6	3.6	15.6	30 933	34 386	12 535	2.7	1.6
Sudley CDP	6 395	2.4	33.3	61.7	4.8	92.0	32.8	84.0	4.0	42.0	53 403	55 403	20 095	2.0	1.5
Suffolk city	28 352	.8	67.3	42.6	2.2	76.6	16.0	66.9	2.5	27.4	34 717	39 280	15 653	6.9	7.1
Sugarland Run CDP	7 751	4.8	29.8	67.5	6.2	95.7	34.5	84.3	3.6	40.0	56 374	56 188	19 289	1.6	1.5
Tazewell town	3 784	.1	66.8	41.6	1.3	61.4	18.0	47.8	9.6	28.3	22 563	29 183	11 871	14.8	11.4
Timberlake CDP	9 830	.3	66.4	44.5	2.0	82.9	21.0	71.6	3.8	28.6	35 182	38 843	14 812	4.4	3.8
Triangle CDP	3 695	2.1	37.3	56.3	5.0	76.2	12.9	78.4	3.7	19.2	32 875	37 823	16 297	6.6	7.4
Tuckahoe CDP	39 149														

Table 14. Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over				Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate	Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college	Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years					
		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home					Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bachelor's degree or higher							
				Total	Percent who speak a language other than English at home												
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND	All persons	109	71.6	30.2	—	5.7	2.8	—	27.3	11.1	46.4	—	100.0	2 000			
Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)	72	62.5	37.7	—	—	8.7	4.3	—	27.3	14.3	52.6	—	100.0	2 000			
Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state)	37	89.2	16.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.7	—	—	—			
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	All areas	490	98.0	7.8	2.4	—	—	4.7	—	31.4	57.1	6.0	47.6	2 176			
Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	482	97.9	6.2	2.5	—	—	—	4.7	—	31.4	58.5	6.1	47.6	2 176			
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)	8	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Table 15. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over			Workers 16 years and over					
	Total	Male	Female				Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week	Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)			
			Total	With own children under 6 years			Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force								
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	38.4	45.6	28.6	—	—	—	23.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.3	—	10.3	—	47.2
Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)-----	35.5	52.8	11.5	—	—	—	27.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	18.8	—	18.8	—	42.5
Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state) -----	43.2	33.3	56.3	—	—	—	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	53.1
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA															
All areas -----	76.7	81.5	72.4	100.0	100.0	—	5.9	90.6	100.0	80.7	19.8	24.0	13.1	2.1	35.2
Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state)-----	76.2	80.7	72.4	100.0	100.0	—	6.0	90.4	100.0	80.7	17.5	24.6	13.5	2.2	35.9
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state) -----	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	15.0

Table 16. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level					
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families		Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined		Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	Percent of families	
												All ages	27.5	30.8	28.1	7.3	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND																	
All areas -----	24.1	27.6	10.3	13.8	10.3	13.8	22 188	34 583	11 252	35 714	18 750	.27.5	.30.8	.28.1	.7.3		
Mattaponi Reservation, VA (state)-----	25.0	31.3	—	25.0	18.8	—	20 625	20 625	9 838	31 250	31 250	.25.0	.30.8	—	12.5		
Pamunkey Reservation, VA (state) -----	23.1	23.1	23.1	—	—	30.8	34 583	38 036	14 003	36 250	6 250	.32.4	—	.69.2	—		
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA																	
All areas -----	5.9	29.5	12.2	5.6	9.7	37.2	29 653	33 221	11 836	20 329	18 594	.8	—	.22.2	—		
Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state) -----	6.1	30.4	12.5	5.7	7.1	38.2	30 625	33 221	11 701	20 855	18 594	.8	—	.22.2	—		
Eastern Chickahominy TDSA, VA (state) -----	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	18 750	—	19 950	18 750	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 17. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban							Rural					
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560			
Ancestry specified	5 327 578	3 812 275	3 433 102	1 605 094	1 828 008	169 142	210 031	1 515 303	95 021	35 776	66 580			
Single ancestry	3 777 686	2 646 027	2 378 030	1 192 475	1 185 555	114 660	153 337	1 131 659	73 019	27 440	51 387			
Multiple ancestry	1 549 892	1 166 248	1 055 072	412 619	642 453	54 482	56 694	383 644	22 002	8 336	15 193			
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	859 780	481 332	396 513	198 163	198 350	36 214	48 605	378 448	28 909	8 944	13 980			
Total ancestries reported	12 374 716	8 587 214	7 659 230	3 606 514	4 052 716	410 712	517 272	3 787 502	247 860	89 440	161 120			
Acadian	4 581	3 873	3 531	2 084	1 447	201	141	708	68	7	130			
Albanian	533	485	444	140	304	5	36	48	9	—	—			
Arab	25 256	23 102	22 043	6 448	15 595	541	518	2 154	89	33	54			
Egyptian	2 462	2 280	2 182	652	1 530	39	59	182	—	—	—			
Iraqi	570	547	489	93	396	35	23	23	—	—	23			
Jordanian	660	647	610	80	530	6	31	13	—	—	—			
Lebanese	10 692	9 687	9 146	3 136	6 010	261	280	1 005	73	19	22			
Palestinian	2 170	2 094	1 994	241	1 753	33	67	76	—	—	—			
Syrian	2 248	1 932	1 836	661	1 175	73	23	316	6	10	—			
Arab/Arabic	4 122	3 695	3 582	822	2 760	94	19	427	10	4	9			
Other Arab	2 332	2 220	2 204	763	1 441	—	16	112	—	—	—			
Armenian	4 078	3 672	3 548	772	2 776	49	75	406	41	16	—			
Assyrian	220	220	213	74	139	—	7	—	—	—	—			
Australian	1 651	1 444	1 369	448	921	68	7	207	—	—	—			
Austrian	14 986	12 880	12 088	4 151	7 937	457	335	2 106	92	42	95			
Basque	403	382	350	157	193	9	23	21	6	—	—			
Belgian	4 955	3 981	3 686	1 356	2 330	112	183	974	26	8	53			
Brazilian	1 382	1 249	1 228	385	843	15	6	133	—	1	—			
British	49 823	39 142	35 795	13 972	21 823	1 877	1 470	10 681	559	230	533			
Bulgarian	355	300	274	121	153	7	19	55	—	—	—			
Canadian	9 792	8 074	7 413	2 846	4 567	398	263	1 718	95	25	69			
Celtic	1 109	878	837	470	367	17	24	231	12	5	4			
Croatian	7 543	5 582	5 155	1 919	3 236	162	265	1 961	71	32	70			
Czech	13 612	11 115	10 501	3 236	7 265	352	262	2 497	97	37	92			
Czechoslovakian	5 144	4 277	3 840	1 447	2 393	230	207	867	23	7	66			
Danish	18 374	15 312	14 251	4 679	9 572	546	515	3 062	178	56	137			
Dutch	117 477	78 359	68 189	28 883	39 306	4 397	5 773	39 118	2 700	864	1 688			
Eastern European	2 616	2 421	2 333	876	1 457	65	23	195	8	—	26			
English	1 050 632	739 881	663 283	264 840	398 443	33 690	42 908	310 751	19 542	9 132	17 223			
Estonian	461	357	340	105	235	17	104	673	3 763	374	59	153		
European	14 593	10 830	9 123	3 362	5 761	1 034	673	3 763	—	—	—	—		
Finnish	6 770	5 711	5 313	1 829	3 484	240	158	1 059	30	5	26			
French (except Basque)	178 732	136 083	123 623	52 899	70 724	5 956	6 504	42 649	2 443	1 124	1 892			
French Canadian	33 641	27 392	25 746	11 290	14 456	774	872	6 249	316	142	164			
German	1 187 006	833 725	728 361	288 920	439 441	54 470	50 894	353 281	22 996	7 649	16 722			
Greek	23 390	20 486	19 148	7 803	11 345	870	468	2 904	178	47	67			
Guyanese	660	650	641	308	333	—	9	10	—	—	—			
Hungarian	25 178	20 801	19 126	6 714	12 412	918	757	4 377	211	84	141			
Icelander	814	748	706	301	405	6	36	66	—	—	32			
Iranian	9 858	9 610	9 218	1 576	7 642	244	148	248	—	—	—			
Irish	889 107	632 347	563 609	223 803	339 806	30 719	38 019	256 760	16 790	5 910	10 243			
Israeli	856	811	755	282	473	51	5	45	—	3	4			
Italian	207 577	172 263	159 086	61 404	97 682	6 863	6 314	35 314	1 787	746	1 030			
Latvian	1 806	1 544	1 405	621	784	90	49	262	2	8	6			
Lithuanian	13 375	11 741	11 116	4 199	6 917	327	298	1 634	54	48	40			
Luxemburger	564	455	413	135	278	42	—	109	28	—	6			
Macedonian	150	128	112	88	24	16	—	22	—	—	—			
Maltese	360	330	324	110	214	—	6	30	6	2	6			
Northern European	1 643	1 250	1 152	490	662	61	37	393	27	—	—			
Norwegian	35 815	29 779	27 815	9 688	18 127	1 030	934	6 036	283	114	170			
Pennsylvania German	3 033	2 324	2 156	955	1 201	83	85	709	21	17	31			
Polish	115 121	96 431	90 053	33 808	56 245	3 281	3 097	18 690	834	308	453			
Portuguese	10 818	9 049	8 553	3 592	4 961	273	223	1 769	71	41	36			
Romanian	4 633	3 978	3 727	1 356	2 371	148	103	655	35	7	29			
Russian	42 561	38 161	36 280	12 517	23 763	1 017	864	4 400	181	74	151			
Scandinavian	10 366	8 348	7 625	2 702	4 923	420	303	2 018	82	31	73			
Scotch-Irish	195 722	136 396	118 505	50 137	68 368	7 844	10 047	59 326	4 144	1 492	3 473			
Scottish	166 959	127 253	115 154	46 626	68 528	6 471	5 628	39 706	2 476	921	1 690			
Serbian	1 563	1 472	1 365	437	928	61	46	91	—	—	—			
Slavic	1 446	1 229	1 158	378	780	14	57	217	2	16	—			
Slovak	31 604	25 801	23 956	7 179	16 777	1 030	815	5 803	248	74	241			
Slovene	1 125	956	913	254	659	9	34	169	2	—	12			
Subsaharan African	16 308	14 961	14 102	5 342	8 760	676	183	1 347	134	47	36			
Cape Verdean	387	375	351	148	203	24	—	12	—	—	11			
Ethiopian	2 977	2 935	2 868	1 289	1 579	62	5	42	31	—	—			
Ghanian	1 048	1 048	1 042	134	908	6	—	—	—	—	—			
Nigerian	2 210	1 897	1 855	907	948	13	29	313	32	—	2			
African	7 112	6 190	5 551	2 249	3 302	498	141	922	63	47	23			
Other Subsaharan African	2 574	2 516	2 435	615	1 820	73	8	58	8	—	—			
Swedish	56 040	44 598	41 233	16 291	24 942	1 855	1 510	11 442	478	217	570			
Swiss	19 451	14 310	12 034	4 257	7 777	1 494	782	5 141	258	112	847			
Turkish	2 673	2 396	2 238	476	1 762	124	34	277	2	—	28			
Ukrainian	12 321	10 594	9 862	3 641	6 221	352	380	1 727	93	33	81			
United States or American	578 291	287 087	236 269	124 545	111 724	16 810	34 008	291 204	18 759	7 282	12 162			
Welsh	54 891	42 692	38 790	14 851	23 939	1 808	2 094	12 199	720	278	554			
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	11 560	10 645	10 111	4 849	5 262	315	219	915	35	8	13			
Bahamian	237	228	228	67	161	—	—	9	—	—	—			
Barbadian	315	293	293	132	161	—	—	22	1	—	—			
Belizean	89	89	89	65	24	—	—	—	—	—	—			
British West Indian	268	234	223	112	111	11	—	34	—	—	—			
Dutch West Indian	217	150	128	45	83	5	17	67	—	—	—			
Haitian	1 398	1 309	1 205	374	831	104	—	89	7	—	—			
Jamaican	4 975	4 651	4 383	2 133	2 250	165	103	324	15	2				

Table 18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP													
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560		
Native	5 875 549	4 003 330	3 551 153	1 714 399	1 836 754	197 916	254 261	1 872 219	122 900	44 299	79 658		
Foreign born	311 809	290 277	278 462	88 858	189 604	7 440	4 375	21 532	1 030	421	902		
Naturalized citizen	125 653	113 459	108 917	36 871	72 046	2 290	2 252	12 194	605	242	442		
Not a citizen	186 156	176 818	169 545	51 987	117 558	5 150	2 123	9 338	425	179	460		
Entered 1980 to 1990	158 517	152 851	146 941	44 893	102 048	4 561	1 349	5 666	286	156	290		
Naturalized citizen	22 857	21 760	21 171	6 845	14 326	426	163	1 097	63	42	53		
Entered 1965 to 1979	98 956	91 877	88 565	27 401	61 164	1 739	1 573	7 079	343	86	261		
Naturalized citizen	57 850	54 017	52 194	16 399	35 795	922	901	3 833	200	50	94		
YEAR OF ENTRY													
Foreign-born persons	311 809	290 277	278 462	88 858	189 604	7 440	4 375	21 532	1 030	421	902		
1987 to 1990	61 664	59 485	56 771	18 016	38 755	2 152	562	2 179	70	82	154		
1985 or 1986	33 435	32 361	31 070	9 687	21 383	1 027	264	1 074	60	22	53		
1982 to 1984	35 223	33 884	32 702	9 552	23 150	846	336	1 339	80	25	83		
1980 or 1981	28 195	27 121	26 398	7 638	18 760	536	187	1 074	76	27	—		
1975 to 1979	45 337	42 919	41 336	11 801	29 525	896	687	2 418	108	29	90		
1970 to 1974	31 814	29 639	28 624	8 993	19 631	564	451	2 175	110	36	88		
1965 to 1969	21 805	19 319	18 605	6 607	11 998	279	435	2 486	125	21	83		
1960 to 1964	17 231	14 953	14 192	5 180	9 012	368	393	2 278	67	41	61		
1950 to 1959	22 180	18 306	17 355	6 455	10 900	429	522	3 874	223	50	175		
Before 1950	14 925	12 290	11 409	4 929	6 480	343	538	2 635	111	88	115		
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY													
Foreign-born persons	311 809	290 277	278 462	88 858	189 604	7 440	4 375	21 532	1 030	421	902		
Europe	63 192	53 437	50 108	19 046	31 062	1 952	1 377	9 755	473	168	437		
Entered 1980 to 1990	16 285	14 699	13 678	5 107	8 571	811	210	1 586	52	18	121		
Soviet Union	1 567	1 438	1 360	431	929	42	36	129	7	2	—		
Entered 1980 to 1990	379	367	315	111	204	35	17	12	—	—	—		
Asia	134 526	129 444	124 283	35 392	88 891	3 484	1 677	5 082	166	109	161		
Entered 1980 to 1990	73 903	72 178	69 010	18 987	50 023	2 503	665	1 725	42	75	88		
North America	60 082	56 051	54 209	18 113	36 096	1 025	817	4 031	229	90	148		
Entered 1980 to 1990	36 339	34 826	33 951	10 262	23 689	595	280	1 513	104	41	33		
Canada	9 329	7 846	7 150	2 557	4 593	381	315	1 483	60	27	62		
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 437	2 191	1 980	677	1 303	172	39	246	6	—	—		
South America	24 992	24 364	23 930	7 899	16 031	278	156	628	27	6	18		
Entered 1980 to 1990	14 730	14 540	14 272	5 211	9 061	202	66	190	15	2	5		
Africa	13 220	12 799	12 409	3 747	8 662	315	75	421	55	3	—		
Entered 1980 to 1990	8 733	8 610	8 337	2 777	5 560	223	50	123	34	3	—		
Oceania	2 047	1 865	1 821	575	1 246	28	16	182	7	3	17		
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 190	1 124	1 114	323	791	—	10	66	7	3	2		
Area not reported	12 183	10 879	10 342	3 655	6 687	316	221	1 304	66	40	121		
Entered 1980 to 1990	6 958	6 507	6 264	2 115	4 149	192	51	451	32	14	41		
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME													
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	3 977 286	3 542 373	1 663 334	1 879 039	193 527	241 386	1 769 133	116 334	42 194	76 894		
Speak only English	5 327 898	3 606 914	3 190 770	1 535 991	1 654 779	183 066	233 078	1 720 984	113 304	41 097	74 627		
Spanish	152 663	132 640	126 564	50 981	75 583	2 791	3 285	20 023	1 326	447	786		
French	40 353	31 183	28 397	13 485	14 912	1 412	1 374	9 170	615	219	614		
Italian	9 567	8 348	7 754	3 675	4 079	202	392	1 219	86	22	61		
Portuguese	3 240	3 060	2 966	1 039	1 927	73	21	180	6	8	—		
German	32 069	25 293	23 406	9 913	13 493	1 153	734	6 776	421	148	283		
Yiddish	641	623	560	289	271	32	31	18	3	—	—		
Other West Germanic	3 012	1 869	1 655	699	956	108	106	1 143	24	21	187		
Scandinavian	2 710	2 224	2 051	786	1 265	91	82	486	36	10	42		
Polish	3 286	2 654	2 426	805	1 621	122	106	632	34	25	6		
Russian	1 484	1 357	1 249	398	851	55	53	127	22	4	5		
South Slavic	888	767	662	227	435	54	51	121	—	4	—		
Other Slavic	2 487	2 063	1 918	470	1 448	67	78	424	9	5	48		
Greek	7 453	6 844	6 521	3 024	3 497	243	80	609	23	34	22		
Indic	17 117	16 424	15 523	2 431	13 092	650	251	693	32	2	—		
Other Indo-European languages	16 123	15 458	14 990	2 204	12 766	274	194	665	38	31	23		
Chinese	18 037	17 220	15 956	4 219	11 737	907	357	817	36	8	7		
Japanese	5 370	4 699	4 486	1 989	2 497	102	111	671	50	—	27		
Mon-Khmer	3 319	3 193	3 169	1 228	1 941	18	6	126	17	—	—		
Korean	25 736	24 471	23 518	3 763	19 755	664	289	1 265	20	14	—		
Tagalog	21 018	20 422	20 112	12 820	7 292	152	158	596	13	14	6		
Vietnamese	19 025	18 478	17 997	4 412	13 585	455	26	547	65	28	70		
Arabic	11 399	10 926	10 600	2 395	8 205	168	158	473	27	3	9		
Hungarian	1 698	1 423	1 292	348	944	91	40	275	54	9	3		
Native North American languages	556	523	521	294	227	—	2	33	2	—	—		
Other languages	19 270	18 210	17 310	5 449	11 861	577	323	1 060	71	41	68		
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	3 977 286	3 542 373	1 663 334	1 879 039	193 527	241 386	1 769 133	116 334	42 194	76 894		
Speak English only	5 327 898	3 606 914	3 190 770	1 535 991	1 654 779	183 066	233 078	1 720 984	113 304	41 097	74 627		
Spanish	152 663	132 640	126 564	50 981	75 583	2 791	3 285	20 023	1 326	447	786		
Speak English "very well"	86 038	73 135	68 928	28 725	40 203	1 899	2 308	12 903	807	294	530		
Speak English "well"	31 777	27 800	26 795	11 611	15 184	487	518	3 977	345	74	164		
Speak English "not well"	26 579	23 701	22 887	8 382	14 505	373	441	2 878	163	70	87		
Speak English "not at all"	8 269	8 004	7 954	2 263	5 691	32	18	265	11	9	5		
Other Indo-European languages	140 430	118 167	110 078	39 445	70 633	4 536	3 553	22 263	1 349	533	1 291		
Speak English "very well"	103 314	86 901	80 932	29 154	51 778	3 364	2 605	16 413	934	381	958		
Speak English "well"	24 710	20 987	19 611	6 706	12 905	744	632	3 723	238	109	251		
Speak English "not well"	11 325	9 290	8 624	3 381	5 243	357	309	2 035	161	36	70		
Speak English "not at all"	1 081	989	911	204	707	71	7	92	16	7	12		
Asian and Pacific Island languages	103 431	98 651	94 822	31 254	63 568	2 603	1 226	4 780	228	96	143		
Speak English "very well"	52 242	49 356	47 367	16 832	30 535	1 294	695	2 886	156	43	111		
Speak English "well"	31 087	29 8											

Table 19. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural					
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
Foreign-born persons	311 809	290 277	278 462	88 858	189 604	7 440	4 375	21 532	1 030	421	902		
Europe	63 192	53 437	50 108	19 046	31 062	1 952	1 377	9 755	473	168	437		
Austria	1 587	1 381	1 308	363	945	42	31	206	5	—	33		
Belgium	663	539	492	204	288	40	7	124	2	7	11		
Czechoslovakia	1 093	930	916	206	710	—	14	163	7	—	—		
Denmark	659	517	502	150	352	13	2	142	2	3	21		
Estonia	153	102	94	22	72	8	—	51	—	—	37		
Finland	422	378	338	131	207	29	11	44	6	—	—		
France	3 493	3 106	2 999	1 268	1 731	83	24	387	32	5	52		
Germany	17 179	13 955	13 064	4 927	8 137	456	435	3 224	165	53	71		
Greece	3 102	2 911	2 771	1 121	1 650	120	20	191	9	11	11		
Hungary	1 281	1 113	1 023	262	761	63	27	168	6	2	—		
Ireland	1 846	1 592	1 451	563	888	94	47	254	27	2	7		
Italy	3 744	3 264	3 043	1 282	1 761	60	161	480	16	4	7		
Latvia	393	277	253	84	169	7	17	116	—	—	8		
Lithuania	210	152	152	83	69	—	—	58	—	—	—		
Netherlands	1 664	1 305	1 215	435	780	70	20	359	6	9	12		
Norway	626	467	418	152	266	26	23	159	—	9	9		
Poland	1 981	1 736	1 624	473	1 151	98	14	245	21	2	—		
Portugal	1 141	1 068	1 044	355	689	18	6	73	—	—	—		
Romania	611	534	510	161	349	10	14	77	—	—	—		
Spain	1 841	1 731	1 668	873	795	34	29	110	9	—	7		
Sweden	810	667	635	189	446	21	11	143	1	4	33		
Switzerland	742	611	565	100	465	30	16	131	11	—	14		
United Kingdom	16 594	13 911	12 942	5 268	7 674	584	385	2 683	126	62	98		
Yugoslavia	771	674	605	192	413	46	23	97	1	4	—		
Soviet Union	1 567	1 438	1 360	431	929	42	36	129	7	2	—		
Asia	134 526	129 444	124 283	35 392	88 891	3 484	1 677	5 082	166	109	161		
Afghanistan	4 555	4 515	4 441	288	4 153	54	20	40	8	—	—		
Burma	425	419	419	42	377	—	—	6	—	—	—		
Cambodia	3 123	3 046	3 022	1 147	1 875	18	6	77	25	—	—		
China	6 236	6 052	5 398	1 576	3 822	458	196	184	10	6	7		
Hong Kong	1 490	1 402	1 330	399	931	53	19	88	—	—	—		
India	11 723	11 059	10 165	1 977	8 188	598	296	664	10	—	30		
Indonesia	866	802	722	220	502	80	—	64	—	—	—		
Iran	7 957	7 831	7 530	1 316	6 214	172	129	126	—	—	—		
Iraq	672	655	635	106	529	13	7	17	—	—	10		
Israel	1 010	943	893	289	604	27	23	67	—	—	—		
Japan	4 931	4 473	4 317	1 797	2 520	53	103	458	14	6	19		
Jordan	949	919	891	134	757	12	16	30	—	—	9		
Korea	23 612	22 528	21 570	3 487	18 083	655	303	1 084	14	8	8		
Laos	2 146	2 026	1 925	343	1 582	47	54	120	2	9	—		
Lebanon	2 618	2 505	2 457	502	1 955	31	17	113	15	8	8		
Malaysia	589	555	513	91	422	42	—	34	—	13	10		
Pakistan	4 794	4 721	4 665	552	4 113	24	32	73	6	—	—		
Philippines	22 885	22 220	21 827	13 399	8 428	182	211	665	16	15	22		
Saudi Arabia	789	783	749	83	666	24	10	6	—	—	—		
Syria	630	595	562	62	520	8	5	35	4	—	—		
Taiwan	4 600	4 350	4 035	960	3 075	250	65	250	10	2	—		
Thailand	2 887	2 721	2 641	624	2 017	64	16	166	—	7	—		
Turkey	1 586	1 505	1 407	328	1 079	54	44	81	3	—	—		
Vietnam	19 744	19 313	18 791	4 721	14 070	472	50	431	18	26	38		
North America	60 082	56 051	54 209	18 113	36 096	1 025	817	4 031	229	90	148		
Canada	9 329	7 846	7 150	2 557	4 593	381	315	1 483	60	27	62		
Mexico	7 633	6 305	6 010	1 655	4 355	119	176	1 328	52	47	48		
Caribbean	10 469	9 800	9 386	3 694	5 692	273	141	669	53	5	11		
Bahamas	180	159	159	33	126	—	21	—	—	—	—		
Barbados	361	350	339	189	150	11	—	11	1	—	—		
Cuba	3 343	3 055	2 940	911	2 029	54	61	288	22	3	11		
Dominican Republic	963	951	938	383	555	13	—	12	12	—	—		
Grenada	37	28	28	8	20	—	—	9	—	—	—		
Haiti	581	553	518	136	382	34	1	28	—	—	—		
Jamaica	2 842	2 676	2 465	1 196	1 269	161	50	166	5	2	—		
Trinidad and Tobago	1 237	1 162	1 135	444	691	—	27	75	11	—	—		
Central America	32 215	31 725	31 294	9 961	21 333	246	185	490	64	11	27		
Belize	94	94	72	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Costa Rica	602	578	535	173	362	9	34	24	6	—	2		
El Salvador	20 195	20 118	20 041	6 369	13 672	55	22	77	22	2	—		
Guatemala	3 986	3 866	3 779	957	2 822	73	14	120	2	6	22		
Honduras	1 466	1 422	1 344	405	939	43	35	44	3	—	—		
Nicaragua	3 068	3 046	3 008	808	2 200	30	8	22	22	—	—		
Panama	2 777	2 574	2 466	1 172	1 294	36	72	203	9	3	3		
South America	24 992	24 364	23 930	7 899	16 031	278	156	628	27	6	18		
Argentina	1 887	1 816	1 766	473	1 293	23	27	71	9	—	7		
Bolivia	5 807	5 760	5 738	2 655	3 083	14	8	47	—	—	—		
Brazil	1 725	1 639	1 542	477	1 065	91	6	86	2	2	6		
Chile	1 987	1 938	1 883	441	1 442	43	12	49	2	—	—		
Colombia	3 252	3 138	3 072	899	2 173	37	29	114	2	—	5		
Ecuador	1 591	1 546	1 500	693	807	14	32	45	—	—	—		
Guyana	1 073	1 000	984	334	650	—	16	73	—	—	—		
Peru	5 520	5 438	5 427	1 392	4 035	11	—	82	10	2	—		
Uruguay	577	563	536	157	379	23	4	14	2	—	—		
Venezuela	923	918	881	223	658	22	15	5	—	—	—		
Africa	13 220	12 799	12 409	3 747	8 662	315	75	421	55	3	—		
Cape Verde	18	18	11	6	5	7	—	—	—	—	—		
Egypt	1 868	1 746	1 693	436	1 257	26	27	122	—	—	—		
Ethiopia	2 893	2 874	2 804	1 136	1 668	51	19	19	14	—	—		
Ghana	1 311	1 311	1 305	219	1 086	6	—	—	—	—	—		
Morocco	754	754	750	399	351	—	4	—	—	—	—		
Nigeria	914	890	862	264	598	25	3	24	2	—	—		
South Africa	832	769	732	264	468	37	—	63	14	—	—		
Oceania	2 047	1 865	1 821	575	1 246	28	16	182	7	3	17		
Australia	1 307	1 205	1 174	324	850	19	12	102	7	3	7		
New Zealand	497	456	447	129	318	9	—	41	—	—	2		
Area not reported	12 183	10 879	10 342	3 655	6 687	316	221	1 304	66	40	121		

Table 20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE AND SEX													
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560		
Under 3 years	267 054	192 816	175 222	86 436	88 786	7 185	10 409	74 238	4 558	1 547	2 185		
3 and 4 years	173 885	123 505	112 020	53 487	58 533	4 644	6 841	50 380	3 038	979	1 481		
5 to 9 years	424 996	292 831	265 074	121 428	143 646	11 068	16 689	132 165	7 581	2 808	4 312		
10 to 14 years	399 442	264 743	239 344	106 383	132 961	9 702	15 697	134 699	7 702	2 567	4 916		
15 to 17 years	238 950	156 294	140 116	59 661	80 455	6 181	9 997	82 656	4 928	1 709	3 187		
18 and 19 years	196 565	143 812	117 745	60 771	56 974	16 695	9 372	52 753	4 453	1 082	1 923		
20 to 24 years	511 652	395 656	340 344	188 917	151 427	33 560	21 752	115 996	9 429	2 503	4 124		
25 to 29 years	574 731	432 813	395 307	193 778	201 529	17 689	19 817	141 918	8 827	3 243	3 963		
30 to 34 years	573 355	413 082	377 497	175 381	202 116	15 157	20 428	160 273	9 441	3 460	4 820		
35 to 39 years	516 925	362 391	330 565	142 783	187 782	13 282	18 544	154 534	8 720	3 076	4 667		
40 to 44 years	475 005	326 722	296 587	116 691	179 896	12 194	17 941	148 283	8 531	2 978	5 500		
45 to 49 years	376 548	251 341	227 231	90 081	137 150	9 697	14 413	125 207	7 207	2 410	6 133		
50 to 54 years	294 293	190 551	170 369	70 924	99 445	8 368	11 814	103 742	6 048	2 301	5 832		
55 to 59 years	256 697	163 607	143 648	65 227	78 421	7 933	12 026	93 090	6 054	2 290	5 922		
60 to 64 years	244 656	157 351	137 832	68 805	69 027	7 417	12 102	87 305	6 283	2 520	5 873		
65 to 74 years	403 382	258 621	222 129	121 054	101 075	14 289	22 203	144 761	11 875	4 989	10 129		
75 years and over	259 222	167 471	138 585	81 450	57 135	10 295	18 591	91 751	9 255	4 258	5 593		
Female	3 154 586	2 199 615	1 957 428	920 506	1 036 922	106 127	136 060	954 971	64 995	23 795	39 517		
Under 3 years	130 202	94 026	85 478	41 729	43 749	3 515	5 033	36 176	2 251	730	1 097		
3 and 4 years	85 072	60 512	55 084	26 193	28 891	2 155	3 273	24 560	1 512	466	754		
5 to 9 years	208 150	143 580	130 326	59 710	70 616	5 261	7 993	64 570	3 626	1 325	2 099		
10 to 14 years	194 703	129 962	117 654	52 331	65 323	4 735	7 573	64 741	3 802	1 202	2 280		
15 to 17 years	117 249	77 537	69 572	29 446	40 126	2 812	5 153	39 712	2 493	904	1 450		
18 and 19 years	94 458	70 154	56 697	29 307	27 390	8 809	4 648	24 304	1 893	495	845		
20 to 24 years	245 028	188 877	162 314	85 318	76 996	16 355	10 208	56 151	4 320	1 335	1 787		
25 to 29 years	284 201	213 301	195 022	93 812	101 210	8 368	9 911	70 900	4 497	1 645	1 938		
30 to 34 years	289 287	208 627	190 425	87 034	103 391	7 639	10 563	80 660	4 792	1 684	2 375		
35 to 39 years	262 365	184 911	168 674	72 030	96 644	6 670	9 567	77 454	4 377	1 548	2 280		
40 to 44 years	241 239	167 595	152 183	59 506	92 677	6 168	9 244	73 644	4 292	1 516	2 977		
45 to 49 years	188 983	127 126	114 767	46 071	68 696	5 040	7 319	61 857	3 806	1 255	3 082		
50 to 54 years	149 266	97 605	86 920	37 336	49 584	4 424	6 261	51 661	3 195	1 186	2 826		
55 to 59 years	132 338	85 384	74 260	35 256	39 004	4 499	6 625	46 954	3 245	1 307	2 895		
60 to 64 years	131 154	85 659	74 878	38 350	36 528	4 078	6 703	45 495	3 539	1 361	2 922		
65 to 74 years	227 713	149 538	127 818	70 827	56 991	8 583	13 137	78 175	6 938	2 906	4 913		
75 years and over	173 178	115 221	95 356	56 250	39 106	7 016	12 849	57 957	6 417	2 930	2 997		
Median age for all persons	32.7	31.7	31.7	30.9	32.4	28.9	34.6	35.1	36.2	39.0	44.3		
Male	31.6	30.5	30.6	29.4	31.8	27.3	32.3	34.1	33.6	36.1	43.7		
Female	33.8	32.9	32.8	32.4	33.1	30.7	36.9	36.0	38.8	41.9	44.8		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	3 977 286	3 542 373	1 663 334	1 879 039	193 527	241 386	1 769 133	116 334	42 194	76 894		
Speak a language other than English	418 521	370 372	351 603	127 343	224 260	10 461	8 308	48 149	3 030	1 097	2 267		
5 to 17 years	74 634	63 103	60 222	21 210	41 012	1 470	1 411	11 531	707	217	558		
18 to 64 years	316 793	284 984	270 644	99 111	171 533	8 275	6 065	31 809	1 902	711	1 394		
65 to 74 years	16 875	13 755	13 016	5 493	7 523	364	375	3 120	293	81	240		
75 years and over	10 219	8 530	7 721	3 529	4 192	352	457	1 689	128	88	75		
Do not speak English "very well"	161 229	146 044	140 006	48 808	91 198	3 525	2 513	15 185	1 048	366	650		
5 to 17 years	23 668	19 607	18 638	6 205	12 433	582	387	4 061	261	85	158		
18 to 64 years	125 493	115 956	111 455	38 709	72 746	2 717	1 784	9 537	594	254	389		
65 to 74 years	7 182	6 236	6 012	2 299	3 713	83	141	946	132	15	84		
75 years and over	4 886	4 245	3 901	1 595	2 306	143	201	641	61	12	19		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD													
Linguistically isolated households	29 533	27 672	26 524	9 974	16 550	743	405	1 861	133	74	49		
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 537 980	3 804 236	3 407 071	1 573 418	1 833 653	171 353	225 812	1 733 744	109 810	40 965	76 894		
In linguistically isolated households	78 452	75 008	72 739	23 614	49 125	1 672	597	3 444	198	148	98		
5 to 17 years	14 680	14 071	13 695	4 162	9 533	293	83	609	13	30	9		
18 to 64 years	58 651	56 436	54 732	17 600	37 132	1 296	408	2 215	115	102	50		
65 to 74 years	3 261	2 878	2 788	1 043	1 745	33	57	383	46	4	39		
75 years and over	1 860	1 623	1 524	809	715	50	49	237	24	12	—		
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS													
Males 16 to 64 years	1 896 281	1 296 075	1 151 452	497 592	653 860	70 049	74 574	600 206	37 267	12 616	25 945		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77 533	45 890	40 471	23 710	16 761	1 934	3 485	31 643	1 912	638	1 673		
With a mobility limitation	35 380	19 901	17 126	9 897	7 229	997	1 778	15 479	957	398	699		
In labor force	8 478	5 646	5 038	2 677	2 361	248	360	2 832	143	56	207		
With a self-care limitation	59 030	35 597	31 579	18 468	13 111	1 457	2 561	23 433	1 465	456	1 270		
With a work disability	157 759	93 775	81 273	44 492	36 791	4 906	7 596	63 984	4 098	1 622	2 554		
In labor force	73 134	48 652	43 353	21 243	22 110	2 421	2 878	24 482	1 476	548	1 234		
Prevented from working	74 397	38 494	32 087	20 073	12 014	2 020	4 387	35 903	2 401	971	1 219		
No work disability	1 738 522	1 202 300	1 070 179	453 110	617 069	65 143	66 978	536 222	33 169	10 994	23 391		
In labor force	1 549 123	1 068 927	961 634	397 881	563 753	49 085	58 208	480 196	28 314	9 782	20 816		
Females 16 to 64 years	2 070 592	1 457 391	1 300 443	589 523	710 920	73 428	83 520	613 206	39 300	13 886	24 826		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87 000	57 232	50 582	30 854	19 728	2 394	4 256	29 768	2 110	726	1 508		
With a mobility limitation	41 953	26 911	23 272	13 598	9 674	1 326	2 313	15 042	1 084	415	663		
In labor force	8 010	5 777	5 225	2 724	2 501	275	277	2 233	183	42	109		
With a self-care limitation	63 148	41 749	37 180	23 393	13 787	1 604	2 965	21 399	1 548	510	1 160		
With a work disability	141 433	90 451	77 883	44 447	33 436	4							

Table 21. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban							Rural					
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	456 735	336 568	288 583	144 071	144 512	27 976	20 009	120 167	8 706	2 734	4 082			
Children ever born	124 139	88 043	77 794	49 758	28 036	4 282	5 967	36 096	2 908	843	718			
Per 1,000 women	272	262	270	345	194	153	298	300	334	308	176			
Women ever married	102 258	70 465	61 954	35 093	26 861	3 618	4 893	31 793	2 516	832	754			
Children ever born	81 446	55 004	47 694	28 278	19 416	3 042	4 268	26 442	2 165	640	522			
Per 1,000 women	796	781	770	806	723	841	872	832	860	769	692			
Women 25 to 34 years	573 488	421 928	385 447	180 846	204 601	16 007	20 474	151 560	9 289	3 329	4 313			
Children ever born	672 754	464 420	418 997	213 726	205 271	17 631	27 792	208 334	12 578	4 361	5 903			
Per 1,000 women	1 173	1 101	1 087	1 182	1 003	1 101	1 357	1 375	1 354	1 310	1 369			
Women ever married	431 103	304 091	275 288	125 165	150 123	12 269	16 534	127 012	7 777	2 611	3 391			
Children ever born	604 597	411 050	370 253	179 208	191 045	15 882	24 915	193 547	11 674	3 895	5 390			
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 352	1 345	1 432	1 273	1 294	1 507	1 524	1 501	1 492	1 590			
Women 35 to 44 years	503 604	352 506	320 857	131 536	189 321	12 838	18 811	151 098	8 669	3 064	5 257			
Children ever born	905 610	611 321	551 903	231 024	320 879	23 503	35 915	294 289	16 217	5 858	10 991			
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 734	1 720	1 756	1 695	1 831	1 909	1 948	1 871	1 912	2 091			
No children	98 731	76 392	71 075	29 919	41 156	2 373	2 944	22 339	1 246	500	796			
1 child	98 771	68 955	62 581	26 477	36 104	2 488	3 886	29 816	1 900	600	819			
2 children	177 426	121 807	110 540	41 196	69 344	4 579	6 688	55 619	3 291	1 085	1 949			
3 children	85 451	57 290	51 495	21 123	30 372	2 238	3 557	28 161	1 538	591	1 021			
4 children	29 430	19 118	17 119	8 398	8 721	839	1 160	10 312	481	200	366			
5 or more children	13 795	8 944	8 047	4 423	3 624	321	4 851	213	88	306				
Women ever married	456 007	314 131	285 251	113 113	172 138	11 565	17 315	141 876	8 031	2 807	4 819			
Children ever born	878 058	589 926	532 067	216 541	315 526	22 894	34 965	288 132	15 807	5 730	10 693			
Per 1,000 women	1 926	1 878	1 865	1 914	1 833	1 980	2 019	2 031	1 968	2 041	2 219			
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560			
In households	5 978 586	4 120 258	3 694 035	1 713 187	1 980 848	183 168	243 055	1 858 328	117 398	43 491	80 560			
Family householder	1 642 735	1 102 503	986 684	448 582	538 102	46 288	69 531	540 232	34 237	12 537	24 937			
Male	1 304 508	852 645	763 338	326 991	436 347	35 232	54 075	451 863	27 029	9 764	22 172			
Female	338 227	249 858	223 346	121 591	101 755	11 056	15 456	88 369	7 208	2 773	2 765			
Nonfamily householder	651 987	506 194	447 212	239 442	207 770	30 354	28 628	145 793	13 267	5 782	5 512			
Male	285 769	222 609	199 459	107 158	92 301	13 047	10 103	63 160	4 365	1 951	2 736			
Female	366 218	283 585	247 733	132 284	115 469	17 307	18 525	82 633	8 902	3 831	2 776			
Spouse	1 320 166	865 634	774 762	328 382	446 380	36 458	54 414	454 532	27 538	10 025	21 717			
Child	1 815 837	1 232 597	1 113 620	503 698	609 922	45 815	73 162	583 240	34 435	11 842	22 338			
Other relatives	281 828	189 730	172 413	92 774	79 639	6 557	10 760	92 098	5 311	2 285	4 574			
Nonrelatives	266 033	223 600	199 344	100 309	99 035	17 696	6 560	42 433	2 610	1 020	1 482			
In group quarters	208 772	173 349	135 580	90 070	45 510	22 188	15 581	35 423	6 532	1 229	—			
Persons per household	2.61	2.56	2.58	2.49	2.66	2.39	2.48	2.71	2.47	2.37	2.65			
Persons per family	3.08	3.08	3.09	3.06	3.11	2.92	2.99	3.09	2.97	2.93	2.95			
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	1 642 735	1 102 503	986 684	448 582	538 102	46 288	69 531	540 232	34 237	12 537	24 937			
With own children under 18 years	787 864	541 555	489 453	216 200	273 253	20 458	31 644	246 309	14 780	5 014	7 948			
With own children under 6 years	361 200	259 463	235 558	110 044	125 514	9 664	14 241	101 737	6 106	2 067	2 881			
Married-couple families	1 325 335	868 899	778 158	331 367	446 791	36 087	54 654	456 436	27 443	10 058	21 918			
With own children under 18 years	626 405	417 551	378 343	152 882	225 461	15 088	24 120	208 854	11 489	3 898	7 153			
With own children under 6 years	300 456	211 180	192 241	82 866	109 375	7 512	11 427	89 276	5 093	1 714	2 666			
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	186 259	165 605	95 620	69 985	8 282	12 372	62 422	5 487	1 997	1 839			
With own children under 18 years	133 401	104 848	93 848	54 872	38 976	4 465	6 535	28 553	2 685	925	527			
With own children under 6 years	49 704	40 450	36 290	23 394	12 896	1 774	2 386	9 254	818	299	158			
Subfamilies	63 158	40 621	36 612	21 025	15 587	1 492	2 517	22 537	1 361	461	993			
With own children under 18 years	54 938	35 232	31 611	19 189	12 422	1 349	2 272	19 706	1 196	407	840			
Married-couple subfamilies	12 790	7 989	7 327	2 727	4 600	242	420	4 801	275	87	303			
With own children under 18 years	4 570	2 600	2 326	891	1 435	99	175	1 970	110	33	150			
Mother-child subfamilies	40 843	26 499	23 920	15 050	8 870	996	1 583	14 344	899	323	537			
Persons under 18 years	1 504 327	1 030 189	931 776	427 395	504 381	38 780	59 633	474 138	27 807	9 610	16 081			
Percent living with two parents	73.4	71.6	71.8	63.2	79.2	68.4	70.6	77.2	71.1	70.3	80.3			
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS														
Total	70 963	54 792	49 716	25 204	24 512	2 611	2 465	16 171	1 018	370	325			
Male and female	67 896	52 114	47 170	23 935	23 235	2 526	2 418	15 782	1 003	346	294			
Both male	1 791	1 660	1 625	839	786	20	15	131	6	2	21			
Both female	1 276	1 018	921	430	491	65	32	258	9	22	10			
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS														
Households	2 294 722	1 608 697	1 433 896	688 024	745 872	76 642	98 159	686 025	47 504	18 319	30 449			
With one or more subfamilies	60 126	38 691	34 794	19 918	14 876	1 476	2 421	21 435	1 299	446	925			
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	735 297	499 946	453 640	174 829	278 811	19 132	27 174	235 351	13 438	4 857	10 371			
householder	30 427	20 292	181 538	81 445	100 093	8 062	12 892	107 935	5 853	2 039	6 543			
Husband unemployed	20 208	12 256	10 596	5 135	5 461	580	1 080	7 952	598	180	190			
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 599	8 112	7 158	3 389	3 769	387	567	4 487	354	91	83			
Wife unemployed	1 592	837	697	320	377	41	99	755	50	15	19			
Husband unemployed	6 017	3 307	2 741	1 426	1 315	152	414	2 710	194	74	88			
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	234 361	136 853	116 782	61 510	55 272	7 623	12 448	97 508	7 024	2 798	4 592			
Wife unemployed	57 444	33 579	29 072	14 588	14 484	1 831	2 676	23 865	1 472	538	1 014			
Wife not in labor force	174 824	102 273	86 817	46 344	40 473	5 742	9 714	72 551	5 500	2 231	3 540			
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	186 259	165 605	95 620	69 985	8 282	12 372	62 422	5 487	1 997	1 839			
Employed or in Armed Forces	156 258	122 703	110 692	56 308	54 384	5 268	6 743	33 555	3 054	1 013	696			
Unemployed	11 363	8 907	7 878											

Table 22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm		
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	1 546 257	1 111 950	978 276	447 528	530 748	72 581	61 093	434 307	28 096	8 763	15 343		
Preprimary school -----	111 247	83 472	76 607	31 192	45 415	2 807	4 058	27 775	1 545	557	889		
Public school -----	61 541	43 756	39 359	17 396	21 963	1 742	2 655	17 785	1 093	375	545		
Elementary or high school -----	994 327	665 192	600 853	270 537	330 316	24 753	39 586	329 135	18 817	6 662	11 608		
Public school -----	924 134	613 606	552 768	249 832	302 936	23 092	37 746	310 528	17 839	6 264	10 429		
College -----	440 683	363 286	300 816	145 799	155 017	45 021	17 449	77 397	7 734	1 544	2 846		
Public college -----	346 125	283 263	229 864	106 941	122 923	41 246	12 153	62 862	4 411	1 311	2 218		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	1 546 257	1 111 950	978 276	447 528	530 748	72 581	61 093	434 307	28 096	8 763	15 343		
3 and 4 years -----	52 738	41 303	38 403	15 927	22 476	1 208	1 692	11 435	679	209	391		
5 to 14 years -----	766 369	518 533	469 478	210 798	256 680	19 051	30 004	247 836	14 196	5 001	8 446		
15 to 17 years -----	222 290	145 833	130 672	54 776	75 896	5 749	9 412	76 457	4 543	1 586	2 884		
18 and 19 years -----	124 971	95 089	74 121	34 787	39 334	14 479	6 489	29 882	2 943	544	1 060		
20 to 24 years -----	157 661	135 067	104 765	55 637	49 128	23 236	7 066	22 594	2 973	365	998		
25 to 34 years -----	118 369	97 937	89 008	43 391	45 617	5 755	3 174	20 432	1 345	452	494		
35 years and over -----	103 859	78 188	71 829	32 212	39 617	3 103	3 256	25 671	1 417	606	1 070		
Percent enrolled in school:													
3 and 4 years -----	30.3	33.4	34.3	29.8	38.4	26.0	24.7	22.7	22.4	21.3	26.4		
5 to 14 years -----	93.0	93.0	93.1	92.5	93.5	91.7	92.6	92.9	92.9	93.0	91.5		
15 to 17 years -----	93.0	93.3	93.3	91.8	94.3	93.0	94.1	92.5	92.2	92.8	90.5		
18 and 19 years -----	63.6	66.1	63.0	57.2	69.0	86.7	69.2	56.6	66.1	50.3	55.1		
20 to 24 years -----	30.8	34.1	30.8	29.5	32.4	69.2	32.5	19.5	31.5	14.6	24.2		
25 to 34 years -----	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.3	17.5	7.9	6.8	7.4	6.7	5.6		
35 years and over -----	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2		
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	708 217	539 468	458 089	249 688	208 401	50 255	31 124	168 749	13 882	3 585	6 047		
Percent enrolled in college -----	32.7	36.3	32.3	30.3	34.6	72.5	36.9	21.2	37.0	16.4	24.8		
Male -----	30.0	33.2	29.0	25.5	33.5	71.4	36.2	19.9	41.5	17.7	22.2		
Female -----	35.6	39.6	35.8	36.0	35.7	73.7	37.8	22.6	31.4	15.1	28.2		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	356 716	248 770	211 684	101 000	110 684	20 927	16 159	107 946	7 770	2 247	4 029		
Enrolled in school -----	271 533	191 535	160 411	71 007	89 404	18 362	12 762	79 998	5 928	1 610	2 937		
Employed -----	96 195	69 357	60 482	23 840	36 642	4 630	4 245	26 838	1 606	457	940		
Unemployed -----	15 051	11 299	9 398	5 398	4 540	556	805	3 752	296	80	73		
Not in labor force -----	159 622	110 288	89 445	41 302	48 143	13 162	7 681	49 334	4 006	1 073	1 924		
Not enrolled in school -----	85 183	57 235	51 273	29 993	21 280	2 565	3 397	27 948	1 842	637	1 092		
High school graduate -----	49 354	34 116	31 040	18 743	12 297	1 339	1 737	15 238	1 005	355	607		
Employed -----	28 942	17 944	15 871	6 876	8 995	996	1 077	10 998	626	251	461		
Unemployed -----	4 039	2 459	2 135	1 336	799	142	182	1 580	137	32	69		
Not in labor force -----	6 031	3 907	3 441	2 123	1 318	201	265	2 124	186	65	72		
Not high school graduate -----	35 829	23 119	20 233	11 250	8 983	1 226	1 660	12 710	837	282	485		
Employed -----	15 358	9 754	8 593	3 970	4 623	546	615	5 604	360	103	265		
Unemployed -----	5 746	3 716	3 238	2 095	1 143	193	285	2 030	190	35	37		
Not in labor force -----	14 065	9 017	7 770	4 679	3 091	487	760	5 048	284	144	183		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	708 217	539 468	458 089	249 688	208 401	50 255	31 124	168 749	13 882	3 585	6 047		
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	238 515	170 911	149 413	90 573	58 840	10 722	10 776	67 604	4 744	1 443	2 425		
Some college or associate degree -----	258 161	212 980	170 896	89 972	80 924	30 145	11 939	45 181	5 621	975	1 740		
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	67 418	60 207	53 169	23 398	29 771	5 207	1 831	7 211	619	176	385		
Persons 25 years and over -----	3 974 814	2 723 950	2 439 750	1 126 174	1 313 576	116 321	167 879	1 250 864	82 241	31 525	58 432		
Less than 5th grade -----	101 090	50 953	41 939	24 988	16 951	2 846	6 168	50 137	3 343	1 485	2 018		
5th to 8th grade -----	342 578	160 158	125 737	76 149	49 588	12 062	22 359	182 420	12 419	4 685	9 232		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	543 535	321 808	278 189	164 968	113 221	16 356	27 263	221 727	14 712	5 368	9 210		
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 059 199	671 607	594 286	298 569	295 717	30 618	46 703	387 592	24 877	9 392	18 741		
Some college, no degree -----	736 007	552 008	505 739	232 490	273 249	19 528	26 741	183 999	12 594	4 626	7 768		
Associate degree, occupational program -----	112 387	77 958	69 594	31 012	38 582	3 425	4 939	34 429	2 411	844	1 582		
Associate degree, academic program -----	107 124	81 548	74 680	30 751	43 929	2 877	3 991	25 576	1 720	647	1 004		
Bachelor's degree -----	612 679	504 360	468 602	169 366	299 236	16 917	18 841	108 319	7 005	3 017	5 817		
Master's degree -----	242 410	204 382	190 648	63 407	127 241	7 016	6 718	38 028	2 182	938	1 917		
Professional school degree -----	77 718	65 242	60 439	25 005	35 434	1 799	3 004	12 476	703	404	806		
Doctorate degree -----	40 087	33 926	29 897	9 469	20 428	2 877	1 152	6 161	275	119	337		
Females 25 years and over -----	2 079 724	1 434 967	1 280 303	596 472	683 831	62 485	92 179	644 757	45 098	17 338	29 205		
Less than 5th grade -----	46 539	25 760	21 217	12 369	8 848	1 424	3 119	20 779	1 723	754	796		
5th to 8th grade -----	175 043	87 939	69 042	42 642	26 400	6 433	12 464	87 104	6 667	2 508	3 791		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	292 846	179 188	154 544	93 798	60 746	9 022	15 622	113 658	8 218	4 601	4 601		
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	594 902	382 589	338 373	163 742	174 631	17 646	26 570	212 313	14 238	5 397	10 111		
Some college, no degree -----	399 399	300 080	273 775	121 993	151 792	11 301	15 004	99 319	6 936	2 658	4 253		
Associate degree, occupational program -----	65 455	46 010	41 168	17 673	23 495	1 824	3 018	19 445	1 354	467	946		
Associate degree, academic program -----	60 816	46 317	42 259	16 753	25 506	1 639	2 419	14 499	994	425	571		
Bachelor's degree -----	308 264	253 660	235 158	86 576	148 582	8 683	9 819	54 604	3 646	1 681	2 966		
Master's degree -----	102 806	85 384	78 825	29 992	48 833	3 425	3 134	17 422	1 103	451	963		
Professional school degree -----	24 463	20 212	18 898	8 411	10 487	567	747	4 251	184	127	158		
Doctorate degree -----	9 191	7 828	7 044	2 523	4 521	521	263	1 363	35	32	49		
Persons 25 years and over -----	3 974 814	2 723 950	2 439 750	1 126 174	1 313 576	116 321	167 879	1 250 864	82 241	31 525	58 432		
Percent:													
Less than 5th grade -----	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	3.5		
High school graduate or higher -----	75.2	80.4	81.7	76.4	86.3	73.1	66.8	63.7	62.9	63.4	65.0		
Male -----	75.1	81.4	82.7	77.9	86.7	73.3	67.5	61.6	62.7	61.7	61.4		
Female -----	75.3	79.6	80.9	75.1	86.0	73.0	66.1	65.6	63.2	64.8	68.5		
Some college or higher -----	48.5	55.8	57.4	49.9	63.8	46.8	38.9	32.7	32.7	33.6	32.9		
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	24.5	29.7	30.7	23.7	36.7	24.6	17.7	13.2	12.4	14.2	15.2		
Male -----	27.9	34.2	35.3	26.4	42.9	28.6	20.8	14.4	14.0	15.4	16.2		
Female -----	21.4	25.6	26.6	21.4	31.1	21.1	15.1	12.0					

Table 23. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Total							
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY													
All persons	6 187 358	4 293 607	3 829 615	1 803 257	2 026 358	205 356	258 636	1 893 751	123 930	44 720	80 560		
Native	5 875 549	4 003 330	3 551 153	1 714 399	1 836 754	197 916	254 261	1 872 219	122 900	44 299	79 658		
Born in State of residence	3 356 594	1 982 013	1 688 636	897 649	790 987	121 612	171 765	1 374 581	92 985	32 795	62 535		
Born in a different State	2 431 831	1 945 843	1 791 554	786 393	1 005 161	73 865	80 424	485 988	29 276	11 296	16 747		
Northeast	669 741	554 372	516 634	214 434	302 200	19 240	18 498	115 369	6 133	2 579	3 806		
Midwest	404 786	337 115	313 791	135 352	178 439	11 906	11 418	67 671	3 792	1 315	2 110		
South	1 165 219	889 065	807 131	371 999	435 132	37 089	44 845	276 154	17 830	6 883	10 002		
West	192 085	165 291	153 998	64 608	89 390	5 630	5 663	26 794	1 521	519	829		
Born abroad	87 124	75 474	70 963	30 357	40 606	2 439	2 072	11 650	639	208	376		
Puerto Rico	10 492	9 664	9 240	4 533	4 707	201	223	828	44	21	54		
U.S. outlying area	4 132	3 571	3 415	2 026	1 389	67	89	561	56	10	6		
U.S. Virgin Islands	1 142	1 042	1 010	737	273	6	26	100	26	—	—		
American Samoa	174	158	94	64	—	—	—	16	—	—	—		
Guam	2 201	1 907	1 847	999	848	29	31	294	11	—	—		
Northern Marianas	111	101	99	71	28	—	2	10	—	—	—		
Born abroad of American parents	72 500	62 239	58 308	23 798	34 510	2 171	1 760	10 261	539	177	316		
Foreign born	311 809	290 277	278 462	88 858	189 604	7 440	4 375	21 532	1 030	421	902		
RESIDENCE IN 1985													
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	3 977 286	3 542 373	1 663 334	1 879 039	193 527	241 386	1 769 133	116 334	42 194	76 894		
Same house	2 821 427	1 731 876	1 527 007	731 724	795 283	77 705	127 164	1 089 551	67 590	25 866	61 013		
Different house in the United States	2 776 268	2 106 293	1 882 733	883 151	999 582	111 712	111 848	669 975	48 062	16 150	15 637		
Same county	1 055 526	772 852	689 494	375 682	313 812	36 230	47 128	282 674	22 664	8 311	7 664		
Different county	1 720 742	1 333 441	1 193 239	507 469	685 770	75 482	87 301	25 398	7 839	7 973	7 973		
Same State	857 175	610 586	531 188	190 672	340 516	45 939	33 459	246 589	14 343	4 463	5 475		
Different State	863 567	722 855	662 051	316 797	345 254	29 543	31 261	140 712	11 055	3 376	2 498		
Northeast	207 216	173 459	160 145	78 645	81 500	7 438	5 876	33 757	2 636	882	592		
Midwest	117 613	101 683	94 224	47 967	46 257	3 735	3 724	15 930	1 038	336	231		
South	420 432	343 888	310 582	146 345	164 237	15 975	17 301	76 574	6 447	1 775	1 439		
West	118 306	103 855	97 100	43 840	53 260	2 395	4 360	14 451	934	383	236		
Puerto Rico	3 355	3 115	3 043	1 686	1 357	63	9	240	8	5	—		
U.S. outlying area	2 433	2 222	2 144	1 181	963	22	56	211	36	7	—		
Elsewhere	142 936	133 780	127 446	45 592	81 854	4 025	2 309	9 156	638	166	244		
PLACE OF WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	2 254 019	2 042 429	904 524	1 137 905	95 312	116 278	892 839	54 812	19 382	40 526		
Worked in area of residence	2 851 210	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Worked outside area of residence	295 648	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING													
Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	2 254 019	2 042 429	904 524	1 137 905	95 312	116 278	892 839	54 812	19 382	40 526		
Car, truck, or van	2 780 799	1 951 640	1 763 597	745 380	1 018 217	82 625	105 418	829 159	50 258	17 478	30 790		
Drove alone	2 280 939	1 618 733	1 463 635	618 263	845 372	68 734	86 364	662 206	40 547	14 251	25 060		
Carpooled	499 860	332 907	299 962	127 117	172 845	13 891	19 054	166 953	9 711	3 227	5 730		
2-person carpool	364 129	242 411	217 286	101 055	116 231	11 159	13 966	121 718	7 228	2 399	3 924		
3-person carpool	73 076	47 798	43 558	15 797	27 761	1 637	2 603	25 278	1 375	503	1 060		
4-person carpool	30 823	21 640	19 989	5 257	14 732	582	1 069	9 183	522	176	361		
5- or 6-person carpool	14 626	9 998	9 175	2 133	7 042	260	563	4 628	294	61	232		
7-or-more-person carpool	17 206	11 060	9 954	2 875	7 079	253	853	6 146	292	88	153		
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12		
Public transportation	125 827	120 069	117 494	58 564	58 930	1 702	873	5 758	205	95	273		
Bus or trolley bus	71 046	66 318	64 582	36 284	28 298	1 282	454	4 728	140	65	219		
Streetcar or trolley car	416	383	365	166	199	5	13	33	2	—	—		
Subway or elevated	48 681	48 378	48 300	19 669	28 631	24	54	303	10	8	11		
Railroad	1 013	711	644	321	323	38	29	302	9	20	31		
Ferryboat	214	171	163	104	59	8	43	—	7	—	—		
Taxicab	4 457	4 108	3 440	2 020	1 420	345	323	349	44	2	5		
Motorcycle	4 382	3 770	3 572	2 157	1 415	123	75	612	48	29	18		
Bicycle	9 068	8 427	7 637	5 204	2 433	585	205	641	103	91	20		
Walked	97 766	78 879	65 504	42 764	22 740	7 144	6 231	18 887	2 554	908	1 697		
Other means	25 598	17 106	15 414	9 383	6 031	675	1 017	8 492	427	274	486		
Worked at home	103 418	74 128	69 211	41 072	28 139	2 458	2 459	29 290	1 217	507	7 242		
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME													
Workers who did not work at home	3 043 440	2 179 891	1 973 218	863 452	1 109 766	92 854	113 819	863 549	53 595	18 875	33 284		
Minutes to work:													
Less than 10 minutes	392 860	288 288	225 565	116 995	108 570	27 901	34 822	104 572	13 311	5 024	5 527		
10 to 14 minutes	438 363	323 891	280 382	144 300	136 082	22 270	21 239	114 472	8 812	2 635	3 932		
15 to 19 minutes	510 464	371 303	340 532	175 272	165 260	14 976	15 795	139 161	8 370	2 625	4 841		
20 to 29 minutes	642 817	460 939	435 072	198 356	236 716	10 956	14 911	181 878	9 842	3 192	6 946		
30 to 44 minutes	614 787	440 290	417 802	158 262	259 540	8 825	13 663	174 497	7 921	2 808	6 563		
45 or more minutes	444 149	295 180	273 865	70 267	203 598	7 926	13 389	148 969	5 339	2 591	5 475		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	23.4	23.9	20.6	26.5	17.1	19.2	25.5	19.6	21.1	24.4		
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.9	56.0	55.6	54.6	55.9	60.6	60.5	58.7	57.6	58.3	57.7		
Departure time:													
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	670 618	458 425	418 174	182 159	236 015	15 663	24 588	212 193	12 823	3 904	7 222		
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	929 788	669 492	609 509	249 566	359 943	26 879	33 094	260 306	15 244	5 748	11 262		
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	537 693	410 572	372 229	155 933	216 296	17 971	20 372	127 121	8 731	3 775	5 375		
All other times	905 341	641 412	573 306	275 794	297 512	32 341	35 765	263 929	16 797	5 448	9 425		
VETERAN STATUS													
Male civilian veterans	689 068	481 033	432 980	199 994	232 986	19 554	28 499	208 035	13 954	5 227	9 797		
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.4	32.5	33.1	34.4	32.0	24.1	31.4	29.1	30.6	31.9	29.0		
Female civilian veterans	44 024	36 222	34 137	17 486	16 651	746	1 339	7 802	602	212	272		
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	.8		
PERIOD OF SERVICE													
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	733 092	517 255	467 117	217 480	249 637	20 300	29 838	215 837	14 556	5 439	10 069		
May 1975 or later service only	119 253	96 165	88 963	48 696	40 267	3 163	4 039	23 088	1 602	536	511		
September 1980 or later service only	70 860	57 940	53 589	30 277	23 312	1 960	2 391	12 920	955	296	303		
Served 2 or more years	63 019	52 097	48 283	27 304	20 979	1 707	2 107	10 922	789	250	243		
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	230 383	166 603	153 963	64 009	89 954	5 182	7 458	63 780	3 531	1 287	1 864		
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	34 519	28 136	27 122	12 909	14 213	338	676	6 383	311	104	341		
February 1955 to July 1964 only	70 312	45 487	40 565	15 783	24 782	2 030	2 892	24 825	1 555	535	1 315		
Korean conflict, no World War II	83 246	53 068	46 179	19 678	26 501	2 764	4 125	30 178	2 012	761	1 591		
Korean conflict and World War II	18 579	14 419	13 313	6 810	6 503	441	665	4 160	293	112	250		
World War II, no Korean conflict	170 159	109 025	93 327	47 455	45 872	6 155	9 543	61 134	5 065	2 009	4 084		
World War													

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Table 24. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	4 843 182	3 368 376	2 991 778	1 416 091	1 575 687	170 808	205 790	1 474 806	99 440	36 275	66 585		
In labor force	3 338 989	2 387 748	2 160 932	972 300	1 188 632	101 975	124 841	951 241	59 055	20 742	42 292		
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	70.9	72.2	68.7	75.4	59.7	60.7	64.5	59.4	57.2	63.5		
Armed Forces	168 579	158 800	153 749	114 904	38 845	268	4 783	9 779	943	98	92		
Civilian labor force	3 170 410	2 228 948	2 007 183	857 396	1 149 787	101 707	120 058	941 462	58 112	20 644	42 200		
Employed	3 028 362	2 130 385	1 920 239	805 660	1 114 579	96 760	113 386	897 977	54 952	19 618	40 884		
At work 35 or more hours	2 413 190	1 698 573	1 540 373	629 952	910 421	69 634	88 566	714 617	43 278	15 565	31 868		
Unemployed	142 048	98 563	86 944	51 736	35 208	4 947	6 672	43 485	3 160	1 026	1 316		
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.4	4.3	6.0	3.1	4.9	5.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	3.1		
Not in labor force	1 504 193	980 628	830 846	443 791	387 055	68 833	80 949	523 565	40 385	15 533	24 293		
Institutionalized persons	80 696	57 013	46 213	21 908	24 305	4 153	6 647	23 683	2 757	1 149	-		
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	1 745 704	1 545 657	730 885	814 772	89 482	110 565	751 886	52 986	19 800	32 743		
In labor force	1 516 169	1 096 963	991 291	436 008	555 283	48 565	57 107	419 206	27 141	9 740	16 691		
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.7	62.8	64.1	59.7	68.2	54.3	51.7	55.8	51.2	49.2	51.0		
Armed Forces	18 398	17 521	17 033	11 534	5 499	28	460	877	98	8	7		
Civilian labor force	1 497 771	1 079 442	974 258	424 474	549 784	48 537	56 647	418 329	27 043	9 732	16 684		
Employed	1 424 436	1 027 255	927 932	395 908	532 024	46 010	53 313	397 181	25 539	9 221	16 005		
At work 35 or more hours	1 030 874	748 201	680 872	283 495	397 377	29 907	37 422	282 673	18 458	6 591	11 390		
Unemployed	73 335	52 187	46 326	28 566	17 760	2 527	3 334	21 148	1 504	511	679		
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.8	4.8	6.7	3.2	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.1		
Not in labor force	981 421	648 741	554 366	294 877	259 489	40 917	53 458	332 680	25 845	10 060	16 052		
Institutionalized persons	33 617	25 739	20 459	10 196	10 263	1 539	1 741	7 878	1 709	648	-		
Males 16 to 19 years	183 878	126 910	108 644	51 905	56 739	10 285	7 981	56 968	4 202	1 120	2 278		
Employed	71 318	47 730	41 885	16 551	25 334	2 892	2 953	23 588	1 343	427	1 035		
Unemployed	12 973	9 017	7 927	4 210	3 717	476	614	3 956	346	82	62		
Not in labor force	89 313	60 466	49 347	22 786	26 561	6 903	4 216	28 847	2 448	606	1 176		
Males 20 to 24 years	266 624	206 779	178 030	103 599	74 431	17 205	11 544	59 845	5 109	1 168	2 337		
Employed	163 017	118 819	103 515	48 387	55 128	8 863	6 441	44 198	3 439	842	1 788		
Unemployed	13 675	9 454	8 037	5 084	2 953	723	694	4 221	301	83	138		
Not in labor force	45 882	36 943	26 609	14 130	12 479	7 548	2 786	8 939	1 105	206	361		
Males 25 to 54 years	1 395 516	977 735	889 565	393 849	495 716	38 078	50 092	417 781	23 815	8 634	15 437		
Employed	1 163 436	802 775	728 344	293 118	435 226	32 824	41 607	360 661	20 164	7 316	14 026		
Unemployed	35 998	23 878	21 084	12 001	9 083	1 060	1 734	12 120	904	283	368		
Not in labor force	100 705	61 524	53 221	29 975	23 246	4 039	4 264	39 181	2 231	991	1 013		
Males 55 to 64 years	237 861	149 915	132 342	60 426	71 916	6 773	10 800	87 946	5 553	2 142	5 978		
Employed	157 278	102 846	91 490	38 340	53 150	4 530	6 826	54 432	3 235	1 253	4 592		
Unemployed	4 562	3 060	2 705	1 433	1 272	138	217	1 502	58	44	41		
Not in labor force	75 541	43 548	37 701	20 394	17 307	2 105	3 742	31 993	2 260	841	1 345		
Males 65 to 69 years	102 909	64 137	55 868	29 541	26 327	3 144	5 125	38 772	2 877	1 187	2 936		
In labor force	30 201	19 671	17 470	8 281	9 189	943	1 258	10 530	738	268	1 790		
Not in labor force	72 708	44 466	38 398	21 260	17 138	2 201	3 867	28 242	2 139	919	1 146		
Did not work in 1989	59 241	36 151	31 139	17 636	13 503	1 812	3 200	23 090	1 777	771	704		
Males 70 years and over	158 804	97 196	81 672	45 886	35 786	5 841	9 683	61 608	4 898	2 224	4 876		
In labor force	20 181	12 256	10 468	5 517	4 951	721	1 067	7 925	541	314	1 676		
Not in labor force	138 623	84 940	71 204	40 369	30 835	5 120	8 616	53 683	4 357	1 910	3 200		
Did not work in 1989	122 919	76 098	63 645	36 335	27 310	4 590	7 863	46 821	3 932	1 695	1 782		
Females 16 to 19 years	172 838	121 860	103 040	49 095	53 945	10 642	8 178	50 978	3 568	1 127	1 751		
Employed	69 177	49 325	43 061	18 135	24 926	3 280	2 984	19 852	1 249	384	631		
Unemployed	11 863	8 457	7 384	4 619	2 765	415	658	3 406	277	65	117		
Not in labor force	90 405	62 746	51 309	25 318	25 991	6 947	4 490	27 659	2 028	676	1 003		
Females 20 to 24 years	245 028	188 877	162 314	85 318	76 996	16 355	10 208	56 151	4 320	1 335	1 787		
Employed	160 252	123 273	108 597	50 911	57 686	8 457	6 219	36 979	2 707	874	1 140		
Unemployed	14 733	10 933	9 479	6 317	3 162	840	614	3 800	296	97	106		
Not in labor force	64 796	49 631	39 398	24 254	15 144	7 030	3 203	15 165	1 277	362	541		
Females 25 to 54 years	1 415 341	999 165	907 991	395 789	512 202	38 309	52 865	416 176	24 959	8 834	15 478		
Employed	1 042 736	750 265	684 693	282 655	402 038	28 923	36 649	292 471	17 791	6 380	10 801		
Unemployed	42 154	29 782	26 818	16 060	10 758	1 094	1 870	12 372	847	298	400		
Not in labor force	318 739	208 008	185 612	90 428	95 184	8 292	14 104	110 731	6 277	2 152	4 270		
Females 55 to 64 years	263 492	171 043	149 138	73 606	75 532	8 577	13 328	92 449	6 784	2 668	5 817		
Employed	118 915	81 254	71 405	33 349	38 056	3 976	5 873	37 661	2 849	1 121	2 556		
Unemployed	3 175	2 036	1 809	1 080	729	117	110	1 139	65	30	31		
Not in labor force	141 356	87 714	75 885	39 148	36 737	4 484	7 345	53 642	3 870	1 517	3 230		
Females 65 to 69 years	127 456	84 531	72 692	39 015	33 677	4 618	7 221	42 925	3 621	1 529	2 767		
In labor force	21 838	15 496	13 745	7 126	6 619	835	916	6 342	546	279	492		
Not in labor force	105 618	69 035	58 947	31 889	27 058	3 783	6 305	36 583	3 075	1 250	2 275		
Did not work in 1989	94 918	61 779	52 795	28 761	24 034	3 259	5 725	33 139	2 765	1 154	1 890		
Females 70 years and over	273 435	180 228	150 482	88 062	82 420	10 981	18 765	93 207	9 734	4 307	5 143		
In labor force	12 928	8 621	7 267	4 222	3 045	1 600	754	4 307	416	204	410		
Not in labor force	260 507	171 607	143 215	83 840	59 375	10 381	18 011	88 900	9 318	4 103	4 733		
Did not work in 1989	247 918	163 996	136 713	80 030	56 683	9 977	17 306	83 922	8 887	3 897	3 789		
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES		</											

Table 25. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural					
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	2 130 385	1 920 239	805 660	1 114 579	96 760	113 386	897 977	54 952	19 618	40 884		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	902 092	723 215	666 787	234 968	431 819	28 027	28 401	178 877	11 174	4 457	7 424		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 934	354 130	330 789	105 563	225 226	10 587	12 754	86 804	4 750	2 022	3 567		
Officials and administrators, public administration	43 246	37 300	36 012	9 538	26 474	398	890	5 946	327	190	179		
Management and related occupations	128 838	106 719	100 862	30 972	69 890	2 627	3 230	22 119	1 246	486	897		
Professional specialty occupations	461 158	369 085	335 998	129 405	206 593	17 440	15 647	92 073	6 424	2 435	3 857		
Engineers and natural scientists	110 310	93 512	88 478	25 281	63 197	2 707	2 327	16 798	856	288	579		
Engineers	53 757	44 412	41 525	13 142	28 383	1 604	1 283	9 345	590	143	250		
Health diagnosing occupations	20 189	16 090	14 467	6 458	8 009	634	989	4 099	179	96	285		
Health assessment and treating occupations	58 454	43 821	39 867	16 340	23 527	1 691	2 263	14 633	1 052	297	507		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	146 970	110 158	95 019	40 943	54 076	8 757	6 382	36 812	2 853	1 066	1 739		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	97 054	69 717	61 506	26 014	35 492	3 648	4 563	27 337	2 064	856	1 295		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	927 233	691 390	629 520	254 606	374 914	28 661	33 209	235 843	14 911	5 400	8 597		
Health technologists and technicians	33 118	23 966	21 790	10 795	10 995	886	1 290	9 152	652	233	306		
Technologists and technicians, except health	89 099	70 138	64 600	23 533	41 067	3 024	2 514	18 961	876	360	599		
Sales occupations	336 591	249 604	225 415	93 507	131 908	11 014	13 175	86 987	5 686	2 136	3 144		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	84 992	60 785	54 813	21 307	33 506	2 604	3 368	24 207	1 624	680	904		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90 915	70 428	64 880	24 351	40 529	2 433	3 115	20 487	1 197	509	818		
Other sales occupations	160 684	118 391	105 722	47 849	57 873	5 977	6 692	42 293	2 865	947	1 422		
Cashiers	66 417	47 346	41 779	20 205	21 574	2 555	3 012	19 071	1 290	398	583		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	468 425	347 682	317 715	126 771	190 944	13 737	16 230	120 743	7 697	2 671	4 548		
Computer equipment operators	17 378	12 936	11 771	4 781	6 990	536	629	4 442	268	78	170		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	123 956	91 310	83 111	29 692	53 419	3 704	4 495	32 646	1 974	740	1 328		
Financial records processing occupations	52 312	36 653	33 227	13 233	19 994	1 547	1 879	15 659	1 008	359	681		
Mail and message distributing occupations	24 129	17 926	16 869	6 985	9 884	485	572	6 203	392	129	334		
Service occupations	371 408	266 814	237 142	122 081	115 061	14 090	15 582	104 594	6 905	2 496	3 304		
Private household occupations	16 131	11 021	9 817	5 396	4 421	570	634	5 110	279	122	205		
Protective service occupations	53 584	38 124	34 621	14 172	20 449	1 443	2 060	15 460	1 014	477	574		
Police and firefighters	19 888	14 546	13 409	5 094	8 315	422	715	5 342	317	144	197		
Service occupations, except protective and household	301 693	217 669	192 704	102 513	90 191	12 077	12 888	84 024	5 612	1 897	2 525		
Food service occupations	119 354	89 385	78 616	41 491	37 125	5 876	4 893	29 969	2 115	666	871		
Cleaning and building service occupations	73 598	49 903	43 907	25 914	17 993	2 519	3 477	23 695	1 556	524	701		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57 931	17 963	15 095	7 678	7 417	1 159	1 709	39 968	981	652	10 709		
Farm operators and managers	18 673	1 772	1 359	662	697	155	258	16 901	156	129	7 973		
Farm workers and related occupations	33 052	14 923	12 748	6 420	6 328	1 217	1 812	632	310	2 515			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348 644	209 354	186 384	86 833	99 551	9 888	13 082	139 290	7 573	2 637	4 074		
Mechanics and repairers	103 719	62 587	56 180	25 682	30 498	2 650	3 757	41 132	2 091	784	1 216		
Construction trades	152 274	94 495	85 032	38 924	46 108	4 420	5 043	57 779	2 734	1 056	1 577		
Precision production occupations	86 543	51 529	44 940	22 137	22 803	2 785	3 804	35 014	2 386	692	1 183		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	421 054	221 649	185 311	99 494	85 817	14 935	21 403	199 405	13 408	3 976	6 776		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	129 514	58 163	44 805	24 986	19 819	5 320	7 038	71 351	5 183	1 499	2 395		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	59 673	30 399	24 629	15 092	9 537	2 393	3 377	29 274	2 297	499	937		
Transportation occupations	92 895	54 916	48 968	23 658	25 310	2 477	3 471	37 979	2 258	749	1 336		
Motor vehicle operators	88 199	51 954	46 202	21 942	24 260	2 438	3 314	36 245	2 017	694	1 259		
Material moving equipment operators	25 540	11 358	9 632	5 544	4 088	704	1 022	14 182	707	227	561		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113 432	66 813	57 277	30 214	27 063	4 041	5 495	46 619	2 963	1 002	1 547		
Construction laborers	27 464	16 035	14 178	7 267	6 911	782	1 075	11 429	553	209	500		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36 997	22 695	19 292	9 788	9 504	1 491	1 912	14 302	1 058	329	427		
Employed females 16 years and over	1 424 436	1 027 255	927 932	395 908	532 024	46 010	53 313	397 181	25 539	9 221	16 005		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	437 684	348 565	322 469	119 185	203 284	12 696	13 400	89 119	5 454	2 352	3 743		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	195 287	158 996	149 741	50 341	99 400	4 317	4 938	36 291	1 985	931	1 388		
Officials and administrators, public administration	17 535	15 300	14 827	4 320	10 507	142	331	2 235	130	85	43		
Management and related occupations	70 331	57 971	55 068	17 448	37 620	1 402	1 501	12 360	649	295	473		
Professional specialty occupations	242 397	189 569	172 728	68 844	103 884	8 379	8 462	52 828	3 469	1 421	2 355		
Engineers and natural scientists	23 190	20 297	19 527	5 470	14 057	437	333	2 893	77	42	115		
Engineers	4 745	4 124	3 893	1 183	2 710	176	55	621	26	11	34		
Health diagnosing occupations	4 176	3 459	3 251	1 386	1 865	102	106	717	15	19	33		
Health assessment and treating occupations	52 667	39 497	36 186	14 620	21 566	1 436	1 875	13 170	877	260	485		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	107 137	80 063	70 445	29 324	41 121	4 854	4 764	27 074	1 985	814	1 353		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78 914	57 207	50 780	20 924	29 856	2 739	3 688	21 707	1 573	683	1 077		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	594 336	439 196	399 741	165 618	234 123	17 863	21 592	155 140	9 708	3 569	5 687		
Health technologists and technicians	27 683	19 523	17 680	8 856	8 824	684	1 159	8 160	566	208	289		
Technologists and technicians, except health	28 566	23 365	21 856	7 670	14 186	747	762	5 201	253	83	122		
Sales occupations	174 173	128 789	115 792	51 964	63 828	5 922	7 075	45 348	2 854	1 052	1 612		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33 139	24 021	21 743	9 139	12 604	1 052	1 226	9 118	574	224	408		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34 172	26 992	25 010	9 670	15 340	853	1 129	7 180	368	178	279		
Other sales occupations	106 826	77 776	69 039	33 155	35 884	4 017	4 720	29 050	1 912	650	925		
Cashiers	52 637	36 702	32 212	16 726	15 486	1 886	2 604	15 935	1 101	342	476		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	363 950	267 519	244 413	97 128	147 285	10 510	12 596	96 431	6 035	2 226	3 664		
Computer equipment operators	10 729	7 822	7 117	3 109	4 008	299	406	2 907	175	57	72		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121 507	89 216	81 229	28 964	52 265	3 624	4 363	32 291	1 956	735	1 311		
Financial records processing occupations	46 242	31 806	28 678	11 602	17 076	1 398	1 730	14 436	909	323	637		
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 154	6 321	5 915	2 650	3 265	198	208	2 833	206	56	165		
Service occupations	227 530	159 262	140 275	74 438	65 837	8 929	10 058	68 268	4 521	1 593	2 058		
Private household occupations	15 534	10 578	9 412	5 179	4 233	553	613	4 956	277	119	199		
Protective service occupations	8 474	6 454	5 919	2 591	3 328	313	222	2 020	108	62	63		
Police and firefighters	1 834	1 454	1 334	503	831	61	59	380	13	10	24		
Service occupations, except protective and household	203 522	142 230	124 944	66 668	58 276	8 063	9 223	61 292	4 136	1 412	1 796		
Food service occupations	73 528	51 073	44 053	24 397	19 656	3 5							

Table 26. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural					
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	2 130 385	1 920 239	805 660	1 114 579	96 760	113 386	897 977	54 952	19 618	40 884		
Agriculture	56 834	18 252	15 363	6 796	8 567	1 349	1 540	38 582	834	509	11 234		
Forestry and fisheries	4 715	2 063	1 717	725	992	96	250	2 652	86	180	120		
Mining	18 072	3 506	1 810	681	1 129	149	1 547	14 566	993	235	254		
Construction	236 995	149 711	135 556	56 258	79 298	6 477	7 678	87 284	3 968	1 563	2 756		
Manufacturing	457 632	250 777	208 013	105 672	102 341	18 342	24 422	206 855	15 212	4 168	7 010		
Non durable goods	219 627	110 767	88 571	41 844	46 727	9 419	12 777	108 860	8 021	2 376	3 884		
Food and kindred products	28 406	13 943	10 818	6 676	4 142	1 542	1 583	14 463	1 094	368	466		
Textile mill and finished textile products	72 624	21 955	13 191	9 701	3 490	3 290	5 474	50 669	4 408	1 236	1 799		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46 380	34 225	31 145	12 166	18 979	1 434	1 646	12 155	696	291	505		
Chemicals and allied products	27 500	15 568	12 401	4 512	7 889	2 065	1 102	11 932	1 105	208	453		
Durable goods	238 005	140 010	119 442	63 828	55 614	8 923	11 645	97 995	7 191	1 792	3 126		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	46 903	13 812	8 121	4 539	3 582	1 815	3 876	33 091	2 767	674	1 117		
Primary metal industries	11 006	6 280	5 629	2 596	3 033	318	333	4 726	366	60	140		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15 757	9 191	7 270	2 999	4 271	951	970	6 566	448	117	183		
Machinery and computer equipment	31 112	18 893	15 591	6 648	8 943	1 530	1 772	12 219	967	232	403		
Electrical equipment and components, except													
computer	31 346	18 720	15 900	5 125	10 775	1 486	1 334	12 626	985	187	401		
Transportation equipment	64 074	51 359	48 542	33 563	14 979	1 175	1 642	12 715	680	157	386		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	202 813	144 697	133 788	49 703	84 085	4 518	6 391	58 116	3 527	1 239	1 966		
Air transportation	18 544	15 687	15 036	4 843	10 193	331	320	2 857	92	59	96		
Trucking service and warehousing	42 358	25 368	22 246	9 977	12 269	1 246	1 876	16 990	895	325	473		
Other transportation	57 928	42 327	40 023	16 763	23 260	853	1 451	15 601	1 111	389	774		
Communications	49 993	39 855	36 987	10 721	26 266	1 521	1 347	10 138	602	189	273		
Utilities and sanitary services	33 990	21 460	19 496	7 399	12 097	567	1 397	12 530	827	277	350		
Wholesale trade	101 910	71 844	65 720	25 575	40 145	2 747	3 377	30 066	1 528	781	1 099		
Retail trade	487 016	354 614	315 806	143 280	172 526	18 848	19 960	132 402	8 995	3 163	4 011		
General merchandise stores	49 465	36 451	32 628	16 123	16 505	1 853	1 970	13 014	862	238	342		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82 097	53 247	46 825	20 579	26 246	2 937	3 485	28 850	1 915	753	936		
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	55 254	37 162	32 722	13 625	19 097	1 892	2 548	18 092	1 199	423	416		
Eating and drinking places	130 639	101 889	90 267	45 062	45 205	6 235	5 387	28 750	1 998	653	786		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198 063	157 757	147 529	53 084	94 445	4 439	5 789	40 306	2 200	915	1 632		
Banking and credit agencies	64 685	50 066	46 476	16 486	29 990	1 470	2 120	14 619	1 003	386	506		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	133 378	107 691	101 053	36 598	64 455	2 969	3 669	25 687	1 197	529	1 126		
Services	983 536	748 346	677 313	287 697	389 616	35 625	35 408	235 190	15 048	5 523	8 825		
Business services	111 966	93 145	88 162	29 865	58 297	2 488	2 495	18 821	800	376	619		
Repair services	38 392	23 981	21 912	9 902	12 010	928	1 141	14 411	676	276	399		
Private households	18 812	12 682	11 213	6 060	5 153	657	812	6 130	314	140	258		
Other personal services	78 296	58 462	52 972	25 368	27 604	2 230	3 260	19 834	1 338	531	601		
Entertainment and recreation services	34 708	26 734	24 480	11 468	13 012	1 261	1 261	9 933	7 974	488	120		
Professional and related services	701 362	533 342	478 574	205 034	273 540	28 061	26 707	168 020	11 432	4 080	6 602		
Hospitals	121 088	90 326	82 265	42 371	39 894	3 523	4 538	30 762	1 989	596	974		
Health services, except hospitals	94 523	67 971	60 049	27 505	32 544	3 146	4 776	26 552	1 795	671	1 119		
Elementary and secondary school and colleges	228 902	163 571	138 451	64 518	73 933	15 130	9 990	65 331	5 059	1 695	2 877		
Other educational services	14 279	11 648	10 481	4 045	6 436	650	517	2 631	185	57	88		
Social services, religious and membership organizations	102 228	80 787	73 921	29 807	44 114	3 059	3 807	21 441	1 457	608	589		
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	140 342	119 039	113 407	36 788	76 619	2 553	3 079	21 303	947	453	955		
Public administration	280 776	228 818	217 624	76 189	141 435	4 170	7 024	51 958	2 561	1 342	1 977		
Employed females 16 years and over	1 424 436	1 027 255	927 932	395 908	532 024	46 010	53 313	397 181	25 539	9 221	16 005		
Agriculture	13 830	5 301	4 578	1 881	2 697	409	314	8 529	176	115	2 251		
Forestry and fisheries	916	566	496	191	305	11	59	350	8	6	1		
Mining	1 336	513	377	134	243	16	120	823	68	7	41		
Construction	26 563	18 714	17 584	6 374	11 210	487	643	7 849	326	119	232		
Manufacturing	163 340	82 610	66 169	33 539	32 630	7 234	9 207	80 730	6 439	1 735	2 743		
Non durable goods	99 532	46 311	36 230	18 859	17 371	4 210	5 871	53 221	4 221	1 241	1 947		
Food and kindred products	10 880	4 805	3 626	2 310	1 316	579	600	6 075	456	150	221		
Textile mill and finished textile products	47 000	13 966	8 520	6 340	2 180	1 864	3 582	33 034	2 883	816	1 161		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20 818	15 405	14 109	5 815	8 294	679	617	5 413	291	133	236		
Chemicals and allied products	7 845	4 773	3 738	1 661	2 077	663	372	3 072	326	73	92		
Durable goods	63 808	36 299	29 939	14 680	15 259	3 024	3 336	27 509	2 218	494	796		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12 793	3 956	2 169	1 173	996	543	1 244	8 837	950	154	232		
Primary metal industries	2 004	1 326	1 207	552	655	56	63	678	54	14	11		
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3 788	2 241	1 661	710	951	306	274	1 547	121	13	29		
Machinery and computer equipment	7 441	4 936	3 997	1 680	2 317	546	393	2 505	213	41	77		
Electrical equipment and components, except													
computer	12 060	6 696	5 650	2 055	3 595	546	500	5 364	430	85	153		
Transportation equipment	12 196	9 395	8 708	5 340	3 368	368	319	2 801	129	43	88		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62 956	48 360	45 746	16 416	29 330	1 198	1 416	14 596	825	353	508		
Air transportation	7 825	7 030	6 784	1 884	4 900	125	121	795	18	22	12		
Trucking service and warehousing	6 635	4 468	4 031	1 847	2 184	163	274	2 167	103	39	30		
Other transportation	19 038	13 687	13 083	5 477	7 606	275	329	5 351	304	155	320		
Communications	21 808	17 956	16 939	5 377	11 562	545	472	3 852	224	79	104		
Utilities and sanitary services	7 650	5 219	4 909	1 831	3 078	90	220	2 431	176	58	42		
Wholesale trade	30 756	22 495	20 691	8 055	12 636	813	991	8 261	424	276	231		
Retail trade	259 716	186 318	165 221	79 416	85 805	9 947	11 150	73 398	4 775	1 756	2 334		
General merchandise stores	36 457	26 534	23 542	12 072	11 470	1 389	1 603	9 923	618	180	226		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	42 309	26 948	23 757	11 066	12 691	1 392	1 799	15 361	971	368	600		
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	12 013	8 021	7 010	3 072	3 938	399	612	3 992	269	93	83		
Eating and drinking places	74 726	54 745	47 873	25 736	22 137	3 380	3 492	19 981	1 368	488	546		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120 843	94 841	88 712	31 744	56 968	2 642	3 487	26 002	1 428	600	1 066		
Banking and credit agencies	46 900	35 172	32 492	12 077	20 415	1 063	1 617	11 728	825	315	435		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	73 943	59 669	56 220	19 667	30 553	1 579	1 870	14 274					

Table 27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban							Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
CLASS OF WORKER														
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	3 028 362	2 130 385	1 920 239	805 660	1 114 579	96 760	113 386	897 977	54 952	19 618	40 884			
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	2 014 525	1 385 040	1 241 465	524 702	716 763	63 929	79 646	629 485	39 228	12 955	22 479			
Employees of own corporation-----	77 499	50 414	45 351	18 269	27 082	2 064	2 999	27 085	1 284	497	2 223			
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	185 318	145 666	132 814	55 893	76 921	5 983	6 869	39 652	3 110	935	1 304			
Local government workers-----	223 882	157 147	141 466	63 435	78 031	6 713	8 968	66 735	4 153	1 973	3 031			
State government workers-----	142 952	95 494	76 708	37 374	39 334	12 909	5 877	47 458	3 337	1 203	2 060			
Federal government workers-----	274 832	236 868	229 702	85 285	144 417	2 148	5 018	37 964	1 547	730	1 434			
Self-employed workers-----	176 862	105 366	93 924	37 116	56 808	4 827	6 615	71 496	3 342	1 744	9 330			
In agriculture-----	17 889	3 160	2 504	1 240	1 264	204	452	14 729	170	123	6 953			
Unpaid family workers-----	9 991	4 804	4 160	1 855	2 305	251	393	5 187	235	78	1 246			
Employed females 16 years and over-----	1 424 436	1 027 255	927 932	395 908	532 024	46 010	53 313	397 181	25 539	9 221	16 005			
Private for profit wage and salary workers-----	901 928	635 362	570 771	247 487	323 284	28 905	35 686	266 566	17 391	5 828	9 398			
Employees of own corporation-----	19 894	13 369	11 982	4 880	7 102	635	752	6 525	326	116	530			
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers-----	119 287	93 807	85 820	36 144	49 676	3 777	4 210	25 480	1 830	561	866			
Local government workers-----	140 183	98 862	89 305	38 711	50 594	4 164	5 393	41 321	2 459	1 254	1 870			
State government workers-----	77 599	53 555	44 154	21 874	22 280	6 155	3 246	24 044	1 814	539	874			
Federal government workers-----	113 293	97 428	94 569	34 677	59 892	785	2 074	15 865	682	367	685			
Self-employed workers-----	66 611	45 302	40 742	15 941	24 801	2 071	2 489	21 309	1 235	626	1 834			
Unpaid family workers-----	5 535	2 939	2 571	1 074	1 497	153	215	2 596	128	46	478			
WORK STATUS IN 1989														
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	3 614 277	2 586 030	2 317 851	1 047 055	1 270 796	130 320	137 859	1 028 247	65 493	22 750	47 964			
50 to 52 weeks-----	2 386 672	1 713 331	1 559 450	675 776	883 674	66 895	86 986	673 341	41 308	14 400	31 328			
48 and 49 weeks-----	146 662	105 702	95 610	48 204	47 406	4 913	5 179	40 960	2 361	1 001	1 604			
40 to 47 weeks-----	283 556	201 292	179 010	83 711	95 299	11 519	10 763	82 264	5 395	1 958	3 709			
27 to 39 weeks-----	230 880	161 998	141 326	70 307	71 019	11 033	9 639	68 882	4 620	1 679	3 117			
14 to 26 weeks-----	288 796	208 290	177 431	87 541	89 890	18 484	12 375	80 506	5 702	1 782	3 560			
1 to 13 weeks-----	277 711	195 417	165 024	81 516	83 508	17 476	12 917	82 294	6 107	1 930	4 646			
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	2 923 809	2 092 451	1 887 342	843 422	1 043 920	95 290	109 819	831 358	52 940	18 356	36 616			
40 or more weeks-----	2 485 556	1 783 940	1 625 376	710 076	915 300	68 434	90 130	701 616	43 184	15 212	30 597			
50 to 52 weeks-----	2 167 979	1 560 432	1 424 435	612 521	811 914	57 900	78 097	607 547	37 103	12 871	26 729			
27 to 39 weeks-----	144 338	96 912	85 451	43 696	41 755	5 543	5 918	43 426	2 943	1 065	1 924			
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	553 887	397 529	346 253	164 321	181 932	29 003	22 273	156 358	9 927	3 416	8 195			
40 or more weeks-----	276 033	198 199	174 965	80 979	93 986	12 673	10 561	77 834	4 858	1 691	4 506			
50 to 52 weeks-----	182 531	128 504	113 355	52 386	60 969	7 780	7 369	54 027	3 511	1 212	3 390			
27 to 39 weeks-----	74 388	53 354	45 640	21 925	23 715	4 657	3 057	21 034	1 304	482	923			
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	136 581	96 050	84 256	39 312	44 944	6 027	5 767	40 531	2 626	978	3 153			
40 or more weeks-----	55 301	38 186	33 729	16 636	17 093	2 220	2 237	17 115	1 022	456	1 538			
50 to 52 weeks-----	36 162	24 395	21 660	10 869	10 791	1 215	1 520	11 767	694	317	1 209			
27 to 39 weeks-----	16 154	11 732	10 235	4 686	5 549	833	664	4 422	373	132	270			
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989-----	1 668 027	1 208 862	1 081 896	480 848	601 048	62 685	64 284	459 165	30 307	10 784	19 516			
50 to 52 weeks-----	991 350	719 646	653 998	274 837	379 161	29 164	36 484	271 704	17 655	6 188	11 116			
48 and 49 weeks-----	68 302	49 853	44 866	21 631	23 235	2 527	2 460	18 449	1 059	479	673			
40 to 47 weeks-----	159 928	116 452	104 285	47 100	57 185	6 188	5 979	43 476	2 996	1 066	1 825			
27 to 39 weeks-----	133 025	94 962	83 015	40 498	42 517	6 286	5 661	38 063	2 668	967	1 730			
14 to 26 weeks-----	161 240	117 773	101 182	49 225	51 957	9 713	6 878	43 467	3 024	1 018	1 771			
1 to 13 weeks-----	154 182	110 176	94 550	47 557	46 993	8 807	6 819	44 006	2 905	1 066	2 401			
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week-----	1 220 306	887 457	799 773	349 883	449 890	41 700	45 984	332 849	22 429	7 884	13 307			
40 or more weeks-----	997 925	727 675	662 821	280 365	382 456	28 697	36 157	270 250	17 848	6 322	10 381			
50 to 52 weeks-----	844 321	617 066	563 071	233 933	328 138	23 587	30 348	227 315	14 886	5 159	8 742			
27 to 39 weeks-----	73 075	51 665	45 502	22 917	22 585	2 963	3 200	21 410	1 585	552	1 000			
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week-----	361 728	261 060	229 185	107 282	121 903	17 209	14 666	100 668	6 168	2 266	4 458			
40 or more weeks-----	187 317	134 725	119 736	53 702	66 034	7 649	7 340	52 592	3 218	1 112	2 421			
50 to 52 weeks-----	125 417	88 266	78 329	35 023	43 306	4 744	5 193	37 151	2 340	828	1 800			
27 to 39 weeks-----	48 866	35 160	30 362	14 495	15 877	2 787	2 011	13 706	814	320	541			
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week-----	85 993	60 345	52 938	23 683	29 255	3 776	3 631	25 648	1 710	634	1 751			
40 or more weeks-----	34 338	23 551	20 592	9 501	11 091	1 533	1 426	10 787	644	299	812			
50 to 52 weeks-----	21 612	14 374	12 598	5 881	6 717	833	943	7 238	429	201	574			
27 to 39 weeks-----	11 084	8 137	7 151	3 096	4 055	536	450	2 947	269	95	189			
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989														
Families-----	1 642 735	1 102 503	986 684	448 582	538 102	46 288	69 531	540 232	34 237	12 537	24 937			
No workers-----	166 769	102 390	88 987	52 568	34 419	5 396	10 007	64 379	5 249	2 063	1 944			
1 worker-----	435 330	288 931	255 805	129 443	126 362	13 078	20 048	146 399	9 727	3 647	7 666			
2 workers-----	815 658	560 959	506 859	214 354	292 505	22 636	31 464	254 699	15 229	5 502	11 482			
3 or more workers-----	224 978	150 223	137 033	52 217	84 816	5 178	8 012	74 755	4 032	1 325	3 845			
Married-couple families-----	1 325 335	868 899	778 158	331 367	446 791	36 087	54 654	456 436	27 443	10 058	21 918			
No workers-----	121 911	71 411	60 187	32 523	27 664	4 049	7 175	50 500	4 077	1 583	1 582			
1 worker-----	280 781	175 267	154 907	71 756	83 151	7 886	12 474	105 514	6 260	2 371	6 384			
2 workers-----	725 632	492 215	444 629	183 945	260 684	19 604	27 982	233 417	13 553	4 922	10 463			
Husband and wife worked-----	671 773	459 748	415 706	170 796	244 910	18 396	25 646	212 025	12 429	4 569	9 133			
3 or more workers-----	197 011	130 006	118 435	43 143	75 292	4 548	7 023	67 005	3 553	1 182	3 489			
Husband and wife worked-----	179 338	119 405	108 745	38 878	69 867									

Table 28. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989													
Households	2 294 722	1 608 697	1 433 896	688 024	745 872	76 642	98 159	686 025	47 504	18 319	30 449		
Less than \$5,000	124 579	79 457	66 034	48 817	17 217	5 689	7 734	45 122	3 549	1 537	1 646		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163 929	98 905	79 489	55 881	23 608	8 665	10 751	65 024	5 571	2 423	2 695		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173 711	108 228	89 198	59 849	29 349	8 366	10 664	65 483	5 562	2 073	2 883		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	374 122	248 404	214 157	130 951	83 206	15 138	19 109	125 718	9 510	3 677	5 336		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362 733	247 725	219 867	117 423	102 444	12 417	15 441	115 008	8 237	3 079	4 850		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	433 342	307 770	279 019	124 393	154 626	12 542	16 209	125 572	8 469	2 784	5 047		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	392 354	298 860	278 365	95 341	183 024	9 270	11 225	93 494	4 773	1 897	4 757		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	150 094	121 802	115 463	36 692	84 771	2 807	3 532	28 292	1 224	494	1 455		
\$100,000 or more	119 858	97 546	92 304	24 677	67 627	1 748	3 494	22 312	609	355	1 780		
Median (dollars)	33 328	35 865	37 138	28 857	46 021	25 300	25 458	28 336	24 449	23 338	30 018		
Mean (dollars)	41 663	44 288	45 639	36 272	54 279	32 126	34 052	35 507	29 471	29 580	42 456		
Families	1 642 735	1 102 503	986 694	448 582	538 102	46 288	69 531	540 232	34 237	12 537	24 937		
Less than \$5,000	54 138	36 317	31 651	23 590	8 061	1 730	2 936	17 821	1 255	480	709		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73 606	40 115	33 096	23 486	9 610	2 571	4 448	33 491	2 237	1 030	1 575		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 230	57 399	47 720	32 501	15 219	3 518	6 161	44 831	3 305	1 182	2 066		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	248 359	149 758	128 236	79 797	48 439	8 323	13 199	98 601	6 964	2 580	4 274		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	261 128	162 815	142 018	78 099	63 919	8 471	12 326	98 313	6 727	2 377	4 334		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	338 815	225 223	201 687	90 833	110 854	9 719	13 817	113 592	7 581	2 445	4 563		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	329 204	242 357	224 234	75 079	149 155	7 893	10 230	86 847	4 480	1 697	4 424		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	129 848	103 638	97 882	24 774	73 108	2 524	3 232	26 210	1 134	430	1 345		
\$100,000 or more	105 407	84 881	80 160	20 423	59 737	1 539	3 182	20 526	554	316	1 647		
Median (dollars)	38 213	41 476	42 616	33 056	51 596	33 077	31 245	32 364	29 828	29 153	33 681		
Married-couple families	1 325 335	868 899	778 158	331 367	446 791	36 087	54 654	456 436	27 443	10 058	21 918		
Less than \$15,000	115 141	53 265	42 875	28 057	14 818	3 703	6 687	61 876	3 917	1 539	3 281		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175 161	98 104	82 923	53 401	29 522	5 641	9 540	77 057	5 114	1 919	3 587		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210 054	124 343	107 350	60 599	46 751	6 721	10 272	85 711	5 770	2 032	3 840		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	296 104	191 661	170 374	77 871	92 503	8 785	12 502	104 443	6 859	2 238	4 202		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	304 062	221 616	204 704	68 688	136 016	7 350	9 562	82 446	4 205	1 614	4 207		
\$75,000 or more	224 813	179 910	169 932	42 751	127 181	3 887	6 091	44 903	1 578	716	2 801		
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	186 259	165 605	95 620	69 985	8 282	12 372	62 422	5 487	1 997	1 839		
Less than \$5,000	35 437	27 303	24 081	18 878	5 203	1 152	2 070	8 134	704	253	166		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 552	21 935	18 901	14 151	4 750	1 198	1 836	9 617	829	400	256		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 972	23 146	19 749	13 885	5 864	1 157	2 240	10 826	993	347	328		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57 792	42 005	36 758	21 293	15 465	2 222	3 025	15 787	1 479	515	449		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68 466	53 866	49 185	22 128	27 057	2 079	2 602	14 600	1 212	414	452		
\$50,000 or more	21 462	18 004	16 931	5 285	11 646	474	599	3 458	270	68	188		
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 243 378	1 556 562	1 388 233	652 265	735 968	77 451	90 878	686 816	44 122	15 686	32 569		
Median income (dollars)	21 448	22 890	23 947	19 327	29 694	14 802	17 755	18 514	16 851	17 149	18 225		
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.0	60.6	62.0	58.0	65.6	44.3	52.5	55.3	50.3	49.1	54.8		
Median income (dollars)	28 974	30 589	30 972	25 104	36 388	25 639	25 850	25 574	23 280	23 912	24 824		
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 158 437	1 530 832	1 354 784	637 213	717 571	80 550	95 498	627 605	45 911	17 184	27 030		
Median income (dollars)	11 385	12 339	13 058	10 673	16 224	8 063	8 838	9 405	8 890	8 974	8 786		
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	40.3	41.5	36.7	45.8	29.2	31.7	36.1	32.4	30.0	32.1		
Median income (dollars)	19 951	21 329	21 791	18 601	24 369	17 042	16 421	16 399	15 241	16 108	16 125		
Per capita income (dollars)	15 713	16 905	17 387	14 282	20 151	12 440	13 311	13 011	11 675	12 284	16 059		
Persons in households (dollars)	16 016	17 319	17 743	14 590	20 470	13 463	13 790	13 126	11 964	12 490	16 059		
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 048	7 062	7 704	8 427	6 274	3 995	5 838	6 981	6 479	4 979	—		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type and presence of own children:													
Families (dollars)	38 213	41 476	42 616	33 056	51 596	33 077	31 245	32 364	29 828	29 153	33 681		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 528	39 871	40 729	30 196	50 017	32 261	31 612	33 909	30 482	30 491	36 577		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 664	36 012	36 642	27 013	46 056	30 162	29 224	31 589	28 107	28 400	33 190		
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 562	47 072	48 541	38 990	55 991	37 948	35 872	35 430	32 872	32 700	35 939		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 158	46 774	47 719	37 484	55 021	39 711	38 305	37 271	35 142	35 230	39 531		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 005	40 305	41 006	32 050	48 588	34 053	32 207	33 562	31 176	30 568	36 307		
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 615	19 626	20 189	15 331	27 556	17 492	15 111	16 339	16 058	14 976	18 551		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 437	14 930	15 332	10 966	22 116	12 708	11 809	13 150	12 751	11 538	12 549		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 181	10 350	10 597	6 822	16 815	9 132	7 232	9 188	8 982	5 672	8 054		
Workers in family in 1989:													
No workers (dollars)	14 950	17 319	18 071	13 931	25 100	15 969	13 779	12 689	14 009	13 207	13 497		
1 worker (dollars)	26 038	28 165	29 057	22 646	36 783	24 341	22 379	22 545	21 099	21 429	23 538		
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 301	49 600	50 675	41 211	57 678	40 242	40 171	40 509	37 701	38 074	41 864		
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 438	52 019	53 123	43 281	60 010	42 000	41 850	38 887	40 104	43 503	43 503		
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 030	23 802	25 448	20 392	31 488	14 705	12 588	12 407	11 707	11 830	13 326		
Male householder (dollars)	26 630	29 607	30 868	25 350	37 393	18 496	18 946	18 333	18 014	16 036	16 279		
Living alone (dollars)	23 125	26 014	26 917	22 056	32 628	18 431	17 268	15 944	16 546	13 971	15 155		
65 years and over (dollars)	11 817	14 665	15 529	13 266	21 207	13 404	10 222	8 333	10 060	8 188	13 063		
Female householder (dollars)	16 726	19 669	21 234	16 394	26 972	12 414	10 517	9 429	9 793	10 421	11 127		
Living alone (dollars)	14 629	17 266	18 641	14 482	24 036	11 918	10 100	8 644	9 334	9 785	10 700		
65 years and over (dollars)	8 915	10 497	11 001	9 587	13 584	9 322	7 741	6 710	7 786	8 079	8 992		
INCOME TYPE IN 1989													
Households	2 294 722	1 608 697	1 433 896	688 024	745 872	76 642	98 159	686 025	47 504	18 319	30 449		
With earnings	1 933 853	1 376 665	1 239 226	566 264	672 962	62 702	74 737	557 1					

Table 29. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989													
Families	1 642 735	1 102 503	986 684	448 582	538 102	46 288	69 531	540 232	34 237	12 537	24 937		
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 209 345	757 357	679 189	273 517	405 672	29 821	48 347	451 988	26 065	9 454	22 473		
With related children under 18 years	845 706	577 604	521 480	235 320	286 160	22 044	34 080	268 102	16 095	5 537	8 955		
With related children under 5 years	352 145	251 666	228 553	110 020	118 533	9 117	13 996	100 479	6 091	2 020	2 898		
Householder worked in 1989	1 356 575	928 799	838 500	361 069	477 431	37 176	53 123	427 776	25 783	9 157	21 160		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 023 483	712 227	646 491	263 454	385 037	26 723	39 013	311 256	18 387	6 302	13 864		
Householder under 65 years with work disability	115 674	67 075	57 581	31 095	26 486	3 294	6 200	48 599	3 197	1 079	1 812		
Householder foreign born	86 492	79 939	77 025	23 312	53 713	1 626	1 288	6 553	251	125	283		
Householder under 25 years	67 759	51 229	45 301	28 381	16 920	2 718	3 210	16 530	1 456	459	324		
Householder 65 years and over	234 925	143 150	122 150	66 865	55 285	7 903	13 097	91 775	7 094	2 998	7 144		
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 237 846	899 238	817 653	346 365	471 288	34 192	47 393	338 608	21 707	7 900	15 160		
With public assistance income in 1989	90 742	57 567	49 646	34 246	15 400	2 959	4 962	33 175	2 407	1 063	1 434		
With Social Security income in 1989	327 696	195 004	166 325	90 007	76 318	10 390	18 289	132 692	10 104	4 006	8 659		
Married-couple families	1 325 335	868 899	778 158	331 367	446 791	36 087	54 654	456 436	27 443	10 058	21 918		
With related children under 18 years	654 211	433 526	392 497	160 653	231 844	15 807	25 222	220 685	12 103	4 148	7 767		
With related children under 5 years	283 759	198 612	180 909	79 338	101 571	6 943	10 760	85 147	4 920	1 591	2 534		
Householder worked in 1989	1 125 420	752 456	679 268	278 785	400 483	29 531	43 657	372 964	21 356	7 616	19 091		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	878 003	599 802	544 098	215 254	328 844	22 186	33 518	278 201	15 732	5 483	12 873		
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 028 518	733 754	666 985	269 793	397 192	27 672	39 097	294 764	17 938	6 564	13 712		
Householder 65 years and over	185 815	113 183	96 810	50 488	46 322	6 348	10 025	72 632	5 543	2 381	5 900		
With public assistance income in 1989	39 949	21 530	17 996	10 250	7 746	1 295	2 239	18 419	1 228	537	958		
With Social Security income in 1989	252 412	148 120	126 398	64 966	61 432	8 054	13 668	104 292	7 737	3 107	7 210		
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	186 259	165 605	95 620	69 985	8 282	12 372	62 422	5 487	1 997	1 839		
With related children under 18 years	157 843	121 298	108 373	64 396	43 977	5 201	7 724	36 545	3 282	1 148	801		
With related children under 5 years	55 785	44 281	39 750	26 385	13 365	1 804	2 727	11 504	947	368	266		
Householder worked in 1989	174 800	136 260	122 562	64 707	57 855	6 015	7 683	38 540	3 470	1 187	1 130		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	104 839	83 152	75 299	35 711	39 588	3 529	4 324	21 687	1 998	603	382		
Householder high school graduate or higher	164 286	131 621	119 316	61 948	57 368	5 275	7 030	32 665	3 047	1 089	831		
Householder 65 years and over	40 049	24 862	20 948	13 693	7 255	1 329	2 585	15 187	1 307	518	786		
With public assistance income in 1989	45 669	32 953	28 839	22 175	6 664	1 583	2 531	12 716	1 064	468	359		
With Social Security income in 1989	60 184	37 995	32 273	20 475	11 798	2 025	3 697	22 189	1 994	737	854		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	908 030	723 128	640 313	336 801	303 512	47 799	35 016	184 902	15 530	6 807	6 764		
Nonfamily householder	651 987	506 194	447 212	239 442	207 770	30 354	28 628	145 793	13 267	5 782	5 512		
In owner-occupied housing unit	328 853	225 118	199 653	94 234	105 419	10 200	15 265	103 735	7 801	3 567	4 579		
65 years and over	197 136	132 856	111 037	69 928	41 109	8 603	13 216	64 280	6 603	3 164	3 062		
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 968 596	4 113 592	3 687 792	1 710 237	1 977 555	182 917	242 883	1 855 004	117 051	43 496	80 330		
Persons 18 years and over	4 488 509	3 100 342	2 771 200	1 291 169	1 480 031	145 172	183 970	1 388 167	89 812	33 961	64 479		
Persons 65 years and over	627 034	399 097	339 921	192 164	147 757	22 910	36 266	227 937	19 173	8 526	15 722		
Related children under 18 years	1 473 533	1 008 974	912 822	417 019	495 803	37 499	58 653	464 559	27 073	9 486	15 756		
Related children under 6 years	520 409	371 321	336 642	162 808	173 834	14 181	20 498	149 088	8 794	3 051	4 485		
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 039 231	697 717	630 252	279 647	350 605	25 890	41 575	341 514	19 622	6 980	12 148		
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	126 897	77 662	66 585	48 570	18 015	4 021	7 056	49 235	3 345	1 352	2 001		
Percent below poverty level	7.7	7.0	6.7	10.8	3.3	8.7	10.1	9.1	9.8	10.8	8.0		
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 588	17 145	13 801	8 478	5 323	938	2 406	29 443	1 565	656	1 567		
With related children under 18 years	92 509	61 545	53 524	39 565	13 959	2 931	5 090	30 964	2 266	837	949		
With related children under 5 years	46 058	32 713	28 817	21 716	7 101	1 454	2 442	13 345	1 048	342	339		
Householder worked in 1989	64 768	40 753	35 320	25 092	10 228	2 269	3 164	24 015	1 553	626	1 329		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 152	9 726	8 395	5 868	2 527	491	840	7 426	472	171	530		
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22 371	11 827	9 646	7 116	2 530	651	1 530	10 544	836	281	240		
Householder foreign born	6 043	5 698	5 408	2 229	3 179	203	87	345	9	25	18		
Householder under 25 years	14 359	11 087	9 619	7 419	2 200	692	776	3 272	353	93	30		
Householder 65 years and over	19 196	8 277	6 562	4 727	1 835	503	1 212	10 919	583	295	671		
Householder high school graduate or higher	56 587	40 888	36 028	24 765	11 263	2 100	2 760	15 699	1 195	528	661		
With public assistance income in 1989	37 983	25 362	21 774	17 617	4 157	1 285	2 303	12 621	1 065	406	328		
With Social Security income in 1989	28 071	12 324	9 743	7 286	2 457	707	1 874	15 747	1 010	406	740		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 049	5 376	5 483	5 558	5 282	4 848	4 662	4 535	4 526	4 397	4 196		
Married-couple families	53 525	24 327	19 905	12 742	7 163	1 479	2 943	29 198	1 710	673	1 460		
With related children under 18 years	30 780	15 290	12 762	8 173	4 589	819	1 709	15 490	939	317	597		
With related children under 5 years	15 901	9 026	7 721	5 165	2 556	427	878	6 875	500	125	227		
Householder worked in 1989	27 983	13 545	11 400	7 375	4 025	785	1 360	14 438	794	291	1 056		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 912	4 786	4 099	2 685	1 414	253	434	5 126	269	99	442		
Householder under 65 years and over	21 521	13 258	11 561	7 073	4 488	702	995	8 263	538	228	518		
With public assistance income in 1989	12 181	4 700	3 620	2 353	1 267	334	746	7 481	350	186	508		
With Social Security income in 1989	8 965	3 393	2 408	1 801	607	269	716	5 572	470	128	165		
Mean income deficit (dollars)	16 241	5 856	4 356	3 013	1 343	396	1 104	10 385	565	250	528		
Female householder, no husband present	66 480	49 314	43 343	33 553	9 790	2 234	3 737	17 166	1 469	615	368		
With related children under 18 years	57 485	43 806	38 725	29 943	8 782	1 926	3 155	13 679	1 213	475	272		
With related children under 5 years	28 048	22 422	20 052	15 804	4 248	909	1 461	5 626	499	204	99		
Householder worked in 1989	33 164	25 091	22 133	16 539	5 594	1 299	1 659	8 073	676	303	163		
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 352	4 505	3 890	2 889	1 001	229	386	1 847	188	66	18		
Householder high school graduate or higher	32 346	25 708	22 881	16 707	6 174	1 221	1 606	6 638	607	283	82		
Householder 65 years and over	5 919	3 097	2 564	2 081	483	114	419	2 822	202	100	111		
With public assistance income in 1989	27 781	21 336	18 811	15									

Table 30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural				Rural farm	
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	157 351	137 832	68 805	69 027	7 417	12 102	87 305	6 283	2 520	5 873		
In households	242 363	155 597	136 452	67 937	68 515	7 287	11 858	86 766	6 163	2 473	5 873		
In group quarters	2 293	1 754	1 380	868	512	130	244	539	120	47	—		
Nursing homes	1 512	1 151	915	608	307	83	153	361	106	23	—		
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	258 621	222 129	121 054	101 075	14 289	22 203	144 761	11 875	4 989	10 129		
In households	395 510	252 790	217 513	118 611	98 902	13 877	21 400	142 720	11 553	4 849	10 129		
In group quarters	7 872	5 831	4 616	2 443	2 173	412	803	2 041	322	140	—		
Nursing homes	5 929	4 589	3 580	1 943	1 637	281	728	1 340	301	140	—		
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	167 471	138 585	81 450	57 135	10 295	18 591	91 751	9 255	4 258	5 593		
In households	230 693	145 758	121 963	73 209	48 754	9 028	14 767	84 935	7 609	3 677	5 593		
In group quarters	28 529	21 713	16 622	8 241	8 381	1 267	3 824	6 816	1 646	581	—		
Nursing homes	26 677	20 572	15 658	7 786	7 872	1 240	3 674	6 105	1 638	581	—		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	157 351	137 832	68 805	69 027	7 417	12 102	87 305	6 283	2 520	5 873		
Less than 9th grade	48 907	21 832	17 214	10 726	6 488	1 582	3 036	27 075	1 812	635	1 359		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44 966	27 324	23 629	14 239	9 390	1 333	2 362	17 642	1 306	513	1 090		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66 151	43 525	38 221	19 242	18 979	1 976	3 328	22 626	1 710	700	1 802		
Some college or associate degree	41 852	30 633	27 537	12 770	14 767	1 224	1 872	11 219	901	374	935		
Bachelor's degree or higher	42 780	34 037	31 231	11 828	19 403	1 302	1 504	8 743	554	298	687		
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	258 621	222 129	121 054	101 075	14 289	22 203	144 761	11 875	4 989	10 129		
Less than 9th grade	103 131	56 626	39 042	26 182	12 860	4 060	7 524	58 505	3 936	1 694	3 186		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74 322	47 526	40 714	24 921	15 793	2 516	4 296	26 796	2 423	876	1 769		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102 971	70 911	61 989	33 393	28 596	3 505	5 417	32 060	3 009	1 376	2 947		
Some college or associate degree	61 290	46 180	41 215	20 252	20 963	2 204	2 761	15 110	1 480	557	1 195		
Bachelor's degree or higher	55 668	43 378	39 169	16 306	22 863	2 004	2 205	12 290	1 027	486	1 032		
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	167 471	138 585	81 450	57 135	10 295	18 591	91 751	9 255	4 258	5 593		
Less than 9th grade	104 017	54 151	41 862	26 532	15 330	3 790	8 499	49 866	4 339	1 987	2 595		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 547	31 293	26 635	15 982	10 653	1 738	2 920	14 254	1 545	631	923		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 627	34 722	29 842	16 963	12 879	2 018	2 862	12 905	1 519	730	968		
Some college or associate degree	33 504	25 108	21 182	11 954	9 228	1 500	2 426	8 396	1 052	516	529		
Bachelor's degree or higher	28 527	22 197	19 064	10 019	9 045	1 249	1 884	6 330	800	394	578		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989													
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	90 230	56 241	49 379	22 631	26 748	2 702	4 160	33 989	2 151	871	2 437		
Less than \$5,000	1 489	577	472	316	156	46	59	912	72	23	30		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 106	1 130	859	597	262	84	187	1 976	111	45	77		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 439	2 191	1 670	1 022	648	139	382	3 248	192	82	208		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 848	6 801	5 511	3 270	2 241	427	863	7 047	507	196	442		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 683	8 495	7 199	3 981	3 218	457	839	6 188	401	181	457		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 926	11 306	9 877	5 002	4 875	572	857	6 620	486	173	501		
\$50,000 or more	33 739	25 741	23 791	8 443	15 348	977	973	7 998	382	171	722		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	2.7	2.4	3.7	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	7.3	7.1	4.9		
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	36 998	25 701	22 036	12 786	9 250	1 435	2 230	11 297	1 004	445	442		
Less than \$5,000	6 526	3 800	3 090	2 295	795	269	441	2 726	195	87	117		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 056	4 136	3 285	2 274	1 011	302	549	2 920	267	115	101		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 486	3 645	2 983	1 953	1 030	249	413	1 841	205	71	49		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 845	5 681	4 941	2 839	2 102	355	385	2 164	197	98	80		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 472	3 565	3 151	1 559	1 592	172	242	907	60	36	53		
\$35,000 or more	5 613	4 874	4 586	1 866	2 720	88	200	739	80	38	42		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	20.8	19.6	24.3	13.0	27.3	28.4	33.1	26.9	26.7	39.4		
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	133 863	82 626	71 387	35 963	35 424	4 294	6 945	51 237	3 845	1 554	4 216		
Less than \$5,000	2 365	944	817	507	310	61	66	1 421	51	38	117		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 489	3 961	3 107	2 009	1 098	228	626	5 528	312	163	384		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 691	5 923	4 494	3 048	1 446	475	954	7 768	580	203	541		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 112	15 610	12 604	7 523	5 081	1 109	1 897	13 502	1 012	416	902		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 821	14 160	12 110	6 624	5 486	779	1 271	8 661	806	293	745		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 065	16 050	14 138	6 920	7 218	829	1 083	7 015	530	225	668		
\$50,000 or more	33 320	25 978	24 117	9 332	14 785	813	1 048	7 342	554	216	859		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.4	3.6	3.4	4.4	2.3	4.4	5.6	8.2	5.4	7.3	7.4		
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	92 472	62 469	52 648	32 291	20 357	3 943	5 878	30 003	2 917	1 369	1 413		
Less than \$5,000	17 743	10 212	8 122	5 957	2 165	648	1 442	7 531	591	302	283		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26 299	15 908	12 571	8 694	3 877	1 291	2 046	10 391	1 022	437	362		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 449	10 546	8 782	5 615	3 167	738	1 026	4 903	569	254	249		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 461	12 418	10 908	6 178	4 730	698	812	4 043	470	190	260		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 474	5 860	5 344	2 789	2 555	265	251	1 614	142	116	83		
\$35,000 or more	9 046	7 525	6 921	3 058	3 863	303	301	1 521	123	70	176		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.4	21.7	20.4	24.0	14.7	23.8	32.3	33.0	26.0	29.4	23.8		
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	51 952	30 557	25 423	14 525	10 898	2 054	3 080	21 395	1 698	827	1 684		
Less than \$5,000	1 506	507	392	214	178	32	83	999	25	10	82		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 162	2 588	1 856	1 254	602	245	487	4 574	314	151	270		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 271	4 011	3 218	2 084	1 134	293	500	4 260	336	141	251		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 359	7 251	5 839	3 521	2 318	563	849	5 108	449	238	306		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 149	4 783	3 992	2 343	1 649	371	420	2 366	202	108	182		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 933	4 121	3 513	1 856	1 657	247	361	1 812	173	79	200		
\$50,000 or more	9 572	7 296	6 613	3 253	3 360	303	380	2 276	199	100	393		
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	5.6	4.8	5.2	4.2	7.1	11.5	15.2	8.5	8.7	11.5		
Persons 75 years and over living alone	89 061	59 202	48 688	31 353	17 335	4 059	6 455	29 859	3 311	1 674	1 490		
Less than \$5,000	20 758	10 675	8 462	6 228	2 234	708	1 505	10 083	731	457	369		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29 654	18 715	15 054	10 323	4 731	1 397	2 264	10 939	1 343	572	367		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 380	9 552	7 746	4 750	2 996	708	1 098	3 828	496	248	227		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 358	9 691	8 206	4 744	3 462	621	864						

Table 31. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
				Not in central city			Urban	Rural		Urban, outside urbanized area			
				Total	In central city	Total		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		Total	In central city	Total						Total			
All persons	6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198		
Ancestry specified	5 327 578	3 975 783	1 602 991	2 372 792	1 801 591	62 144	509 057	1 351 795	154 917	162 112	991 939		
Single ancestry	3 777 686	2 758 838	1 193 005	1 565 833	1 169 634	39 297	356 902	1 018 848	106 092	122 608	763 114		
Multiple ancestry	1 549 892	1 216 945	409 986	806 959	631 957	22 847	152 155	332 947	48 825	39 504	228 825		
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	859 780	507 620	197 840	309 780	194 742	9 143	105 895	352 160	34 252	41 424	270 259		
Total ancestries reported	12 374 716	8 966 806	3 601 662	5 365 144	3 992 666	142 574	1 229 904	3 407 910	378 338	407 072	2 524 396		
Acadian	4 581	3 991	2 177	1 814	1 431	49	334	590	201	92	274		
Albanian	533	450	140	310	304	6	83	5	36	42			
Arab	25 256	23 474	6 423	17 051	15 574	283	1 194	1 782	485	291	960		
Egyptian	2 462	2 356	652	1 704	1 530	38	136	106	39	21	46		
Iraqi	570	514	85	429	396	33	—	56	25	—	23		
Jordanian	660	621	80	541	530	11	—	39	6	20	13		
Lebanese	10 692	9 812	3 126	6 686	6 010	112	564	880	222	207	441		
Palestinian	2 170	2 053	241	1 812	1 753	47	12	117	33	20	64		
Syrian	2 248	1 996	654	1 342	1 162	13	167	252	66	17	149		
Arab/Arabic	4 122	3 818	822	2 996	2 752	19	225	304	94	—	202		
Other Arab	2 332	2 304	763	1 541	1 441	10	90	28	—	6	22		
Armenian	4 078	3 876	772	3 104	2 767	17	320	202	49	58	80		
Assyrian	220	220	74	146	139	7	—	—	—	—	—		
Australian	1 651	1 531	448	1 083	921	6	156	120	62	7	51		
Austrian	14 986	13 177	4 138	9 039	7 798	154	1 087	1 809	421	217	1 013		
Basque	403	389	157	232	193	23	16	14	9	—	5		
Belgian	4 955	4 162	1 321	2 841	2 300	54	487	793	112	129	487		
Brazilian	1 382	1 344	385	959	843	6	110	38	15	—	23		
British	49 823	40 973	13 916	27 057	21 426	593	5 038	8 850	1 688	1 066	5 522		
Bulgarian	355	313	121	192	153	18	21	42	—	8	34		
Canadian	9 792	8 240	2 832	5 408	4 529	111	768	1 552	371	179	911		
Celtic	1 109	963	470	493	367	16	110	146	17	8	121		
Croatian	7 543	5 771	1 917	3 854	3 185	50	619	1 772	149	228	1 328		
Czech	13 612	12 014	3 199	8 815	7 189	138	1 488	1 598	309	167	1 009		
Czechoslovakian	5 144	4 391	1 447	2 944	2 377	56	511	753	223	158	341		
Danish	18 374	15 740	4 639	11 101	9 254	234	1 613	2 634	511	316	1 440		
Dutch	117 477	81 411	28 843	52 568	38 670	1 471	12 427	36 066	4 069	4 630	26 451		
Eastern European	2 616	2 418	876	1 542	1 457	23	62	198	65	—	133		
English	1 050 632	789 712	264 217	525 495	392 186	13 589	119 720	260 920	30 617	32 392	187 880		
Estonian	461	376	105	271	235	—	36	85	17	—	68		
European	14 593	10 436	3 318	7 118	5 672	284	1 162	4 157	972	451	2 601		
Finnish	6 770	5 889	1 809	4 080	3 469	101	510	881	240	57	549		
French (except Basque)	178 732	142 175	52 344	89 831	69 189	2 790	17 852	36 557	5 316	4 354	24 595		
French Canadian	33 641	28 638	11 215	17 423	14 139	466	2 818	5 003	678	502	3 372		
German	1 187 006	856 035	287 452	568 583	432 248	16 578	119 757	330 971	50 111	38 675	231 666		
Greek	23 390	21 057	7 781	13 276	11 210	393	1 673	2 333	789	156	1 173		
Guyanese	660	660	308	352	333	9	10	—	—	—	—		
Hungarian	25 178	21 456	6 730	14 726	12 300	421	2 005	3 722	837	417	2 298		
Icelander	814	776	296	480	405	29	46	38	6	7	20		
Iranian	9 858	9 421	1 569	7 852	7 555	131	166	437	244	17	82		
Irish	889 107	660 019	222 177	437 842	333 930	13 139	90 773	229 088	27 576	28 023	164 299		
Israeli	856	773	282	491	473	5	13	83	51	—	32		
Italian	207 344	177 343	60 931	116 412	96 202	3 722	16 488	30 234	6 002	3 453	18 543		
Latvian	1 806	1 656	621	1 035	784	53	198	150	69	17	64		
Lithuanian	13 375	12 026	4 168	7 858	6 864	142	852	1 349	300	183	777		
Luxemburger	564	494	135	359	278	24	57	70	18	—	52		
Macedonian	150	117	88	29	24	—	5	33	16	—	17		
Maltese	360	342	110	232	214	6	12	18	—	—	18		
Northern European	1 643	1 298	483	815	662	8	145	345	53	37	248		
Norwegian	35 815	31 186	9 602	21 584	17 884	566	3 134	4 629	888	510	2 876		
Pennsylvania German	3 033	2 384	949	1 435	1 160	54	221	649	46	68	488		
Polish	115 121	100 221	33 537	66 684	55 687	1 890	9 107	14 900	2 818	1 670	9 482		
Portuguese	10 818	9 631	3 572	6 059	4 913	170	976	1 187	266	60	787		
Romanian	4 633	4 120	1 336	2 784	2 371	65	348	513	139	47	307		
Russian	42 561	39 219	12 469	26 750	23 640	575	2 535	3 342	915	391	1 832		
Scandinavian	10 366	8 733	2 685	6 048	4 889	196	963	1 633	335	192	1 055		
Scotch-Irish	195 722	142 757	50 014	92 743	67 181	2 583	22 979	52 965	7 374	7 934	35 931		
Scottish	166 959	132 173	46 337	85 836	67 553	2 194	16 089	34 786	5 844	4 061	23 235		
Serbian	1 563	1 436	432	1 004	920	27	57	127	61	19	34		
Slavic	1 446	1 281	372	761	33	115	165	14	24	102			
Slovak	31 604	26 995	7 122	19 873	16 444	583	2 846	4 609	909	353	2 948		
Slovene	1 125	1 029	254	775	652	23	100	96	9	11	69		
Subsaharan African	16 308	14 636	5 338	9 298	8 752	49	497	1 672	666	144	779		
Cape Verdean	387	362	148	214	203	—	11	25	24	—	1		
Ethiopian	2 977	2 874	1 289	1 585	1 579	—	6	103	62	5	36		
Ghanian	1 048	1 042	134	908	908	—	6	6	6	—	—		
Nigerian	2 210	1 958	925	1 033	948	—	85	252	13	29	210		
African	7 112	5 907	2 227	3 680	3 294	41	345	1 205	488	110	524		
Other Subsaharan African	2 574	2 493	615	1 878	1 820	8	50	81	73	—	8		
Swedish	56 040	46 836	16 196	30 640	24 660	876	5 104	9 204	1 658	831	6 280		
Swiss	19 451	14 044	4 284	9 760	7 664	330	1 766	5 407	1 446	500	3 333		
Turkish	2 673	2 363	476	1 887	1 762	18	107	310	124	16	170		
Ukrainian	12 321	10 949	3 598	7 351	6 157	287	907	1 372	305	140	820		
United States or American	578 291	317 540	126 990	190 550	108 556	4 720	77 274	260 751	16 040	30 058	210 367		
Welsh	54 891	44 274	14 640	29 634	23 670	788	5 176	10 617	1 619	1 495	6 990		
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	11 560	10 789	4 841	5 948	5 262	192	494	771	222	120	404		
Bahamian	237	228	67	161	161	—	9	13	—	—	9		
Barbadian	315	302	132	170	161	—	9	13	—	—	13		
Belizean	89	89	65	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—		
British West Indian	268	251	112	139	111	—	28	17	11	—	6		
Dutch West Indian	217	135	45	90	83	—	7	82					

Table 32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area						
					Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Urban		Outside urbanized area							
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP														
All persons	6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198			
Native	5 875 549	4 192 041	1 712 408	2 479 633	1 807 392	68 196	604 045	1 683 508	182 585	201 396	1 251 688			
Foreign born	311 809	291 362	88 423	202 939	188 941	3 091	10 907	20 447	6 584	2 140	10 510			
Naturalized citizen	125 653	116 081	36 642	79 439	71 695	1 484	6 260	9 572	1 956	1 102	5 869			
Not a citizen	186 156	175 281	51 781	123 500	117 246	1 607	4 647	10 875	4 628	1 038	4 641			
Entered 1980 to 1990	158 517	150 261	44 638	105 623	101 885	1 161	2 577	8 256	4 132	617	3 040			
Naturalized citizen	22 857	21 741	6 762	14 979	14 290	204	485	1 116	333	52	602			
Entered 1965 to 1979	98 956	93 444	27 307	66 137	60 891	1 136	4 110	5 512	1 499	677	2 929			
Naturalized citizen	57 850	54 909	16 322	38 587	35 671	626	2 290	2 941	830	367	1 514			
YEAR OF ENTRY														
Foreign-born persons	311 809	291 362	88 423	202 939	188 941	3 091	10 907	20 447	6 584	2 140	10 510			
1987 to 1990	61 664	58 041	17 895	40 146	38 699	490	957	3 623	1 964	260	1 187			
1985 or 1986	33 435	31 671	9 666	22 005	21 355	233	417	1 764	943	115	648			
1982 to 1984	35 223	33 557	9 508	24 049	23 134	228	687	1 666	792	162	647			
1980 or 1981	28 195	26 992	7 569	19 423	18 697	210	516	1 203	433	80	558			
1975 to 1979	45 337	43 248	11 763	31 485	29 450	544	1 491	2 089	742	297	915			
1970 to 1974	31 814	30 033	8 938	21 095	19 532	318	1 245	1 781	502	195	915			
1965 to 1969	21 805	20 163	6 606	13 557	11 909	274	1 374	1 642	255	185	1 099			
1960 to 1964	17 231	15 633	5 141	10 492	8 958	327	1 207	1 598	266	168	1 064			
1950 to 1959	22 180	19 468	6 448	13 020	10 798	299	1 923	2 712	374	278	1 941			
Before 1950	14 925	12 556	4 889	7 667	6 409	168	1 090	2 369	313	400	1 536			
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY														
Foreign-born persons	311 809	291 362	88 423	202 939	188 941	3 091	10 907	20 447	6 584	2 140	10 510			
Europe	63 192	55 558	18 931	36 627	30 835	938	7 634	1 689	702	4 875				
Entered 1980 to 1990	16 285	14 554	5 060	9 494	8 518	166	810	1 731	740	115	776			
Soviet Union	1 567	1 453	426	1 027	917	52	58	114	7	19	71			
Entered 1980 to 1990	379	367	111	256	204	52	—	12	—	—	12			
Asia	134 526	128 206	35 319	92 887	88 660	1 251	2 976	6 320	3 179	731	2 039			
Entered 1980 to 1990	73 903	70 258	18 949	51 309	49 945	578	786	3 645	2 322	268	890			
North America	60 082	56 344	17 957	38 387	36 012	531	1 844	3 738	832	479	2 165			
Entered 1980 to 1990	36 339	34 636	10 143	24 493	23 686	218	589	1 703	484	173	924			
Canada	9 329	8 041	2 526	5 515	4 562	181	772	1 288	315	200	701			
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 437	2 205	666	1 539	1 303	53	183	232	127	31	63			
South America	24 992	24 392	7 891	16 501	15 978	125	398	600	256	53	230			
Entered 1980 to 1990	14 730	14 467	5 203	9 264	9 052	72	140	263	180	16	50			
Africa	13 220	12 671	3 739	8 932	8 643	60	229	549	302	28	192			
Entered 1980 to 1990	8 733	8 422	2 777	5 645	5 551	28	66	311	223	22	57			
Oceania	2 047	1 920	568	1 352	1 246	30	76	127	12	2	106			
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 190	1 135	323	812	791	10	55	—	—	—	55			
Area non reported	12 183	10 818	3 592	7 226	6 650	104	472	1 365	307	126	832			
Entered 1980 to 1990	6 958	6 422	2 072	4 350	4 138	37	175	536	183	23	276			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME														
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	4 150 744	1 661 029	2 489 715	1 851 559	65 033	573 123	1 595 675	178 839	191 041	1 180 515			
Speak only English	5 327 898	3 777 319	1 534 126	2 243 193	1 628 892	60 853	553 448	1 550 579	169 423	185 868	1 152 423			
Spanish	152 663	134 467	50 768	83 699	74 869	1 364	7 466	18 196	2 484	2 228	12 411			
French	40 353	31 922	13 393	18 529	14 580	594	3 355	8 431	1 242	950	5 738			
Italian	9 567	8 246	3 669	4 577	4 014	134	429	1 321	194	266	790			
Portuguese	3 240	3 096	1 039	2 057	1 927	21	109	144	73	—	71			
German	32 069	26 688	9 867	16 821	13 363	451	3 007	5 381	1 010	426	3 733			
Yiddish	641	579	289	290	271	12	7	62	32	19	11			
Other West Germanic	3 012	1 968	662	1 306	956	8	342	1 044	108	98	801			
Scandinavian	2 710	2 319	786	1 533	1 257	60	216	391	56	57	270			
Polish	3 286	2 720	804	1 916	1 604	50	262	566	100	78	363			
Russian	1 484	1 326	398	928	851	52	25	158	22	34	102			
South Slavic	888	757	221	536	435	45	56	131	54	6	65			
Other Slavic	2 487	2 209	462	1 747	1 432	63	252	278	50	32	172			
Greek	7 453	6 904	3 013	3 891	3 444	46	401	549	229	48	202			
Indic	17 117	15 982	2 458	13 524	13 043	169	312	1 135	567	165	338			
Other Indo-European languages	16 123	15 505	2 200	13 305	12 761	151	393	618	265	52	272			
Chinese	18 037	16 499	4 206	12 293	11 688	139	466	1 538	889	236	334			
Japanese	5 370	4 878	1 983	2 895	2 469	96	330	492	102	15	341			
Mon-Khmer	3 319	3 216	1 228	1 988	1 941	—	47	103	18	6	79			
Korean	25 736	24 615	3 753	20 862	19 748	229	885	1 121	664	60	380			
Tagalog	21 018	20 598	12 851	7 747	7 267	124	356	420	143	43	205			
Vietnamese	19 025	18 250	4 363	13 887	13 544	165	178	775	300	16	369			
Arabic	11 399	10 944	2 395	8 549	8 205	97	247	455	158	71	226			
Hungarian	1 698	1 399	354	1 045	937	11	97	299	91	29	172			
Native North American languages	556	520	294	226	209	2	15	36	—	—	18			
Other languages	19 270	17 818	5 447	12 371	11 852	97	422	1 452	565	238	629			
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	4 150 744	1 661 029	2 489 715	1 851 559	65 033	573 123	1 595 675	178 839	191 041	1 180 515			
Speak English only	5 327 898	3 777 319	1 534 126	2 243 193	1 628 892	60 853	553 448	1 550 579	169 423	185 868	1 152 423			
Spanish	152 663	134 467	50 768	83 699	74 869	1 364	7 466	18 196	2 484	2 228	12 411			
Speak English "very well"	86 038	74 259	28 621	45 638	39 760	957	4 921	11 779	1 731	1 519	7 873			
Speak English "well"	31 777	28 232	11 591	16 641	15 049	226	1 366	3 545	419	360	2 587			
Speak English "not well"	26 579	23 948	8 308	15 640	14 369	155	1 116	2 631	315	344	1 749			
Speak English "not at all"	8 269	8 028	2 248	5 780	5 691	26	63	241	19	5	202			
Other Indo-European languages	140 430	120 221	39 261	80 960	69 938	1 856	9 166	20 209	4 002	2 231	12 928			
Speak English "very well"	103 314													

Table 33. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
					Not in central city			Urban	Urban, outside urbanized area				
					Total	In central city	Total		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area			
		Total	In central city	Total					Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
Europe	Foreign-born persons	311 809	291 362	88 423	202 939	188 941	3 091	10 907	20 447	6 584	2 140	10 510	
Austria		63 192	55 558	18 931	36 627	30 835	938	4 854	7 634	1 689	702	4 875	
Belgium		1 427	363	1 064	945	17		102	160	42	14	104	
Czechoslovakia		663	542	204	338	288	7	43	121	40	—	81	
Denmark		1 093	978	206	772	702	—	70	115	—	14	93	
Estonia		659	594	150	444	352	2	90	65	13	—	52	
Finland		153	101	22	79	72	—	7	52	8	—	44	
France		422	368	131	237	207	3	27	54	29	8	17	
Germany		3 493	3 188	1 241	1 947	1 731	18	198	305	76	13	189	
Greece		17 179	14 887	4 917	9 970	8 076	323	1 571	2 292	370	198	1 642	
Hungary		3 102	2 916	1 121	1 795	1 632	13	150	186	120	7	41	
Ireland		1 281	1 118	262	856	754	10	92	163	63	17	76	
Italy		1 846	1 584	560	1 024	888	30	106	262	88	23	143	
Latvia		3 744	3 305	1 266	2 039	1 761	76	202	439	60	85	278	
Lithuania		393	354	84	270	169	7	94	39	7	10	22	
Netherlands		210	194	83	111	69	—	42	16	—	—	16	
Norway		1 664	1 367	430	937	773	20	144	297	70	—	215	
Poland		626	508	152	356	258	14	84	118	18	17	75	
Portugal		1 981	1 809	473	1 336	1 143	31	162	172	76	5	83	
Romania		1 141	1 105	355	750	689	13	48	36	11	—	25	
Spain		611	564	161	403	349	—	54	47	10	14	23	
Sweden		1 841	1 710	867	843	795	10	38	131	34	19	72	
Switzerland		810	713	189	524	446	12	66	97	14	6	77	
United Kingdom		742	610	100	510	465	13	32	132	23	10	99	
Yugoslavia		16 594	14 389	5 220	9 169	7 564	284	1 321	2 205	471	214	1 352	
771	687	192	495	413	17	65	84	46	6	32	6	32	
Soviet Union		1 567	1 453	426	1 027	917	52	58	114	7	19	71	
Asia		134 526	128 206	35 319	92 887	88 660	1 251	2 976	6 320	3 179	731	2 039	
Afghanistan		4 555	4 523	288	4 235	4 153	74	8	32	—	—	32	
Burma		425	425	42	383	377	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Cambodia		3 123	3 053	1 147	1 906	1 875	—	31	70	18	6	46	
China		6 236	5 585	1 568	4 017	3 822	86	109	651	450	118	75	
Hong Kong		1 490	1 382	393	989	900	7	82	108	53	12	6	
India		11 723	10 667	1 992	8 675	8 173	151	351	1 056	530	213	282	
Indonesia		866	758	220	538	502	—	36	108	80	—	28	
Iran		7 957	7 711	1 316	6 395	6 193	122	80	246	172	7	46	
Iraq		672	642	106	536	529	7	—	30	13	—	17	
Israel		1 010	907	289	618	604	10	4	103	27	13	63	
Japan		4 931	4 579	1 784	2 795	2 482	83	230	352	45	28	228	
Jordan		949	926	134	792	757	11	24	23	12	5	6	
Korea		23 612	22 582	3 477	19 105	18 068	258	779	1 030	647	53	305	
Laos		2 146	1 995	343	1 652	1 582	—	70	151	47	54	50	
Lebanon		2 618	2 544	502	2 042	1 955	7	80	74	31	10	33	
Malaysia		589	518	83	435	411	—	24	71	42	—	10	
Pakistan		4 794	4 715	552	4 163	4 113	18	32	79	24	14	41	
Philippines		22 885	22 414	13 425	8 989	8 394	169	426	471	173	51	209	
Saudi Arabia		789	765	83	682	666	10	6	24	24	—	—	
Syria		630	622	62	560	520	5	35	8	8	—	—	
Taiwan		4 600	4 168	938	3 230	3 059	11	160	432	250	54	90	
Thailand		2 887	2 692	620	2 072	2 008	3	61	195	61	16	105	
Turkey		1 586	1 480	328	1 152	1 079	29	44	106	54	15	37	
Vietnam		19 744	19 035	4 672	14 363	14 029	152	182	709	325	45	249	
North America		60 082	56 344	17 957	38 387	36 012	531	1 844	3 738	832	479	2 165	
Canada		9 329	8 041	2 526	5 515	4 562	181	772	1 288	315	200	701	
Mexico		7 633	6 390	1 553	4 837	4 348	55	434	1 243	100	140	889	
Caribbean		10 469	9 921	3 688	6 233	5 677	163	393	548	182	69	269	
Bahamas		180	163	33	130	126	—	4	17	—	—	17	
Barbados		361	350	189	161	150	—	11	11	11	—	—	
Cuba		3 343	3 176	911	2 265	2 014	65	186	167	14	36	102	
Dominican Republic		963	932	377	555	555	—	—	31	13	—	12	
Grenada		37	37	8	29	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Haiti		581	560	136	424	382	21	21	21	14	—	7	
Jamaica		2 842	2 595	1 189	1 406	1 269	57	80	247	130	24	86	
Trinidad and Tobago		1 237	1 208	451	757	691	18	48	29	—	9	20	
Central America		32 215	31 599	9 944	21 655	21 302	132	221	616	229	70	269	
Belize		94	94	72	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rica		602	565	166	399	355	26	18	37	9	8	6	
El Salvador		20 195	20 092	6 369	13 723	13 672	17	34	103	46	14	43	
Guatemala		3 986	3 790	957	2 833	2 815	7	11	196	73	7	109	
Honduras		1 466	1 397	395	1 002	939	30	33	69	43	5	11	
Nicaragua		3 068	2 994	808	2 186	2 186	—	—	74	30	8	22	
Panama		2 777	2 640	1 172	1 468	1 291	52	125	137	28	28	78	
South America		24 992	24 392	7 891	16 501	15 978	125	398	600	256	53	230	
Argentina		1 887	1 798	473	1 325	1 283	20	22	89	23	7	49	
Bolivia		5 807	5 768	2 655	3 113	3 083	—	30	39	14	8	17	
Brazil		1 725	1 589	477	1 112	1 065	6	41	136	91	45	—	
Chile		1 987	1 897	441	1 456	1 415	12	29	90	43	—	20	
Colombia		3 252	3 150	899	2 251	2 173	—	78	102	37	29	36	
Ecuador		1 591	1 570	693	877	800	32	45	21	14	—	—	
Guyana		1 073	1 068	334	734	650	16	68	5	—	5	—	
Peru		5 520	5 454	1 384	4 070	4 026	—	44	66	11	—	38	
Uruguay		577	552	157	395	379	4	12	25	23	—	2	
Venezuela		923	914	223	691	658	28	5	9	—	9	—	
Africa		13 220	12 671	3 739	8 932	8 643	60	229	549	302	28	192	
Cape Verde		18	11	6	5	5	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Egypt		1 868	1 819	436	1 383	1 257	21	105	49	26	6	17	
Ethiopia		2 893	2 804	1 136	1 668	1 668	—	—	89	51	19	19	
Ghana		1 311	1 305	219	1 086	1 086	—	—	6	6	—	—	
Morocco		754	754	399	355	351	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Nigeria		914	884	264	620	598	—	22	30	25	3	2	
South Africa		832	754	256	498	468	—	30	78	37	—	33	
Oceania		2 047	1 920	568	1 352	1 246	30	76	127	12	2	106	
Australia		1 307	1 249	317	932	850	17	65	58	12	2	37	
New Zealand		497	461	129	332	318	9	5	36	—	—	36	
Area not reported		12 183	10 818	3 592	7 226	6 650	104	472	1 365	307	126	832	

Table 34. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				Rural
					Not in central city			Urban			Urban, outside urbanized area		
				Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		The State	Total	In central city									
AGE AND SEX													
All persons	6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198		
Under 3 years	267 054	202 357	86 354	116 003	87 221	3 932	24 850	64 697	6 203	7 459	48 711		
3 and 4 years	173 885	130 302	53 448	76 854	57 553	2 322	16 979	43 583	4 127	5 036	32 972		
5 to 9 years	424 996	312 126	121 598	190 528	140 984	5 499	44 045	112 870	9 839	12 419	86 955		
10 to 14 years	399 442	286 660	106 705	179 955	130 618	4 385	44 952	112 782	8 854	12 160	88 633		
15 to 17 years	238 950	169 029	59 902	109 127	79 149	2 705	27 273	69 921	5 634	7 839	54 639		
18 and 19 years	196 565	135 100	59 897	75 203	56 336	2 165	16 702	61 465	16 270	7 632	35 572		
20 to 24 years	511 652	380 387	186 873	193 514	149 561	6 880	37 073	131 265	32 171	16 261	79 928		
25 to 29 years	574 731	445 133	192 929	252 204	198 746	7 346	46 112	129 598	15 585	14 575	94 608		
30 to 34 years	573 355	435 276	175 543	259 733	198 843	6 874	54 016	138 079	13 442	15 269	104 777		
35 to 39 years	516 925	387 715	142 976	244 739	184 615	5 747	54 377	129 210	11 757	14 322	98 846		
40 to 44 years	475 005	354 265	116 831	237 434	177 475	5 840	54 119	120 740	10 980	13 315	92 902		
45 to 49 years	376 548	274 085	90 341	183 744	135 324	4 197	44 223	102 463	8 800	11 113	79 755		
50 to 54 years	294 293	206 512	71 220	135 292	98 282	3 220	33 790	87 781	7 693	9 269	68 994		
55 to 59 years	256 697	174 130	65 560	108 570	77 493	2 440	28 637	82 567	7 454	10 065	63 536		
60 to 64 years	244 656	164 402	68 886	95 516	68 151	2 005	25 360	80 254	7 023	10 491	61 163		
65 to 74 years	403 382	263 128	120 801	142 327	99 635	3 358	39 334	140 254	13 588	19 546	104 252		
75 years and over	259 222	162 796	80 967	81 829	56 347	2 372	23 110	96 426	9 749	16 765	67 955		
Female	3 154 586	2 282 722	918 539	1 364 183	1 021 628	35 609	306 946	871 864	97 731	108 847	639 706		
Under 3 years	130 202	98 773	41 644	57 129	43 002	1 962	12 165	31 429	3 029	3 557	23 732		
3 and 4 years	85 072	63 730	26 173	37 557	28 406	1 091	8 080	21 342	1 863	2 474	16 308		
5 to 9 years	208 150	153 298	59 805	93 493	69 273	2 697	21 523	54 852	4 609	5 948	42 434		
10 to 14 years	194 703	139 998	52 434	87 564	64 152	1 994	21 418	54 705	4 428	5 886	42 864		
15 to 17 years	117 249	83 584	29 584	54 000	39 523	1 361	13 116	33 665	2 595	4 009	26 211		
18 and 19 years	94 458	64 410	28 647	35 763	27 030	1 156	7 577	30 048	8 561	3 740	16 515		
20 to 24 years	245 028	180 728	84 103	96 625	76 044	2 990	17 591	64 300	15 625	7 948	38 006		
25 to 29 years	284 201	219 738	93 449	126 289	99 784	3 490	23 015	64 463	7 312	7 477	47 264		
30 to 34 years	289 287	219 660	87 190	132 470	101 709	3 425	27 336	69 627	6 791	7 986	52 563		
35 to 39 years	262 365	197 401	72 139	125 262	95 010	2 831	27 421	64 964	5 927	7 479	49 408		
40 to 44 years	241 239	181 150	59 572	121 578	91 573	2 975	27 030	60 089	5 534	6 903	45 948		
45 to 49 years	188 983	137 355	46 153	91 202	67 731	2 107	21 364	51 628	4 543	5 709	39 954		
50 to 54 years	149 266	104 911	37 551	67 360	49 059	1 615	16 686	44 355	4 084	4 986	34 471		
55 to 59 years	132 338	89 034	35 326	53 708	38 493	1 232	13 983	43 304	4 232	5 660	32 511		
60 to 64 years	131 154	88 580	38 343	50 237	36 069	1 051	13 117	42 574	3 847	5 883	31 967		
65 to 74 years	227 713	149 733	70 564	79 169	56 175	1 971	21 023	77 980	8 126	11 623	56 533		
75 years and over	173 178	110 639	55 862	54 777	38 595	1 661	14 521	62 539	6 625	11 579	43 017		
Median age for all persons	32.7	32.1	30.9	32.8	32.5	30.3	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.6	35.3		
Male	31.6	31.0	29.5	32.1	31.8	29.2	33.8	33.3	33.3	33.3	34.3		
Female	33.8	33.1	32.5	33.5	33.1	31.6	35.3	35.9	35.9	30.6	38.6		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	4 150 744	1 661 029	2 489 715	1 851 559	65 033	573 123	1 595 675	178 839	191 041	1 180 515		
Speak a language other than English	418 521	373 425	126 903	246 522	222 667	4 180	19 675	45 096	9 416	5 173	28 092		
5 to 17 years	74 634	64 974	19 132	45 842	40 593	683	4 566	9 660	1 266	932	6 891		
18 to 64 years	316 793	285 930	98 774	187 156	170 411	3 326	13 419	30 863	7 474	3 540	18 118		
65 to 74 years	16 875	14 225	5 481	8 744	7 500	129	1 115	2 650	340	270	1 985		
75 years and over	10 219	8 296	3 516	4 780	4 163	42	575	1 923	336	431	1 098		
Do not speak English "very well"	161 229	146 719	48 625	98 094	90 739	1 315	6 040	14 510	3 103	1 620	9 007		
5 to 17 years	23 668	20 254	6 185	14 069	12 324	191	1 554	3 414	498	280	2 475		
18 to 64 years	125 493	115 843	38 557	77 286	72 396	1 023	3 867	9 650	2 403	1 075	5 578		
65 to 74 years	7 182	6 453	2 299	4 154	3 713	80	361	729	67	77	571		
75 years and over	4 886	4 169	1 584	2 585	2 306	21	258	717	135	188	383		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD													
Linguistically isolated households	29 533	27 379	9 923	17 456	16 506	208	742	2 154	630	310	1 092		
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 537 980	4 000 711	1 573 454	2 427 257	1 806 487	61 131	559 639	1 537 269	156 994	179 040	1 158 610		
In linguistically isolated households	78 452	74 497	23 470	51 027	49 055	363	1 609	3 955	1 485	421	1 770		
5 to 17 years	14 680	14 075	4 126	9 949	9 533	57	359	605	267	52	244		
18 to 64 years	58 651	55 897	17 489	38 408	37 062	300	1 046	2 754	1 135	269	1 124		
65 to 74 years	3 261	2 926	1 057	1 869	1 745	6	118	335	33	51	251		
75 years and over	1 860	1 599	798	801	715	—	86	261	50	49	151		
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS													
Males 16 to 64 years	1 896 281	1 359 933	497 156	862 777	644 398	20 625	197 754	536 348	64 689	59 309	397 023		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77 533	49 461	23 829	25 632	16 582	522	8 528	28 072	1 825	3 072	22 841		
With a mobility limitation	35 380	21 379	9 946	11 433	7 153	322	3 958	14 001	931	1 522	11 416		
In labor force	8 478	5 942	2 675	3 267	2 355	73	839	2 536	217	318	1 975		
With a self-care limitation	59 030	38 293	18 555	19 738	12 978	319	6 441	20 737	1 389	2 310	16 775		
With a work disability	157 759	98 623	44 523	54 100	36 231	1 335	16 534	59 136	4 540	6 627	47 039		
In labor force	73 134	51 209	21 175	30 034	21 835	609	7 590	21 925	2 206	2 484	16 740		
Prevented from working	74 397	40 553	20 173	20 380	11 799	648	7 933	33 844	1 887	3 872	27 736		
No work disability	1 738 522	1 261 310	452 633	808 677	608 167	19 290	181 220	477 212	60 149	52 682	349 984		
In labor force	45 129 123	31 135 390	397 556	737 834	555 337	17 850	164 647	413 733	44 318	45 125	311 047		
Females 16 to 64 years	2 070 592	1 514 726	588 120	926 606	700 920	23 236	202 450	555 866	67 740	65 972	405 118		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87 000	58 531	30 940	27 591	19 470	653	7 468	28 469	2 260	3 737	21 984		
With a mobility limitation	41 953	27 010</td											

Table 35. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
				Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
				Urban	Outside urbanized area			Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area		Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	456 735	328 722	142 334	186 388	142 597	5 507	38 284	128 013	26 781	15 697	80 732		
Children ever born	124 139	87 861	49 536	38 325	27 531	1 638	9 156	36 278	3 943	4 668	26 617		
Per 1,000 women	272	267	348	206	193	297	239	283	147	297	330		
Women ever married	102 258	71 251	35 023	36 228	26 311	1 574	8 343	31 007	3 209	3 728	23 149		
Children ever born	81 446	55 087	28 220	26 867	19 017	1 312	6 538	26 359	2 749	3 249	19 631		
Per 1,000 women	796	773	806	742	723	834	784	850	857	872	848		
Women 25 to 34 years	573 488	439 398	180 639	258 759	201 493	6 915	50 351	134 090	14 103	15 463	99 827		
Children ever born	672 754	488 869	214 025	274 844	200 873	8 603	65 368	183 885	15 746	21 074	140 972		
Per 1,000 women	1 173	1 113	1 185	1 062	997	1 244	1 298	1 371	1 117	1 363	1 412		
Women ever married	431 103	320 602	125 358	195 244	147 439	5 803	42 002	110 501	10 690	12 310	83 881		
Children ever born	604 597	435 620	179 605	256 015	186 800	8 008	61 207	168 977	14 129	18 660	130 574		
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 359	1 433	1 311	1 267	1 380	1 457	1 529	1 322	1 516	1 557		
Women 35 to 44 years	503 604	378 551	131 711	246 840	186 583	5 806	54 451	125 053	11 461	14 382	95 356		
Children ever born	905 610	660 063	231 603	428 460	315 551	11 009	101 900	245 547	21 058	27 351	189 722		
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 744	1 758	1 736	1 691	1 896	1 871	1 964	1 837	1 902	1 990		
No children	98 731	80 676	29 969	50 707	40 825	997	8 885	18 055	2 108	2 212	13 225		
1 child	98 771	73 165	26 389	46 776	35 602	941	10 233	25 606	2 232	3 201	19 377		
2 children	177 426	132 579	41 302	91 277	68 137	2 213	20 927	44 847	4 035	5 019	34 260		
3 children	85 451	62 085	21 238	40 847	29 894	1 190	9 763	23 366	2 029	2 576	18 096		
4 children	29 430	20 618	8 369	12 249	8 549	340	3 360	8 812	789	870	6 891		
5 or more children	13 795	9 428	4 444	4 984	3 576	125	1 283	4 367	268	504	3 507		
Women ever married	456 007	339 957	113 321	226 636	169 559	5 451	51 626	116 050	10 344	13 085	89 080		
Children ever born	878 058	638 677	217 200	421 477	310 262	10 823	100 392	239 381	20 555	26 481	185 147		
Per 1,000 women	1 926	1 879	1 917	1 860	1 830	1 986	1 945	2 063	1 987	2 024	2 078		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
All persons	6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198		
In households	5 978 586	4 333 105	1 713 123	2 619 982	1 951 137	67 385	601 460	1 645 481	167 310	191 528	1 240 267		
Family householder	1 642 735	1 172 421	449 167	723 254	529 828	18 983	174 443	470 314	42 011	54 825	361 038		
Male	1 304 508	920 639	328 104	592 535	429 226	15 633	147 676	383 869	31 928	41 746	300 092		
Female	338 227	251 782	121 063	130 719	100 602	3 350	26 767	86 445	10 083	13 079	60 946		
Nonfamily householder	651 987	489 474	237 177	252 297	205 688	6 120	40 489	162 513	28 295	24 567	104 266		
Male	285 769	218 645	106 152	112 493	91 314	2 753	18 426	67 124	12 152	16 143	44 280		
Female	366 218	270 829	131 025	139 804	114 374	3 367	22 063	95 389	16 143	16 322	59 986		
Spouse	1 320 166	934 219	329 260	604 959	439 083	15 821	150 055	385 947	33 022	42 029	300 513		
Child	1 815 837	1 321 899	505 041	816 858	599 735	21 917	195 206	493 938	41 142	55 918	382 658		
Other relatives	281 828	200 982	93 027	107 955	78 742	2 218	26 995	80 846	5 909	9 190	63 987		
Nonrelatives	266 033	214 110	99 451	114 659	98 061	2 326	14 272	51 923	16 931	4 999	27 805		
In group quarters	208 772	150 298	87 708	62 590	45 196	3 902	13 492	58 474	21 859	12 008	21 931		
Persons per household	2.61	2.61	2.50	2.69	2.65	2.68	2.80	2.60	2.38	2.41	2.67		
Persons per family	3.08	3.10	3.06	3.12	3.11	3.10	3.13	3.04	2.91	2.95	3.07		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN													
Families	1 642 735	1 172 421	449 167	723 254	529 828	18 983	174 443	470 314	42 011	54 825	361 038		
With own children under 18 years	787 864	577 518	216 418	361 100	268 431	10 062	82 607	210 346	18 255	23 785	161 618		
With own children under 6 years	361 200	272 855	109 860	162 995	123 344	5 178	34 473	88 345	8 387	10 340	66 464		
Married-couple families	1 325 335	938 137	332 438	605 699	439 478	16 119	150 102	387 198	32 599	42 023	302 252		
With own children under 18 years	626 405	454 836	153 440	301 396	221 179	8 578	71 639	171 569	13 232	17 398	135 386		
With own children under 6 years	300 456	225 660	82 831	142 829	107 365	4 591	30 873	74 796	6 375	7 973	57 704		
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	184 692	95 272	89 420	69 321	2 314	17 785	63 989	7 610	10 730	44 134		
With own children under 18 years	133 401	102 594	54 607	47 987	38 564	1 276	8 147	30 807	4 156	5 568	20 223		
With own children under 6 years	49 704	39 113	23 306	15 807	12 801	488	2 518	10 591	1 653	2 019	6 658		
Subfamilies	63 158	43 787	21 195	22 592	15 380	461	6 751	19 371	1 377	2 171	15 479		
With own children under 18 years	54 938	37 909	19 343	18 566	12 273	426	5 867	17 029	1 246	1 949	13 560		
Married-couple subfamilies	12 790	8 895	2 762	6 133	4 526	83	1 524	3 895	230	349	3 219		
With own children under 18 years	4 570	3 017	910	2 107	1 419	48	640	1 553	99	127	1 300		
Mother-child subfamilies	40 843	28 298	15 165	13 133	8 742	292	4 099	12 545	919	1 368	10 051		
Persons under 18 years	1 504 327	1 100 474	428 007	672 467	495 525	18 843	158 099	403 853	34 657	44 913	311 910		
Percent living with two parents	73.4	73.1	63.3	79.4	79.0	81.3	80.2	74.0	67.4	66.7	75.6		
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS													
Total	70 963	54 714	24 909	29 805	24 124	694	4 987	16 249	2 368	2 014	11 085		
Male and female	67 896	52 038	23 657	28 381	22 857	679	4 845	15 858	2 283	1 982	10 841		
Both male	1 791	1 688	830	858	786	15	57	103	20	—	74		
Both female	1 276	988	422	566	481	—	85	288	65	32	170		
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS													
Households	2 294 722	1 661 895	686 344	975 551	735 516	25 103	214 932	632 827	70 306	79 392	465 304		
With one or more subfamilies	60 126	41 655	20 085	21 570	14 689	464	6 417	18 471	1 351	2 082	14 714		
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	112 203	80 726	36 384	44 342	33 005	896	10 441	31 477	2 573	3 635	24 543		
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	26 493	22 130	10 145	11 985	9 973	295	1 717	4 363	799	508	2 784		
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS													
Married-couple families	1 325 335	938 137	332 438	605 699	439 478	16 119	150 102	387 198	32 599	42 023	302 252		
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 070 766	782 194	265 648	516 546	379 658	14 088	122 800	288 572	24 706	30 216	224 946		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	735 297	544 019	175 385	368 634	274 255	9 650	84 729	191 278	16 769	19 887	148 486		
Wife unemployed	25 042												

Table 36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
				Not in central city			Urban	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
				Total	In central city	Total		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	1 135 813	446 389	689 424	522 730	17 598	149 096	410 444	68 936	47 140	281 201		
Preprimary school	111 247	88 816	31 294	57 522	44 635	1 697	11 190	22 431	2 411	2 757	16 268		
Public school	61 541	46 473	17 388	29 085	21 561	924	6 600	15 068	1 518	1 955	11 048		
Elementary or high school	994 327	716 093	271 366	444 727	324 703	11 343	108 681	278 234	22 417	30 579	217 562		
Public school	924 134	660 177	250 436	409 741	297 645	10 637	101 459	263 957	20 862	29 339	206 527		
College	440 683	330 904	143 729	187 175	153 392	4 558	29 225	109 779	44 108	13 804	47 371		
Public college	346 125	252 966	104 866	148 100	121 618	2 933	23 549	93 159	40 545	9 921	38 650		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	1 135 813	446 389	689 424	522 730	17 598	149 096	410 444	68 936	47 140	281 201		
3 and 4 years	52 738	43 833	15 987	27 846	22 145	824	4 877	8 905	1 023	1 053	6 413		
5 to 14 years	766 369	557 278	211 281	345 997	254 042	9 012	82 943	209 091	17 150	22 893	162 756		
15 to 17 years	222 290	157 617	55 015	102 602	74 672	2 568	25 362	64 673	5 235	7 358	50 408		
18 and 19 years	124 971	84 547	33 984	50 563	39 016	1 320	10 227	40 424	14 299	5 349	19 357		
20 to 24 years	157 661	113 637	54 397	59 240	48 733	1 698	8 809	44 024	22 936	5 668	13 543		
25 to 34 years	118 369	96 953	43 452	53 501	45 040	1 177	7 284	21 416	5 440	2 312	12 910		
35 years and over	103 859	81 948	32 273	49 675	39 082	999	9 594	21 911	2 853	2 507	15 814		
Percent enrolled in school:													
3 and 4 years	30.3	33.6	29.9	36.2	38.5	35.5	28.7	20.4	24.8	20.9	19.4		
5 to 14 years	93.0	93.1	92.5	93.4	93.5	91.2	93.2	92.7	91.7	93.1	92.7		
15 to 17 years	93.0	93.2	91.8	94.0	94.3	94.9	93.0	92.5	92.9	93.9	92.3		
18 and 19 years	63.6	62.6	56.7	67.2	69.3	61.0	61.2	65.8	87.9	70.1	54.4		
20 to 24 years	30.8	29.9	29.1	30.6	32.6	24.7	23.8	33.5	71.3	34.9	17.4		
25 to 34 years	10.3	11.0	11.8	10.5	11.3	8.3	7.3	8.0	18.7	7.7	6.5		
35 years and over	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.7	2.4	2.5		
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	515 487	246 770	268 717	205 897	9 045	53 775	192 730	48 441	23 893	113 500		
Percent enrolled in college	32.7	31.2	29.8	32.5	34.8	26.6	25.0	36.6	74.6	39.5	19.4		
Male	30.0	28.1	25.2	31.0	33.7	21.9	22.5	35.3	73.3	40.4	18.6		
Female	35.6	34.6	35.2	34.2	35.8	32.3	27.8	38.1	75.8	38.5	20.3		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 to 19 years	356 716	248 418	100 328	148 090	109 240	3 932	34 918	108 298	20 131	13 023	72 026		
Enrolled in school	271 533	188 651	70 422	118 229	88 362	2 984	26 883	82 882	17 844	10 296	52 333		
Employed	96 195	71 237	23 654	47 583	36 124	1 188	10 271	24 958	4 389	3 298	16 346		
Unemployed	15 051	11 432	5 427	6 005	4 495	215	1 295	3 619	529	617	2 393		
Not labor force	159 622	105 384	40 874	64 510	47 664	1 562	15 284	54 238	12 912	6 369	33 553		
Not enrolled in school	85 183	59 767	29 906	29 861	20 878	948	8 035	25 416	2 287	2 727	19 693		
High school graduate	49 354	35 893	18 719	17 174	12 028	616	4 530	13 461	1 172	1 288	10 588		
Employed	28 942	19 237	6 897	12 340	8 768	275	3 297	9 705	869	929	7 601		
Unemployed	4 039	2 516	1 333	1 183	784	43	356	1 523	131	150	1 204		
Not in labor force	6 031	3 957	2 081	1 876	1 291	103	482	2 074	172	191	1 642		
Not high school graduate	35 829	23 874	11 187	12 687	8 850	332	3 505	11 955	1 115	1 439	9 105		
Employed	15 358	10 205	3 901	6 304	4 523	132	1 649	5 153	509	520	3 917		
Unemployed	5 746	3 769	2 122	1 647	1 128	41	478	1 977	186	251	1 525		
Not in labor force	14 065	9 250	4 658	4 592	3 073	159	1 360	4 815	420	668	3 653		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	515 487	246 770	268 717	205 897	9 045	53 775	192 730	48 441	23 893	113 500		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	238 515	171 652	89 854	81 798	57 886	3 623	20 289	66 863	10 048	7 827	46 749		
Some college or associate degree	258 161	187 289	88 273	99 016	80 013	3 094	15 905	70 872	29 630	9 360	28 850		
Bachelor's degree or higher	67 418	57 014	23 046	33 968	29 554	832	3 582	10 404	4 935	1 271	3 567		
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	2 867 442	1 126 054	1 741 388	1 294 911	43 399	403 078	1 107 372	106 071	134 730	836 788		
Less than 5th grade	101 090	54 180	25 201	28 979	16 700	607	11 672	46 910	2 717	5 690	37 991		
5th to 8th grade	342 578	171 151	76 525	94 626	48 776	2 833	43 017	171 427	11 410	20 178	138 008		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	543 535	342 208	165 317	176 891	111 431	4 464	60 996	201 327	15 360	23 795	158 744		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 059 199	719 512	298 504	421 008	290 049	10 803	120 156	339 687	27 783	38 735	264 077		
Some college, no degree	736 007	580 718	232 950	347 768	269 401	8 747	69 620	155 289	17 371	20 151	112 335		
Associate degree, occupational program	112 387	82 654	31 245	51 409	38 004	1 249	12 156	29 733	3 156	3 959	21 905		
Associate degree, academic program	107 124	85 653	30 890	54 763	43 215	1 291	10 257	21 471	2 596	2 981	15 021		
Bachelor's degree	612 679	520 820	168 141	352 679	295 847	8 650	48 182	91 859	14 904	12 204	59 357		
Master's degree	242 410	210 245	63 065	147 180	126 122	3 184	17 874	32 165	6 354	4 196	19 970		
Professional school degree	77 718	67 030	24 858	42 172	35 146	1 050	5 976	10 688	1 611	2 142	6 436		
Doctorate degree	40 087	33 271	9 358	23 913	20 220	521	3 172	6 816	2 809	699	2 944		
Females 25 years and over	2 079 724	1 498 201	596 149	902 052	674 198	22 358	205 496	581 523	57 021	75 285	433 636		
Less than 5th grade	46 539	26 264	12 392	13 872	8 729	388	4 755	20 275	1 321	2 834	15 817		
5th to 8th grade	175 043	90 016	42 773	47 243	25 954	1 470	19 819	85 027	6 111	11 316	66 593		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	292 846	187 253	94 074	93 179	59 743	2 484	30 952	105 593	8 492	13 668	81 603		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	594 902	407 364	163 458	243 906	171 451	6 076	66 379	187 538	15 993	22 147	144 320		
Some college, no degree	399 399	313 825	122 248	191 577	149 694	4 777	37 106	85 574	10 056	11 472	61 156		
Associate degree, occupational program	65 455	48 528	17 773	30 755	23 137	855	6 763	16 927	1 669	2 318	12 504		
Associate degree, academic program	60 816	48 554	16 879	31 675	25 169	757	5 749	12 262	1 462	1 839	8 552		
Bachelor's degree	308 264	260 784	85 883	174 901	147 114	4 041	23 746	47 480	7 744	6 717	30 412		
Master's degree	102 806	86 930	29 798	57 132	48 352	1 214	7 566	15 876	3 150	2 195	9 759		
Professional school degree	24 463	20 849	8 366	12 483	10 386	219	1 878	3 614	502	593	2 347		
Doctorate degree	9 191	7 834	2 505	5 329	4 469	77	783	1 357	521	186	573		
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	2 867 442	1 126 054	1 741 388	1 294 911	43 399	403 078	1 107 372	106 071	134 730	836 788		
Percent:													
Less than 5th grade	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.9	4.2	2.6	4.2	4.5		
High school graduate or higher	75.2	80.2	76.3	82.7	86.3	81.8	71.3	62.1	72.2	63.1	60.0		
Male	75.1	80.7	77.8	82.6	86.7	83.1	69.6	60.3	72.3	63.3	57.7		
Female	75.3	79.7	75.0	82.9	86.0	80.6	73.0	63.7	72.1	63.0	62.2		
Some college or higher	48.5	55.1	49.8	58.6	63.9	56.9	41.5	31.4	46.0	34.4	28		

Table 37. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area						
						Not in central city						Urban, outside urbanized area			
						Urban						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	
			Total	In central city		Total			Total			Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY															
All persons			6 187 358	4 483 403	1 800 831	2 682 572	1 996 333	71 287	614 952	1 703 955	189 169	203 536	1 262 198		
Native			5 875 549	4 192 041	1 712 408	2 479 633	1 807 392	68 196	604 045	1 683 508	182 585	201 396	1 251 688		
Born in State of residence			3 356 594	2 112 936	898 642	1 214 294	776 443	30 411	407 440	1 243 658	114 290	148 676	955 065		
Born in a different State			2 431 831	2 001 616	783 590	1 218 026	990 768	36 365	190 893	430 215	66 258	51 666	290 745		
Northeast			669 741	571 879	213 107	358 772	298 029	10 471	50 272	97 862	16 834	10 433	64 264		
Midwest			404 786	345 828	134 592	211 236	175 890	5 884	29 462	58 958	10 999	6 441	37 774		
South			1 165 219	915 475	371 664	543 811	428 965	16 202	98 644	249 744	33 459	32 273	174 602		
West			192 085	168 434	64 227	104 207	87 884	3 808	12 515	23 651	4 966	2 519	14 105		
Born abroad			87 124	77 489	30 176	47 313	40 181	1 420	5 712	9 635	2 037	1 054	5 878		
Puerto Rico			10 492	9 782	4 509	5 273	4 655	239	379	710	120	65	449		
U.S. outlying area			4 132	3 634	2 026	1 608	1 362	29	217	498	67	60	344		
U.S. Virgin Islands			1 142	1 069	737	332	273	4	55	73	6	22	45		
American Samoa			174	164	94	70	64	—	6	10	—	—	10		
Guam			2 201	1 973	999	974	830	19	125	228	29	12	169		
Northern Marianas			111	111	71	40	28	2	10	—	—	—	—		
Born abroad of American parents			72 500	64 073	23 641	40 432	34 164	1 152	5 116	8 427	1 850	929	5 085		
Foreign born			311 809	291 362	88 423	202 939	188 941	3 091	10 907	20 447	6 584	2 140	10 510		
RESIDENCE IN 1985															
Persons 5 years and over			5 746 419	4 150 744	1 661 029	2 489 715	1 851 559	65 033	573 123	1 595 675	178 839	191 041	1 180 515		
Same house			2 821 427	1 873 157	734 344	1 138 813	785 431	23 744	329 638	948 270	73 247	107 878	750 004		
Different house in the United States			2 776 268	2 138 521	878 411	1 260 110	982 115	39 284	238 711	637 747	101 973	82 303	425 741		
Same county			1 055 526	786 117	376 177	409 940	310 990	12 281	86 669	269 409	32 057	39 020	193 305		
Different county			1 720 742	1 352 404	502 234	850 170	671 125	27 003	152 042	368 338	69 916	43 283	232 436		
Same State			857 175	626 058	187 544	438 514	332 108	10 093	96 313	231 117	43 834	25 471	148 199		
Different State			863 567	726 346	314 690	411 656	339 017	16 910	55 729	137 221	26 082	17 812	86 237		
Northeast			207 216	174 321	77 759	96 562	80 084	3 329	13 149	32 895	6 815	15 672	3 391	2 063	9 059
Midwest			117 613	101 941	47 769	54 172	45 352	2 005	6 815	15 672	3 391	2 067	10 679	47 472	7 257
South			420 432	344 104	145 590	198 514	161 449	8 430	28 635	76 328	14 167	10 679	47 472		
West			118 306	105 980	43 572	62 408	52 132	3 146	7 130	12 326	2 029	1 580	3 573	838	4 589
Puerto Rico			3 355	3 231	1 686	1 545	1 357	48	140	124	24	—	100		
U.S. outlying area			2 433	2 308	1 181	1 127	963	34	130	125	22	22	81		
Elsewhere			142 936	133 527	45 407	88 120	81 693	1 923	4 504	9 409	3 573	838	4 589		
PLACE OF WORK															
Workers 16 years and over			3 146 858	2 374 370	902 987	1 471 383	1 121 813	38 564	311 006	772 488	85 792	87 234	573 731		
Worked in area of residence			2 851 210	2 051 210	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
Worked outside area of residence			295 648	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING															
Workers 16 years and over			3 146 858	2 374 370	902 987	1 471 383	1 121 813	38 564	311 006	772 488	85 792	87 234	573 731		
Car, truck, or van			2 780 799	2 071 884	744 580	1 327 304	1 002 979	34 643	288 682	708 915	73 821	79 579	532 139		
Drove alone			2 280 939	1 717 687	617 988	1 099 699	833 266	28 647	237 786	563 252	61 301	65 150	418 502		
Carpooled			499 860	354 197	126 592	227 605	169 713	5 996	51 896	145 663	12 520	14 429	113 637		
2-person carpool			364 129	257 679	100 749	156 930	114 376	4 106	38 448	106 450	10 131	10 888	82 313		
3-person carpool			73 076	50 965	15 672	35 293	27 280	800	7 213	22 111	1 447	1 993	17 864		
4-person carpool			30 823	22 985	5 222	17 763	14 543	400	2 820	7 838	530	721	6 317		
5- or 6-person carpool			14 626	10 599	2 148	8 451	6 980	226	1 245	4 027	217	380	3 334		
7-or-more-person carpool			17 206	11 969	2 801	9 168	6 534	464	2 170	5 237	195	447	3 809		
Persons per car, truck, or van			1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.14		
Public transportation			125 827	119 531	58 304	61 227	58 600	331	2 296	6 296	1 630	614	3 405		
Bus or trolley bus			71 046	66 035	36 134	29 901	28 001	187	1 713	5 011	1 257	292	2 973		
Streetcar or trolley car			416	378	166	212	199	7	6	38	5	6	27		
Subway or elevated			48 681	48 529	19 677	28 852	28 623	39	190	152	17	22	105		
Railroad			1 013	919	314	605	315	36	254	94	7	24	48		
Ferryboat			214	176	104	72	59	—	13	38	8	—	30		
Taxicab			4 457	3 494	1 909	1 585	1 403	62	120	963	336	270	222		
Motorcycle			4 382	3 771	2 163	1 608	1 404	21	183	611	123	54	417		
Bicycle			9 068	7 853	5 187	2 666	2 433	87	146	1 215	555	148	489		
Walked			97 766	73 108	42 113	30 995	22 650	2 045	6 300	24 658	6 755	4 575	12 366		
Other means			25 598	18 257	9 348	8 909	5 919	311	2 679	7 341	648	733	5 754		
Worked at home			103 418	79 966	41 292	38 674	27 828	1 126	9 720	23 452	2 260	1 531	19 161		
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME															
Workers who did not work at home			3 043 440	2 294 404	861 695	1 432 709	1 093 985	37 438	301 286	749 036	83 532	85 703	554 570		
Minutes to work:															
Less than 10 minutes			392 860	258 428	115 190	143 238	106 958	7 865	28 415	134 432	25 705	29 153	75 326		
10 to 14 minutes			438 363	314 104	143 499	170 605	133 349	4 997	32 259	124 259	21 093	17 419	81 209		
15 to 19 minutes			510 464	385 662	174 844	210 818	161 932	4 348	44 538	124 802	14 211	12 212	93 636		
20 to 29 minutes			642 817	508 047	199 085	308 962	234 290	5 656	69 016	134 770	9 904	10 307	111 258		
30 to 44 minutes			614 787	493 532	158 821	334 711	257 689	6 979	70 043	121 255	6 730	8 779	102 796		
45 or more minutes			444 149	334 631	70 256	264 375	199 767	7 593	57 015	109 518	5 889	7 833	90 345		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)			24.0	24.4	20.7	26.6	26.5	25.7	27.1	22.9	16.1	17.1	24.7		
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes			56.9	55.8	54.4	56.2	55.7	60.4	57.4	60.1	61.4	60.2	59.7		
Departure time:															
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.			670 618	492 921	182 035	310 886	232 618	8 097	70 171	177 697	13 703	18 451	140 353		
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.			929 788	713 022	249 454	463 568	355 250	11 280	97 038	216 766	24 431	24 262	160 835		
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.			537 693	422 183	155 566	266 617	214 096	6 630	45 891	115 510	15 675	16 038	80 054		
All other times			905 341	666 278	274 640	391 638	292 021	11 431	88 186	239 063	29 723	26 952	173 328		
VETERAN STATUS															
Male civilian veterans			689 068	507 388	199 866	307 522	229 495	7 494	70 533	181 680	17 936	22 623	135 624		
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over			31.4	32.7	34.4	31.7	32.0	32.8	30.7	32.8	28.2	23.8	30.6		
Female civilian veterans			44 024	37 484	17 448	20 036	16 447	522	3 						

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 38. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	
				Urban		Outside urbanized area				Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area		Total	Urban, outside urbanized area	Place of 10,000 or more	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 843 182	3 496 247	1 413 255	2 082 992	1 553 712	54 211	475 069	1 346 935	158 373	164 014	986 742
In labor force	3 338 989	2 510 231	970 836	1 539 395	1 171 821	40 345	327 229	828 758	92 131	94 340	615 413
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	71.8	68.7	73.9	75.4	74.4	68.9	61.5	58.2	57.5	62.4
Armed Forces	168 579	164 411	114 876	49 535	38 571	4 370	6 594	4 168	238	443	3 113
Civilian labor force	3 170 410	2 345 820	855 960	1 489 860	1 133 250	35 975	320 635	824 590	91 893	93 897	612 300
Employed	3 028 362	2 246 654	804 207	1 442 447	1 098 539	34 773	309 135	781 708	87 154	88 219	580 666
At work 35 or more hours	2 413 190	1 802 076	629 456	1 172 620	897 314	28 079	247 227	611 114	61 467	68 654	460 767
Unemployed	142 048	99 166	51 753	47 413	34 711	1 202	11 500	42 882	4 739	5 678	31 634
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.2	6.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.2
Not in labor force	1 504 193	986 016	442 419	543 597	381 891	13 866	147 840	518 177	66 242	69 674	371 329
Institutionalized persons	80 696	54 023	21 622	32 401	23 991	878	7 532	26 673	3 855	6 067	16 151
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	1 799 013	728 797	1 070 216	803 420	27 370	239 426	698 577	82 913	89 764	505 777
In labor force	1 516 169	1 143 846	435 004	708 842	547 569	17 424	143 849	372 323	43 889	44 359	271 594
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.7	63.6	59.7	66.2	68.2	63.7	60.1	53.3	52.9	49.4	53.7
Armed Forces	18 398	17 963	11 536	6 427	5 479	411	537	435	28	49	328
Civilian labor force	1 497 771	1 125 883	423 468	702 415	542 090	17 013	143 312	371 888	43 861	44 310	271 266
Employed	1 424 436	1 073 444	394 849	678 595	524 633	16 354	137 608	350 992	41 419	41 550	256 033
At work 35 or more hours	1 030 874	784 732	283 031	501 701	392 032	11 917	97 752	246 142	26 301	29 111	182 370
Unemployed	73 335	52 439	28 619	23 820	17 457	659	5 704	20 896	2 442	2 760	15 233
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.7	6.8	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.0	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.6
Not in labor force	981 421	655 167	293 793	361 374	255 851	9 946	95 577	326 254	39 224	45 405	234 183
Institutionalized persons	33 617	22 896	10 131	12 765	10 050	607	2 108	10 721	1 353	3 320	5 770
Males 16 to 19 years	183 878	128 334	51 783	76 551	56 062	1 910	18 579	55 544	9 864	6 492	37 891
Employed	71 318	50 467	16 482	33 985	24 924	806	8 255	20 851	2 680	2 359	15 149
Unemployed	12 973	9 223	4 228	4 995	3 678	144	1 173	3 750	438	508	2 727
Not in labor force	89 313	58 585	22 715	35 870	26 333	792	8 745	30 728	6 732	3 595	19 844
Males 20 to 24 years	266 624	199 659	102 770	96 889	73 517	3 890	19 482	66 965	16 546	8 313	39 922
Employed	163 017	118 140	47 771	70 369	54 354	1 957	14 058	44 877	8 221	5 126	29 790
Unemployed	13 675	9 087	5 069	4 018	2 888	61	1 069	4 588	713	643	3 148
Not in labor force	45 882	29 339	13 934	15 405	12 432	320	2 653	16 543	7 541	2 473	6 223
Males 25 to 54 years	1 395 516	1 042 771	393 786	648 985	488 419	16 781	143 785	352 745	34 066	37 323	270 274
Employed	1 163 436	861 375	293 190	568 185	428 457	13 557	126 171	302 061	29 086	31 788	231 076
Unemployed	35 998	24 394	11 951	12 443	9 010	310	3 123	11 604	985	1 499	8 934
Not in labor force	100 705	64 167	29 918	34 249	23 017	680	10 552	36 538	3 870	3 753	28 420
Males 55 to 64 years	237 861	160 918	60 777	100 141	71 082	2 162	26 897	76 943	6 398	9 013	60 221
Employed	157 278	110 864	38 596	72 268	52 606	1 607	18 055	46 414	4 263	5 486	35 811
Unemployed	4 562	3 049	1 444	1 605	1 255	17	333	1 513	138	200	1 152
Not in labor force	75 541	46 544	20 478	26 066	17 034	533	8 499	28 997	1 997	3 317	23 249
Males 65 to 69 years	102 909	67 158	29 525	37 633	25 961	838	10 834	35 751	2 995	4 436	27 612
In labor force	30 201	20 616	8 245	12 371	9 087	294	2 990	9 585	866	1 041	7 458
Not in labor force	72 708	46 542	21 280	25 262	16 874	544	7 844	26 166	2 129	3 395	20 154
Did not work in 1989	59 241	37 619	17 633	19 986	13 306	441	6 239	21 622	1 747	2 824	16 676
Males 70 years and over	158 804	98 394	45 817	52 577	35 251	1 260	16 066	60 410	5 591	8 673	45 045
In labor force	20 181	12 722	5 516	7 206	4 901	209	2 096	7 459	642	937	5 789
Not in labor force	138 623	85 672	40 301	45 371	30 350	1 051	13 970	52 951	4 949	7 736	39 256
Did not work in 1989	122 919	76 244	36 250	39 994	26 874	940	12 180	46 675	4 419	7 094	34 273
Females 16 to 19 years	172 838	120 084	48 545	71 539	53 178	2 022	16 339	52 754	10 267	6 531	34 135
Employed	69 177	50 212	17 970	32 242	24 491	789	6 962	18 965	3 087	2 388	12 715
Unemployed	11 863	8 494	4 654	3 840	2 729	155	956	3 369	408	510	2 395
Not in labor force	90 405	60 006	24 898	35 108	25 695	1 032	8 381	30 399	6 772	3 633	19 004
Females 20 to 24 years	245 028	180 728	84 103	96 625	76 044	2 990	17 591	64 300	15 625	7 948	38 006
Employed	160 252	121 359	50 232	71 127	56 902	2 147	12 078	38 893	7 828	4 701	24 524
Unemployed	14 733	10 521	6 294	4 227	3 145	73	1 009	4 212	834	547	2 761
Not in labor force	64 796	43 731	23 741	19 990	15 000	615	4 375	21 065	6 935	2 683	10 643
Females 25 to 54 years	1 415 341	1 060 215	396 054	664 161	504 866	16 443	142 852	355 126	34 191	40 540	269 608
Employed	1 042 736	794 833	282 528	512 305	396 427	11 995	103 883	247 903	25 523	28 054	186 025
Unemployed	42 154	30 343	16 094	14 249	10 515	364	3 370	11 811	1 063	1 537	8 887
Not in labor force	318 739	223 604	90 784	132 820	93 715	3 874	35 231	95 135	7 605	10 917	74 474
Females 55 to 64 years	263 492	177 614	73 669	103 945	74 562	2 283	27 100	85 878	8 079	11 543	64 478
Employed	118 915	83 874	33 329	50 545	37 612	1 135	11 798	35 041	3 710	5 004	25 511
Unemployed	3 175	2 138	1 087	1 051	722	40	289	1 037	94	93	839
Not in labor force	141 356	91 563	39 224	52 339	36 218	1 108	15 013	49 793	4 275	6 446	38 121
Females 65 to 69 years	127 456	85 145	38 932	46 213	33 156	1 148	11 909	42 311	4 365	6 326	30 681
In labor force	21 838	15 579	7 088	8 491	6 517	204	1 770	6 259	773	774	4 527
Not in labor force	105 618	69 566	31 844	37 722	26 639	944	10 139	36 052	3 592	5 552	26 154
Did not work in 1989	94 918	62 155	28 701	33 454	23 629	796	9 029	32 763	3 087	5 101	23 854
Females 70 years and over	273 435	175 227	87 494	87 733	61 614	2 484	23 635	98 208	10 386	16 876	68 869
In labor force	12 928	8 530	4 192	4 338	3 030	111	1 197	4 398	541	702	3 082
Not in labor force	260 507	166 697	83 302	83 395	58 584	2 373	22 438	93 810	9 845	16 174	65 787
Did not work in 1989	247 918	158 828	79 523	79 305	55 907	2 252	21 146	89 090	9 474	15 557	62 146
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	1 799 013	728 797	1 070 216	803 420	27 370	239 426	698 577	82 913	89 764	505 777
With own children under 6 years	378 024	283 679	115 518	168 161	126 735	5 180	36 246	94 345	8 866	10 889	71 473
In labor force	240 627	181 210	70 325	110 885	83 935	3 382	23 568	59 417	5 738	6 931	44 780
With own children 6 to 17 years only	423 174	301 851	106 186	195 665	142 733	4 822	48 110	121 323	9 829	13 524	94 515
In labor force	329 519	239 500	82 469	157 031	116 660	3 594	36 777	90 019	7 923	10 071	69 129
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	395 542	297 326	109 044	188 282	141 013	6 209	41 060	98 216	8 797	10 416	75 307
Both parents in labor force	233 731	176 066	62 154	113 912	85 696	3 651	24 565	57 665	5 180	6 241	44 174
Both at work 35 or more hours	132 223	98 846									

Table 39. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
			Not in central city			Urban	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999
			Total	In central city	Inside urbanized area						
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	2 246 654	804 207	1 442 447	1 098 539	34 773	309 135	781 708	87 154	88 219	580 666
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	902 092	750 230	233 781	516 449	426 585	11 899	77 965	151 862	24 827	19 702	99 373
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 934	373 194	105 333	267 861	222 671	6 069	39 121	67 740	8 976	8 296	46 806
Officials and administrators, public administration	43 246	39 421	9 482	29 939	26 283	583	3 073	3 825	272	433	2 815
Management and related occupations	128 838	111 694	30 864	80 830	69 179	1 704	9 947	17 144	2 112	2 041	11 978
Professional specialty occupations	461 158	377 036	128 448	248 588	203 914	5 830	38 844	84 122	15 851	11 406	52 567
Engineers and natural scientists	110 310	97 930	25 052	72 878	62 547	1 439	8 892	12 380	2 268	1 327	7 771
Engineers	53 757	46 519	13 063	33 456	28 030	727	4 699	7 238	1 391	769	4 565
Health diagnosing occupations	20 189	16 681	6 389	10 292	7 920	338	2 034	3 508	555	730	2 044
Health assessment and treating occupations	58 454	46 171	16 349	29 822	23 115	698	6 009	12 283	1 540	1 716	8 542
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	146 970	108 417	40 530	67 887	53 000	1 695	13 192	38 553	8 277	5 167	23 291
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	97 054	70 892	25 764	45 128	34 703	1 198	9 227	26 162	3 302	3 711	17 842
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	927 233	725 276	253 865	471 411	369 472	11 652	90 287	201 957	25 178	25 040	143 285
Health technologists and technicians	33 118	25 059	10 804	14 255	10 797	300	3 158	8 059	814	1 062	5 891
Technologists and technicians, except health	88 099	73 206	23 453	49 753	40 492	1 246	8 015	15 893	2 512	1 780	10 722
Sales occupations	336 591	260 187	93 183	167 004	129 648	4 430	32 926	76 404	9 947	9 812	53 243
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	84 992	63 725	21 269	42 456	32 748	996	8 712	21 267	2 363	2 613	15 264
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90 915	74 749	24 276	50 473	39 968	1 425	9 080	16 166	2 056	2 067	11 205
Other sales occupations	160 684	121 713	47 638	74 075	56 932	2 009	15 134	38 971	5 528	5 132	26 774
Cashiers	66 417	48 700	20 127	28 573	21 236	920	6 417	17 717	2 365	2 282	12 547
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	468 425	366 824	126 425	240 399	188 535	5 676	46 188	101 601	11 905	12 386	73 429
Computer equipment operators	17 378	13 583	4 767	8 816	6 870	195	1 751	3 795	473	497	2 630
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	123 956	96 500	29 732	66 768	52 654	1 592	12 522	27 456	3 185	3 422	19 765
Financial records processing occupations	52 312	39 646	13 210	26 436	19 687	723	6 026	12 666	1 270	1 433	9 549
Mail and message distributing occupations	24 129	19 412	6 977	12 435	9 744	254	2 437	4 717	402	401	3 721
Service occupations	371 408	273 585	121 687	151 898	113 461	3 934	34 503	97 823	13 009	12 729	69 088
Private household occupations	16 131	11 633	5 399	6 234	4 412	179	1 643	4 498	492	533	3 391
Protective service occupations	53 584	40 584	14 212	26 372	20 121	600	5 651	13 000	1 297	1 606	9 603
Police and firefighters	19 888	15 932	5 122	10 810	8 173	230	2 407	3 956	374	533	2 847
Service occupations, except protective and household	301 693	221 368	102 076	119 292	88 928	3 155	27 209	80 325	11 220	10 590	56 094
Food service occupations	119 354	88 680	41 146	47 534	36 559	1 188	9 787	30 674	5 580	4 001	19 987
Cleaning and building service occupations	73 598	51 458	25 892	25 566	17 732	763	7 071	22 140	2 300	2 933	16 388
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57 931	26 040	8 084	17 956	7 283	480	10 193	31 891	959	1 429	29 256
Farm operators and managers	18 673	5 824	899	4 925	689	46	4 190	12 849	144	223	12 453
Farm workers and related occupations	33 052	18 135	6 566	11 569	6 202	427	4 940	14 917	769	979	12 982
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348 644	232 637	87 033	145 604	97 683	3 456	44 465	116 007	8 930	10 584	93 416
Mechanics and repairers	103 719	70 699	25 846	44 853	29 949	961	13 943	33 020	2 367	3 079	26 805
Construction trades	152 274	104 912	38 857	66 055	45 197	1 711	19 147	47 362	3 925	3 827	37 955
Precision production occupations	86 543	56 444	22 240	34 204	22 395	778	11 031	30 099	2 605	3 206	23 635
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	421 054	238 886	99 757	139 129	84 055	3 352	51 722	182 168	14 251	18 735	146 248
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	129 514	62 682	25 027	37 655	19 430	823	17 402	66 832	5 212	7 323	53 640
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	59 673	32 218	15 274	16 944	9 236	516	7 192	27 455	2 320	2 934	21 778
Transportation occupations	92 895	59 894	23 725	36 169	24 826	729	10 614	33 001	2 326	2 893	27 027
Motor vehicle operators	88 199	56 441	21 967	34 474	23 786	696	9 992	31 758	2 287	2 769	25 957
Material moving equipment operators	25 540	13 481	5 624	7 857	4 018	159	3 680	12 059	648	919	10 339
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113 432	70 611	30 107	40 504	26 545	1 125	12 834	42 821	3 745	4 666	33 464
Construction laborers	27 464	17 674	7 135	10 539	6 854	233	3 452	9 790	726	898	7 924
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36 997	23 466	9 737	13 729	9 317	466	3 946	13 531	1 358	1 579	10 276
Employed females 16 years and over	1 424 436	1 073 444	394 849	678 595	524 633	16 354	137 608	350 992	41 419	41 550	256 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	437 684	361 843	118 709	243 134	200 843	5 114	37 177	75 841	11 250	9 732	51 097
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	195 287	167 100	50 233	116 867	98 350	2 325	16 192	28 187	3 604	3 326	19 730
Officials and administrators, public administration	17 535	16 003	4 273	11 730	10 412	174	1 144	1 532	112	187	1 085
Management and related occupations	70 331	61 161	17 453	43 708	37 245	963	5 500	9 170	1 031	909	6 724
Professional specialty occupations	242 397	194 743	68 476	126 267	102 493	2 789	20 985	47 654	7 646	6 406	31 367
Engineers and natural scientists	23 190	21 223	5 435	15 788	13 991	228	1 569	1 967	364	178	1 306
Engineers	4 745	4 248	1 181	3 067	2 710	54	303	497	148	29	307
Health diagnosing occupations	4 176	3 611	1 371	2 240	1 847	48	345	565	84	76	367
Health assessment and treating occupations	52 667	41 880	14 634	27 246	21 203	607	5 436	10 787	1 305	1 399	7 652
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	107 137	80 425	29 106	51 319	40 331	1 287	9 701	26 712	4 507	3 824	17 066
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78 914	58 395	20 756	37 639	29 216	965	7 458	20 519	2 474	2 988	13 997
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	594 336	461 691	165 181	296 510	230 628	7 449	58 433	132 645	15 646	16 360	95 163
Health technologists and technicians	27 693	20 500	8 868	11 632	8 635	242	2 755	7 183	628	973	5 316
Technologists and technicians, except health	28 566	24 211	7 625	16 586	14 007	349	2 230	4 355	653	507	2 904
Sales occupations	174 137	133 144	51 729	81 415	62 646	2 383	16 386	40 993	5 341	5 273	28 528
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33 139	24 772	9 107	15 665	12 288	332	3 045	8 367	990	956	5 974
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34 172	28 609	9 648	18 961	15 097	669	3 195	5 563	648	665	3 881
Other sales occupations	106 826	79 763	32 974	46 789	35 261	1 382	10 146	27 063	3 703	3 652	18 673
Cashiers	52 637	37 834	16 635	21 199	15 226	737	5 236	14 803	1 747	2 006	10 611
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	363 950	283 836	96 959	186 877	145 340	4 475	37 062	80 114	9 024	9 607	58 415
Computer equipment operators	10 729	8 298	3 125	5 173	3 923	120	1 130	2 431	266	319	1 728
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121 507	94 417	29 004	65 413	51 508	1 543	12 362	27 090	3 105	3 339	19 570
Financial records processing occupations	46 242	34 516	11 585	22 931	16 788	665	5 478	11 726	1 140	1 323	8 874
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 154	6 983	2 644	4 339	3 217	84	1 038	2 171	163	159	1 765
Service occupations	227 530	163 388	74 171	89 217	64 886	2 513	21 818	64 142	8 264	8 210	45 810
Private household occupations	15 534	11 171	5 199	5 972	4 224	166	1 582	4 363	475	525	3 298
Protective service occupations	8 474	6 764	2 573	4 191	3 305	75	811	1 710	288	172	1 177
Police and firefighters	1 834	1 557	508	1 049	831	16	202	277	61	43	173
Service occupations, except protective and household	203 522	145 453	66 399	79 054	57 357	2 272	19 425	58 069	7 501	7 513	41 335
Food service occupations	73 528	51 130	24 224	26 906	19 258	805	6 843	22 398	3 426	2 789	15 447
Cleaning and building service occupations	35 614	24 540	12 384	12 156	8 233	430	3 493	11 074	1 223	1 490	8 087
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 672	4 669	1 391	3 278	1 354	81	1 843	5 003	198	207	

Table 40. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
				Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urban- ized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 028 362	2 246 654	804 207	1 442 447	1 098 539	34 773	309 135	781 708	87 154	88 219	580 666
Agriculture -----	56 834	26 209	7 224	18 985	8 377	469	10 139	30 625	1 176	1 244	27 891
Forestry and fisheries -----	4 715	2 346	722	1 624	992	20	612	2 369	89	237	2 033
Mining -----	18 072	3 373	694	2 679	1 103	185	1 391	14 699	132	1 379	13 151
Construction -----	236 995	167 083	55 980	111 103	77 848	2 800	30 455	69 912	5 632	5 723	55 937
Manufacturing -----	457 632	268 751	106 583	162 168	100 468	3 974	57 726	188 881	17 418	21 372	147 527
Nondurable goods -----	219 627	118 965	42 107	76 858	45 977	1 461	29 420	100 662	9 093	11 642	78 928
Food and kindred products -----	28 406	13 967	6 883	7 084	4 065	247	2 772	14 439	1 531	1 347	11 443
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	72 624	22 723	9 723	13 000	3 420	283	9 297	49 901	3 285	5 196	41 346
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	46 380	36 262	12 027	24 235	18 643	688	4 904	10 118	1 156	1 236	7 196
Chemicals and allied products -----	27 500	17 050	4 525	12 525	7 722	101	4 702	10 450	2 058	1 008	7 217
Durable goods -----	238 005	149 786	64 476	85 310	54 491	2 513	28 306	88 219	8 325	9 730	68 599
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	46 903	14 578	4 711	9 867	3 346	414	6 107	32 325	1 773	3 504	26 739
Primary metal industries -----	11 006	7 831	2 570	5 261	2 923	75	2 263	3 175	299	277	2 448
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	15 757	9 343	2 964	6 379	4 112	173	2 094	6 414	914	834	4 450
Machinery and computer equipment -----	31 112	20 303	6 659	13 644	8 776	552	4 316	10 809	1 432	1 318	7 826
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	31 346	20 825	5 108	15 717	10 610	601	4 506	10 521	1 294	925	8 111
Transportation equipment -----	64 074	53 173	34 179	18 994	14 867	345	3 782	10 901	1 057	1 415	8 273
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	202 813	156 958	49 795	107 163	83 083	2 694	21 386	45 855	3 622	4 593	36 102
Air transportation -----	18 544	17 060	4 874	12 186	10 112	458	1 616	1 484	109	84	1 204
Trucking service and warehousing -----	42 358	27 380	9 891	17 489	11 996	474	5 019	14 978	1 127	1 521	11 861
Other transportation -----	57 928	46 054	16 861	29 193	23 068	552	5 573	11 874	727	1 025	9 830
Communications -----	49 993	42 094	10 738	31 356	26 088	836	4 432	7 899	1 149	883	5 590
Utilities and sanitary services -----	33 990	24 370	7 431	16 939	11 819	374	4 746	9 620	510	1 080	7 617
Wholesale trade -----	101 910	78 392	25 497	52 895	39 487	1 402	12 006	23 518	2 321	2 401	17 834
Retail trade -----	487 016	363 378	142 400	220 978	169 283	5 652	46 043	123 638	17 365	15 791	85 225
General merchandise stores -----	49 465	37 035	15 963	21 072	16 186	415	4 471	12 430	1 752	1 656	8 474
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	82 097	56 182	20 480	35 702	25 543	849	9 310	25 915	2 719	2 854	19 371
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	55 254	39 471	13 701	25 770	18 776	850	6 144	15 783	1 610	1 980	11 732
Eating and drinking places -----	130 639	100 384	44 681	55 703	44 482	1 368	9 853	30 255	5 925	4 329	18 668
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	198 063	166 861	52 935	113 926	93 432	2 665	17 829	31 202	3 598	3 965	22 106
Banking and credit agencies -----	64 685	52 534	16 482	36 052	29 713	695	5 644	12 151	1 239	1 656	8 859
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	133 378	114 327	36 453	77 874	63 719	1 970	12 185	19 051	2 359	2 309	13 247
Services -----	983 536	771 375	286 526	484 849	384 819	11 256	88 774	212 161	32 582	27 195	144 266
Business services -----	111 966	97 428	29 725	67 703	57 691	1 383	8 629	14 538	1 922	1 678	10 047
Repair services -----	38 392	27 184	9 952	17 232	11 836	335	5 061	11 208	793	941	9 225
Private households -----	18 812	13 462	6 071	7 391	5 144	239	2 008	5 350	562	668	4 038
Other personal services -----	78 296	60 324	25 219	35 105	27 401	901	6 803	17 972	2 042	2 547	12 952
Entertainment and recreation services -----	34 708	27 992	11 465	16 527	12 840	389	3 298	6 716	1 189	676	4 578
Professional and related services -----	701 362	544 985	204 094	340 891	269 907	8 009	62 975	156 377	26 074	20 685	103 426
Hospitals -----	121 088	94 725	42 309	52 416	39 379	940	12 097	26 363	3 332	3 789	18 347
Health services, except hospitals -----	94 523	70 075	27 406	42 669	32 057	1 236	9 376	24 448	2 845	3 841	16 921
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	228 902	161 291	63 838	97 453	72 446	2 496	22 511	67 611	14 565	8 059	42 232
Other educational services -----	14 279	11 636	4 040	7 596	6 379	145	1 072	2 643	582	440	1 517
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	102 228	82 354	29 852	52 502	43 671	1 263	7 568	19 874	2 776	2 827	13 645
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	140 342	124 904	36 649	88 255	57 975	1 929	10 351	15 438	1 974	1 729	10 764
Public administration -----	280 776	241 928	75 851	166 077	139 647	3 656	22 774	38 848	3 219	4 319	28 594
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 424 436	1 073 444	394 849	678 595	524 633	16 354	137 608	350 992	41 419	41 550	256 033
Agriculture -----	13 830	7 305	1 977	5 328	2 649	126	2 553	6 525	345	252	5 829
Forestry and fisheries -----	916	617	198	419	305	7	107	299	11	52	236
Mining -----	1 336	511	134	377	243	—	134	825	16	120	689
Construction -----	26 563	20 968	6 407	14 561	10 988	309	3 264	5 595	414	407	4 500
Manufacturing -----	163 340	86 947	33 620	53 327	32 104	1 387	19 836	76 393	6 895	8 159	60 602
Nondurable goods -----	99 532	48 693	18 877	29 816	17 118	650	12 048	50 839	4 041	5 390	41 036
Food and kindred products -----	10 880	4 633	2 356	2 277	1 289	77	911	6 247	579	523	5 090
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	47 000	14 496	6 341	8 155	2 110	173	5 872	32 504	1 864	3 409	27 157
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	20 818	16 365	5 768	10 597	8 182	297	2 118	4 453	542	457	3 265
Chemicals and allied products -----	7 845	4 867	1 661	3 206	2 041	47	1 118	2 978	656	332	1 954
Durable goods -----	63 808	38 254	14 743	23 511	14 986	737	7 788	25 554	2 854	2 769	19 566
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	12 793	3 919	1 217	2 702	905	166	1 631	8 874	536	1 085	7 152
Primary metal industries -----	2 004	1 505	525	980	636	5	339	499	51	63	339
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	3 788	2 150	714	1 436	929	20	487	1 638	306	254	1 056
Machinery and computer equipment -----	7 441	4 764	1 665	3 099	2 296	79	724	2 677	530	330	1 781
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	12 060	7 821	2 055	5 766	3 569	231	1 966	4 239	495	320	3 398
Transportation equipment -----	12 196	9 671	5 418	4 253	3 341	109	803	2 525	323	255	1 914
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	62 956	52 199	16 473	35 726	29 091	921	5 714	10 757	831	862	8 688
Air transportation -----	7 825	7 451	1 893	5 558	4 892	183	483	374	33	30	303
Trucking service and warehousing -----	6 635	4 702	1 797	2 905	2 121	122	662	1 933	134	181	1 495
Other transportation -----	19 038	15 132	5 511	9 621	7 549	164	1 908	3 906	225	215	3 377
Communications -----	21 808	18 998	5 382	13 616	11 503	389	1 724	2 810	355	273	2 078
Utilities and sanitary services -----	7 650	5 916	1 890	4 026	3 026	63	937	1 734	84	163	1 435
Wholesale trade -----	30 756	24 398	8 039	16 359	12 413	414	3 532	6 358	657	733	4 648
Retail trade -----	259 716	191 044	79 045	111 999	84 062	3 115	24 822	68 672	9 259	8 723	47 895
General merchandise stores -----	36 457	26 841	11 965	14 876	11 230	352	3 294	9 616	1 311	1 329	6 574
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	42 309	28 527	11 013	17 514	12 348	502	4 664	13 782	1 295	1 394	10 615
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	12 013	8 416	3 111	5 305	3 843	205	1 257	3 597	318	488	2 673
Eating and drinking places -----	74 726	54 459	25 541	28 918	21 666	841	20 411	20 267	3 252	2 779	13 387
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	120 843	100 976	31 678	69 298	56 356	1 651	11 291	19 867	2 050	2 428	14 465
Banking and credit agencies -----	46 900	37 217	12 083	25 134	20 213	517	4 404	9 683	864	1 299	7 222
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	73 943	63 759	19 595	44 164	36 143	1 134	6 887	10 184	1 186	1 129	7 243
Services -----	625 061	484 675	184 401	300 274	236 426	6 876	56 972	140 386	19 572	18 174	97 326
Business services -----	54 016	46 402	15 135	31 267	26 413	644	4 210	7 614	950	846	5 413
Repair services -----	5 441	4 181	1 583	2							

Table 41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
				Not in central city			Urban	Urban, outside urbanized area					
				Total	In central city	Total		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				
CLASS OF WORKER													
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	2 246 654	804 207	1 442 447	1 098 539	34 773	309 135	781 708	87 154	88 219	580 666		
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 014 525	1 464 850	523 635	941 215	706 137	23 622	211 456	549 675	57 104	62 849	412 893		
Employees of own corporation	77 499	57 181	18 201	38 980	26 774	1 096	11 110	20 318	1 752	2 215	15 800		
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	185 318	148 101	55 720	92 381	76 032	2 028	14 321	37 217	5 497	5 327	25 026		
Local government workers	223 882	167 267	63 570	103 697	76 754	2 648	24 295	56 615	5 771	7 262	41 465		
State government workers	142 952	93 972	37 140	56 832	38 781	934	17 117	48 980	12 760	5 092	29 979		
Federal government workers	274 832	248 337	84 822	163 515	142 641	3 476	17 398	26 495	1 459	2 231	20 071		
Self-employed workers	176 862	118 311	37 457	80 854	55 944	1 926	22 984	58 551	4 357	5 159	47 652		
In agriculture	17 889	6 595	1 466	5 129	1 242	123	3 764	11 294	181	352	10 730		
Unpaid family workers	9 991	5 816	1 863	3 953	2 250	139	1 564	4 175	206	299	3 580		
Employed females 16 years and over	1 424 436	1 073 444	394 849	678 595	524 633	16 354	137 608	350 992	41 419	41 550	256 033		
Private for profit wage and salary workers	901 928	665 101	246 993	418 108	318 668	10 680	88 760	236 827	25 720	28 191	175 615		
Employees of own corporation	19 894	14 760	4 860	9 900	7 025	292	2 583	5 134	521	574	3 891		
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	119 287	95 325	36 017	59 308	49 080	1 211	9 017	23 962	3 513	3 263	16 241		
Local government workers	140 183	105 089	38 731	66 358	49 849	1 600	14 909	35 094	3 560	4 397	25 818		
State government workers	77 599	53 495	21 674	31 821	21 925	571	9 325	24 104	6 084	2 746	14 580		
Federal government workers	113 293	102 309	34 402	67 907	59 167	1 409	7 331	10 984	552	898	8 354		
Self-employed workers	66 611	48 684	15 953	32 731	24 462	794	7 475	17 927	1 882	1 884	13 640		
Unpaid family workers	5 535	3 441	1 079	2 362	1 482	89	791	2 094	108	171	1 785		
WORK STATUS IN 1989													
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 614 277	2 694 339	1 044 304	1 650 035	1 253 284	43 137	353 614	919 938	119 988	105 054	665 453		
50 to 52 weeks	2 386 672	1 817 860	675 429	1 142 431	871 736	29 675	241 020	568 812	59 481	64 725	426 158		
48 and 49 weeks	146 662	108 782	48 032	60 750	46 565	1 609	12 576	37 880	4 578	3 905	28 070		
40 to 47 weeks	283 556	206 939	83 212	123 727	93 807	2 945	26 975	76 617	10 846	8 491	54 642		
27 to 39 weeks	230 880	164 367	69 918	94 449	70 018	2 638	21 793	66 513	10 372	7 662	46 414		
14 to 26 weeks	288 796	203 757	86 539	117 218	88 556	3 123	25 539	85 039	17 884	9 852	54 310		
1 to 13 weeks	277 711	192 634	81 174	111 460	82 602	3 147	25 711	85 077	16 827	10 419	55 859		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 923 809	2 192 973	841 856	1 351 117	1 029 585	35 377	286 155	730 836	86 619	83 113	537 781		
40 or more weeks	2 485 556	1 889 772	709 346	1 180 426	902 596	30 595	247 235	595 784	60 774	67 195	448 190		
50 to 52 weeks	2 167 979	1 658 231	612 204	1 046 027	800 939	27 138	217 950	509 748	51 061	57 798	384 098		
27 to 39 weeks	140 338	99 565	43 533	56 032	41 175	1 636	13 221	40 773	5 160	4 665	29 773		
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	553 887	402 966	163 341	239 625	179 374	6 278	53 973	150 921	27 610	17 388	100 978		
40 or more weeks	276 033	204 248	80 697	123 551	92 709	3 001	27 841	71 785	12 032	8 201	49 257		
50 to 52 weeks	182 531	134 058	52 346	81 712	60 191	2 127	19 394	48 473	7 268	5 754	34 096		
27 to 39 weeks	74 388	52 976	21 683	31 293	23 364	821	7 108	21 412	4 435	2 458	13 741		
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	136 581	98 400	39 107	59 293	44 325	1 482	13 486	38 181	5 759	4 553	26 694		
40 or more weeks	55 301	39 561	16 630	22 931	16 803	633	5 495	15 740	2 099	1 725	11 423		
50 to 52 weeks	36 162	25 571	10 879	14 692	10 606	410	3 676	10 591	1 152	1 173	7 964		
27 to 39 weeks	16 154	11 826	4 702	7 124	5 479	181	1 464	4 328	777	539	2 900		
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 668 027	1 248 685	478 843	769 842	592 898	19 329	157 615	419 342	57 699	49 938	297 481		
50 to 52 weeks	991 350	757 010	274 493	482 517	374 331	11 585	96 601	234 340	25 868	28 195	172 745		
48 and 49 weeks	68 302	50 791	21 470	29 321	22 873	704	5 744	17 511	2 362	1 921	12 566		
40 to 47 weeks	159 928	119 641	46 805	72 836	56 255	1 610	14 971	40 287	5 813	4 744	28 122		
27 to 39 weeks	133 025	95 811	40 236	55 575	41 856	1 608	12 111	37 214	5 839	4 500	25 574		
14 to 26 weeks	161 240	115 635	48 554	67 081	51 089	1 923	14 069	45 605	9 386	5 282	28 997		
1 to 13 weeks	154 182	109 797	47 285	62 512	46 494	1 899	14 119	44 385	8 431	5 296	29 477		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 220 306	920 526	348 621	571 905	444 061	14 171	113 673	299 780	37 855	36 658	216 296		
40 or more weeks	997 925	763 299	279 725	483 574	377 521	11 459	94 594	234 626	25 386	28 009	173 416		
50 to 52 weeks	844 321	649 073	233 509	415 564	325 074	9 844	80 646	195 248	20 711	23 380	144 792		
27 to 39 weeks	73 075	52 335	22 779	29 556	22 267	906	6 383	20 740	2 754	2 503	14 819		
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	361 728	265 984	106 672	159 312	119 946	4 134	35 232	95 744	16 266	11 475	64 473		
40 or more weeks	187 317	139 876	53 536	86 340	65 023	2 099	19 218	47 441	7 196	5 694	32 859		
50 to 52 weeks	125 417	92 949	35 071	57 878	42 660	1 530	13 688	32 468	4 374	4 033	23 065		
27 to 39 weeks	48 866	35 106	14 343	20 763	15 564	556	4 643	13 760	2 593	1 649	8 939		
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	85 993	62 175	23 550	38 625	28 891	1 024	8 710	23 818	3 578	2 805	16 712		
40 or more weeks	34 338	24 267	9 507	14 760	10 915	341	3 504	10 071	1 461	1 157	7 158		
50 to 52 weeks	21 612	14 988	5 913	9 075	6 597	211	2 267	6 624	783	782	4 888		
27 to 39 weeks	11 084	8 370	3 114	5 256	4 025	146	1 085	2 714	492	348	1 816		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989													
Families	1 642 735	1 172 421	449 167	723 254	529 828	18 983	174 443	470 314	42 011	54 825	361 038		
No workers	166 769	102 983	52 514	50 469	33 833	1 166	15 470	63 786	5 259	8 978	48 439		
1 worker	435 330	302 966	129 429	173 537	124 490	4 857	44 190	132 364	12 050	16 219	100 993		
2 workers	815 658	600 515	214 702	385 813	287 799	10 502	87 512	215 143	20 023	23 575	164 887		
3 or more workers	224 978	165 957	52 522	113 435	83 706	2 458	27 271	59 021	4 679	6 053	46 719		
Married-couple families	1 325 335	938 137	332 438	605 699	439 478	16 119	150 102	387 198	32 599	42 023	302 252		
No workers	121 911	72 991	32 448	40 543	27 182	922	12 439	48 920	3 933	6 369	37 721		
1 worker	280 781	189 418	72 119	117 299	81 793	3 309	32 207	91 363	7 239	9 812	72 310		
2 workers	725 632	531 283	184 414	346 869	256 288	9 615	80 966	194 349	17 301	20 670	150 386		
Husband and wife worked	671 773	494 895	171 088	323 807	240 776	9 075	73 956	176 878	16 154	18 813	136 275		
3 or more workers	197 011	144 445	43 457	100 988	74 225	2 273	24 490	52 566	4 126	5 172	41 835		
Husband and wife worked	179 338	132 305	39 162	93 143	68 873	2 111	22 159	47 033	3 851	4 698	37 160		
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	184 692	95 272	89 420	69 321	2 314	17 785	63 989	7 610	10 730	44 134		
No workers	39 338	26 801	18 305	8 496	5 834	210	2 452	12 537	1 172	2 268	8 940		
1 worker	121 854	90 582	46 959	43 623	33 722	1 272	8 629	31 272	3 919	5 339	21 220		
2 workers	66 126	50 818	22 646	28 172	22 887	667	4 618	15 308	2 099	2 409	10 319		
3 or more workers	21 363	16 491	7 362	9 129	6 878								

Table 42. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
				Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
				Urban		Outside urbanized area							
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area		Total	Rural				
INCOME IN 1989													
Households	2 294 722	1 661 895	686 344	975 551	735 516	25 103	214 932	632 827	70 306	79 392	465 304		
Less than \$5,000	124 579	76 191	48 660	27 531	17 015	767	9 749	48 388	5 531	7 125	35 083		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163 929	94 771	55 705	39 066	23 363	1 342	14 361	69 158	8 405	9 669	50 152		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173 711	105 239	59 503	45 736	28 879	1 504	15 353	68 472	8 051	9 475	49 746		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	374 122	248 068	130 331	117 737	82 097	3 565	32 075	126 054	14 365	16 317	92 681		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362 733	254 042	117 052	136 990	100 921	3 683	32 386	108 691	11 335	12 840	81 685		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	433 342	324 045	124 382	199 663	151 935	4 913	42 815	109 297	11 083	12 755	81 548		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	392 354	321 357	95 510	225 847	180 079	4 956	40 812	70 997	7 730	7 809	51 546		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	150 094	131 546	30 583	100 963	84 055	2 155	14 753	18 548	2 287	1 897	13 333		
\$100,000 or more	119 858	106 636	24 618	82 018	67 172	2 218	12 628	13 222	1 519	1 505	9 530		
Median (dollars)	33 328	37 009	28 919	43 557	46 074	39 276	36 020	25 344	24 007	22 973	25 532		
Mean (dollars)	41 663	45 595	36 306	52 131	54 382	52 150	44 423	31 336	30 993	29 180	31 367		
Families	1 642 272	1 172 421	449 167	723 254	529 828	18 983	174 443	470 314	42 011	54 825	361 038		
Less than \$5,000	54 138	35 627	23 576	12 051	7 981	277	3 793	18 511	1 694	2 695	13 912		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73 606	40 907	23 613	17 294	9 485	593	7 216	32 699	2 452	3 974	25 969		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 230	58 584	32 458	26 126	14 895	901	10 330	43 646	3 333	5 445	34 263		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	248 359	154 359	79 698	74 661	47 720	2 468	24 473	94 000	7 830	11 224	73 373		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	261 128	170 940	78 138	92 802	62 831	2 750	27 221	90 188	7 828	10 219	70 329		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	338 815	241 587	91 198	150 389	108 595	3 766	38 028	97 228	8 779	10 991	74 403		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	329 204	263 994	75 424	188 570	146 503	4 235	37 832	65 210	6 688	7 200	47 943		
\$75,000 to \$99,999	129 848	112 941	24 694	88 247	72 464	1 981	13 802	16 907	2 062	1 713	12 210		
\$100,000 or more	105 407	93 482	20 368	73 114	59 354	2 012	11 748	11 925	1 345	1 364	8 636		
Median (dollars)	38 213	42 214	21 214	33 102	48 684	51 691	43 882	40 262	30 012	32 033	28 802	29 512	
Mean (dollars)	46 710	51 104	40 959	57 404	60 233	58 620	48 680	35 758	38 864	34 479	35 198		
Married-couple families	1 325 335	938 137	332 438	605 699	439 478	16 119	150 102	387 198	32 599	42 023	302 252		
Less than \$15,000	115 141	56 997	28 751	28 751	14 485	881	13 385	58 144	3 534	5 975	48 074		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175 161	102 765	53 527	49 238	29 003	1 764	18 471	72 396	5 335	8 082	57 953		
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210 054	131 827	60 730	71 097	45 852	2 194	23 051	78 227	6 294	8 505	62 011		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	296 104	206 759	78 270	128 489	90 494	3 437	34 558	89 345	7 942	9 908	68 826		
\$50,000 to \$74,999	304 062	242 424	69 041	173 383	133 446	4 016	35 921	61 638	6 211	6 685	45 519		
\$75,000 or more	224 813	197 365	42 624	154 741	126 198	3 827	24 716	27 448	3 283	2 868	19 869		
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	184 692	95 272	89 420	69 321	2 314	17 785	63 989	7 610	10 730	44 134		
Less than \$5,000	35 437	25 878	18 818	7 060	5 156	212	1 692	9 559	1 124	1 886	6 389		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 552	21 300	14 167	7 133	4 725	282	2 126	10 252	1 121	1 631	7 372		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 972	22 814	13 823	8 991	5 807	328	2 856	11 158	1 099	1 970	7 927		
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57 792	41 399	21 106	20 293	15 298	561	4 434	16 393	2 082	2 604	11 276		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68 466	54 642	22 122	32 520	26 735	648	5 137	13 824	1 812	2 221	9 280		
\$50,000 or more	21 462	18 659	5 236	13 423	11 600	283	1 540	2 803	372	418	1 890		
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 243 378	1 629 690	651 551	978 139	725 588	26 252	226 299	613 688	71 704	70 373	454 509		
Median income (dollars)	21 448	23 637	19 350	27 316	29 678	24 681	22 022	16 837	13 782	16 567	17 009		
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.0	61.9	64.4	65.6	65.9	60.6	51.2	42.3			48.9		
Median income (dollars)	28 974	30 831	25 132	34 962	36 425	31 588	30 058	23 849	24 777	24 558	23 268		
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 158 437	1 568 345	634 800	933 545	707 842	23 717	201 986	590 092	74 673	77 658	420 180		
Median income (dollars)	11 385	12 679	10 677	14 993	16 264	12 496	11 096	8 576	7 527	8 301	8 685		
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	41.3	36.8	44.5	45.9	41.4	39.8	33.0	27.7	30.1	34.4		
Median income (dollars)	19 951	21 429	18 579	23 018	24 423	21 063	18 902	15 636	16 517	15 688	15 357		
Per capita income (dollars)	15 713	17 193	14 274	19 152	20 209	18 843	15 755	11 821	12 001	11 712	11 675		
Persons in households (dollars)	16 016	17 514	14 567	19 441	20 532	19 403	15 905	12 072	13 053	12 146	11 781		
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 048	7 935	8 564	7 054	6 267	9 168	9 077	4 769	3 946	4 795	5 691		
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Family type and presence of own children:													
Families (dollars)	38 213	42 214	33 102	48 684	51 691	43 882	40 262	30 012	32 033	28 802	29 512		
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 528	40 880	30 269	47 783	50 071	42 732	41 635	30 907	30 956	28 677	30 749		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 664	36 905	27 072	44 199	46 131	38 810	38 706	28 714	27 513	26 228	28 631		
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 562	47 553	38 984	52 746	56 145	48 795	43 172	32 798	36 815	32 000			
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 158	47 291	37 530	52 568	55 164	48 504	45 195	34 802	38 405	35 422	33 829		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 005	40 887	32 103	46 623	48 699	40 295	40 191	31 137	32 785	30 313	30 606		
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 615	20 094	15 306	25 669	27 574	21 083	19 318	15 518	16 865	15 274			
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 437	15 339	10 954	20 891	22 098	15 506	15 646	12 158	12 414	11 489	12 130		
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 181	10 808	6 820	15 825	16 779	15 824	12 175	7 219	7 930	5 934	7 359		
Workers in family in 1989:													
No workers (dollars)	14 950	17 285	13 844	21 146	25 141	18 534	14 612	12 742	15 969	13 467	12 245		
1 worker (dollars)	26 038	28 774	22 680	33 990	36 792	31 179	27 217	21 447	23 632	21 079	21 109		
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 301	50 241	41 250	55 263	57 827	51 299	47 611	37 560	39 173	37 488	37 035		
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 438	52 533	43 307	57 399	60 161	53 134	49 667	39 140	41 176	39 679	38 363		
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 030	24 716	20 380	29 200	31 508	24 678	16 317	12 129	14 039	11 877	11 386		
Male householder (dollars)	26 630	30 339	25 357	35 285	37 421	32 077	22 614	17 297	17 304	17 435	16 696		
Living alone (dollars)	23 125	26 309	22 064	30 869	32 658	26 941	19 713	15 670	17 276	16 286	14 691		
65 years and over (dollars)	11 817	14 328	13 272	15 810	21 257	12 115	9 033	8 715	13 167	10 141	8 147		
Female householder (dollars)	16 726	20 400	16 378	24 606	27 011	18 495	12 011	9 687	11 987	10 090	8 633		
Living alone (dollars)	14 629	17 774	14 467	21 454	24 069	16 160	10 772	8 947	11 500	9 652	8 071		
65 years and over (dollars)	8 915	10 485	9 572	11 574	13 597</td								

Table 43. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				Rural				
					Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
				Urban	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area									
		Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural		Total							
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989																
Families	1 642 735	1 172 421	449 167	723 254	529 828	18 983	174 443	470 314	42 011	54 825	361 038					
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 209 345	837 152	275 386	561 766	398 893	12 722	150 151	372 193	27 295	38 151	297 905					
With related children under 18 years	845 706	616 305	235 709	380 596	281 209	10 481	88 906	229 401	19 727	25 916	176 832					
With related children under 5 years	352 145	264 968	109 874	155 094	116 489	4 993	33 612	87 177	7 870	10 250	66 036					
Householder worked in 1989	1 356 575	994 041	361 560	632 481	470 126	16 656	145 699	362 534	33 263	40 380	278 246					
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	115 674	70 825	31 192	39 633	26 097	1 144	12 392	44 849	3 012	5 338	35 873					
Householder under 65 years with work disability	86 492	81 141	23 235	57 906	53 521	915	3 470	5 351	1 398	601	3 063					
Householder foreign born	67 759	50 089	28 187	21 902	16 644	1 070	4 188	17 670	2 387	2 471	12 258					
Householder 65 years and over	234 925	148 173	66 836	81 337	54 538	1 873	24 926	86 752	7 590	11 537	66 014					
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 237 846	949 716	346 278	603 438	464 181	15 740	123 517	288 130	30 570	35 275	212 039					
With public assistance income in 1989	90 742	58 076	34 263	23 813	15 270	668	7 875	32 666	2 824	4 429	25 019					
With Social Security income in 1989	327 696	203 712	90 095	113 617	75 159	2 729	35 729	123 984	9 959	15 991	95 784					
Married-couple families	1 325 335	938 137	332 438	605 699	439 478	16 119	150 102	387 198	32 599	42 023	302 252					
With related children under 18 years	654 211	472 734	161 337	311 397	227 503	8 800	75 094	181 477	13 919	18 310	143 596					
With related children under 5 years	283 759	212 557	79 339	133 218	99 697	4 309	29 212	71 202	5 864	7 530	55 228					
Householder worked in 1989	1 125 420	816 811	279 754	537 057	393 924	14 480	128 653	308 609	26 293	32 415	240 885					
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	878 003	652 792	216 176	436 616	323 458	11 906	101 252	225 211	19 499	24 299	174 277					
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 028 518	784 154	270 130	514 024	399 821	13 862	109 341	244 364	24 597	28 310	182 717					
Householder 65 years and over	185 815	117 300	50 473	66 827	45 688	1 532	19 607	68 515	6 072	8 769	52 370					
With public assistance income in 1989	39 949	22 861	10 332	12 529	7 667	361	4 501	17 088	1 241	1 932	13 760					
With Social Security income in 1989	252 412	155 795	65 091	90 704	60 457	2 136	28 111	96 617	7 748	11 838	75 236					
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	184 692	95 272	89 420	69 321	2 314	17 785	63 989	7 610	10 730	44 134					
With related children under 18 years	157 843	119 487	64 163	55 324	43 506	1 446	10 372	38 356	4 825	6 654	25 906					
With related children under 5 years	55 785	43 293	26 311	16 982	13 260	559	3 163	12 492	1 662	2 310	8 228					
Householder worked in 1989	174 800	135 346	64 387	70 959	57 326	1 725	11 908	39 454	5 440	6 533	26 352					
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	104 839	82 931	35 508	47 423	39 243	1 054	7 126	21 908	3 171	3 628	14 421					
Householder high school graduate or higher	164 286	130 417	61 623	68 794	56 859	1 523	10 412	33 869	4 805	5 977	22 024					
Householder 65 years and over	40 049	25 227	13 672	11 555	7 168	269	4 118	14 822	1 301	2 344	10 913					
With public assistance income in 1989	45 669	31 927	22 145	9 782	6 628	296	2 858	13 742	1 502	2 316	9 744					
With Social Security income in 1989	60 184	38 425	20 454	17 971	11 674	474	5 823	21 759	1 909	3 339	16 167					
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	908 030	696 702	333 615	363 087	300 565	8 300	54 222	211 328	44 977	29 538	129 341					
Nonfamily householders	651 987	489 474	237 177	252 297	205 688	6 120	40 489	162 513	28 295	24 567	104 266					
In owner-occupied housing unit	328 853	229 934	94 154	235 780	104 014	3 096	28 670	98 919	9 333	13 036	74 365					
65 years and over	197 136	127 443	69 369	58 074	1 768	15 508	69 693	8 130	11 921	48 390						
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 968 596	4 326 223	1 710 110	2 616 113	1 947 953	67 239	600 921	1 642 373	167 061	191 500	1 237 537					
Persons 18 years and over	4 488 509	3 243 408	1 290 347	1 953 061	1 459 176	48 591	445 294	1 245 101	133 406	147 145	930 401					
Persons 65 years and over	627 034	403 154	191 481	211 673	145 832	5 102	60 739	223 880	21 851	32 223	165 337					
Related children under 18 years	1 473 533	1 078 335	417 723	660 612	487 060	18 583	154 969	395 198	33 447	44 122	305 540					
Related children under 6 years	520 409	390 906	162 724	228 182	170 794	7 330	50 058	129 503	12 404	14 945	97 739					
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 039 231	750 820	280 461	470 359	344 360	12 394	113 605	288 411	23 335	31 736	224 931					
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Families	126 897	77 801	48 645	29 156	17 794	835	10 527	49 096	3 859	6 383	38 307					
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.6	10.8	4.0	3.4	4.4	6.0	10.4	9.2	11.6	10.6					
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 588	20 335	8 654	11 681	5 189	247	6 245	26 253	931	2 166	22 952					
With related children under 18 years	92 509	60 468	39 562	20 906	13 800	667	6 439	32 041	2 788	4 566	24 283					
With related children under 5 years	46 058	31 835	21 672	10 163	7 031	322	2 810	14 223	1 409	2 165	10 423					
Householder worked in 1989	64 768	41 072	25 072	16 000	10 097	470	5 433	23 696	2 153	2 810	18 418					
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 152	10 205	5 868	4 337	2 491	130	1 716	6 947	475	726	5 644					
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22 371	11 793	7 144	4 649	2 495	184	1 970	10 578	616	1 381	8 512					
Householder foreign born	6 043	5 546	2 229	3 317	3 156	40	121	497	194	56	224					
Householder under 25 years	14 359	10 270	7 396	2 874	2 163	99	612	4 089	668	701	2 646					
Householder 65 years and over	19 196	9 139	4 807	4 332	1 811	71	2 450	10 057	503	1 141	8 322					
Householder high school graduate or higher	56 587	39 595	24 736	14 859	11 132	377	3 350	16 992	2 036	2 447	12 222					
With public assistance income in 1989	37 983	24 306	17 623	6 683	4 137	182	2 364	13 677	1 241	2 165	10 170					
With Social Security income in 1989	28 071	13 067	7 326	5 741	2 420	159	3 162	15 004	700	1 722	12 452					
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 049	5 333	5 556	4 961	5 280	4 749	4 439	4 600	4 831	4 665	4 561					
Married-couple families	53 525	26 595	12 898	13 697	7 038	353	6 306	26 930	1 429	2 640	22 653					
With related children under 18 years	30 780	16 185	8 262	7 923	4 499	244	3 180	14 595	779	1 505	12 173					
With related children under 5 years	15 901	9 272	5 166	4 106	2 510	153	1 443	6 629	417	735	5 389					
Householder worked in 1989	27 983	14 904	7 463	7 441	3 933	187	3 321	13 079	761	1 197	11 002					
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 912	5 409	2 724	2 685	1 391	81	1 213	4 503	246	360	3 856					
Householder high school graduate or higher	21 521	13 438	7 108	6 330	4 424	152	1 754	8 083	695	850	6 425					
Householder 65 years and over	12 181	5 437	2 411	3 026	1 250	54	1 722	6 744	334	692	5 665					
With public assistance income in 1989	8 965	5 333	1 793	1 740	607	70	1 063	5 432	253	662	4 497					
With Social Security income in 1989	16 241	6 618	3 047	3 571	1 325	103	2 143	9 623	389	1 008	8 149					
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 288	4 400	4 382	4 417	4 762	4 040	4 053	4 177	3 798	4 209						
Female householder, no husband present	66 480	47 249	33 465	13 784	9 721	454	3 609	19 231	2 130	3 387	13 417					
With related children under 18 years	57 485	41 844	29 843	12 001	8 713	400	2 888	15 641	1 831	2 850	10 698					
With related children under 5 years	28 048	21 311	15 738	5 553	4 224	161	1 168	6 737	874	1 335	4 394					
Householder worked in 1989	33 164	24 036	16 426	7 610	5 563	270	1 777	9 128	1 207	1 481	6 252					
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 352	4 291	2 850	1 441	988	49	404									

Table 44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				Rural	
				Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999			
				Urban	Outside urbanized area			Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area		Rural	Total					
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS														
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	164 402	68 886	95 516	68 151	2 005	25 360	80 254	7 023	10 491	61 163			
In households	242 363	162 857	68 018	94 839	67 650	1 980	25 209	79 506	6 906	10 259	60 775			
In group quarters	2 293	1 545	868	677	501	25	151	748	117	232	388			
Nursing homes	1 512	1 008	608	400	296	25	79	504	70	141	282			
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	263 128	120 801	142 327	99 635	3 358	39 334	140 254	13 588	19 546	104 252			
In households	395 510	257 854	118 378	139 476	97 531	3 252	38 693	137 656	13 193	18 832	102 852			
In group quarters	7 872	5 274	2 423	2 851	2 104	106	641	2 598	395	714	1 400			
Nursing homes	5 929	4 009	1 923	2 086	1 568	106	412	1 920	264	639	928			
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	162 796	80 967	81 829	56 347	2 372	23 110	96 426	9 749	16 765	67 955			
In households	230 693	144 644	72 759	71 885	48 200	1 850	21 835	86 049	8 653	13 292	62 414			
In group quarters	28 529	18 152	8 208	9 944	8 147	522	1 275	10 377	1 096	3 473	5 541			
Nursing homes	26 677	17 027	7 753	9 274	7 638	522	1 114	9 650	1 069	3 323	4 991			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT														
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	164 402	68 886	95 516	68 151	2 005	25 360	80 254	7 023	10 491	61 163			
Less than 9th grade	48 907	23 824	10 808	13 016	6 365	276	6 375	25 083	1 513	2 829	20 495			
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44 966	28 613	14 271	14 342	9 228	403	4 711	16 353	1 278	2 014	12 759			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66 151	45 480	19 214	26 266	18 692	569	7 005	20 671	1 841	2 894	15 405			
Some college or associate degree	41 852	31 767	12 844	18 923	14 585	320	4 018	10 085	1 146	1 630	7 057			
Bachelor's degree or higher	42 780	34 718	11 749	22 969	19 281	437	3 251	8 062	1 245	1 124	5 447			
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	263 128	120 801	142 327	99 635	3 358	39 334	140 254	13 588	19 546	104 252			
Less than 9th grade	109 131	53 135	26 332	26 803	12 573	892	13 338	55 996	3 920	6 772	44 720			
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74 322	48 393	24 968	23 425	15 555	510	7 360	25 929	2 379	3 923	19 185			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102 971	71 501	33 209	38 292	28 124	771	9 397	31 470	3 355	4 796	22 365			
Some college or associate degree	61 290	46 423	20 113	26 310	20 788	679	4 843	14 867	2 032	2 254	10 127			
Bachelor's degree or higher	55 668	43 676	16 179	27 497	22 595	506	4 396	11 992	1 902	1 801	7 855			
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	162 796	80 967	81 829	56 347	2 372	23 110	96 426	9 749	16 765	67 955			
Less than 9th grade	104 017	54 299	26 430	27 869	15 038	953	11 878	49 718	3 567	7 769	37 675			
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 547	30 411	15 974	14 437	10 505	343	3 589	15 136	1 667	2 648	10 531			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 627	33 480	16 851	16 629	12 643	394	3 592	14 147	1 932	2 554	9 162			
Some college or associate degree	33 504	23 652	11 865	11 787	9 157	353	2 277	9 852	1 401	2 172	6 063			
Bachelor's degree or higher	28 527	20 954	9 847	11 107	9 004	329	1 774	7 573	1 182	1 622	4 524			
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989														
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	90 230	60 133	22 747	37 386	26 365	828	10 193	30 097	2 556	3 478	23 475			
Less than \$5,000	1 489	680	316	364	156	16	192	809	38	51	720			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 106	1 278	596	682	262	37	383	1 828	74	160	1 586			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 439	2 310	1 035	1 275	633	21	621	3 129	125	375	2 608			
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 848	7 448	3 289	4 159	2 159	102	1 898	6 400	390	798	5 080			
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 683	9 040	4 011	5 029	3 147	112	1 770	5 643	448	736	4 366			
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 926	12 097	5 046	7 051	4 783	182	2 086	5 829	537	710	4 427			
\$50,000 or more	33 739	27 280	8 454	18 826	15 225	358	3 243	6 459	944	648	4 688			
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	2.8	3.6	2.4	1.4	5.7	4.5	7.3	2.9	4.7	8.4			
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	36 998	25 028	12 745	12 283	9 154	320	2 809	11 970	1 352	1 993	8 392			
Less than \$5,000	6 526	3 777	2 290	1 487	781	84	622	2 749	234	392	2 093			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 056	3 984	2 260	1 724	995	67	662	3 072	291	493	2 247			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 486	3 538	1 961	1 577	1 023	57	497	1 948	239	366	1 305			
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 845	5 517	2 820	2 697	2 082	55	560	2 328	337	348	1 585			
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 472	3 392	1 570	1 822	1 571	29	222	1 080	163	222	669			
\$35,000 or more	5 613	4 820	1 844	2 976	2 702	28	246	793	88	172	493			
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	21.2	24.4	17.8	12.9	28.1	32.7	31.6	26.4	29.0	33.5			
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	133 863	86 208	35 992	50 216	34 976	1 082	14 158	47 655	4 098	6 059	36 622			
Less than \$5,000	2 365	1 235	525	710	310	—	400	1 130	61	66	996			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 489	4 426	2 028	2 398	1 090	63	1 245	5 063	228	563	4 235			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 691	6 455	3 067	3 388	1 388	108	1 892	7 236	439	882	5 817			
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 112	15 962	7 536	8 426	4 970	199	3 257	13 150	1 061	1 746	10 136			
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 821	14 574	6 619	7 955	5 439	196	2 320	8 247	754	1 100	6 282			
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 065	16 436	6 915	9 521	7 149	135	2 237	6 629	829	948	4 714			
\$50,000 or more	33 320	27 120	9 302	17 818	14 630	381	2 807	6 200	726	754	4 442			
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.4	4.0	4.5	3.7	2.3	2.1	7.8	4.6	6.1	8.6				
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	92 472	60 327	32 089	28 238	20 166	852	7 220	32 145	3 683	5 286	22 599			
Less than \$5,000	17 743	9 851	5 928	3 923	2 143	179	1 601	7 892	596	1 315	5 876			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26 299	14 942	8 643	6 299	3 826	225	2 248	11 357	1 238	1 874	8 093			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 449	9 973	5 557	4 416	3 133	132	1 151	5 476	699	933	3 743			
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 461	12 128	6 176	5 952	4 690	170	1 092	4 333	638	702	2 914			
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 474	5 852	2 744	3 108	2 528	66	514	1 622	231	219	1 071			
\$35,000 or more	9 046	7 581	3 041	4 540	3 846	80	614	1 465	281	243	902			
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.4	21.7	24.1	18.9	14.7	25.6	30.1	32.3	23.4	33.3	33.8			
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	51 952	31 092	14 481	16 611	10 712	450	5 449	20 860	1 974	2 710	15 748			
Less than \$5,000	1 506	623	223	400	161	—	239	883	32	83	751			
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 162	2 786	1 275	1 511	584	44	883	4 376	245	443	3 656			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 271	4 390	2 326	1 096	93	1 137	3 881	286	414	3 084				
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 359	7 164	3 520	3 644	2 273	100	1 271	5 195	542	770	3 798			
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 149	4 641	2 369	2 272	1 624	60	588	2 508	355	376	1 745			
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 933	4 024	1 842	2 182	1 621	44	517	1 909	240	324	1 257			
\$50,000 or more	9 572	7 464	3 188	4 276	3 353	109	814	2 108	274	300	1 457			
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	6.3	5.4	7.0	4.1	6.9	12.8	14.5	7.3	12.0	16.1			
Persons 75 years and over living alone	89 061	55 900	31 055	24 845	17 235	747	6 863	33 161	3 884	5 883	22 819			

Table 45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		All persons	Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	6 187 358	4 793 278	1 163 068	16 391	158 808	55 813	155 353	4 702 857	
Under 3 years	267 054	194 943	60 648	591	7 035	3 837	9 950	189 374	
3 and 4 years	173 885	127 834	39 061	304	4 432	2 254	5 752	124 517	
5 to 9 years	424 996	310 486	96 875	1 027	12 071	4 537	12 502	303 148	
10 to 14 years	399 442	289 954	92 550	1 022	12 316	3 600	10 458	283 888	
15 to 17 years	238 950	176 267	51 722	730	8 195	2 036	5 922	172 774	
18 and 19 years	196 565	144 566	42 931	655	6 074	2 339	5 950	141 428	
20 to 24 years	511 652	385 324	102 286	1 777	13 720	8 545	20 403	374 682	
25 to 29 years	574 731	438 098	110 184	1 577	16 081	8 791	21 564	426 303	
30 to 34 years	573 355	437 924	110 424	1 771	15 889	7 347	18 272	427 813	
35 to 39 years	516 925	400 735	93 736	1 625	16 104	4 725	13 225	393 188	
40 to 44 years	475 005	382 296	73 961	1 373	14 551	2 824	9 751	376 054	
45 to 49 years	376 548	307 605	55 694	1 088	10 466	1 695	6 476	303 221	
50 to 54 years	294 293	239 535	45 501	891	7 244	1 122	4 678	236 229	
55 to 59 years	256 697	208 241	41 613	575	5 538	730	3 268	205 929	
60 to 64 years	244 656	200 689	39 208	426	3 667	666	2 801	198 763	
65 to 74 years	403 382	332 156	66 277	648	3 823	478	2 782	330 088	
75 years and over	259 222	216 625	40 397	311	1 602	287	1 599	215 458	
Female	3 154 586	2 430 265	608 440	8 270	83 303	24 308	73 208	2 385 831	
Under 3 years	130 202	94 553	30 079	332	3 404	1 834	4 735	91 828	
3 and 4 years	85 072	61 924	19 680	140	2 211	1 117	2 672	60 495	
5 to 9 years	208 150	151 477	48 086	556	5 995	2 036	6 170	147 709	
10 to 14 years	194 703	140 670	45 684	606	5 934	1 809	5 038	137 818	
15 to 17 years	117 249	86 387	25 666	318	4 087	791	2 775	84 623	
18 and 19 years	94 458	68 730	21 611	347	2 862	908	2 460	67 328	
20 to 24 years	245 028	184 070	50 309	742	6 692	3 215	8 376	179 430	
25 to 29 years	284 201	214 638	56 938	740	8 156	3 729	9 468	209 338	
30 to 34 years	289 287	218 072	58 525	923	8 620	3 147	8 599	213 018	
35 to 39 years	262 365	201 040	49 171	824	9 410	1 920	6 120	197 302	
40 to 44 years	241 239	191 757	39 139	721	8 359	1 263	5 011	188 444	
45 to 49 years	188 983	153 329	28 836	575	5 568	675	3 095	151 138	
50 to 54 years	149 266	119 545	24 975	419	3 734	593	2 562	117 718	
55 to 59 years	132 338	105 819	22 967	299	2 862	391	1 764	104 553	
60 to 64 years	131 154	106 498	21 967	194	2 139	356	1 538	105 455	
65 to 74 years	227 713	186 246	38 502	348	2 301	316	1 709	184 948	
75 years and over	173 178	145 510	26 305	186	969	208	1 116	144 686	
Median age for all persons	32.7	33.8	29.3	31.4	29.8	25.4	26.6	33.9	
Male	31.6	32.6	28.0	30.9	28.2	25.3	26.0	32.8	
Female	33.8	34.9	30.5	31.9	31.3	25.6	27.3	35.0	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	4 470 501	1 063 359	15 496	147 341	49 722	139 651	4 388 966	
Speak a language other than English	418 521	219 073	40 401	1 653	115 513	41 881	100 665	165 289	
5 to 17 years	74 634	38 473	8 989	220	20 031	6 921	16 285	29 871	
18 to 64 years	316 793	160 633	29 968	1 366	90 511	34 315	81 271	117 714	
65 to 74 years	16 875	12 032	916	48	3 478	401	2 008	10 570	
75 years and over	10 219	7 935	528	19	1 493	244	1 101	7 134	
Do not speak English "very well"	161 229	69 567	13 168	573	54 508	23 413	50 164	44 605	
5 to 17 years	23 668	11 018	3 099	96	6 835	2 620	5 628	8 321	
18 to 64 years	125 493	51 272	9 545	469	43 955	20 252	42 379	30 499	
65 to 74 years	7 182	4 002	330	—	2 508	342	1 292	3 128	
75 years and over	4 886	3 275	194	8	1 210	199	865	2 657	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	29 533	12 506	2 220	100	10 256	4 451	9 526	7 727	
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 537 980	4 329 671	1 003 346	14 531	143 377	47 055	133 196	4 250 990	
In linguistically isolated households	78 452	29 074	3 971	318	29 775	15 314	31 313	13 908	
5 to 17 years	14 680	4 680	756	136	6 460	2 648	5 296	2 242	
18 to 64 years	58 651	21 368	3 052	182	21 698	12 351	24 964	9 356	
65 to 74 years	3 261	1 743	123	—	1 156	239	710	1 294	
75 years and over	1 860	1 283	40	—	461	76	343	1 016	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	1 896 281	1 512 782	308 067	5 205	50 466	19 761	50 951	1 483 742	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77 533	49 163	25 214	245	2 085	826	2 034	48 189	
With a mobility limitation	35 380	25 674	8 711	115	677	203	639	25 302	
In labor force	8 478	6 108	1 818	26	419	107	382	5 878	
With a self-care limitation	59 030	35 258	20 997	186	1 897	692	1 697	34 474	
With a work disability	157 759	122 926	32 069	575	1 596	593	1 789	121 810	
In labor force	73 134	59 788	11 697	272	1 023	354	1 148	59 909	
Prevented from working	74 397	55 235	18 205	267	495	195	586	54 906	
No work disability	1 738 522	1 389 856	275 998	4 630	48 870	19 168	49 162	1 361 932	
In labor force	1 549 123	1 249 464	236 924	4 209	40 813	17 713	45 026	1 223 844	
Females 16 to 64 years	2 070 592	1 605 389	382 352	5 784	60 664	16 403	49 882	1 574 913	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87 000	51 095	32 300	320	2 608	677	1 779	50 163	
With a mobility limitation	41 953	28 735	11 907	159	940	212	702	28 332	
In labor force	8 010	5 422	2 095	32	362	99	260	5 282	
With a self-care limitation	63 148	33 876	26 386	192	2 135	559	1 342	33 242	
With a work disability	141 433	103 026	35 105	798	1 945	559	1 890	101 929	
In labor force	45 618	34 209	10 052	349	754	254	922	33 660	
Prevented from working	78 175	54 989	21 827	351	818	190	706	54 575	
No work disability	1 929 159	1 502 363	347 247	4 986	58 719	15 844	47 992	1 472 984	
In labor force	1 417 387	1 096 968	263 835	3 771	41 203	11 610	35 317	1 075 394	
Males 65 to 74 years	172 329	143 658	26 704	295	1 515	157	1 046	142 910	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21 021	14 989	5 715	35	281	1	134	14 904	
With a mobility limitation	13 788	10 174	3 381	30	203	—	88	10 118	
With a self-care limitation	14 167	9 851	4 183	19	113	1	85	9 799	
Females 65 to 74 years	223 596	183 200	37 469	338	2 279	310	1 698	181 907	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34 098	25 203	8 345	81	453	16	296	24 950	
With a mobility limitation	25 140	18 877	5 850	50	354	9	173	18 740	
With a self-care limitation	19 725	14 005	5 463	48	193	16	188	13 845	
Males 75 years and over	79 722	66 105	12 820	125	597	75	479	65 762	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21 282	16 629	4 390	35	220	8	117	16 528	
With a mobility limitation	17 291	13 584	3 499	12	188	8	97	13 503	
With a self-care limitation	13 624	10 461	2 995	31	133	4	91	10 382	
Females 75 years and over	151 387	126 298	23 769	181	938	201	1 063	125 520	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55 682	45 090	9 973	82	467	70	392	44 813	
With a mobility limitation	49 488	40 370	8 626	60	366	66	355	40 120	
With a self-care limitation	29 801	23 322	6 117	67	250	45	221	23 176	

Table 46. Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	456 735	339 187	97 586	1 407	13 641	4 914	13 611	331 381	
Children ever born	124 139	75 422	44 284	479	1 517	2 437	5 223	72 907	
Per 1,000 women	272	222	454	340	111	496	384	220	
Women ever married	102 258	84 499	13 622	373	1 910	1 854	4 149	82 438	
Children ever born	81 446	62 865	15 260	362	1 193	1 766	3 800	61 089	
Per 1,000 women	796	744	1 120	971	625	953	916	741	
Women 25 to 34 years	573 488	432 710	115 463	1 663	16 776	6 876	18 067	422 356	
Children ever born	672 754	471 768	171 153	2 344	17 136	10 353	24 576	458 774	
Per 1,000 women	1 173	1 090	1 482	1 410	1 021	1 506	1 360	1 086	
Women ever married	431 103	344 646	66 440	1 298	13 201	5 518	13 927	336 819	
Children ever born	604 597	458 554	117 829	2 099	16 829	9 286	21 971	446 904	
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 331	1 773	1 617	1 275	1 683	1 578	1 327	
Women 35 to 44 years	503 604	392 797	88 310	1 545	17 769	3 183	11 131	385 746	
Children ever born	905 610	675 293	186 726	3 071	33 210	7 310	22 940	661 756	
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 719	2 114	1 988	1 869	2 297	2 061	1 716	
No children	98 731	82 225	12 591	257	3 178	480	1 762	81 043	
1 child	98 771	76 334	18 368	303	3 326	440	1 854	75 045	
2 children	177 426	142 611	26 824	510	6 492	989	3 834	140 101	
3 children	85 451	64 452	16 944	271	3 118	666	2 247	63 081	
4 children	29 430	19 524	8 270	118	1 141	377	936	19 034	
5 or more children	13 795	7 651	5 313	86	514	231	498	7 442	
Women ever married	456 007	363 219	71 760	1 487	16 666	2 875	10 135	356 813	
Children ever born	878 058	671 207	163 762	3 063	32 956	7 070	22 292	658 029	
Per 1,000 women	1 926	1 848	2 282	2 060	1 977	2 459	2 200	1 844	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	6 187 358	4 793 278	1 163 068	16 391	158 808	55 813	155 353	4 702 857	
In households	5 978 586	4 652 283	1 102 896	15 426	154 844	53 137	148 869	4 564 725	
Family householder	1 642 735	1 309 963	282 714	4 290	33 594	12 174	33 677	1 290 525	
Male	1 304 508	1 099 315	164 129	3 110	28 114	9 840	27 053	1 083 520	
Female	338 227	210 648	118 585	1 180	5 480	2 334	6 624	207 005	
Nonfamily householder	651 987	530 907	108 610	1 627	8 152	2 691	9 189	524 859	
Male	285 769	229 462	48 936	819	4 713	1 839	5 435	226 093	
Female	366 218	301 445	59 674	808	3 439	852	3 754	298 766	
Spouse	1 320 166	1 113 739	158 220	3 244	36 427	8 536	27 909	1 095 988	
Child	1 815 837	1 346 346	394 785	4 159	53 569	16 978	48 183	1 317 956	
Other relatives	281 828	152 755	107 821	830	14 489	5 933	13 874	145 468	
Nonrelatives	266 033	198 573	50 746	1 276	8 613	6 825	16 037	189 929	
In group quarters	208 772	140 995	60 172	965	3 964	2 676	6 484	138 132	
Persons per household	2.61	2.54	2.81	2.76	3.36	3.54	3.26	2.53	
Persons per family	3.08	3.00	3.34	3.15	3.72	3.58	3.46	3.00	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 642 735	1 309 963	282 714	4 290	33 594	12 174	33 677	1 290 525	
With own children under 18 years	787 864	604 172	151 936	2 360	21 193	8 203	21 632	592 199	
With own children under 6 years	361 200	276 074	69 767	982	9 351	5 026	12 247	269 532	
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	162 776	3 106	27 578	8 946	25 772	1 107 581	
With own children under 18 years	626 405	515 405	84 485	1 676	18 531	6 308	17 154	505 664	
With own children under 6 years	300 456	247 148	39 825	730	8 618	4 135	10 243	241 544	
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	102 100	872	3 944	1 726	4 678	137 563	
With own children under 18 years	133 401	68 999	60 542	573	2 031	1 256	3 168	67 390	
With own children under 6 years	49 704	21 814	26 615	199	587	489	1 210	21 255	
Subfamilies	63 158	31 711	28 145	162	2 412	728	1 685	30 867	
With own children under 18 years	54 938	26 041	27 094	153	1 176	474	1 107	25 491	
Married-couple subfamilies	12 790	8 892	1 967	17	1 553	361	806	8 487	
With own children under 18 years	4 570	3 222	916	8	317	107	228	3 111	
Mother-child subfamilies	40 843	18 013	21 756	136	697	241	653	17 664	
Persons under 18 years	1 504 327	1 099 484	340 856	3 674	44 049	16 264	44 584	1 073 701	
Percent living with two parents	73.4	81.9	44.8	61.7	84.1	71.2	72.8	82.0	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	70 963	52 821	15 915	345	801	1 081	2 288	51 713	
Male and female	67 896	50 022	15 686	333	782	1 073	2 275	48 919	
Both male	1 791	1 660	111	—	12	8	13	1 655	
Both female	1 276	1 139	118	12	7	—	—	1 139	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	2 294 722	1 840 870	391 324	5 917	41 746	14 865	42 866	1 815 384	
With one or more subfamilies	60 126	30 635	26 401	194	2 229	667	1 469	29 947	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	112 203	66 570	37 061	342	5 347	2 883	5 958	63 729	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	26 493	19 321	5 929	107	674	462	1 307	18 548	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	162 776	3 106	27 578	8 946	25 772	1 107 581	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 070 766	907 147	127 397	2 654	25 153	8 415	23 726	893 046	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	735 297	615 251	94 801	1 768	17 914	5 563	15 906	605 811	
Wife unemployed	25 042	18 359	5 396	118	645	524	1 128	17 843	
Husband unemployed	310 427	273 537	27 200	768	6 594	2 328	6 692	269 392	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	20 208	15 572	3 782	78	582	194	540	15 290	
Wife unemployed	12 599	9 338	2 665	51	425	120	387	9 121	
Wife not in labor force	1 592	1 277	263	2	43	7	56	1 242	
Husband not in labor force	6 017	4 957	854	25	114	67	97	4 927	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	234 361	200 210	31 597	374	1 843	337	1 506	199 245	
Wife unemployed	57 444	46 043	10 506	111	641	143	551	45 721	
Wife not in labor force	174 824	152 657	20 544	263	1 166	194	955	152 014	
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	102 100	872	3 944	1 726	4 678	137 563	
Employed or in Armed Forces	156 258	91 231	59 919	574	3 102	1 432	3 803	89 211	
Unemployed	11 363	3 774	7 387	35	92	75	186	3 677	
Not in labor force	81 060	45 034	34 794	263	750	219	689	44 675	

Table 47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	1 145 737	325 883	4 053	55 129	15 455	44 457	1 119 627	
Preprimary school	111 247	88 369	19 385	190	2 414	889	2 932	86 440	
Public school	61 541	45 284	14 429	146	1 098	584	1 677	44 287	
Elementary or high school	994 327	714 414	234 608	2 624	32 546	10 135	28 327	698 066	
Public school	924 134	653 998	228 424	2 388	29 948	9 376	25 964	639 167	
College	440 683	342 954	71 890	1 239	20 169	4 431	13 198	335 121	
Public college	346 125	270 426	56 058	948	15 376	3 317	9 637	264 798	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	1 145 737	325 883	4 053	55 129	15 455	44 457	1 119 627	
3 and 4 years	52 738	40 717	10 199	56	1 247	519	1 592	39 678	
5 to 14 years	766 369	559 215	176 042	1 915	22 816	7 381	21 176	546 716	
15 to 17 years	222 290	164 326	47 680	651	7 847	1 786	5 320	161 167	
18 and 19 years	124 971	92 192	26 094	380	5 239	1 066	3 123	90 437	
20 to 24 years	157 661	122 241	25 752	316	7 631	1 721	4 946	119 339	
25 to 34 years	118 369	87 574	21 971	336	6 501	1 987	5 008	84 815	
35 years and over	103 859	79 472	19 145	399	3 848	995	3 292	77 475	
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	30.3	31.9	26.1	18.4	28.1	23.0	27.7	31.9	
5 to 14 years	93.0	93.1	92.4	93.5	93.6	90.7	92.2	93.1	
15 to 17 years	93.0	93.2	92.2	89.2	95.8	87.7	89.8	93.3	
18 and 19 years	63.6	63.8	60.8	58.0	86.3	45.6	52.5	63.9	
20 to 24 years	30.8	31.7	25.2	17.8	55.6	20.1	24.2	31.9	
25 to 34 years	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	20.3	12.3	12.6	9.9	
35 years and over	3.7	3.5	4.2	5.8	6.1	7.9	7.4	3.4	
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	529 890	145 217	2 432	19 794	10 884	26 353	516 110	
Percent enrolled in college	32.7	34.2	25.7	21.4	52.0	17.9	23.2	34.4	
Male	30.0	32.1	20.8	19.1	52.4	14.8	18.9	32.3	
Female	35.6	36.6	30.8	24.2	51.7	23.1	29.4	36.7	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	356 716	262 585	77 619	1 178	11 619	3 715	9 888	257 124	
Enrolled in school	271 533	200 479	57 537	829	10 478	2 210	6 515	196 697	
Employed	96 195	77 304	14 468	377	3 128	2 497	75 847		
Unemployed	15 051	9 367	5 105	40	447	92	399	9 111	
Not in labor force	159 622	113 369	37 767	412	6 880	1 194	3 592	111 321	
Not enrolled in school	85 183	62 106	20 082	349	1 141	1 505	3 373	60 427	
High school graduate	49 354	37 120	10 742	187	669	636	1 583	36 294	
Employed	28 942	23 525	4 878	75	347	117	630	23 042	
Unemployed	4 039	2 521	1 415	11	59	33	97	2 469	
Not in labor force	6 031	4 090	1 703	13	125	100	222	3 989	
Not high school graduate	35 829	24 986	9 340	162	472	869	1 790	24 133	
Employed	15 358	12 044	2 483	51	249	531	1 094	11 493	
Unemployed	5 746	3 765	1 899	22	19	41	191	3 640	
Not in labor force	14 065	8 627	4 891	89	199	259	437	8 480	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	529 890	145 217	2 432	19 794	10 884	26 353	516 110	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	238 515	174 462	55 137	1 005	4 597	3 314	7 636	170 784	
Some college or associate degree	258 161	203 002	43 992	712	8 145	2 310	7 296	198 607	
Bachelor's degree or higher	67 418	58 201	5 500	100	3 161	456	1 469	57 260	
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	3 163 904	676 995	10 285	94 965	28 665	84 416	3 113 046	
Less than 5th grade	101 090	60 099	33 584	332	3 771	3 304	5 991	57 573	
5th to 8th grade	342 578	248 667	84 429	912	4 867	3 703	8 203	244 642	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	543 535	378 211	150 880	1 771	8 394	4 279	10 673	372 504	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 059 199	844 405	187 400	2 750	18 340	6 304	18 056	833 695	
Some college, no degree	736 007	596 399	117 350	2 359	14 621	5 278	17 388	585 662	
Associate degree, occupational program	112 387	92 277	15 603	303	3 368	836	2 360	90 858	
Associate degree, academic program	107 124	90 265	12 277	351	3 408	823	2 845	88 384	
Bachelor's degree	612 679	535 216	50 841	897	23 085	2 640	11 445	527 054	
Master's degree	242 410	212 706	19 077	427	9 401	799	4 351	209 297	
Professional school degree	77 718	70 418	3 397	78	3 291	534	2 339	68 755	
Doctorate degree	40 087	35 241	2 157	105	2 419	165	765	34 622	
Females 25 years and over	2 079 724	1 642 454	367 325	5 229	52 118	12 598	40 982	1 616 600	
Less than 5th grade	46 539	26 986	15 291	156	2 697	1 409	2 539	25 925	
5th to 8th grade	175 043	124 817	44 816	432	3 486	1 492	3 653	122 924	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	292 846	203 206	81 421	936	5 454	1 829	5 135	200 270	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	594 902	479 315	99 863	1 457	11 225	3 042	9 753	473 052	
Some college, no degree	399 399	322 705	65 597	1 254	7 527	2 316	8 595	317 132	
Associate degree, occupational program	65 455	53 483	9 460	229	1 876	407	1 333	52 584	
Associate degree, academic program	60 816	51 320	6 991	176	1 921	408	1 587	50 198	
Bachelor's degree	308 264	264 194	29 980	389	12 541	1 160	5 479	260 280	
Master's degree	102 806	87 293	11 426	152	3 647	288	1 869	85 826	
Professional school degree	24 463	21 375	1 588	30	1 291	179	819	20 809	
Doctorate degree	9 191	7 760	892	18	453	68	220	7 600	
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	3 163 904	676 995	10 285	94 965	28 665	84 416	3 113 046	
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.5	1.9	5.0	3.2	4.0	11.5	7.1	1.8	
High school graduate or higher	75.2	78.3	60.3	70.7	82.1	60.6	70.5	78.3	
Male	75.1	78.2	58.9	70.5	87.4	59.2	68.8	78.2	
Female	75.3	78.4	61.5	70.9	77.7	62.5	72.4	78.4	
Some college or higher	48.5	51.6	32.6	43.9	62.8	38.6	49.2	51.5	
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.5	27.0	11.1	14.7	40.2	14.4	22.4	27.0	
Male	27.9	31.1	10.2	18.2	47.3	15.2	24.2	31.1	
Female	21.4	23.2	11.9	11.3	34.4	13.5	20.5	23.2	
Males 25 to 34 years	574 598	443 312	105 145	1 685	15 194	9 262	21 769	431 760	
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	83.3	85.8	74.2	80.8	87.9	61.1	68.0	86.1	
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.1	29.5	10.1	14.1	46.5	12.3	18.3	29.6	
Females 25 to 34 years	573 488	432 710	115 463	1 663	16 776	6 876	18 067	422 356	
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	87.2	89.5	80.4	80.5	85.7	64.6	74.3	89.7	
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	30.7	14.2	11.1	40.8	14.2	19.9	30.8	

Table 48. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	6 187 358	4 793 278	1 163 068	16 391	158 808	55 813	155 353	4 702 857	
Native	5 875 549	4 647 587	1 143 756	15 820	43 688	24 698	81 933	4 595 564	
Born in State of residence	3 356 594	2 490 055	834 714	6 543	18 410	6 872	23 011	2 475 777	
Born in a different State	2 431 831	2 090 261	300 395	9 066	18 741	13 368	45 191	2 061 178	
Northeast	669 741	594 863	65 587	1 240	3 812	4 239	12 644	587 675	
Midwest	404 786	377 168	22 759	1 446	2 206	1 207	3 541	374 885	
South	1 165 219	947 797	201 005	4 413	6 678	5 326	19 252	934 706	
West	192 085	170 433	11 044	1 967	6 045	2 596	9 754	163 912	
Born abroad	87 124	67 271	8 647	211	6 537	4 458	13 731	58 609	
Puerto Rico	10 492	6 922	378	29	52	3 111	8 798	1 457	
U.S. outlying area	4 132	2 030	1 028	—	959	115	551	1 767	
U.S. Virgin Islands	1 142	321	805	—	7	9	100	296	
American Samoa	174	87	14	—	73	—	—	87	
Guam	2 201	1 299	101	—	801	—	118	1 253	
Northern Marianas	111	36	—	—	75	—	32	32	
Born abroad of American parents	72 500	58 319	7 241	182	5 526	1 232	4 382	55 385	
Foreign born	311 809	145 691	19 312	571	115 120	31 115	73 420	107 293	
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	4 470 501	1 063 359	15 496	147 341	49 722	139 651	4 388 966	
Same house	2 821 427	2 223 384	539 578	5 622	43 921	8 922	33 620	2 201 143	
Different house in the United States	2 776 268	2 162 434	505 802	9 336	71 488	27 208	75 069	2 119 052	
Same county	1 055 526	783 559	238 557	2 697	23 856	6 857	20 402	771 066	
Different county	1 720 742	1 378 875	267 245	6 639	47 632	20 351	54 667	1 347 986	
Same State	857 175	685 387	137 887	2 644	24 147	7 110	19 415	674 086	
Different State	863 567	693 488	129 358	3 995	23 485	13 241	35 252	673 900	
Northeast	207 216	162 060	36 469	671	4 658	3 358	7 736	158 363	
Midwest	117 613	101 409	11 844	507	3 030	823	2 553	99 863	
South	420 432	332 217	70 069	1 825	10 086	6 235	17 572	321 965	
West	118 306	97 802	10 976	992	5 711	2 825	7 391	93 709	
Puerto Rico	3 355	2 079	311	19	19	927	2 443	660	
U.S. outlying area	2 433	1 408	626	8	352	39	200	1 299	
Elsewhere	142 936	81 196	17 042	511	31 561	12 626	28 319	66 812	
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	2 511 205	512 059	9 031	83 357	31 206	85 010	2 461 977	
Worked in area of residence	2 851 210	2 264 021	487 100	8 066	66 762	25 261	67 655	2 225 723	
Worked outside area of residence	295 648	247 184	24 959	965	16 595	5 945	17 355	236 254	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	2 511 205	512 059	9 031	83 357	31 206	85 010	2 461 977	
Car, truck, or van	2 780 799	2 248 096	430 849	7 513	71 839	22 502	65 013	2 209 308	
Drove alone	2 280 939	1 887 103	319 141	5 757	54 398	14 540	45 826	1 858 663	
Carpooled	499 860	360 993	111 708	1 756	17 441	7 962	19 187	350 645	
2-person carpool	364 129	264 690	80 376	1 241	12 737	5 085	12 393	257 952	
3-person carpool	73 076	52 145	16 356	257	2 815	1 503	3 631	50 230	
4-person carpool	30 823	22 388	6 651	96	1 055	633	1 591	21 469	
5- or 6-person carpool	14 626	10 344	3 209	78	460	535	1 045	9 865	
7-or-more-person carpool	17 206	11 426	5 116	84	374	206	527	11 129	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.26	1.21	1.10	
Public transportation	125 827	77 483	37 561	485	5 579	4 719	10 780	71 784	
Bus or trolley bus	71 046	32 886	31 472	338	2 764	3 586	7 391	29 308	
Streetcar or trolley car	416	218	84	5	86	23	49	192	
Subway or elevated	48 681	41 276	3 788	128	2 504	985	3 069	39 304	
Railroad	1 013	796	104	—	24	89	125	760	
Ferryboat	214	162	47	5	—	—	—	162	
Taxicab	4 457	2 145	2 066	9	201	36	146	2 058	
Motorcycle	4 382	4 044	262	25	31	20	54	4 021	
Bicycle	9 068	7 034	1 675	37	129	193	393	6 855	
Walked	97 766	69 875	22 683	435	2 890	1 883	4 360	67 604	
Other means	25 598	17 101	7 437	61	550	449	831	16 742	
Worked at home	103 418	87 572	11 592	475	2 339	1 440	3 579	85 663	
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	3 043 440	2 423 633	500 467	8 556	81 018	29 766	81 431	2 376 314	
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	392 860	324 903	55 748	1 188	7 987	3 034	8 273	320 131	
10 to 14 minutes	438 363	347 821	75 474	1 211	10 507	3 350	9 747	342 019	
15 to 19 minutes	510 464	395 972	96 826	1 142	12 356	4 168	11 988	388 823	
20 to 29 minutes	642 817	510 894	108 698	1 671	16 015	5 539	15 198	502 118	
30 to 44 minutes	614 787	486 723	97 197	1 766	21 364	7 737	20 348	475 096	
45 or more minutes	444 149	357 320	66 524	1 578	12 789	5 938	15 877	348 127	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	24.0	23.4	25.5	25.5	27.1	26.8	24.0	
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.9	57.0	56.8	56.7	54.6	55.4	55.6	57.0	
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	670 618	521 357	124 710	2 019	14 851	7 681	19 210	510 893	
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	929 788	763 719	135 005	2 309	21 130	7 625	21 415	750 942	
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	537 693	456 208	61 417	1 261	14 707	4 100	13 587	447 209	
All other times	905 341	682 349	179 335	2 967	30 330	10 360	27 219	667 270	
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	689 068	579 485	101 089	2 025	4 415	2 054	7 889	574 432	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.4	33.2	27.2	34.9	8.3	10.2	14.7	33.5	
Female civilian veterans	44 024	34 840	8 027	222	546	389	1 106	34 202	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.5	.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	733 092	614 325	109 116	2 247	4 961	2 443	8 995	608 634	
May 1975 or later service only	119 253	84 602	30 995	557	1 785	1 314	3 615	82 724	
September 1980 or later service only	70 860	50 711	17 711	367	1 203	868	2 411	49 513	
Served 2 or more years	63 019	44 761	16 043	335	1 079	801	2 230	43 638	
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	230 383	191 638	35 020	861	2 038	826	3 128	189 586	
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	34 519	31 313	2 860	105	191	50	389	31 015	
February 1955 to July 1964 only	70 312	62 669	6 938	252	357	96	592	62 199	
Korean conflict, no World War II	83 246	72 288	10 385	212	321	40	476	71 913	
Korean conflict and World War II	18 579	17 252	1 235	24	43	25	105	17 161	
World War II, no Korean conflict	170 159	148 946	20 723	217	192	81	659	148 439	
World War I	1 077	856	217	—	4	—	—	856	
Other service	5 564	4 761	743	19	30	11	31	4 741	

Table 49. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	4 843 182	3 811 813	856 900	13 240	120 304	40 925	114 707	3 744 852	
In labor force	3 338 989	2 636 043	571 163	9 812	88 121	33 850	91 568	2 583 241	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	69.2	66.7	74.1	73.2	82.7	79.8	69.0	
Armed Forces	168 579	125 320	35 017	1 078	3 397	3 767	8 384	121 587	
Civilian labor force	3 170 410	2 510 723	536 146	8 734	84 724	30 083	83 184	2 461 654	
Employed	3 028 362	2 422 537	488 283	8 123	81 314	28 105	78 391	2 376 001	
At work 35 or more hours	2 413 190	1 938 115	380 774	6 522	65 617	22 162	62 537	1 900 793	
Unemployed	142 048	88 186	47 863	611	3 410	1 978	4 793	85 653	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.5	8.9	7.0	4.0	6.6	5.8	3.5	
Not in labor force	1 504 193	1 175 770	285 737	3 428	32 183	7 075	23 139	1 161 611	
Institutionalized persons	80 696	49 061	30 702	234	448	251	1 204	48 511	
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	1 953 090	456 399	6 531	64 299	17 271	53 620	1 920 054	
In labor force	1 516 169	1 169 578	287 403	4 376	42 543	12 269	37 364	1 146 845	
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.7	59.9	63.0	67.0	66.2	71.0	69.7	59.7	
Armed Forces	18 398	11 328	6 274	177	304	315	801	10 949	
Civilian labor force	1 497 771	1 158 250	281 129	4 199	42 239	11 954	36 563	1 135 896	
Employed	1 424 436	1 114 659	254 652	3 827	40 511	10 787	33 894	1 093 645	
At work 35 or more hours	1 030 874	802 354	187 103	2 791	30 870	7 756	24 637	787 142	
Unemployed	73 335	43 591	26 477	372	1 728	1 167	2 669	42 251	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.8	9.4	8.9	4.1	9.8	7.3	3.7	
Not in labor force	981 421	783 512	168 996	2 155	21 756	5 002	16 256	773 209	
Institutionalized persons	33 617	26 875	6 535	51	114	42	176	26 765	
Males 16 to 19 years	183 878	136 019	38 854	618	6 130	2 257	5 626	133 100	
Employed	71 318	57 375	10 724	273	1 925	1 021	2 447	56 065	
Unemployed	12 973	8 460	4 031	43	360	79	386	8 207	
Not in labor force	89 313	62 930	21 643	252	3 702	786	2 165	61 779	
Males 20 to 24 years	266 624	201 254	51 977	1 035	7 028	5 330	12 027	195 252	
Employed	163 017	129 452	25 780	479	3 871	3 435	7 844	125 256	
Unemployed	13 675	8 261	4 885	25	262	242	543	7 975	
Not in labor force	45 882	32 033	11 066	169	2 276	338	1 176	31 367	
Males 25 to 54 years	1 395 516	1 107 812	231 916	4 123	36 488	15 177	39 111	1 085 850	
Employed	1 163 436	946 644	170 312	3 162	31 046	12 272	31 580	928 495	
Unemployed	35 998	23 401	11 159	124	851	463	1 124	22 804	
Not in labor force	100 705	62 939	34 464	348	2 278	676	1 924	62 018	
Males 55 to 64 years	237 861	196 613	35 887	508	4 204	649	2 767	194 684	
Employed	157 278	132 315	20 743	328	3 364	528	2 194	130 779	
Unemployed	4 562	3 344	987	47	157	27	56	3 302	
Not in labor force	75 541	60 552	14 097	133	665	94	509	60 201	
Males 65 to 69 years	102 909	85 213	16 536	181	885	94	708	84 691	
In labor force	30 201	25 781	3 921	44	437	18	277	25 548	
Not in labor force	72 708	59 432	12 615	137	448	76	431	59 143	
Did not work in 1989	59 241	47 882	10 830	125	339	65	352	47 654	
Males 70 years and over	158 804	131 812	25 331	244	1 270	147	848	131 221	
In labor force	20 181	17 440	2 475	10	212	44	170	17 327	
Not in labor force	138 623	114 372	22 856	234	1 058	103	678	113 894	
Did not work in 1989	122 919	100 697	20 983	207	929	103	653	100 234	
Females 16 to 19 years	172 838	126 566	38 765	560	5 489	1 458	4 262	124 024	
Employed	69 177	55 498	11 105	230	1 799	545	1 774	54 317	
Unemployed	11 863	7 193	4 388	30	165	87	301	7 013	
Not in labor force	90 405	63 156	22 718	262	3 502	767	2 086	62 011	
Females 20 to 24 years	245 028	184 070	50 309	742	6 692	3 215	8 376	179 430	
Employed	160 252	125 768	28 086	433	4 202	1 763	5 054	122 830	
Unemployed	14 733	8 516	5 420	108	323	366	750	8 184	
Not in labor force	64 796	46 854	14 800	147	2 061	934	2 282	45 596	
Females 25 to 54 years	1 415 341	1 098 381	257 584	4 202	43 847	11 327	34 855	1 076 958	
Employed	1 042 736	812 799	187 263	2 875	31 778	8 021	25 070	797 302	
Unemployed	42 154	24 810	15 307	208	1 122	707	1 552	24 036	
Not in labor force	318 739	253 116	51 322	1 034	10 772	2 495	7 829	248 195	
Females 55 to 64 years	263 492	212 317	44 934	493	5 001	747	3 302	210 008	
Employed	118 915	94 399	21 461	217	2 468	370	1 686	93 220	
Unemployed	3 175	2 194	857	19	100	5	52	2 152	
Not in labor force	141 356	115 703	22 591	257	2 433	372	1 558	114 615	
Females 65 to 69 years	127 456	103 977	21 681	249	1 385	164	893	103 281	
In labor force	21 838	17 212	4 300	66	223	37	225	17 024	
Not in labor force	105 618	86 765	17 381	183	1 162	127	668	86 257	
Did not work in 1989	94 918	77 967	15 554	176	1 108	113	609	77 510	
Females 70 years and over	273 435	227 779	43 126	285	1 885	360	1 932	226 353	
In labor force	12 928	9 861	2 942	13	59	53	99	9 818	
Not in labor force	260 507	217 918	40 184	272	1 826	307	1 833	216 535	
Did not work in 1989	247 918	207 130	38 463	262	1 780	283	1 773	205 768	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	1 953 090	456 399	6 531	64 299	17 271	53 620	1 920 054	
With own children under 6 years	378 024	281 271	79 152	1 008	12 082	4 511	12 386	274 158	
In labor force	240 627	175 085	54 644	627	7 371	2 900	8 117	170 488	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	423 174	320 224	84 152	1 401	14 440	2 957	9 803	314 164	
In labor force	329 519	244 984	69 742	1 053	11 277	2 463	7 864	240 202	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	395 542	326 779	51 068	666	11 775	5 254	13 624	318 720	
Both parents in labor force	233 731	186 667	36 644	371	6 932	3 117	8 212	181 841	
Both at work 35 or more hours	132 223	102 387	23 218	224	4 754	1 640	4 353	99 898	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	116 429	51 704	61 463	334	1 513	1 415	3 889	49 775	
Parent in labor force	77 246	38 184	36 658	227	989	1 188	3 157	36 648	
At work 35 or more hours	50 102	27 604	20 828	123	752	795	2 242	26 502	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	708 109	573 203	101 699	1 600	25 276	6 331	18 840	561 630	
Both parents in labor force	490 925	388 086	78 764	1 064	18 317	4 694	13 480	379 974	
Both at work 35 or more hours	300 654	231 329	52 466	720	13 281	2 858	8 332	226 380	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	218 668	112 136	100 151	745	3 675	1 961	5 380	109 301	
Parent in labor force	175 362	95 136	74 705	560	3 190	1 771	4 723	92 593	
At work 35 or more hours	131 574	76 557	50 461	440	2 635	1 481	4 040	74 356	

Table 50. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
	Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 028 362	2 422 537	488 283	8 123	81 314	28 105	78 391	2 376 001
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	902 092	791 204	80 035	1 981	24 969	3 903	16 738	778 390	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	440 934	390 496	35 974	1 117	11 267	2 080	8 608	384 314	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	43 246	38 402	3 675	188	862	119	911	37 630	
Management and related occupations-----	128 838	112 322	11 901	316	3 775	524	2 650	110 358	
Professional specialty occupations-----	461 158	400 708	44 061	864	13 702	1 823	8 130	394 674	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	110 310	98 611	5 639	201	5 372	487	2 180	96 937	
Engineers-----	53 757	48 007	2 526	120	2 874	230	1 016	47 212	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	20 189	17 725	777	26	1 540	121	611	17 271	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	58 454	49 398	6 722	145	2 019	170	803	48 884	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	146 970	123 138	20 775	300	2 332	425	1 938	121 651	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	97 054	80 460	15 469	177	689	259	1 056	79 680	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	927 233	761 900	129 943	2 244	27 517	5 629	19 350	749 466	
Health technologists and technicians-----	33 118	25 113	6 697	56	1 164	88	488	24 803	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	89 099	76 147	8 444	166	3 776	566	2 134	74 692	
Sales occupations-----	336 591	285 189	37 978	801	10 623	2 000	6 763	280 737	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	84 992	74 563	6 995	161	2 897	376	1 482	73 525	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	90 915	84 605	4 744	146	1 155	265	1 288	83 650	
Other sales occupations-----	160 684	126 021	26 239	494	6 571	1 359	3 993	123 562	
Cashiers-----	66 417	45 813	15 798	253	3 814	739	1 838	44 806	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	468 425	375 451	76 824	1 221	11 954	2 975	9 965	369 234	
Computer equipment operators-----	17 378	12 949	3 677	53	593	106	311	12 765	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	123 956	105 581	15 022	355	2 299	699	2 709	103 731	
Financial records processing occupations-----	52 312	45 450	5 082	77	1 428	275	989	44 849	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	24 129	15 982	6 828	87	1 086	146	478	15 750	
Service occupations-----	371 408	240 373	106 752	1 131	14 125	9 027	20 726	229 653	
Private household occupations-----	16 131	7 609	6 902	30	688	902	2 327	6 263	
Protective service occupations-----	53 584	41 975	10 708	104	436	361	933	41 460	
Police and firefighters-----	19 888	17 286	2 427	25	97	53	272	17 098	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	301 693	190 789	89 142	997	13 001	7 764	17 466	181 930	
Food service occupations-----	119 354	79 380	28 344	456	7 425	3 749	8 493	75 003	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	73 598	36 622	31 443	193	2 495	2 845	5 718	33 935	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	57 931	47 711	8 785	142	419	874	1 840	46 765	
Farm operators and managers-----	18 673	17 694	871	21	46	41	115	17 620	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	33 052	25 190	6 630	95	334	803	1 611	24 402	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	348 644	289 979	46 242	1 185	6 731	4 507	10 703	284 160	
Mechanics and repairers-----	103 719	87 373	13 379	322	1 994	651	1 870	86 180	
Construction trades-----	152 274	128 241	18 331	569	1 763	3 370	7 407	124 433	
Precision production occupations-----	86 543	68 426	14 377	280	2 974	486	1 412	67 622	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	421 054	291 370	116 526	1 440	7 553	4 165	9 034	286 969	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	129 514	87 572	37 829	343	3 150	620	1 651	86 737	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	59 673	42 567	15 349	254	1 207	296	762	42 168	
Transportation occupations-----	92 895	67 151	23 680	362	1 169	533	1 285	66 456	
Motor vehicle operators-----	88 199	63 110	23 073	362	1 136	518	1 236	62 449	
Material moving equipment operators-----	25 540	18 493	6 796	43	107	101	281	18 348	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	113 432	75 587	32 872	438	1 920	2 615	5 055	73 260	
Construction laborers-----	27 464	19 004	6 589	77	153	1 641	3 040	17 635	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	36 997	25 655	10 191	175	748	228	647	25 279	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 424 436	1 114 659	254 652	3 827	40 511	10 787	33 894	1 093 645	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	437 684	374 050	49 917	1 024	10 926	1 767	7 763	368 508	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	195 287	168 213	20 256	570	5 331	917	3 915	165 406	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	17 535	15 031	2 095	98	275	36	317	14 753	
Management and related occupations-----	70 331	59 663	7 898	193	2 288	289	1 503	58 510	
Professional specialty occupations-----	242 397	205 837	29 661	454	5 595	850	3 848	203 102	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	23 190	20 043	1 843	59	1 125	120	437	19 755	
Engineers-----	4 745	4 003	400	18	305	19	79	3 951	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	4 176	3 453	235	—	467	21	132	3 374	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	52 667	44 492	6 090	125	1 826	134	727	44 018	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	107 137	89 359	16 090	163	1 207	318	1 426	88 288	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	78 914	65 428	12 634	128	521	203	906	64 762	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	594 336	481 484	91 390	1 497	16 548	3 417	12 193	473 571	
Health technologists and technicians-----	27 683	21 114	5 637	49	846	37	282	20 928	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	28 566	23 546	3 513	46	1 289	172	669	23 074	
Sales occupations-----	174 137	140 536	25 827	486	6 151	1 137	3 981	137 975	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	33 139	28 296	3 494	63	1 097	189	661	27 880	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	34 172	31 342	2 151	60	533	86	582	30 889	
Other sales occupations-----	106 826	80 898	20 182	363	4 521	862	2 738	79 206	
Cashiers-----	52 637	35 703	13 385	199	2 780	570	1 446	34 938	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	363 950	296 288	56 413	916	8 262	2 071	7 261	291 594	
Computer equipment operators-----	10 729	7 959	2 345	32	345	48	176	7 843	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	121 507	103 805	14 534	355	2 152	661	2 580	102 051	
Financial records processing occupations-----	46 242	40 535	4 348	70	1 071	218	809	40 032	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	9 154	5 978	2 723	14	382	57	131	5 904	
Service occupations-----	227 530	145 964	67 832	771	8 186	4 777	11 466	139 824	
Private household occupations-----	15 534	7 349	6 684	25	617	859	2 251	6 031	
Protective service occupations-----	8 474	6 031	2 360	6	42	35	173	5 918	
Police and firefighters-----	1 834	1 516	308	6	—	4	35	1 487	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	203 522	132 584	58 788	740	7 527	3 883	9 042	127 875	
Food service occupations-----	73 528	51 430	16 788	293	3 770	1 247	3 046	49 788	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	35 614	16 035	16 626	115	1 235	1 603	3 211	14 503	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	9 672	8 573	983	13	56	47	143	8 483	
Farm operators and managers-----	2 981	2 885	79	13	11	6	32	2 859	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	6 484	5 535	850	13	45	41	111	5 471	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	30 525	21 679	6 785	114	1 785	162	651	21 271	
Mechanics and repairers-----	4 816	3 580	1 099	22	77	38	118	3 500	
Construction trades-----	4 696	3 762	744	12	135	43	130	3 695	
Precision production occupations-----	20 977	14 309	4 936	78	1 573	81	403	14 048	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	124 689	82 909	37 745	408	3 010	617	1 678	81 988	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	61 921	40 575	19 159	145	1 772	270	771	40 160	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	23 199	15 573	6 962	73	525	66	206	15 462	
Transportation occupations-----	14 695	11 204	3 235	88	74	94	208	11 090	
Motor vehicle operators-----	14 544	11 103	3 185	88	74	94	208	10 989	
Material moving equipment operators-----	1 416	825	563	—	19	9	16	825	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	23 458	14 732	7 826	102	620	178	477	14 451	
Construction laborers-----	1 299	1 039	196	—	20	44	78	1 005	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	8 788	6 092	2 318	54	295	29	128	6 014	

Table 51. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
	Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	2 422 537	488 283	8 123	81 314	28 105	78 391	2 376 001
Agriculture		56 834	48 699	6 808	144	327	856	1 831	47 743
Forestry and fisheries		4 715	4 088	500	24	79	24	114	3 998
Mining		18 072	17 158	840	43	22	9	43	17 124
Construction		236 995	199 871	27 884	905	2 926	5 409	11 519	194 035
Manufacturing		457 632	350 960	95 271	1 144	8 697	1 560	4 696	348 217
Nondurable goods		219 627	164 434	50 246	473	3 711	763	2 157	163 232
Food and kindred products		28 406	18 303	9 410	53	457	183	443	18 090
Textile mill and finished textile products		72 624	52 840	18 696	75	880	133	436	52 601
Printing, publishing, and allied industries		46 380	39 216	5 145	153	1 586	280	779	38 750
Chemicals and allied products		27 500	22 081	4 872	86	360	101	270	21 934
Durable goods		238 005	186 526	45 025	671	4 986	797	2 539	184 985
Furniture, lumber, and wood products		46 903	34 244	11 895	113	531	120	266	34 102
Primary metal industries		11 006	8 583	2 204	32	145	42	66	8 563
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance		15 757	13 175	2 172	32	242	136	237	13 092
Machinery and computer equipment		31 112	27 101	2 995	67	888	61	315	26 881
Electrical equipment and components, except computer		31 346	25 998	3 645	71	1 516	116	393	25 731
Transportation equipment		64 074	47 470	15 439	215	768	182	777	46 959
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		202 813	157 261	38 774	593	4 987	1 198	3 723	154 969
Air transportation		18 544	15 505	2 151	85	639	164	636	15 061
Trucking service and warehousing		42 358	32 339	9 377	162	293	187	494	32 089
Other transportation		57 928	41 517	13 719	176	2 196	320	931	40 981
Communications		49 993	40 971	7 165	66	1 393	398	1 304	40 110
Utilities and sanitary services		33 990	26 929	6 362	104	466	129	358	26 728
Wholesale trade		101 910	87 574	11 859	260	1 763	454	1 535	86 553
Retail trade		487 016	381 888	76 418	1 476	20 998	6 236	16 339	372 686
General merchandise stores		49 465	36 367	10 857	161	1 747	333	1 157	35 652
Food, bakery, and dairy stores		82 097	64 374	13 453	249	3 464	557	1 538	63 481
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations		55 254	48 318	5 118	162	1 300	356	989	47 750
Eating and drinking places		130 639	90 662	26 532	561	9 115	3 769	8 687	86 127
Finance, insurance, and real estate		198 063	168 113	22 037	459	6 137	1 317	4 888	164 880
Banking and credit agencies		64 685	51 815	8 888	135	3 281	566	2 138	50 423
Insurance, real estate, and other finance		133 378	116 298	13 149	324	2 856	751	2 750	114 457
Services		983 536	779 972	162 756	2 089	29 135	9 584	27 598	763 126
Business services		111 966	88 149	17 468	294	4 011	2 044	4 819	85 510
Repair services		38 392	32 686	4 515	54	778	359	982	32 032
Private households		18 812	9 274	7 865	40	713	920	2 389	7 885
Other personal services		78 296	54 044	16 470	219	5 330	2 233	5 180	51 270
Entertainment and recreation services		34 708	29 205	4 386	79	807	231	717	28 789
Professional and related services		701 362	566 614	112 052	1 403	17 496	3 797	13 511	557 630
Hospitals		121 088	87 582	28 603	181	4 192	530	2 177	86 306
Health services, except hospitals		94 523	74 199	17 210	219	2 464	431	1 798	73 002
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges		228 902	181 978	41 339	449	4 282	854	3 237	179 667
Other educational services		14 279	11 960	1 715	33	475	96	372	11 697
Social services, religious and membership organizations		102 228	82 807	15 968	259	2 127	1 067	2 846	81 104
Legal, engineering, and other professional services		140 342	128 088	7 217	262	3 956	819	3 081	125 854
Public administration		280 776	226 953	45 136	986	6 243	1 458	6 105	222 670
Employed females 16 years and over		1 424 436	1 114 659	254 652	3 827	40 511	10 787	33 894	1 093 645
Agriculture		13 830	12 357	1 296	43	77	57	195	12 228
Forestry and fisheries		916	751	139	4	22	—	20	731
Mining		1 336	1 193	124	11	8	—	7	1 186
Construction		26 563	23 289	2 544	100	436	194	526	22 999
Manufacturing		163 340	120 452	38 276	452	3 698	462	1 527	119 537
Nondurable goods		99 532	72 605	24 545	236	1 822	324	970	72 031
Food and kindred products		10 880	6 266	4 301	31	245	37	127	6 190
Textile mill and finished textile products		47 000	34 233	11 942	64	662	99	308	34 063
Printing, publishing, and allied industries		20 818	17 470	2 476	61	650	161	394	17 237
Chemicals and allied products		7 845	5 989	1 684	44	107	21	98	5 923
Durable goods		63 808	47 847	13 731	216	1 876	138	557	47 506
Furniture, lumber, and wood products		12 793	9 148	3 408	35	183	19	41	9 114
Primary metal industries		2 004	1 553	394	25	32	—	—	1 553
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance		3 788	2 981	721	11	42	33	33	2 981
Machinery and computer equipment		7 441	6 216	942	14	259	10	91	6 151
Electrical equipment and components, except computer		12 060	9 154	2 126	35	729	16	106	9 069
Transportation equipment		12 196	8 587	3 352	36	193	28	115	8 527
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		62 956	48 305	12 119	141	1 967	424	1 315	47 474
Air transportation		7 825	6 471	930	11	339	74	339	6 223
Trucking service and warehousing		6 635	5 313	1 144	17	112	49	97	5 270
Other transportation		19 038	13 964	4 070	69	804	131	329	13 793
Communications		21 808	16 735	4 320	30	591	132	477	16 401
Utilities and sanitary services		7 650	5 822	1 655	14	121	38	73	5 787
Wholesale trade		30 756	26 488	3 435	77	624	132	521	26 122
Retail trade		259 716	201 955	43 277	847	11 135	2 502	7 399	197 587
General merchandise stores		36 457	26 688	8 074	100	1 384	211	838	26 160
Food, bakery, and dairy stores		42 309	32 761	7 361	160	1 771	256	791	32 297
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations		12 013	10 742	948	31	184	108	255	10 634
Eating and drinking places		74 726	53 183	15 155	364	4 662	1 362	3 477	51 275
Finance, insurance, and real estate		120 843	101 352	14 633	278	3 920	660	2 845	99 447
Banking and credit agencies		46 900	37 429	6 730	107	2 285	349	1 426	36 506
Insurance, real estate, and other finance		73 943	63 923	7 903	171	1 635	311	1 419	62 941
Services		625 061	486 563	115 299	1 384	15 975	5 840	16 903	476 331
Business services		54 016	41 537	9 526	159	1 677	1 117	2 599	40 154
Repair services		5 441	4 808	521	8	87	17	94	4 731
Private households		17 528	8 557	7 442	30	634	865	2 288	7 219
Other personal services		51 627	35 552	11 284	161	3 328	1 302	2 965	33 965
Entertainment and recreation services		15 918	13 752	1 707	56	351	52	255	13 581
Professional and related services		480 531	382 357	84 819	970	9 898	2 487	8 702	376 681
Hospitals		95 084	69 289	22 410	169	2 859	357	1 467	68 459
Health services, except hospitals		75 895	58 697	15 190	163	1 594	251	1 231	57 851
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges		160 527	128 136	29 594	272	2 012	513	2 102	126 586
Other educational services		10 537	8 807	1 281	28	334	87	313	8 588
Social services, religious and membership organizations		74 316	59 400	12 352	194	1 501	869	2 157	58 145
Legal, engineering, and other professional services		64 172	58 028	3 992	144	1 598	410	1 432	57 052
Public administration		119 119	91 954	23 510	490	2 649	516	2 636	90 003

Table 52. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 028 362	2 422 537	488 283	8 123	81 314	28 105	78 391	2 376 001	
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 014 525	1 609 367	322 187	5 268	55 259	22 444	58 223	1 576 131	
Employees of own corporation -----	77 499	70 807	3 574	120	2 606	392	1 491	69 728	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	185 318	153 876	24 228	374	5 402	1 438	4 548	150 934	
Local government workers -----	223 882	170 279	49 123	533	2 984	963	3 039	168 376	
State government workers -----	142 952	107 142	31 734	397	3 285	394	1 635	106 023	
Federal government workers -----	274 832	217 474	46 210	1 027	8 529	1 592	7 134	212 559	
Self-employed workers -----	176 862	155 495	14 266	503	5 367	1 231	3 669	153 174	
In agriculture -----	17 889	16 625	1 157	24	61	22	91	16 556	
Unpaid family workers -----	9 991	8 904	535	21	488	43	143	8 804	
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 424 436	1 114 659	254 652	3 827	40 511	10 787	33 894	1 093 645	
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	901 928	705 026	158 760	2 311	27 894	7 937	23 516	690 954	
Employees of own corporation -----	19 894	17 474	1 247	46	974	153	577	17 077	
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	119 287	99 445	15 760	231	3 064	787	2 628	97 704	
Local government workers -----	140 183	107 658	30 014	356	1 600	555	1 928	106 393	
State government workers -----	77 599	55 494	20 351	173	1 360	221	828	54 878	
Federal government workers -----	113 293	85 105	23 308	519	3 770	591	2 982	82 998	
Self-employed workers -----	66 611	57 032	6 180	230	2 501	668	1 893	55 910	
Unpaid family workers -----	5 535	4 899	279	7	322	28	119	4 808	
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	3 614 277	2 863 819	613 225	10 397	93 234	33 602	93 230	2 809 549	
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 366 672	1 929 808	372 437	6 660	58 627	19 140	56 048	1 896 120	
48 and 49 weeks -----	146 662	107 283	30 229	381	5 799	2 970	6 550	104 142	
40 to 47 weeks -----	283 556	223 488	49 074	758	6 889	3 347	8 319	218 803	
27 to 39 weeks -----	230 880	174 612	47 058	828	5 477	2 905	7 175	170 707	
14 to 26 weeks -----	288 796	220 267	56 704	900	7 997	2 928	7 844	215 890	
1 to 13 weeks -----	277 711	208 361	57 723	870	8 445	2 312	7 294	203 887	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 923 809	2 320 706	491 722	8 494	75 008	27 879	77 197	2 275 884	
40 or more weeks -----	2 485 556	1 994 416	398 284	7 087	63 189	22 580	63 505	1 957 120	
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 167 979	1 755 115	335 973	6 179	53 312	17 400	51 572	1 723 916	
27 to 39 weeks -----	140 338	104 078	30 487	516	3 209	2 048	4 969	101 458	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	553 887	437 853	95 295	1 570	14 381	4 788	13 242	430 064	
40 or more weeks -----	276 033	223 962	42 395	615	6 681	2 380	6 301	220 279	
50 to 52 weeks -----	182 531	147 400	28 867	418	4 419	1 427	3 792	145 219	
27 to 39 weeks -----	74 388	57 663	13 825	306	1 865	729	1 893	56 584	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	136 581	105 260	26 208	333	3 845	935	2 791	103 601	
40 or more weeks -----	55 301	42 201	11 061	97	1 445	497	1 111	41 666	
50 to 52 weeks -----	36 162	27 293	7 597	63	896	313	684	26 985	
27 to 39 weeks -----	16 154	12 871	2 746	6	403	128	313	12 665	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 668 027	1 298 764	306 990	4 734	45 085	12 454	38 840	1 274 848	
50 to 52 weeks -----	991 350	778 579	177 007	2 796	26 518	6 450	21 187	765 215	
48 and 49 weeks -----	68 302	49 692	14 774	118	2 647	1 071	2 530	48 438	
40 to 47 weeks -----	159 928	126 989	27 584	470	3 767	1 118	3 581	124 720	
27 to 39 weeks -----	133 025	101 862	26 399	413	3 221	1 130	3 274	99 886	
14 to 26 weeks -----	161 240	125 046	29 834	466	4 363	1 531	4 256	122 620	
1 to 13 weeks -----	154 182	116 596	31 392	471	4 569	1 154	4 012	113 969	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 220 306	941 585	231 556	3 603	34 367	9 195	28 988	923 810	
40 or more weeks -----	997 925	775 008	184 883	2 934	28 101	6 999	22 585	761 029	
50 to 52 weeks -----	844 321	659 756	153 385	2 472	23 344	5 364	18 243	648 143	
27 to 39 weeks -----	73 075	54 544	15 759	231	1 839	702	2 044	53 354	
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	361 728	289 194	60 169	982	8 601	2 782	8 286	284 086	
40 or more weeks -----	187 317	153 427	27 985	410	4 088	1 407	4 111	150 859	
50 to 52 weeks -----	125 417	102 174	19 283	302	2 691	967	2 614	100 615	
27 to 39 weeks -----	48 866	38 262	8 952	182	1 114	356	1 020	37 627	
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	85 993	67 985	15 265	149	2 117	477	1 566	66 952	
40 or more weeks -----	34 338	26 825	6 497	40	743	233	602	26 485	
50 to 52 weeks -----	21 612	16 649	4 339	22	483	119	330	16 457	
27 to 39 weeks -----	11 084	9 056	1 688	—	268	72	210	8 905	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	1 642 735	1 309 963	282 714	4 290	33 594	12 174	33 677	1 290 525	
No workers -----	166 769	130 608	34 437	335	1 125	264	1 055	129 960	
1 worker -----	435 330	337 911	85 357	1 221	7 712	3 129	8 673	332 912	
2 workers -----	815 658	670 560	119 936	2 174	16 802	6 186	17 602	660 180	
3 or more workers -----	224 978	170 884	42 984	560	7 955	2 595	6 347	167 473	
Married-couple families -----	1 325 335	1 122 929	162 776	3 106	27 578	8 946	25 772	1 107 581	
No workers -----	121 911	107 847	13 045	168	723	128	650	107 411	
1 worker -----	280 781	245 938	27 019	633	5 473	1 718	5 111	242 748	
2 workers -----	725 632	612 940	90 999	1 840	14 772	5 081	15 030	603 909	
Husband and wife worked -----	671 773	568 532	82 903	1 742	13 828	4 768	14 055	560 117	
3 or more workers -----	197 011	156 204	31 713	465	6 610	2 019	4 981	153 513	
Husband and wife worked -----	179 338	143 317	27 798	393	6 022	1 808	4 487	140 906	
Female householder, no husband present -----	248 681	140 039	102 100	872	3 944	1 726	4 678	137 563	
No workers -----	39 338	19 090	19 635	143	347	123	323	18 942	
1 worker -----	121 854	69 927	49 296	453	1 420	758	2 307	68 690	
2 workers -----	66 126	40 458	23 546	206	1 371	545	1 383	39 709	
3 or more workers -----	21 363	10 564	9 623	70	806	300	665	10 222	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over -----	133 053	83 759	44 098	606	2 964	1 626	4 136	81 520	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	8 146	6 613	1 225	35	192	81	277	6 424	
Professional specialty occupations -----	7 478	5 871	1 250	20	234	103	210	5 738	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 457	1 864	455	7	121	10	74	1 800	
Sales occupations -----	18 339	11 790	5 761	157	467	164	547	11 482	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	16 369	10 710	4 981	69	412	197	449	10 498	
Private household occupations -----	850	414	385	10	30	11	61	364	
Protective service occupations -----	1 408	871	505	—	32	—	24	847	
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	22 544	11 486	9 930	140	578	410	1 009	10 921	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	3 691	2 246	1 417	2	8	18	97	2 187	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	15 421	11 062	3 845	78	170	266	528	10 832	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	11 284	6 403	4 566	33	243	39	204	6 275	
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	5 789	3 634	2 022	20	62	51	93	3 596	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	12 491	6 767	5 327	25	201	171	402	6 579	
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	6 786	4 028	2 429	10	214	105	161	3 977	

Table 53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	2 294 722	1 840 870	391 324	5 917	41 746	14 865	42 866	1 815 384
Less than \$5,000	124 579	73 373	48 234	430	2 096	446	1 589	72 382
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163 929	116 075	45 343	405	1 492	614	1 587	115 288
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173 711	126 419	43 552	486	2 076	1 178	2 677	125 129
\$15,000 to \$24,999	374 122	284 477	80 173	1 072	5 255	3 145	7 773	280 276
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362 733	289 845	62 904	972	6 058	2 954	7 427	285 996
\$35,000 to \$49,999	433 342	361 873	58 799	1 154	8 417	3 099	9 385	356 067
\$50,000 to \$74,999	392 354	341 423	38 730	854	9 021	2 326	7 705	336 360
\$75,000 to \$99,999	150 094	135 822	9 277	342	4 019	634	2 691	133 866
\$100,000 or more	119 858	111 563	4 312	202	3 312	469	2 032	110 020
Median (dollars)	33 328	36 039	21 987	31 556	41 488	31 627	35 523	35 998
Mean (dollars)	41 663	44 624	27 053	37 136	50 266	37 177	42 025	44 608
Families	1 642 735	1 309 963	282 714	4 290	33 594	12 174	33 677	1 290 525
Less than \$5,000	54 138	26 193	26 344	211	1 066	324	844	25 777
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73 606	45 180	26 669	245	971	541	1 225	44 621
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 230	68 951	30 492	290	1 446	1 051	2 215	67 959
\$15,000 to \$24,999	248 359	183 554	57 200	734	4 113	2 758	6 326	180 323
\$25,000 to \$34,999	261 128	205 470	47 651	737	4 761	2 509	6 011	202 521
\$35,000 to \$49,999	338 815	280 034	48 537	902	6 911	2 431	7 326	275 567
\$50,000 to \$74,999	329 204	285 132	33 740	682	7 872	1 778	5 973	281 197
\$75,000 to \$99,999	129 848	117 295	8 278	313	3 527	435	2 107	115 712
\$100,000 or more	105 407	98 154	3 803	176	2 927	347	1 650	96 848
Median (dollars)	38 213	41 251	25 120	34 331	44 184	30 298	35 387	41 268
Mean (dollars)	46 710	50 290	29 862	40 889	53 592	35 812	42 300	50 333
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	162 776	3 106	27 578	8 946	25 772	1 107 581
Less than \$15,000	115 141	88 723	23 039	320	2 089	970	2 155	87 713
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175 161	140 228	29 549	486	3 102	1 796	4 258	137 972
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210 054	171 884	32 079	506	3 663	1 922	4 684	169 556
\$35,000 to \$49,999	296 104	249 616	37 794	753	5 845	2 096	6 095	245 992
\$50,000 to \$74,999	304 062	265 640	29 360	586	6 972	1 504	5 176	262 164
\$75,000 or more	224 813	206 838	10 955	455	5 907	658	3 404	204 184
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	102 100	872	3 944	1 726	4 678	137 563
Less than \$5,000	35 437	12 705	21 914	193	405	220	492	12 520
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 552	13 954	16 939	101	370	188	446	13 762
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 972	16 849	16 452	65	358	248	554	16 586
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57 792	33 902	22 559	186	667	478	1 154	33 332
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68 466	46 093	20 388	267	1 301	417	1 474	45 151
\$50,000 or more	21 462	16 536	3 848	60	843	175	558	16 212
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 243 378	1 802 805	361 892	6 292	50 789	21 600	56 384	1 771 132
Median income (dollars)	21 448	23 584	14 327	18 689	20 327	15 602	17 112	23 691
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.0	60.7	50.4	58.8	59.0	55.7	59.1	60.7
Median income (dollars)	28 974	30 890	20 638	25 336	27 789	18 942	21 736	30 959
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 158 437	1 688 164	401 976	5 591	49 424	13 282	42 567	1 661 695
Median income (dollars)	11 385	11 954	9 115	10 850	12 601	10 334	11 046	11 962
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	39.0	38.1	44.2	47.1	40.3	42.8	38.9
Median income (dollars)	19 951	20 849	16 535	19 605	20 498	15 860	18 543	20 867
Per capita income (dollars)	15 713	17 361	9 439	14 049	14 022	10 249	12 220	17 434
Persons in households (dollars)	16 016	17 659	9 630	14 370	14 247	10 313	12 386	17 734
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 048	7 525	5 933	8 910	5 232	8 987	8 429	7 520
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	38 213	41 251	25 120	34 331	44 184	30 298	35 387	41 268
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 528	41 073	23 788	33 074	43 505	28 844	32 307	41 146
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 664	37 765	20 983	30 062	40 620	27 194	28 995	37 926
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 562	44 181	33 870	38 818	47 016	33 266	39 313	44 201
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 158	44 833	35 560	37 902	46 393	32 133	37 016	44 924
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 005	39 483	30 862	34 609	41 093	29 029	31 569	39 620
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 615	22 594	13 527	18 320	27 811	18 911	21 816	22 539
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 437	18 262	10 550	15 082	18 738	16 890	18 497	18 208
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 181	12 941	6 532	18 839	10 208	12 740	15 193	12 834
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	14 950	18 677	5 656	7 770	5 000-	5 000-	8 997	18 706
1 worker (dollars)	26 038	30 039	15 520	22 391	29 042	19 750	22 142	30 106
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 301	48 656	35 996	42 266	49 985	35 481	41 179	48 718
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 438	50 155	39 765	45 092	51 898	36 965	42 522	50 192
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 030	22 659	13 467	18 955	27 063	25 948	26 789	22 584
Male householder (dollars)	26 630	29 147	17 291	23 750	30 800	26 146	30 367	29 082
Living alone (dollars)	23 125	25 659	15 327	17 798	27 286	19 042	25 016	25 622
65 years and over (dollars)	11 817	14 047	6 845	11 375	6 980	19 107	18 882	14 024
Female householder (dollars)	16 726	18 165	10 259	16 078	23 483	25 815	23 051	18 118
Living alone (dollars)	14 629	15 901	8 799	14 875	21 730	21 196	18 981	15 882
65 years and over (dollars)	8 915	10 188	5 176	5 967	5 000-	7 142	6 439	10 198
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	2 294 722	1 840 870	391 324	5 917	41 746	14 865	42 866	1 815 384
With earnings	1 933 853	1 552 772	321 756	5 220	39 668	14 437	40 822	1 528 674
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 173	43 593	28 735	37 419	49 421	36 852	41 375	43 572
With wage or salary income	1 879 927	1 505 052	317 082	5 101	38 440	14 252	40 092	1 481 494
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	39 615	41 874	28 324	36 350	46 091	35 974	40 014	41 851
With nonfarm self-employment income	258 113	227 903	21 882	834	6 151	1 343	4 776	224 649
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 896	19 355	11 482	11 806	30 275	14 104	17 433	19 364
With farm self-employment income	40 763	38 174	2 224	102	219	44	248	37 986
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 694	6 718	6 078	587	11 266	8 988	6 190	6 720
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	934 541	867 520	46 623	1 634	16 141	2 623	11 242	859 402
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 434	6 716	2 404	3 495	3 894	2 429	3 429	6 743
With Social Security income	522 130	428 825	89 191	912	2 473	729	3 327	426 623
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 223	7 533	5 820	5 822	5 281	5 020	5 771	7 540
With public assistance income	124 596	68 293	52 694	460	2 559	590	1 546	67 504
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 394	3 613	3 099	2 853	3 865	2 721	3 207	3 616
With retirement income	378 076	322 355	51 488	766	2 900	567	3 135	320 134
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 652	13 439	7 849	11 497	11 708	7 161	11 308	13 443
With other income	220 775	173 926	42 737	760	2 365	987	2 891	172 264
Mean other income (dollars)	4 490	4 729	3 329	4 295	7 709	4 973	4 938	4 727
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
VIRGINIA 99								

Table 54. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	1 642 735	1 309 963	282 714	4 290	33 594	12 174	33 677	1 290 525
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 209 345	1 026 923	153 257	2 706	22 344	4 115	15 082	1 010 214
With related children under 18 years	845 706	633 992	178 259	2 591	22 244	8 620	22 580	644 523
With related children under 5 years	352 145	259 667	77 543	1 060	9 029	4 846	11 622	261 425
Householder worked in 1989	1 356 575	1 092 380	218 035	3 642	31 197	11 321	31 299	1 081 476
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 023 483	845 454	145 005	2 739	23 007	7 278	21 978	830 897
Householder under 65 years with work disability	115 674	89 608	24 053	490	1 099	424	1 304	88 695
Householder foreign born	86 492	41 982	5 694	129	30 575	8 112	19 392	54 222
Householder under 25 years	67 759	49 955	15 325	270	842	1 367	2 866	47 246
Householder 65 years and over	234 925	194 668	38 530	341	1 231	155	1 122	189 332
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 237 846	1 025 753	171 727	3 114	29 601	7 651	24 568	1 006 637
With public assistance income in 1989	90 742	47 411	40 315	274	2 234	508	1 200	54 498
With Social Security income in 1989	327 696	268 464	56 003	561	2 094	574	2 443	262 324
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	162 776	3 106	27 578	8 946	25 772	1 093 118
With related children under 18 years	654 211	532 234	94 686	1 786	18 991	6 514	17 608	528 363
With related children under 5 years	283 759	229 183	41 787	782	8 117	3 890	9 581	224 591
Householder worked in 1989	1 125 420	953 041	135 090	2 757	26 022	8 510	24 331	928 393
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	878 003	752 751	97 816	2 157	19 579	5 700	17 629	730 612
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 028 518	891 370	103 996	2 330	24 883	5 939	19 609	861 953
Householder 65 years and over	185 815	161 818	22 711	244	975	67	842	154 948
With public assistance income in 1989	39 949	28 250	9 914	100	1 448	237	647	29 864
With Social Security income in 1989	252 412	218 414	31 667	355	1 564	412	1 803	210 036
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	102 100	872	3 944	1 726	4 678	156 764
With related children under 18 years	157 843	78 992	74 453	653	2 374	1 371	3 430	92 361
With related children under 5 years	55 785	22 693	31 683	221	680	508	1 158	28 531
Householder worked in 1989	174 800	99 991	69 449	639	3 282	1 439	3 967	112 892
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	104 839	63 713	37 884	425	2 043	774	2 545	70 658
Householder high school graduate or higher	164 286	101 307	58 295	607	3 018	1 059	3 414	110 851
Householder 65 years and over	40 049	26 778	13 006	47	157	61	219	28 134
With public assistance income in 1989	45 669	16 469	28 301	143	548	208	444	21 373
With Social Security income in 1989	60 184	39 623	19 944	133	365	119	467	41 678
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	908 030	723 148	156 469	2 881	16 402	9 130	24 634	696 304
Nonfamily householder	651 987	530 907	108 610	1 627	8 152	2 691	9 189	510 247
In owner-occupied housing unit	328 853	282 360	42 407	614	2 971	501	2 770	271 269
65 years and over	197 136	161 935	34 184	305	540	172	1 091	154 662
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 968 596	4 645 951	1 100 009	15 404	154 481	52 751	148 277	4 557 452
Persons 18 years and over	4 488 509	3 561 518	766 937	11 891	111 005	37 158	105 147	3 497 743
Persons 65 years and over	627 034	519 261	100 762	939	5 329	743	4 286	505 132
Related children under 18 years	1 473 533	1 080 097	331 320	3 478	43 182	15 456	42 765	1 055 497
Related children under 6 years	520 409	382 141	117 026	1 024	13 466	6 752	17 733	372 126
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 039 231	761 322	233 789	2 617	31 917	9 586	27 617	745 319
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	126 897	67 123	55 708	477	2 409	1 180	2 551	75 360
Percent below poverty level	7.7	5.1	19.7	11.1	7.2	9.7	7.6	5.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 588	32 328	13 526	96	541	97	322	35 347
With related children under 18 years	92 509	44 407	45 021	399	1 689	993	2 127	50 996
With related children under 5 years	46 058	20 800	23 647	168	781	662	1 325	23 840
Householder worked in 1989	64 768	35 077	27 239	251	1 349	852	1 781	39 025
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 152	10 077	6 431	83	304	257	487	11 189
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22 371	14 099	7 894	135	164	79	261	14 665
Householder foreign born	6 043	2 496	572	—	2 236	739	1 538	3 264
Householder under 25 years	14 359	6 988	6 944	59	189	179	325	7 543
Householder 65 years and over	19 196	11 473	7 456	39	212	16	39	12 884
Householder high school graduate or higher	56 587	30 736	23 357	227	1 699	568	1 361	34 179
With public assistance income in 1989	37 983	15 126	22 165	136	443	113	313	18 381
With Social Security income in 1989	28 071	17 109	10 731	105	80	46	151	18 746
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 049	4 516	5 664	5 151	5 693	5 046	5 205	4 675
Married-couple families	53 525	38 563	12 675	173	1 459	655	1 301	40 235
With related children under 18 years	30 780	21 582	7 532	118	989	559	1 113	22 659
With related children under 5 years	15 901	11 049	3 954	50	472	376	745	11 294
Householder worked in 1989	27 983	20 357	6 147	104	848	527	995	20 961
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 912	7 366	2 087	46	247	166	310	7 608
Householder high school graduate or higher	21 521	15 767	4 195	90	1 151	318	698	16 186
Householder 65 years and over	12 181	8 297	3 653	31	184	16	26	8 955
With public assistance income in 1989	8 965	6 238	2 474	18	199	36	93	6 699
With Social Security income in 1989	16 241	11 696	4 445	46	23	31	71	12 333
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 288	4 189	4 454	2 871	5 588	4 363	4 658	4 219
Female householder, no husband present	66 480	24 602	40 349	293	830	406	925	30 839
With related children under 18 years	57 485	20 321	35 847	270	661	386	832	25 673
With related children under 5 years	28 048	8 551	18 855	113	291	238	426	11 314
Householder worked in 1989	33 164	12 498	19 820	136	449	261	562	15 807
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 352	2 313	3 895	37	47	60	133	3 048
Householder high school graduate or higher	32 346	13 253	18 260	132	460	241	553	16 116
Householder 65 years and over	5 919	2 637	3 259	8	15	—	13	3 261
With public assistance income in 1989	27 781	8 304	19 060	112	228	77	215	10 947
With Social Security income in 1989	10 074	4 460	5 483	59	57	15	73	5 275
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 723	5 029	6 127	6 543	5 951	6 543	6 030	5 297
Unrelated individuals	194 025	134 135	51 151	748	5 124	2 867	7 130	132 711
Percent below poverty level	21.4	18.5	32.7	26.0	31.2	31.4	28.9	19.1
Nonfamily householder	114 556	79 865	32 264	411	1 634	382	1 500	80 483
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 836	34 635	11 858	100	201	42	227	35 603
65 years and over	56 582	38 071	17 942	136	332	101	471	38 921
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 210	3 139	3 209	3 472	4 359	4 431	4 334	3 117
Persons	611 611	342 970	245 972	2 114	13 379	7 176	16 960	346 170
Percent below poverty level	10.2	7.4	22.4	13.7	8.7	13.6	11.4	7.6
Persons 18 years and over	414 229	254 600	143 110	1 448	10 002	5 069	11 813	260 087
Persons 65 years and over	88 570	57 612	29 880	180	733	165	621	59 808
Related children under 18 years	191 983	84 978	101 258	631	3 119	1 997	4 849	82 785
Related children under 6 years	75 360	32 688	40 549	221	983	919	2 256	31 648
Related children 5 to 17 years	129 123	57 799	67 385	435	2 312	1 192	2 881	56 467
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	830 821	483 706	316 079	2 824	18 394	9 818	23 752	485 944
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 564 836	989 497	513 456	5 102	36 339	20 442	49 549	982 349

Table 55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	200 689	39 208	426	3 667	666	2 801	198 763
In households	242 363	199 095	38 547	426	3 629	666	2 778	197 175
In group quarters	2 293	1 594	661	—	38	—	23	1 588
Nursing homes	1 512	1 088	413	—	11	—	6	1 082
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	332 156	66 277	648	3 823	478	2 782	330 088
In households	395 510	326 581	64 042	626	3 794	467	2 726	324 547
In group quarters	7 872	5 575	2 235	22	29	11	56	5 541
Nursing homes	5 929	4 384	1 495	10	29	11	33	4 362
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	216 625	40 397	311	1 602	287	1 599	215 458
In households	230 693	192 047	36 529	306	1 535	276	1 533	190 935
In group quarters	28 529	24 578	3 868	5	67	11	66	24 523
Nursing homes	26 677	23 399	3 201	5	61	11	57	23 353
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	200 689	39 208	426	3 667	666	2 801	198 763
Less than 9th grade	49 907	34 047	13 673	154	849	184	542	33 772
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44 966	33 453	10 960	61	402	90	392	33 205
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66 151	57 384	7 575	110	853	229	661	56 923
Some college or associate degree	41 852	37 159	3 982	59	610	42	510	36 762
Bachelor's degree or higher	42 780	38 646	3 018	42	953	121	696	38 101
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	332 156	66 277	648	3 823	478	2 782	330 088
Less than 9th grade	109 131	74 298	33 110	275	1 254	194	748	73 837
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74 322	58 069	15 511	192	470	80	426	57 767
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102 971	91 924	10 035	56	844	112	780	91 305
Some college or associate degree	61 290	56 398	4 260	70	508	54	363	56 097
Bachelor's degree or higher	55 668	51 467	3 361	55	747	38	465	51 082
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	216 625	40 397	311	1 602	287	1 599	215 458
Less than 9th grade	104 017	76 184	26 803	184	738	108	517	75 866
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 547	38 834	6 337	83	231	62	317	38 616
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 627	43 864	3 415	11	274	63	366	43 594
Some college or associate degree	33 504	31 487	1 864	16	110	27	159	31 345
Bachelor's degree or higher	28 527	26 256	1 978	17	249	27	240	26 037
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	90 230	77 824	11 086	142	967	211	908	74 587
Less than \$5,000	1 489	1 185	283	—	21	—	10	1 154
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 106	2 354	727	—	18	7	20	2 373
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 439	4 346	1 044	12	37	—	26	4 380
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 848	11 243	2 446	39	83	37	37	11 048
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 683	12 376	2 182	15	75	35	105	11 854
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 926	15 558	2 114	35	182	37	247	14 736
\$50,000 or more	33 739	30 762	2 290	41	551	95	463	29 042
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	3.6	9.4	—	4.0	7.6	3.2	3.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	36 998	29 377	7 291	86	212	32	202	28 351
Less than \$5,000	6 526	4 048	2 427	16	35	—	12	4 338
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 056	5 276	1 724	20	36	—	20	5 093
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 486	4 256	1 202	17	11	—	33	4 154
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 845	6 555	1 226	18	46	—	20	6 249
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 472	4 059	392	—	7	14	60	3 743
\$35,000 or more	5 613	5 183	320	15	77	18	57	4 774
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	20.1	42.5	34.9	22.2	—	5.9	21.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	133 863	116 519	16 359	190	750	45	646	111 403
Less than \$5,000	2 365	1 592	691	—	82	—	—	1 704
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 489	6 742	2 653	39	42	13	61	6 881
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 691	10 997	2 623	20	46	5	50	10 849
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 112	24 667	4 280	59	80	26	164	23 585
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 821	20 469	2 223	20	109	—	85	19 541
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 065	20 703	2 231	21	109	1	102	19 665
\$50,000 or more	33 320	31 349	1 658	31	282	—	184	29 178
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.4	4.0	14.6	13.2	15.5	13.3	1.7	4.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	92 472	74 968	17 013	163	243	85	507	71 750
Less than \$5,000	17 743	11 198	6 374	48	118	5	160	11 530
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26 299	20 122	6 069	27	35	46	97	19 665
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 449	12 950	2 423	39	24	13	99	12 199
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 461	14 833	1 558	32	25	13	53	13 658
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 474	7 068	390	—	16	—	35	6 518
\$35,000 or more	9 046	8 797	199	17	25	8	63	8 180
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.4	20.3	47.0	29.4	57.2	38.8	37.1	22.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	51 952	45 299	6 352	54	225	22	196	43 545
Less than \$5,000	1 506	1 142	338	—	26	—	4	1 135
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 162	5 558	1 532	12	50	10	32	5 730
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 271	6 715	1 524	6	26	—	7	6 527
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 359	10 778	1 534	—	47	—	53	10 377
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 149	6 404	698	22	25	—	39	6 001
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 933	5 514	366	14	39	—	15	5 174
\$50,000 or more	9 572	9 188	360	—	12	12	46	8 601
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	8.0	19.9	11.1	30.2	45.5	7.7	8.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	89 061	76 275	12 484	118	156	28	345	72 083
Less than \$5,000	20 758	14 495	6 069	69	113	12	138	14 917
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29 654	25 125	4 488	27	14	—	56	23 402
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 380	12 347	1 003	16	14	—	43	11 285
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 358	11 747	599	6	—	6	69	10 805
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 449	5 178	254	—	7	10	—	4 804
\$35,000 or more	7 462	7 383	71	—	8	—	39	6 870
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.6	25.8	58.6	64.4	76.3	42.9	42.3	27.5

Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
AGE												
All persons	3 201 361	1 163 086	1 639 309	398 966	1 591 917	70 526	3 358 609	1 160 857	2 197 752	1 434 669	1 055 432	
Under 3 years	133 149	49 846	69 239	14 064	61 794	1 777	142 296	49 850	92 446	52 647	39 900	
3 and 4 years	85 849	30 915	45 420	9 514	41 985	1 246	91 981	30 949	61 032	35 853	27 055	
5 to 9 years	201 363	67 279	111 391	22 693	109 123	3 544	218 380	67 499	150 881	92 106	70 931	
10 to 14 years	179 316	57 232	101 649	20 435	110 638	4 066	198 872	57 594	141 278	91 082	71 897	
15 to 17 years	108 332	32 816	62 172	13 344	67 935	2 660	119 118	32 915	86 203	57 149	44 499	
18 and 19 years	101 569	35 932	42 870	22 767	42 997	1 573	93 214	35 198	58 016	51 352	28 775	
20 to 24 years	290 424	124 306	117 738	48 380	94 900	3 441	275 025	122 492	152 533	110 299	63 441	
25 to 29 years	320 000	128 844	159 786	31 370	118 098	3 300	330 046	128 269	201 777	108 052	78 712	
30 to 34 years	302 768	114 019	159 105	29 644	135 156	4 133	322 586	114 130	208 456	115 338	87 661	
35 to 39 years	269 507	93 262	149 317	26 928	131 228	3 882	291 915	93 423	198 492	108 820	83 217	
40 to 44 years	254 439	78 795	149 185	26 459	127 857	4 764	278 320	78 936	199 384	103 976	79 641	
45 to 49 years	199 288	61 635	116 101	21 552	108 317	5 590	218 962	61 888	157 074	88 643	68 545	
50 to 54 years	150 132	47 339	84 749	18 044	89 403	5 300	163 408	47 553	115 855	76 127	59 456	
55 to 59 years	129 094	44 019	67 408	17 667	79 147	5 509	137 387	44 251	93 136	70 854	54 132	
60 to 64 years	126 569	48 315	61 043	17 211	74 120	5 280	131 864	48 284	83 580	68 825	52 064	
65 to 74 years	210 301	86 677	90 869	32 755	121 855	9 377	211 969	86 346	125 623	120 187	87 872	
75 years and over	139 261	61 855	51 267	26 139	77 364	5 084	133 266	61 280	71 986	83 359	57 634	
Median age	33.0	32.4	33.4	32.9	35.5	45.8	33.3	32.4	33.7	35.2	35.9	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	240 660	86 838	112 189	41 633	98 527	3 334	232 464	85 172	147 292	106 723	65 576	
Children ever born	48 226	21 993	18 478	7 755	27 196	509	48 050	21 847	26 203	27 372	20 063	
Per 1,000 women	200	253	165	186	276	153	207	257	178	256	306	
Women ever married	55 218	25 590	21 971	7 657	29 281	678	56 035	25 483	30 552	28 464	21 310	
Children ever born	39 505	18 433	14 852	6 220	23 360	455	39 668	18 319	21 349	23 197	17 378	
Per 1,000 women	715	720	676	812	798	671	708	719	699	815	815	
Women 25 to 34 years	305 507	114 233	161 047	30 227	127 203	3 586	321 000	114 112	206 888	111 710	83 338	
Children ever born	301 576	113 461	152 503	35 612	170 192	4 710	323 857	113 840	210 017	147 911	114 016	
Per 1,000 women	987	993	947	1 178	1 338	1 313	1 009	998	1 015	1 324	1 368	
Women ever married	232 007	85 865	120 976	25 166	112 639	2 935	247 111	86 026	161 085	97 535	74 107	
Children ever born	291 849	109 627	148 058	34 164	166 705	4 542	314 436	110 004	204 432	144 118	111 583	
Per 1,000 women	1 258	1 277	1 224	1 358	1 480	1 548	1 272	1 279	1 269	1 478	1 506	
Women 35 to 44 years	263 963	83 854	152 868	27 241	128 834	4 446	286 662	84 001	202 661	106 135	80 685	
Children ever born	432 024	130 881	251 502	49 641	243 269	8 978	473 749	131 264	342 485	201 544	155 086	
Per 1,000 women	1 637	1 561	1 645	1 822	1 888	2 019	1 653	1 563	1 690	1 899	1 922	
No children	62 595	22 649	35 225	4 721	19 630	694	66 368	22 668	43 700	15 857	11 583	
1 child	50 608	16 610	28 479	5 519	25 726	724	54 277	16 539	37 738	22 057	16 661	
2 children	93 775	27 118	56 647	10 010	48 836	1 666	103 413	27 222	76 191	39 198	29 860	
3 children	40 833	12 205	23 856	4 772	23 619	854	45 007	12 324	32 683	19 445	15 145	
4 children	11 688	3 754	6 322	1 610	7 838	301	12 767	3 738	9 029	6 757	5 206	
5 or more children	4 466	1 518	2 339	609	3 185	207	4 830	1 510	3 320	2 821	2 230	
Women ever married	240 034	74 626	140 095	25 313	123 185	4 153	262 693	74 809	187 884	100 526	76 958	
Children ever born	429 185	129 798	250 209	49 178	242 022	8 934	471 003	130 194	340 809	200 204	154 190	
Per 1,000 women	1 788	1 739	1 786	1 943	1 965	2 151	1 793	1 740	1 814	1 992	2 004	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	3 201 361	1 163 086	1 639 309	398 966	1 591 917	70 526	3 358 609	1 160 857	2 197 752	1 434 669	1 055 432	
In households	3 083 101	1 105 265	1 610 895	366 941	1 568 182	70 526	3 263 403	1 105 097	2 158 306	1 388 880	1 040 966	
Family householder	843 732	296 893	446 048	100 791	466 231	22 436	904 917	297 417	607 500	405 046	310 202	
Male	696 843	243 331	372 627	80 885	402 472	20 433	756 680	244 232	512 448	342 635	266 895	
Female	146 889	53 562	73 421	19 906	63 759	2 003	148 237	53 185	95 052	62 411	43 307	
Nonfamily householder	407 088	174 854	179 507	52 727	123 819	4 878	391 150	172 857	218 293	139 757	87 914	
Male	176 573	77 551	78 734	20 288	52 889	2 414	173 077	76 729	96 348	56 385	36 511	
Female	230 515	97 303	100 773	32 439	70 930	2 464	218 073	96 128	121 945	83 372	51 403	
Spouse	708 517	244 835	381 311	82 371	405 222	19 946	768 693	245 458	523 235	345 464	267 448	
Child	862 620	286 168	478 212	98 240	483 726	18 923	940 247	287 384	652 863	406 099	314 577	
Other relatives	95 691	35 280	48 421	11 990	57 064	3 246	101 743	35 347	66 396	51 012	39 532	
Nonrelatives	165 453	67 235	77 396	20 822	33 120	1 097	156 653	66 634	90 019	41 920	21 293	
In group quarters	118 260	57 821	28 414	32 025	22 735	—	95 206	55 760	39 446	45 789	14 466	
Persons per household	2.48	2.35	2.59	2.40	2.66	2.59	2.53	2.36	2.62	2.55	2.62	
Persons per family	2.99	2.92	3.05	2.92	3.03	2.88	3.01	2.92	3.05	2.98	3.01	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	843 732	296 893	446 048	100 791	466 231	22 436	904 917	297 417	607 500	405 046	310 202	
With own children under 18 years	391 525	131 308	216 442	43 775	212 647	6 842	425 034	131 662	293 372	179 138	138 271	
With own children under 6 years	187 500	68 213	99 368	19 919	88 574	2 459	200 709	68 216	132 493	75 365	57 092	
Married-couple families	715 257	248 987	383 842	82 428	407 672	20 184	776 533	249 826	526 707	346 396	269 248	
With own children under 18 years	329 256	108 636	185 836	34 784	186 149	6 331	363 236	109 162	254 074	152 169	120 039	
With own children under 6 years	166 718	59 775	90 257	16 686	80 430	2 332	180 419	59 847	120 572	66 729	51 578	
Female householder, no husband present	97 703	36 006	46 828	14 869	42 336	1 255	96 009	35 777	60 232	44 030	29 837	
With own children under 18 years	49 572	17 793	24 208	7 571	19 427	298	48 297	17 669	30 628	20 702	13 452	
With own children under 6 years	16 079	6 398	6 980	2 701	5 735	88	15 305	6 373	8 932	6 509	3 964	
Subfamilies	18 850	6 839	9 307	2 704	12 861	623	20 428	6 914	13 514	11 283	8 714	
With own children under 18 years	15 471	5 734	7 345	2 392	10 570	484	16 702	5 812	10 890	9 339	7 123	
Married-couple subfamilies	5 129	1 581	2 987	561	3 763	236	5 743	1 591	4 152	3 149	2 562	
With own children under 18 years	1 750	476	1 025	249	1 472	97	2 017	489	1 528	1 205	971	
Mother-child subfamilies	10 950	4 169	5 152	1 629	7 063	300	11 690	4 222	7 468	6 323	4 795	
Persons under 18 years	708 009	238 088	389 871	80 050	391 475	13 293	770 647	238 807	531 840	328 837	254 282	
Percent living with two parents	81.4	79.1	83.9	75.6	82.8	85.7	82.6	79.3	84.1	80.1	81.6	
UN												

Table 57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	876 935	566 466	254 020	56 449	286 133	9 682	909 234	566 441	342 793	253 834	198 979
Under 3 years	48 922	32 903	12 922	3 097	11 726	395	49 408	32 870	16 538	11 240	8 414
3 and 4 years	31 159	20 344	9 088	1 727	7 902	230	31 818	20 289	11 529	7 243	5 652
5 to 9 years	75 127	48 457	22 160	4 510	21 748	734	77 141	48 440	28 701	19 734	15 467
10 to 14 years	69 869	44 418	21 001	4 450	22 681	814	71 942	44 356	27 586	20 608	16 031
15 to 17 years	37 992	23 762	11 779	2 451	13 730	506	39 708	23 900	15 808	12 014	9 672
18 and 19 years	33 592	22 063	9 026	2 503	9 339	350	33 854	21 942	11 912	9 077	6 550
20 to 24 years	82 520	55 355	21 878	5 287	19 766	655	83 691	55 228	28 463	18 595	13 711
25 to 29 years	87 714	55 502	27 228	4 984	22 470	619	90 478	55 299	35 179	19 706	15 183
30 to 34 years	86 635	53 037	28 469	5 129	23 789	679	89 054	53 073	35 981	21 370	16 458
35 to 39 years	72 008	42 597	25 175	4 236	21 728	742	74 538	42 610	31 928	19 198	14 961
40 to 44 years	54 962	32 603	19 100	3 259	18 999	713	58 145	32 594	25 551	15 816	12 634
45 to 49 years	39 684	24 835	12 617	2 232	16 010	519	42 548	24 821	17 727	13 146	10 810
50 to 54 years	31 909	21 038	8 881	1 990	13 592	525	34 396	21 135	13 261	11 105	9 128
55 to 59 years	28 259	19 195	6 951	2 113	13 354	400	30 300	19 298	11 002	11 313	9 172
60 to 64 years	26 534	19 005	5 358	2 171	12 674	555	28 146	19 090	9 056	11 062	8 847
65 to 74 years	43 827	32 539	7 633	3 655	22 450	747	46 559	32 606	13 953	19 718	16 062
75 years and over	26 222	18 813	4 754	2 655	14 175	499	27 508	18 890	8 618	12 889	10 227
Median age	28.4	28.2	28.5	29.2	32.9	34.0	28.7	28.3	29.4	32.0	32.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	77 160	50 654	21 378	5 128	20 426	726	77 982	50 625	27 357	19 604	14 575
Children ever born	35 757	26 064	7 376	2 317	8 527	209	35 805	25 994	9 811	8 479	6 262
Per 1,000 women	463	515	345	452	417	288	459	513	359	433	430
Women ever married	11 364	7 757	2 939	668	2 258	70	11 410	7 817	3 593	2 212	1 671
Children ever born	12 489	8 532	3 007	950	2 771	67	12 442	8 594	3 848	2 818	2 007
Per 1,000 women	1 099	1 100	1 023	1 422	1 227	957	1 090	1 099	1 071	1 274	1 201
Women 25 to 34 years	92 441	58 037	29 081	5 323	23 022	712	94 555	57 990	36 565	20 908	15 873
Children ever born	134 827	89 377	36 631	8 819	36 326	1 169	136 958	89 351	47 607	34 195	26 094
Per 1,000 women	1 459	1 540	1 260	1 657	1 578	1 642	1 448	1 541	1 302	1 635	1 644
Women ever married	53 205	32 561	17 812	2 832	13 235	446	54 721	32 598	22 123	11 719	9 224
Children ever born	92 717	59 217	27 845	5 655	25 112	839	94 672	59 259	35 413	23 157	18 160
Per 1,000 women	1 743	1 819	1 563	1 997	1 897	1 881	1 730	1 818	1 601	1 976	1 969
Women 35 to 44 years	67 878	40 962	23 121	3 795	20 432	762	70 600	40 974	29 626	17 710	13 885
Children ever born	139 291	86 507	44 248	8 536	47 435	1 950	145 103	66 637	58 466	41 623	33 082
Per 1,000 women	2 052	2 112	1 914	2 249	2 322	2 559	2 055	2 114	1 973	2 350	2 383
No children	10 187	6 114	3 558	515	2 404	88	10 591	6 148	4 443	2 000	1 513
1 child	14 596	8 671	5 203	722	3 772	78	15 057	8 648	6 409	3 311	2 558
2 children	20 690	11 905	7 747	1 038	6 134	275	21 570	11 903	9 667	5 264	4 157
3 children	12 790	7 636	4 228	926	4 154	157	13 258	7 628	5 630	3 686	2 789
4 children	5 898	4 048	1 497	353	2 372	65	6 303	4 035	2 268	1 967	1 614
5 or more children	3 717	2 588	888	241	1 596	99	3 821	2 612	1 209	1 492	1 254
Women ever married	54 820	32 212	19 622	2 986	16 940	617	57 397	32 226	25 171	14 363	11 360
Children ever born	121 216	73 270	40 479	7 467	42 546	1 696	126 958	73 467	53 491	36 804	29 410
Per 1,000 women	2 211	2 275	2 063	2 501	2 512	2 749	2 212	2 280	2 125	2 562	2 589
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	876 935	566 466	254 020	56 449	286 133	9 682	909 234	566 441	342 793	253 834	198 979
In households	828 624	537 918	238 697	52 009	274 272	9 682	860 089	538 133	321 956	242 807	191 988
Family householder	212 218	136 213	62 373	13 632	70 496	2 440	220 368	136 264	84 104	62 346	49 162
Male	117 648	71 332	38 991	7 325	46 481	1 678	125 293	71 544	53 749	38 836	31 830
Female	94 570	64 881	23 382	6 307	24 015	762	95 075	64 720	30 355	23 510	17 332
Nonfamily householder	87 312	59 532	22 245	5 535	21 298	610	87 003	59 299	27 704	21 607	15 954
Male	39 028	26 616	10 051	2 361	9 908	300	38 959	26 454	12 505	9 977	7 538
Female	48 284	32 916	12 194	3 174	11 390	310	48 044	32 845	15 199	11 630	8 416
Spouse	112 692	68 569	37 255	6 868	45 528	1 678	120 479	68 800	51 679	37 741	31 236
Child	300 379	195 243	86 605	18 531	94 406	3 312	311 098	195 391	115 707	83 687	65 731
Other relatives	73 932	51 280	17 623	5 029	33 889	1 292	78 993	51 488	27 505	28 828	23 742
Nonrelatives	42 091	27 081	12 596	2 414	8 655	350	42 148	26 891	15 257	8 598	6 163
In group quarters	48 311	28 548	15 323	4 440	11 861	—	49 145	28 308	20 837	11 027	6 991
Persons per household	2.76	2.74	2.82	2.70	2.99	3.15	2.79	2.75	2.88	2.89	2.95
Persons per family	3.30	3.31	3.29	3.23	3.47	3.58	3.32	3.31	3.33	3.41	3.46
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	212 218	136 213	62 373	13 632	70 496	2 440	220 368	136 264	84 104	62 346	49 162
With own children under 18 years	120 523	75 417	37 708	7 398	31 413	1 071	122 463	75 276	47 187	29 473	22 380
With own children under 6 years	57 546	37 019	17 074	3 453	12 221	396	57 739	36 856	20 883	12 028	8 872
Married-couple families	116 894	70 464	39 252	7 178	45 882	1 677	124 307	70 668	53 639	38 469	31 660
With own children under 18 years	63 696	36 629	23 389	3 678	20 789	787	66 527	36 645	29 882	17 958	14 540
With own children under 6 years	31 844	18 923	11 102	1 819	7 981	308	32 561	18 829	13 732	7 264	5 674
Female householder, no husband present	82 451	57 325	19 559	5 567	19 649	584	82 545	57 214	25 331	19 555	14 060
With own children under 18 years	51 667	35 661	12 728	3 278	8 875	229	50 667	35 520	15 147	9 875	6 633
With own children under 6 years	23 156	16 553	5 215	1 388	3 459	70	22 628	16 490	6 138	3 987	2 663
Subfamilies	18 696	13 276	4 159	1 261	9 449	353	20 236	13 379	6 857	7 909	6 637
With own children under 18 years	18 104	12 915	3 976	1 213	8 990	339	19 531	13 010	6 521	7 563	6 339
Married-couple subfamilies	1 071	692	306	73	896	50	1 328	706	622	639	572
With own children under 18 years	479	331	123	25	437	36	623	337	286	293	274
Mother-child subfamilies	14 553	10 505	3 114	934	7 203	237	15 580	10 567	5 013	6 176	5 220
Persons under 18 years	263 069	169 884	76 950	16 235	77 787	2 679	270 017	169 855	100 162	70 839	55 236
Percent living with two parents	43.6	39.2	53.9	40.0	49.1	54.1	44.5	39.3	53.5	45.9	48.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	12 634	7 983	3 668	983	3 281	54	12 542	7 904	4 638	3 373	2 363
Male and female	12 451	7 893	3 584	974	3 235	51	12 353	7 814	4 539	3 333	2 332
Botti male	99	51	48	—	12	—	109	51	58	2	2
Both female	84	39	36	9	34	3	80	39	41	38	29
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	299 530	195 745	84 618	19 167	91 794	3 050	307 371	195 563	111 808	83 953	65 116
With one or more subfamilies	17 511	12 404	3 917	1 190							

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
AGE											
All persons	12 037	5 845	5 444	748	4 354	87	13 334	5 975	7 359	3 057	2 388
Under 3 years	474	218	207	49	117	3	469	218	251	122	81
3 and 4 years	253	139	67	47	51	—	240	139	101	64	37
5 to 9 years	762	482	260	20	265	—	846	482	364	181	164
10 to 14 years	714	282	361	71	308	—	847	296	551	175	124
15 to 17 years	473	167	250	56	257	5	523	171	352	207	159
18 and 19 years	510	252	232	26	145	—	519	252	267	136	89
20 to 24 years	1 502	884	550	68	275	9	1 534	910	624	243	182
25 to 29 years	1 262	653	496	113	315	3	1 346	644	702	231	150
30 to 34 years	1 297	707	569	21	474	—	1 511	717	794	260	230
35 to 39 years	1 225	530	644	51	400	—	1 405	542	863	220	167
40 to 44 years	983	419	523	41	390	8	1 128	434	694	245	204
45 to 49 years	824	323	461	40	264	6	903	352	551	185	149
50 to 54 years	601	224	341	36	290	2	732	224	508	159	130
55 to 59 years	351	149	172	30	224	6	432	146	286	143	105
60 to 64 years	222	97	98	27	204	30	275	114	161	151	129
65 to 74 years	385	234	120	31	263	5	385	234	151	263	237
75 years and over	199	85	93	21	112	10	239	100	139	72	51
Median age	30.3	28.8	32.6	26.6	34.7	60.1	31.1	29.0	32.9	33.3	34.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	1 078	590	388	100	329	—	1 102	602	500	305	214
Children ever born	279	144	110	25	200	—	276	144	132	203	178
Per 1,000 women	259	244	284	250	608	—	250	239	264	666	832
Women ever married	260	167	71	22	113	—	260	167	93	113	97
Children ever born	187	94	85	8	175	—	197	94	103	165	157
Per 1,000 women	719	563	1 197	364	1 549	—	758	563	1 108	1 460	1 619
Women 25 to 34 years	1 254	642	562	50	409	—	1 441	643	798	222	180
Children ever born	1 739	952	690	97	605	—	1 948	944	1 004	396	318
Per 1,000 women	1 387	1 483	1 228	1 940	1 479	—	1 352	1 468	1 258	1 784	1 767
Women ever married	955	538	375	42	343	—	1 100	539	561	198	166
Children ever born	1 543	901	545	97	556	—	1 721	893	828	378	300
Per 1,000 women	1 616	1 675	1 453	2 310	1 621	—	1 565	1 657	1 476	1 909	1 807
Women 35 to 44 years	1 132	502	567	63	413	8	1 285	511	774	260	200
Children ever born	2 236	1 148	923	165	835	16	2 503	1 160	1 343	568	429
Per 1,000 women	1 975	2 287	1 628	2 619	2 022	2 000	1 948	2 270	1 735	2 185	2 145
No children	193	59	134	—	64	—	234	64	170	23	23
1 child	218	82	122	14	85	—	246	82	164	57	43
2 children	419	194	202	23	91	8	430	194	236	80	49
3 children	128	60	60	8	143	—	202	64	138	69	63
4 children	107	65	33	9	11	—	107	65	42	11	11
5 or more children	67	42	16	9	19	—	66	42	24	20	11
Women ever married	1 108	502	543	63	379	8	1 227	506	721	260	200
Children ever born	2 236	1 148	923	165	827	16	2 495	1 160	1 335	568	429
Per 1,000 women	2 018	2 287	1 700	2 619	2 182	2 000	2 033	2 292	1 852	2 185	2 145
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	12 037	5 845	5 444	748	4 354	87	13 334	5 975	7 359	3 057	2 388
In households	11 190	5 278	5 215	697	4 236	87	12 468	5 413	7 055	2 958	2 338
Family householder	3 037	1 380	1 484	173	1 253	26	3 454	1 421	2 033	836	683
Male	2 138	971	1 074	93	972	26	2 489	1 002	1 487	621	517
Female	899	409	410	80	281	—	965	419	546	215	166
Nonfamily householder	1 325	643	563	119	302	16	1 344	649	695	283	164
Male	637	354	238	45	182	14	686	360	326	133	93
Female	688	289	325	74	120	2	658	289	369	150	71
Spouse	2 203	1 059	1 030	114	1 041	22	2 570	1 093	1 477	674	575
Child	2 982	1 386	1 385	211	1 177	15	3 362	1 435	1 927	797	619
Other relatives	552	242	280	30	278	8	609	256	353	221	199
Nonrelatives	1 091	568	473	50	185	—	1 129	559	570	147	98
In group quarters	847	567	229	51	118	—	866	562	304	99	50
Persons per household	2.72	2.74	2.72	2.56	2.88	2.10	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.85	2.98
Persons per family	3.12	3.21	3.03	3.21	3.21	2.77	3.13	3.20	3.08	3.22	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	3 037	1 380	1 484	173	1 253	26	3 454	1 421	2 033	836	683
With own children under 18 years	1 743	788	822	133	617	—	1 975	809	1 166	385	285
With own children under 6 years	786	363	335	88	196	—	801	363	438	181	112
Married-couple families	2 102	993	1 002	107	1 004	22	2 470	1 034	1 436	636	544
With own children under 18 years	1 171	542	562	67	505	—	1 395	563	832	281	233
With own children under 6 years	561	304	207	50	169	—	598	304	294	132	101
Female householder, no husband present	662	291	309	62	210	—	711	291	420	161	120
With own children under 18 years	466	212	192	62	107	—	480	212	268	93	52
With own children under 6 years	172	38	96	38	27	—	157	38	119	42	11
Subfamilies	102	60	33	9	60	—	126	60	66	36	33
With own children under 18 years	98	60	29	9	55	—	117	60	57	36	33
Married-couple subfamilies	6	2	4	—	11	—	11	2	9	6	6
With own children under 18 years	2	2	—	—	6	—	2	2	—	6	6
Mother-child subfamilies	87	58	20	9	49	—	106	58	48	30	27
Persons under 18 years	2 676	1 288	1 145	243	998	8	2 925	1 306	1 619	749	565
Percent living with two parents	60.8	65.0	61.4	35.4	64.1	—	62.8	65.5	60.6	57.4	63.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	304	119	177	8	41	—	286	119	167	59	35
Male and female	299	114	177	8	34	—	281	114	167	52	28
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	5	5	—	—	7	—	5	5	—	7	7
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	4 362	2 023	2 047	292	1 555	42	4 798	2 070	2 728	1 119	847
With one or more subfamilies	136	70	62	4	58	—	163	70	93	31	27
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	252	105	147	—	90	5	266	105	161	76	76
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	99	72	15	12	8	—	92	72	20	15	8

Table 59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
AGE											
All persons	150 644	46 940	97 371	6 333	8 164	194	149 887	46 836	103 051	8 921	3 447
Under 3 years	6 670	2 083	4 359	228	365	10	6 637	2 059	4 578	398	196
3 and 4 years	4 166	1 287	2 741	138	266	5	4 206	1 281	2 925	226	107
5 to 9 years	11 428	3 361	7 636	431	643	20	11 565	3 351	8 214	506	179
10 to 14 years	11 544	3 338	7 869	337	772	15	11 724	3 340	8 384	592	357
15 to 17 years	7 572	2 265	5 035	272	623	16	7 772	2 265	5 507	423	236
18 and 19 years	5 853	1 612	3 593	648	221	—	5 357	1 607	3 750	717	117
20 to 24 years	13 122	4 707	7 132	1 283	598	13	12 139	4 640	7 499	1 581	298
25 to 29 years	15 465	5 428	9 141	896	616	39	14 905	5 420	9 485	1 176	296
30 to 34 years	15 410	4 641	10 159	610	479	—	15 111	4 641	10 470	778	230
35 to 39 years	15 219	4 700	10 048	471	885	38	15 452	4 707	10 745	652	313
40 to 44 years	13 658	3 908	9 425	325	893	8	13 993	3 909	10 084	558	340
45 to 49 years	9 905	2 808	6 836	261	561	10	10 061	2 808	7 253	405	211
50 to 54 years	6 838	1 976	4 753	109	406	5	6 876	1 961	4 915	368	261
55 to 59 years	5 223	1 648	3 439	136	315	7	5 312	1 648	3 664	226	115
60 to 64 years	3 398	1 176	2 141	81	269	8	3 494	1 186	2 308	173	102
65 to 74 years	3 654	1 421	2 187	46	169	—	3 766	1 432	2 334	57	57
75 years and over	1 519	581	877	61	83	—	1 517	581	936	85	32
Median age	29.8	29.4	30.6	24.2	29.8	27.3	30.2	29.5	30.6	25.1	28.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	12 931	4 025	7 973	933	710	16	12 538	3 986	8 552	1 103	268
Children ever born	1 449	540	861	48	68	—	1 463	540	923	54	35
Per 1,000 women	112	134	108	51	96	—	117	135	108	49	131
Women ever married	1 845	736	1 008	101	65	—	1 776	716	1 060	134	26
Children ever born	1 140	409	689	42	53	—	1 148	409	739	45	32
Per 1,000 women	618	556	684	416	815	—	646	571	697	336	1 231
Women 25 to 34 years	16 161	5 235	10 212	714	615	7	15 862	5 220	10 642	914	269
Children ever born	16 365	5 561	10 170	634	771	—	16 274	5 549	10 725	862	301
Per 1,000 women	1 013	1 062	996	888	1 254	—	1 026	1 063	1 008	943	1 119
Women ever married	12 676	4 007	8 050	619	525	7	12 440	4 010	8 430	761	226
Children ever born	16 062	5 436	9 992	634	767	—	15 971	5 424	10 547	858	297
Per 1,000 women	1 267	1 357	1 241	1 024	1 461	—	1 284	1 353	1 251	1 127	1 314
Women 35 to 44 years	16 540	5 032	11 030	478	1 229	36	16 997	5 047	11 950	772	492
Children ever born	30 991	9 918	20 200	873	2 219	47	31 867	9 972	21 895	1 343	876
Per 1,000 women	1 874	1 971	1 831	1 826	1 806	1 306	1 875	1 976	1 832	1 740	1 780
No children	2 952	879	1 992	81	226	9	3 022	879	2 143	156	95
1 child	3 109	937	2 053	119	217	17	3 156	943	2 213	170	104
2 children	6 006	1 655	4 186	165	486	—	6 234	1 659	4 575	258	165
3 children	2 912	973	1 882	57	206	10	3 002	973	2 029	116	78
4 children	1 064	378	659	27	77	—	1 086	378	708	55	46
5 or more children	497	210	258	29	17	—	497	215	282	17	4
Women ever married	15 481	4 716	10 319	446	1 185	36	15 938	4 731	11 207	728	471
Children ever born	30 747	9 857	20 044	846	2 209	47	31 617	9 911	21 706	1 339	872
Per 1,000 women	1 986	2 090	1 942	1 897	1 864	1 306	1 984	2 095	1 937	1 839	1 851
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	150 644	46 940	97 371	6 333	8 164	194	149 887	46 836	103 051	8 921	3 447
In households	146 999	45 384	96 296	5 319	7 845	194	147 093	45 326	101 767	7 751	3 263
Family householder	32 016	9 293	21 773	950	1 578	26	32 220	9 286	22 934	1 374	571
Male	26 756	7 527	18 449	780	1 358	26	26 934	7 528	19 406	1 180	496
Female	5 260	1 766	3 324	170	220	—	5 286	1 758	3 528	194	75
Nonfamily householder	7 887	3 209	4 141	537	265	8	7 461	3 196	4 265	601	151
Male	4 615	1 873	2 328	414	98	8	4 214	1 866	2 348	499	71
Female	3 272	1 336	1 813	123	167	—	3 247	1 330	1 917	192	80
Spouse	34 187	10 623	22 299	1 265	2 240	63	34 448	10 641	23 807	1 979	981
Child	50 630	14 924	34 192	1 514	2 939	77	51 293	14 896	36 397	2 276	1 165
Other relatives	13 880	4 098	9 593	189	609	9	14 010	4 088	9 922	479	312
Nonrelatives	8 399	3 237	4 298	864	214	11	7 661	3 219	4 442	952	83
In group quarters	3 645	1 556	1 075	1 014	319	—	2 794	1 510	1 284	1 170	184
Persons per household	3.36	3.22	3.45	3.10	3.39	3.68	3.38	3.22	3.45	3.11	3.26
Persons per family	3.72	3.68	3.75	3.46	3.73	4.50	3.73	3.68	3.75	3.56	3.82
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	32 016	9 293	21 773	950	1 578	26	32 220	9 286	22 934	1 374	571
With own children under 18 years	20 031	5 511	13 937	583	1 162	26	20 363	5 511	14 852	830	393
With own children under 6 years	8 901	2 505	6 112	284	450	26	8 950	2 505	6 445	401	190
Married-couple families	26 281	7 351	18 107	823	1 297	26	26 426	7 351	19 075	1 152	468
With own children under 18 years	17 530	4 642	12 371	517	1 001	26	17 771	4 642	13 129	760	342
With own children under 6 years	8 189	2 214	5 712	263	429	26	8 237	2 214	6 023	381	182
Female householder, no husband present	3 771	1 267	2 397	107	173	—	3 804	1 259	2 545	140	63
With own children under 18 years	1 927	672	1 198	57	104	—	1 966	672	1 294	65	46
With own children under 6 years	566	257	297	12	21	—	567	257	310	20	8
Subfamilies	2 270	667	1 580	23	142	17	2 315	668	1 647	97	70
With own children under 18 years	1 110	354	756	66	17	—	1 126	344	782	50	40
Married-couple subfamilies	1 440	377	1 040	23	113	17	1 475	388	1 087	78	61
With own children under 18 years	280	64	216	—	37	17	286	64	222	31	31
Mother-child subfamilies	668	261	407	—	29	—	688	261	427	9	9
Persons under 18 years	41 380	12 334	27 640	1 486	2 669	66	41 904	12 296	29 608	2 145	1 075
Percent living with two parents	84.2	81.9	85.4	81.2	82.6	83.3	84.2	82.1	85.0	83.2	84.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	753	312	441	—	48	—	782	303	479	19	10
Male and female	734	305	429	—	48	—	763	296	467	19	10
Both male	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
Both female	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	39 903	12 502	25 914	1 487	1 843	34	39 681	12 482	27 199	2 065	722
With one or more subfamilies	2 103	661	1 419	23	126	—	2 160	662	1 498	69	50
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	5 158	1 532	3 531	95	189	10	5 138	1 515	3 623	209	98
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	654	262	385	7	20	—	667	262	405	7	98

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Table 60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
AGE											
All persons	143 577	55 125	83 182	5 270	11 776	327	144 200	54 807	89 393	11 153	6 641
Under 3 years	9 284	3 914	4 985	385	666	—	9 252	3 881	5 371	698	380
3 and 4 years	5 207	2 071	2 895	241	545	21	5 187	2 051	3 136	565	372
5 to 9 years	11 313	4 693	6 287	333	1 189	19	11 437	4 665	6 772	1 065	720
10 to 14 years	9 357	3 162	5 787	408	1 101	20	9 448	3 164	6 284	1 010	721
15 to 17 years	5 329	1 686	3 444	199	593	12	5 426	1 692	3 734	496	317
18 and 19 years	5 562	2 142	3 034	386	388	—	5 360	2 117	3 243	590	194
20 to 24 years	19 150	8 059	9 988	1 103	1 253	34	18 798	7 956	10 842	1 605	718
25 to 29 years	20 442	8 293	11 600	549	1 122	34	20 517	8 211	12 306	1 047	581
30 to 34 years	17 150	7 005	9 645	500	1 122	18	17 252	7 005	10 247	1 020	631
35 to 39 years	12 230	4 523	7 364	343	995	17	12 412	4 518	7 894	813	490
40 to 44 years	8 959	2 767	5 926	266	792	28	9 119	2 766	6 353	632	458
45 to 49 years	5 924	1 869	3 918	137	552	26	6 103	1 846	4 257	373	241
50 to 54 years	4 258	1 376	2 785	97	420	13	4 375	1 376	2 999	303	225
55 to 59 years	2 928	988	1 854	86	340	19	3 038	982	2 056	230	151
60 to 64 years	2 571	944	1 592	35	230	29	2 605	944	1 661	196	144
65 to 74 years	2 481	995	1 373	113	301	37	2 491	995	1 496	291	168
75 years and over	1 432	638	705	89	167	—	1 380	638	742	219	130
Median age	26.6	26.1	27.2	22.7	25.7	36.6	26.8	26.1	27.2	23.2	24.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	12 717	4 792	7 207	718	894	28	12 525	4 751	7 774	1 086	413
Children ever born	4 990	2 005	2 736	249	233	7	4 835	1 984	2 851	388	198
Per 1,000 women	392	418	380	347	261	250	386	418	367	357	479
Women ever married	3 906	1 701	2 034	171	243	13	3 913	1 688	2 225	236	132
Children ever born	3 586	1 566	1 821	199	214	7	3 478	1 550	1 928	322	179
Per 1,000 women	918	921	895	1 164	881	538	889	918	867	1 364	1 356
Women 25 to 34 years	17 125	6 806	9 870	449	942	29	17 115	6 761	10 354	952	545
Children ever born	23 106	9 741	12 774	591	1 470	24	23 212	9 694	13 518	1 364	846
Per 1,000 women	1 349	1 431	1 294	1 316	1 561	828	1 356	1 434	1 306	1 433	1 552
Women ever married	13 090	5 337	7 395	358	837	8	13 141	5 321	7 820	766	504
Children ever born	20 564	8 917	11 121	526	1 407	9	20 730	8 894	11 836	1 241	812
Per 1,000 women	1 571	1 671	1 504	1 469	1 681	125	1 578	1 671	1 514	1 579	1 611
Women 35 to 44 years	10 256	3 378	6 581	297	875	31	10 448	3 373	7 075	683	439
Children ever born	20 844	6 662	13 562	620	2 096	52	21 195	6 642	14 553	1 745	1 137
Per 1,000 women	2 032	1 972	2 061	2 088	2 395	1 677	2 029	1 969	2 057	2 555	2 590
No children	1 678	642	982	54	84	10	1 711	642	1 069	51	23
1 child	1 722	644	1 056	22	132	5	1 784	644	1 140	70	63
2 children	3 522	982	2 421	119	312	7	3 579	982	2 597	255	160
3 children	2 047	650	1 333	64	200	7	2 064	650	1 414	183	118
4 children	878	344	512	22	58	—	876	339	537	60	31
5 or more children	409	116	277	16	89	2	434	116	318	64	44
Women ever married	9 288	2 973	6 024	291	847	26	9 475	2 968	6 507	660	422
Children ever born	20 232	6 443	13 169	620	2 060	52	20 583	6 423	14 160	1 709	1 101
Per 1,000 women	2 178	2 167	2 186	2 131	2 432	2 000	2 172	2 164	2 176	2 589	2 609
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	143 577	55 125	83 182	5 270	11 776	327	144 200	54 807	89 393	11 153	6 641
In households	138 261	51 751	81 880	4 630	10 608	327	138 813	51 480	87 333	10 056	6 028
Family householder	31 241	12 218	18 101	922	2 436	96	31 612	12 176	19 436	2 065	1 293
Male	25 039	9 806	14 439	794	2 014	96	25 355	9 756	15 599	1 698	1 037
Female	6 202	2 412	3 662	128	422	—	6 257	2 420	3 837	367	256
Nonfamily householder	8 755	3 976	4 378	401	434	—	8 486	3 919	4 567	703	280
Male	5 156	2 221	2 688	247	279	—	5 047	2 192	2 855	388	161
Female	3 599	1 755	1 690	154	155	—	3 439	1 727	1 712	315	119
Spouse	25 591	9 425	15 204	962	2 318	82	25 972	9 380	16 592	1 937	1 231
Child	44 073	16 517	25 934	1 622	4 110	72	44 394	16 432	27 962	3 789	2 427
Other relatives	13 155	4 474	8 481	200	719	30	13 173	4 457	8 716	701	467
Nonrelatives	15 446	5 141	9 782	523	591	47	15 176	5 116	10 060	861	330
In group quarters	5 316	3 374	1 302	640	1 168	—	5 387	3 327	2 060	1 097	613
Persons per household	3.27	3.09	3.42	2.91	3.08	3.15	3.28	3.10	3.39	3.00	3.13
Persons per family	3.47	3.39	3.53	3.29	3.30	2.78	3.46	3.38	3.51	3.33	3.37
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	31 241	12 218	18 101	922	2 436	96	31 612	12 176	19 436	2 065	1 293
With own children under 18 years	20 115	7 857	11 606	652	1 517	34	20 308	7 829	12 479	1 324	845
With own children under 6 years	11 475	4 843	6 256	376	772	5	11 505	4 808	6 697	742	438
Married-couple families	23 691	9 393	13 523	775	2 081	71	24 144	9 369	14 775	1 628	1 022
With own children under 18 years	15 849	6 245	9 072	532	1 305	34	16 146	6 228	9 918	1 008	657
With own children under 6 years	9 540	4 072	5 158	310	703	5	9 657	4 048	5 609	586	372
Female householder, no husband present	4 453	1 740	2 616	97	225	—	4 407	1 740	2 667	271	183
With own children under 18 years	2 993	1 174	1 736	83	175	—	2 934	1 174	1 760	234	154
With own children under 6 years	1 164	475	649	40	46	—	1 114	475	639	96	43
Subfamilies	1 588	508	1 050	30	97	—	1 553	487	1 066	132	75
With own children under 18 years	1 029	326	690	13	78	—	1 009	305	704	98	58
Married-couple subfamilies	750	220	513	17	56	—	744	220	524	62	45
With own children under 18 years	191	38	153	—	37	—	200	38	162	28	28
Mother-child subfamilies	628	185	430	13	25	—	597	173	424	56	25
Persons under 18 years	40 490	15 526	23 398	1 566	4 094	72	40 750	15 453	25 297	3 834	2 510
Percent living with two parents	72.6	71.0	73.5	76.0	74.8	52.8	73.3	71.1	74.6	67.6	68.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	2 221	993	1 136	92	67	—	2 138	982	1 156	150	64
Male and female	2 208	988	1 128	92	67	—	2 125	977	1 148	150	64
Both male	13	5	8	—	—	—	13	5	8	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	39 996	16 194	22 479	1 323	2 870	96	40 098	16 095	24 003	2 768	1 573
With one or more subfamilies	1 421	469	911	41	48	—	1 392	452	940	77	25
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	5 795	2 066	3 686	43	163	—	5 776	2 045	3 731	182	117
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1 260	388	869	3	47	7	1 282	388	894	25	22

Table 61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
AGE											
All persons	3 118 838	1 134 817	1 588 534	395 487	1 584 019	70 261	3 275 326	1 132 677	2 142 649	1 427 531	1 051 173
Under 3 years	128 039	47 900	66 285	13 854	61 335	1 777	137 108	47 899	89 209	52 266	39 648
3 and 4 years	82 882	29 814	43 722	9 346	41 635	1 225	89 007	29 851	59 156	35 510	26 814
5 to 9 years	194 784	65 016	107 308	22 460	108 364	3 532	211 738	65 234	146 504	91 410	70 458
10 to 14 years	173 934	55 596	98 173	20 165	109 954	4 061	193 412	55 951	137 461	90 476	71 478
15 to 17 years	105 218	31 950	60 046	13 222	67 556	2 648	115 947	32 043	83 904	56 827	44 280
18 and 19 years	98 738	35 009	41 207	22 522	42 690	1 573	90 447	34 286	56 161	50 981	28 652
20 to 24 years	280 496	120 608	112 208	47 680	94 186	3 413	265 307	118 830	146 477	109 375	63 088
25 to 29 years	308 855	124 609	153 259	30 987	117 448	3 268	318 837	124 055	194 782	107 466	78 424
30 to 34 years	293 387	110 502	153 537	29 348	134 426	4 123	313 153	110 621	202 532	114 660	87 246
35 to 39 years	262 612	91 010	144 883	26 719	130 576	3 870	284 871	91 176	193 695	108 317	82 927
40 to 44 years	248 794	77 329	145 209	26 256	127 260	4 743	272 531	77 465	195 066	103 523	79 300
45 to 49 years	195 397	60 470	113 464	21 463	107 824	5 576	214 865	60 746	154 119	88 356	68 339
50 to 54 years	147 163	46 452	82 748	17 963	88 066	5 287	160 349	46 666	113 683	75 880	59 267
55 to 59 years	127 056	43 421	66 043	17 592	78 873	5 490	135 270	43 660	91 610	70 659	53 999
60 to 64 years	124 802	47 724	59 890	17 188	73 961	5 251	130 093	47 693	82 400	68 670	51 956
65 to 74 years	208 476	86 014	89 815	32 647	121 612	9 340	210 137	85 683	124 454	119 951	87 754
75 years and over	138 205	61 393	50 737	26 075	77 253	5 084	132 254	60 818	71 436	83 204	57 543
Median age	33.2	32.6	33.6	33.0	35.6	45.8	33.4	32.6	33.9	35.2	35.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	233 477	84 514	107 820	41 143	97 904	3 312	225 404	82 869	142 535	105 977	65 298
Children ever born	45 859	21 141	17 086	7 632	27 048	502	45 732	21 005	24 727	27 175	19 940
Per 1,000 women	196	250	158	185	276	152	203	253	173	256	305
Women ever married	53 320	24 855	20 909	7 556	29 118	671	54 109	24 758	29 351	28 329	21 235
Children ever born	37 865	17 818	13 924	6 123	23 224	448	38 059	17 714	20 345	23 030	17 267
Per 1,000 women	710	717	666	810	798	668	703	715	693	813	813
Women 25 to 34 years	295 748	110 651	155 156	29 941	126 608	3 565	311 249	110 551	200 698	111 107	82 993
Children ever born	289 507	108 807	145 420	35 280	169 267	4 710	311 657	109 207	202 450	147 117	113 498
Per 1,000 women	979	983	937	1 178	1 337	1 321	1 001	988	1 009	1 324	1 368
Women ever married	224 721	83 100	116 678	24 943	112 098	2 930	239 770	83 268	156 502	97 049	73 792
Children ever born	281 098	105 331	141 884	33 883	165 806	4 542	303 508	105 729	197 779	143 396	111 086
Per 1,000 women	1 251	1 268	1 216	1 358	1 479	1 550	1 266	1 270	1 264	1 478	1 505
Women 35 to 44 years	257 510	82 112	148 389	27 009	128 236	4 420	280 093	82 264	197 829	105 653	80 386
Children ever born	419 707	127 862	242 623	49 222	242 049	8 926	461 284	128 265	333 019	200 472	154 425
Per 1,000 women	1 630	1 557	1 635	1 822	1 888	2 019	1 647	1 559	1 683	1 897	1 921
No children	61 483	22 276	34 540	4 667	19 560	689	65 227	22 295	42 932	15 816	11 570
1 child	49 438	16 183	27 758	5 497	25 607	719	53 050	16 112	36 938	21 995	16 606
2 children	91 463	26 640	54 908	9 915	48 638	1 659	101 099	26 744	74 355	39 002	29 738
3 children	39 617	11 926	22 963	4 728	23 464	847	43 772	12 045	31 727	19 309	15 060
4 children	11 240	3 612	6 028	1 600	7 794	301	12 306	3 601	8 705	6 728	5 189
5 or more children	4 269	1 475	2 192	602	3 173	205	4 639	1 467	3 172	2 803	2 223
Women ever married	234 210	73 133	135 990	25 087	122 603	4 132	256 758	73 321	183 437	100 055	76 664
Children ever born	417 227	126 874	241 594	48 759	240 802	8 882	458 897	127 290	331 607	199 132	153 529
Per 1,000 women	1 781	1 735	1 777	1 944	1 964	2 150	1 787	1 736	1 808	1 990	2 003
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	3 118 838	1 134 817	1 588 534	395 487	1 584 019	70 261	3 275 326	1 132 677	2 142 649	1 427 531	1 051 173
In households	3 002 777	1 078 255	1 560 731	363 791	1 561 948	70 261	3 182 362	1 078 139	2 104 223	1 382 363	1 037 015
Family householder	825 933	290 774	434 977	100 182	464 592	22 353	886 752	291 313	595 439	403 773	309 401
Male	682 422	238 338	363 726	80 358	401 098	20 350	741 951	239 254	502 697	341 569	266 236
Female	143 511	52 436	71 251	19 824	63 494	2 003	144 801	52 059	92 742	62 204	43 165
Nonfamily householder	401 327	172 390	176 550	52 387	123 532	4 878	385 599	170 415	215 184	139 260	87 744
Male	173 386	76 268	77 038	20 080	52 707	2 414	169 966	75 454	94 512	56 127	36 420
Female	227 941	96 122	99 512	32 307	70 825	2 464	215 633	94 961	120 672	83 133	51 324
Spouse	692 474	239 599	371 175	81 700	403 514	19 872	752 314	240 247	512 067	343 674	266 543
Child	837 059	277 755	462 106	97 198	480 897	18 862	914 320	278 983	635 337	403 636	312 921
Other relatives	88 836	33 108	43 851	11 877	56 632	3 222	94 808	33 153	61 655	50 660	39 295
Nonrelatives	157 148	64 629	72 072	20 447	32 781	1 074	148 569	64 028	84 541	41 360	21 111
In group quarters	116 061	56 562	27 803	31 696	22 071	—	92 964	54 538	38 426	45 168	14 158
Persons per household	2.46	2.34	2.57	2.39	2.66	2.59	2.52	2.35	2.61	2.55	2.62
Persons per family	2.98	2.91	3.04	2.92	3.03	2.88	3.00	2.92	3.05	2.98	3.00
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	825 933	290 774	434 977	100 182	464 592	22 353	886 752	291 313	595 439	403 773	309 401
With own children under 18 years	380 523	127 519	209 628	43 376	211 676	6 817	413 796	127 874	285 922	178 403	137 768
With own children under 6 years	181 412	65 808	95 895	19 709	88 120	2 454	194 511	65 817	128 694	75 021	56 874
Married-couple families	701 333	244 222	375 210	81 901	406 248	20 122	762 231	245 069	517 162	345 350	268 584
With own children under 18 years	320 374	105 601	180 325	34 448	185 290	6 306	354 078	106 128	247 950	151 586	119 628
With own children under 6 years	161 547	57 795	87 256	16 496	79 997	2 327	175 107	57 873	117 234	66 437	51 379
Female householder, no husband present	95 361	35 209	45 334	14 818	42 202	1 255	93 668	34 980	58 688	43 895	29 744
With own children under 18 years	48 064	17 251	23 287	7 526	19 326	298	46 811	17 127	29 684	20 579	13 371
With own children under 6 years	15 535	6 117	6 730	2 688	5 720	88	14 785	6 092	8 693	6 470	3 951
Subfamilies	18 063	6 600	8 784	2 679	12 804	623	19 660	6 682	12 978	11 207	8 676
With own children under 18 years	14 959	5 595	6 985	2 379	10 532	484	16 199	5 680	10 519	9 292	7 102
Married-couple subfamilies	4 752	1 461	2 742	549	3 735	236	5 370	1 471	3 899	3 117	2 542
With own children under 18 years	1 648	456	943	249	1 463	97	1 909	469	1 440	1 202	968
Mother-child subfamilies	10 614	4 085	4 913	1 616	7 050	300	11 380	4 145	7 235	6 284	4 782
Persons under 18 years	684 857	230 276	375 534	79 047	388 844	13 243	747 212	230 978	516 234	326 489	252 678
Percent living with two parents	81.6	79.3	84.2	75.6	82.8	85.8	82.8	79.5	84.3	80.2	81.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	38 987	15 876									

Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	786 713	263 730	409 628	113 355	359 024	12 803	806 476	262 606	543 870	339 261	229 605
Preprimary school	64 301	20 573	37 909	5 819	24 068	768	69 394	20 703	48 691	18 975	13 788
Public school	30 562	9 465	17 493	3 604	14 722	436	33 084	9 476	23 608	12 200	8 949
Elementary or high school	446 560	143 763	250 704	52 093	267 854	9 509	490 255	144 499	345 756	224 159	175 185
Public school	403 217	126 687	227 626	48 904	250 781	8 333	442 963	127 201	315 762	211 035	165 031
College	275 852	99 394	121 015	55 443	67 102	2 526	246 827	97 404	149 423	96 127	40 632
Public college	216 167	73 128	95 828	47 211	54 259	1 950	188 987	71 145	117 842	81 439	33 065
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	786 713	263 730	409 628	113 355	359 024	12 803	806 476	262 606	543 870	339 261	229 605
3 and 4 years	30 816	10 161	18 162	2 493	9 901	335	33 239	10 260	22 979	7 478	5 400
5 to 14 years	355 080	115 577	199 599	39 904	204 135	7 013	389 390	116 143	273 247	169 825	132 320
15 to 17 years	101 399	30 224	58 673	12 502	62 927	2 415	111 373	30 328	81 045	52 953	41 140
18 and 19 years	67 837	19 882	29 443	18 512	24 355	856	57 873	19 139	38 734	34 319	15 732
20 to 24 years	103 132	37 985	37 917	27 230	19 109	888	83 468	36 792	46 676	38 773	11 227
25 to 34 years	70 670	29 121	34 342	7 207	16 904	407	70 192	29 142	41 050	17 382	10 542
35 years and over	57 779	20 780	31 492	5 507	21 693	889	60 941	20 802	40 139	18 531	13 244
Persons 18 to 24 years	391 993	160 238	160 608	71 147	137 897	5 014	368 239	157 690	210 549	161 651	92 216
Percent enrolled in college	38.4	31.9	35.0	60.8	22.4	26.8	32.3	31.2	33.1	38.7	20.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	174 195	58 133	84 208	31 854	88 390	3 351	172 900	57 503	115 397	89 685	58 535
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.5	10.2	7.8	7.2	11.5	11.2	9.0	10.3	8.4	10.5	12.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	391 993	160 238	160 608	71 147	137 897	5 014	368 239	157 690	210 549	161 651	92 216
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	119 998	57 511	44 350	18 137	54 464	1 963	119 795	56 913	62 882	54 667	37 527
Some college or associate degree	163 434	61 075	64 018	38 341	39 568	1 589	139 404	59 459	79 945	63 598	25 175
Bachelor's degree or higher	51 788	19 510	25 947	6 331	5 413	356	48 948	19 170	29 778	9 253	3 111
Persons 25 years and over	2 101 359	764 760	1 088 830	247 769	1 062 545	52 219	2 219 723	764 360	1 455 363	944 181	708 934
Less than 5th grade	25 108	9 236	9 064	6 808	34 991	1 452	26 426	9 262	17 164	33 673	26 956
5th to 8th grade	104 813	39 437	36 214	29 162	143 854	7 753	109 549	39 489	70 060	139 118	110 887
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	205 003	85 920	83 896	35 187	173 208	7 529	219 390	86 282	133 108	158 821	124 659
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	509 051	200 699	241 381	66 971	335 354	17 147	550 158	201 029	349 129	294 247	228 824
Some college, no degree	430 136	161 849	226 700	41 587	166 263	7 377	456 328	162 244	294 084	140 071	101 262
Associate degree, occupational program	60 669	21 703	31 295	7 671	31 608	1 464	64 920	21 869	43 051	27 357	20 184
Associate degree, academic program	66 874	23 632	36 854	6 388	23 391	955	70 673	23 723	46 950	19 592	13 648
Bachelor's degree	434 098	139 078	261 655	33 365	101 118	5 594	449 563	137 829	311 734	85 653	55 402
Graduate or professional degree	265 607	83 206	161 771	20 630	52 758	2 948	272 716	82 633	190 083	45 649	27 112
Females 25 years and over	1 096 741	396 201	565 903	134 637	545 713	25 958	1 147 886	395 730	752 156	494 568	366 141
Less than 5th grade	12 445	4 559	4 540	3 346	14 541	600	12 547	4 521	8 026	14 439	11 182
5th to 8th grade	57 168	21 741	19 313	16 114	67 649	3 056	56 263	21 706	34 557	68 554	52 901
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	114 072	48 650	45 621	19 801	89 134	3 694	119 609	48 874	70 735	83 597	64 316
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	295 998	111 870	145 644	38 484	183 317	9 233	317 158	111 847	205 311	162 157	124 618
Some college, no degree	233 957	83 562	126 808	23 587	88 748	4 047	246 142	83 742	162 400	76 563	54 613
Associate degree, occupational program	35 739	12 154	19 198	4 387	17 744	857	38 064	12 219	25 845	15 419	11 425
Associate degree, academic program	38 120	12 660	21 706	3 754	13 200	549	40 226	12 778	27 448	11 094	7 712
Bachelor's degree	213 755	68 135	128 399	17 221	50 439	2 816	220 307	67 436	152 871	43 887	28 040
Graduate or professional degree	95 487	32 870	54 674	7 943	20 941	1 106	97 570	32 607	64 963	18 858	11 334
Persons 25 years and over	2 101 359	764 760	1 088 830	247 769	1 062 545	52 219	2 219 723	764 360	1 455 363	944 181	708 934
Percent less than 5th grade	1.2	.8	2.7	3.3	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.6	3.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.1	82.4	88.1	71.3	66.9	68.0	84.0	82.3	84.9	64.9	63.0
Percent some college or higher	59.8	56.2	66.0	44.3	35.3	35.1	59.2	56.0	60.9	33.7	30.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.3	29.1	38.9	21.8	14.5	16.4	32.5	28.8	34.5	13.9	11.6
Males 25 to 34 years	317 261	128 630	157 844	30 787	126 051	3 847	331 632	128 287	203 345	111 680	83 035
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.5	89.3	91.0	82.5	76.4	81.1	89.1	89.3	89.0	75.8	73.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.8	31.2	41.6	25.1	13.5	15.9	34.5	30.9	36.8	14.5	11.0
Females 25 to 34 years	305 507	114 233	161 047	30 227	127 203	3 586	321 000	114 112	206 888	111 710	83 338
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.1	91.1	94.0	86.4	83.2	85.8	92.0	91.0	92.5	82.3	81.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.8	34.1	40.7	25.8	16.0	20.2	35.5	33.8	36.5	16.6	13.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	2 982 363	1 082 325	1 524 650	375 388	1 488 138	67 503	3 124 332	1 080 058	2 044 274	1 346 169	988 477
Speak a language other than English	183 212	59 878	111 340	11 994	35 861	1 858	187 152	59 623	127 529	31 921	21 073
5 to 17 years	30 107	8 486	19 787	1 834	8 366	396	31 732	8 453	23 279	6 741	4 968
18 to 64 years	137 317	45 206	83 319	8 792	23 316	1 172	139 525	45 028	94 497	21 108	13 386
65 to 74 years	9 319	3 600	5 072	647	2 713	240	9 663	3 577	6 086	2 369	1 756
75 years and over	6 469	2 586	3 162	721	1 466	50	6 232	2 565	3 667	1 703	963
Do not speak English "very well"	59 056	19 514	36 129	3 413	10 511	514	60 147	19 442	40 705	9 420	6 370
5 to 17 years	8 106	2 448	5 113	545	2 912	119	8 704	2 436	6 268	2 314	1 761
18 to 64 years	44 968	14 933	27 640	2 395	6 304	311	45 418	14 895	30 523	5 854	3 784
65 to 74 years	3 249	1 147	1 925	177	753	84	3 370	1 136	2 234	632	499
75 years and over	2 733	986	1 451	296	542	-	2 655	975	1 680	620	326
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	11 232	4 374	6 192	666	1 274	49	11 132	4 363	6 769	1 374	801
In linguistically isolated households	2 864 250	1 024 589	1 496 277	343 384	1 465 421	67 503	3 029 231	1 024 362	2 004 869	1 300 440	974 029
5 to 17 years	26 953	8 977	17 294	952	2 121	98	27 099	8 966	18 133	1 975	1 172
18 to 64 years	20 070	6 562	12 805	703	1 298	50	20 098	6 559	13 539	1 270	703
65 to 74 years	1 440	576	782	82	303	39	1 465	579	886	278	202
75 years and over	1 059	529	444	86	224	-	1 041	518	523	242	145
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 086 527	710 303	1 114 033	262 191	1 031 644	44 476	2 188 734	708 512	1 480 222	929 437	678 203
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55 721	22 218	24 175	9 328	44 537	2 095	58 696	22 295	36 401	41 562	32 483
With a mobility limitation	29 901	12 021	12 587	5 293	24 508	1 008	30 878	12 048	18 830	23 531	18 507
In labor force	7 693	3 126	3 561	1 006	3 837	235	7 945	3 103	4 842	3 585	2 654
With a self-care limitation</											

Table 63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	255 436	160 826	78 847	15 763	70 447	2 415	261 086	160 814	100 272	64 797	49 382
Preprimary school	15 941	9 511	5 557	873	3 444	116	16 206	9 483	6 723	3 179	2 371
Public school	11 451	7 244	3 522	685	2 978	109	11 710	7 225	4 485	2 719	2 060
Elementary or high school	176 818	113 492	52 479	10 847	57 790	2 018	183 293	113 565	69 728	51 315	40 691
Public school	171 693	110 673	50 401	10 619	56 731	2 015	177 927	110 753	67 174	50 497	40 069
College	62 677	37 823	20 811	4 043	9 213	281	61 587	37 766	23 821	10 303	6 320
Public college	48 290	27 852	16 945	3 493	7 768	245	47 341	27 795	19 546	8 717	5 264
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	255 436	160 826	78 847	15 763	70 447	2 415	261 086	160 814	100 272	64 797	49 382
3 and 4 years	8 770	5 274	3 186	310	1 429	51	8 930	5 235	3 695	1 269	971
5 to 14 years	133 866	85 640	40 034	8 192	41 176	1 373	137 732	85 553	52 179	37 310	29 237
15 to 17 years	35 051	21 684	11 082	2 285	12 629	448	36 622	21 808	14 814	11 058	8 880
18 and 19 years	20 869	13 182	5 984	1 703	5 225	204	20 902	13 136	7 766	5 192	3 446
20 to 24 years	22 652	14 361	6 534	1 757	3 100	101	21 920	14 341	7 579	3 832	2 143
25 to 34 years	18 771	11 200	6 702	869	3 200	71	18 971	11 233	7 738	3 000	2 206
35 years and over	15 457	9 485	5 325	647	3 688	167	16 009	9 508	6 501	3 136	2 499
Persons 18 to 24 years	116 112	77 418	30 904	7 790	29 105	1 005	117 545	77 170	40 375	27 672	20 261
Percent enrolled in college	28.4	26.5	31.2	35.5	15.3	14.8	26.8	26.5	27.4	21.3	15.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	59 088	37 916	16 977	4 195	18 531	662	60 566	37 896	22 670	17 053	12 903
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.7	12.9	8.8	13.0	13.1	16.8	11.5	12.7	9.4	14.1	14.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	116 112	77 418	30 904	7 790	29 105	1 005	117 545	77 170	40 375	27 672	20 261
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42 503	29 167	10 447	2 889	12 634	457	43 644	29 059	14 585	11 493	8 945
Some college or associate degree	38 850	25 013	11 450	2 387	5 142	134	38 235	24 954	13 281	5 757	3 446
Bachelor's degree or higher	4 894	2 571	2 009	314	606	23	4 785	2 572	2 213	715	409
Persons 25 years and over	497 754	319 164	146 166	32 424	179 241	5 998	521 672	319 416	202 256	155 323	123 482
Less than 5th grade	18 905	13 384	3 515	2 006	14 679	540	20 837	13 569	7 268	12 747	10 726
5th to 8th grade	46 783	33 646	8 063	5 074	37 646	1 470	52 859	33 950	18 909	31 570	26 538
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	103 621	73 906	21 703	8 012	47 259	1 645	109 511	73 924	35 587	41 369	33 331
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	137 336	88 482	39 094	9 760	50 064	1 560	143 494	88 087	55 407	43 906	34 211
Some college, no degree	101 003	62 401	34 472	4 130	16 347	352	103 160	62 433	40 727	14 190	10 429
Associate degree, occupational program	13 048	7 867	4 537	644	2 555	110	13 402	7 929	5 473	2 201	1 590
Associate degree, academic program	10 352	5 648	4 329	375	1 825	49	10 592	5 678	4 914	1 685	1 263
Bachelor's degree	44 971	23 079	20 258	1 634	5 870	172	45 816	23 124	22 692	5 025	3 499
Graduate or professional degree	21 735	10 751	10 195	789	2 896	100	10 722	11 279	2 630	1 895	1 259
Females 25 years and over	273 279	178 059	77 237	17 983	94 046	3 146	284 392	178 205	106 187	82 933	65 137
Less than 5th grade	9 283	6 435	1 775	1 073	6 008	186	9 688	6 500	3 188	5 603	4 507
5th to 8th grade	25 888	19 000	4 182	2 706	18 928	730	28 726	19 157	9 569	16 090	13 372
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	57 621	42 192	10 852	4 577	23 800	899	60 063	42 262	17 801	21 358	16 860
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	72 234	46 857	20 010	5 367	27 629	872	75 436	46 594	28 842	24 427	19 063
Some college, no degree	55 855	34 711	18 739	2 405	9 742	189	57 147	34 764	22 383	8 450	6 183
Associate degree, occupational program	7 920	4 764	2 730	426	1 540	81	8 071	4 799	3 272	1 389	987
Associate degree, academic program	5 861	3 375	2 250	236	1 130	22	5 958	3 383	2 575	1 033	754
Bachelor's degree	26 491	14 255	11 385	851	3 498	115	26 978	14 277	12 701	3 002	2 152
Graduate or professional degree	12 126	6 470	5 314	342	1 780	52	12 325	6 469	5 856	1 581	1 259
Persons 25 years and over	497 754	319 164	146 166	32 424	179 241	5 998	521 672	319 416	202 256	155 323	123 482
Percent less than 5th grade	3.8	4.2	2.4	6.2	8.2	9.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	8.2	8.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.0	62.1	77.2	53.5	44.4	39.1	64.9	62.0	69.5	44.8	42.8
Percent some college or higher	38.4	34.4	50.5	23.4	16.5	13.1	37.4	34.4	42.1	16.6	15.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	10.6	20.8	7.5	4.9	4.5	13.0	10.6	16.8	4.9	4.4
Males 25 to 34 years	81 908	50 502	26 616	4 790	23 237	586	84 977	50 382	34 595	20 168	15 768
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.2	76.8	82.6	69.7	59.9	60.8	77.5	76.8	78.5	60.2	58.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	9.4	17.2	7.6	4.1	.9	11.5	9.5	14.5	4.2	3.6
Females 25 to 34 years	92 441	58 037	29 081	5 323	23 022	712	94 555	57 990	36 565	20 908	15 873
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.0	79.1	89.3	74.0	73.8	66.7	81.9	78.9	86.8	73.2	72.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	13.6	22.9	6.9	6.7	8.1	16.0	13.6	19.6	6.5	6.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	796 854	513 219	232 010	51 625	266 505	9 057	828 008	513 282	314 726	235 351	184 913
Speak a language other than English	34 746	19 578	13 636	1 532	5 655	251	35 179	19 595	15 584	5 222	3 810
5 to 17 years	7 119	4 151	2 623	345	1 870	110	7 338	4 156	3 182	1 651	1 289
18 to 64 years	26 568	14 667	10 796	1 105	3 400	116	26 735	14 671	12 064	3 233	2 259
65 to 74 years	669	457	157	55	247	—	711	457	254	205	161
75 years and over	390	303	60	27	138	25	395	311	84	133	101
Do not speak English "very well"	11 093	6 506	4 111	476	2 075	91	11 315	6 517	4 798	1 853	1 369
5 to 17 years	2 415	1 398	897	120	684	28	2 485	1 401	1 084	614	493
18 to 64 years	8 303	4 843	3 150	310	1 242	44	8 438	4 851	3 587	1 107	786
65 to 74 years	236	161	46	29	94	—	257	161	96	73	48
75 years and over	139	104	18	17	55	19	135	104	31	59	42
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 980	1 142	721	117	240	—	1 991	1 144	847	229	129
In linguistically isolated households	748 686	484 731	216 770	47 185	254 660	9 057	779 014	485 034	293 980	224 332	177 930
5 to 17 years	3 550	1 959	1 408	183	421	—	3 632	1 978	1 654	339	183
18 to 64 years	646	403	201	42	110	—	668	409	259	88	46
65 to 74 years	2 799	1 459	1 207	133	253	—	2 852	1 472	1 380	200	94
75 years and over	71	63	—	8	52	—	78	63	15	45	37
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	518 768	329 193	156 413	33 162	171 651	6 051	538 523	329 268	209 255	151 896	118 900
With a mobility or self-care limitation	41 048	30 064	8 436	2 548	16 466	1 072	42 925	30 182	12 743	14 589	12 088
With a mobility limitation	14 777	10 805	2 904	1 068	5 841	346	15 340	10 844	4 496	5 278	4 237
In labor force	2 752	2 011	606	135	1 161	79	2 844	2 009	835	1 069	937
With a self-care limitation	33 749	24 578	7 035	2 136	13 634	886	35 187	24 671	10 516	12 196	10 053
With a work disability	47 912	34 519	10 034	3 359	19 262	839	50 101	34 642	15 459	17 073	13 706
In labor force	16 257	10 847	4 442	968	5 492	197	16 926	10 839	6 087	4 823	3 858
Prevented from working	27 794	20 868	4 821	2 105	12 238	572	29 112	20 985	8 127	10 920	8 796
No work disability	470 856	294 674	146 379	29 803	152 389	5 212	488 422	294 626	193 796	134 823	105 194
In labor force	378 794	229 834	125 029	23							

Table 64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 108	1 444	1 406	258	945	14	3 328	1 481	1 847	725	495
Preprimary school	161	119	27	15	29	—	158	119	39	32	19
Public school	131	96	20	15	15	—	128	96	32	18	5
Elementary or high school	1 870	858	872	140	754	5	2 107	881	1 226	517	405
Public school	1 701	778	792	131	687	5	1 933	801	1 132	455	352
College	1 077	467	507	103	162	9	1 063	481	582	176	71
Public college	796	348	371	77	152	9	794	357	437	154	66
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 108	1 444	1 406	258	945	14	3 328	1 481	1 847	725	495
3 and 4 years	46	26	7	13	10	—	37	26	11	19	6
5 to 14 years	1 377	703	587	87	538	—	1 572	717	855	343	275
15 to 17 years	438	158	233	47	213	5	492	162	330	159	120
18 and 19 years	317	142	154	21	63	—	309	142	167	71	36
20 to 24 years	293	153	102	38	23	9	264	162	102	52	14
25 to 34 years	287	121	123	43	49	—	265	121	144	71	34
35 years and over	350	141	200	9	49	—	389	151	238	10	10
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 012	1 136	782	94	420	9	2 053	1 162	891	379	271
Percent enrolled in college	22.8	19.0	24.4	54.3	14.8	100.0	20.5	18.9	22.6	26.1	11.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	850	372	418	60	328	5	884	376	508	294	221
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.9	10.5	9.6	23.3	21.0	—	10.0	10.4	9.6	25.2	27.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 012	1 136	782	94	420	9	2 053	1 162	891	379	271
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	851	544	282	25	154	—	889	548	341	116	97
Some college or associate degree	624	398	185	41	88	9	614	402	212	98	40
Bachelor's degree or higher	97	35	53	9	3	—	88	35	53	12	3
Persons 25 years and over	7 349	3 421	3 517	411	2 936	70	8 356	3 507	4 849	1 929	1 552
Less than 5th grade	191	83	49	59	141	19	186	89	97	146	87
5th to 8th grade	464	243	169	52	448	4	577	252	325	335	288
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 118	529	504	85	653	11	1 311	529	782	460	383
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 905	934	872	99	845	6	2 209	945	1 264	541	418
Some college, no degree	1 837	901	868	68	522	30	2 099	938	1 161	260	242
Associate degree, occupational program	232	146	81	5	71	—	265	151	114	38	38
Associate degree, academic program	291	128	163	—	60	—	325	141	184	26	26
Bachelor's degree	764	278	450	36	133	—	828	278	550	69	31
Graduate or professional degree	547	179	361	7	63	—	556	184	372	54	39
Females 25 years and over	3 737	1 730	1 801	206	1 492	25	4 261	1 769	2 492	968	797
Less than 5th grade	99	42	27	30	57	5	96	42	54	60	30
5th to 8th grade	213	133	67	13	219	—	291	142	149	141	133
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	591	253	283	55	345	—	671	253	418	265	213
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	956	440	460	56	501	3	1 161	451	710	296	243
Some college, no degree	1 002	505	455	42	252	17	1 111	524	587	143	125
Associate degree, occupational program	182	109	68	5	47	—	203	109	94	26	26
Associate degree, academic program	148	52	96	—	28	—	159	52	107	17	17
Bachelor's degree	352	136	211	5	37	—	369	136	233	20	10
Graduate or professional degree	194	60	134	—	6	—	200	60	140	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	7 349	3 421	3 517	411	2 936	70	8 356	3 507	4 849	1 929	1 552
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	2.4	1.4	14.4	4.8	27.1	2.2	2.5	2.0	7.6	5.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.9	75.0	79.5	52.3	57.7	51.4	75.2	75.2	51.2	51.2	51.2
Percent some college or higher	50.0	47.7	54.7	28.2	28.9	42.9	48.7	48.2	49.1	23.2	24.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.8	13.4	23.1	10.5	6.7	—	16.6	13.2	19.0	6.4	4.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 305	718	503	84	380	3	1 416	718	698	269	200
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.8	81.9	81.1	84.5	77.6	100.0	82.4	81.9	83.0	72.5	69.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	10.0	21.9	26.2	8.7	—	14.5	10.0	19.2	11.5	5.5
Females 25 to 34 years	1 254	642	562	50	409	—	1 441	643	798	222	180
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.7	87.1	83.6	66.0	67.5	—	82.3	87.1	78.4	68.5	68.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	10.9	18.9	10.0	1.0	—	12.1	10.9	13.2	4.5	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	11 310	5 488	5 170	652	4 186	84	12 625	5 618	7 007	2 871	2 270
Speak a language other than English	1 497	723	729	45	156	—	1 504	723	781	149	103
5 to 17 years	192	88	104	—	28	—	206	88	118	14	14
18 to 64 years	1 257	628	592	37	109	—	1 258	628	630	108	70
65 to 74 years	31	7	16	8	17	—	23	7	16	25	17
75 years and over	17	—	17	—	2	—	17	—	17	2	2
Do not speak English "very well"	528	235	286	7	45	—	549	235	314	24	24
5 to 17 years	90	37	53	—	6	—	90	37	53	6	6
18 to 64 years	430	198	225	7	39	—	451	198	253	18	18
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	98	8	90	—	2	—	98	8	90	2	2
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 463	4 921	4 941	601	4 068	84	11 759	5 056	6 703	2 772	2 220
In linguistically isolated households	316	31	285	—	2	—	316	31	285	2	2
18 to 64 years	136	23	113	—	—	—	136	23	113	—	—
65 to 74 years	180	8	172	—	2	—	180	8	172	2	2
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 963	3 545	3 954	464	3 026	69	8 927	3 646	5 281	2 062	1 620
With a mobility or self-care limitation	415	240	153	22	150	11	409	240	169	156	133
With a mobility limitation	186	105	66	15	88	8	187	105	82	87	71
In labor force	32	11	21	—	26	2	32	11	21	26	26
With a self-care limitation	284	162	115	7	94	5	269	162	107	109	94
With a work disability	987	533	347	107	386	8	989	538	451	384	260
In labor force	465	257	180	28	156	2	470	249	221	151	114
Prevented from working	438	237	129	72	180	6	424	250	174	194	114
No work disability	6 976	3 012	3 607	357	2 640	61	7 938	3 108	4 830	1 678	1 360
In labor force	5 877	2 462	3 135	280	2 103	30	6 687	2 536	4 151	1 293	1 027
Persons 65 to 74 years	370	234	110	26	263	5	375	234	141	258	237
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	37	10	7	62	—	51	37	14	65	58
With a mobility limitation	38	26	5	7	42	—	35	26	9	45	38
With a self-care limitation	24	19	5	—	43	—	28	19	9	39	39
Persons 75 years and over	199	85	93	21	107	10	234	100	134	72	51
With a mobility or self-care limitation	56	35	21	—	61	10	89	50	39	28	23
With a mobility limitation	22	13	9	—	50	4	49	22	27	23	23
With a self-care limitation	56	35	21	—	42	6	80	41	39	18	18

Table 65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	52 252	15 948	32 609	3 695	2 877	71	50 653	15 913	34 740	4 476	1 082
Preprimary school	2 233	619	1 474	140	181	5	2 238	619	1 619	176	39
Public school	1 047	329	643	75	51	—	1 004	329	675	94	15
Elementary or high school	30 539	8 927	20 605	1 007	2 007	41	31 023	8 919	22 104	1 523	818
Public school	28 223	8 339	18 928	956	1 725	41	28 562	8 331	20 231	1 386	724
College	19 480	6 402	10 530	2 548	689	25	17 392	6 375	11 017	2 777	225
Public college	14 859	4 475	8 066	2 318	517	9	12 849	4 441	8 408	2 527	173
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	52 252	15 948	32 609	3 695	2 877	71	50 653	15 913	34 740	4 476	1 082
3 and 4 years	1 168	281	807	80	79	5	1 135	281	854	112	22
5 to 14 years	21 476	6 234	14 562	680	1 340	25	21 825	6 226	15 599	991	500
15 to 17 years	7 248	2 136	4 840	272	599	16	7 443	2 136	5 307	404	217
18 and 19 years	5 034	1 268	3 145	621	205	—	4 536	1 259	3 277	703	117
20 to 24 years	7 374	2 416	3 831	1 127	257	—	6 411	2 385	4 026	1 220	101
25 to 34 years	6 309	2 208	3 360	741	192	16	5 666	2 215	3 451	835	77
35 years and over	3 643	1 405	2 064	174	205	9	3 637	1 411	2 226	211	48
Persons 18 to 24 years	18 975	6 319	10 725	1 931	819	13	17 496	6 247	11 249	2 298	415
Percent enrolled in college	52.6	48.0	49.6	84.8	38.5	—	48.8	47.9	49.4	76.3	29.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 031	3 223	6 994	814	588	11	10 628	3 218	7 410	991	277
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.1	5.0	4.1	.9	3.2	—	4.1	5.0	3.8	3.3	6.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	18 975	6 319	10 725	1 931	819	13	17 496	6 247	11 249	2 298	415
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 391	1 590	2 438	363	206	5	4 141	1 587	2 554	456	97
Some college or associate degree	7 874	2 462	4 324	1 088	271	8	6 966	2 441	4 525	1 179	134
Bachelor's degree or higher	3 020	1 098	1 566	356	141	—	2 777	1 090	1 687	384	37
Persons 25 years and over	90 289	28 287	59 006	2 996	4 676	115	90 487	28 293	62 194	4 478	1 957
Less than 5th grade	3 603	1 275	2 224	104	168	—	3 614	1 285	2 329	157	86
5th to 8th grade	4 563	1 751	2 729	83	304	5	4 656	1 762	2 894	211	145
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 009	2 991	4 782	236	385	25	7 964	2 964	5 000	430	234
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17 294	5 934	11 045	315	1 046	10	17 647	5 946	11 701	693	464
Some college, no degree	14 086	5 118	8 577	391	535	9	14 102	5 116	8 986	519	232
Associate degree, occupational program	3 217	945	2 228	44	151	8	3 246	945	2 301	122	78
Associate degree, academic program	3 285	1 028	2 176	81	123	—	3 298	1 028	2 270	110	58
Bachelor's degree	22 032	6 014	15 346	672	1 053	51	22 104	6 009	16 095	981	382
Graduate or professional degree	14 200	3 231	9 899	1 070	911	7	13 856	3 238	10 618	1 255	278
Females 25 years and over	49 209	15 811	31 841	1 557	2 909	63	49 692	15 813	33 879	2 426	1 232
Less than 5th grade	2 562	905	1 577	80	135	—	2 582	915	1 667	115	68
5th to 8th grade	3 241	1 309	1 878	54	245	5	3 317	1 309	2 008	169	124
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 128	1 989	2 995	144	326	8	5 172	1 971	3 201	282	187
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 500	3 428	6 851	221	725	—	10 735	3 434	7 301	490	331
Some college, no degree	7 137	2 228	4 668	241	390	—	7 226	2 233	4 993	301	148
Associate degree, occupational program	1 780	493	1 263	24	96	8	1 791	493	1 298	85	58
Associate degree, academic program	1 808	535	1 210	63	113	—	1 824	535	1 289	97	48
Bachelor's degree	11 958	3 611	7 951	396	583	35	12 023	3 603	8 420	518	190
Graduate or professional degree	5 095	1 313	3 448	334	296	7	5 022	1 320	3 702	369	78
Persons 25 years and over	90 289	28 287	59 006	2 996	4 676	115	90 487	28 293	62 194	4 478	1 957
Percent less than 5th grade	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	—	4.0	4.5	3.7	3.5	4.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.1	78.7	83.5	85.9	81.7	73.9	82.1	78.8	83.6	82.2	76.2
Percent some college or higher	62.9	57.8	64.8	75.4	59.3	65.2	62.6	57.7	64.7	66.7	52.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.1	32.7	42.8	58.1	42.0	50.4	39.7	32.7	43.0	49.9	33.7
Males 25 to 34 years	14 714	4 834	9 088	792	480	32	14 154	4 841	9 313	1 040	257
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.7	86.5	87.6	95.3	94.4	46.9	87.4	86.7	87.8	93.9	93.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	46.1	43.4	44.6	78.4	58.8	18.8	44.5	43.6	44.9	73.7	56.4
Females 25 to 34 years	16 161	5 235	10 212	714	615	7	15 862	5 220	10 642	914	269
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.7	81.1	87.7	90.3	86.8	100.0	85.7	81.2	88.0	85.1	78.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.7	38.8	40.7	55.2	42.4	100.0	40.3	38.9	41.0	48.5	35.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	139 808	43 570	90 271	5 967	7 533	179	139 044	43 496	95 548	8 297	3 144
Speak a language other than English	110 932	31 903	74 726	4 303	4 581	118	109 840	31 873	77 967	5 673	1 925
5 to 17 years	19 123	4 237	14 301	585	908	41	19 218	4 237	14 981	813	366
18 to 64 years	87 049	25 858	57 563	3 628	3 462	77	85 778	25 817	59 961	4 733	1 485
65 to 74 years	3 342	1 281	2 032	29	136	—	3 434	1 292	2 142	44	44
75 years and over	1 418	527	830	61	75	—	1 410	527	883	83	30
Do not speak English "very well"	52 721	14 493	36 339	1 889	1 787	25	52 096	14 467	37 629	2 412	759
5 to 17 years	6 543	1 443	4 823	277	292	11	6 517	1 433	5 084	318	88
18 to 64 years	42 597	11 765	29 269	1 563	1 358	14	41 923	11 738	30 185	2 032	632
65 to 74 years	2 409	850	1 541	18	99	—	2 484	861	1 623	24	24
75 years and over	1 172	435	706	31	38	—	1 172	435	737	38	15
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	10 026	2 808	6 879	339	230	—	9 849	2 802	7 047	407	80
In linguistically isolated households	136 163	42 014	89 196	4 953	7 214	179	136 250	41 986	94 264	7 127	2 960
5 to 17 years	29 186	7 209	20 928	1 049	589	—	28 583	7 184	21 399	1 192	178
18 to 64 years	6 317	1 373	4 696	248	143	—	6 210	1 363	4 847	250	31
65 to 74 years	21 287	5 303	15 196	788	411	—	20 781	5 277	15 504	917	135
75 years and over	454	313	815	—	28	—	1 144	324	820	12	12
Prevented from working	220	221	221	13	7	—	448	220	228	13	—
No work disability	102 451	30 457	67 219	4 775	5 138	131	101 067	30 370	70 697	6 522	2 185
In labor force	78 370	22 758	52 985	2 627	3 646	98	78 118	22 728	55 390	3 898	1 563
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 638	1 421	2 171	46	156	—	3 742	1 432	2 310	52	52
With a mobility or self-care limitation	730	251	466	13	4	—	730	251	479	4	4
With a mobility limitation	555	170	381	4	2	—	555	170	385	2	2
With a self-care limitation	304	115	180	9	2	—	304	115	189	2	2
Persons 75 years and over	1 474	558	863	53	61	—	1 450	558	892	85	32
With a mobility or self-care limitation	649	201	429	19	38	—	645	201	444	42	23
With a mobility limitation	524	169	336	19	30	—	512	169	343	42	23
With a self-care limitation	352	108	233	11	31	—	349	108	241	34	23

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	40 896	15 234	23 526	2 136	3 561	77	40 558	15 176	25 382	3 899	1 978
Preprimary school	2 664	1 085	1 464	115	268	11	2 667	1 085	1 582	265	174
Public school	1 529	707	739	83	148	11	1 512	707	805	165	89
Elementary or high school	25 740	9 188	15 692	860	2 587	51	26 042	9 177	16 865	2 285	1 531
Public school	23 680	8 684	14 182	814	2 284	49	23 928	8 673	15 255	2 036	1 316
College	12 492	4 961	6 370	1 161	706	15	11 849	4 914	6 935	1 349	273
Public college	9 110	3 303	4 810	997	527	15	8 501	3 256	5 245	1 136	224
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	40 896	15 234	23 526	2 136	3 561	77	40 558	15 176	25 382	3 899	1 978
3 and 4 years	1 505	616	821	68	87	11	1 492	616	876	100	53
5 to 14 years	19 030	7 002	11 350	678	2 146	39	19 240	6 984	12 256	1 936	1 350
15 to 17 years	4 812	1 561	3 063	188	508	12	4 905	1 568	3 337	415	243
18 and 19 years	2 981	1 041	1 607	333	142	—	2 709	1 025	1 684	414	73
20 to 24 years	4 604	1 903	2 116	585	342	8	4 287	1 872	2 415	659	120
25 to 34 years	4 808	1 979	2 617	212	200	2	4 729	1 979	2 750	279	101
35 years and over	3 156	1 132	1 952	72	136	5	3 196	1 132	2 064	96	38
Persons 18 to 24 years	24 712	10 201	13 022	1 489	1 641	34	24 158	10 073	14 085	2 195	912
Percent enrolled in college	23.3	22.8	19.5	59.3	22.7	23.5	21.3	22.6	20.3	44.8	14.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 105	3 229	5 354	522	783	12	8 936	3 203	5 733	952	444
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.2	13.6	21.8	9.0	17.5	—	18.3	13.4	21.0	16.3	26.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	24 712	10 201	13 022	1 489	1 641	34	24 158	10 073	14 085	2 195	912
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 068	3 716	2 946	406	568	20	7 009	3 684	3 325	627	330
Some college or associate degree	6 862	2 947	3 136	779	434	8	6 453	2 911	3 542	843	146
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 382	517	747	118	87	6	1 363	512	851	106	12
Persons 25 years and over	78 375	29 398	46 762	2 215	6 041	221	79 292	29 281	50 011	5 124	3 219
Less than 5th grade	5 610	1 722	3 747	141	381	15	5 528	1 708	3 820	463	309
5th to 8th grade	7 518	2 721	4 694	103	685	20	7 580	2 711	4 869	623	508
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 866	4 074	5 595	197	807	22	9 935	4 059	5 876	738	520
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 700	7 010	9 247	443	1 356	76	16 981	6 980	10 001	1 075	691
Some college, no degree	16 124	6 522	9 118	484	1 264	7	16 442	6 505	9 937	946	557
Associate degree, occupational program	2 239	929	1 268	42	121	—	2 286	929	1 357	74	48
Associate degree, academic program	2 629	939	1 610	80	216	—	2 673	939	1 734	172	106
Bachelor's degree	10 639	3 267	6 959	413	806	48	10 855	3 261	7 594	590	297
Graduate or professional degree	7 050	2 214	4 524	312	405	23	7 012	2 189	4 823	443	183
Females 25 years and over	38 172	13 944	23 186	1 042	2 810	106	38 508	13 878	24 630	2 474	1 539
Less than 5th grade	2 425	784	1 588	53	114	6	2 396	770	1 626	143	77
5th to 8th grade	3 396	1 267	2 083	46	257	2	3 390	1 257	2 133	263	198
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 751	1 998	2 639	114	384	6	4 781	1 993	2 788	354	237
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 014	3 418	5 388	208	739	52	9 127	3 397	5 730	626	397
Some college, no degree	7 918	2 947	4 774	197	677	7	8 050	2 945	5 105	545	359
Associate degree, occupational program	1 302	514	753	35	31	—	1 305	514	791	28	9
Associate degree, academic program	1 470	464	983	23	117	—	1 498	464	1 034	89	89
Bachelor's degree	5 159	1 627	3 290	242	320	17	5 208	1 621	3 587	271	119
Graduate or professional degree	2 737	925	1 688	124	171	16	2 753	917	1 836	155	54
Persons 25 years and over	78 375	29 398	46 762	2 215	6 041	221	79 292	29 281	50 011	5 124	3 219
Percent less than 5th grade	7.2	5.9	8.0	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.0	5.8	7.6	9.0	9.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.7	71.0	70.0	80.1	69.0	74.2	70.9	71.0	70.9	64.4	58.5
Percent some college or higher	49.4	47.2	50.2	60.1	46.5	39.8	49.5	47.2	50.9	43.4	37.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.6	18.6	24.6	32.7	20.0	32.1	22.5	18.6	24.8	20.2	14.9
Males 25 to 34 years	20 467	8 492	11 375	600	1 302	23	20 654	8 455	12 199	1 115	667
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.0	72.8	63.8	79.5	68.1	82.6	68.5	72.8	65.5	59.4	51.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	15.4	19.4	33.3	20.3	—	17.8	15.3	19.5	26.4	17.1
Females 25 to 34 years	17 125	6 806	9 870	449	942	29	17 115	6 761	10 354	952	545
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.9	75.6	72.3	82.2	81.4	82.8	74.0	75.6	73.0	78.8	78.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.2	18.4	20.8	34.3	14.4	24.1	20.1	18.3	21.2	17.5	9.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	129 086	49 140	75 302	4 644	10 565	306	129 761	48 875	80 886	9 890	5 889
Speak a language other than English	95 719	34 359	58 885	2 475	4 946	154	95 935	34 168	61 767	4 730	2 627
5 to 17 years	15 360	4 864	10 235	261	925	16	15 509	4 821	10 688	776	528
18 to 64 years	77 441	28 332	46 980	2 129	3 830	114	77 477	28 184	49 293	3 794	2 026
65 to 74 years	1 848	709	1 102	37	160	24	1 909	709	1 200	99	60
75 years and over	1 070	454	568	48	31	—	1 040	454	586	61	13
Do not speak English "very well"	48 330	16 869	30 758	703	1 834	63	48 417	16 783	31 634	1 747	1 062
5 to 17 years	5 225	1 771	3 409	45	403	—	5 332	1 770	3 562	296	247
18 to 64 years	41 033	14 330	26 104	599	1 346	39	41 028	14 245	26 783	1 351	774
65 to 74 years	1 224	466	747	11	68	24	1 240	466	774	52	41
75 years and over	848	302	498	48	17	—	817	302	515	48	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	9 290	3 502	5 685	103	236	20	9 238	3 474	5 764	288	174
In linguistically isolated households	123 795	45 775	74 016	4 004	9 401	306	124 399	45 557	78 842	8 797	5 280
5 to 17 years	30 677	10 572	19 895	210	636	43	30 600	10 461	20 139	713	433
18 to 64 years	5 171	1 868	3 294	9	125	—	5 178	1 836	3 342	118	81
65 to 74 years	24 497	8 302	15 994	201	467	19	24 409	8 223	16 186	555	312
75 years and over	343	117	226	—	—	—	343	117	226	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	94 022	32 936	57 822	3 264	6 811	230	94 019	32 690	61 329	6 814	3 786
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 522	1 609	1 838	75	291	4	3 599	1 609	1 990	214	149
With a mobility limitation	1 190	628	523	39	151	—	1 232	628	604	109	75
In labor force	591	324	260	7	51	—	611	324	287	31	14
With a self-care limitation	2 833	1 271	1 509	53	206	4	2 878	1 271	1 607	161	113
With a work disability	3 146	1 360	1 685	101	533	11	3 283	1 367	1 916	396	293
In labor force	1 823	724	1 070	29	247	—	1 918	725	1 193	152	97
Prevented from working	1 071	537	462	72	221	11	1 099	543	556	193	145
No work disability	90 876	31 576	56 137	3 163	6 278	219	90 736	31 323	59 413	6 418	3 493
In labor force	75 308	25 444	47 767	2 100	5 035	176	75 560	25 236	50 324	4 783	2 810
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 443	973	1 362	108	301	37	2 458	973	1 485	286	168
With a mobility or self-care limitation	379	157	207	15	51	—	397	157	240	33	18
With a mobility limitation	217	66	143	8	44	—	235	66	169	26	18
With a self-care limitation	240	118	107	15	33	—	250	118	132	23	8
Persons 75 years and over	1 386	618	679	89	156	—	1 334	618	716	208	119
With a mobility or self-care limitation	469	222	225	22	40	—	456	222	234	53	31
With a mobility limitation	418	202	194	22	34	—	405	202	203	47	25</td

Table 67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	762 921	255 944	395 026	111 951	356 706	12 753	782 883	254 848	528 035	336 744	228 371
Preprimary school	62 553	19 901	36 912	5 740	23 887	757	67 615	20 031	47 584	18 825	13 695
Public school	29 668	9 050	17 063	3 555	14 619	425	32 177	9 061	23 116	12 110	8 901
Elementary or high school	431 864	139 257	241 074	51 533	266 202	9 480	475 362	139 984	335 378	222 704	174 198
Public school	389 873	122 496	219 004	48 373	249 294	8 306	429 473	123 001	306 472	209 694	164 141
College	268 504	96 786	117 040	54 678	66 617	2 516	239 906	94 833	145 073	95 215	40 478
Public college	210 882	71 417	92 910	46 555	53 916	1 940	184 124	69 471	114 653	80 674	32 947
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	762 921	255 944	395 026	111 951	356 706	12 753	782 883	254 848	528 035	336 744	228 371
3 and 4 years	29 840	9 746	17 651	2 443	9 838	324	32 253	9 845	22 408	7 425	5 369
5 to 14 years	343 935	112 109	192 389	39 437	202 781	6 996	378 109	112 666	265 443	168 607	131 489
15 to 17 years	98 565	29 414	56 760	12 391	62 602	2 403	108 493	29 518	78 975	52 674	40 964
18 and 19 years	66 185	19 379	28 509	18 297	24 252	856	56 382	18 647	37 735	34 055	15 690
20 to 24 years	100 490	37 003	36 630	26 857	18 849	880	81 052	35 836	45 216	38 287	11 142
25 to 34 years	68 024	28 076	32 889	7 059	16 791	405	67 591	28 097	39 494	17 224	10 492
35 years and over	55 882	20 217	30 198	5 467	21 593	889	59 003	20 239	38 764	18 472	13 225
Persons 18 to 24 years	379 234	155 617	153 415	70 202	136 876	4 986	355 754	153 116	202 638	160 356	91 740
Percent enrolled in college	38.8	32.1	35.6	60.8	22.3	26.8	32.6	31.3	33.5	38.6	20.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	169 331	56 664	81 140	31 527	87 793	3 339	168 043	56 039	112 004	89 081	58 235
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.3	10.1	7.4	7.2	11.5	11.2	8.8	10.3	8.1	10.5	12.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	379 234	155 617	153 415	70 202	136 876	4 986	355 754	153 116	202 638	160 356	91 740
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	116 670	55 980	42 828	17 862	54 114	1 943	116 529	55 400	61 129	54 255	37 354
Some college or associate degree	159 736	59 552	61 995	37 829	39 231	1 581	135 608	57 965	77 643	62 999	25 062
Bachelor's degree or higher	50 878	19 196	25 421	6 261	6 382	356	48 053	18 856	29 197	9 207	3 106
Persons 25 years and over	2 054 747	748 924	1 059 585	246 238	1 058 299	52 032	2 172 360	748 583	1 423 777	940 686	706 755
Less than 5th grade	22 804	8 622	7 454	6 728	34 769	1 444	24 151	8 648	15 503	33 422	26 784
5th to 8th grade	101 190	38 023	34 060	29 107	143 452	7 733	105 878	38 085	67 793	138 764	110 607
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	199 770	83 831	80 850	35 089	172 734	7 507	214 108	84 198	129 910	158 396	124 346
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	499 396	196 960	235 750	66 686	334 299	17 089	540 265	197 298	342 967	293 430	228 284
Some college, no degree	420 254	158 450	220 566	41 238	165 408	7 370	446 232	158 860	287 372	139 430	100 906
Associate degree, occupational program	59 326	21 221	30 474	7 631	31 532	1 454	63 566	21 387	42 179	27 292	20 145
Associate degree, academic program	65 133	23 089	35 703	6 341	23 251	955	68 904	23 180	45 724	19 480	13 570
Bachelor's degree	426 593	137 073	256 504	33 016	100 461	5 550	441 876	135 830	306 046	85 178	55 157
Graduate or professional degree	261 281	81 655	158 224	20 402	52 393	2 930	267 380	81 097	186 283	45 294	26 956
Females 25 years and over	1 072 894	388 373	550 651	133 870	543 706	25 865	1 123 777	387 938	735 839	492 823	365 058
Less than 5th grade	11 459	4 244	3 891	3 324	14 466	599	11 553	4 206	7 347	14 372	11 136
5th to 8th grade	55 396	21 079	18 245	16 072	67 528	3 054	54 506	21 054	33 452	68 418	52 826
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	111 418	47 581	44 081	19 756	88 852	3 688	116 910	47 810	69 100	83 360	64 140
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	290 314	109 839	142 143	38 332	182 738	9 184	311 379	109 823	201 556	161 673	124 293
Some college, no degree	228 810	81 990	123 388	23 432	88 322	4 040	240 952	82 170	158 782	76 180	54 377
Associate degree, occupational program	34 859	11 834	18 671	4 354	17 725	857	37 191	11 899	25 292	15 393	11 418
Associate degree, academic program	37 079	12 344	20 996	3 739	13 119	549	39 172	12 462	26 710	11 026	7 644
Bachelor's degree	210 112	67 173	125 928	17 011	50 168	2 799	216 611	66 480	150 131	43 669	27 939
Graduate or professional degree	93 447	32 289	53 308	7 850	20 788	1 095	95 503	32 034	63 469	18 732	11 285
Persons 25 years and over	2 054 747	748 924	1 059 585	246 238	1 058 299	52 032	2 172 360	748 583	1 423 777	940 686	706 755
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	1.2	.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.6	3.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	82.6	88.5	71.2	66.8	67.9	84.2	82.5	85.0	64.9	63.0
Percent some college or higher	59.9	56.3	66.2	44.1	35.2	35.1	59.3	56.2	60.9	33.7	30.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.4	29.2	39.1	21.7	14.4	16.3	32.6	29.0	34.6	13.9	11.6
Males 25 to 34 years	306 494	124 460	151 640	30 394	125 266	3 826	320 741	124 125	196 616	111 019	82 677
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.1	89.8	91.9	82.5	76.4	81.1	89.7	89.8	89.6	75.8	73.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.2	31.5	42.4	24.9	13.5	16.0	34.9	31.3	37.2	14.4	11.0
Females 25 to 34 years	295 748	110 651	155 156	29 941	126 608	3 565	311 249	110 551	200 698	111 107	82 993
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.5	91.5	94.5	86.4	83.2	85.7	92.4	91.4	92.9	82.3	81.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.2	34.5	41.3	25.7	16.0	20.1	35.9	34.2	36.8	16.6	13.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	2 907 917	1 057 103	1 478 527	372 287	1 481 049	67 259	3 049 211	1 054 927	1 994 284	1 339 755	984 711
Speak a language other than English	132 238	43 695	77 963	10 580	33 051	1 744	135 847	43 484	92 363	29 442	19 744
5 to 17 years	21 971	6 198	14 069	1 704	7 900	391	23 477	6 165	17 312	6 394	4 705
18 to 64 years	96 566	32 088	56 895	7 583	21 148	1 087	98 597	31 954	66 643	19 117	12 384
65 to 74 years	8 010	3 139	4 261	610	2 560	216	8 293	3 116	5 177	2 277	1 703
75 years and over	5 691	2 270	2 738	683	1 443	50	5 480	2 249	3 231	1 654	952
Do not speak English "very well"	35 058	11 742	20 329	2 987	9 547	471	36 084	11 676	24 408	8 521	5 844
5 to 17 years	5 577	1 681	3 370	526	2 744	119	6 125	1 669	4 456	2 196	1 658
18 to 64 years	24 912	8 416	14 459	2 037	5 587	292	25 336	8 384	16 952	5 163	3 402
65 to 74 years	2 443	868	1 409	166	685	60	2 548	857	1 691	580	458
75 years and over	2 126	777	1 091	258	531	-	2 075	766	1 309	582	326
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	6 565	2 672	3 304	589	1 162	29	6 492	2 661	3 831	1 235	722
In linguistically isolated households	2 791 998	1 000 626	1 450 760	340 612	1 458 992	67 259	2 956 347	1 000 453	1 955 894	1 294 643	970 567
5 to 17 years	12 090	4 199	7 064	827	1 818	55	12 183	4 188	7 995	1 725	1 006
18 to 64 years	8 272	2 821	4 869	582	1 084	9	8 280	2 818	5 462	1 076	593
65 to 74 years	1 035	404	549	82	259	15	1 056	407	649	238	162
75 years and over	792	438	268	86	224	-	774	427	347	242	145
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 031 765	692 994	1 078 845	259 926	1 026 890	44 286	2 133 685	691 303	1 442 382	924 970	675 721
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54 002	21 367	23 345	9 290	44 350	2 094	56 904	21 444	35 460	41 448	32 409
With a mobility limitation	29 236	11 646	12 322	5 268	24 398	1 008	30 165	11 673	18 492	23 469	18 472
In labor force	7 362	2 894	3 469	999	3 798	235	7 595	2 871	4 724	3 565	2 651
With a self-care limitation	36 928	14 718	15 960</								

Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	3 201 361	1 163 086	1 639 309	398 966	1 591 917	70 526	3 358 609	1 160 857	2 197 752	1 434 669	1 055 432	
Native -----	3 070 629	1 124 093	1 553 779	392 757	1 576 958	69 823	3 225 235	1 122 084	2 103 151	1 422 352	1 048 077	
Born in State of residence -----	1 371 282	493 622	630 910	246 750	1 118 773	53 622	1 471 314	494 333	976 981	1 018 741	776 897	
Born in a different State -----	1 641 876	609 242	890 503	142 131	448 385	15 866	1 694 763	606 679	1 088 084	395 498	266 341	
Northeast -----	490 607	176 398	279 347	34 862	104 256	3 428	506 826	175 187	331 639	88 037	56 895	
Midwest -----	311 404	120 803	168 272	22 329	65 764	2 038	319 799	120 085	199 714	57 369	36 836	
South -----	694 547	257 746	362 301	74 500	253 250	9 592	719 587	257 452	462 135	228 210	159 469	
West -----	145 318	54 295	80 583	10 440	25 115	808	148 551	53 955	94 596	21 882	13 141	
Born abroad -----	57 471	21 229	32 366	3 876	9 800	335	59 158	21 072	38 086	8 113	4 839	
Puerto Rico -----	6 327	2 603	3 383	341	595	47	6 420	2 585	3 835	502	306	
U.S. outlying area -----	1 736	800	834	102	294	—	1 759	800	959	271	162	
Born abroad of American parents -----	49 408	17 826	28 149	3 433	8 911	288	50 979	17 687	33 292	7 340	4 371	
Foreign born -----	130 732	38 993	85 530	6 209	14 959	703	133 374	38 773	94 601	12 317	7 355	
Naturalized citizen -----	54 587	17 070	34 700	2 817	8 699	346	56 664	16 940	39 724	6 622	4 381	
Not a citizen -----	76 145	21 923	50 830	3 392	6 260	357	76 710	21 833	54 877	5 695	2 974	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	2 982 363	1 082 325	1 524 650	375 388	1 488 138	67 503	3 124 332	1 080 058	2 044 274	1 346 169	988 477	
Same house -----	1 325 684	475 020	674 275	176 389	897 700	53 693	1 436 668	476 329	960 339	786 716	616 990	
Different house in the United States -----	1 579 213	581 276	802 888	195 049	583 221	13 594	1 608 985	577 789	1 031 196	553 449	368 062	
Same county -----	541 478	214 913	256 460	70 105	242 081	6 614	555 845	215 672	340 173	227 714	163 792	
Different county -----	1 037 735	366 363	546 428	124 944	341 140	6 980	1 053 140	362 117	691 023	325 735	204 270	
Same State -----	468 102	133 965	262 996	71 141	217 285	4 723	480 510	131 458	349 052	204 877	130 800	
Different State -----	569 633	232 398	283 432	53 803	123 855	2 257	572 630	230 659	341 971	120 858	73 470	
Northeast -----	131 389	54 749	67 987	11 653	27 671	483	134 758	53 970	80 788	27 302	16 385	
Midwest -----	86 438	39 281	40 404	6 753	14 971	218	86 637	39 066	47 571	14 772	8 633	
South -----	263 965	104 493	130 000	29 472	68 252	1 333	264 339	103 975	160 364	67 878	42 010	
West -----	84 841	33 875	45 041	5 925	12 961	223	86 896	33 648	53 248	10 906	6 442	
Puerto Rico -----	1 930	853	1 007	70	149	—	2 001	853	1 148	78	54	
U.S. outlying area -----	1 215	541	613	61	193	—	1 295	541	754	113	69	
Elsewhere -----	74 321	24 635	45 867	3 819	6 875	216	75 383	24 546	50 837	5 813	3 302	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 745 821	625 011	936 211	184 599	765 384	36 133	1 849 465	623 775	1 225 690	661 740	488 522	
Car, truck, or van -----	1 537 319	527 298	844 631	165 390	710 777	26 820	1 639 783	526 627	1 113 156	608 313	453 050	
Drove alone -----	1 304 512	452 415	712 938	139 159	582 591	22 539	1 390 854	452 247	938 607	496 249	366 401	
Carpooled -----	232 807	74 883	131 693	26 231	128 186	4 281	248 929	74 380	174 549	112 064	86 649	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.12	
Public transportation -----	73 200	28 708	42 668	1 824	4 283	197	73 225	28 598	44 627	4 258	2 319	
Bus or trolley bus -----	29 387	10 664	17 400	1 323	3 499	148	29 342	10 575	18 767	3 544	2 038	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	210	118	79	13	8	—	210	118	92	8	2	
Subway or elevated -----	40 995	16 840	24 094	61	281	11	41 124	16 840	24 284	152	105	
Railroad -----	530	181	282	67	266	31	721	174	547	75	29	
Ferryboat -----	121	65	48	8	41	7	126	65	61	36	28	
Taxicab -----	1 957	840	765	352	188	—	1 702	826	876	443	117	
Motorcycle -----	3 450	1 974	1 292	184	594	18	3 455	1 974	1 481	589	407	
Bicycle -----	6 539	3 854	1 960	725	495	19	5 971	3 842	2 129	1 063	393	
Walked -----	54 099	27 273	16 036	10 790	15 776	1 639	49 324	26 659	22 665	20 551	10 485	
Other means -----	11 249	5 628	4 399	1 222	5 852	386	12 163	5 610	6 553	4 938	3 800	
Worked at home -----	59 965	30 276	25 225	4 464	27 607	7 054	65 544	30 465	35 079	22 028	18 068	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	23.4	20.3	26.5	18.2	25.4	23.9	24.5	20.3	26.6	22.7	24.4	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 652 807	551 197	917 835	183 775	769 730	36 438	1 753 183	549 975	1 203 208	669 354	494 273	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	16 648	5 611	8 148	2 889	36 139	10 949	24 128	5 964	18 164	28 659	25 947	
Mining -----	3 107	502	961	1 644	14 051	218	2 868	521	2 347	14 290	12 792	
Construction -----	121 881	41 430	67 515	12 936	77 990	2 462	137 991	41 335	96 656	61 880	49 305	
Manufacturing -----	185 834	66 614	84 114	35 106	165 126	5 616	199 810	67 164	132 646	151 150	117 309	
Nondurable goods -----	79 223	23 805	37 500	17 918	85 211	3 170	85 677	23 914	61 763	78 757	61 183	
Food and kindred products -----	8 710	3 126	3 096	2 488	9 593	307	8 753	3 227	5 526	9 550	7 187	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	14 249	5 164	2 505	6 580	38 591	1 436	14 679	5 174	9 505	38 161	31 789	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	28 117	9 181	16 113	2 823	11 099	4 971	29 971	9 047	20 924	9 245	6 517	
Durable goods -----	106 611	42 809	46 614	17 188	79 915	2 446	114 133	43 250	70 883	72 393	56 126	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	9 776	2 561	2 896	4 319	24 468	821	9 690	2 662	7 028	24 554	20 330	
Metal industries -----	12 164	3 688	6 279	2 197	9 594	225	13 527	3 655	9 872	8 231	5 932	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	15 812	4 937	7 915	2 960	11 289	380	17 231	4 934	12 297	9 870	7 229	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	14 816	3 576	8 764	2 476	11 182	357	16 589	3 579	13 010	9 409	7 302	
Transportation equipment -----	37 239	22 468	12 436	2 335	10 231	303	38 844	22 917	15 927	8 626	6 503	
Transportation -----	58 578	18 725	34 443	5 410	30 783	1 214	64 796	18 820	45 976	24 565	19 772	
Communications and other public utilities -----	47 881	12 347	31 198	4 336	20 019	563	52 435	12 403	40 032	15 465	11 624	
Wholesale trade -----	60 292	19 464	35 238	5 590	27 282	1 005	66 408	19 405	47 003	21 166	15 984	
Retail trade -----	266 138	96 668	135 119	34 351	115 750	3 434	273 600	96 128	177 472	108 288	74 505	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	39 158	13 093	20 314	5 751	25 216	813	41 632	13 018	28 614	22 742	16 900	
Eating and drinking places -----	67 575	27 250	30 667	9 658	23 087	542	66 139	27 001	39 138	24 523	14 956	
Banking and credit agencies -----	38 322	11 773	23 421	3 128	13 493	495	40 679	11 791	28 888	11 136	8 228	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	92 352	29 439	56 539	6 374	23 946	1 033	98 303	29 258	69 045	17 995	12 366	
Business and repair services -----	91 461	27 513	57 743	6 205	29 374	886	98 263	27 419	70 844	22 572	16 858	
Private households -----	6 390	2 470	3 058	862	2 884	149	6 602	2 459	4 143	2 672	1 894	
Other personal services -----	38 191	14 690	18 924	4 577	15 853	512	39 435	14 597	24 838	14 609	10 371	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	22 121	8 647	11 383	2 091	7 084	307	23 136	8 623	14 513	6 069	4 085	
Professional and related services -----	421 244	141 804	230									

Table 69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area		Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area						Total	Rural	
	All persons	876 935	566 466	254 020	56 449	286 133	9 682	909 234	566 441	342 793	253 834	198 979
	Native	858 423	559 390	243 117	55 916	285 333	9 652	890 808	559 379	331 429	252 948	198 509
	Born in State of residence	583 415	393 802	144 369	45 244	251 299	8 795	613 270	394 034	219 183	221 497	176 040
	Born in a different State	266 942	161 114	95 343	10 485	33 453	842	269 452	160 889	108 563	30 943	22 139
	Northeast	55 512	34 111	18 931	2 470	10 075	366	56 665	33 988	22 677	8 922	6 823
	Midwest	21 365	12 829	7 739	797	1 394	72	21 604	12 792	8 812	1 155	659
	South	179 919	108 453	64 689	6 767	21 086	388	181 069	108 411	72 658	19 936	14 083
	West	10 146	5 721	3 974	451	898	16	10 114	5 698	4 416	930	574
	Born abroad	8 066	4 474	3 405	187	581	15	8 139	4 456	3 683	508	330
	Puerto Rico	365	238	116	11	13	7	351	232	119	27	12
	U.S. outlying area	964	698	243	23	64	6	950	698	252	78	55
	Born abroad of American parents	6 737	3 538	3 046	153	504	2	6 838	3 526	3 312	403	263
	Foreign born	18 512	7 076	10 903	533	800	30	18 426	7 062	11 364	886	470
Naturalized citizen												
Not a citizen												
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over												
Same house	796 854	513 219	232 010	51 625	266 505	9 057	828 008	513 282	314 726	235 351	184 913	
Different house in the United States	352 971	236 305	89 950	26 716	186 607	7 120	382 263	237 538	144 725	157 315	130 255	
Same county	426 848	268 913	133 475	24 460	78 954	1 937	428 613	267 763	160 850	77 189	54 162	
Different county	199 892	148 773	38 793	12 326	38 665	1 042	198 456	148 517	49 939	40 101	28 706	
Same State	226 956	120 140	94 682	12 134	40 289	895	230 157	119 246	110 911	37 088	25 456	
Different State	111 295	50 702	53 774	6 819	26 592	713	114 218	50 084	64 134	23 669	16 200	
Northeast	115 661	69 438	40 908	5 315	13 697	182	115 939	69 162	46 777	13 419	9 256	
Midwest	31 053	20 191	9 619	1 243	5 416	95	31 635	20 115	11 520	4 834	3 699	
South	11 221	7 276	3 510	435	623	13	11 335	7 293	4 042	509	265	
West	63 220	35 959	24 145	3 116	6 849	69	62 799	35 759	27 040	7 270	4 749	
Puerto Rico	10 167	6 012	3 634	521	809	5	10 170	5 995	4 175	806	543	
U.S. outlying area	311	228	83	—	—	—	311	228	83	—	—	
Elsewhere	617	378	239	—	9	—	617	378	239	9	9	
16 107	7 395	8 263	449	935	—	16 204	7 375	8 829	838	487	—	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	392 010	239 679	128 810	23 521	120 049	4 224	407 902	239 469	168 433	104 157	81 709	
Car, truck, or van	319 097	187 696	111 372	20 029	111 752	3 822	335 734	187 647	148 087	95 115	75 956	
Drove alone	244 464	142 393	88 118	13 953	74 677	2 398	256 088	142 324	113 764	63 053	49 882	
Carpooled	74 633	45 303	23 254	6 076	37 075	1 424	79 646	45 323	34 323	32 062	26 074	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.24	1.29	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.25	
Public transportation	36 140	25 570	9 991	579	1 421	76	35 759	25 429	10 330	1 802	1 045	
Bus or trolley bus	30 295	23 227	6 822	246	1 177	71	30 227	23 166	7 061	1 245	894	
Streetcar or trolley car	59	26	33	—	25	—	59	26	33	25	25	
Subway or elevated	3 766	1 134	2 615	17	22	—	3 788	1 142	2 646	—	—	
Railroad	70	45	25	—	34	—	85	45	40	19	19	
Ferryboat	45	39	6	—	2	—	45	39	6	2	2	
Taxicab	1 905	1 099	490	316	161	5	1 555	1 011	544	511	105	
Motorcycle	253	155	84	14	9	—	247	161	86	15	3	
Bicycle	1 560	1 197	325	38	115	1	1 574	1 192	382	101	72	
Walked	19 849	13 330	4 494	2 025	2 834	58	19 147	13 305	5 842	3 536	1 779	
Other means	4 825	3 265	1 095	465	2 612	100	5 051	3 248	1 803	2 386	1 942	
Worked at home	10 286	8 466	1 449	371	1 306	167	10 390	8 487	1 903	1 202	912	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	21.3	25.2	18.9	26.4	27.9	23.1	21.3	25.6	24.5	26.0	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	367 127	220 033	124 018	23 076	121 156	4 277	382 508	219 888	162 620	105 775	82 913	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 633	1 657	657	319	4 675	395	3 331	1 735	1 596	3 977	3 657	
Mining	348	148	154	46	492	34	451	142	309	389	345	
Construction	19 194	12 186	5 886	1 122	8 690	294	20 319	12 028	8 291	7 565	6 310	
Manufacturing	54 864	35 268	12 358	7 238	40 407	1 355	58 839	35 633	23 206	36 432	29 382	
Nondurable goods	27 313	16 637	6 658	4 018	22 933	675	29 076	16 786	12 290	21 170	17 261	
Food and kindred products	4 714	3 363	778	573	4 696	156	4 728	3 469	1 259	4 682	4 122	
Textile mill and finished textile products	6 802	4 203	519	2 080	11 894	334	7 217	4 210	3 007	11 479	9 400	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 183	2 414	1 539	230	962	8	4 355	2 409	1 946	790	611	
Durable goods	27 551	18 631	5 700	3 220	17 474	680	29 763	18 847	10 916	15 262	12 121	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 410	1 756	318	1 336	8 485	296	4 321	1 842	2 479	7 574	6 277	
Metal industries	2 755	1 682	715	358	1 621	98	3 080	1 654	1 426	1 296	913	
Machinery and computer equipment	2 155	1 315	534	306	840	23	2 130	1 323	807	865	562	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2 306	1 134	847	325	1 339	44	2 595	1 134	1 461	1 050	786	
Transportation equipment	13 050	10 416	2 165	469	2 389	83	13 234	10 563	2 671	2 205	1 721	
Transportation	20 768	11 919	8 233	616	4 479	121	21 588	11 867	9 721	3 659	3 048	
Communications and other public utilities	11 042	5 262	5 337	443	2 485	50	11 573	5 250	6 323	1 954	1 514	
Wholesale trade	9 248	5 428	3 350	470	2 611	89	9 636	5 409	4 227	2 223	1 779	
Retail trade	60 955	37 799	19 384	3 772	15 463	541	62 350	37 533	24 817	14 068	10 143	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10 073	6 294	3 187	592	3 380	115	10 514	6 274	4 240	2 939	2 311	
Eating and drinking places	21 244	13 450	6 200	1 594	5 288	244	21 309	13 366	7 943	5 223	3 550	
Banking and credit agencies	7 850	3 694	3 768	388	1 038	11	7 957	3 672	4 285	931	611	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11 652	6 107	5 318	227	1 497	88	12 186	6 130	6 056	963	799	
Business and repair services	18 453	10 206	7 550	697	3 530	132	19 078	10 219	8 859	2 905	2 289	
Private households	4 702	3 059	1 081	562	3 163	104	5 246	3 081	2 165	2 619	2 090	
Other personal services	12 895	8 504	3 600	791	3 575	89	13 362	8 445	4 917	3 108	2 399	
Entertainment and recreation services	3 533	2 291	1 104	138	853	39	3 779	2 312	1 467	607	477	
Professional and related services	90 785	56 438	29 422	4 925	21 267	700	93 355	56 447	36 908	18 697	13 724	
Hospitals	23 803	16 634	6 118	1 051	4 800	173	24 655	16 582	8 073	3 948	2 831	
Health services, except hospitals	13 339	8 530	3 911	898	3 871	144	13 532	8 538	4 994	3 678	2 735	
Educational services	33 896	20 589	11 125	2 182	9 158	294	34 829	20 610	14 219	8 225	6 034	
Public administration	38 205	20 067	16 816	1 322	6 931	235	39 458	19 985	19 473	5 678	4 346	

Table 70. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	12 037	5 845	5 444	748	4 354	87	13 334	5 975	7 359	3 057	2 388
Native	11 492	5 716	5 046	730	4 328	87	12 796	5 846	6 950	3 024	2 373
Born in State of residence	3 997	1 997	1 654	346	2 546	65	4 878	2 067	2 811	1 665	1 326
Born in a different State	7 326	3 639	3 323	364	1 740	22	7 731	3 699	4 032	1 335	1 032
Northeast	950	526	395	29	290	5	1 032	526	506	208	170
Midwest	1 226	540	590	96	220	—	1 257	540	717	189	129
South	3 412	1 751	1 475	186	1 001	17	3 708	1 811	1 897	705	575
West	1 738	822	863	53	229	—	1 734	822	912	233	158
Born abroad	169	80	69	20	42	—	187	80	107	24	15
Puerto Rico	29	29	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	140	51	69	20	42	—	158	51	107	24	15
Foreign born	545	129	398	18	26	—	538	129	409	33	15
Naturalized citizen	145	44	101	—	11	—	147	44	103	9	9
Not a citizen	400	85	297	18	15	—	391	85	306	24	6
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	11 310	5 488	5 170	652	4 186	84	12 625	5 618	7 007	2 871	2 270
Same house	3 464	1 567	1 711	186	2 158	73	4 264	1 637	2 627	1 358	1 163
Different house in the United States	7 374	3 733	3 212	429	1 962	11	7 855	3 793	4 062	1 481	1 088
Same county	2 136	1 098	871	167	561	3	2 236	1 111	1 125	461	306
Different county	5 238	2 635	2 341	262	1 401	8	5 619	2 682	2 937	1 020	782
Same State	1 907	827	983	97	737	8	2 074	845	1 229	570	445
Different State	3 331	1 808	1 358	165	664	—	3 545	1 837	1 708	450	337
Northeast	539	365	168	6	132	—	597	365	232	74	61
Midwest	474	291	153	30	33	—	469	291	178	38	28
South	1 477	784	579	114	348	—	1 626	813	813	199	161
West	841	368	458	15	151	—	853	368	485	139	87
Puerto Rico	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	4	4	—	—	4	—	8	4	4	—	—
Elsewhere	449	165	247	37	62	—	479	165	314	32	19
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	6 840	3 260	3 288	292	2 191	32	7 665	3 321	4 344	1 366	1 070
Car, truck, or van	5 496	2 463	2 789	244	2 017	32	6 265	2 538	3 727	1 248	990
Drove alone	4 269	1 989	2 088	192	1 488	31	4 844	2 021	2 823	913	695
Carpooled	1 227	474	701	52	529	1	1 421	517	904	335	295
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.02	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.20
Public transportation	462	171	286	5	23	—	459	162	297	26	12
Bus or trolley bus	315	120	195	—	23	—	326	120	206	12	12
Streetcar or trolley car	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway or elevated	128	42	86	—	—	—	128	42	86	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	5	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Taxicab	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Motorcycle	16	16	—	—	9	—	18	16	2	7	7
Bicycle	27	21	6	—	10	—	27	21	6	10	10
Walked	397	234	122	41	38	—	389	229	160	46	22
Other means	46	15	31	—	15	—	54	15	39	7	7
Worked at home	396	340	54	2	79	—	453	340	113	22	22
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.8	20.2	27.8	15.7	30.5	31.2	25.3	20.4	28.8	26.3	29.0
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 994	2 576	3 130	288	2 129	32	6 758	2 642	4 116	1 365	1 072
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52	24	28	—	116	—	99	29	70	69	69
Mining	22	10	6	6	21	2	25	10	15	18	12
Construction	600	306	256	38	305	—	708	336	372	197	159
Manufacturing	690	332	303	55	454	4	799	352	447	345	274
Nondurable goods	272	83	155	34	201	4	334	83	251	139	105
Food and kindred products	26	—	7	19	27	3	30	—	30	23	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	29	13	7	9	46	1	20	13	7	55	46
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	126	43	83	—	27	—	140	43	97	13	13
Durable goods	418	249	148	21	253	—	465	269	196	206	169
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	32	17	15	—	81	—	28	17	11	85	75
Metal industries	43	25	18	—	21	—	43	25	18	21	21
Machinery and computer equipment	39	16	14	9	28	—	46	16	30	21	12
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	60	17	31	12	11	—	50	17	33	21	9
Transportation equipment	154	117	37	—	61	—	190	137	53	25	25
Transportation	297	81	195	21	126	—	372	81	291	51	37
Communications and other public utilities	129	37	85	7	41	—	143	42	101	27	27
Wholesale trade	174	47	127	—	86	5	217	47	170	43	43
Retail trade	1 176	604	511	61	300	8	1 232	595	637	244	168
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	165	147	15	3	84	8	193	147	46	56	56
Eating and drinking places	461	210	218	33	100	—	450	210	240	111	77
Banking and credit agencies	94	72	22	—	41	—	127	72	55	8	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	246	117	129	—	78	5	285	117	168	39	39
Business and repair services	272	131	137	4	76	—	310	137	173	38	27
Private households	38	20	5	13	2	—	38	20	18	2	2
Other personal services	150	98	52	—	69	—	190	95	95	29	21
Entertainment and recreation services	75	28	31	16	4	—	67	28	39	12	4
Professional and related services	1 143	411	680	52	260	8	1 231	423	808	172	131
Hospitals	130	45	85	—	51	—	161	45	116	20	20
Health services, except hospitals	161	63	85	13	58	—	157	63	94	62	46
Educational services	405	188	197	20	77	8	422	200	222	60	35
Public administration	836	258	563	15	150	—	915	258	657	71	51

Table 71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	150 644	46 940	97 371	6 333	8 164	194	149 887	46 836	103 051	8 921	3 447
Native -----	40 150	14 303	24 058	1 789	3 538	67	40 617	14 269	26 348	3 071	1 558
Born in State of residence -----	17 034	5 742	10 603	689	1 376	37	17 370	5 711	11 659	1 040	431
Born in a different State -----	17 391	6 103	10 486	802	1 350	12	17 341	6 106	11 235	1 400	687
Northeast -----	3 386	1 090	2 013	283	426	7	3 348	1 090	2 258	464	227
Midwest -----	2 005	550	1 387	68	201	—	2 044	550	1 494	162	83
South -----	6 318	1 852	4 206	260	360	5	6 248	1 847	4 401	430	221
West -----	5 682	2 611	2 880	191	363	—	5 701	2 619	3 082	344	156
Born abroad -----	5 725	2 458	2 969	298	812	18	5 906	2 452	3 454	631	440
Puerto Rico -----	52	30	—	22	—	—	36	30	6	16	—
U.S. outlying area -----	802	497	292	13	157	—	865	497	368	94	88
Born abroad of American parents -----	4 871	1 931	2 677	263	655	18	5 005	1 925	3 080	521	352
Foreign born -----	110 494	32 637	73 313	4 544	4 626	127	109 270	32 567	76 703	5 850	1 889
Naturalized citizen -----	47 946	15 454	31 018	1 474	2 753	61	48 382	15 379	33 003	2 317	1 060
Not a citizen -----	62 548	17 183	42 295	3 070	1 873	66	60 888	17 188	43 700	3 533	829
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	139 808	43 570	90 271	5 967	7 533	179	139 044	43 496	95 548	8 297	3 144
Same house -----	41 350	15 497	24 571	1 282	2 571	97	41 648	15 504	26 144	2 273	1 263
Different house in the United States -----	67 371	18 826	45 660	2 885	4 117	62	67 543	18 762	48 781	3 945	1 442
Same county -----	22 786	7 606	14 507	673	1 070	—	23 017	7 587	15 430	839	280
Different county -----	44 585	11 220	31 153	2 212	3 047	62	44 526	11 175	33 351	3 106	1 162
Same State -----	22 629	3 896	17 599	1 134	1 518	16	22 574	3 871	18 703	1 573	516
Different State -----	21 956	7 324	13 554	1 078	1 529	46	21 952	7 304	14 648	1 533	646
Northeast -----	4 359	1 543	2 484	332	299	7	4 275	1 543	2 732	383	93
Midwest -----	2 791	728	1 888	175	239	—	2 720	728	1 992	310	118
South -----	9 458	2 767	6 266	425	628	31	9 534	2 767	6 767	552	284
West -----	5 348	2 286	2 916	146	363	8	5 423	2 266	3 157	288	151
Puerto Rico -----	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	347	228	102	17	5	—	349	228	121	3	3
Elsewhere -----	30 721	9 000	19 938	1 783	840	20	29 485	8 983	20 502	2 076	436
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	79 627	24 703	52 420	2 504	3 730	106	79 637	24 673	54 964	3 720	1 550
Car, truck, or van -----	68 460	20 267	46 370	1 823	3 379	98	68 947	20 234	48 713	2 892	1 350
Drove alone -----	51 730	16 027	34 315	1 388	2 668	81	52 148	16 014	36 134	2 250	1 092
Carpooled -----	16 730	4 240	12 055	435	711	17	16 799	4 220	12 579	642	258
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.11
Public transportation -----	5 563	2 027	3 374	162	16	—	5 403	2 027	3 376	176	14
Bus or trolley bus -----	2 750	939	1 649	162	14	—	2 588	939	1 649	176	14
Streetcar or trolley car -----	86	8	78	—	—	—	86	8	78	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	2 504	1 020	1 484	—	—	—	2 504	1 020	1 484	—	—
Railroad -----	22	6	16	—	2	—	24	6	18	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	201	54	147	—	—	—	201	54	147	—	—
Motorcycle -----	31	—	31	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—
Bicycle -----	122	50	45	27	7	—	102	50	52	27	—
Walked -----	2 777	1 187	1 140	450	113	—	2 420	1 180	1 240	470	52
Other means -----	544	241	303	—	6	—	546	241	305	4	4
Worked at home -----	2 130	931	1 157	42	209	8	2 188	941	1 247	151	130
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	25.4	21.2	27.8	16.3	27.1	42.2	25.8	21.2	27.9	17.8	21.4
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	77 694	22 475	52 722	2 497	3 620	106	77 595	22 445	55 150	3 719	1 532
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	353	139	198	16	53	—	351	139	212	55	39
Mining -----	20	12	8	—	2	—	20	12	8	2	2
Construction -----	2 765	584	2 150	31	161	—	2 861	588	2 273	65	55
Manufacturing -----	8 080	2 924	4 891	265	617	28	8 052	2 915	5 137	645	365
Nondurable goods -----	3 360	1 015	2 180	165	351	28	3 315	1 020	2 295	396	237
Food and kindred products -----	425	161	242	22	32	—	400	161	239	57	26
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	765	258	423	84	115	28	702	263	439	178	94
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	1 521	394	1 110	17	65	—	1 523	394	1 129	63	55
Durable goods -----	4 720	1 909	2 711	100	266	—	4 737	1 895	2 842	249	128
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	500	156	328	16	31	—	480	156	324	51	31
Metal industries -----	357	163	186	8	30	—	370	163	207	17	17
Machinery and computer equipment -----	826	380	429	17	62	—	845	386	459	43	23
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	1 443	390	1 046	7	73	—	1 481	370	1 111	35	8
Transportation equipment -----	736	452	271	13	32	—	725	452	273	43	22
Transportation -----	3 094	696	2 368	30	34	8	3 090	696	2 394	38	15
Communications and other public utilities -----	1 775	338	1 391	46	84	10	1 798	338	1 460	61	30
Wholesale trade -----	1 711	494	1 153	64	52	—	1 693	494	1 199	70	12
Retail trade -----	20 283	6 150	13 639	494	715	25	20 242	6 120	14 122	756	304
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	3 320	883	2 384	53	144	—	3 332	887	2 445	132	85
Eating and drinking places -----	8 890	2 886	5 720	284	225	—	8 803	2 852	5 951	312	71
Banking and credit agencies -----	3 243	761	2 429	53	38	—	3 235	761	2 474	46	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	2 705	675	2 009	21	151	—	2 823	683	2 140	33	33
Business and repair services -----	4 595	1 065	3 404	126	194	—	4 593	1 050	3 543	196	75
Private households -----	661	168	484	9	52	—	675	168	507	38	38
Other personal services -----	5 013	1 296	3 613	104	317	—	5 135	1 302	3 833	195	155
Entertainment and recreation services -----	792	351	435	6	15	—	791	351	440	16	—
Professional and related services -----	16 567	5 007	10 376	1 184	929	29	16 108	5 007	11 101	1 388	333
Hospitals -----	3 978	1 668	2 226	84	214	—	4 080	1 668	2 412	112	62
Health services, except hospitals -----	2 215	675	1 428	112	249	7	2 250	675	1 575	214	118
Educational services -----	4 497	1 226	2 415	856	260	22	3 860	1 226	2 634	897	96
Public administration -----	6 037	1 815	4 174	48	206	6	6 128	1 821	4 307	115	73

Table 72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	143 577	55 125	83 182	5 270	11 776	327	144 200	54 807	89 393	11 153	6 641
Native -----	72 968	31 972	37 154	3 842	8 965	215	73 561	31 779	41 782	8 372	5 117
Born in State of residence -----	19 634	8 256	10 202	1 176	3 377	115	19 628	8 251	11 377	3 383	2 235
Born in a different State -----	40 770	18 237	20 410	2 123	4 421	61	41 176	18 074	23 102	4 015	2 290
Northeast -----	11 423	5 769	5 042	612	1 221	19	11 629	5 746	5 883	1 015	605
Midwest -----	3 244	1 689	1 398	157	297	—	3 242	1 684	1 558	299	208
South -----	17 180	6 903	9 419	858	2 072	13	17 332	6 814	10 518	1 920	1 141
West -----	8 923	3 876	4 551	496	831	29	8 973	3 830	5 143	781	336
Born abroad -----	12 564	5 479	6 542	543	1 167	39	12 757	5 454	7 303	974	592
Puerto Rico -----	8 230	3 808	4 097	325	568	24	8 321	3 791	4 530	477	279
U.S. outlying area -----	435	204	192	39	116	—	423	204	219	128	99
Born abroad of American parents -----	3 899	1 467	2 253	179	483	15	4 013	1 459	2 554	369	214
Foreign born -----	70 609	23 153	46 028	1 428	2 811	112	70 639	23 028	47 611	2 781	1 524
Naturalized citizen -----	16 451	5 724	10 284	443	1 114	46	16 782	5 724	11 058	783	494
Not a citizen -----	54 158	17 429	35 744	985	1 697	66	53 857	17 304	36 553	1 998	1 030
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	129 086	49 140	75 302	4 644	10 565	306	129 761	48 875	80 886	9 890	5 889
Same house -----	30 175	11 379	17 755	1 041	3 445	162	30 528	11 337	19 191	3 092	2 066
Different house in the United States -----	69 130	27 299	38 876	2 955	5 939	117	69 496	27 135	42 361	5 573	3 134
Same county -----	19 067	9 069	9 486	512	1 335	26	19 167	9 074	10 093	1 235	863
Different county -----	50 063	18 230	29 390	2 443	4 604	91	50 329	18 061	32 268	4 338	2 271
Same State -----	17 552	3 849	12 746	957	1 863	33	17 630	3 796	13 834	1 785	918
Different State -----	32 511	14 381	16 644	1 486	2 741	58	32 699	14 265	18 434	2 553	1 353
Northeast -----	7 264	3 951	3 057	256	472	12	7 140	3 921	3 219	596	307
Midwest -----	2 398	1 146	1 101	151	155	5	2 413	1 146	1 267	140	69
South -----	16 048	6 275	9 003	770	1 524	29	16 168	6 203	9 965	1 404	802
West -----	6 801	3 009	3 483	309	590	12	6 978	2 995	3 983	413	175
Puerto Rico -----	2 316	1 201	1 057	58	127	—	2 362	1 201	1 161	81	71
U.S. outlying area -----	191	108	82	1	9	—	190	108	82	10	9
Elsewhere -----	27 274	9 153	17 532	589	1 045	27	27 185	9 094	18 091	1 134	609
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	79 491	29 992	47 179	2 320	5 519	174	80 312	29 778	50 534	4 698	2 776
Car, truck, or van -----	60 113	20 755	37 485	1 873	4 900	117	60 945	20 574	40 371	4 068	2 511
Drove alone -----	42 275	15 287	25 583	1 405	3 551	99	43 028	15 184	27 844	2 798	1 709
Carpooled -----	17 838	5 468	11 902	468	1 349	18	17 917	5 390	12 527	1 270	802
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.21	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.20	1.08	1.20	1.17	1.22	1.23	1.24
Public transportation -----	10 739	4 665	6 048	26	41	—	10 684	4 658	6 026	96	39
Bus or trolley bus -----	7 352	2 691	4 644	17	39	—	7 312	2 691	4 621	79	39
Streetcar or trolley car -----	49	38	11	—	—	—	49	38	11	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	3 069	1 777	1 292	—	—	—	3 069	1 777	1 292	—	—
Railroad -----	125	119	6	—	—	—	125	119	6	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	144	40	95	9	2	—	129	33	96	17	—
Motorcycle -----	54	28	26	—	—	—	54	28	26	—	—
Bicycle -----	379	194	171	14	14	—	365	194	171	28	14
Walked -----	4 082	1 855	1 923	304	278	26	4 006	1 829	2 177	354	93
Other means -----	785	372	398	15	46	—	788	372	416	43	28
Worked at home -----	3 339	2 123	1 128	88	240	31	3 470	2 123	1 347	109	91
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	27.0	24.0	29.1	20.0	24.7	25.3	27.2	24.0	28.9	21.2	23.1
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	73 299	24 684	46 592	2 023	5 092	174	73 695	24 470	49 225	4 696	2 770
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	1 272	234	941	97	673	54	1 339	223	1 116	606	486
Mining -----	38	24	14	—	5	—	38	24	14	5	5
Construction -----	11 075	3 510	7 462	103	444	—	11 107	3 445	7 662	412	230
Manufacturing -----	3 956	1 716	1 902	338	740	33	3 884	1 694	2 190	812	495
Nondurable goods -----	1 764	783	760	221	393	32	1 686	776	910	471	276
Food and kindred products -----	272	118	93	61	171	7	230	118	112	213	152
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	316	186	80	50	120	—	295	186	109	141	91
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	724	283	371	70	55	4	725	276	449	54	10
Durable goods -----	2 192	933	1 142	117	347	1	2 198	918	1 280	341	219
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	172	86	56	30	94	—	129	71	58	137	92
Metal industries -----	246	71	166	9	57	—	248	71	177	55	46
Machinery and computer equipment -----	266	54	185	27	49	1	272	54	218	43	16
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	361	72	262	27	32	—	359	72	287	34	18
Transportation equipment -----	705	469	226	10	72	—	735	469	266	42	32
Transportation -----	1 946	609	1 326	11	115	2	1 969	614	1 355	92	92
Communications and other public utilities -----	1 561	367	1 174	20	101	—	1 606	367	1 239	56	47
Wholesale trade -----	1 396	338	997	61	139	—	1 452	338	1 114	83	68
Retail trade -----	15 477	5 216	9 850	411	862	20	15 495	5 165	10 330	844	445
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	1 412	456	877	79	126	—	1 410	456	954	128	59
Eating and drinking places -----	8 396	2 878	5 365	153	291	4	8 385	2 854	5 531	302	140
Banking and credit agencies -----	2 086	543	1 517	26	52	—	2 079	543	1 536	59	33
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	2 664	944	1 706	14	86	11	2 676	944	1 732	74	39
Business and repair services -----	5 546	1 919	3 559	68	255	—	5 625	1 913	3 712	176	126
Private households -----	2 331	870	1 438	23	58	5	2 375	870	1 505	14	14
Other personal services -----	5 060	1 870	3 169	21	120	—	5 064	1 860	3 204	116	74
Entertainment and recreation services -----	651	358	270	23	66	—	654	358	296	63	46
Professional and related services -----	12 572	4 333	7 597	642	939	35	12 441	4 292	8 149	1 070	427
Hospitals -----	2 027	922	1 039	66	150	—	2 032	907	1 125	145	72
Health services, except hospitals -----	1 651	596	977	78	147	12	1 645	596	1 049	153	84
Educational services -----	3 267	1 205	1 727	335	342	13	3 116	1 186	1 930	493	156
Public administration -----	5 668	1 833	3 670	165	437	14	5 891	1 820	4 071	214	143

Table 73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural		
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP													
All persons	3 118 838	1 134 817	1 588 534	395 487	1 584 019	70 261	3 275 326	1 132 677	2 142 649	1 427 531	1 051 173		
Native	3 024 911	1 106 708	1 528 119	390 084	1 570 653	69 628	3 178 981	1 104 770	2 074 211	1 416 583	1 044 519		
Born in State of residence	1 359 517	489 434	624 113	245 970	1 116 260	53 510	1 459 419	490 128	969 291	1 016 358	775 265		
Born in a different State	1 615 828	598 929	876 252	140 647	445 350	15 814	1 668 471	596 435	1 072 036	392 707	264 735		
Northeast	484 113	173 565	276 123	34 425	103 562	3 413	500 290	172 368	327 922	87 385	56 508		
Midwest	309 315	119 795	167 311	22 209	65 570	2 038	317 721	119 077	198 644	57 164	36 706		
South	682 998	253 643	355 446	73 909	251 708	9 579	707 910	253 384	454 526	226 796	158 621		
West	139 402	51 926	77 372	10 104	24 510	784	142 550	51 606	90 944	21 362	12 900		
Born abroad	49 566	18 345	27 754	3 467	9 043	304	51 091	18 207	32 884	7 518	4 519		
Puerto Rico	1 210	619	520	71	247	23	1 251	612	639	206	163		
U.S. outlying area	1 536	729	724	83	231	—	1 562	729	833	205	109		
Born abroad of American parents	46 820	16 997	26 510	3 313	8 565	281	48 278	16 866	31 412	7 107	4 247		
Foreign born	93 927	28 109	60 415	5 403	13 366	633	96 345	27 907	68 438	10 948	6 654		
Naturalized citizen	45 234	14 383	28 341	2 510	7 947	315	47 085	14 260	32 825	6 096	4 077		
Not a citizen	48 693	13 726	32 074	2 893	5 419	318	49 260	13 647	35 613	4 852	2 577		
RESIDENCE IN 1985													
Persons 5 years and over	2 907 917	1 057 103	1 478 527	372 287	1 481 049	67 259	3 049 211	1 054 927	1 994 284	1 339 755	984 711		
Same house	1 306 054	468 639	661 750	175 665	895 089	53 552	1 416 639	469 981	946 658	784 504	615 514		
Different house in the United States	1 539 706	567 102	779 568	193 036	579 346	13 510	1 569 333	563 673	1 005 660	549 719	366 032		
Same county	529 982	209 956	250 278	69 748	241 084	6 593	544 257	210 704	333 553	226 809	163 168		
Different county	1 009 724	357 146	529 290	123 288	338 262	6 917	1 025 076	352 969	672 107	322 910	202 864		
Same State	458 116	131 934	255 762	70 420	215 970	4 705	470 504	129 467	341 037	203 582	130 149		
Different State	551 608	225 212	273 528	52 868	122 292	2 212	554 572	223 502	331 070	119 328	72 715		
Northeast	130 889	53 037	66 375	11 477	27 474	478	131 373	52 271	79 102	26 990	16 283		
Midwest	84 983	38 610	39 697	6 676	14 880	213	85 173	38 395	46 778	14 690	8 579		
South	254 592	101 092	124 545	28 955	67 373	1 310	254 967	100 580	154 387	66 998	41 539		
West	81 144	32 473	42 911	5 760	12 565	211	83 059	32 256	50 803	10 650	6 314		
Puerto Rico	554	308	232	14	106	—	624	308	316	36	22		
U.S. outlying area	1 115	515	540	60	184	—	1 196	515	681	103	60		
Elsewhere	60 488	20 539	36 437	3 512	6 324	197	61 419	20 450	40 969	5 393	3 083		
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK													
Workers 16 years and over	1 700 436	609 776	907 554	183 106	761 541	35 994	1 803 326	608 630	1 194 696	658 651	486 699		
Car, truck, or van	1 502 007	516 443	821 372	164 192	707 301	26 725	1 603 619	515 836	1 087 783	605 689	451 413		
Drove alone	1 278 710	444 362	696 082	138 266	579 953	22 451	1 364 334	444 235	920 099	494 329	365 183		
Carpooled	223 297	72 081	125 290	25 926	127 348	4 274	239 285	71 601	167 684	111 360	86 230		
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.12		
Public transportation	67 525	26 328	39 394	1 803	4 259	197	67 581	26 218	41 363	4 203	2 295		
Bus or trolley bus	25 833	9 449	15 073	1 311	3 475	148	25 809	9 360	16 449	3 499	2 014		
Streetcar or trolley car	184	94	77	13	8	—	184	94	90	8	2		
Subway or elevated	39 023	15 737	23 225	61	281	11	39 152	15 737	23 415	152	105		
Railroad	494	151	276	67	266	31	685	144	541	75	29		
Ferryboat	121	65	48	8	41	7	126	65	61	36	28		
Taxicab	1 870	832	695	343	188	—	1 625	818	807	433	117		
Motorcycle	3 427	1 969	1 274	184	594	18	3 432	1 969	1 463	589	407		
Bicycle	6 360	3 763	1 886	711	495	19	5 806	3 751	2 055	1 049	393		
Walked	51 983	26 337	15 054	10 592	15 621	1 613	47 332	25 749	21 583	20 272	10 417		
Other means	10 933	5 518	4 203	1 212	5 809	386	11 839	5 500	6 339	4 903	3 775		
Worked at home	58 201	29 418	24 371	4 412	27 462	7 036	63 717	29 607	34 110	21 946	17 999		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	20.2	26.5	18.2	25.4	23.9	24.5	20.3	26.5	22.7	24.5		
INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 609 862	538 151	889 362	182 349	766 139	36 299	1 709 751	537 019	1 172 732	666 250	492 452		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16 024	5 481	7 740	2 803	35 717	10 905	23 454	5 834	17 620	28 287	25 673		
Mining	3 078	487	947	1 644	14 046	218	2 839	506	2 333	14 285	12 787		
Construction	116 347	39 788	63 698	12 861	77 688	2 462	132 354	39 693	92 661	61 681	49 185		
Manufacturing	183 539	65 741	82 902	34 896	164 678	5 590	197 512	66 298	131 214	150 705	117 049		
Nondurable goods	78 216	23 432	36 993	17 791	85 016	3 145	84 687	23 548	61 139	78 545	61 083		
Food and kindred products	8 532	3 052	3 030	2 450	9 558	300	8 605	3 153	5 452	9 485	7 160		
Textile mill and finished textile products	14 097	5 081	2 461	6 555	38 504	1 436	14 529	5 091	9 438	38 072	31 725		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27 701	9 043	15 887	2 771	11 049	493	29 549	8 916	20 633	9 201	6 510		
Durable goods	105 323	42 309	45 909	17 105	79 662	2 445	112 825	42 750	70 075	72 160	55 966		
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9 700	2 538	2 853	4 309	24 402	821	9 622	2 639	6 983	24 480	20 266		
Metal industries	12 092	3 676	6 219	2 197	9 563	225	13 455	3 643	9 812	8 200	5 901		
Machinery and computer equipment	15 641	4 912	7 791	2 938	11 240	379	17 049	4 909	12 140	9 832	7 213		
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	14 565	3 534	8 582	2 449	11 166	357	16 350	3 537	12 813	9 381	7 290		
Transportation equipment	36 790	22 178	12 287	2 325	10 169	303	38 373	22 627	15 746	8 586	6 473		
Transportation	57 431	18 370	33 662	5 399	30 700	1 212	63 629	18 460	45 169	24 502	19 709		
Communications and other public utilities	46 879	12 134	30 429	4 316	19 959	563	51 421	12 190	39 231	15 417	11 585		
Wholesale trade	59 366	19 280	34 557	5 529	27 187	1 005	65 445	19 221	46 224	21 108	15 941		
Retail trade	257 584	94 198	129 295	34 091	115 102	3 421	264 972	93 690	171 282	107 714	74 172		
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	38 372	12 875	19 793	5 704	25 109	813	40 830	12 800	28 030	22 651	16 853		
Eating and drinking places	63 271	25 920	27 782	9 569	22 856	542	61 818	25 681	36 137	24 309	14 834		
Banking and credit agencies	36 973	11 460	22 390	3 123	13 450	495	39 316	11 478	27 838	11 107	8 204		
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	90 571	28 862	55 344	6 365	23 886	1 022	96 526	28 681	67 845	17 933	12 337		
Business and repair services	88 350	26 520	55 673	6 157	29 192	886	95 099	26 432	68 667	22 443	16 767		
Private households	5 042	2 002	2 183	857	2 853	149	5 230	1 991	3 239	2 665	1 887		
Other personal services</													

Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 565 978	947 199	1 290 776	328 003	1 245 835	59 011	2 667 648	944 355	1 723 293	1 144 165	830 910
In labor force	1 826 273	657 224	972 643	196 406	809 770	37 452	1 931 394	656 037	1 275 357	704 649	520 149
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.2	69.4	75.4	59.9	65.0	63.5	72.4	69.5	74.0	61.6	62.6
Armed Forces	117 483	83 554	30 068	3 861	7 837	74	121 922	83 557	38 365	3 398	2 505
Civilian labor force	1 708 790	573 670	942 575	192 545	801 933	37 378	1 809 472	572 480	1 236 992	701 251	517 644
Employed	1 652 807	551 197	917 835	183 775	769 730	36 438	1 753 183	549 975	1 203 208	669 354	494 273
At work 35 or more hours	1 322 968	435 392	748 766	138 810	615 147	28 405	1 412 947	435 151	977 796	525 168	393 855
Unemployed	55 983	22 473	24 740	8 770	32 203	940	56 289	22 505	33 784	31 897	23 371
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.9	2.6	4.6	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.9	2.7	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force	739 705	289 975	318 133	131 597	436 065	21 559	736 254	288 318	447 936	439 516	310 761
Institutionalized persons	34 950	12 786	13 566	8 598	14 111	-	30 413	12 591	17 822	18 648	10 299
Females 16 years and over	1 319 542	477 783	667 651	174 108	633 548	28 856	1 360 730	475 652	885 078	592 360	424 771
In labor force	819 414	280 355	448 694	90 365	350 164	14 386	858 461	279 486	578 975	311 117	224 967
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.1	58.7	67.2	51.9	55.3	49.9	63.1	58.8	65.4	52.5	53.0
Armed Forces	10 734	7 001	3 404	329	594	7	11 033	7 009	4 024	295	208
Civilian labor force	808 680	273 354	445 290	90 036	349 570	14 379	847 428	272 477	574 951	310 822	224 759
Employed	780 335	261 296	433 230	85 809	334 324	13 929	818 866	260 396	558 470	295 793	213 882
At work 35 or more hours	564 958	187 395	319 496	58 067	237 396	9 881	595 493	187 138	408 355	206 861	151 982
Unemployed	28 345	12 058	12 060	4 227	15 246	450	28 562	12 081	16 481	15 029	10 877
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	4.4	2.7	4.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	4.4	2.9	4.8	4.8
Not in labor force	500 128	197 428	218 957	83 743	283 384	14 470	502 269	196 166	306 103	281 243	199 804
Institutionalized persons	20 505	7 571	8 396	4 538	6 370	-	17 700	7 519	10 181	9 175	4 944
Males 16 to 19 years	89 225	30 678	42 919	15 628	46 794	1 921	89 893	30 586	59 307	46 126	30 980
Employed	36 718	11 313	20 312	5 093	20 657	906	39 272	11 277	27 995	18 103	13 151
Unemployed	5 328	1 800	2 659	869	3 132	44	5 569	1 819	3 750	2 891	2 069
Not in labor force	40 387	11 686	19 199	9 502	22 543	966	37 981	11 611	26 370	24 949	15 615
Males 20 to 24 years	152 593	70 179	57 279	25 135	48 661	1 973	145 188	69 487	75 701	56 066	32 366
Employed	91 951	33 962	44 324	13 665	37 501	1 560	90 923	33 433	57 490	38 529	25 146
Unemployed	5 203	2 093	1 936	1 174	3 058	80	4 739	2 097	2 642	3 522	2 320
Not in labor force	25 828	8 437	8 377	9 014	6 205	297	18 789	8 259	10 530	13 244	4 282
Males 25 to 54 years	751 049	270 920	404 071	76 058	356 763	13 593	807 227	270 938	536 289	300 585	229 722
Employed	632 542	206 253	360 896	65 393	314 102	12 415	685 007	206 343	478 664	261 637	199 696
Unemployed	14 161	5 425	6 635	2 101	9 240	300	14 524	5 411	9 113	8 877	6 923
Not in labor force	34 383	14 465	13 425	6 493	28 556	852	34 998	14 423	20 575	27 941	21 578
Males 55 to 64 years	121 181	42 600	62 888	15 693	75 432	5 471	130 093	42 869	87 224	66 520	51 690
Employed	84 978	28 136	46 581	10 261	47 337	4 337	91 627	28 330	63 297	40 688	31 171
Unemployed	2 206	813	1 080	313	1 138	38	2 151	813	1 338	1 193	875
Not in labor force	33 614	13 441	15 069	5 104	26 938	1 096	35 932	13 516	22 416	24 620	19 635
Males 65 to 69 years	52 183	20 814	23 904	7 465	33 030	2 678	54 282	20 751	33 531	30 931	23 597
In labor force	16 655	6 167	8 439	2 049	9 126	1 661	17 362	6 120	11 242	8 419	6 445
Not in labor force	35 528	14 647	15 465	5 416	23 904	1 017	36 920	14 631	22 289	22 512	17 152
Did not work in 1989	28 420	11 773	12 163	4 484	19 462	610	29 332	11 736	17 596	18 550	14 138
Males 70 years and over	80 205	34 225	32 064	13 916	51 607	4 519	80 235	34 072	46 163	51 577	37 784
In labor force	10 368	4 354	4 423	1 591	7 072	1 658	10 870	4 360	6 510	5 089	5 089
Not in labor force	69 837	29 871	27 641	12 325	44 535	2 861	69 365	29 712	39 653	45 007	32 695
Did not work in 1989	62 166	26 624	24 387	11 155	38 531	1 533	61 213	26 463	34 750	39 484	28 353
Females 16 to 19 years	84 970	27 455	41 289	16 226	41 596	1 430	83 007	26 917	56 090	43 559	27 555
Employed	38 372	12 229	20 617	5 526	17 126	540	39 180	12 092	27 088	16 318	10 843
Unemployed	4 632	1 868	1 958	806	2 561	77	4 638	1 877	2 761	2 555	1 805
Not in labor force	41 282	12 801	18 616	9 865	21 874	813	38 487	12 391	26 096	24 669	14 890
Females 20 to 24 years	137 831	54 127	60 459	23 245	46 239	1 468	129 837	53 005	76 832	54 233	31 075
Employed	94 849	35 471	46 453	12 925	30 919	928	92 763	34 892	57 871	33 005	20 289
Unemployed	5 932	2 720	2 038	1 174	2 584	78	5 410	2 689	2 721	3 106	1 931
Not in labor force	34 257	13 774	11 466	9 017	12 597	462	28 824	13 262	15 562	18 030	8 810
Females 25 to 54 years	745 085	252 974	414 172	77 939	353 296	13 376	798 010	253 261	544 749	300 371	227 510
Employed	565 560	184 191	325 037	56 332	247 239	9 323	603 843	184 118	419 725	208 956	155 898
Unemployed	15 793	6 565	7 264	1 964	9 017	257	16 490	6 614	9 876	8 320	6 359
Not in labor force	156 489	57 950	79 067	19 472	96 627	3 789	170 200	58 253	111 947	82 916	65 114
Females 55 to 64 years	134 482	49 734	65 563	19 185	77 835	5 318	139 158	49 666	89 492	73 159	54 506
Employed	63 346	21 962	32 957	8 427	31 053	2 337	65 100	21 885	43 215	29 299	21 185
Unemployed	1 378	671	522	185	816	28	1 453	667	786	741	573
Not in labor force	69 744	27 087	32 084	10 573	45 959	2 953	72 591	27 100	45 491	43 112	32 741
Females 65 to 69 years	68 255	27 474	30 144	10 637	35 722	2 547	67 958	27 399	40 559	36 019	25 543
In labor force	12 246	4 881	5 794	1 571	4 966	455	12 125	4 857	7 268	5 087	3 517
Not in labor force	56 009	22 593	24 350	9 066	30 756	2 092	55 833	22 542	33 291	30 932	22 026
Did not work in 1989	50 128	20 397	21 617	8 114	27 839	1 714	49 806	20 337	29 469	28 161	20 094
Females 70 years and over	148 919	66 019	56 024	26 876	78 860	4 717	142 760	65 404	77 356	85 019	58 582
In labor force	6 572	2 796	2 650	1 126	3 289	356	6 426	2 786	3 640	3 435	2 359
Not in labor force	142 347	63 223	53 374	25 750	75 571	4 361	136 334	62 618	73 716	81 584	56 223
Did not work in 1989	135 862	60 251	50 905	24 706	71 268	3 460	129 689	59 690	69 999	77 441	53 106
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	1 319 542	477 783	667 651	174 108	633 548	28 856	1 360 730	475 652	885 078	592 360	424 771
With own children under 6 years	189 764	67 958	101 161	20 645	91 507	2 611	202 894	68 061	134 833	78 377	59 361
In labor force	118 426	40 079	65 250	13 097	56 659	1 596	126 897	40 150	86 747	48 188	36 162
With own children 6 to 17 years only	198 671	60 880	114 136	23 655	121 553	4 347	218 533	61 243	157 290	101 691	79 276
In labor force	155 948	46 275	91 774	17 899	89 036	3 108	170 734	46 470	124 264	74 250	56 954
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	220 993	79 064	119 582	22 347	105 786	3 235	238 851	79 127	159 724	87 928	67 565
Both parents in labor force	125 560	42 431	70 158	12 971	61 107	1 855	136 206	42 554	93 652	50 461	38 658
Both at work 35 or more hours	67 235	22 615	37 279	7 341	35 152	1 001	73 359	22 761</td			

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	639 362	412 435	185 021	41 906	217 538	7 315	665 929	412 540	253 389	190 971	150 096
In labor force	437 617	272 489	138 521	26 607	133 546	4 671	454 228	272 283	181 945	116 935	91 481
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	66.1	74.9	63.5	61.4	63.9	68.2	66.0	71.8	61.2	60.9
Armed Forces	33 499	25 367	7 155	977	1 518	18	34 354	25 336	9 018	663	529
Civilian labor force	404 118	247 122	131 366	25 630	132 028	4 653	419 874	246 947	172 927	116 272	90 952
Employed	367 127	220 033	124 018	23 076	121 156	4 277	382 508	219 888	162 620	105 775	82 913
At work 35 or more hours	287 096	167 655	102 023	17 418	93 678	3 315	299 448	167 459	131 989	81 326	64 086
Unemployed	36 991	27 089	7 348	2 554	10 872	376	37 366	27 059	10 307	10 497	8 039
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	11.0	5.6	10.0	8.2	8.1	8.9	11.0	6.0	9.0	8.8
Not in labor force	201 745	139 946	46 500	15 299	83 992	2 644	211 701	140 257	71 444	74 036	58 615
Institutionalized persons	21 399	8 864	10 435	2 100	9 303	-	22 976	8 773	14 203	7 726	5 640
Females 16 years and over	344 027	224 691	96 577	22 759	112 372	3 764	355 731	224 774	130 957	100 668	78 157
In labor force	221 940	136 881	71 385	13 674	65 463	2 234	229 176	136 756	92 420	58 227	44 957
Percent of females 16 years and over	64.5	60.9	73.9	60.1	58.3	59.4	64.4	60.8	70.6	57.8	57.5
Armed Forces	6 022	4 033	1 850	139	252	-	6 148	4 027	2 121	126	106
Civilian labor force	215 918	132 848	69 535	13 535	65 211	2 234	223 028	132 729	90 299	58 101	44 851
Employed	195 068	117 525	65 457	12 086	58 584	2 005	202 124	117 384	84 740	52 528	40 632
At work 35 or more hours	144 304	83 636	52 200	8 468	42 799	1 454	149 522	83 426	66 096	37 581	29 270
Unemployed	20 850	15 233	4 078	1 449	5 627	229	20 904	15 345	5 559	5 573	4 219
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	11.5	5.9	10.7	8.6	10.3	9.4	11.6	6.2	9.6	9.4
Not in labor force	122 087	87 810	25 192	9 085	46 909	1 530	126 555	88 018	38 537	42 441	33 200
Institutionalized persons	5 057	2 527	1 824	706	1 478	-	5 027	2 514	2 513	1 508	809
Males 16 to 19 years	29 240	18 587	8 584	2 069	9 614	352	30 338	18 570	11 768	8 516	6 575
Employed	7 978	4 365	2 987	626	2 746	124	8 258	4 336	3 922	2 466	1 870
Unemployed	3 255	2 227	821	207	776	18	3 224	2 226	998	807	620
Not in labor force	15 637	9 929	4 514	1 194	6 006	210	16 418	9 942	6 476	5 225	4 067
Males 20 to 24 years	41 620	28 052	10 931	2 637	10 357	347	42 580	27 985	14 595	9 397	7 019
Employed	19 478	11 937	6 234	1 307	6 302	220	20 104	11 916	8 188	5 676	4 384
Unemployed	3 733	2 846	672	215	1 152	58	3 858	2 827	1 031	1 027	817
Not in labor force	8 606	4 836	2 967	803	2 460	55	8 537	4 822	3 715	2 529	1 696
Males 25 to 54 years	174 179	105 388	58 412	10 379	57 737	1 767	183 042	105 318	77 724	48 874	38 916
Employed	126 578	74 318	44 516	7 744	43 734	1 534	132 631	74 311	58 320	37 681	29 929
Unemployed	8 336	6 005	1 698	633	2 823	68	8 523	5 969	2 554	2 636	1 985
Not in labor force	24 021	14 271	8 232	1 518	10 443	161	26 261	14 256	12 005	8 203	6 719
Males 55 to 64 years	23 848	16 348	5 771	1 729	12 039	485	25 771	16 410	9 361	10 116	8 348
Employed	14 011	9 077	3 938	996	6 732	247	15 199	9 126	6 073	5 544	4 542
Unemployed	642	546	59	37	345	3	679	550	129	308	265
Not in labor force	9 135	6 684	1 755	696	4 962	235	9 833	6 693	3 140	4 264	3 541
Males 65 to 69 years	10 926	8 300	1 857	769	5 610	258	11 811	8 336	3 475	4 725	3 937
In labor force	2 562	1 907	514	141	1 359	129	2 774	1 918	856	1 147	994
Not in labor force	8 364	6 393	1 343	628	4 251	129	9 037	6 418	2 619	3 578	2 943
Did not work in 1989	7 270	5 670	1 089	511	3 560	94	7 826	5 704	2 122	3 004	2 487
Males 70 years and over	15 522	11 069	2 889	1 564	9 809	342	16 656	11 147	5 509	8 675	7 144
In labor force	1 627	1 046	392	189	848	18	1 596	1 039	557	879	695
Not in labor force	13 895	10 023	2 497	1 375	8 961	324	15 060	10 108	4 952	7 796	6 449
Did not work in 1989	12 867	9 280	2 319	1 268	8 116	234	13 921	9 350	4 571	7 062	5 821
Females 16 to 19 years	29 848	19 329	8 393	2 126	8 917	310	30 228	19 326	10 902	8 537	6 328
Employed	8 530	4 996	2 872	662	2 575	91	8 621	4 976	3 645	2 484	1 794
Unemployed	3 561	2 635	675	251	827	40	3 585	2 661	924	803	579
Not in labor force	17 229	11 318	4 715	1 196	5 489	179	17 472	11 309	6 163	5 246	3 951
Females 20 to 24 years	40 900	27 303	10 947	2 650	9 409	308	41 111	27 243	13 868	9 198	6 692
Employed	22 310	13 378	7 414	1 518	5 776	201	22 542	13 289	9 253	5 544	4 094
Unemployed	4 258	3 263	794	201	1 162	28	4 427	3 271	1 156	993	796
Not in labor force	12 391	9 212	2 304	875	2 409	79	12 177	9 233	2 944	2 623	1 769
Females 25 to 54 years	198 733	124 224	63 058	11 451	58 851	2 030	206 117	124 214	81 903	51 467	40 258
Employed	144 581	85 459	50 933	8 189	42 682	1 433	150 268	85 396	64 872	36 995	28 975
Unemployed	12 146	8 818	2 418	910	3 161	143	11 986	8 795	3 191	3 321	2 436
Not in labor force	38 478	27 759	8 433	2 286	12 844	454	40 255	27 841	12 414	11 067	8 778
Females 55 to 64 years	30 945	21 852	6 538	2 555	13 898	470	32 675	21 978	10 697	12 259	9 671
Employed	15 111	10 447	3 303	1 361	6 350	204	15 904	10 512	5 392	5 557	4 205
Unemployed	543	364	137	42	314	3	561	375	186	296	266
Not in labor force	15 266	11 026	3 088	1 152	7 325	263	16 185	11 076	5 109	6 406	5 200
Females 65 to 69 years	14 658	10 834	2 648	1 176	7 023	220	15 523	10 826	4 697	6 158	5 004
In labor force	2 946	2 108	665	173	1 354	37	3 147	2 094	1 053	1 153	991
Not in labor force	11 712	8 726	1 983	1 003	5 669	183	12 376	8 732	3 644	5 005	4 013
Did not work in 1989	10 412	7 822	1 739	851	5 142	176	11 067	7 822	3 245	4 487	3 645
Females 70 years and over	28 943	21 149	4 993	2 801	14 183	426	30 077	21 187	8 890	13 049	10 204
In labor force	1 932	1 380	324	228	1 010	54	1 987	1 360	627	955	715
Not in labor force	27 011	19 769	4 669	2 573	13 173	372	28 090	19 827	8 263	12 094	9 489
Did not work in 1989	25 960	18 965	4 487	2 508	12 503	329	26 941	19 010	7 931	11 522	8 970
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	344 027	224 691	96 577	22 759	112 372	3 764	355 731	224 774	130 957	100 668	78 157
With own children under 6 years	63 218	41 785	17 789	3 644	15 934	568	64 273	41 680	22 593	14 879	11 525
In labor force	43 071	26 824	13 594	2 653	11 573	448	43 996	26 708	17 288	10 648	8 257
With own children 6 to 17 years only	63 308	39 225	20 065	4 018	20 844	723	65 603	39 315	26 288	18 549	14 540
In labor force	53 020	31 586	18 116	3 318	16 722	554	54 743	31 630	23 113	14 999	11 668
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	40 739	24 388	13 901	2 450	10 329	398	41 929	24 329	17 600	9 139	7 121
Both parents in labor force	29 034	16 551	10 672	1 811	7 610	321	30 018	16 512	13 506	6 626	5 182
Both at work 35 or more hours	18 430	9 826	7 495	1 109	4 788	230	19 119	9 780	9 339	4 099	3 179
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	49 584	35 497	11 030	3 057	11 879	292	49 707	35 476	14 231	11 756	8 721
Parent in labor force	28 838	19 292	7 612	1 934	7 820	179	29 054	19 219	9 835	7 604	5 729
At work 35 or more hours	16 157	9 958	5 098	1 101	4 671	110	16 431	9 941	6 490	4 397	3 344
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	73 841	42 236	27 560	4 045	27 858	1 051	78 316	42 377	35 939	23 383	19 446
Both parents in labor force	58 237	32 086	22 975	3 176	20 527	753	61 538	32 149			

Table 76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	9 701	4 677	4 485	539	84	10 774	4 793	5 981	2 466	1 955
In labor force	7 417	3 529	3 570	318	32	8 306	3 595	4 711	1 506	1 194
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.5	75.5	79.6	59.0	67.7	38.1	77.1	75.0	78.8	61.1
Armed Forces	974	741	223	10	104	—	1 048	741	307	30
Civilian labor force	6 443	2 788	3 347	308	2 291	32	7 258	2 854	4 404	1 476
Employed	5 994	2 576	3 130	288	2 129	32	6 758	2 642	4 116	1 365
At work 35 or more hours	4 790	2 013	2 572	205	1 732	27	5 503	2 074	3 429	1 019
Unemployed	449	212	217	20	162	—	500	212	288	111
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	—	6.9	7.4	6.5	7.5
Not in labor force	2 284	1 148	915	221	1 144	52	2 468	1 198	1 270	960
Institutionalized persons	195	72	105	18	39	—	190	72	118	44
Females 16 years and over	4 744	2 296	2 164	284	1 787	25	5 292	2 347	2 945	1 239
In labor force	3 310	1 498	1 656	156	1 066	11	3 700	1 514	2 186	676
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.8	65.2	76.5	54.9	59.7	44.0	69.9	64.5	74.2	54.6
Armed Forces	167	130	37	—	10	—	171	130	41	6
Civilian labor force	3 143	1 368	1 619	156	1 056	11	3 529	1 384	2 145	670
Employed	2 870	1 223	1 501	146	957	11	3 215	1 239	1 976	612
At work 35 or more hours	2 069	811	1 160	98	722	11	2 366	832	1 534	425
Unemployed	273	145	118	10	99	—	314	145	169	48
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	10.6	7.3	6.4	9.4	—	8.9	10.5	7.9	8.7
Not in labor force	1 434	798	508	128	721	14	1 592	833	759	563
Institutionalized persons	40	30	10	—	11	—	45	30	15	6
Males 16 to 19 years	409	119	269	21	209	5	435	124	311	183
Employed	186	59	117	10	87	5	184	64	120	89
Unemployed	21	—	21	—	22	—	21	—	22	22
Not in labor force	161	39	111	11	91	—	180	39	141	72
Males 20 to 24 years	936	571	336	29	99	9	952	584	368	83
Employed	424	164	251	9	55	—	431	168	263	48
Unemployed	25	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—
Not in labor force	138	71	54	13	31	9	134	80	54	35
Males 25 to 54 years	3 097	1 431	1 522	144	1 026	8	3 480	1 459	2 021	643
Employed	2 311	1 009	1 179	123	851	8	2 621	1 037	1 584	541
Unemployed	95	42	48	5	29	—	105	42	63	19
Not in labor force	274	101	160	13	74	—	289	101	188	59
Males 55 to 64 years	272	120	121	31	236	22	360	133	227	148
Employed	162	90	72	—	166	8	266	103	163	62
Unemployed	35	—	30	5	12	—	35	—	35	12
Not in labor force	75	30	19	26	58	14	59	30	29	48
Males 65 to 69 years	125	68	45	12	56	—	117	68	49	64
In labor force	31	31	—	—	13	—	31	31	—	13
Not in labor force	94	37	45	12	43	—	86	37	49	51
Did not work in 1989	90	33	45	12	35	—	82	33	49	31
Males 70 years and over	118	72	28	18	126	15	138	78	60	106
In labor force	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Not in labor force	108	72	18	18	126	15	128	78	50	106
Did not work in 1989	94	64	18	12	113	15	120	70	50	87
Females 16 to 19 years	441	253	149	39	119	—	449	252	197	111
Employed	171	92	63	16	59	—	178	87	91	52
Unemployed	26	12	14	—	4	—	26	12	14	4
Not in labor force	206	114	69	23	56	—	207	118	89	55
Females 20 to 24 years	566	313	214	39	176	—	582	326	256	160
Employed	326	147	153	26	107	—	330	147	183	103
Unemployed	86	62	24	—	22	—	91	62	29	17
Not in labor force	100	60	27	13	47	—	107	73	34	40
Females 25 to 54 years	3 095	1 425	1 512	158	1 107	11	3 545	1 454	2 091	657
Employed	2 167	880	1 188	99	708	11	2 495	909	1 586	380
Unemployed	135	67	58	10	73	—	171	67	104	37
Not in labor force	718	427	242	49	316	—	800	427	373	234
Females 55 to 64 years	301	126	149	26	192	14	347	127	220	146
Employed	153	66	82	5	64	—	159	58	101	58
Unemployed	19	4	15	—	—	—	19	4	15	—
Not in labor force	129	56	52	21	128	14	169	65	104	88
Females 65 to 69 years	141	93	43	5	108	—	150	93	57	99
In labor force	53	38	15	—	13	—	53	38	15	13
Not in labor force	88	55	28	5	95	—	97	55	42	86
Did not work in 1989	81	48	28	5	95	—	90	48	42	86
Females 70 years and over	200	86	97	17	85	—	219	95	124	66
In labor force	7	—	7	—	6	—	7	—	7	6
Not in labor force	193	86	90	17	79	—	212	95	117	60
Did not work in 1989	183	86	80	17	79	—	202	95	107	60
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 744	2 296	2 164	284	1 787	25	5 292	2 347	2 945	1 239
With own children under 6 years	739	378	297	64	269	—	794	378	416	214
In labor force	440	201	201	38	187	—	494	201	293	133
With own children 6 to 17 years only	947	471	437	39	454	8	1 132	481	651	269
In labor force	714	351	328	35	339	8	873	361	512	180
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	517	307	166	44	149	—	544	307	237	122
Both parents in labor force	281	126	144	11	90	—	308	126	182	63
Both at work 35 or more hours	171	51	111	9	53	—	185	51	134	39
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	282	122	110	50	52	—	251	122	129	83
Parent in labor force	182	67	88	27	45	—	174	67	107	53
At work 35 or more hours	118	54	55	9	5	—	109	54	55	14
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 109	530	537	42	491	—	1 292	548	744	308
Both parents in labor force	696	349	320	27	368	—	845	367	478	219
Both at work 35 or more hours	529	258	246	25	191	—	588	267	321	132
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	551	230	236	85	194	—	609	230	379	136
Parent in labor force	421	184	158	79	139	—	460	184	276	100
At work 35 or more hours	324	128	133	63	116	—	369	128	241	71

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	114 442	36 217	73 132	5 093	5 862	139	113 254	36 151	77 103	7 050
In labor force	84 170	26 217	55 192	2 761	3 951	106	84 056	26 187	57 869	4 065
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.5	72.4	75.5	54.2	67.4	76.3	74.2	72.4	75.1	57.7
Armed Forces	3 239	2 541	659	39	158	—	3 347	2 541	806	50
Civilian labor force	80 931	23 676	54 533	2 722	3 793	106	80 709	23 646	57 063	4 015
Employed	77 694	22 475	52 722	2 497	3 620	106	77 595	22 445	55 150	3 719
At work 35 or more hours	62 702	17 603	43 686	1 413	2 915	90	63 190	17 577	45 613	2 427
Unemployed	3 237	1 201	1 811	225	173	—	3 114	1 201	1 913	296
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.1	3.3	8.3	4.6	—	3.9	5.1	3.4	7.4
Not in labor force	30 272	10 000	17 940	2 332	1 911	33	29 198	9 964	19 234	2 985
Institutionalized persons	275	121	91	63	173	—	266	121	145	182
Females 16 years and over	60 865	19 547	38 882	2 436	3 434	79	60 871	19 510	41 361	3 428
In labor force	40 534	12 715	26 596	1 223	2 009	46	40 755	12 708	28 047	1 788
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.6	65.0	68.4	50.2	58.5	58.2	67.0	65.1	67.8	52.2
Armed Forces	289	190	97	2	15	—	296	190	106	8
Civilian labor force	40 245	12 525	26 499	1 221	1 994	46	40 459	12 518	27 941	1 780
Employed	38 645	11 976	25 611	1 058	1 866	46	38 933	11 969	26 964	1 578
At work 35 or more hours	29 462	8 884	20 009	569	1 408	30	29 891	8 881	21 010	979
Unemployed	1 600	549	888	163	128	—	1 526	549	977	202
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.4	3.4	13.3	6.4	—	3.8	4.4	3.5	11.3
Not in labor force	20 331	6 832	12 286	1 213	1 425	33	20 116	6 802	13 314	1 640
Institutionalized persons	95	39	20	36	19	—	82	39	43	32
Males 16 to 19 years	5 850	1 699	3 699	452	280	—	5 577	1 695	3 882	553
Employed	1 864	554	1 229	81	61	—	1 807	554	1 253	118
Unemployed	336	160	162	14	24	—	332	160	172	28
Not in labor force	3 527	878	2 298	351	175	—	3 309	874	2 435	393
Males 20 to 24 years	6 647	2 495	3 386	766	381	8	6 011	2 466	3 545	1 017
Employed	3 710	1 227	2 215	268	161	8	3 523	1 211	2 312	348
Unemployed	251	75	154	22	11	—	229	75	154	33
Not in labor force	2 107	664	981	462	169	—	1 657	651	1 006	619
Males 25 to 54 years	35 010	10 507	23 211	1 292	1 478	52	34 626	10 500	24 126	1 862
Employed	29 693	7 540	21 168	985	1 353	52	29 486	7 533	21 953	1 560
Unemployed	841	340	478	23	10	—	818	340	478	33
Not in labor force	2 246	920	1 059	267	32	—	2 020	920	1 100	258
Males 55 to 64 years	4 042	1 206	2 733	103	162	—	4 077	1 206	2 871	127
Employed	3 222	933	2 200	89	142	—	3 265	933	2 332	99
Unemployed	157	61	96	—	—	—	157	61	96	—
Not in labor force	645	204	427	14	20	—	637	204	433	28
Males 65 to 69 years	821	306	497	18	64	—	871	317	554	14
In labor force	405	163	231	11	32	—	431	163	268	6
Not in labor force	416	143	266	7	32	—	440	154	286	8
Did not work in 1989	318	120	198	—	21	—	331	120	211	8
Males 70 years and over	1 207	457	724	26	63	—	1 221	457	764	49
In labor force	207	98	101	8	5	—	202	98	104	5
Not in labor force	1 000	359	623	18	58	—	1 019	359	660	39
Did not work in 1989	871	323	530	18	58	—	890	323	567	39
Females 16 to 19 years	5 181	1 524	3 295	362	308	11	5 051	1 523	3 528	438
Employed	1 711	632	1 025	54	88	—	1 705	636	1 069	94
Unemployed	158	70	72	16	7	—	165	70	95	—
Not in labor force	3 289	803	2 194	292	213	11	3 158	798	2 360	344
Females 20 to 24 years	6 475	2 212	3 746	517	217	5	6 128	2 174	3 954	564
Employed	4 077	1 245	2 666	166	125	5	4 033	1 239	2 794	169
Unemployed	300	75	146	79	23	—	227	75	152	96
Not in labor force	1 992	805	915	272	69	—	1 762	773	989	299
Females 25 to 54 years	41 485	12 954	27 151	1 380	2 362	48	41 772	12 946	28 826	2 075
Employed	30 319	9 210	20 334	775	1 459	26	30 587	9 205	21 382	1 191
Unemployed	1 033	355	610	68	89	—	1 016	355	661	106
Not in labor force	9 973	3 305	6 133	535	799	22	10 002	3 302	6 700	770
Females 55 to 64 years	4 579	1 618	2 847	114	422	15	4 729	1 628	3 101	272
Employed	2 285	785	1 444	56	183	15	2 352	785	1 567	116
Unemployed	91	36	55	—	9	—	100	36	64	—
Not in labor force	2 203	797	1 348	58	230	—	2 277	807	1 470	156
Females 65 to 69 years	1 320	558	741	21	65	—	1 357	558	799	28
In labor force	214	91	116	7	9	—	217	91	126	6
Not in labor force	1 106	467	625	14	56	—	1 140	467	673	22
Did not work in 1989	1 052	452	586	14	56	—	1 086	452	634	22
Females 70 years and over	1 825	681	1 102	42	60	—	1 834	681	1 153	51
In labor force	57	26	31	—	2	—	57	26	31	2
Not in labor force	1 768	655	1 071	42	58	—	1 777	655	1 122	49
Did not work in 1989	1 722	640	1 040	42	58	—	1 731	640	1 091	49
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	60 865	19 547	38 882	2 436	3 434	79	60 871	19 510	41 361	3 428
With own children under 6 years	11 431	3 683	7 314	434	651	27	11 494	3 687	7 807	588
In labor force	7 034	2 251	4 614	169	337	17	7 087	2 255	4 832	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 489	4 013	9 091	385	951	—	13 785	4 020	9 765	655
In labor force	10 620	3 104	7 255	261	657	—	10 831	3 111	7 720	446
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	11 120	3 317	7 385	418	655	25	11 124	3 306	7 818	651
Both parents in labor force	6 579	1 897	4 511	171	353	20	6 608	1 886	4 722	324
Both at work 35 or more hours	4 563	1 263	3 240	60	191	10	4 640	1 263	3 377	114
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	1 448	594	806	48	65	—	1 424	565	859	89
Parent in labor force	946	396	502	48	43	—	907	367	540	82
At work 35 or more hours	721	276	420	25	31	—	689	247	442	63
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	23 727	6 786	16 218	723	1 549	30	24 143	6 788	17 355	1 133
Both parents in labor force	17 191	4 910	11 784	497	1 126	20	17 513	4 912	12 601	804
Both at work 35 or more hours	12 488	3 556	8 696	236	793	20	12 784	3 563	9 221	497
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	3 431	1 137	2 148	146	244	—	3 543	1 137	2 406	132
Parent in labor force	2 969	929	1 900	140	221	—	3 077	929	2 148	113
At work 35 or more hours	2 441	786	1 556	99	194	—	2 566	786	1 780	69

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Table 78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	106 630	40 686	62 104	3 840	8 077	267	107 026	40 440	66 586	7 681	4 381
In labor force	85 725	32 313	50 920	2 492	5 843	182	86 515	32 109	54 406	5 053	2 968
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.4	79.4	82.0	64.9	72.3	68.2	80.8	79.4	81.7	65.8	67.7
Armed Forces	7 891	5 841	1 717	333	493	—	8 329	5 841	2 488	55	36
Civilian labor force	77 834	26 472	49 203	2 159	5 350	182	78 186	26 268	51 918	4 998	2 932
Employed	73 299	24 684	46 592	2 023	5 092	174	73 695	24 470	49 225	4 696	2 770
At work 35 or more hours	58 533	19 406	37 667	1 460	4 004	154	59 082	19 246	39 836	3 455	2 115
Unemployed	4 535	1 788	2 611	136	258	8	4 491	1 798	2 693	302	162
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	6.8	5.3	6.3	4.8	4.4	5.7	6.8	5.2	6.0	5.5
Not in labor force	20 905	8 373	11 184	1 348	2 234	85	20 511	8 331	12 180	2 628	1 413
Institutionalized persons	888	318	524	46	316	—	886	318	568	318	272
Females 16 years and over	50 059	18 468	29 862	1 729	3 561	134	50 125	18 361	31 764	3 495	1 918
In labor force	35 173	12 370	21 904	899	2 191	85	35 382	12 294	23 088	1 982	1 142
Percent of females 16 years and over	70.3	67.0	73.4	52.0	61.5	63.4	70.6	67.0	72.7	56.7	59.5
Armed Forces	795	497	276	22	6	—	795	497	298	6	—
Civilian labor force	34 378	11 873	21 628	877	2 185	85	34 587	11 797	22 790	1 976	1 142
Employed	31 845	10 781	20 261	803	2 049	84	32 108	10 702	21 406	1 786	1 041
At work 35 or more hours	23 280	7 744	14 990	546	1 357	71	23 534	7 689	15 845	1 103	621
Unemployed	2 533	1 092	1 367	74	136	1	2 479	1 095	1 384	190	101
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	9.2	6.3	8.4	6.2	1.2	7.2	9.3	6.1	9.6	8.8
Not in labor force	14 886	6 098	7 958	830	1 370	49	14 743	6 067	8 676	1 513	776
Institutionalized persons	146	90	38	18	30	—	128	90	38	48	30
Males 16 to 19 years	5 159	1 831	3 049	279	467	5	5 104	1 811	3 293	522	265
Employed	2 236	704	1 452	80	211	—	2 232	695	1 537	215	124
Unemployed	345	121	219	5	41	—	363	121	242	23	20
Not in labor force	1 968	514	1 260	194	197	5	1 881	503	1 378	284	121
Males 20 to 24 years	11 209	4 933	5 617	659	818	13	11 013	4 865	6 148	1 014	518
Employed	7 353	2 338	4 687	328	491	—	7 192	2 270	4 922	652	328
Unemployed	533	148	368	17	10	7	516	148	368	27	10
Not in labor force	1 001	447	399	155	175	6	856	447	409	320	165
Males 25 to 54 years	36 377	14 008	21 373	996	2 734	63	36 889	13 957	22 932	2 222	1 423
Employed	29 482	10 098	18 659	725	2 098	62	29 705	10 047	19 658	1 875	1 189
Unemployed	1 060	402	618	40	64	—	1 062	402	660	62	31
Not in labor force	1 679	664	936	79	245	1	1 673	664	1 009	251	182
Males 55 to 64 years	2 456	785	1 602	69	311	31	2 573	785	1 788	194	139
Employed	1 981	594	1 325	62	213	22	2 077	587	1 490	117	69
Unemployed	49	15	34	7	9	9	432	168	264	77	69
Not in labor force	418	168	243	7	91	56	22	34	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	631	321	273	37	77	7	634	321	313	74	37
In labor force	263	115	130	18	14	—	257	115	142	20	2
Not in labor force	368	206	143	19	63	7	377	206	171	54	35
Did not work in 1989	312	179	114	19	40	—	305	179	126	47	28
Males 70 years and over	739	340	328	71	109	14	688	340	348	160	81
In labor force	154	64	83	7	16	6	139	64	75	31	16
Not in labor force	585	276	245	64	93	8	549	276	273	129	65
Did not work in 1989	560	257	239	64	93	8	524	257	267	129	65
Females 16 to 19 years	3 946	1 398	2 305	243	316	7	3 832	1 392	2 440	430	179
Employed	1 622	497	1 098	27	152	—	1 653	490	1 163	121	59
Unemployed	265	118	139	8	36	—	260	118	142	41	32
Not in labor force	1 958	709	1 041	208	128	7	1 818	710	1 108	268	88
Females 20 to 24 years	7 941	3 126	4 371	444	435	21	7 785	3 091	4 694	591	200
Employed	4 846	1 670	3 007	169	208	13	4 756	1 643	3 113	298	141
Unemployed	744	355	344	45	6	—	695	350	345	55	5
Not in labor force	2 067	896	960	211	215	8	2 044	893	1 151	238	54
Females 25 to 54 years	32 586	11 825	19 865	896	2 269	73	32 889	11 765	21 124	1 966	1 203
Employed	23 524	8 015	14 932	577	1 546	65	23 826	7 970	15 856	1 244	767
Unemployed	1 467	564	882	21	85	1	1 467	572	895	85	55
Not in labor force	7 191	3 034	3 862	295	638	7	7 198	3 011	4 187	631	381
Females 55 to 64 years	3 043	1 147	1 844	52	259	17	3 070	1 141	1 929	232	156
Employed	1 581	483	1 073	25	105	6	1 575	483	1 092	111	67
Unemployed	43	43	—	—	9	—	43	43	—	9	9
Not in labor force	1 413	615	771	27	145	11	1 446	609	837	112	80
Females 65 to 69 years	776	281	474	21	117	11	812	281	531	81	58
In labor force	194	78	111	5	31	—	220	78	142	5	—
Not in labor force	582	203	363	16	86	11	592	203	389	76	58
Did not work in 1989	523	167	348	8	86	11	541	167	374	68	58
Females 70 years and over	1 767	691	1 003	73	165	5	1 737	691	1 046	195	122
In labor force	92	50	42	—	7	—	92	50	42	7	7
Not in labor force	1 675	641	961	73	158	5	1 645	641	1 004	188	115
Did not work in 1989	1 615	610	932	73	158	5	1 585	610	975	188	115
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	50 059	18 468	29 862	1 729	3 561	134	50 125	18 361	31 764	3 495	1 918
With own children under 6 years	11 552	4 484	6 675	393	834	10	11 576	4 444	7 132	810	479
In labor force	7 608	2 690	4 701	217	509	10	7 667	2 668	4 999	450	288
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 037	3 004	5 728	305	766	10	9 156	2 995	6 161	647	449
In labor force	7 273	2 282	4 792	199	591	7	7 369	2 273	5 096	495	340
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	12 388	5 194	6 653	541	1 236	7	12 511	5 163	7 348	1 113	743
Both parents in labor force	7 542	2 848	4 371	323	670	7	7 572	2 839	4 733	640	408
Both at work 35 or more hours	4 059	1 499	2 426	134	294	7	4 104	1 490	2 614	249	186
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 634	1 570	1 897	167	255	3	3 504	1 548	1 956	385	180
Parent in labor force	2 957	1 237	1 618	102	200	3	2 877	1 200	1 677	280	153
At work 35 or more hours	2 117	951	1 106	60	125	3	2 077	923	1 154	165	125
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	17 013	5 823	10 541	649	1 827	31	17 360	5 827	11 533	1 480	979
Both parents in labor force	12 204	3 864	7 948	392	1 276	9	12 488	3 874	8 614	992	666
Both at work 35 or more hours	7 571	2 261	5 069	241	761	9	7 775	2 250	5 525	557	384
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	4 978	1 954	2 868	156	402	4	4 878	1 937	2 941	502	309
Parent in labor force	4 463	1 650	2 722	91	260	4	4 429	1 626	2 803	294	193
At work 35 or more hours	3 844	1 392	2 380	72	196	4	3 799	1 368	2 431	241	147

Table 79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 504 574	926 196	1 252 933	325 445	1 240 278	58 784	2 605 710	923 452	1 682 258	1 139 142	828 078	
In labor force	1 777 487	640 864	941 839	194 784	805 754	37 305	1 881 888	639 767	1 242 121	701 353	518 234	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.0	69.2	75.2	59.9	65.0	63.5	72.2	69.3	73.8	61.6	62.6	
Armed Forces	114 049	81 077	29 214	3 758	7 538	74	118 217	81 080	37 137	3 370	2 483	
Civilian labor force	1 663 438	559 787	912 625	191 026	798 216	37 231	1 763 671	558 687	1 204 984	697 983	515 751	
Employed	1 609 862	538 151	889 362	182 349	766 139	36 299	1 709 751	537 019	1 172 732	666 250	492 452	
At work 35 or more hours	1 288 379	425 071	725 551	137 757	612 414	28 286	1 377 850	424 894	952 956	522 943	392 533	
Unemployed	53 576	21 636	23 263	8 677	32 077	932	53 920	21 668	32 252	31 733	23 299	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.9	2.5	4.5	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.9	2.7	4.5	4.5	
Not in labor force	727 087	285 332	311 094	130 661	434 524	21 479	723 822	283 685	440 137	437 789	309 844	
Institutionalized persons	34 561	12 652	13 329	8 580	13 950	-	30 011	12 457	17 554	18 500	10 169	
Females 16 years and over	1 289 075	467 796	648 411	172 868	630 979	28 741	1 330 147	465 722	864 425	589 907	423 431	
In labor force	798 271	273 923	434 612	89 736	348 574	14 315	837 164	273 107	564 057	309 681	224 140	
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.9	58.6	67.0	51.9	55.2	49.8	62.9	58.6	65.3	52.5	52.9	
Armed Forces	10 355	6 750	3 280	325	594	7	10 660	6 758	3 902	289	208	
Civilian labor force	787 916	267 173	431 332	89 411	347 980	14 308	826 504	266 349	560 155	309 392	223 932	
Employed	760 841	255 607	419 988	85 246	332 804	13 859	799 157	254 760	544 397	294 488	213 108	
At work 35 or more hours	550 693	183 340	309 687	57 666	236 449	9 824	581 078	183 124	397 954	206 064	151 538	
Unemployed	27 075	11 566	11 344	4 165	15 176	449	27 347	11 589	15 758	14 904	10 824	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	4.3	2.6	4.7	4.4	3.1	3.3	4.4	2.8	4.8	4.8	
Not in labor force	490 804	193 873	213 799	83 132	282 405	14 426	492 983	192 615	300 368	280 226	199 291	
Institutionalized persons	20 414	7 519	8 375	4 520	6 351	-	17 627	7 467	10 160	9 138	4 925	
Males 16 to 19 years	86 660	29 897	41 294	15 469	46 440	1 916	87 292	29 811	57 481	45 808	30 793	
Employed	35 574	10 945	19 571	5 058	20 491	906	38 086	10 909	27 177	17 979	13 062	
Unemployed	5 102	1 740	2 498	864	3 105	44	5 325	1 759	3 566	2 882	2 063	
Not in labor force	39 379	11 508	18 488	9 383	22 400	961	37 015	11 439	25 576	24 764	15 523	
Males 20 to 24 years	146 986	67 952	54 294	24 740	48 266	1 960	139 688	67 274	72 414	55 564	32 157	
Employed	88 042	32 801	41 828	13 413	37 214	1 560	87 063	32 286	54 777	38 193	25 006	
Unemployed	4 924	2 008	1 753	1 163	3 051	73	4 471	2 012	2 459	3 504	2 313	
Not in labor force	25 223	8 179	8 116	8 928	6 144	291	18 260	8 001	10 259	13 107	4 231	
Males 25 to 54 years	730 991	263 838	391 713	75 440	354 859	13 551	786 682	263 872	522 810	299 168	228 812	
Employed	615 851	200 936	350 019	64 896	312 644	12 374	668 069	201 042	467 027	260 426	198 934	
Unemployed	13 586	5 250	6 250	2 086	9 218	300	13 939	5 236	8 703	8 865	6 917	
Not in labor force	33 645	14 203	13 002	6 440	28 373	851	34 260	14 161	20 099	27 758	21 447	
Males 55 to 64 years	119 448	42 088	61 721	15 639	75 236	5 440	128 307	42 364	85 943	66 377	51 594	
Employed	83 575	27 733	45 635	10 207	47 204	4 315	90 171	27 934	62 237	40 608	31 130	
Unemployed	2 164	798	1 053	313	1 138	38	2 109	798	1 311	1 193	875	
Not in labor force	33 326	13 347	14 875	5 104	26 875	1 087	35 644	13 422	22 222	24 557	19 580	
Males 65 to 69 years	51 726	20 638	23 655	7 433	32 965	2 671	53 817	20 575	33 242	30 874	23 572	
In labor force	16 436	6 091	8 314	2 031	9 112	1 661	17 149	6 044	11 105	8 399	6 443	
Not in labor force	35 290	14 547	15 341	5 402	23 853	1 010	36 668	14 531	22 137	22 475	17 129	
Did not work in 1989	28 220	11 693	12 057	4 470	19 434	610	29 134	11 656	17 478	18 520	14 122	
Males 70 years and over	79 688	33 987	31 845	13 856	51 533	4 505	79 777	33 834	45 943	51 444	37 719	
In labor force	10 268	4 312	4 372	1 584	7 059	1 652	10 785	4 318	6 467	6 542	5 076	
Not in labor force	69 420	29 675	27 473	12 272	44 474	2 853	68 992	29 516	39 476	44 902	32 643	
Did not work in 1989	61 764	26 437	24 225	11 102	38 470	1 525	60 855	26 276	34 579	39 379	28 301	
Females 16 to 19 years	82 671	26 767	39 846	16 058	41 353	1 423	80 751	26 228	54 523	43 273	27 442	
Employed	37 343	11 965	19 868	5 510	16 974	540	38 102	11 828	26 274	16 215	10 784	
Unemployed	4 477	1 821	1 858	798	2 536	77	4 488	1 830	2 658	2 525	1 784	
Not in labor force	40 203	12 460	18 022	9 721	21 808	806	37 495	12 049	25 446	24 516	14 857	
Females 20 to 24 years	133 510	52 656	57 914	22 940	45 920	1 453	125 619	51 556	74 063	53 811	30 931	
Employed	92 053	34 638	44 601	12 814	30 777	921	90 040	34 081	55 959	32 790	20 187	
Unemployed	5 600	2 590	1 881	1 129	2 584	78	5 123	2 559	2 564	3 061	1 931	
Not in labor force	33 176	13 357	10 947	8 872	12 420	454	27 728	12 845	14 883	17 868	8 768	
Females 25 to 54 years	725 217	246 534	401 387	77 296	351 741	13 316	777 924	246 857	531 067	299 034	226 691	
Employed	551 156	179 966	315 264	55 926	246 146	9 266	589 220	179 924	409 296	208 082	155 349	
Unemployed	15 055	6 295	6 805	1 955	8 981	256	15 757	6 344	9 413	8 279	6 336	
Not in labor force	151 994	56 129	76 621	19 244	96 201	3 787	165 695	56 437	109 258	82 500	64 867	
Females 55 to 64 years	132 410	49 057	64 212	19 141	77 598	5 301	137 056	48 989	88 067	72 952	54 361	
Employed	62 268	21 686	32 180	8 402	30 952	2 331	64 028	21 609	42 419	29 192	21 122	
Unemployed	1 345	638	522	185	807	28	1 420	634	732	564	564	
Not in labor force	68 783	26 719	31 510	10 554	45 832	2 942	71 594	26 732	44 862	43 021	32 668	
Females 65 to 69 years	67 655	27 253	29 786	10 616	35 626	2 536	67 322	27 178	40 144	35 959	25 506	
In labor force	12 089	4 811	5 712	1 566	4 935	455	11 942	4 787	7 155	5 082	3 517	
Not in labor force	55 566	22 442	24 074	9 050	30 691	2 081	55 380	22 391	32 989	30 877	21 989	
Did not work in 1989	49 736	20 282	21 348	8 106	27 774	1 703	49 396	20 222	29 174	28 114	20 057	
Females 70 years and over	147 612	65 529	55 266	26 817	78 741	4 712	141 475	64 914	76 561	84 878	58 500	
In labor force	6 530	2 763	2 641	1 126	3 288	356	6 384	2 753	3 631	3 434	2 358	
Not in labor force	141 082	62 766	52 625	25 691	75 453	4 356	135 091	62 161	72 930	81 444	56 142	
Did not work in 1989	134 618	59 806	50 165	24 647	71 150	3 455	128 467	59 245	69 222	77 301	53 025	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	1 289 075	467 796	648 411	172 868	630 979	28 741	1 330 147	465 722	864 425	589 907	423 431	
With own children under 6 years	183 169	65 646	97 121	20 402	90 989	2 604	196 262	65 764	130 498	77 896	59 067	
In labor force	114 161	38 733	62 461	12 967	56 327	1 589	122 569	38 814	83 755	47 919	35 980	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	193 154	59 366	110 349	23 439	121 010	4 337	212 918	59 746	153 172	101 246	78 954	
In labor force	151 589	45 194	88 619	17 776	88 613	3 101	166 291	45 406	120 885	73 911	56 702	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	213 766	76 381	115 388	21 997	104 954	3 228	231 482	76 457	155 025	87 238	67 067	
Both parents in labor force	121 234	40 993	67 475	12 766	60 607	1 848	131 791	41 116	90 675	50 050	38 375	
Both at work 35 or more hours	64 944	21 832	35 846	7 266	34 954</td							

Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
Total	Central place	Urban fringe		Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city			
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	715 257	248 987	383 842	82 428	407 672	20 184	776 533	249 826	526 707	346 396	269 248
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	591 535	199 480	329 352	62 703	315 612	15 897	647 919	200 281	447 638	259 228	201 418
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	405 399	128 818	234 878	41 703	209 852	9 458	445 027	129 275	315 752	170 224	131 630
Wife unemployed	11 878	5 099	5 347	1 432	6 481	193	12 413	5 131	7 282	5 946	4 521
Husband unemployed	8 799	3 027	4 339	1 433	6 773	167	8 978	3 020	5 958	6 594	5 229
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 678	1 940	2 940	798	3 660	65	5 830	1 941	3 889	3 508	2 735
Wife unemployed	597	184	298	115	680	14	641	176	465	636	513
Husband not in labor force	114 923	46 480	50 151	18 292	85 287	4 120	119 636	46 525	73 111	80 574	62 601
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26 057	9 713	12 459	3 885	19 986	845	28 250	9 804	18 446	17 793	14 179
Wife unemployed	640	314	244	82	870	38	794	314	480	716	633
Female householder, no husband present	97 703	36 006	46 828	14 869	42 336	1 255	96 009	35 777	60 232	44 030	29 837
Employed or in Armed Forces	68 783	23 302	36 736	8 745	22 448	460	67 969	23 117	44 852	23 262	14 871
Unemployed	2 409	1 127	760	522	1 365	28	2 309	1 136	1 173	1 465	1 002
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	174 195	58 133	84 208	31 854	88 390	3 351	172 900	57 503	115 397	89 685	58 535
Enrolled in school	134 831	39 906	68 026	26 899	65 648	2 452	131 299	39 272	92 027	69 180	42 749
Employed	53 682	16 156	29 731	7 795	23 622	850	55 515	15 991	39 524	21 789	14 273
Unemployed	6 421	2 124	3 251	1 046	2 946	52	6 543	2 127	4 416	2 824	1 862
Not in labor force	74 346	21 326	34 992	18 028	39 023	1 550	68 855	20 854	48 001	44 514	26 581
Not enrolled in school	33 364	18 227	16 182	4 955	22 742	899	41 601	18 231	23 370	20 505	15 786
High school graduate	24 565	12 309	9 609	2 647	12 555	525	26 010	12 302	13 708	11 110	8 603
Employed	14 167	4 801	7 515	1 851	9 358	400	15 193	4 818	10 375	8 332	6 424
Unemployed	1 418	653	529	236	1 103	56	1 457	651	806	1 064	826
Not in labor force	2 417	1 150	870	397	1 673	64	2 516	1 128	1 388	1 574	1 231
Not high school graduate	14 799	5 918	6 573	2 308	10 187	374	15 591	5 929	9 662	9 395	7 183
Employed	7 241	2 585	3 683	973	4 803	196	7 744	2 560	5 184	4 300	3 297
Unemployed	2 121	891	837	393	1 644	13	2 207	918	1 289	1 558	1 186
Not in labor force	4 906	2 011	1 953	942	3 721	165	5 097	2 020	3 077	3 530	2 693
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 652 807	551 197	917 835	183 775	769 730	36 438	1 753 183	549 975	1 203 208	669 354	494 273
Private wage and salary workers	1 193 068	401 464	655 130	136 474	570 175	20 590	1 264 294	400 620	863 674	498 949	369 653
Local government workers	113 466	38 188	61 668	13 610	56 813	2 456	121 972	38 110	83 862	48 307	34 969
State government workers	67 906	21 491	30 138	16 277	39 236	1 815	65 451	21 245	44 206	41 691	25 224
Federal government workers	185 136	58 649	120 288	6 199	32 338	1 227	195 363	58 351	137 012	22 111	16 782
Self-employed workers	89 244	29 874	48 787	10 583	66 251	9 134	101 188	30 110	71 078	54 307	44 231
Unpaid family workers	3 987	1 531	1 824	632	4 917	1 216	4 915	1 539	3 376	3 989	3 414
Employed females 16 years and over	780 335	261 296	433 230	85 809	334 324	13 929	818 866	260 396	558 470	295 793	213 882
Private wage and salary workers	559 597	191 136	306 076	62 385	244 874	8 809	586 160	190 689	395 471	218 311	159 214
Local government workers	72 505	23 322	40 880	8 303	35 153	1 544	77 701	23 154	54 547	29 957	21 746
State government workers	36 139	11 394	16 528	8 217	19 355	748	35 165	11 204	23 961	20 329	12 036
Federal government workers	72 062	22 179	47 515	2 368	13 043	571	76 307	22 061	54 246	8 788	6 738
Self-employed workers	37 594	12 397	21 017	4 180	19 438	1 786	40 627	12 415	28 212	16 405	12 452
Unpaid family workers	2 438	868	1 214	356	2 461	471	2 906	873	2 033	1 993	1 696
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 989 217	713 488	1 041 495	234 234	874 602	42 824	2 079 116	711 130	1 367 986	784 703	562 663
50 to 52 weeks	1 347 020	477 015	734 694	135 311	582 788	28 335	1 436 870	477 027	959 843	492 938	367 634
48 and 49 weeks	74 222	29 593	36 066	8 563	33 061	1 366	76 565	29 393	47 172	30 718	22 427
40 to 47 weeks	153 827	57 016	77 467	19 344	69 661	3 270	158 518	56 574	101 944	64 970	45 989
27 to 39 weeks	118 944	44 568	56 502	17 874	55 668	2 607	120 069	44 128	75 941	54 543	37 220
14 to 26 weeks	141 054	55 829	71 347	26 878	66 213	3 124	149 248	54 943	94 305	71 019	44 194
1 to 13 weeks	141 150	49 467	65 419	26 264	67 211	4 122	137 846	49 065	88 781	70 515	45 199
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 612 465	579 956	853 412	179 097	708 241	32 576	1 696 507	578 758	1 117 749	624 199	455 744
40 or more weeks	1 390 496	497 435	754 361	138 700	603 920	27 499	1 481 234	497 092	984 142	513 182	384 222
50 to 52 weeks	1 229 073	434 911	674 610	119 552	526 042	24 129	1 313 280	434 946	878 334	441 835	331 364
27 to 39 weeks	69 428	27 144	32 427	9 857	1 602	71 026	26 970	44 056	33 052	23 632	23 632
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	913 004	314 062	488 773	110 169	385 760	17 101	945 198	312 328	632 861	353 575	247 897
50 to 52 weeks	548 646	182 729	308 907	57 010	229 933	9 751	579 702	182 609	397 093	198 877	145 471
48 and 49 weeks	34 852	12 908	17 773	4 171	14 840	572	35 500	12 753	22 747	14 192	10 076
40 to 47 weeks	90 228	32 154	47 433	10 641	36 761	1 606	92 695	31 862	60 833	34 294	23 650
27 to 39 weeks	70 790	25 780	34 632	10 378	31 072	1 475	71 162	25 479	45 683	30 700	20 586
14 to 26 weeks	88 466	31 707	42 228	14 531	36 580	1 565	66 510	31 121	55 389	38 536	23 968
1 to 13 weeks	80 022	28 784	37 800	13 438	36 574	2 132	79 620	28 504	51 116	36 976	24 146
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	663 698	227 712	360 438	75 548	277 887	11 513	690 389	226 739	463 650	251 196	179 283
40 or more weeks	548 169	184 978	307 361	55 830	226 839	9 035	577 464	184 609	392 855	197 544	144 923
50 to 52 weeks	468 286	155 721	265 992	46 573	191 470	7 598	494 877	155 558	339 319	164 879	121 365
27 to 39 weeks	37 337	14 277	17 747	5 313	17 207	850	37 679	14 116	23 563	16 865	11 754
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	843 732	296 893	446 048	100 791	466 231	22 436	904 917	297 417	607 500	405 046	310 202
No workers	75 203	31 860	29 876	13 467	55 405	1 688	75 217	31 721	43 496	55 391	41 966
1 worker	212 315	81 048	103 276	27 991	125 596	7 059	225 254	81 097	144 157	112 657	86 263
2 workers	445 903	152 352	245 489	48 062	224 657	10 310	481 613	152 758	328 855	188 947	144 305
3 or more workers	110 311	31 633	67 407	11 271	60 573	3 379	122 833	31 841	90 992	48 051	37 668
Married-couple families	715 257	248 987	383 842	82 428	407 672	20 184	776 533	249 826	526 707	346 396	269 248
No workers	62 498	26 097	25 898	10 503	45 349	1 420	63 256	25 969	37 287	44 591	34 080
1 worker	149 639	56 935	74 111	18 593	96 299	6 079	162 612	57 207	105 405	83 326	65 967
2 or more workers	503 120	165 955	283 833	53 332	266 024	12 685	550 665	166 650	384 015	218 479	169 201
Husband and wife worked	469 392	154 176	265 829	49 387	242 457	11 144	512 610	154 688	357 922	199 239	153 6

Table 81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total		Farm	Total		In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	
	Total	Central place		Urban fringe			Total				Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	116 894	70 464	39 252	7 178	45 882	1 677	124 307	70 668	53 639	38 469	31 660	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	94 579	54 660	34 534	5 385	32 818	1 193	99 965	54 757	45 208	27 432	22 418	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	70 930	38 906	27 962	4 062	23 871	898	74 924	38 988	35 936	19 877	16 154	
Wife unemployed	4 308	2 883	1 164	—	261	1 088	29	4 292	2 874	1 418	1 104	871
Husband unemployed	2 644	1 734	711	—	199	1 138	23	2 728	1 731	997	1 054	864
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 858	1 166	544	—	148	807	18	1 917	1 159	758	748	609
Wife unemployed	190	119	54	—	17	73	5	183	119	64	80	63
Husband not in labor force	19 671	14 070	4 007	1 594	11 926	461	21 614	14 180	7 434	9 983	8 378	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 714	4 507	1 629	—	578	3 792	169	7 228	4 527	2 701	3 278	2 689
Wife unemployed	325	246	63	—	16	222	—	376	246	130	171	164
Female householder, no husband present	82 451	57 325	19 559	5 567	19 649	584	82 545	57 214	25 331	19 555	14 060	
Employed or in Armed Forces	49 077	31 310	14 657	3 110	10 842	236	49 185	31 148	18 037	10 734	7 629	
Unemployed	6 318	4 764	1 057	497	1 069	47	6 039	4 745	1 294	1 348	883	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	59 088	37 916	16 977	4 195	18 531	662	60 566	37 896	22 670	17 053	12 903	
Enrolled in school	44 017	27 393	13 383	3 241	13 520	469	45 181	27 452	17 729	12 356	9 139	
Employed	6 296	4 282	901	—	2 989	85	11 604	6 275	5 329	2 864	1 950	
Unemployed	4 339	3 033	1 005	301	766	21	4 347	3 059	1 288	758	508	
Not in labor force	28 011	17 912	8 069	2 030	9 756	363	29 033	17 966	11 067	8 734	6 681	
Not enrolled in school	15 071	10 523	3 594	—	5 011	193	15 385	10 444	4 941	4 697	3 764	
High school graduate	8 150	5 646	2 095	409	2 592	82	8 446	5 625	2 821	2 296	1 937	
Employed	3 294	1 918	1 158	218	1 584	61	3 546	1 918	1 628	1 332	1 143	
Unemployed	952	650	230	72	463	13	970	649	321	445	364	
Not in labor force	1 252	830	353	69	451	8	1 203	810	393	500	411	
Not high school graduate	6 921	4 877	1 499	545	2 419	111	6 939	4 819	2 120	2 401	1 827	
Employed	1 735	1 147	419	169	748	69	1 729	1 119	610	754	571	
Unemployed	1 525	1 179	261	85	374	24	1 492	1 179	313	407	327	
Not in labor force	3 603	2 505	807	291	1 288	18	3 654	2 475	1 179	1 237	926	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	367 127	220 033	124 018	23 076	121 156	4 277	382 508	219 888	162 620	105 775	82 913	
Private wage and salary workers	252 764	152 646	82 288	17 830	93 651	3 067	263 268	152 401	110 867	83 147	65 467	
Local government workers	39 467	24 144	13 373	1 950	9 656	546	40 942	24 312	16 630	8 181	6 447	
State government workers	23 828	14 840	7 355	1 633	7 906	245	25 427	14 846	10 581	6 307	4 651	
Federal government workers	41 135	22 570	17 657	908	5 075	193	42 118	22 392	19 726	4 092	3 044	
Self-employed workers	9 634	5 663	3 228	743	4 632	196	10 383	5 767	4 616	3 883	3 159	
Unpaid family workers	299	170	117	12	236	30	370	170	200	165	145	
Employed females 16 years and over	195 068	117 525	65 457	12 086	59 584	2 005	202 124	117 384	84 740	52 528	40 632	
Private wage and salary workers	129 754	79 093	41 458	9 203	44 766	1 413	134 052	78 968	55 084	40 468	31 425	
Local government workers	24 012	14 700	8 136	1 176	6 002	305	24 960	14 865	10 095	5 054	4 042	
State government workers	15 822	9 996	4 918	908	4 529	126	16 913	9 980	6 933	3 438	2 486	
Federal government workers	20 730	10 890	9 386	454	2 578	106	21 228	10 723	10 505	2 080	1 512	
Self-employed workers	4 587	2 755	1 499	333	1 593	48	4 787	2 757	2 030	1 393	1 084	
Unpaid family workers	163	91	60	12	116	7	184	91	93	95	83	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	467 983	289 323	149 655	29 005	145 242	4 954	486 601	289 028	197 573	126 624	98 705	
50 to 52 weeks	287 256	172 627	98 089	16 540	85 181	2 908	300 642	172 333	128 309	71 795	56 156	
48 and 49 weeks	22 688	14 842	6 552	1 294	7 541	231	23 535	14 888	8 647	6 694	5 457	
40 to 47 weeks	37 028	23 029	11 390	2 609	12 046	405	38 107	22 970	15 137	10 967	8 320	
27 to 39 weeks	34 489	22 731	9 400	2 358	12 569	491	35 882	22 783	13 099	11 176	8 811	
14 to 26 weeks	43 131	27 596	12 427	3 108	13 573	431	43 907	27 496	16 411	12 797	9 721	
1 to 13 weeks	43 391	28 498	11 797	3 096	14 332	488	44 528	28 558	15 970	13 195	10 240	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	375 535	228 137	124 652	22 746	116 187	3 890	391 310	227 848	163 462	100 412	78 729	
40 or more weeks	306 375	183 419	105 176	17 780	91 909	2 980	320 155	183 093	137 062	78 129	61 308	
50 to 52 weeks	259 446	154 160	90 561	14 725	76 527	2 523	271 638	153 853	117 785	64 335	50 562	
27 to 39 weeks	22 079	14 727	5 894	1 458	8 408	316	23 089	14 744	8 345	7 398	5 935	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	237 415	146 848	75 852	14 715	69 575	2 336	244 770	146 628	98 142	62 220	47 815	
50 to 52 weeks	137 537	81 554	48 064	7 919	39 470	1 339	143 056	81 352	61 704	33 951	26 276	
48 and 49 weeks	11 288	7 242	3 343	703	3 486	94	11 632	7 252	4 380	3 142	2 455	
40 to 47 weeks	21 138	13 049	6 722	1 367	6 446	210	21 891	13 041	8 850	5 693	4 330	
27 to 39 weeks	19 735	13 096	5 316	1 323	6 664	236	20 269	13 130	7 139	6 130	4 808	
14 to 26 weeks	23 331	15 131	6 494	1 706	6 503	206	23 272	15 063	8 209	6 562	4 851	
1 to 13 weeks	24 386	16 776	5 913	1 697	7 006	251	24 650	16 790	7 860	6 742	5 095	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	179 555	107 515	61 251	10 789	52 001	1 746	185 419	107 277	78 142	46 137	35 673	
40 or more weeks	143 804	83 976	51 608	8 220	41 079	1 312	149 446	83 733	65 713	35 437	27 479	
50 to 52 weeks	119 530	69 244	43 570	6 716	33 855	1 126	124 316	69 005	55 311	29 069	22 582	
27 to 39 weeks	11 777	7 777	3 247	753	3 982	144	12 059	7 800	4 259	3 700	2 951	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	212 218	136 213	62 373	13 632	70 496	2 440	220 368	136 264	84 104	62 346	49 162	
No workers	25 700	20 123	3 780	1 797	8 737	250	26 334	20 208	6 126	8 103	6 313	
1 worker	65 546	44 519	16 392	4 635	19 811	592	66 623	44 456	22 167	18 734	14 198	
2 workers	91 663	54 174	32 109	5 380	28 273	1 142	95 062	54 088	40 974	24 874	19 823	
3 or more workers	29 309	17 397	10 092	1 820	13 675	456	32 349	17 512	14 837	10 635	8 828	
Married-couple families	116 894	70 464	39 252	7 178	45 882	1 677	124 307	70 668	53 639	38 469	31 660	
No workers	8 043	6 085	1 329	629	5 002	156	8 896	6 138	2 758	4 149	3 546	
1 worker	18 500	12 559	4 549	1 392	8 519	294	19 692	12 650	7 042	7 327	5 975	
2 or more workers	90 351	51 820	33 374	5 157	32 361	1 227	95 719	51 880	43 839	26 993	22 139	
Husband and wife worked	83 022	46 966	31 379	4 677	27 679	1 016	87 313	47 010	40 303	23 388	19 054	
Female householder, no husband present	82 451	57 325	19 559	5 567	19 649	584	82 545	57 214	25 331	19 555	14 060	
No workers	16 458	13 134	2 247	1 077	3 177	74	16 174	13 159	3 015	3 461	2 356	
1 worker	40 566	27 755	10 085	2 726	8 730	224	40 212	27 626	12 586	9 084	6 423	
2 or more workers	25 427	16 436	7 227	1 764	7 742	286	26 159	16 429	9 730	7 010	5 281	
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	86 267	54 303	26 910	5 054	22 849	684	88 765	54 279	34 486	20 351	15 298	
Male	79 131	49 987	24 289	4 855	21 958	660	81 433	49 973	31 460	19 656	14 767	
May 1975 or later service only	26 210	16 267	8 640	1 303	4 785	129	26 646	16 213	10 433	4 349	3 100	
September 1980 or later service only	15 216	9 425	5 097	694</td								

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Table 82. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons:
1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	2 102	993	1 002	107	1 004	22	2 470	1 034	1 436	636	544
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 852	865	902	85	802	11	2 194	906	1 288	460	390
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 258	533	672	53	510	3	1 483	561	922	285	241
Wife unemployed	63	32	31	—	55	—	100	37	63	18	18
Husband unemployed	47	25	22	—	31	—	47	25	22	31	31
Wife employed in Armed Forces	41	25	16	—	10	—	41	25	16	10	10
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
Husband not in labor force	203	103	78	22	171	11	229	103	126	145	123
Wife employed in Armed Forces	59	32	19	8	52	—	75	32	43	36	28
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	662	291	309	62	210	—	711	291	420	161	120
Employed or in Armed Forces	462	166	260	36	112	—	510	166	344	64	49
Unemployed	25	8	7	10	10	—	21	8	13	14	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	850	372	418	60	328	5	884	376	508	294	221
Enrolled in school	622	253	323	46	207	5	643	257	366	186	134
Employed	306	124	156	26	71	5	298	124	174	79	44
Unemployed	33	6	27	—	7	—	33	6	27	7	7
Not in labor force	283	123	140	20	129	—	312	127	185	100	83
Not enrolled in school	228	119	95	14	121	—	241	119	122	108	87
High school graduate	135	80	55	—	52	—	153	80	73	34	27
Employed	39	21	18	—	36	—	48	21	27	27	20
Unemployed	4	—	4	—	7	—	4	—	4	7	7
Not in labor force	13	3	10	—	—	—	13	3	10	—	—
Not high school graduate	93	39	40	14	69	—	88	39	49	74	60
Employed	12	6	6	—	39	—	16	6	10	35	35
Unemployed	10	6	4	—	12	—	10	6	4	12	12
Not in labor force	71	27	30	14	18	—	62	27	35	27	13
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 994	2 576	3 130	288	2 129	32	6 758	2 642	4 116	1 365	1 072
Private wage and salary workers	4 092	1 869	1 981	242	1 550	24	4 556	1 878	2 678	1 086	858
Local government workers	419	146	258	15	114	8	511	191	320	22	14
State government workers	302	141	149	12	95	—	350	141	209	47	23
Federal government workers	858	276	582	—	169	—	950	296	654	77	77
Self-employed workers	309	130	160	19	194	—	377	122	255	126	93
Unpaid family workers	14	14	—	—	7	—	14	14	—	7	7
Employed females 16 years and over	2 870	1 223	1 501	146	957	11	3 215	1 239	1 976	612	491
Private wage and salary workers	1 863	859	885	119	679	11	2 047	850	1 197	495	398
Local government workers	285	107	170	8	71	—	348	130	218	8	—
State government workers	136	77	59	—	37	—	152	77	75	21	21
Federal government workers	419	117	302	—	100	—	474	127	347	45	45
Self-employed workers	160	56	85	19	70	—	187	48	139	43	27
Unpaid family workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 890	3 785	3 757	348	2 507	39	8 770	3 860	4 910	1 627	1 291
50 to 52 weeks	5 001	2 389	2 419	193	1 659	17	5 728	2 436	3 292	932	722
48 and 49 weeks	255	114	141	—	126	—	300	119	181	81	81
40 to 47 weeks	603	254	325	24	155	—	643	268	375	115	101
27 to 39 weeks	654	319	309	26	174	—	683	319	364	145	124
14 to 26 weeks	678	350	268	60	222	5	707	345	362	193	140
1 to 13 weeks	699	359	295	45	171	17	709	373	336	161	123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 445	3 020	3 160	265	2 049	34	7 269	3 095	4 174	1 225	983
40 or more weeks	5 295	2 469	2 629	197	1 792	17	6 076	2 530	3 546	1 011	813
50 to 52 weeks	4 632	2 199	2 251	182	1 547	17	5 340	2 246	3 094	839	646
27 to 39 weeks	401	159	231	11	115	—	432	159	273	84	84
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 603	1 682	1 747	174	1 131	9	3 996	1 698	2 298	738	593
50 to 52 weeks	2 082	895	1 102	85	714	1	2 402	906	1 496	394	318
48 and 49 weeks	86	30	56	—	32	—	105	30	75	13	13
40 to 47 weeks	379	182	187	10	91	—	413	192	221	57	57
27 to 39 weeks	318	164	138	16	95	—	330	164	166	83	73
14 to 26 weeks	348	187	129	32	118	—	372	182	190	94	66
1 to 13 weeks	390	224	135	31	81	8	374	224	150	97	66
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 721	1 132	1 453	136	882	9	3 064	1 153	1 911	539	425
40 or more weeks	2 188	896	1 203	89	746	1	2 523	917	1 606	411	335
50 to 52 weeks	1 840	762	999	79	632	1	2 128	773	1 355	344	268
27 to 39 weeks	162	48	108	6	69	—	179	48	131	52	52
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	3 037	1 380	1 484	173	1 253	26	3 454	1 421	2 033	836	683
No workers	193	100	59	34	142	6	207	100	107	128	94
1 worker	886	449	378	59	335	9	915	449	466	306	236
2 workers	1 547	667	800	80	627	11	1 857	708	1 149	317	280
3 or more workers	411	164	247	—	149	—	475	164	311	85	73
Married-couple families	2 102	993	1 002	107	1 004	22	2 470	1 034	1 436	636	544
No workers	73	49	16	8	95	6	99	49	50	69	61
1 worker	414	191	186	37	219	5	431	191	240	202	163
2 or more workers	1 615	753	800	62	690	11	1 940	794	1 146	365	320
Husband and wife worked	1 538	699	777	62	597	3	1 823	732	1 091	312	267
Female householder, no husband present	662	291	309	62	210	—	711	291	420	161	120
No workers	103	40	37	26	40	—	91	40	51	52	26
1 worker	345	206	117	22	108	—	373	206	167	80	65
2 or more workers	214	45	155	14	62	—	247	45	202	29	29
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 652	737	865	50	595	16	1 898	758	1 140	349	312
Male	1 463	661	759	43	562	16	1 687	662	1 005	338	301
May 1975 or later service only	463	247	192	24	94	—	506	247	259	51	51
September 1980 or later service only	315	183	115	17	52	—	334	183	151	33	33
Served 2 or more years	301	169	115	17	34	—	311	169	142	24	24
Vietnam-era service	740	335	405	—	226	5	839	351	488	127	120
World War II service	163	57	85	21	78	5	161	57	104	80	59

Table 83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
Total	Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	26 281	7 351	18 107	823	1 297	26	26 426	7 351	19 075	1 152	468
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	23 926	6 399	16 875	652	1 227	26	24 175	6 399	17 776	978	446
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17 121	4 538	12 202	381	793	10	17 324	4 538	12 786	590	289
Wife unemployed	610	165	405	40	35	—	582	165	417	63	—
Husband unemployed	574	236	318	20	8	—	562	236	326	20	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	417	188	229	—	8	—	425	188	237	—	—
Wife unemployed	43	10	25	8	—	—	35	10	25	8	—
Husband not in labor force	1 781	716	914	151	62	—	1 689	716	973	154	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	630	274	325	31	11	—	627	274	353	14	2
Wife unemployed	36	18	8	10	—	—	26	18	8	10	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 771	1 267	2 397	107	173	—	3 804	1 259	2 545	140	63
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 990	944	1 951	95	112	—	2 991	936	2 055	111	46
Unemployed	86	51	35	—	6	—	92	51	41	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 031	3 223	6 994	814	588	11	10 628	3 218	7 410	991	277
Enrolled in school	9 925	2 761	6 377	787	553	11	9 520	2 752	6 768	958	258
Employed	2 990	1 010	1 856	124	138	—	2 937	1 010	1 927	191	69
Unemployed	416	205	197	14	31	—	419	205	214	28	14
Not in labor force	6 504	1 537	4 324	643	376	11	6 155	1 528	4 627	725	167
Not enrolled in school	1 106	462	617	27	35	—	1 108	466	642	33	19
High school graduate	653	302	331	20	16	—	669	306	363	—	—
Employed	343	96	243	4	4	—	347	100	247	—	—
Unemployed	59	14	29	16	—	—	59	14	45	—	—
Not in labor force	125	75	50	—	—	—	125	75	50	—	—
Not high school graduate	453	160	286	7	19	—	439	160	279	33	19
Employed	242	80	155	7	7	—	228	80	148	21	7
Unemployed	19	11	8	—	—	—	19	11	8	—	—
Not in labor force	187	69	118	—	12	—	187	69	118	12	12
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 694	22 475	52 722	2 497	3 620	106	77 595	22 445	55 150	3 719	1 532
Private wage and salary workers	58 032	16 810	39 773	1 449	2 629	71	58 269	16 770	41 499	2 392	1 160
Local government workers	2 853	657	2 103	93	131	21	2 892	657	2 235	92	35
State government workers	3 083	819	1 449	815	202	—	2 418	825	1 593	867	62
Federal government workers	8 243	3 032	5 160	51	286	14	8 376	3 032	5 344	153	121
Self-employed workers	5 022	1 045	3 888	89	345	—	5 166	1 049	4 117	201	140
Unpaid family workers	461	112	349	—	27	—	474	112	362	14	14
Employed females 16 years and over	38 645	11 976	25 611	1 058	1 866	46	38 933	11 969	26 964	1 578	774
Private wage and salary workers	29 601	9 398	19 508	695	1 357	17	29 838	9 385	20 453	1 120	601
Local government workers	1 507	405	1 038	64	93	21	1 538	405	1 133	62	30
State government workers	1 254	355	655	244	106	—	1 093	361	732	267	20
Federal government workers	3 646	1 215	2 396	35	124	8	3 717	1 215	2 502	53	51
Self-employed workers	2 334	523	1 791	20	167	—	2 431	523	1 908	70	66
Unpaid family workers	303	80	223	—	19	—	316	80	236	6	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	89 005	27 660	57 600	3 745	4 229	116	88 068	27 612	60 456	5 166	1 786
50 to 52 weeks	55 956	16 333	38 184	1 439	2 671	51	56 390	16 311	40 079	2 237	1 055
48 and 49 weeks	5 640	2 466	3 000	174	159	7	5 548	2 459	3 089	251	62
40 to 47 weeks	6 629	2 193	4 203	233	260	26	6 510	2 186	4 324	379	125
27 to 39 weeks	5 171	1 647	3 182	342	306	13	4 988	1 653	3 335	489	162
14 to 26 weeks	7 607	2 704	4 167	736	390	—	7 124	2 700	4 424	873	184
1 to 13 weeks	8 002	2 317	4 864	821	443	19	7 508	2 303	5 205	937	198
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	71 623	21 881	47 401	2 341	3 385	85	71 539	21 827	49 712	3 469	1 412
40 or more weeks	60 369	18 160	40 819	1 390	2 820	76	60 869	18 124	42 745	2 320	1 154
50 to 52 weeks	50 857	14 609	35 087	1 161	2 455	43	51 428	14 587	36 841	1 884	970
27 to 39 weeks	3 090	968	2 006	116	119	—	3 065	969	2 096	144	40
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	42 945	13 513	27 844	1 588	2 140	56	42 909	13 489	29 420	2 176	866
50 to 52 weeks	25 266	7 303	17 408	555	1 252	17	25 638	7 285	18 353	880	505
48 and 49 weeks	2 558	1 114	1 353	91	89	7	2 536	1 114	1 422	111	20
40 to 47 weeks	3 626	1 268	2 253	105	141	9	3 595	1 268	2 327	172	60
27 to 39 weeks	3 073	995	1 894	184	148	13	2 993	1 000	1 993	228	64
14 to 26 weeks	4 140	1 579	2 285	276	223	—	4 030	1 574	2 456	333	87
1 to 13 weeks	4 282	1 254	2 651	377	287	10	4 117	1 248	2 869	452	130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 740	10 188	21 557	995	1 627	25	32 934	10 154	22 780	1 433	660
40 or more weeks	26 835	8 063	18 189	583	1 266	25	27 179	8 045	19 134	922	512
50 to 52 weeks	22 269	6 308	15 473	488	1 075	9	22 593	6 290	16 303	751	435
27 to 39 weeks	1 756	562	1 122	72	63	—	1 757	562	1 195	82	27
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	32 016	9 293	21 773	950	1 578	26	32 220	9 286	22 934	1 374	571
No workers	1 068	391	595	82	57	—	1 015	391	624	110	28
1 worker	7 253	2 055	4 855	343	459	6	7 277	2 055	5 222	435	161
2 workers	15 994	4 632	10 907	455	808	10	16 121	4 632	11 489	681	294
3 or more workers	7 701	2 215	5 416	70	254	10	7 807	2 208	5 599	148	88
Married-couple families	26 281	7 351	18 107	823	1 297	26	26 426	7 351	19 075	1 152	468
No workers	689	246	372	71	34	—	638	246	392	85	14
1 worker	5 150	1 307	3 563	280	323	6	5 116	1 307	3 809	357	111
2 or more workers	20 442	5 798	14 172	472	940	20	20 672	5 798	14 874	710	343
Husband and wife worked	19 000	5 293	13 257	450	850	20	19 206	5 293	13 913	644	294
Female householder, no husband present	3 771	1 267	2 397	107	173	—	3 804	1 259	2 545	140	63
No workers	324	131	193	—	23	—	333	131	202	14	14
1 worker	1 345	462	829	54	75	—	1 355	462	893	65	37
2 or more workers	2 102	674	1 375	53	75	—	2 116	666	1 450	61	12
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 702	2 644	1 993	75	259	8	4 728	2 644	2 084	233	141
Male	4 188	2 436	1 695	57	227	8	4 223	2 436	1 787	192	109
May 1975 or later service only	1 680	822	815	43	105	8	1 667	822	845	118	69
September 1980 or later service only	1 114	577	505	32	89	8	1 105	577	528	98	59
Served 2 or more years	990	525	433	32	89	8	981	525	456	98	59
Vietnam-era service	2 130	1 310	788	32	99	—	2 157	1 310	847	72	41
World War II service	217	163	54	—	18	—	222	163	59	13	13

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	23 691	9 393	13 523	775	2 081	71	24 144	9 369	14 775	1 628	1 022
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	21 955	8 643	12 653	659	1 771	51	22 393	8 619	13 774	1 333	822
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	14 748	5 224	9 091	433	1 158	27	15 056	5 216	9 840	850	511
Wife unemployed	1 059	591	436	32	69	1	1 072	599	473	56	20
Husband unemployed	514	230	267	17	26	—	521	230	291	19	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	370	173	189	8	17	—	377	173	204	10	2
Wife unemployed	47	12	35	—	9	—	47	12	35	9	9
Husband not in labor force	1 222	520	603	99	284	20	1 230	520	710	276	189
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	475	176	280	19	76	—	498	176	322	53	26
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 453	1 740	2 616	97	225	—	4 407	1 740	2 667	271	183
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 676	1 340	2 274	62	127	—	3 653	1 340	2 313	150	106
Unemployed	170	63	107	—	16	—	170	63	107	16	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 105	3 229	5 354	522	783	12	8 936	3 203	5 733	952	444
Enrolled in school	6 058	2 026	3 574	458	457	12	5 820	2 010	3 810	695	249
Employed	2 332	792	1 455	85	165	—	2 321	792	1 529	176	75
Unemployed	376	168	201	7	23	—	384	168	216	15	13
Not in labor force	3 323	1 039	1 918	366	269	12	3 088	1 023	2 065	504	161
Not enrolled in school	3 047	1 203	1 780	64	326	—	3 116	1 193	1 923	257	195
High school graduate	1 394	764	613	17	189	—	1 481	764	717	102	76
Employed	487	139	338	10	143	—	553	139	414	77	61
Unemployed	73	36	37	—	24	—	74	36	38	23	13
Not in labor force	218	109	102	7	4	—	220	109	111	2	2
Not high school graduate	1 653	439	1 167	47	137	—	1 635	429	1 206	155	119
Employed	1 039	270	757	12	55	—	1 011	254	757	83	47
Unemployed	161	35	120	6	30	—	165	35	130	26	26
Not in labor force	385	75	281	29	52	—	391	81	310	46	46
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	73 299	24 684	46 592	2 023	5 092	174	73 695	24 470	49 225	4 696	2 770
Private wage and salary workers	58 980	19 825	37 689	1 466	3 791	109	59 127	19 669	39 458	3 644	2 217
Local government workers	2 805	983	1 749	73	234	19	2 887	975	1 912	152	92
State government workers	1 410	404	713	293	225	7	1 223	384	839	412	108
Federal government workers	6 714	2 447	4 151	116	420	—	6 947	2 434	4 513	187	120
Self-employed workers	3 256	980	2 209	67	413	39	3 377	963	2 414	292	224
Unpaid family workers	134	45	81	8	9	—	134	45	89	9	9
Employed females 16 years and over	31 845	10 781	20 261	803	2 049	84	32 108	10 702	21 406	1 786	1 041
Private wage and salary workers	24 713	8 454	15 726	533	1 431	40	24 857	8 405	16 452	1 287	775
Local government workers	1 765	567	1 146	52	163	19	1 803	559	1 244	125	65
State government workers	701	207	345	149	127	7	623	201	422	205	59
Federal government workers	2 852	996	1 822	34	130	—	2 938	990	1 948	44	38
Self-employed workers	1 695	512	1 156	27	198	18	1 768	502	1 266	125	104
Unpaid family workers	119	45	66	8	—	—	119	45	74	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	86 874	32 932	50 833	3 109	6 356	201	87 337	32 699	54 638	5 893	3 260
50 to 52 weeks	52 125	19 511	31 120	1 494	3 923	131	53 000	19 378	33 622	3 048	1 919
48 and 49 weeks	6 316	2 651	3 480	185	234	1	6 207	2 622	3 585	343	146
40 to 47 weeks	7 860	2 878	4 748	234	459	18	7 864	2 873	4 991	455	246
27 to 39 weeks	6 692	2 527	3 889	276	483	11	6 656	2 499	4 157	519	284
14 to 26 weeks	7 335	2 825	4 127	383	509	6	7 249	2 806	4 443	595	257
1 to 13 weeks	6 546	2 540	3 469	537	748	34	6 361	2 521	3 840	933	408
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72 014	27 359	42 339	2 316	5 183	175	72 651	27 181	45 470	4 546	2 662
40 or more weeks	59 363	22 448	35 259	1 656	4 142	144	60 161	22 306	37 855	3 344	2 050
50 to 52 weeks	48 003	17 951	28 686	1 366	3 569	131	48 857	17 838	31 019	2 715	1 718
27 to 39 weeks	4 634	1 747	2 776	111	335	11	4 673	1 732	2 941	215	215
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	36 385	13 090	22 035	1 260	2 455	91	36 431	12 985	23 446	2 409	1 242
50 to 52 weeks	19 866	6 656	12 804	406	1 321	47	20 157	6 618	13 539	1 030	663
48 and 49 weeks	2 466	878	1 507	81	64	—	2 363	856	1 508	167	46
40 to 47 weeks	3 406	1 223	2 045	138	175	6	3 375	1 218	2 157	206	86
27 to 39 weeks	3 085	1 285	1 623	177	189	11	3 058	1 271	1 787	216	86
14 to 26 weeks	4 018	1 611	2 209	198	238	6	3 947	1 592	2 355	309	133
1 to 13 weeks	3 544	1 437	1 847	260	468	21	3 531	1 431	2 100	481	228
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27 249	9 648	16 765	836	1 739	72	27 383	9 565	17 818	1 605	846
40 or more weeks	21 345	7 159	13 677	509	1 240	47	21 504	7 098	14 406	1 081	589
50 to 52 weeks	17 169	5 670	11 120	379	1 074	47	17 416	5 632	11 784	827	498
27 to 39 weeks	1 929	797	1 037	95	115	11	1 935	789	1 146	109	56
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	31 241	12 218	18 101	922	2 436	96	31 612	12 176	19 436	2 065	1 293
No workers	867	398	384	85	188	16	822	398	424	233	164
1 worker	8 015	3 427	4 339	249	658	29	8 051	3 407	4 644	622	395
2 workers	16 329	6 520	9 289	520	1 273	46	16 606	6 515	10 091	996	580
3 or more workers	6 030	1 873	4 089	68	317	5	6 133	1 856	4 277	214	154
Married-couple families	23 691	9 393	13 523	775	2 081	71	24 144	9 369	14 775	1 628	1 022
No workers	530	218	240	72	120	16	496	218	278	154	98
1 worker	4 621	2 116	2 343	162	490	25	4 708	2 103	2 605	403	267
2 or more workers	18 540	7 059	10 940	541	1 471	30	18 940	7 048	11 892	1 071	657
Husband and wife worked	17 175	6 620	10 022	533	1 367	30	17 547	6 609	10 938	995	597
Female householder, no husband present	4 453	1 740	2 616	97	225	—	4 407	1 740	2 667	271	183
No workers	264	143	108	13	59	—	253	143	110	70	57
1 worker	2 185	862	1 266	57	122	—	2 160	862	1 298	147	93
2 or more workers	2 004	735	1 242	27	44	—	1 994	735	1 259	54	33
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	8 087	3 637	4 140	310	908	34	8 347	3 593	4 754	648	357
Male	7 045	3 132	3 638	275	844	34	7 282	3 105	4 177	607	357
May 1975 or later service only	3 417	1 743	1 564	110	198	11	3 438	1 719	1 719	177	86
September 1980 or later service only	2 289	1 227	1 020	42	122	11	2 297	1 203	1 094	114	45
Served 2 or more years	2 148	1 181	925	42	82	4	2 140	1 157	983	90	24
Vietnam-era service	3 108	1 283	1 725	100	409	7	3 307	1 276	2 031	210	125
World War II service	640	308	270	62	124	16	636	308	328	128	66

Table 85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	701 333	244 222	375 210	81 901	406 248	20 122	762 231	245 069	517 162	345 350	268 584	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	578 661	195 037	321 356	62 268	314 385	15 855	634 650	195 846	438 804	258 396	200 890	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	396 784	126 235	229 131	41 418	209 027	9 433	436 127	126 692	309 435	169 684	131 298	
Wife unemployed	11 395	4 823	5 155	1 417	6 448	192	11 936	4 855	7 081	5 907	4 501	
Husband unemployed	8 524	2 957	4 143	1 424	6 766	167	8 696	2 950	5 746	6 594	5 229	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 468	1 879	2 791	798	3 653	65	5 613	1 880	3 733	3 508	2 735	
Wife unemployed	562	184	263	115	680	14	606	176	430	636	513	
Husband not in labor force	114 148	46 228	49 711	18 209	85 097	4 100	118 885	46 273	72 612	80 360	62 465	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25 770	9 639	12 260	3 871	19 951	845	27 962	9 730	18 232	17 759	14 167	
Wife unemployed	640	314	244	82	870	38	794	314	480	716	633	
Female householder, no husband present	95 361	35 209	45 334	14 818	42 202	1 255	93 668	34 980	58 688	43 895	29 744	
Employed or in Armed Forces	66 849	22 682	35 466	8 701	22 362	460	66 041	22 497	43 544	23 170	14 805	
Unemployed	2 312	1 086	704	522	1 365	28	2 212	1 095	1 117	1 465	1 002	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	169 331	56 664	81 140	31 527	87 793	3 339	168 043	56 039	112 004	89 081	58 235	
Enrolled in school	131 393	38 904	65 876	26 613	65 304	2 440	127 971	38 281	89 690	68 726	42 573	
Employed	52 364	15 717	28 894	7 753	23 483	850	54 178	15 552	38 626	21 669	14 216	
Unemployed	6 186	2 040	3 107	1 039	2 925	52	6 300	2 043	4 257	2 811	1 851	
Not in labor force	72 482	20 868	33 823	17 791	38 839	1 538	67 128	20 407	46 721	44 193	26 473	
Not enrolled in school	37 938	17 760	15 264	4 914	22 489	899	40 072	17 758	22 314	20 355	15 662	
High school graduate	23 904	12 020	9 253	2 631	12 390	525	25 264	12 013	13 251	11 030	8 549	
Employed	13 810	4 721	7 247	1 842	9 232	400	14 772	4 738	10 034	8 270	6 378	
Unemployed	1 383	648	499	236	1 086	56	1 421	646	775	1 048	820	
Not in labor force	2 320	1 106	824	390	1 669	64	2 417	1 084	1 333	1 572	1 229	
Not high school graduate	14 034	5 740	6 011	2 283	10 099	374	14 808	5 745	9 063	9 325	7 113	
Employed	6 743	2 472	3 298	973	4 750	196	7 238	2 447	4 791	4 255	3 252	
Unemployed	2 010	873	750	387	1 630	13	2 092	900	1 192	1 548	1 176	
Not in labor force	4 780	1 994	1 863	923	3 700	165	4 965	1 997	2 968	3 515	2 678	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 609 862	538 151	889 362	182 349	766 139	36 299	1 709 751	537 019	1 172 732	666 250	492 452	
Private wage and salary workers	1 159 449	391 152	632 798	135 499	567 616	20 516	1 230 370	390 347	840 023	496 695	368 271	
Local government workers	111 763	37 568	60 645	13 550	56 613	2 437	120 202	37 498	82 704	48 174	34 883	
State government workers	66 979	21 227	29 705	16 047	39 044	1 808	64 656	21 001	43 655	41 367	25 141	
Federal government workers	180 547	57 362	117 080	6 105	32 012	1 227	190 581	57 070	133 511	21 978	16 709	
Self-employed workers	87 228	29 328	47 376	10 524	65 946	9 095	99 118	29 581	69 537	54 056	44 043	
Unpaid family workers	3 896	1 514	1 758	624	4 908	1 216	4 824	1 522	3 302	3 980	3 405	
Employed females 16 years and over	760 841	255 607	419 988	85 246	332 804	13 859	799 157	254 760	544 397	294 488	213 108	
Private wage and salary workers	544 805	186 795	295 959	62 051	243 853	8 783	571 245	186 371	384 874	217 413	158 657	
Local government workers	71 394	22 976	40 161	8 257	34 999	1 525	76 542	22 816	53 726	29 851	21 687	
State government workers	35 625	11 254	16 278	8 093	19 263	741	34 712	11 070	23 642	20 166	11 994	
Federal government workers	70 063	21 601	46 126	2 336	12 935	571	74 236	21 489	52 747	8 762	6 708	
Self-employed workers	36 607	12 130	20 316	4 161	19 303	1 768	39 607	12 158	27 449	16 303	12 366	
Unpaid family workers	2 347	851	1 148	348	2 461	471	2 815	856	1 959	1 993	1 696	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 939 344	696 726	1 010 440	232 178	870 205	42 658	2 028 698	694 469	1 334 229	780 851	560 571	
50 to 52 weeks	1 316 071	466 976	714 765	134 330	580 049	28 225	1 405 231	467 037	938 194	490 889	366 376	
48 and 49 weeks	71 222	28 435	34 341	8 446	32 920	1 365	73 616	28 235	45 381	30 526	22 333	
40 to 47 weeks	149 432	55 506	74 727	19 199	69 371	3 260	154 087	55 064	99 023	64 716	45 861	
27 to 39 weeks	115 304	43 269	54 362	17 673	55 403	2 602	116 496	42 850	73 646	54 211	37 057	
14 to 26 weeks	150 071	54 459	69 043	26 569	65 819	3 118	145 309	53 585	91 724	70 581	44 015	
1 to 13 weeks	137 244	48 081	63 202	25 961	66 643	4 088	133 959	47 698	86 261	69 928	44 929	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 571 111	565 840	827 704	177 567	704 773	32 436	1 654 580	564 713	1 089 867	621 304	454 111	
40 or more weeks	1 355 985	485 850	732 495	137 640	601 135	27 384	1 446 050	485 556	960 494	511 070	382 953	
50 to 52 weeks	1 200 334	425 483	656 200	118 651	523 582	24 019	1 283 888	425 567	858 321	440 028	330 263	
27 to 39 weeks	66 969	26 257	30 947	9 765	34 489	1 597	68 588	26 091	42 497	32 870	23 518	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	890 870	307 159	474 450	109 261	383 978	17 024	922 986	305 483	617 503	351 862	247 021	
50 to 52 weeks	536 213	179 214	300 307	56 692	229 002	9 712	567 120	179 120	388 000	198 095	144 997	
48 and 49 weeks	33 652	12 492	17 055	4 105	14 786	572	34 360	12 337	22 023	14 078	10 032	
40 to 47 weeks	88 085	31 458	46 056	10 571	36 635	1 600	90 546	31 166	59 380	34 174	23 593	
27 to 39 weeks	68 905	25 057	33 612	10 236	30 981	1 470	69 333	24 770	44 563	30 553	20 550	
14 to 26 weeks	86 233	30 942	40 917	14 374	36 387	1 559	84 313	30 368	53 945	38 307	23 868	
1 to 13 weeks	77 782	27 996	36 503	13 283	36 187	2 111	77 314	27 722	49 592	36 655	23 981	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	647 121	222 531	349 647	74 943	276 689	11 455	673 707	221 599	452 108	250 103	178 725	
40 or more weeks	535 036	181 116	298 454	55 466	225 993	8 996	564 230	180 773	383 457	196 799	144 518	
50 to 52 weeks	457 410	152 641	258 487	46 282	190 733	7 559	483 877	152 504	331 373	164 266	121 022	
27 to 39 weeks	36 184	13 827	17 120	5 237	17 170	845	36 555	13 674	22 881	16 799	11 735	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	825 933	290 774	434 977	100 182	464 592	22 353	886 752	291 313	595 439	403 773	309 401	
No workers	74 664	31 632	29 620	13 412	55 296	1 672	74 714	31 493	43 221	55 246	41 867	
1 worker	207 730	79 275	100 622	27 833	125 182	7 034	220 622	79 344	141 278	112 290	86 033	
2 workers	436 419	149 029	239 693	47 697	223 761	10 273	471 887	149 430	322 457	188 293	143 926	
3 or more workers	107 120	30 838	65 042	11 240	60 353	3 374	119 529	31 046	88 483	47 944	37 575	
Married-couple families	701 333	244 222	375 210	81 901	406 248	20 122	762 231	245 069	517 162	345 350	268 584	
No workers	62 143	25 969	25 726	10 448	45 268	1 404	62 939	25 841	37 098	44 472	34 007	
1 worker	146 761	55 758	72 514	18 489	95 987	6 054	159 665	56 043	103 622	83 083	65 803	
2 or more workers	492 429	162 495	276 970	52 964	264 993	12 664	539 62					

Table 86. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	1 652 807	551 197	917 835	183 775	769 730	36 438	1 753 183	549 975	1 203 208	669 354	494 273	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	625 108	191 854	380 844	52 410	166 096	6 986	650 825	190 624	460 201	140 379	91 681	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	309 035	87 478	199 537	22 020	81 461	3 407	326 949	87 277	239 672	63 547	43 823	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	32 939	7 940	23 785	1 214	5 463	179	34 877	7 899	26 978	3 525	2 587	
Management and related occupations-----	91 683	25 092	61 050	5 541	20 639	863	96 291	25 014	71 277	16 031	11 212	
Professional specialty occupations-----	316 073	104 376	181 307	30 390	84 635	3 579	323 876	103 347	220 529	76 832	47 858	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	82 738	22 383	55 697	4 658	15 873	539	86 987	22 142	64 845	11 624	7 334	
Engineers-----	39 150	11 736	24 730	2 684	8 857	234	41 186	11 651	29 535	6 821	4 327	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	13 937	5 624	6 808	1 505	3 788	278	14 462	5 562	8 900	3 263	1 919	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	35 963	11 853	20 423	3 687	13 435	453	38 202	11 850	26 352	11 196	7 769	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	90 065	30 111	46 383	13 571	33 073	1 591	88 660	29 628	59 032	34 478	20 724	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	56 108	18 388	30 351	7 369	24 352	1 183	57 198	18 082	39 116	23 262	15 747	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	548 678	182 806	309 322	56 550	213 222	7 910	578 698	182 335	396 363	183 202	129 791	
Health technologists and technicians-----	17 214	6 634	8 614	1 966	7 899	263	18 110	6 648	11 462	7 003	5 077	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	58 716	18 949	34 723	5 044	17 431	548	61 605	18 851	42 754	14 542	9 865	
Sales occupations-----	205 430	70 736	112 223	22 471	75 759	2 926	214 844	70 510	144 334	70 345	48 914	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	51 777	17 524	28 589	5 664	22 786	871	54 468	17 487	36 981	20 095	14 425	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	64 897	21 894	37 579	5 424	19 708	796	68 935	21 798	47 137	15 670	10 813	
Other sales occupations-----	88 756	31 318	46 055	11 383	37 265	1 259	91 441	31 225	60 216	34 580	23 676	
Cashiers-----	30 001	10 348	14 924	4 729	15 812	471	30 883	10 284	20 599	14 930	10 536	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	267 318	86 497	153 762	27 069	108 133	4 173	284 139	86 326	197 813	91 312	65 935	
Computer equipment operators-----	9 057	2 886	5 218	971	3 892	161	9 680	2 859	6 821	3 269	2 291	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	75 696	22 590	45 529	7 577	29 885	1 266	80 348	22 694	57 654	25 233	18 187	
Financial records processing occupations-----	30 520	10 368	16 920	3 232	14 930	640	33 336	10 348	22 988	12 114	9 137	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	10 503	3 285	6 265	953	5 479	301	11 757	3 285	8 472	4 225	3 356	
Service occupations-----	162 616	60 476	78 909	23 231	77 757	2 429	166 073	60 195	105 878	74 300	51 749	
Private household occupations-----	5 365	2 149	2 562	654	2 244	101	5 492	2 130	3 362	2 117	1 509	
Protective service occupations-----	28 818	9 426	16 410	2 982	13 157	497	31 066	9 447	21 619	10 909	8 035	
Police and firefighters-----	12 330	4 040	7 236	1 054	4 956	185	13 640	4 068	9 572	3 646	2 627	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	128 433	48 901	59 937	19 595	62 356	1 831	129 515	48 618	80 897	61 274	42 205	
Food service occupations-----	56 291	22 769	24 678	8 844	23 089	602	55 197	22 501	32 696	24 183	15 384	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	21 251	8 076	9 013	4 162	15 371	437	21 456	8 095	13 361	15 166	11 170	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	13 497	5 125	5 903	2 469	34 214	10 345	20 464	5 438	15 026	27 247	24 962	
Farm operators and managers-----	1 665	623	658	384	16 029	7 788	5 532	817	4 715	12 162	11 795	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	10 797	4 082	4 880	1 835	14 393	2 365	13 395	4 184	9 211	11 795	10 126	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	164 834	61 947	82 384	20 503	125 145	3 640	186 305	62 192	124 113	103 674	83 608	
Mechanics and repairers-----	49 930	18 767	25 427	5 736	37 443	1 138	57 498	18 927	38 571	29 875	24 304	
Construction trades-----	75 911	28 230	39 053	8 628	52 330	1 424	85 608	28 192	57 416	42 633	34 169	
Precision production occupations-----	38 302	14 878	17 773	5 651	30 124	991	42 678	15 001	27 677	25 748	20 199	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	138 074	48 989	60 473	28 612	153 296	5 128	150 818	49 191	101 627	140 552	112 482	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	34 440	11 247	13 402	9 791	53 132	1 721	37 602	11 251	26 351	49 970	40 300	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	19 395	8 002	6 781	4 612	23 172	726	20 723	8 126	12 597	21 844	17 314	
Transportation occupations-----	35 932	12 871	18 007	5 114	31 159	1 112	39 909	12 860	27 049	27 242	22 162	
Motor vehicle operators-----	33 624	11 645	17 055	4 924	29 486	1 035	37 054	11 592	25 462	26 056	21 143	
Material moving equipment operators-----	6 963	2 503	3 057	1 403	11 530	482	8 596	2 540	6 056	9 897	8 515	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	41 284	14 366	19 226	7 692	34 303	1 087	43 988	14 414	29 574	31 599	24 191	
Construction laborers-----	10 282	3 831	4 943	1 508	8 722	359	11 702	3 826	7 876	7 302	5 893	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	14 724	5 002	6 928	2 794	10 931	349	14 072	4 969	10 113	10 573	7 936	
Employed females 16 years and over-----	780 335	261 296	433 230	85 809	334 324	13 929	818 866	260 396	558 470	295 793	213 882	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	292 978	92 817	176 040	24 121	81 072	3 432	305 117	92 297	212 820	68 933	46 130	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	134 901	40 480	85 753	8 668	33 312	1 282	142 264	40 413	101 851	25 949	18 084	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	13 064	3 473	9 160	431	1 967	43	13 674	3 435	10 239	1 357	957	
Management and related occupations-----	48 282	13 638	31 942	2 702	11 381	443	51 165	13 668	37 497	8 498	6 250	
Professional specialty occupations-----	158 077	52 337	90 287	15 453	47 760	2 150	162 853	51 884	110 969	42 984	28 046	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	17 379	4 534	12 166	679	2 664	115	18 208	4 499	13 709	1 835	1 232	
Engineers-----	3 445	1 016	2 254	175	558	34	3 571	1 014	2 557	432	284	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	2 802	1 120	1 490	192	651	30	2 944	1 105	1 839	509	335	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	32 415	10 563	18 742	3 110	12 077	431	34 643	10 560	24 083	9 849	6 947	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	65 277	21 171	35 408	8 698	24 082	1 234	65 608	20 862	44 746	23 751	14 991	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	46 230	14 719	25 684	5 827	19 198	988	47 240	14 474	32 766	18 188	12 235	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	342 042	114 831	191 348	35 863	139 442	5 208	361 830	114 614	247 216	119 654	85 676	
Health technologists and technicians-----	14 010	5 412	6 939	1 659	7 104	246	14 844	5 435	9 409	6 270	4 619	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	18 867	5 876	11 633	1 358	4 679	107	19 617	5 824	13 793	3 929	2 610	
Sales occupations-----	100 163	35 952	52 414	11 797	40 373	1 466	103 749	35 780	67 969	36 787	25 495	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	19 913	7 330	10 444	2 139	8 383	384	20 520	7 294	13 226	7 776	5 525	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	24 532	8 523	14 087	1 922	6 810	273	26 024	8 495	17 529	5 318	3 692	
Other sales occupations-----	55 718	20 099	27 883	7 736	25 180	809	57 205	19 991	37 214	23 693	16 278	
Cashiers-----	22 501	8 216	10 527	3 758	13 202	396	23 266	8 152	15 114	12 437	8 934	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	209 002	67 591	120 362	21 049	87 286	3 389	223 620	67 575	156 045	72 668	52 943	
Computer equipment operators-----	5 388	1 843	2 958	587	2 571	72	5 873	1 864	4 009	2 086	1 508	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	74 198	22 181	44 637	7 380	29 607	1 258	78 874	22 285	56 589	24 931	18 033	
Financial records processing occupations-----	26 719	9 171	14 614	2 934	13 816	596	29 294	9 157	20 137	11 241	8 529	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	3 414	1 188	1 885	341	2 564	149	4 012	1 190	2 822	1 966	1 631	
Service occupations-----	96 349	35 819	45 839	14 691	49 615	1 494	98 086	35 608	62 478	47 878	33 600	
Private household occupations-----	5 194	2 091	2 470	633	2 155	95	5 303	2 082	3 221	2 046	1 463	
Protective service occupations-----	4 512	1 445	2 597	470	1 519	55	4 722	1 432	3 290	1 309	855	
Police and firefighters-----	1 196	360	725	111	320	24	1 275	365	910	241	146	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	86 643	32 283	40 772	13 588	45 941	1 34						

Table 87. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	367 127	220 033	124 018	23 076	121 156	4 277	382 508	219 888	162 620	105 775	82 913
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	69 188	35 547	30 817	2 824	10 847	387	70 437	35 565	34 872	9 598	6 910
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	31 427	14 762	15 565	1 100	4 547	160	32 276	14 717	17 559	3 698	2 685
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	3 251	1 345	1 832	74	424	-	3 410	1 330	2 080	265	199
Management and related occupations-----	10 604	4 816	5 514	274	1 297	34	10 879	4 760	6 119	1 022	718
Professional specialty occupations-----	37 761	20 785	15 252	1 724	6 300	227	38 161	20 848	17 313	5 900	4 225
Engineers and natural scientists-----	5 133	1 968	3 049	116	506	24	5 278	1 980	3 298	361	268
Engineers-----	2 280	1 006	1 219	55	246	-	2 348	1 012	1 336	178	130
Health diagnosing occupations-----	692	422	270	-	85	7	734	415	319	43	36
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	5 655	3 521	1 905	229	1 067	47	5 726	3 533	2 193	996	715
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	17 236	9 953	6 206	1 077	3 539	128	17 236	10 019	7 217	3 539	2 495
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	12 605	7 319	4 526	760	2 864	92	12 694	7 371	5 323	2 775	2 048
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	109 096	61 502	43 106	4 488	20 847	663	112 704	61 255	51 449	17 239	12 743
Health technologists and technicians-----	5 530	3 601	1 741	188	1 167	43	5 685	3 596	2 089	1 012	787
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	7 160	3 338	3 554	268	1 284	51	7 413	3 363	4 050	1 031	773
Sales occupations-----	31 430	18 929	10 996	1 505	6 548	210	32 465	18 858	13 607	5 513	4 018
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	5 789	3 071	2 460	258	1 206	33	5 996	3 070	2 926	999	731
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	4 078	2 007	1 958	113	666	17	4 287	2 023	2 264	457	355
Other sales occupations-----	21 563	13 851	6 578	1 134	4 676	160	22 182	13 765	8 417	4 057	2 932
Cashiers-----	12 728	8 328	3 657	743	3 070	109	13 197	8 331	4 866	2 601	1 913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	64 976	35 634	26 815	2 527	11 848	359	67 141	35 438	31 703	9 683	7 165
Computer equipment operators-----	3 163	1 709	1 311	143	514	9	3 200	1 704	1 496	477	335
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	12 461	6 205	5 715	541	2 561	62	12 949	6 141	6 808	2 073	1 487
Financial records processing occupations-----	4 451	2 378	1 922	151	631	41	4 606	2 375	2 231	476	360
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	6 157	3 323	2 730	104	671	25	6 377	3 315	3 062	451	331
Service occupations-----	80 859	53 458	21 610	5 791	25 893	862	84 182	53 368	30 814	22 570	16 891
Private household occupations-----	4 112	2 716	886	510	2 790	99	4 573	2 738	1 835	2 329	1 835
Protective service occupations-----	8 486	4 489	3 514	483	2 222	69	8 697	4 508	4 189	2 011	1 521
Police and firefighters-----	2 044	1 011	957	76	383	12	2 120	1 011	1 109	307	217
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	68 261	46 253	17 210	4 798	20 881	694	70 912	46 122	24 790	18 230	13 535
Food service occupations-----	21 784	14 559	5 683	1 542	6 560	269	22 346	14 507	7 839	5 998	4 457
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	23 283	16 011	5 530	1 742	8 160	264	24 582	15 960	8 622	6 861	5 148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	3 452	2 292	791	369	5 333	354	4 485	2 389	2 096	4 300	3 979
Farm operators and managers-----	87	39	28	20	784	177	267	82	185	604	584
Farm workers and related occupations-----	3 194	2 128	747	319	3 436	148	3 756	2 167	1 589	2 874	2 619
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	32 857	21 275	9 345	2 237	13 385	404	34 525	21 238	13 287	11 717	9 439
Mechanics and repairers-----	9 898	5 948	3 346	604	3 481	67	10 376	5 945	4 431	3 003	2 420
Construction trades-----	13 223	9 118	3 318	787	5 108	136	13 866	9 094	4 772	4 465	3 609
Precision production occupations-----	9 690	6 191	2 670	829	4 687	192	10 228	6 181	4 047	4 149	3 327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	71 675	45 959	18 349	7 367	44 851	1 607	76 175	46 073	30 102	40 351	32 951
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	20 113	12 530	4 170	3 413	17 716	649	21 494	12 585	8 909	16 335	12 985
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	9 377	6 322	1 945	1 110	5 972	200	9 893	6 380	3 513	5 456	4 384
Transportation occupations-----	16 999	10 242	5 935	822	6 681	224	17 990	10 320	7 670	5 690	4 817
Motor vehicle operators-----	16 453	9 792	5 845	816	6 620	224	17 440	9 870	7 570	5 633	4 766
Material moving equipment operators-----	4 194	2 908	963	323	2 602	79	4 681	2 951	1 730	2 115	1 787
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	20 992	13 957	5 336	1 699	11 880	455	22 117	13 837	8 280	10 755	8 978
Construction laborers-----	4 014	2 718	963	333	2 575	141	4 241	2 615	1 626	2 348	1 935
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	6 903	4 360	2 013	530	3 288	78	7 334	4 342	2 992	2 857	2 299
Employed females 16 years and over-----	195 068	117 525	65 457	12 086	59 584	2 005	202 124	117 384	84 740	52 528	40 632
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	42 764	22 591	18 547	1 626	7 153	276	43 655	22 615	21 040	6 262	4 640
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	17 676	8 242	8 900	534	2 580	106	18 216	8 190	10 026	2 040	1 501
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	1 845	713	1 090	42	250	-	1 931	704	1 227	164	117
Management and related occupations-----	7 046	3 218	3 657	171	852	30	7 288	3 174	4 114	610	435
Professional specialty occupations-----	25 088	14 349	9 647	1 092	4 573	170	25 439	14 425	11 014	4 222	3 139
Engineers and natural scientists-----	1 725	699	993	33	118	-	1 775	699	1 076	68	52
Engineers-----	373	132	224	17	27	-	379	132	247	21	11
Health diagnosing occupations-----	215	124	91	-	20	3	218	124	94	17	17
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	5 101	3 170	1 760	171	989	47	5 218	3 187	2 031	872	654
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	13 238	7 719	4 764	755	2 852	99	13 327	7 806	5 521	2 763	2 030
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	10 229	5 999	3 660	570	2 405	69	10 371	6 072	4 299	2 263	1 724
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	76 851	44 140	29 593	3 118	14 539	460	79 290	43 933	35 357	12 100	8 984
Health technologists and technicians-----	4 642	3 020	1 455	167	995	43	4 756	3 009	1 747	881	677
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	3 059	1 366	1 604	89	454	15	3 173	1 373	1 800	340	252
Sales occupations-----	21 273	13 414	6 818	1 041	4 554	143	21 959	13 375	8 584	3 868	2 851
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	2 866	1 495	1 239	132	628	24	2 981	1 491	1 490	513	387
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	1 824	926	838	60	327	6	1 914	932	982	237	181
Other sales occupations-----	16 583	10 993	4 741	849	3 599	113	17 064	10 952	6 112	3 118	2 283
Cashiers-----	10 805	7 223	2 945	637	2 580	77	11 163	7 213	3 950	2 222	1 609
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	47 877	26 340	19 716	1 821	8 536	259	49 402	26 176	23 226	7 011	5 204
Computer equipment operators-----	2 041	1 128	833	80	304	-	2 032	1 123	909	313	220
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	12 048	5 934	5 581	533	2 486	53	12 518	5 870	6 648	2 016	1 446
Financial records processing occupations-----	3 819	2 042	1 626	151	529	41	3 939	2 039	1 900	409	293
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	2 478	1 376	1 037	65	245	8	2 542	1 368	1 174	181	110
Service occupations-----	49 827	34 003	11 959	3 865	18 005	559	52 181	33 973	18 208	15 651	11 884
Private household occupations-----	3 939	2 586	853	500	2 745	99	4 404	2 615	1 789	2 280	1 803
Protective service occupations-----	1 864	1 108	691	65	496	8	1 964	1 103	861	396	317
Police and firefighters-----	248	143	96	9	60	-	272	143	129	36	27
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	44 024	30 309	10 415	3 300	14 764	452	45 813	30 255	15 558	12 975	9 764
Food service occupations-----	12 019	8 241	2 806	972	4 769	186	12 451	8 226	4 225	4 337	3 363
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	12 050	8 425	2 564	1 061	4 576	142	12 705	8 412	4 293	3 921	2 895
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	330	229	46	55	653	35	395	236	159	588	531
Farm operators and managers-----	9	9	-	-	70	32	20	9	11	59	59
Farm workers and related occupations-----	302	209	38	55	548	3	345	216	129	505	448
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	4 481	2 825	1 224	432	2 304	70	4 705	2 835	1 870	2 080	1 677
Mechanics and repairers-----	867	461	364	42	232	13	889	465	424	210	164
Construction trades-----	576	436	110	30	168	-	579	447	132	165	135
Precision production occupations-----	3 032	1 928	744	360	1 904	57	3 231	1 923	1 308	1 705	1 378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	20 815	13 737	4 088								

Table 88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	5 994	2 576	3 130	288	2 129	32	6 758	2 642	4 116	1 365	1 072
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	1 665	542	1 041	82	316	8	1 733	582	1 151	248	163
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	910	253	614	43	207	—	978	284	694	139	101
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	150	48	102	—	38	—	169	48	121	19	19
Management and related occupations-----	256	62	185	9	60	—	295	88	207	21	12
Professional specialty occupations-----	755	289	427	39	109	8	755	298	457	109	62
Engineers and natural scientists-----	186	42	134	10	15	—	180	42	138	21	11
Engineers-----	105	19	76	10	15	—	99	19	80	21	11
Health diagnosing occupations-----	26	18	8	—	—	—	18	18	—	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	122	48	66	8	23	—	129	48	81	16	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	246	115	118	13	54	—	256	119	137	44	31
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	123	35	75	13	54	—	133	39	94	44	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	1 724	699	959	66	520	5	2 002	695	1 307	242	185
Health technologists and technicians-----	38	23	10	5	18	—	50	23	27	6	6
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	141	43	98	—	25	—	159	43	116	7	7
Sales occupations-----	592	259	300	33	209	5	669	250	419	132	97
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	107	49	49	9	54	—	134	49	85	27	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	109	33	76	—	37	5	125	33	92	21	21
Other sales occupations-----	376	177	175	24	118	—	410	168	242	84	58
Cashiers-----	207	80	117	10	46	—	200	80	120	53	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	953	374	551	28	268	—	1 124	379	745	97	75
Computer equipment operators-----	36	9	21	6	17	—	53	9	44	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	284	88	196	—	71	—	334	88	246	21	21
Financial records processing occupations-----	72	26	46	—	5	—	72	26	46	5	5
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	70	12	58	—	17	—	70	12	58	17	17
Service occupations-----	863	490	313	60	268	—	914	482	432	217	168
Private household occupations-----	28	20	—	8	2	—	28	20	8	2	2
Protective service occupations-----	74	19	34	21	30	—	70	19	51	34	18
Police and firefighters-----	25	—	18	7	—	—	25	—	25	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	761	451	279	31	236	—	816	443	373	181	148
Food service occupations-----	352	215	106	31	104	—	347	215	132	109	84
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	154	100	54	—	39	—	174	100	74	19	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	33	15	13	5	109	—	86	20	66	56	56
Farm operators and managers-----	—	—	—	—	21	—	9	—	9	12	12
Farm workers and related occupations-----	33	15	13	5	62	—	55	20	35	40	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	806	387	380	39	379	13	954	416	538	231	180
Mechanics and repairers-----	194	68	119	7	128	11	276	82	194	46	39
Construction trades-----	369	204	144	21	200	—	429	219	210	140	112
Precision production occupations-----	237	115	117	5	43	—	243	115	128	37	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	903	443	424	36	537	6	1 069	447	622	371	320
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	157	91	53	13	186	—	192	91	101	151	138
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	204	107	79	18	50	1	189	107	82	65	41
Transportation occupations-----	244	78	161	5	118	—	308	78	230	54	40
Motor vehicle operators-----	244	78	161	5	118	—	308	78	230	54	40
Material moving equipment operators-----	23	18	5	—	20	—	23	18	5	20	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	275	149	126	—	163	5	357	153	204	81	81
Construction laborers-----	24	5	19	—	53	—	46	9	37	31	31
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	139	100	39	—	36	—	167	100	67	8	8
Employed females 16 years and over-----	2 870	1 223	1 501	146	957	11	3 215	1 239	1 976	612	491
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	853	262	559	32	171	8	902	290	612	122	86
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	476	120	342	14	94	—	506	139	367	64	46
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	80	26	54	—	18	—	87	26	61	11	11
Management and related occupations-----	153	18	126	9	40	—	172	37	135	21	12
Professional specialty occupations-----	377	142	217	18	77	8	396	151	245	58	40
Engineers and natural scientists-----	59	10	39	10	—	—	49	10	39	10	—
Engineers-----	18	—	8	10	—	—	8	—	8	10	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	102	36	66	—	23	—	117	36	81	8	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	124	57	67	—	39	—	141	61	80	22	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	89	35	54	—	39	—	106	39	67	22	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	1 131	513	561	57	366	—	1 333	509	824	164	128
Health technologists and technicians-----	31	16	10	5	18	—	43	16	27	6	6
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	38	23	15	—	8	—	44	23	21	2	2
Sales occupations-----	348	167	157	24	138	—	403	158	245	83	69
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	27	27	—	—	36	—	45	27	18	18	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	47	12	35	—	13	—	52	12	40	8	8
Other sales occupations-----	274	128	122	24	89	—	306	119	187	57	43
Cashiers-----	166	80	76	10	33	—	171	80	91	28	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	714	307	379	28	202	—	843	312	531	73	51
Computer equipment operators-----	15	9	—	6	17	—	32	9	23	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	284	88	196	—	71	—	334	88	246	21	21
Financial records processing occupations-----	65	26	39	—	5	—	65	26	39	5	5
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	7	7	—	—	7	—	7	7	—	7	7
Service occupations-----	554	322	203	29	217	—	608	314	294	163	140
Private household occupations-----	23	15	—	8	2	—	23	15	8	2	2
Protective service occupations-----	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Police and firefighters-----	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	525	307	197	21	215	—	579	299	280	161	138
Food service occupations-----	210	146	43	21	83	—	204	146	58	89	74
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	76	41	35	—	39	—	96	41	55	19	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	2	2	—	—	11	—	9	2	7	4	4
Farm operators and managers-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	2	2	—	—	11	—	9	2	7	4	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	89	18	53	18	25	2	85	18	67	29	13
Mechanics and repairers-----	16	—	9	7	6	—	22	—	22	—	—
Construction trades-----	6	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	6	6	—
Precision production occupations-----	67	18	44	5	11	—	57	18	39	21	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	241	106	125	10	167	1	278	106	172	130	120
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	52	25	23	4	93	—	64	25	39	81	77
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	49	6	37	6	24	1	43	6	37	30	24
Transportation occupations-----	72	14	58	—	16	—	77	14	63	11	11
Motor vehicle operators-----	72	14	58	—	16	—	77	14	63	11	11
Material moving equipment operators-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	68	61	7	—	34	—	94	61	33	8	8
Construction laborers-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	54	54	—	—	—	—	54	54	—	—	—

Table 89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	77 694	22 475	52 722	2 497	3 620	106	77 595	22 445	55 150	3 719	1 532
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	23 494	5 541	16 914	1 039	1 475	37	23 509	5 526	17 983	1 460	540
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	10 716	2 298	8 264	154	551	—	10 981	2 283	8 698	286	175
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	851	164	687	—	11	—	856	164	692	6	—
Management and related occupations-----	3 652	825	2 803	24	123	—	3 725	825	2 900	50	36
Professional specialty occupations-----	12 778	3 243	8 650	885	924	37	12 528	3 243	9 285	1 174	365
Engineers and natural scientists-----	5 011	787	3 991	233	361	16	5 031	787	4 244	341	140
Engineers-----	2 679	336	2 214	129	195	16	2 689	336	2 353	185	79
Health diagnosing occupations-----	1 324	348	858	118	216	—	1 356	348	1 008	184	79
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	1 938	845	1 063	30	81	7	1 956	845	1 111	63	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	2 196	593	1 153	450	136	14	1 870	593	1 277	462	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	632	144	419	69	57	14	610	144	466	79	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	26 573	7 685	18 222	666	944	16	26 529	7 689	18 840	988	395
Health technologists and technicians-----	1 110	483	610	17	54	—	1 140	483	657	24	7
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	3 585	1 017	2 353	215	191	—	3 483	1 017	2 466	293	75
Sales occupations-----	10 239	2 818	7 286	135	384	—	10 320	2 816	7 504	303	170
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	2 753	522	2 200	31	144	—	2 777	530	2 247	120	90
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	1 101	311	779	11	54	—	1 145	311	834	10	8
Other sales occupations-----	6 385	1 985	4 307	93	186	—	6 398	1 975	4 423	173	72
Cashiers-----	3 691	1 154	2 474	63	123	—	3 726	1 150	2 576	88	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	11 639	3 367	7 973	299	315	16	11 586	3 373	8 213	368	143
Computer equipment operators-----	589	181	363	45	4	—	544	181	363	49	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	2 223	618	1 542	63	76	—	2 222	618	1 604	77	28
Financial records processing occupations-----	1 365	406	922	37	63	—	1 384	406	978	44	26
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	1 059	331	728	—	27	8	1 071	331	740	15	8
Service occupations-----	13 623	4 590	8 586	447	502	8	13 566	4 589	8 977	559	229
Private household occupations-----	636	168	459	9	52	—	650	168	482	38	38
Protective service occupations-----	396	138	255	3	40	8	397	138	259	39	29
Police and firefighters-----	94	26	68	—	3	—	94	26	68	3	3
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	12 591	4 284	7 872	435	410	—	12 519	4 283	8 236	482	162
Food service occupations-----	7 255	2 655	4 301	299	170	—	7 131	2 644	4 487	294	51
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	2 383	814	1 493	76	112	—	2 409	824	1 585	86	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	350	146	195	9	69	—	352	146	206	67	58
Farm operators and managers-----	20	—	11	9	26	—	16	—	16	30	21
Farm workers and related occupations-----	291	113	178	—	43	—	297	113	184	37	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	6 492	1 868	4 507	117	239	17	6 556	1 862	4 694	175	84
Mechanics and repairers-----	1 941	639	1 269	33	53	—	1 952	639	1 313	42	22
Construction trades-----	1 675	393	1 282	—	88	17	1 730	397	1 333	33	25
Precision production occupations-----	2 876	836	1 956	84	98	—	2 874	826	2 048	100	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	7 162	2 645	4 298	219	391	28	7 083	2 633	4 450	470	226
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	2 924	968	1 848	108	226	18	2 883	950	1 933	267	141
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	1 146	581	548	17	61	10	1 141	587	554	66	34
Transportation occupations-----	1 164	260	904	—	5	—	1 169	260	909	—	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	1 131	235	896	—	5	—	1 136	235	901	—	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	94	61	33	—	13	—	107	61	46	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	1 834	775	965	94	86	—	1 783	775	1 008	137	51
Construction laborers-----	141	30	101	10	12	—	131	30	101	22	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	721	268	410	43	27	—	707	268	439	41	13
Employed females 16 years and over-----	38 645	11 976	25 611	1 058	1 866	46	38 933	11 969	26 964	1 578	774
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	10 243	2 820	7 138	285	683	21	10 463	2 812	7 651	463	222
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	5 029	1 179	3 814	36	302	—	5 213	1 171	4 042	118	96
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	275	93	182	—	—	—	275	93	182	—	—
Management and related occupations-----	2 201	496	1 687	18	87	—	2 247	496	1 751	41	27
Professional specialty occupations-----	5 214	1 641	3 324	249	381	21	5 250	1 641	3 609	345	126
Engineers and natural scientists-----	1 021	195	785	41	104	—	1 071	195	876	54	22
Engineers-----	269	23	224	22	36	—	271	23	248	34	12
Health diagnosing occupations-----	421	132	273	16	46	—	428	132	296	39	15
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	1 765	785	950	30	61	7	1 780	785	995	46	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	1 114	253	718	143	93	14	1 055	253	802	152	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	464	72	362	30	57	14	477	72	405	44	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	15 952	4 902	10 706	344	596	16	16 020	4 906	11 114	528	255
Health technologists and technicians-----	817	385	420	12	29	—	834	385	449	12	—
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	1 229	359	808	62	60	—	1 205	359	846	84	31
Sales occupations-----	5 905	1 949	3 856	100	246	—	5 957	1 947	4 010	194	101
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	1 039	233	799	7	58	—	1 045	241	804	52	44
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	503	163	340	—	30	—	533	163	370	—	—
Other sales occupations-----	4 363	1 553	2 717	93	158	—	4 379	1 543	2 836	142	57
Cashiers-----	2 670	958	1 649	63	110	—	2 699	954	1 745	81	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	8 001	2 209	5 622	170	261	16	8 024	2 215	5 809	238	123
Computer equipment operators-----	345	120	193	32	—	—	313	120	193	32	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	2 078	575	1 447	56	74	—	2 082	575	1 507	70	28
Financial records processing occupations-----	1 015	312	666	37	56	—	1 027	312	715	44	26
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	374	66	308	—	8	8	374	66	308	8	8
Service occupations-----	7 871	2 624	4 953	294	315	—	7 868	2 620	5 248	318	149
Private household occupations-----	585	152	424	9	32	—	594	152	442	23	23
Protective service occupations-----	37	27	10	—	5	—	37	27	10	5	5
Police and firefighters-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	7 249	2 445	4 519	285	278	—	7 237	2 441	4 796	290	121
Food service occupations-----	3 655	1 377	2 093	185	115	—	3 618	1 373	2 245	152	36
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	1 172	399	726	47	63	—	1 181	399	782	54	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	40	24	12	4	16	—	42	24	18	14	10
Farm operators and managers-----	4	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	11	7
Farm workers and related occupations-----	36	24	12	—	9	—	42	24	18	3	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	1 705	454	1 216	35	80	—	1 741	454	1 287	44	26
Mechanics and repairers-----	74	27	47	—	3	—	74	27	47	3	3
Construction trades-----	124	28	96	—	11	—	135	28	107	—	—
Precision production occupations-----	1 507	399	1 073	35	66	—	1 532	399	1 133	41	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	2 834	1 152	1 586	96	176	9	2 799	1 153	1 646	211	112
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	1 622	557	983	82	150	9	1 592	558	1 034	180	99
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	510	269	230	11	15	—	504	269	235	21	10
Transportation occupations-----	74	7	67	—	—	—	74	7	67	—	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	74	7	67	—	—	—	74	7	67	—	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	19	7	12	—	—	—	19	7	12	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	609	312	294	3	11	—	610	312	298	10	3
Construction laborers-----	20	—	20	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	290	148	139	3	5	—	295	148	147	—	—

Table 90. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
Employed persons 16 years and over-----											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	73 299	24 684	46 592	2 023	5 092	174	73 695	24 470	49 225	4 696	2 770
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	15 631	4 862	10 195	574	1 107	39	15 835	4 835	11 000	903	433
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	8 137	2 371	5 566	200	471	19	8 287	2 365	5 922	321	182
Management and related occupations-----	2 561	684	1 814	63	89	—	2 580	684	1 896	70	27
Professional specialty occupations-----	7 494	2 491	4 629	374	636	20	7 548	2 470	5 078	582	251
Engineers and natural scientists-----	2 042	428	1 538	76	138	—	2 090	422	1 668	90	26
Engineers-----	944	182	738	24	72	—	946	182	764	70	26
Health diagnosing occupations-----	546	253	267	26	65	7	557	253	304	54	36
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	698	296	372	30	105	—	710	288	422	93	54
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	1 797	515	1 126	156	141	13	1 730	515	1 215	208	71
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	957	291	633	33	99	11	988	291	697	68	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	18 051	5 926	11 523	602	1 299	32	18 160	5 905	12 255	1 190	661
Health technologists and technicians-----	447	230	210	7	41	—	460	223	237	28	21
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	1 988	632	1 221	135	146	10	1 953	625	1 328	181	80
Sales occupations-----	6 249	2 261	3 787	201	514	16	6 337	2 249	4 088	426	248
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	1 352	488	817	47	130	—	1 398	488	910	84	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	1 197	412	776	9	91	—	1 235	412	823	53	40
Other sales occupations-----	3 700	1 361	2 194	145	293	16	3 704	1 349	2 355	289	166
Cashiers-----	1 724	697	945	82	114	3	1 750	692	1 058	88	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	9 367	2 803	6 305	259	598	6	9 410	2 808	6 602	555	312
Computer equipment operators-----	266	46	201	19	45	—	255	46	209	56	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	2 599	712	1 848	39	110	6	2 615	712	1 903	94	72
Financial records processing occupations-----	857	226	623	8	132	—	902	226	676	87	81
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	466	173	293	—	12	—	466	173	293	12	12
Service occupations-----	20 004	7 164	12 538	302	722	23	20 161	7 104	13 057	565	284
Private household occupations-----	2 276	843	1 410	23	51	5	2 320	843	1 477	7	7
Protective service occupations-----	850	344	478	28	83	14	900	338	562	33	20
Police and firefighters-----	244	109	129	6	28	14	261	109	152	11	11
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	16 878	5 977	10 650	251	588	4	16 941	5 923	11 018	525	257
Food service occupations-----	8 237	2 984	5 127	126	256	4	8 220	2 940	5 280	273	111
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	5 600	1 843	3 727	30	118	—	5 636	1 843	3 793	82	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	1 223	258	918	47	617	54	1 327	249	1 078	513	455
Farm operators and managers-----	28	—	8	20	87	40	15	—	15	100	80
Farm workers and related occupations-----	1 102	216	859	27	509	14	1 207	216	991	404	375
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	10 209	3 278	6 750	181	494	5	10 219	3 232	6 987	484	278
Mechanics and repairers-----	1 722	642	1 015	65	148	—	1 681	627	1 054	189	110
Construction trades-----	7 188	2 187	4 940	61	219	5	7 234	2 163	5 071	173	99
Precision production occupations-----	1 299	449	795	55	113	—	1 304	442	862	108	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	8 181	3 196	4 668	317	853	21	7 993	3 145	4 848	1 041	659
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	1 395	557	749	89	256	14	1 322	551	771	329	225
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	633	246	357	30	129	4	641	240	401	121	75
Transportation occupations-----	1 218	454	738	26	67	2	1 207	454	753	78	54
Motor vehicle operators-----	1 172	415	731	26	64	2	1 161	415	746	75	51
Material moving equipment operators-----	220	117	91	12	61	—	214	117	97	67	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	4 715	1 822	2 733	160	340	1	4 609	1 783	2 826	446	260
Construction laborers-----	2 907	1 148	1 712	47	133	1	2 906	1 120	1 786	134	74
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	594	210	313	71	53	—	528	210	318	119	38
Employed females 16 years and over-----	31 845	10 781	20 261	803	2 049	84	32 108	10 702	21 406	1 786	1 041
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	7 337	2 283	4 802	252	426	18	7 404	2 269	5 135	359	163
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	3 786	1 047	2 657	82	129	5	3 843	1 047	2 796	72	33
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	317	112	191	14	—	—	317	112	205	—	—
Management and related occupations-----	1 435	339	1 064	32	68	—	1 471	339	1 132	32	15
Professional specialty occupations-----	3 551	1 236	2 145	170	297	13	3 561	1 222	2 339	287	130
Engineers and natural scientists-----	413	115	288	10	24	—	431	109	322	6	—
Engineers-----	79	12	60	7	—	—	79	12	67	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	118	63	55	—	14	—	132	63	69	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	629	274	325	30	98	—	634	266	368	93	54
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	1 339	346	906	87	87	13	1 310	346	964	116	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	837	225	581	31	69	11	856	225	631	50	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	11 341	3 799	7 261	281	852	22	11 487	3 787	7 700	706	442
Health technologists and technicians-----	243	120	116	7	39	—	256	113	143	26	19
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	616	183	403	30	53	—	603	183	420	66	36
Sales occupations-----	3 699	1 475	2 099	125	282	16	3 722	1 470	2 252	259	135
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	622	217	389	16	39	—	628	217	411	33	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	563	226	337	—	19	—	570	226	344	12	5
Other sales occupations-----	2 514	1 032	1 373	109	224	16	2 524	1 027	1 497	214	121
Cashiers-----	1 348	609	661	78	98	3	1 373	604	769	73	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	6 783	2 021	4 643	119	478	6	6 906	2 021	4 885	355	252
Computer equipment operators-----	147	39	108	—	29	—	162	39	123	14	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	2 475	664	1 772	39	105	6	2 491	664	1 827	89	67
Financial records processing occupations-----	677	172	497	8	132	—	722	172	550	87	81
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	122	44	78	—	9	—	122	44	78	9	9
Service occupations-----	11 010	3 847	6 966	197	456	19	11 095	3 801	7 294	371	184
Private household occupations-----	2 211	832	1 363	16	40	5	2 244	832	1 412	7	7
Protective service occupations-----	157	68	89	—	16	14	166	62	104	7	1
Police and firefighters-----	20	6	14	—	15	14	35	6	29	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	8 642	2 947	5 514	181	400	—	8 685	2 907	5 778	357	176
Food service occupations-----	2 891	1 065	1 746	80	155	—	2 891	1 035	1 856	155	67
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	3 143	879	2 247	17	68	—	3 157	879	2 278	54	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	50	35	15	—	32	18	5	—	5	27	27
Farm operators and managers-----	50	35	15	—	61	7	46	35	11	65	54
Farm workers and related occupations-----	577	178	374	25	74	—	585	171	414	66	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	83	44	39	—	35	—	100	44	56	18	18
Mechanics and repairers-----	128	—	128	—	2	—	128	—	128	2	2
Construction trades-----	366	134	207	25	37	—	357	127	230	46	23
Precision production occupations-----	1 530	639	843	48	148	—	1 486	639	847	192	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	709	311	361	37	62	—	674	311	363	97	60
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	168	84	76	8	38	—	163	84	79	43	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	199	54	142	3	9	—	199	54	145	9	9
Transportation occupations-----	199	54	142	3	9	—	199	54	145	9	9
Motor vehicle operators-----	199	54	142	3	9	—	199	54	145	9	9
Material moving equipment operators-----	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	438	174	264	—	39	—	434	174	260	43	34
Construction laborers-----	65	24	41	—	13	—	70	24	46	8	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	118	53	65	—	10	—	109	53	56	19	10

Table 91. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
Employed persons 16 years and over-----											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	1 609 862	538 151	889 362	182 349	766 139	36 299	1 709 751	537 019	1 172 732	666 250	492 452
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	613 809	188 707	373 168	51 934	165 179	6 953	639 328	187 504	451 824	139 660	91 345
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	303 258	85 974	195 435	21 849	81 056	3 388	321 011	85 779	235 232	63 303	43 673
Management and related occupations-----	32 206	7 724	23 290	1 192	5 424	179	34 121	7 683	26 438	3 509	2 571
Professional specialty occupations-----	89 792	24 640	59 665	5 487	20 566	863	94 377	24 562	69 815	15 981	11 185
Engineers and natural scientists-----	310 551	102 733	177 733	30 085	84 123	3 565	318 317	101 725	216 592	76 357	47 672
Engineers-----	81 159	22 060	54 497	4 602	15 778	539	85 378	21 825	63 553	11 559	7 326
Health diagnosing occupations-----	38 395	11 586	24 140	2 669	8 817	234	40 436	11 501	28 935	6 776	4 319
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	13 540	5 443	6 618	1 479	3 731	271	14 054	5 381	8 673	3 217	1 891
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	88 706	29 758	45 503	13 445	32 945	1 584	87 349	29 275	58 074	34 302	20 655
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	55 414	18 216	29 862	7 336	24 266	1 178	56 484	17 910	38 574	23 196	15 702
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	537 201	179 575	301 562	56 064	212 265	7 881	567 157	179 106	388 051	182 309	129 306
Health technologists and technicians-----	16 930	6 524	8 447	1 959	7 873	263	17 813	6 538	11 275	6 990	5 064
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	57 374	18 553	33 886	4 935	17 318	538	60 296	18 455	41 841	14 396	9 787
Sales occupations-----	201 391	69 531	109 544	22 316	79 346	2 913	210 723	69 312	141 411	70 014	48 710
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	50 842	17 219	27 996	5 627	22 683	871	53 496	17 182	36 314	20 029	14 383
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	64 016	21 627	36 974	5 415	19 634	796	68 025	21 531	46 494	15 625	10 781
Other sales occupations-----	86 533	30 685	44 574	11 274	37 029	1 246	89 202	30 599	58 603	34 360	23 546
Cashiers-----	29 079	10 078	14 331	4 670	15 727	471	29 927	10 014	19 913	14 879	10 505
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	261 506	84 967	149 685	26 854	107 728	4 167	278 325	84 801	193 524	90 909	65 745
Computer equipment operators-----	8 896	2 844	5 100	952	3 869	161	9 545	2 835	6 710	3 220	2 268
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	73 907	22 117	44 234	7 556	29 824	1 260	78 544	22 221	56 323	25 187	18 153
Financial records processing occupations-----	30 021	10 244	16 547	3 230	14 828	640	32 795	10 224	22 571	12 054	9 077
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	10 274	3 201	6 120	953	5 476	301	11 528	3 201	8 327	4 222	3 353
Service occupations-----	152 398	57 059	72 250	23 089	77 255	2 415	155 729	56 824	98 905	73 924	51 531
Private household occupations-----	4 050	1 697	1 704	649	2 213	101	4 153	1 678	2 475	2 110	1 502
Protective service occupations-----	28 367	9 227	16 172	2 968	13 093	483	30 569	9 254	21 315	10 891	8 023
Police and firefighters-----	12 170	3 970	7 152	1 048	4 928	171	13 463	3 998	9 465	3 635	2 616
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	119 981	46 135	54 374	19 472	61 949	1 831	121 007	45 892	75 115	60 923	42 006
Food service occupations-----	52 099	21 339	21 977	8 783	22 904	602	50 993	21 101	29 892	24 010	15 296
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	18 654	7 280	7 226	4 148	15 281	437	18 833	7 299	11 534	15 102	11 127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	12 925	4 991	5 496	2 438	33 840	10 301	19 810	5 304	14 506	26 955	24 708
Farm operators and managers-----	1 637	623	650	364	15 983	7 756	5 517	817	4 700	12 103	11 756
Farm workers and related occupations-----	10 323	3 972	4 527	1 824	14 079	2 353	12 840	4 074	8 766	11 562	9 911
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	159 362	60 222	78 741	20 399	124 798	3 635	180 761	60 482	120 279	103 399	83 434
Mechanics and repairers-----	48 853	18 415	24 740	5 698	37 327	1 138	56 435	18 583	37 852	29 745	24 219
Construction trades-----	72 269	27 089	36 586	8 594	52 164	1 419	81 882	27 051	54 831	42 551	34 110
Precision production occupations-----	37 549	14 646	17 284	5 619	30 073	991	41 923	14 776	27 147	25 699	20 183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	134 167	47 597	58 145	28 425	152 802	5 114	146 966	47 799	99 167	140 003	112 128
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	33 749	10 983	13 006	9 760	52 988	1 714	36 930	10 987	25 943	49 807	40 177
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	19 097	7 887	6 620	4 590	23 071	722	20 417	8 011	12 406	21 751	17 253
Transportation occupations-----	35 342	12 647	17 600	5 095	31 114	1 110	39 271	12 636	26 635	27 185	22 122
Motor vehicle operators-----	33 005	11 445	16 655	4 905	29 444	1 033	36 447	11 392	25 055	26 002	21 106
Material moving equipment operators-----	6 862	2 467	3 004	1 391	11 486	482	8 491	2 504	5 987	9 857	8 487
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	39 117	13 613	17 915	7 589	34 143	1 086	41 857	13 661	28 196	31 403	24 089
Construction laborers-----	8 972	3 382	4 123	1 467	8 663	358	10 375	3 377	6 998	7 260	5 877
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	14 393	4 885	6 743	2 765	10 886	349	14 779	4 852	9 927	10 500	7 906
Employed females 16 years and over-----	760 841	255 607	419 988	85 246	332 804	13 859	799 157	254 760	544 397	294 488	213 108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	287 776	91 402	172 475	23 899	80 732	3 420	299 873	90 896	208 977	68 635	46 000
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	132 192	39 792	83 811	8 589	33 214	1 277	139 509	39 725	99 784	25 897	18 058
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	12 786	3 371	8 998	417	1 967	43	13 396	3 333	10 063	1 357	957
Management and related occupations-----	47 181	13 406	31 102	2 673	11 329	443	50 044	13 436	36 608	8 466	6 235
Professional specialty occupations-----	155 584	51 610	88 664	15 310	47 518	2 143	160 364	51 171	109 193	42 738	27 942
Engineers and natural scientists-----	17 108	4 468	11 961	679	2 647	115	17 926	4 439	13 487	1 829	1 232
Engineers-----	3 393	1 016	2 202	175	558	34	3 519	1 014	2 505	432	284
Health diagnosing occupations-----	2 737	1 087	1 458	192	637	30	2 865	1 072	1 793	509	335
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	32 006	10 425	18 501	3 080	12 012	431	34 245	10 430	23 815	9 773	6 910
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	64 285	20 951	34 708	8 626	24 003	1 227	64 636	20 642	43 994	23 652	14 954
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	45 625	14 595	25 234	5 796	19 137	983	46 622	14 350	32 272	18 140	12 208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	334 772	112 774	186 338	35 660	138 799	5 189	354 430	112 557	241 873	119 141	85 344
Health technologists and technicians-----	13 848	5 358	6 838	1 652	7 080	246	14 669	5 381	9 288	6 259	4 608
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	18 445	5 755	11 357	1 333	4 629	107	19 206	5 703	13 503	3 868	2 583
Sales occupations-----	97 838	35 212	50 919	11 707	40 137	1 453	101 394	35 040	66 354	36 581	25 372
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	19 523	7 204	10 196	2 123	8 357	384	20 129	7 168	12 961	7 751	5 516
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	24 098	8 374	13 802	1 922	6 791	273	25 583	8 346	17 237	5 306	3 687
Other sales occupations-----	54 217	19 634	26 921	7 662	24 989	796	55 682	19 526	36 156	23 524	16 169
Cashiers-----	21 815	7 988	10 125	3 702	13 123	396	22 547	7 924	14 623	12 391	8 905
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	204 641	66 449	117 224	20 968	86 953	3 383	219 161	66 433	152 728	72 433	52 781
Computer equipment operators-----	5 286	1 819	2 880	587	2 557	72	5 771	1 840	3 931	2 072	1 494
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	72 500	21 756	43 385	7 359	29 551	1 252	77 161	21 860	55 301	24 890	18 004
Financial records processing occupations-----	26 318	9 083	14 303	2 932	13 714	596	28 851	9 069	19 782	11 181	8 469
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	3 340	1 157	1 842	341	2 564	149	3 938	1 159	2 779	1 966	1 631
Service occupations-----	90 537	34 005	41 933	14 599	49 287	1 480	92 206	33 826	58 380	47 618	33 448
Private household occupations-----	3 901	1 642	1 631	628	2 130	95	3 992	1 633	2 359	2 039	1 456
Protective service occupations-----	4 415	1 403	2 542	470	1 503	41	4 616	1 396	3 220	1 302	854
Police and firefighters-----	1 182	354	717	111	305	10	1 246	359	887	241	146
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	82 221	30 960	37 760	13 501	45 654	1 344	83 598	30 797	52 801	44 277	31 138
Food service occupations-----	32 447	13 659	13 028	5 760	17 341	452	32 138	13 535	18 603	17 650	11 907
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	7 545	2 728	2 799	2 018	6 958						

Table 92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place		Urban fringe							
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	1 250 820	471 747	625 555	153 518	590 050	27 314	1 296 067	470 274	825 793	544 803	398 116
Less than \$5,000	39 900	18 869	10 802	10 229	33 473	1 277	37 107	18 666	18 441	36 266	26 086
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64 503	29 951	18 138	16 414	51 572	2 220	60 010	29 733	30 277	56 065	40 014
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72 640	34 151	22 089	16 400	53 779	2 514	69 422	33 907	35 515	56 997	40 977
\$15,000 to \$24,999	178 928	85 240	64 107	29 581	105 549	4 710	177 793	84 782	93 011	106 684	77 929
\$25,000 to \$34,999	189 889	82 752	82 452	24 685	99 956	4 300	194 688	82 437	112 251	95 157	71 151
\$35,000 to \$49,999	249 912	94 042	129 872	25 998	111 961	4 658	263 902	94 036	169 866	97 971	72 824
\$50,000 to \$74,999	255 589	77 145	159 356	19 088	85 834	4 457	275 929	77 300	198 629	65 494	47 462
\$75,000 to \$99,999	109 300	26 932	76 296	6 072	26 522	1 441	118 366	26 824	91 542	17 456	12 506
\$100,000 or more	90 159	22 665	62 443	5 051	21 404	1 737	98 850	22 589	76 261	12 713	9 167
Median (dollars)	39 367	32 774	48 049	26 400	29 903	31 400	40 736	32 868	45 565	26 489	26 724
Mean (dollars)	48 150	41 307	56 646	34 564	37 149	44 392	49 645	41 360	54 363	32 680	32 777
Families	843 732	296 893	446 048	100 791	466 231	22 436	904 917	297 417	607 500	405 046	310 202
Less than \$5,000	13 224	5 938	4 118	3 168	12 969	525	12 927	5 943	6 984	13 266	10 216
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19 910	8 467	6 096	5 347	25 270	1 287	20 301	8 516	11 785	24 879	19 738
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 184	15 576	9 913	7 695	35 767	1 758	33 998	15 539	18 459	34 953	27 539
\$15,000 to \$24,999	101 323	48 365	34 888	18 070	82 231	3 745	104 806	48 341	56 465	78 748	61 406
\$25,000 to \$34,999	120 349	52 377	49 740	18 232	85 121	3 847	126 807	52 420	74 387	78 663	61 163
\$35,000 to \$49,999	179 073	66 234	91 460	21 379	100 961	4 191	193 042	66 583	126 459	86 992	66 256
\$50,000 to \$74,999	205 435	59 539	129 025	16 871	79 697	4 142	224 947	59 837	165 110	60 185	44 124
\$75,000 to \$99,999	92 754	21 606	65 666	5 492	24 541	1 331	101 388	21 519	79 869	15 907	11 461
\$100,000 or more	78 480	18 791	55 142	4 547	19 674	1 610	86 701	18 719	67 982	11 453	8 299
Median (dollars)	45 864	38 450	54 124	33 687	33 889	35 214	46 617	38 481	51 000	31 221	30 715
Mean (dollars)	55 251	47 755	63 229	42 024	41 313	48 307	56 106	47 714	60 215	37 297	36 666
Married-couple families	715 257	248 987	383 842	82 428	407 672	20 184	776 533	249 826	526 707	346 396	269 248
Less than \$15,000	36 593	16 546	11 129	8 918	52 130	2 849	39 262	16 642	22 620	49 461	40 827
\$15,000 to \$24,999	73 070	36 792	22 938	13 340	67 158	3 237	76 898	36 888	40 010	63 330	50 591
\$25,000 to \$34,999	96 290	43 327	37 747	15 216	75 594	3 478	102 576	43 441	59 135	69 308	54 728
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155 490	58 589	77 395	19 506	94 126	3 903	168 675	58 979	109 696	80 941	62 077
\$50,000 to \$74,999	189 579	55 239	118 470	15 870	76 061	3 963	208 436	55 534	152 902	57 204	42 122
\$75,000 or more	164 235	38 494	116 163	9 578	42 603	2 754	180 686	38 342	142 344	26 152	18 903
Female householder, no husband present	97 703	36 006	46 828	14 869	42 336	1 255	96 009	35 777	60 232	44 030	29 837
Less than \$5,000	7 752	3 661	2 114	1 977	4 953	92	6 914	3 635	3 279	5 791	3 913
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 014	3 675	2 394	1 945	5 940	139	7 556	3 669	3 887	6 398	4 554
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 700	4 223	3 141	2 336	7 149	242	9 420	4 200	5 220	7 429	5 242
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22 929	9 064	9 931	3 934	10 973	312	22 213	8 978	13 235	11 689	7 856
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35 554	11 827	19 929	3 798	10 539	305	35 638	11 769	23 869	10 455	6 754
\$50,000 or more	13 754	3 556	9 319	879	2 782	165	14 268	3 526	10 742	2 268	1 518
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 215 629	456 915	610 900	147 814	587 176	29 137	1 275 606	456 193	819 413	527 199	387 569
Median income (dollars)	25 887	22 017	31 590	17 240	20 039	19 417	26 557	22 057	29 971	17 901	18 218
Percent year-round full-time workers		62.6	61.1	66.9	49.4	56.9	64.1	61.2	65.8	52.5	54.1
Median income (dollars)	32 481	27 204	38 558	26 617	26 573	25 624	32 884	27 226	36 617	25 013	24 482
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 161 591	417 353	590 760	153 478	526 573	23 801	1 189 258	415 075	774 183	498 906	350 849
Median income (dollars)	13 455	11 911	16 608	8 750	9 809	9 059	13 979	11 930	15 353	8 908	9 059
Percent year-round full-time workers		40.3	37.3	45.0	30.3	36.3	31.6	41.6	37.4	33.0	34.5
Median income (dollars)	22 462	20 408	25 283	16 946	16 854	16 668	22 592	20 370	23 949	16 023	15 778
Per capita income (dollars)	19 090	17 204	21 740	13 696	13 885	17 184	19 404	17 198	20 569	12 579	12 453
Persons in households (dollars)	19 534	17 621	21 998	14 477	13 977	17 184	19 714	17 589	20 803	12 831	12 539
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 516	9 247	7 111	4 750	7 574	—	8 763	9 458	7 782	4 952	6 293
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	45 864	38 450	54 124	33 687	33 889	35 214	46 617	38 481	51 000	31 221	30 715
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 826	36 104	52 712	34 298	35 361	39 464	45 727	36 186	50 412	32 113	31 778
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 715	32 166	48 887	31 734	32 682	37 299	41 446	32 228	46 584	30 179	29 869
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 581	41 468	57 606	37 530	36 216	37 126	50 070	41 454	54 110	33 539	32 562
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	49 392	40 126	56 734	39 901	37 984	40 864	49 863	40 157	53 970	35 406	34 405
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	42 043	33 993	50 247	33 951	34 024	38 710	42 624	34 097	47 835	31 449	30 899
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 217	21 834	30 999	17 600	17 442	19 850	25 922	21 834	28 571	16 771	16 317
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 140	16 534	25 434	13 530	14 174	14 063	20 896	16 559	23 496	13 264	13 018
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 112	11 189	19 636	9 438	10 122	13 929	14 822	11 259	17 639	8 466	8 317
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	23 560	23 105	28 149	15 946	13 912	14 931	23 698	23 050	24 198	13 880	13 234
1 worker (dollars)	33 735	29 279	40 993	25 281	24 328	24 661	34 094	29 327	37 350	22 968	22 461
2 or more workers (dollars)	52 745	44 978	60 066	41 337	41 687	43 590	53 291	44 989	57 204	38 792	38 191
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	54 517	45 955	61 637	42 913	42 623	44 898	54 956	45 944	58 968	39 946	39 152
Nonfamily households (dollars)	25 942	23 221	32 430	14 259	13 494	14 310	26 929	23 247	30 363	12 830	12 119
Male householder (dollars)	31 916	28 679	39 548	19 444	20 115	17 108	32 807	28 693	36 763	18 596	18 232
Living alone (dollars)	28 739	25 564	34 580	18 915	17 405	15 952	29 313	25 583	31 973	16 914	16 085
65 years and over (dollars)	18 384	18 488	22 543	12 821	9 543	14 135	18 082	18 529	17 405	9 963	9 265
Female householder (dollars)	21 393	19 045	27 742	11 750	10 267	11 777	22 354	19 054	25 442	10 328	9 332
Living alone (dollars)	18 951	16 870	24 644	11 284	9 395	11 335	19 714	16 873	22 090	9 625	8 676
65 years and over (dollars)	11 889	11 682	14 511	8 833	7 182	10 037	12 061	11 709	12 448	7 503	6 985
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	1 250 820	471 747	625 555	153 518	590 050	27 314	1 296 06				

Table 93. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	
	Total	Central place		Urban fringe						Total
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	299 530	195 745	84 618	19 167	91 794	3 050	307 371	195 563	111 808	83 953
Less than \$5,000	36 783	28 786	5 094	2 903	11 451	361	36 540	28 826	7 714	11 694
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32 217	24 870	4 602	2 745	13 126	467	32 702	24 926	7 776	12 641
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 169	23 842	5 900	2 427	11 383	349	32 496	23 747	8 749	11 056
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60 733	41 721	14 739	4 273	19 440	612	61 636	41 556	20 080	18 537
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48 446	30 798	14 755	2 893	14 458	548	49 942	30 757	19 185	12 962
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45 924	26 246	17 191	2 487	12 875	370	48 130	26 235	21 895	10 669
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31 693	15 299	15 230	1 164	7 037	290	33 610	15 309	18 301	5 120
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7 838	2 904	4 740	194	1 439	10	8 349	2 911	5 438	928
\$100,000 or more	3 727	1 279	2 367	81	585	43	3 966	1 296	2 670	346
Median (dollars)	22 671	19 542	32 800	18 213	19 655	20 079	23 194	19 542	30 875	18 165
Mean (dollars)	27 850	24 094	37 780	22 368	24 455	25 534	28 292	24 110	35 608	22 517
Families	212 218	136 213	62 373	13 632	70 496	2 440	220 368	136 264	84 104	62 346
Less than \$5,000	21 506	17 077	3 137	1 382	4 748	184	21 310	17 058	4 252	5 034
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 659	14 269	2 845	1 545	8 010	288	19 087	14 347	4 740	6 099
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 668	15 679	4 147	1 842	8 824	296	22 088	15 673	6 415	8 404
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41 389	28 332	9 888	3 169	15 811	515	42 586	28 251	14 335	14 614
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35 000	22 660	9 972	2 368	12 651	485	36 568	22 654	13 914	8 885
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36 575	21 422	13 144	2 009	11 962	353	38 789	21 432	17 357	9 748
\$50,000 to \$74,999	27 134	13 179	12 903	1 052	6 606	272	29 025	13 222	15 803	3 645
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6 926	2 513	4 212	201	1 352	10	7 421	2 528	4 893	658
\$100,000 or more	3 271	1 082	2 125	64	532	37	3 494	1 099	2 395	261
Median (dollars)	25 706	22 157	36 187	21 265	23 540	23 581	26 237	22 174	33 724	21 663
Mean (dollars)	30 573	26 479	40 679	25 238	27 724	27 421	31 059	26 515	38 422	25 633
Married-couple families	116 894	70 464	39 252	7 178	45 882	1 677	124 307	70 668	53 639	38 469
Less than \$15,000	13 596	10 163	2 208	1 225	9 443	420	14 799	10 256	4 543	8 240
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20 056	14 375	4 074	1 607	9 493	336	20 959	14 389	6 570	8 590
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 399	14 834	5 931	1 634	9 680	360	23 523	14 849	8 674	8 556
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28 091	16 528	9 923	1 640	9 703	280	29 867	16 531	13 336	7 927
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23 501	11 346	11 300	855	5 859	234	25 226	11 400	13 826	4 134
\$75,000 or more	9 251	3 218	5 816	217	1 704	47	9 933	3 243	6 690	1 022
Female householder, no husband present	82 451	57 325	19 559	5 567	19 649	584	82 545	57 214	25 331	19 555
Less than \$5,000	18 788	14 902	2 682	1 204	3 126	74	18 236	14 868	3 368	3 678
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 371	10 179	2 151	1 041	3 568	117	13 180	10 201	2 979	3 759
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 828	9 348	2 441	1 039	3 624	86	12 767	9 309	3 458	3 685
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 861	11 708	4 882	1 271	4 698	137	17 962	11 607	6 355	4 597
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 411	9 721	5 859	831	3 977	147	17 079	9 773	7 306	3 309
\$50,000 or more	3 192	1 467	1 544	181	656	23	3 321	1 456	1 865	527
Males 15 years and over, with income	267 290	169 768	80 109	17 413	94 602	3 296	280 951	169 810	111 141	80 941
Median income (dollars)	15 359	13 862	19 517	11 987	11 832	10 881	15 277	13 834	17 248	11 514
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	50.0	58.6	46.0	45.1	42.4	52.4	50.0	56.2	43.6
Median income (dollars)	21 327	19 745	25 990	18 963	17 908	18 029	21 297	19 736	24 380	17 633
Females 15 years and over, with income	305 471	197 796	87 486	20 189	96 505	3 136	314 933	197 694	117 239	87 043
Median income (dollars)	9 758	8 282	15 046	7 325	7 477	7 618	9 867	8 263	12 866	7 086
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	35.0	49.8	33.3	35.0	35.9	39.5	34.9	47.2	33.4
Median income (dollars)	17 318	15 883	20 819	14 873	13 865	12 286	17 279	15 883	19 602	13 338
Per capita income (dollars)	9 868	8 717	12 849	8 010	8 124	8 108	9 936	8 714	11 955	7 660
Persons in households (dollars)	10 096	8 821	13 365	8 278	8 222	8 108	10 142	8 815	12 359	7 818
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 956	6 744	4 803	4 874	5 839	—	6 330	6 785	5 713	4 164
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 706	22 157	36 187	21 265	23 540	23 581	26 237	22 174	33 724	21 663
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 408	19 386	34 506	20 411	24 869	24 093	24 197	19 400	32 966	22 357
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 731	17 296	30 629	18 653	22 208	25 795	21 229	17 265	29 726	19 846
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 064	32 021	46 049	29 357	28 971	27 292	36 159	32 015	42 416	27 473
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 903	32 432	46 681	31 627	31 688	28 430	37 080	32 436	43 860	30 717
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 272	27 350	39 877	26 604	29 041	28 611	31 523	27 358	38 113	27 086
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 332	11 664	20 010	12 387	14 220	15 815	13 708	11 652	19 194	12 883
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 363	8 288	16 496	9 675	11 351	7 734	10 554	8 252	15 804	10 535
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 368	5 177	12 562	5 254	7 675	5 935	6 737	5 166	12 347	5 541
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 113	5 000—	6 233	5 448	6 851	6 293	5 309	5 000—	6 684	6 512
1 worker (dollars)	15 775	14 702	20 090	13 776	14 785	14 034	15 958	14 692	18 953	14 288
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 268	33 810	45 840	31 136	32 712	30 164	37 550	33 864	43 329	30 879
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 282	37 033	49 860	34 969	35 280	31 044	41 577	37 078	47 435	33 359
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 388	12 997	24 125	9 181	7 614	7 490	15 323	12 946	21 107	7 853
Male householder (dollars)	19 237	16 829	27 067	13 583	11 148	8 534	19 240	16 818	24 806	11 230
Living alone (dollars)	16 778	15 152	24 513	10 963	9 723	7 861	16 716	15 139	21 647	9 574
65 years and over (dollars)	7 719	7 594	10 672	6 005	5 658	6 486	7 552	7 624	7 311	5 652
Female householder (dollars)	11 823	9 983	21 213	7 002	5 849	6 638	11 748	9 905	17 981	6 047
Living alone (dollars)	10 414	8 505	19 600	6 354	5 583	6 405	10 308	8 450	16 198	5 711
65 years and over (dollars)	5 391	5 419	5 711	5 000—	5 000—	5 376	5 403	5 283	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	299 530	195 745	84 618	19 167	91 794	3 050	307 371	195 563	111 808	83 953
With earnings	248 670	156 139	77 387	15 144	73 086	2 563	255 618	155 849	99 769	66 138
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 488	25 789	38 011	24 074	26 174	26 056	29 928	25 823	36 339	24 126
With wage or salary income	245 627	154 088	76 655	14 884	71 455	2 431	252 362	153 782	98 580	64 720
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 091	25 476	37 375	23 856	25 685	25 568	29 496	25 511	35 712	23 825
With nonfarm self-employment income	16 037	9 403	5 565	1 069	5 845	195	16 952	9 428	7 524	4 930
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 506	10 597	13 559	8 818	11 415	11 825	11 928	10 561	13 642	9 948
With farm self-employment income	808	512	222	74	1 416	394	1 080	539	541	1 076
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 286	2 876	4 974	1 056	7 671	5 890	3 871	3 388	4 353	8 604
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	37 303	20 907	14 630	1 766	9 320	451	38 684	20		

Table 94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	4 362	2 023	2 047	292	1 555	42	4 798	2 070	2 728	1 119	847
Less than \$5,000	339	193	103	43	91	8	330	199	131	100	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	242	125	52	65	163	8	225	125	100	180	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	350	231	99	20	136	5	360	231	129	126	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999	717	417	267	33	355	14	811	425	386	261	230
\$25,000 to \$34,999	700	372	280	48	272	—	822	382	440	150	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999	887	323	522	42	267	3	966	334	632	188	137
\$50,000 to \$74,999	679	225	413	41	175	—	787	237	550	67	55
\$75,000 to \$99,999	269	76	193	—	73	4	303	76	227	39	30
\$100,000 or more	179	61	118	—	23	—	194	61	133	8	—
Median (dollars)	33 185	26 537	41 329	21 667	25 934	15 000	33 684	26 858	38 906	19 679	19 614
Mean (dollars)	39 252	33 175	47 441	23 951	31 199	20 414	39 708	33 233	44 622	26 107	25 329
Families	3 037	1 380	1 484	173	1 253	26	3 454	1 421	2 033	836	683
Less than \$5,000	174	102	46	26	37	—	154	102	52	57	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	132	75	38	19	113	—	139	75	64	106	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198	130	52	16	92	5	208	130	78	82	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	456	268	167	21	278	14	514	276	238	220	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999	500	257	213	30	237	—	607	267	340	130	107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	661	262	374	25	241	3	766	273	493	136	112
\$50,000 to \$74,999	523	169	318	36	159	—	615	181	434	67	55
\$75,000 to \$99,999	240	78	162	—	73	4	283	78	205	30	30
\$100,000 or more	153	39	114	—	23	—	168	39	129	8	—
Median (dollars)	35 932	30 528	43 750	28 304	29 788	20 625	36 475	30 968	41 613	21 722	21 656
Mean (dollars)	43 565	36 609	51 867	27 841	34 401	30 347	43 884	36 718	48 893	28 514	27 751
Married-couple families	2 102	993	1 002	107	1 004	22	2 470	1 034	1 436	636	544
Less than \$15,000	179	107	41	31	141	5	184	107	77	136	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999	278	176	95	7	208	14	320	184	136	166	161
\$25,000 to \$34,999	316	209	99	8	190	—	407	219	188	99	82
\$35,000 to \$49,999	528	239	264	25	225	3	619	250	369	134	110
\$50,000 to \$74,999	438	160	242	36	148	—	519	172	347	67	55
\$75,000 or more	363	102	261	—	92	—	421	102	319	34	26
Female householder, no husband present	662	291	309	62	210	—	711	291	420	161	120
Less than \$5,000	163	91	46	26	30	—	143	91	52	50	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	40	11	—	50	—	66	40	26	35	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	45	6	—	14	—	59	45	14	6	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	126	65	47	14	60	—	145	65	80	41	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	217	32	163	22	50	—	238	32	206	29	23
\$50,000 or more	54	18	36	—	6	—	60	18	42	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 648	2 234	2 172	242	1 644	59	5 160	2 299	2 861	1 132	878
Median income (dollars)	20 073	16 213	22 570	10 750	17 397	10 341	20 385	16 222	22 388	13 000	13 909
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.9	64.0	57.6	42.6	55.7	27.1	62.1	63.8	60.8	43.7	43.1
Median income (dollars)	25 633	21 491	32 892	31 125	24 421	20 000	25 831	21 642	31 479	21 756	21 310
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 170	1 979	1 927	264	1 421	23	4 580	2 013	2 567	1 011	788
Median income (dollars)	11 540	7 999	16 962	7 167	8 750	2 500	12 115	8 109	16 133	6 486	6 484
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.1	38.5	51.8	29.9	44.5	4.3	46.5	38.4	52.8	34.0	34.0
Median income (dollars)	20 631	18 492	21 568	25 375	17 241	23 750	20 074	18 510	20 771	15 985	15 227
Per capita income (dollars)	14 885	12 519	18 126	9 783	11 737	9 998	15 023	12 527	17 049	9 801	9 353
Persons in households (dollars)	15 398	12 954	18 576	10 120	11 656	9 998	15 456	12 943	17 383	9 794	9 206
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 109	8 471	7 863	5 188	14 662	—	8 787	8 516	9 289	9 982	16 236
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	35 932	30 528	43 750	28 304	29 788	20 625	36 475	30 968	41 613	21 722	21 656
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 133	25 800	41 250	24 659	33 004	—	34 576	26 850	38 750	21 202	21 369
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 125	25 764	34 073	22 500	29 583	—	32 469	25 764	34 574	18 036	18 810
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 394	35 173	50 129	36 563	33 858	18 750	41 450	35 269	47 213	26 333	25 083
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 812	33 819	49 271	35 313	34 896	—	39 741	34 103	45 357	27 583	23 523
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 189	25 278	52 287	36 375	19 286	—	35 640	25 278	40 179	18 452	17 976
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 722	12 014	32 557	22 500	16 250	—	19 485	12 014	30 313	9 001	10 417
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 481	8 927	24 250	22 500	9 870	—	15 897	8 927	19 917	6 133	7 308
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 083	5 000—	24 063	23 056	10 417	—	19 732	5 000—	22 656	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	5 806	7 188	5 000—	5 000—	10 900	16 250	8 573	7 188	11 146	6 956	9 292
1 worker (dollars)	24 400	19 453	32 115	28 304	18 925	14 750	24 360	19 453	31 371	19 286	18 512
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 121	37 375	50 337	36 818	38 036	21 719	44 922	37 500	49 216	33 750	33 274
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 337	38 576	55 729	51 227	40 507	43 750	46 742	39 028	52 593	38 000	37 396
Nonfamily households (dollars)	20 815	17 270	26 343	9 188	11 944	5 000	20 739	17 072	22 583	10 651	10 687
Male household (dollars)	26 850	24 896	36 029	17 188	16 944	5 073	25 946	24 583	26 875	12 404	11 895
Living alone (dollars)	20 132	23 333	13 906	11 563	16 094	5 073	20 865	22 833	19 167	11 635	11 452
65 years and over (dollars)	13 516	60 342	13 750	5 000—	6 960	5 000—	13 516	5 000—	13 750	6 960	10 500
Female household (dollars)	17 672	14 087	22 604	6 895	7 272	5 000—	18 081	14 087	21 361	6 972	6 479
Living alone (dollars)	16 734	15 125	20 917	5 175	7 493	5 000—	18 198	15 125	19 848	5 813	6 482
65 years and over (dollars)	6 062	9 011	5 000—	5 000—	5 513	—	6 008	9 011	5 000—	5 790	10 278
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	4 362	2 023	2 047	292	1 555	42	4 798	2 070	2 728	1 119	847
With earnings	3 910	1 808	1 900	202	1 310	20	4 343	1 849	2 494	877	690
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 173	31 445	47 501	30 010	32 185	21 183	39 316	31 613	45 027	28 026	25 514
With wage or salary income	3 836	1 749	1 885	202	1 265	20	4 264	1 790	2 474	837	658
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 863	31 379	44 825	29 047	31 762	19 183	38 362	31 554	43 288	26 101	25 086
With nonfarm self-employment income	604	237	346	21	230	4	679	237	442	155	126
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 045	8 282	16 538	9 257	8 553	10 000	10 499	8 282	11 689	17 531	8 594
With farm self-employment income	63	7	56	—	39	—	77	7	70	25	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	697	1 180	636	—	409	—	581	1 180	521	604	604
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 258	503	714	41	376	15	1 394	503	891	240	210
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 818	5 542	2 786	628	2 416	9 715	3 548	5 542	2 422	3 189	3 245
With Social Security income	563	315	182	66	349	29	607	321	286	305	246
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 780	6 035	5 606	5 041	5 890	6 175	5 754	5 995	5 484	5 958	6 274
With public assistance income	313	177	95	41	147	5	316	177</td			

Table 95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place								
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	39 903	12 502	25 914	1 487	1 843	34	39 681	12 482	27 199	2 065
Less than \$5,000	2 019	791	1 033	195	77	—	1 846	791	1 055	250
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 400	707	538	155	92	—	1 305	700	605	187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 983	925	915	143	93	8	1 898	925	973	178
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 071	2 038	2 741	292	184	—	4 890	2 039	2 851	365
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 855	2 174	3 488	193	203	—	5 776	2 168	3 608	282
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 120	2 631	5 329	160	297	16	8 123	2 631	5 492	294
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 652	2 115	6 359	178	369	10	8 771	2 115	6 656	250
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3 778	608	3 101	69	241	—	3 902	600	3 302	117
\$100,000 or more	3 025	513	2 410	102	287	—	3 170	513	2 657	142
Median (dollars)	41 220	32 992	46 474	22 925	48 086	48 250	42 043	33 002	46 799	26 300
Mean (dollars)	49 545	39 304	55 230	36 583	65 885	39 412	50 798	39 287	56 080	40 052
Families	32 016	9 293	21 773	950	1 578	26	32 220	9 286	22 934	1 374
Less than \$5,000	1 027	341	615	71	39	—	961	341	620	105
\$5,000 to \$9,999	922	417	444	61	49	—	911	417	494	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 373	590	687	96	73	—	1 317	590	727	129
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 984	1 531	2 239	214	129	—	3 851	1 532	2 319	262
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 559	1 659	2 762	138	202	—	4 551	1 659	2 892	210
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 651	2 096	4 496	59	260	16	6 733	2 096	4 637	178
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 559	1 778	5 641	140	313	10	7 691	1 778	5 913	181
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3 298	469	2 760	69	229	—	3 420	461	2 959	107
\$100,000 or more	2 643	412	2 129	102	284	—	2 785	412	2 373	71
Median (dollars)	43 835	35 560	48 487	26 196	52 161	49 250	44 629	35 537	49 096	31 219
Mean (dollars)	52 690	42 448	57 351	46 054	71 888	48 031	53 773	42 395	58 380	49 341
Married-couple families	26 281	7 351	18 107	823	1 297	26	26 426	7 351	19 075	1 152
Less than \$15,000	2 022	726	1 129	167	67	—	1 880	726	1 154	209
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 029	1 132	1 697	200	73	—	2 891	1 132	1 759	211
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 518	1 309	2 103	106	145	—	3 501	1 309	2 192	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 615	1 801	3 762	52	230	16	5 667	1 801	3 866	178
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6 666	1 606	4 933	127	306	10	6 801	1 606	5 195	171
\$75,000 or more	5 431	777	4 483	171	476	—	5 686	777	4 909	221
Female householder, no husband present	3 771	1 267	2 397	107	173	—	3 804	1 259	2 545	140
Less than \$5,000	398	133	257	8	7	—	390	133	257	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	326	184	122	20	44	—	353	184	169	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	323	141	160	22	35	—	324	141	183	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	628	235	379	14	39	—	632	235	397	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 267	377	860	30	34	—	1 270	377	893	31
\$50,000 or more	829	197	619	13	14	—	835	189	646	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	48 574	15 056	31 210	2 308	2 215	60	47 623	15 032	32 591	3 166
Median income (dollars)	20 176	17 103	22 519	9 077	27 304	16 250	20 797	17 128	22 840	11 472
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.8	55.1	62.8	29.2	62.3	56.7	60.5	55.2	63.0	35.8
Median income (dollars)	27 314	22 397	30 867	28 281	43 006	17 250	27 661	22 404	31 151	30 871
Females 15 years and over, with income	46 933	14 915	30 283	1 735	2 491	56	47 009	14 891	32 118	2 415
Median income (dollars)	12 700	10 704	14 994	5 114	11 022	7 031	13 015	10 706	14 822	9 411
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.3	42.2	50.9	28.1	43.2	16.1	47.9	42.1	50.6	31.1
Median income (dollars)	20 548	17 048	21 730	15 672	19 401	13 750	20 716	17 048	21 777	14 838
Per capita income (dollars)	13 901	11 375	15 378	9 906	16 257	10 498	14 220	11 387	15 508	10 695
Persons in households (dollars)	14 116	11 501	15 513	11 125	16 708	10 498	14 378	11 505	15 657	11 770
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 239	7 700	3 303	3 514	5 158	—	5 926	7 863	3 649	3 574
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	43 835	35 560	48 487	26 196	52 161	49 250	44 629	35 537	49 096	31 219
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 901	34 639	46 952	30 815	54 848	49 250	43 662	34 639	47 370	40 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 095	29 365	45 301	25 625	52 833	49 250	40 727	29 365	45 625	32 393
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 631	39 053	51 394	27 023	58 836	49 250	47 362	39 053	52 102	34 605
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 895	37 265	50 175	32 228	60 314	49 250	46 489	37 265	50 960	42 969
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 833	31 542	45 262	24 583	55 658	41 250	41 314	31 542	45 610	30 543
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	28 623	22 521	31 445	18 958	15 043	—	28 432	22 276	30 917	15 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 503	15 106	23 906	13 958	13 750	—	19 271	15 106	23 021	14 766
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 417	6 883	15 250	13 750	9 308	—	9 686	6 883	14 348	13 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000-	5 159	5 000-	5 000-	16 917	—	5 000-	5 159	5 000-	5 000-
1 worker (dollars)	28 148	21 250	32 935	21 488	42 528	41 250	29 475	21 250	33 989	21 726
2 or more workers (dollars)	49 521	40 935	54 452	33 047	62 855	50 000	50 226	40 910	55 076	39 803
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	51 318	42 483	55 923	34 219	67 538	50 000	52 167	42 483	56 607	42 917
Nonfamily households (dollars)	27 281	22 570	33 538	15 583	17 802	11 250	28 311	22 577	33 128	17 664
Male household (dollars)	30 719	24 972	35 442	18 864	35 625	11 250	31 687	25 058	35 381	21 850
Living alone (dollars)	27 256	21 343	33 513	20 375	30 357	11 250	27 754	21 474	33 427	23 750
65 years and over (dollars)	6 980	5 488	50 267	5 000-	—	—	8 059	5 488	50 267	5 000-
Female household (dollars)	24 116	16 853	30 131	9 873	10 781	—	24 631	16 765	29 750	8 308
Living alone (dollars)	22 612	15 096	27 239	10 250	8 210	—	22 622	15 096	26 827	6 520
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000-	5 472	5 000-	—	5 000-	—	5 000-	5 472	5 000-	11 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	39 903	12 502	25 914	1 487	1 843	34	39 681	12 482	27 199	2 065
With earnings	37 927	11 626	24 933	1 368	1 741	34	37 786	11 606	26 180	1 882
Mean earnings (dollars)	48 703	38 160	54 282	36 619	65 069	34 588	49 838	38 140	55 023	41 061
With wage or salary income	36 816	11 344	24 130	1 342	1 624	34	36 626	11 324	25 302	1 814
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	45 599	36 124	50 733	33 389	57 245	34 412	46 630	36 101	51 342	35 220
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 814	1 374	4 315	125	337	10	5 964	1 374	4 590	187
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	28 597	24 385	29 592	40 537	59 224	600	29 074	24 385	30 478	68 566
With farm self-employment income	190	38	142	10	29	—	200	38	162	14
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 089	9 092	10 854	22 025	12 428	—	9 509	9 092	9 606	29 771
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 281	4 129	10 497	655	860	28	15 286	4 123	11 163	855
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 779	3 438	3 947	3 239	5 934	500	3 923	3 442	4 101	3 365
With Social Security income	2 322	908	1 372	42	151	—	2 381	908	1 473	92
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 269	5 537	5 015	7 793	5 450	—	5 196	5 537	4 985	7 474
With public assistance income	2 507	944	1 517	46	52	—	2 513	944	1 569	46
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 874	3 785	3 938	3 594	3 431	—				

Table 96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	39 996	16 194	22 479	1 323	2 870	96	40 098	16 095	24 003	2 768	1 573
Less than \$5,000	1 392	797	462	133	197	1	1 276	797	479	313	168
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 388	638	630	120	199	12	1 334	631	703	253	133
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 493	1 478	890	125	184	7	2 405	1 456	949	272	122
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 248	3 791	3 184	273	525	27	7 208	3 771	3 437	565	357
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 031	3 166	3 614	251	396	13	7 013	3 140	3 873	414	220
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 709	3 221	5 305	183	676	2	8 867	3 210	5 657	518	312
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7 335	1 962	5 228	145	370	14	7 497	1 956	5 541	208	130
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 510	705	1 735	70	181	13	2 573	705	1 868	118	63
\$100,000 or more	1 890	436	1 431	23	142	7	1 925	429	1 496	107	68
Median (dollars)	35 658	28 801	41 341	25 288	32 431	27 500	36 159	28 862	41 275	24 668	25 254
Mean (dollars)	42 258	34 909	48 178	31 641	38 773	48 316	42 746	34 909	48 000	31 585	32 668
Families	31 241	12 218	18 101	922	2 436	96	31 612	12 176	19 436	2 065	1 293
Less than \$5,000	747	407	290	50	97	1	692	407	285	152	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 074	513	510	51	151	16	1 077	513	564	148	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 084	1 087	938	59	131	7	2 083	1 087	996	132	77
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 883	2 957	2 739	187	443	27	5 895	2 948	2 947	431	295
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 671	2 586	2 866	219	340	9	5 670	2 571	3 099	341	183
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 708	2 437	4 110	161	618	2	6 855	2 432	4 423	471	295
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 606	1 467	4 030	109	367	14	5 781	1 461	4 320	192	132
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 947	457	1 427	63	160	13	2 003	457	1 546	104	55
\$100,000 or more	1 521	307	1 191	23	129	7	1 556	300	1 256	94	55
Median (dollars)	35 309	28 870	40 863	30 000	36 443	24 583	35 723	28 854	40 902	29 155	28 304
Mean (dollars)	42 377	34 555	47 917	37 246	41 321	46 570	42 709	34 475	47 867	36 046	35 029
Married-couple families	23 691	9 393	13 523	775	2 081	71	24 144	9 369	14 775	1 628	1 022
Less than \$15,000	1 912	1 065	757	90	243	20	1 928	1 065	863	227	156
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 918	2 206	1 563	149	340	20	3 958	2 208	1 750	300	204
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 375	2 189	1 983	203	309	9	4 368	2 174	2 194	316	167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 517	2 035	3 340	142	578	2	5 678	2 030	3 648	417	264
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4 837	1 230	3 498	109	339	—	4 987	1 224	3 763	189	129
\$75,000 or more	3 132	668	2 382	82	272	20	3 225	668	2 557	179	102
Female householder, no husband present	4 453	1 740	2 616	97	225	—	4 407	1 740	2 667	271	183
Less than \$5,000	444	251	165	28	48	—	407	251	156	85	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	400	176	210	14	46	—	397	176	221	49	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	542	252	281	9	12	—	529	252	277	25	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 090	465	601	24	64	—	1 078	465	613	76	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 424	418	984	22	50	—	1 438	418	1 020	36	27
\$50,000 or more	553	178	375	—	5	—	558	178	380	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	52 172	20 596	29 584	1 992	4 212	128	52 554	20 475	32 079	3 830	2 222
Median income (dollars)	17 183	16 094	18 975	12 377	15 905	14 265	17 340	16 106	18 992	13 252	14 380
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.1	59.6	59.4	49.5	59.2	65.6	59.8	59.6	60.0	49.3	54.9
Median income (dollars)	21 671	18 847	25 046	21 990	23 322	26 250	21 811	18 862	25 070	20 241	18 639
Females 15 years and over, with income	39 743	14 656	23 624	1 463	2 824	108	39 768	14 551	25 217	2 799	1 467
Median income (dollars)	11 176	9 736	12 336	5 430	8 616	10 313	11 271	9 735	12 218	6 650	8 034
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.2	38.6	47.1	25.9	38.0	43.5	43.7	38.6	46.7	29.5	33.9
Median income (dollars)	18 688	16 395	20 193	17 096	16 871	16 375	18 747	16 398	20 084	15 785	16 128
Per capita income (dollars)	12 349	10 761	13 581	9 506	10 659	15 974	12 478	10 756	13 534	8 892	8 971
Persons in households (dollars)	12 493	10 875	13 659	9 968	10 982	15 974	12 598	10 863	13 621	9 454	9 415
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 584	9 014	8 656	6 167	7 723	—	9 384	9 105	9 833	3 740	4 606
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	35 309	28 870	40 863	30 000	36 443	24 583	35 723	28 854	40 902	29 155	28 304
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 115	26 552	38 618	30 417	36 776	23 500	32 469	26 532	38 873	28 596	28 648
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 694	25 059	34 273	24 236	36 193	5 360	29 139	25 056	34 546	24 634	29 333
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 285	30 913	45 374	32 338	39 698	24 375	39 706	30 917	45 098	33 606	33 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 775	28 918	43 125	34 082	40 234	23 500	37 079	28 881	42 921	36 100	35 945
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 338	25 835	37 012	25 208	38 125	5 360	31 461	25 835	36 750	35 526	37 171
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 085	17 231	25 750	11 806	16 806	—	22 452	17 231	25 913	10 163	12 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 525	15 417	21 818	12 083	18 274	—	19 053	15 417	22 035	10 000	13 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 399	11 944	17 684	5 490	5 000—	—	15 709	11 944	17 610	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	9 321	7 849	9 243	12 054	8 217	16 250	8 609	7 849	9 160	10 170	8 316
1 worker (dollars)	21 946	19 607	25 163	17 829	24 440	23 375	22 343	19 562	25 535	19 420	20 234
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 036	34 289	45 567	38 621	43 902	52 652	41 276	34 289	45 745	39 495	39 152
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 375	34 381	48 800	39 609	45 692	81 152	42 641	34 337	48 667	41 052	41 350
Nonfamily households (dollars)	27 317	22 903	33 072	12 569	14 630	—	28 172	23 107	32 658	11 991	12 500
Male household (dollars)	30 766	25 264	36 086	16 467	20 750	—	31 437	25 510	35 715	16 364	18 625
Living alone (dollars)	25 006	21 214	30 267	13 750	25 156	—	25 735	21 286	30 260	13 289	18 077
65 years and over (dollars)	18 603	18 235	40 547	15 278	20 313	—	20 750	18 235	36 932	14 167	13 750
Female household (dollars)	23 833	20 111	28 375	9 066	5 000—	—	24 519	20 272	28 146	7 604	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	20 125	14 680	25 406	8 938	5 000—	—	20 666	14 905	25 049	6 332	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	7 297	6 377	8 789	5 360	5 000—	—	7 275	6 377	8 320	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	39 996	16 194	22 479	1 323	2 870	96	40 098	16 095	24 003	2 768	1 573
With earnings	38 263	15 232	21 842	1 189	2 559	80	38 429	15 133	23 296	2 393	1 316
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 506	34 594	46 848	31 929	39 418	52 081	41 900	34 609	46 636	32 952	35 121
With wage or salary income	37 632	15 031	21 436	1 165	2 460	72	37 799	14 939	22 860	2 293	1 247
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	40 197	33 604	45 347	30 492	37 209	27 468	40 597	33 604	45 166	30 397	31 936
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 365	1 514	2 696	155	411	15	4 382	1 498	2 884	394	246
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 075	14 075	18 847	15 539	21 242	128 000	17 053	14 153	18 560	21 660	23 612
With farm self-employment income	160	49	107	4	88	45	178	49	129	70	66
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 798	10 698	3 472	8 000	6 902	5 973	5 152	10 698	3 045	8 830	

Table 97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place								
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 227 260	463 164	611 527	152 569	588 124	27 231	1 272 351	461 728	810 623	543 033
Less than \$5,000	39 032	18 348	10 520	10 164	33 350	1 276	36 298	18 145	18 153	36 084
\$5,000 to \$9,999	63 815	29 660	17 823	16 332	51 473	2 208	59 369	29 442	29 927	55 919
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71 426	33 540	21 571	16 315	53 703	2 514	68 275	33 304	34 971	56 854
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175 043	83 274	62 410	29 359	105 233	4 683	173 955	82 830	91 125	106 321
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186 298	81 271	80 520	24 507	99 698	4 293	191 098	80 963	110 135	94 898
\$35,000 to \$49,999	244 583	92 247	126 457	25 879	111 484	4 656	258 422	92 242	166 180	97 645
\$50,000 to \$74,999	250 816	75 972	155 873	18 971	85 544	4 443	271 011	76 127	194 884	65 349
\$75,000 to \$99,999	107 502	26 447	75 049	6 006	26 364	1 428	116 522	26 339	90 183	17 344
\$100,000 or more	88 745	22 405	61 304	5 036	21 275	1 730	97 401	22 336	75 065	12 619
Median (dollars)	39 367	32 818	48 160	26 406	29 881	31 413	40 751	32 912	45 601	26 489
Mean (dollars)	48 193	41 383	56 750	34 566	37 128	44 367	49 702	41 438	54 410	32 671
Families	825 933	290 774	434 977	100 182	464 592	22 353	886 752	291 313	595 439	403 773
Less than \$5,000	12 860	5 725	3 980	3 155	12 917	524	12 579	5 730	6 849	13 198
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19 420	8 289	5 802	5 329	25 201	1 275	19 807	8 338	11 469	24 814
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 232	15 109	9 457	7 666	35 727	1 758	33 053	15 072	17 981	34 906
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98 371	46 883	33 566	17 922	81 952	3 718	101 849	46 865	54 984	78 474
\$25,000 to \$34,999	117 627	51 280	48 264	18 083	84 894	3 840	124 083	51 330	72 753	78 438
\$35,000 to \$49,999	175 029	64 898	88 849	21 282	100 538	4 189	188 855	65 242	123 613	86 712
\$50,000 to \$74,999	201 794	58 702	126 302	16 790	79 403	4 128	221 145	59 000	162 145	60 052
\$75,000 to \$99,999	91 310	21 305	64 582	5 423	24 402	1 318	99 905	21 218	78 687	15 807
\$100,000 or more	77 290	18 583	54 175	4 532	19 558	1 603	85 476	18 518	66 958	11 372
Median (dollars)	46 014	38 616	54 353	33 714	33 865	3 235	46 763	38 646	51 115	31 219
Mean (dollars)	55 417	47 968	63 482	42 025	41 294	48 295	56 275	47 928	60 358	37 284
Married-couple families	701 333	244 222	375 210	81 901	406 248	20 122	762 231	245 069	517 162	345 350
Less than \$15,000	35 695	16 113	10 708	8 874	52 018	2 836	38 365	16 209	22 156	49 348
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71 025	35 647	22 159	13 219	66 947	3 217	74 839	35 749	39 090	63 133
\$25,000 to \$34,999	94 158	42 393	36 682	15 083	75 398	3 471	100 448	42 514	57 934	69 108
\$35,000 to \$49,999	152 267	57 514	75 325	19 428	93 725	3 901	165 295	57 899	107 396	80 697
\$50,000 to \$74,999	186 369	54 510	116 070	15 789	75 795	3 963	205 090	54 805	150 285	57 074
\$75,000 or more	161 819	38 045	114 266	9 508	42 365	2 734	178 194	37 893	140 301	25 990
Female householder, no husband present	95 361	35 209	45 334	14 818	42 202	1 255	93 668	34 980	58 688	43 895
Less than \$5,000	7 580	3 557	2 053	1 970	4 940	92	6 758	3 531	3 227	5 762
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 844	3 621	2 278	1 945	5 918	139	7 375	3 615	3 760	6 387
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 445	4 093	3 018	2 334	7 141	242	9 171	4 070	5 101	7 415
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22 398	8 868	9 616	3 914	10 934	312	21 691	8 782	12 909	11 641
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 659	11 597	19 286	3 776	10 492	305	34 729	11 539	23 190	10 422
\$50,000 or more	13 435	3 473	9 083	879	2 777	165	13 944	3 443	10 501	2 268
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 186 793	446 629	593 605	146 559	584 339	29 030	1 246 353	445 950	800 403	524 779
Median income (dollars)	26 049	22 151	31 799	17 258	20 044	19 409	26 717	22 191	30 130	17 917
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.6	61.1	67.0	49.4	56.9	56.2	64.2	61.2	65.8	54.1
Median income (dollars)	32 708	27 347	38 864	26 646	26 570	25 607	33 125	27 368	36 756	25 016
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 137 173	409 533	575 203	152 437	524 522	23 707	1 164 754	407 313	757 441	496 941
Median income (dollars)	13 506	11 949	16 693	8 767	9 814	9 058	14 037	11 968	15 401	9 061
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.2	37.2	44.9	30.3	36.3	31.6	41.5	37.4	43.7	33.0
Median income (dollars)	22 521	20 472	25 375	16 940	16 856	16 667	22 663	20 433	24 017	16 023
Per capita income (dollars)	19 232	17 340	21 954	13 724	13 896	17 180	19 545	17 334	20 713	12 592
Persons in households (dollars)	19 684	17 764	22 218	14 505	13 986	17 180	19 859	17 732	20 950	12 842
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 519	9 267	7 102	4 767	7 525	—	8 764	9 478	7 750	4 960
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	46 014	38 616	54 353	33 714	33 865	35 235	46 763	38 646	51 115	31 219
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 108	36 362	53 007	34 350	35 330	39 501	45 975	36 443	50 594	32 113
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	49 996	32 456	49 359	31 807	32 638	37 377	41 723	32 523	46 857	30 173
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 723	41 611	57 789	37 560	36 194	37 162	50 181	41 595	54 197	33 534
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	49 656	40 393	57 006	39 930	37 952	40 887	50 087	40 420	54 133	35 395
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	42 304	34 317	50 573	34 081	33 984	38 911	42 959	34 425	48 121	31 423
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 202	21 880	31 075	17 582	17 425	19 850	25 915	21 880	28 568	16 762
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 124	16 585	25 506	13 475	14 136	14 063	20 893	16 610	23 480	13 242
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 028	11 088	19 803	9 449	10 118	13 929	14 765	11 158	17 709	8 475
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	23 628	23 209	28 259	15 913	13 916	14 931	23 776	23 155	24 255	13 875
1 worker (dollars)	33 977	29 531	41 230	25 320	24 321	24 685	34 327	29 575	37 507	22 454
2 or more workers (dollars)	52 919	45 175	60 287	41 330	41 667	43 517	53 457	45 185	57 361	38 178
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	54 666	46 156	61 828	42 900	42 594	44 834	55 084	46 143	59 103	39 929
Nonfamily households (dollars)	25 907	23 208	32 394	14 256	13 489	14 310	26 897	23 233	30 315	12 834
Male householder (dollars)	31 888	28 698	39 493	19 444	20 098	17 108	32 757	28 709	36 715	18 221
Living alone (dollars)	28 763	25 563	34 579	18 913	17 362	15 952	29 321	25 579	31 951	16 912
65 years and over (dollars)	18 389	18 506	22 492	12 786	9 522	14 135	18 054	18 548	17 351	9 945
Female householder (dollars)	21 366	19 038	27 723	11 762	10 280	11 777	22 331	19 046	25 400	10 336
Living alone (dollars)	18 934	16 880	24 631	11 289	9 408	11 335	19 699	16 883	22 057	9 632
65 years and over (dollars)	11 907	11 714	14 534	8 838	7 188	10 037	12 083	11 741	12 459	7 509
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 227 260	463 164	611 527	152 569	588 124	27 231	1 272 351	461 728	810 623	543 033
With earnings	1 050 094	382 929	547 606	119 559	478 580	23 881	1 101 568	382 098	719 470	427 106
Mean earnings (dollars)	46 481	39 569	53 870	34 771	37 188	36 327	47 702	39 619	51 995	32 919
With wage or salary income	1 025 297	373 369	535 640	116 288	456 197	19 609	1 073 288	372 500	700 788	408 206
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	44 666	38 018	51 809	33 107	35 523	33 961	45 808	38 056	49 928	31 447
With nonfarm self-employment income	147 349	49 772	81 263	16 314	77 300	4 73				

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	843 732	296 893	446 048	100 791	466 231	22 436	904 917	297 417	607 500	405 046	310 202
In owner-occupied housing unit	631 969	206 392	354 500	71 077	394 954	20 396	700 082	207 793	492 289	326 841	259 589
With related children under 18 years	408 682	137 696	224 490	46 496	225 310	7 511	443 541	138 087	305 454	190 451	147 031
With related children under 5 years	175 531	64 372	92 278	18 881	84 136	2 364	188 093	64 411	123 682	71 574	54 361
Householder worked in 1989	718 828	245 595	394 336	78 897	373 552	19 321	777 640	246 225	531 415	314 740	241 332
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	568 378	188 558	321 623	58 197	277 076	12 932	617 892	189 309	428 583	227 562	173 867
Householder under 65 years with work disability	47 756	17 746	21 802	8 208	41 852	1 523	50 844	17 771	33 073	38 764	31 046
Householder foreign born	37 241	10 221	25 222	1 798	4 741	228	38 342	10 180	28 162	3 640	2 320
Householder under 25 years	35 231	17 384	12 763	5 084	14 724	274	34 383	17 227	17 156	15 572	10 890
Householder 65 years and over	117 822	48 757	50 244	18 821	76 846	6 550	120 455	48 591	71 864	74 213	55 646
Householder high school graduate or higher	718 873	248 355	397 522	72 996	306 880	14 311	766 420	248 467	517 953	259 333	191 362
With public assistance income in 1989	24 659	10 012	8 890	5 757	22 752	1 064	24 470	10 007	14 463	22 941	17 444
With Social Security income in 1989	155 899	62 651	67 726	25 522	112 565	7 924	161 805	62 711	99 094	106 659	81 650
Married-couple families	715 257	248 987	383 842	82 428	407 672	20 184	776 533	249 826	526 707	346 396	269 248
With related children under 18 years	338 384	112 028	190 244	36 112	193 850	6 792	373 506	112 569	260 937	158 728	125 368
With related children under 5 years	154 142	55 652	83 015	15 475	75 041	2 168	167 100	55 742	111 358	62 083	48 104
Householder worked in 1989	617 958	209 665	341 883	66 410	335 083	17 704	766 109	210 527	465 582	276 932	215 520
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	500 008	165 785	283 511	50 712	252 743	12 100	548 469	166 682	381 787	204 282	157 786
Householder high school graduate or higher	618 345	212 094	344 731	61 520	273 025	13 106	665 506	212 467	453 039	225 864	168 960
Householder 65 years and over	98 395	40 190	43 078	15 127	63 423	5 533	101 002	40 074	60 928	60 816	45 916
With public assistance income in 1989	13 844	5 316	5 558	2 970	14 406	811	14 524	5 374	9 150	13 726	10 934
With Social Security income in 1989	126 437	50 272	56 214	19 951	91 977	6 720	132 314	50 364	81 950	86 100	66 517
Female householder, no husband present	97 703	36 006	46 828	14 869	42 336	1 255	56 009	35 777	60 232	44 030	29 837
With related children under 18 years	55 823	20 071	27 006	8 746	23 169	431	54 563	19 952	34 611	24 429	16 061
With related children under 5 years	16 308	6 559	6 923	2 826	6 385	122	15 607	6 564	9 043	7 086	4 455
Householder worked in 1989	74 195	25 710	38 660	9 825	25 796	802	73 365	25 562	47 803	26 626	17 283
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	48 523	15 373	27 332	5 818	15 190	290	48 231	15 291	32 940	15 482	9 961
Householder high school graduate or higher	76 824	27 300	40 106	9 418	24 483	646	76 039	27 095	48 944	25 268	16 286
Householder 65 years and over	16 160	7 248	5 812	3 100	10 618	615	15 865	7 196	8 669	10 913	7 828
With public assistance income in 1989	9 466	3 998	2 883	2 585	7 003	176	8 483	3 960	4 523	7 986	5 510
With Social Security income in 1989	23 654	9 906	9 219	4 529	15 969	671	23 400	9 885	13 515	16 223	11 836
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	569 009	240 865	254 920	73 224	154 139	5 803	544 000	238 242	305 758	179 148	107 008
Nonfamily householder	407 088	174 854	179 507	52 727	123 819	4 878	391 150	172 857	218 293	139 757	87 914
In owner-occupied housing unit	193 024	74 435	95 484	23 105	88 336	4 130	196 271	74 310	121 961	86 089	63 882
65 years and over	107 791	50 656	37 449	19 686	54 144	2 741	101 922	50 098	51 824	60 013	40 778
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 079 569	1 104 041	1 608 912	366 616	1 566 382	70 354	3 259 600	1 103 848	2 155 752	1 386 351	1 038 767
Persons 18 years and over	2 381 291	870 148	1 223 242	287 901	1 180 227	57 233	2 499 082	869 180	1 629 902	1 062 436	788 029
Persons 65 years and over	327 018	140 556	133 109	53 353	192 243	14 461	326 579	139 695	186 884	192 682	139 903
Related children under 18 years	695 678	232 786	384 549	78 343	384 419	13 066	757 788	233 568	524 220	322 309	249 489
Related children under 6 years	257 880	93 808	135 960	28 112	124 261	3 663	276 222	93 886	182 336	105 919	80 191
Related children 5 to 17 years	479 524	153 222	271 219	55 083	281 798	10 086	526 366	153 951	372 415	234 956	183 339
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	31 573	13 976	9 721	7 876	35 550	1 515	31 775	14 024	17 751	35 348	27 775
Percent below poverty level	3.7	4.7	2.2	7.8	7.6	6.8	3.5	4.7	2.9	8.7	9.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	10 675	4 037	3 920	2 718	21 653	1 262	12 752	4 124	8 628	19 576	16 936
With related children under 18 years	22 810	10 379	6 979	5 452	21 597	613	22 314	10 391	11 923	22 093	16 917
With related children under 5 years	11 655	5 831	3 300	2 524	9 145	230	11 267	5 847	5 420	9 533	7 118
Householder worked in 1989	17 585	8 385	5 328	3 872	17 492	1 053	18 170	8 424	9 746	16 907	13 229
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 612	2 270	1 426	916	5 465	472	5 139	2 301	2 838	4 938	4 079
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5 521	2 063	1 662	1 796	8 578	160	5 422	2 056	3 366	8 677	6 975
Householder foreign born	2 295	883	1 269	143	201	13	2 213	883	1 330	283	146
Householder under 25 years	4 431	2 332	1 123	976	2 557	28	3 929	2 320	1 609	3 059	2 104
Householder 65 years and over	4 194	1 630	1 279	1 285	7 279	552	4 544	1 645	2 899	6 929	5 644
Householder high school graduate or higher	18 414	8 592	6 285	3 547	12 322	578	17 786	8 608	9 178	12 950	9 554
With public assistance income in 1989	6 916	2 972	1 531	2 413	8 210	207	6 046	2 962	3 084	9 080	6 747
With Social Security income in 1989	5 782	2 134	1 691	1 957	11 327	588	6 107	2 166	3 941	11 002	9 075
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 690	4 688	4 879	4 462	4 360	3 929	4 645	4 689	4 610	4 399	4 388
Married-couple families	14 819	6 241	4 867	3 711	23 744	1 192	16 483	6 344	10 139	22 080	18 513
With related children under 18 years	8 979	3 883	2 967	2 129	12 603	443	9 636	3 947	5 689	11 946	9 934
With related children under 5 years	5 354	2 655	1 632	1 067	5 695	179	5 611	2 682	2 929	5 438	4 453
Householder worked in 1989	8 282	3 929	2 522	1 831	12 075	892	9 447	3 994	5 453	10 910	9 163
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 123	1 558	963	602	4 243	418	3 661	1 596	2 065	3 705	3 156
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 413	3 882	3 097	1 434	7 354	489	8 646	3 928	4 718	5 752	4 189
Householder 65 years and over	2 847	1 047	918	882	5 450	410	3 243	1 073	2 170	5 054	4 189
With public assistance income in 1989	1 857	662	355	840	4 381	129	1 848	652	1 196	4 390	3 574
With Social Security income in 1989	3 567	1 291	1 063	1 213	8 129	427	4 074	1 329	2 745	7 622	6 435
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 226	4 059	4 661	3 936	4 166	3 909	4 218	4 070	4 310	4 168	4 210
Female householder, no husband present	14 688	6 886	4 209	3 593	9 914	205	13 435	6 841	6 594	11 167	7 743
With related children under 18 years	12 584	5 944	3 653	2 987	7 737	134	11 508	5 891	5 617	8 813	5 970
With related children under 5 years	5 651	2 891	1 490	1 270	2 900	51	5 060	2 879	2 181	3 491	2 244
Householder worked in 1989	8 080	3 928	2 399	1 753	4 418	92	7 540	3 897	3 643	4 958	3 302
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 352	642	399	311	961	9	1 275	635	640	1 038	731
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 887	4 235	2 818	1 834	4 366	44	8 187	4 219	3 968	5 066	3 323
Householder 65 years and over	1 131	503	308	320	1 506	97	1 108	503	605	1 529	1 210
With public assistance income in 1989	4 860	2 228	1 115	1 517	3 444	59	3 988	2 228	1 760	4 316	2 862
With Social Security income in 1989	1 829	72									

Table 99. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	212 218	136 213	62 373	13 632	70 496	2 440	220 368	136 264	84 104	62 346	49 162
In owner-occupied housing unit	98 930	59 702	32 756	6 472	54 327	2 018	109 597	60 142	49 455	43 660	37 154
With related children under 18 years	137 858	87 605	41 580	8 673	40 401	1 404	141 170	87 607	53 563	37 089	28 743
With related children under 5 years	62 153	40 985	17 440	3 728	15 390	513	62 864	40 824	22 040	14 679	11 174
Householder worked in 1989	166 856	101 472	55 173	10 211	51 179	1 793	172 658	101 323	71 335	45 377	35 542
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	113 149	65 587	40 787	6 775	31 856	886	117 211	65 432	51 779	27 794	21 502
Householder under 65 years with work disability	17 576	12 570	3 789	1 217	6 477	283	18 216	12 634	5 582	5 837	4 646
Householder foreign born	5 450	2 074	3 245	131	244	20	5 461	2 074	3 387	233	142
Householder under 25 years	13 655	9 871	3 037	747	1 670	50	13 441	9 834	3 607	1 884	1 257
Householder 65 years and over	23 838	17 398	4 305	2 135	14 692	585	26 192	17 535	8 657	12 338	10 199
Householder high school graduate or higher	142 578	85 806	49 313	7 459	29 149	805	144 980	85 569	59 411	26 747	19 609
With public assistance income in 1989	30 078	23 064	4 940	2 074	10 237	365	30 757	23 078	7 679	9 558	7 487
With Social Security income in 1989	36 285	26 155	7 058	3 072	19 718	720	39 000	26 183	12 817	17 003	13 867
Married-couple families	116 894	70 464	39 252	7 178	45 882	1 677	124 307	70 668	53 639	38 469	31 660
With related children under 18 years	69 834	40 746	24 921	4 167	24 852	935	73 431	40 873	32 558	21 255	17 373
With related children under 5 years	32 494	19 736	10 911	1 847	9 293	345	33 395	19 660	13 735	8 392	6 708
Householder worked in 1989	99 811	58 020	35 997	5 794	35 279	1 341	105 425	58 099	47 326	29 665	24 202
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74 367	41 821	28 195	4 351	23 449	727	78 254	41 841	36 413	19 562	15 664
Householder high school graduate or higher	84 454	47 919	32 258	4 277	19 542	562	87 219	47 855	39 364	16 777	12 862
Householder 65 years and over	13 676	9 801	2 663	1 212	9 035	362	15 155	9 902	5 253	7 556	6 333
With public assistance income in 1989	6 028	4 280	1 222	528	3 886	142	6 645	4 296	2 349	3 269	2 764
With Social Security income in 1989	19 650	13 895	4 052	1 703	12 017	479	21 372	13 928	7 444	10 295	8 535
Female householder, no husband present	82 451	57 325	19 559	5 567	19 649	584	82 545	57 214	25 331	19 555	14 060
With related children under 18 years	61 370	42 734	14 630	4 006	13 083	370	60 797	42 620	18 177	13 656	9 688
With related children under 5 years	26 663	19 340	5 713	1 610	5 020	144	26 396	19 261	7 135	5 287	3 729
Householder worked in 1989	56 989	37 186	16 105	3 698	12 460	328	56 878	37 022	19 856	12 571	8 936
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	31 593	19 385	10 271	1 937	6 291	92	31 615	19 272	12 343	6 269	4 366
Householder high school graduate or higher	50 375	33 044	14 578	2 753	7 920	185	49 924	32 924	17 000	8 371	5 609
Householder 65 years and over	8 475	6 298	1 373	804	4 531	171	9 140	6 329	2 811	3 866	3 052
With public assistance income in 1989	22 636	17 799	3 360	1 477	5 665	183	22 619	17 807	4 812	5 682	4 208
With Social Security income in 1989	13 808	10 241	2 391	1 176	6 136	183	14 491	10 241	4 250	5 453	4 265
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	127 030	85 144	34 024	7 862	29 439	913	126 873	84 696	42 177	29 596	21 566
Nonfamily householder	87 312	59 532	22 245	5 535	21 298	610	87 003	59 299	27 704	21 607	15 954
In owner-occupied housing unit	28 364	18 647	7 442	2 275	14 043	441	29 836	18 686	11 150	12 571	10 295
65 years and over	24 157	18 890	3 181	2 086	10 027	315	24 618	18 883	5 735	9 566	7 535
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	826 251	536 449	237 880	51 922	273 758	9 635	857 811	536 639	321 172	242 198	191 437
Persons 18 years and over	569 218	370 242	162 931	36 045	197 719	7 003	594 139	370 441	223 698	172 798	137 272
Persons 65 years and over	65 696	49 011	11 018	5 667	35 066	1 246	70 076	49 163	20 913	30 686	25 027
Related children under 18 years	255 753	165 465	74 539	15 749	75 567	2 603	262 316	165 451	96 865	69 004	53 877
Related children under 6 years	93 636	62 100	25 783	5 753	23 390	794	94 962	62 019	32 943	22 064	16 777
Related children 5 to 17 years	177 452	113 416	53 054	10 982	56 337	1 993	182 951	113 494	69 457	50 838	40 064
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	42 385	33 047	6 385	2 953	13 323	486	42 439	33 074	9 365	13 269	10 285
Percent below poverty level	20.0	24.3	10.2	21.7	18.9	19.9	19.3	24.3	11.1	21.3	20.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 872	4 182	1 103	587	7 654	305	6 964	4 271	2 693	6 562	5 934
With related children under 18 years	35 943	28 005	5 557	2 381	9 078	336	35 444	27 990	7 454	9 577	7 174
With related children under 5 years	19 574	15 241	3 087	1 246	4 073	109	19 157	15 181	3 976	4 490	3 231
Householder worked in 1989	20 944	15 796	3 715	1 433	6 295	276	20 720	15 737	4 983	6 519	5 038
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 558	3 354	826	378	1 873	58	4 508	3 323	1 185	1 923	1 506
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5 995	4 913	730	352	1 899	80	6 087	4 948	1 139	1 807	1 476
Householder foreign born	558	342	203	13	14	5	546	342	204	26	13
Householder under 25 years	6 254	4 892	922	440	690	2	5 992	4 881	1 111	952	524
Householder 65 years and over	3 831	2 958	443	430	3 625	119	4 337	3 023	1 314	3 119	2 669
Householder high school graduate or higher	20 134	15 162	3 801	1 171	3 223	83	19 564	15 107	4 457	3 793	2 553
With public assistance income in 1989	17 811	14 362	2 321	1 128	4 354	121	17 634	14 378	3 256	4 531	3 397
With Social Security income in 1989	6 376	5 050	724	602	4 355	152	6 794	5 058	1 736	3 937	3 327
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 872	5 949	5 717	5 342	5 003	5	5 026	5 838	5 947	5 455	5 107
Married-couple families	7 392	5 697	1 123	572	5 283	268	8 072	5 750	2 322	4 603	4 025
With related children under 18 years	4 777	3 739	741	297	2 755	154	5 070	3 764	1 306	2 462	2 154
With related children under 5 years	2 826	2 174	477	175	1 128	48	2 852	2 148	704	1 102	910
Householder worked in 1989	3 918	2 958	709	251	2 229	164	4 126	2 981	1 145	2 021	1 754
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 258	956	238	64	829	24	1 333	957	376	754	667
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 363	2 592	603	168	832	29	3 375	2 581	794	820	618
Householder 65 years and over	1 635	1 195	242	198	2 018	98	1 970	1 227	743	1 683	1 469
With public assistance income in 1989	1 303	1 038	127	138	1 171	36	1 434	1 040	394	1 040	921
With Social Security income in 1989	2 217	1 685	260	272	2 228	101	2 474	1 681	793	1 971	1 692
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 631	4 723	4 527	3 925	4 207	4	779	4 618	4 702	4 409	4 210
Female householder, no husband present	33 263	26 035	4 939	2 289	7 086	163	32 472	25 992	6 480	7 877	5 567
With related children under 18 years	30 045	23 416	4 612	2 017	5 802	138	29 177	23 369	5 808	6 670	4 638
With related children under 5 years	16 187	12 629	2 512	1 046	2 668	48	15 694	12 595	3 099	3 161	2 119
Householder worked in 1989	16 234	12 227	2 858	1 149	3 586	71	15 738	12 145	3 593	4 082	2 909
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 043	2 198	548	297	852	9	2 905	2 166	739	990	677
Householder high school graduate or higher	16 057	12 088	3 012	957	2 203	38	15 472	12 044	3 428	2 788	1 796
Householder 65 years and over	1 945	1 563	169	213	1 314	14	2 056	1 596	460	1 203	986
With public assistance income in 1989	16 096	13 005	2 123	968	2 964	69	15 741	13 016	2 725	3 319	2 334
With Social Security income in 1989	3 750	3 072	374	304	1 733	44	3 806	3 084	722	1 677	1 372
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 209	6 280	6 088	5 743	6 019	6 219	6 285	5 954	5 746	5 749	5 749
Unrelated individuals	37 935	28 445	6 279	3 211	13 216	435	38 111	28 443	9 668	13 040	9 856
Percent below poverty level	29.9	33.4	18								

Table 100. Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	3 037	1 380	1 484	173	1 253	26	3 454	1 421	2 033	836	683
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 704	659	955	90	1 002	26	2 089	690	1 399	617	515
With related children under 18 years	1 896	859	904	133	695	5	2 152	880	1 272	439	339
With related children under 5 years	836	380	365	91	224	5	848	380	468	212	139
Householder worked in 1989	2 679	1 197	1 351	131	963	11	3 055	1 238	1 817	587	485
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 057	906	1 038	113	682	11	2 346	932	1 414	393	302
Householder under 65 years with work disability	340	204	106	30	150	6	355	204	151	135	96
Householder foreign born	129	32	92	5	—	—	124	32	92	5	—
Householder under 25 years	239	119	108	12	31	—	237	119	118	33	21
Householder 65 years and over	164	118	40	6	177	9	199	118	81	142	136
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 391	1 101	1 174	116	723	11	2 668	1 142	1 526	446	350
With public assistance income in 1989	180	99	59	22	94	5	188	99	89	86	64
With Social Security income in 1989	305	199	83	23	256	15	353	199	154	208	192
Married-couple families	2 102	993	1 002	107	1 004	22	2 470	1 034	1 436	636	544
With related children under 18 years	1 239	570	602	67	547	5	1 468	591	877	318	270
With related children under 5 years	593	306	238	49	189	5	634	306	328	148	117
Householder worked in 1989	1 936	919	926	91	821	11	2 256	960	1 296	501	425
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 578	755	750	73	579	11	1 830	781	1 049	327	262
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 733	810	854	69	597	11	1 993	851	1 142	337	283
Householder 65 years and over	118	83	29	6	126	5	144	83	61	100	94
With public assistance income in 1989	37	23	14	—	63	5	49	23	26	51	51
With Social Security income in 1989	174	105	46	23	181	11	209	105	104	146	130
Female householder, no husband present	662	291	309	62	210	—	711	291	420	161	120
With related children under 18 years	523	241	220	62	130	—	547	241	306	106	65
With related children under 5 years	190	53	95	42	31	—	168	53	115	53	18
Householder worked in 1989	515	207	272	36	124	—	566	207	359	73	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	332	106	190	36	93	—	370	106	264	55	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	486	221	222	43	121	—	518	221	297	89	67
Householder 65 years and over	15	15	—	—	32	—	20	15	5	27	27
With public assistance income in 1989	117	61	34	22	26	—	108	61	47	35	13
With Social Security income in 1989	79	69	10	—	54	—	88	69	19	45	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 399	1 215	1 016	168	482	16	2 442	1 212	1 230	439	264
Nonfamily householder	1 325	643	563	119	302	16	1 344	649	695	283	164
In owner-occupied housing unit	431	208	198	25	183	8	514	214	300	100	85
65 years and over	230	114	86	30	75	6	223	120	103	82	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 173	5 282	5 195	696	4 231	87	12 437	5 417	7 020	2 967	2 340
Persons 18 years and over	8 619	4 031	4 119	469	3 272	79	9 646	4 148	5 498	2 245	1 794
Persons 65 years and over	569	319	203	47	370	15	609	334	275	330	288
Related children under 18 years	2 539	1 246	1 072	221	939	8	2 782	1 264	1 518	696	526
Related children under 6 years	811	433	284	94	213	3	807	433	374	217	149
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 844	904	811	129	773	5	2 106	922	1 184	511	409
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	336	208	89	39	141	—	334	208	126	143	109
Percent below poverty level	11.1	15.1	6.0	22.5	11.3	—	9.7	14.6	6.2	17.1	16.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	44	26	10	8	52	—	44	26	18	52	44
With related children under 18 years	295	188	76	31	104	—	295	188	107	104	78
With related children under 5 years	146	57	58	31	22	—	129	57	72	39	13
Householder worked in 1989	179	118	56	5	72	—	199	118	81	52	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	51	36	15	—	32	—	59	36	23	24	24
Householder under 65 years with work disability	90	65	3	22	45	—	74	65	9	61	39
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	50	5	33	12	.9	—	42	5	37	17	5
Householder 65 years and over	26	26	—	—	13	—	32	26	6	7	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	163	134	17	12	64	—	165	134	31	62	55
With public assistance income in 1989	109	61	26	22	27	—	99	61	38	37	15
With Social Security income in 1989	67	59	—	8	38	—	65	59	6	40	32
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 648	5 141	6 696	5 958	3 968	—	5 370	5 141	5 748	4 640	4 280
Married-couple families	104	64	27	13	69	—	107	64	43	66	58
With related children under 18 years	76	57	14	5	42	—	81	57	24	37	37
With related children under 5 years	45	29	11	5	5	—	50	29	21	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	63	34	24	5	41	—	68	34	34	36	36
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	32	28	4	—	14	—	32	28	4	14	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	55	46	4	5	35	—	60	46	14	30	30
Householder 65 years and over	18	18	—	—	13	—	24	18	6	7	7
With public assistance income in 1989	10	6	4	—	8	—	16	6	10	2	2
With Social Security income in 1989	26	18	—	8	20	—	24	18	6	22	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 758	3 050	2 032	2 826	3 043	—	2 716	3 050	2 219	3 123	3 530
Female householder, no husband present	221	138	57	26	72	—	216	138	78	77	51
With related children under 18 years	208	125	57	26	62	—	203	125	78	67	41
With related children under 5 years	96	28	42	26	17	—	74	28	46	39	13
Householder worked in 1989	105	78	27	—	31	—	120	78	42	16	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	8	11	—	18	—	27	8	19	10	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	103	88	8	7	29	—	100	88	12	32	25
Householder 65 years and over	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	93	49	22	22	19	—	77	49	28	35	13
With Social Security income in 1989	41	41	—	—	18	—	41	41	18	18	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 093	6 041	9 445	7 523	4 854	—	6 758	6 041	8 027	5 939	5 132
Unrelated individuals	579	308	187	84	169	16	563	314	249	185	108
Percent below poverty level	24.1	25.3	18.4	50.0	35.1	100.0	23.1	25.9	20.2	42.1	40.9
Nonfamily householder	297	167	80	50	114	16	299	173	126	112	67
In owner-occupied housing unit	41	29	7	5	59	8	76	35	41	24	24
65 years and over	93	36	42	15	43	6	101	42	59	35	20
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 649	3 682	3 995	2 758	2 865	1 989	3 679	3 651	3 715	2 839	2 919
Persons	1 529	899	422	208	585	16	1 525	905	620	589	405
Percent below poverty level	13.7	17.0	8.1	29.9	13.8	18.4	12.3	16.7	8.8	19.9	17.3
Persons 18 years and over	1 056	620	303	133	392	16	1 057	626	431	391	276
Persons 65 years and over	124	67	42	15	56	6	138	73	65	42	27
Related children under 18 years	458	274	115	69	173	—	459	274	185	172	109
Related children under 6 years	186	111	28	47	35	—	161	111	50	60	19
Related children 5 to 17 years	293	184	87	22	142	—	323	184	139	112	90
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 982	1 177	535	270	842	34	1 986	1 183	803	838	592
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 570	2 160	1 090	320	1 532	40	3 739	2 158	1 581	1 363	1 038

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	32 016	9 293	21 773	950	1 578	26	32 220	9 286	22 934	1 374	571
In owner-occupied housing unit	20 992	5 523	15 042	427	1 352	26	21 590	5 515	16 075	754	444
With related children under 18 years	21 043	5 813	14 632	598	1 201	26	21 364	5 804	15 560	880	419
With related children under 5 years	8 543	2 436	5 862	245	486	16	8 658	2 436	6 222	371	200
Householder worked in 1989	29 715	8 413	20 472	830	1 482	26	29 975	8 406	21 569	1 222	535
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21 798	5 682	15 639	477	1 209	26	22 236	5 674	16 562	771	402
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 054	400	624	30	45	—	1 039	400	639	60	39
Householder foreign born	29 296	8 230	20 192	874	1 279	26	29 422	8 223	21 199	1 153	422
Householder under 25 years	795	371	375	49	47	—	746	371	375	96	35
Householder 65 years and over	1 185	494	663	28	46	—	1 196	494	702	35	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	28 163	7 905	19 423	835	1 438	26	28 392	7 915	20 477	1 209	499
With public assistance income in 1989	2 182	815	1 328	39	52	—	2 195	815	1 380	39	4
With Social Security income in 1989	1 969	697	1 234	38	125	—	2 019	697	1 322	75	53
Married-couple families	26 281	7 351	18 107	823	1 297	26	26 426	7 351	19 075	1 152	468
With related children under 18 years	17 990	4 780	12 693	517	1 001	26	18 231	4 780	13 451	760	342
With related children under 5 years	7 707	2 093	5 403	211	410	16	7 792	2 093	5 699	325	166
Householder worked in 1989	24 768	6 811	17 243	714	1 254	26	24 989	6 811	18 178	1 033	454
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18 545	4 735	13 393	417	1 034	26	18 909	4 735	14 174	670	338
Householder 65 years and over	23 654	6 481	16 428	745	1 229	26	23 827	6 481	17 346	1 056	437
Householder high school graduate or higher	939	374	537	28	36	—	944	374	570	31	15
With public assistance income in 1989	1 411	509	879	23	37	—	1 421	509	912	27	4
With Social Security income in 1989	1 473	473	962	38	91	—	1 508	473	1 035	56	34
Female householder, no husband present	3 771	1 267	2 397	107	173	—	3 804	1 259	2 545	140	63
With related children under 18 years	2 251	762	1 417	72	123	—	2 288	762	1 526	86	52
With related children under 5 years	624	283	316	25	56	—	654	283	371	26	14
Householder worked in 1989	3 156	1 022	2 027	107	126	—	3 164	1 014	2 150	118	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 947	548	1 348	51	96	—	1 969	540	1 429	74	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 912	934	1 908	70	106	—	2 933	934	1 999	85	27
Householder 65 years and over	153	83	70	—	4	—	153	83	70	4	4
With public assistance income in 1989	539	207	316	16	9	—	536	207	329	12	—
With Social Security income in 1989	337	178	159	—	28	—	346	178	168	19	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	15 956	6 365	8 194	1 397	446	19	14 758	6 314	8 444	1 644	219
Nonfamily householder	7 887	3 209	4 141	537	265	8	7 461	3 196	4 265	691	151
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 818	737	2 021	60	153	—	2 821	737	2 084	150	94
65 years and over	527	216	294	17	13	—	529	216	313	11	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	146 669	45 303	96 051	5 315	7 812	194	146 729	45 225	101 504	7 752	3 248
Persons 18 years and over	105 798	33 155	68 694	3 949	5 207	128	105 337	33 115	72 222	5 668	2 194
Persons 65 years and over	5 112	1 979	3 034	99	217	—	5 192	1 990	3 202	137	84
Related children under 18 years	40 619	12 022	27 231	1 366	2 563	55	41 129	11 984	29 145	2 053	1 023
Related children under 6 years	12 718	3 931	8 307	480	748	25	12 697	3 891	8 806	769	353
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 985	8 736	20 239	1 010	1 932	40	30 478	8 728	21 750	1 439	720
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 307	854	1 322	131	102	—	2 231	854	1 377	178	56
Percent below poverty level	7.2	9.2	6.1	13.8	6.5	—	6.9	9.2	6.0	13.0	9.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	469	208	243	18	72	—	494	208	286	47	29
With related children under 18 years	1 613	597	924	92	76	—	1 567	597	970	122	39
With related children under 5 years	734	325	372	37	47	—	727	325	402	54	17
Householder worked in 1989	1 286	482	739	65	63	—	1 250	482	768	99	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	285	105	180	—	19	—	292	105	187	12	12
Householder under 65 years with work disability	156	43	109	4	8	—	152	43	109	12	8
Householder foreign born	2 160	771	1 290	99	76	—	2 110	771	1 339	126	36
Householder under 25 years	181	97	60	24	8	—	157	97	60	32	8
Householder 65 years and over	210	97	113	—	2	—	210	97	113	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 645	585	961	99	54	—	1 567	585	982	132	33
With public assistance income in 1989	436	171	261	4	7	—	439	171	268	4	—
With Social Security income in 1989	61	25	36	—	19	—	70	25	45	10	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 690	5 102	5 955	6 839	5 765	—	5 596	5 102	5 902	6 904	6 266
Married-couple families	1 426	453	881	92	33	—	1 342	453	889	117	25
With related children under 18 years	958	271	611	76	31	—	890	271	619	99	23
With related children under 5 years	454	162	255	37	18	—	424	162	262	48	11
Householder worked in 1989	816	249	530	37	32	—	786	249	537	62	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	238	72	166	—	9	—	245	72	173	2	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 118	360	678	80	33	—	1 046	360	686	105	25
Householder 65 years and over	184	77	107	—	—	—	184	77	107	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	199	85	114	—	—	—	199	85	114	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	23	9	14	—	—	—	23	9	14	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 556	4 921	5 703	7 262	7 006	—	5 447	4 921	5 714	7 213	7 032
Female householder, no husband present	769	335	406	28	61	—	788	335	453	42	23
With related children under 18 years	616	299	301	16	45	—	638	299	339	23	16
With related children under 5 years	262	153	109	—	29	—	285	153	132	6	6
Householder worked in 1989	426	214	184	28	23	—	420	214	206	29	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	37	23	14	—	10	—	37	23	14	10	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	447	187	252	8	13	—	452	187	265	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	13	7	6	—	2	—	13	7	6	2	2
With public assistance income in 1989	221	70	147	4	7	—	224	70	154	4	—
With Social Security income in 1989	38	16	22	—	19	—	47	16	31	10	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 014	5 410	6 591	4 873	5 154	—	5 949	5 410	6 348	5 981	5 768
Unrelated individuals	5 029	2 155	2 053	821	95	11	4 241	2 117	2 124	883	54
Percent below poverty level	31.5	33.9	25.1	58.8	21.3	57.9	28.7	33.5	25.2	53.7	24.7
Nonfamily householder	1 590	735	588	267	44	—	1 355	735	620	279	21
In owner-occupied housing unit	172	74	83	15	29	—	174	74	100	27	21
65 years and over	321	110	200	11	11	—	323	110	213	9	2
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 351	4 384	4 300	4 393	4 767	6 451	4 344	4 394	4 294	4 429	4 836
Persons	12 997	5 093	6 637	1 267	382	11	11 954	5 055	6 899	1 425	177
Percent below poverty level	8.9	11.2	6.9	23.8	4.9	5.7	8.1	11.2	6.8	18.4	5.4
Persons 18 years and over	9 741	3 829	4 811	1 101	261	—	8 778	3 791	4 987	1 224	124
Persons 65 years and over	720	317	392	11	13	—	722	317	405	11	4
Related children under 18 years	3 040	1 174	1 700	166	79	—	2 949	1 174	1 775	170	22
Related children under 6 years	951	405	490	56	32	—	909	405	504	74	18
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 265	839	1 300	126	47	—	2 200	839	1 361	112	4
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	17 828	7 348	8 930	1 550	566	11	16 633	7 303	9 330	1 761	239
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	35 072	14 650	17 906	2 516	1 267	37	33 239	14 582	18 657	3 100	705

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS</div

Table 102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	31 241	12 218	18 101	922	2 436	96	31 612	12 176	19 436	2 065	1 293
In owner-occupied housing unit	13 403	4 212	8 737	454	1 679	89	13 811	4 205	9 606	1 271	860
With related children under 18 years	21 016	8 231	12 129	656	1 564	34	21 222	8 203	13 019	1 358	875
With related children under 5 years	10 928	4 470	6 066	392	694	5	10 925	4 429	6 496	697	390
Householder worked in 1989	29 211	11 301	17 099	811	2 088	78	29 551	11 259	18 292	1 748	1 082
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20 365	7 456	12 293	616	1 613	77	20 688	7 412	13 276	1 290	817
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 046	448	557	41	258	9	1 127	449	678	177	133
Householder foreign born	18 698	6 381	12 006	311	694	42	18 813	6 365	12 448	579	314
Householder under 25 years	2 759	1 231	1 370	158	107	—	2 694	1 231	1 463	172	80
Householder 65 years and over	937	434	428	75	185	16	934	434	500	188	105
Householder high school graduate or higher	22 818	8 933	13 115	770	1 750	60	23 170	8 908	14 262	1 398	800
With public assistance income in 1989	1 080	550	479	51	120	3	1 065	551	514	135	76
With Social Security income in 1989	2 113	916	1 090	107	330	18	2 133	909	1 224	310	196
Married-couple families	23 691	9 393	13 523	775	2 081	71	24 144	9 369	14 775	1 628	1 022
With related children under 18 years	16 276	6 438	9 302	536	1 332	34	16 585	6 421	10 164	1 023	668
With related children under 5 years	8 961	3 774	4 870	317	620	5	9 054	3 744	5 310	527	319
Householder worked in 1989	22 498	8 888	12 933	677	1 833	53	22 926	8 864	14 062	1 405	883
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16 181	6 115	9 511	555	1 448	52	16 538	6 089	10 449	1 091	696
Householder high school graduate or higher	18 086	7 149	10 263	674	1 523	42	18 484	7 131	11 353	1 125	631
Householder 65 years and over	696	287	334	75	146	16	676	287	389	166	83
With public assistance income in 1989	577	269	271	37	70	3	574	270	304	73	28
With Social Security income in 1989	1 541	659	793	89	262	18	1 557	659	898	246	157
Female householder, no husband present	4 453	1 740	2 616	97	225	—	4 407	1 740	2 667	271	183
With related children under 18 years	3 239	1 281	1 875	83	191	—	3 180	1 281	1 899	250	170
With related children under 5 years	1 108	389	670	49	50	—	1 048	389	659	110	48
Householder worked in 1989	3 826	1 436	2 306	84	141	—	3 781	1 436	2 345	186	120
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 461	779	1 641	41	84	—	2 450	779	1 671	95	65
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 261	1 234	1 948	79	153	—	3 222	1 234	1 988	192	122
Householder 65 years and over	192	116	76	—	27	—	202	116	86	17	17
With public assistance income in 1989	403	249	140	14	41	—	391	249	142	53	39
With Social Security income in 1989	407	202	191	14	60	—	414	202	212	53	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	23 391	8 711	13 764	916	1 243	25	22 914	8 629	14 285	1 720	774
Nonfamily householder	8 755	3 976	4 378	401	434	—	8 486	3 919	4 567	703	280
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 589	1 001	1 531	57	181	—	2 610	1 001	1 609	160	110
65 years and over	948	485	433	30	143	—	959	485	474	132	102
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	137 451	51 345	81 484	4 622	10 826	305	138 065	51 074	86 991	10 212	6 192
Persons 18 years and over	98 182	36 355	58 743	3 084	6 965	255	98 560	36 157	62 403	6 587	3 863
Persons 65 years and over	3 829	1 591	2 041	197	457	37	3 792	1 591	2 201	494	287
Related children under 18 years	38 945	14 891	22 521	1 533	3 820	50	39 179	14 825	24 354	3 586	2 297
Related children under 6 years	16 231	6 867	8 644	720	1 502	10	16 221	6 814	9 407	1 512	925
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 975	9 079	14 978	918	2 642	40	25 254	9 066	16 188	2 363	1 574
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	2 293	1 160	1 020	113	258	10	2 239	1 160	1 079	312	200
Percent below poverty level	7.3	9.5	5.6	12.3	10.6	10.4	7.1	9.5	5.6	15.1	15.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	236	106	111	19	86	5	233	106	127	89	74
With related children under 18 years	1 910	970	852	88	217	6	1 855	970	885	272	178
With related children under 5 years	1 227	628	524	75	98	5	1 152	628	524	173	79
Householder worked in 1989	1 625	785	763	77	156	9	1 585	785	800	196	109
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	431	233	167	31	56	9	419	233	186	68	42
Householder under 65 years with work disability	200	92	83	25	61	—	192	92	100	69	52
Householder foreign born	1 455	602	818	35	83	5	1 438	602	836	100	58
Householder under 25 years	313	147	128	38	12	—	276	147	129	49	4
Householder 65 years and over	33	24	5	4	6	—	29	24	5	10	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 272	698	511	63	89	9	1 224	698	526	137	70
With public assistance income in 1989	268	188	56	24	45	1	265	188	77	48	31
With Social Security income in 1989	110	53	32	25	41	—	110	53	57	41	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 196	5 057	5 249	6 142	5 285	2 662	5 067	5 057	5 077	6 196	6 044
Married-couple families	1 164	601	501	62	137	6	1 165	601	564	136	90
With related children under 18 years	1 002	508	449	45	111	6	1 005	508	497	108	72
Householder worked in 1989	690	351	307	32	55	5	673	351	322	72	36
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	900	446	422	32	95	5	911	446	465	84	48
Householder high school graduate or higher	264	168	74	22	46	5	267	168	99	43	32
Householder 65 years and over	657	370	259	28	41	5	659	370	289	39	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	16	—	4	6	—	16	16	—	10	6
With public assistance income in 1989	68	35	16	17	25	1	70	35	35	23	13
With Social Security income in 1989	50	21	11	18	21	—	46	21	25	25	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 629	4 205	4 890	6 633	4 901	3 971	4 503	4 205	4 819	5 988	5 783
Female householder, no husband present	831	414	375	42	94	—	785	414	371	140	83
With related children under 18 years	749	380	335	34	83	—	700	380	320	132	83
With related children under 5 years	406	204	168	34	20	—	357	204	153	69	20
Householder worked in 1989	528	244	248	36	34	—	486	244	242	76	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	127	42	85	—	6	—	121	42	79	12	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	509	271	203	35	44	—	459	271	188	94	44
Householder 65 years and over	13	8	5	—	—	—	13	8	5	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	195	153	35	7	20	—	190	153	37	25	18
With Social Security income in 1989	53	32	14	7	20	—	57	32	25	16	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 052	6 009	6 060	6 402	5 840	—	5 881	6 009	5 738	6 868	6 568
Unrelated individuals	6 687	2 413	3 773	501	443	—	6 301	2 388	3 913	829	312
Percent below poverty level	28.6	27.7	27.4	54.7	35.6	—	27.5	27.7	27.4	48.2	40.3
Nonfamily householder	1 340	699	467	174	160	—	1 192	699	493	308	131
In owner-occupied housing unit	158	87	71	—	69	—	164	87	77	63	63
65 years and over	382	193	189	—	89	—	391	193	198	80	80
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 383	4 208	4 557	3 912	3 595	—	4 419	4 212	4 545	3 687	3 152
Persons	15 548	6 877	7 750	921	1 412	33	14 965	6 833	8 132	1 995	1 024
Percent below poverty level	11.3	13.4	9.5	19.9	13.0	10.8	10.8	13.4	9.3	19.5	16.5
Persons 18 years and over	10 966	4 533	5 758	675	847	19	10 485	4 505	5 980	1 328	619
Persons 65 years and over	520	271	241	8	101	—	521	271	250	100	92
Related children under 18 years	4 313	2 258	1 814	241	536	14	4 202	2 242	1 960	647	385
Related children under 6 years	1 992	1 071	767	154	264	7	1 890	1 055	835	366	191
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 559	1 311	1 136	112	322	7	2 559	1 311	1 248	322	215
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	21 792	9 381	11 278	1 133	1 960	52	21 097	9 330	11 767</td		

Table 103. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total		Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
	Total	Central place		Total	Urban fringe					Total	Rural	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families	825 933	290 774	434 977	100 182	464 592	22 353	886 752	291 313	595 439	403 773	309 401	
In owner-occupied housing unit	619 447	202 246	347 198	70 071	390 808	20 225	686 228	203 350	482 953	323 776	257 404	
With related children under 18 years	417 000	142 893	226 881	47 417	227 444	8 011	450 495	143 185	307 443	193 707	149 267	
With related children under 5 years	176 933	66 183	91 674	19 229	84 407	2 563	188 772	66 236	122 779	72 453	54 701	
Householder worked in 1989	712 843	243 838	390 123	78 837	368 341	18 911	768 636	244 177	524 431	312 520	238 836	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	560 598	185 829	316 748	57 917	270 237	12 365	607 192	186 339	421 102	223 484	169 841	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	46 771	17 710	28 825	8 253	41 950	1 614	49 759	17 845	31 990	38 924	31 307	
Householder foreign born	48 987	12 482	33 989	2 375	5 302	204	49 922	12 483	37 492	4 309	2 500	
Householder under 25 years	32 790	15 873	12 130	4 878	14 276	268	31 909	15 772	16 220	15 248	10 624	
Householder 65 years and over	112 178	45 944	47 949	18 349	77 392	6 454	115 656	45 795	69 972	73 696	55 809	
Householder high school graduate or higher	709 897	245 377	392 214	72 476	296 414	13 559	753 380	245 176	508 415	252 822	185 077	
With public assistance income in 1989	28 500	12 106	10 320	6 035	26 020	1 297	29 157	12 165	16 979	25 332	19 685	
With Social Security income in 1989	149 777	59 881	64 842	25 126	112 718	7 814	156 388	59 936	96 556	105 986	81 534	
Married-couple families	695 341	240 140	374 418	80 878	397 697	19 766	753 588	240 717	512 765	339 240	263 443	
With related children under 18 years	336 983	111 550	189 599	36 025	191 346	6 982	370 369	112 015	258 349	157 749	124 321	
With related children under 5 years	151 087	54 739	81 237	15 254	73 509	2 242	163 271	54 817	108 573	61 213	47 236	
Householder worked in 1989	602 570	202 820	334 508	65 301	325 655	17 141	657 451	203 372	453 911	270 678	210 097	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	486 635	159 906	276 889	49 802	243 835	11 500	532 247	160 522	371 728	198 287	152 419	
Householder high school graduate or higher	600 919	204 366	336 520	60 240	260 769	12 299	644 186	204 375	439 912	217 316	161 422	
Householder 65 years and over	92 901	37 550	40 884	14 562	62 155	5 368	95 790	37 397	58 412	59 192	44 949	
With public assistance income in 1989	14 726	5 728	6 025	1 524	900	15 234	5 850	9 914	14 189	11 539		
With Social Security income in 1989	120 087	47 359	53 316	19 435	90 036	6 531	125 956	47 422	78 525	84 048	65 047	
Female householder, no husband present	108 437	42 097	50 069	16 117	48 437	1 609	107 392	41 901	65 536	49 344	34 048	
With related children under 18 years	64 992	25 503	29 856	9 643	27 347	681	63 994	25 340	38 748	28 288	19 042	
With related children under 5 years	20 532	9 154	8 068	3 301	7 906	236	19 894	9 181	10 768	8 586	5 501	
Householder worked in 1989	83 338	30 759	41 733	10 727	29 537	976	82 784	30 614	52 184	30 151	19 907	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53 803	18 426	28 991	6 304	17 022	358	53 536	18 367	35 243	17 114	11 144	
Householder high school graduate or higher	84 562	31 826	42 678	9 995	26 244	742	83 760	31 647	52 121	27 172	17 612	
Householder 65 years and over	16 009	7 133	5 699	3 190	12 247	701	16 158	7 106	9 144	11 920	8 855	
With public assistance income in 1989	12 144	5 585	3 645	2 928	9 157	303	11 567	5 534	6 007	9 725	6 969	
With Social Security income in 1989	24 003	10 172	9 173	4 670	17 773	782	24 227	10 147	14 129	17 466	13 021	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	542 251	230 794	240 210	71 536	153 923	5 702	518 953	228 121	290 773	177 464	106 918	
Nonfamily householder	386 390	166 538	168 857	51 275	123 732	4 729	371 890	164 539	207 307	138 471	87 924	
In owner-occupied housing unit	182 524	69 865	90 107	22 792	88 681	3 944	186 268	69 762	116 534	85 195	63 365	
65 years and over	100 844	46 914	34 922	19 277	53 837	2 621	95 523	46 230	49 360	59 100	40 352	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 998 936	1 076 422	1 559 480	363 262	1 558 333	50 036	3 177 431	1 076 038	2 101 438	1 379 738	1 034 961	
Persons 18 years and over	2 322 889	850 282	1 187 602	285 239	1 174 669	56 957	2 439 807	849 179	1 590 673	1 057 650	785 633	
Persons 65 years and over	313 021	133 550	127 391	52 413	192 368	14 230	313 962	132 580	181 560	191 151	139 606	
Related children under 18 years	673 574	225 057	370 873	77 644	381 923	13 018	225 783	509 248	320 466	248 083		
Related children under 6 years	248 819	90 291	130 806	27 722	123 307	3 653	266 910	90 336	176 574	105 216	79 694	
Related children 5 to 17 years	465 278	148 508	262 030	54 740	280 041	10 048	511 642	149 208	362 434	233 677	182 313	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	36 296	16 769	11 042	8 442	38 998	1 805	36 705	16 923	19 843	38 600	30 532	
Percent below poverty level	4.3	5.7	2.5	8.4	8.4	8.1	4.1	5.7	3.3	9.6	9.9	
In owner-occupied housing unit	11 789	4 590	4 309	2 841	23 728	1 440	14 143	4 729	9 386	21 323	18 679	
With related children under 18 years	26 783	12 824	8 010	5 922	24 000	839	26 296	12 869	13 418	24 584	18 904	
With related children under 5 years	13 611	7 006	3 818	2 788	10 074	302	13 192	7 056	6 131	10 605	7 847	
Householder worked in 1989	19 949	9 644	6 116	4 159	18 912	1 181	20 454	9 693	10 764	18 509	14 510	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 156	2 541	1 540	1 017	5 996	467	5 620	2 588	3 034	5 509	4 507	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5 639	2 286	1 570	1 798	8 926	217	5 616	2 303	3 303	8 960	7 325	
Householder foreign born	3 039	1 038	1 746	194	231	13	2 927	1 038	1 886	320	141	
Householder under 25 years	4 875	2 672	1 195	1 067	2 575	30	4 323	2 650	1 670	3 234	2 164	
Householder 65 years and over	4 619	1 852	1 426	1 330	8 431	613	5 270	1 924	3 394	7 680	6 436	
Householder high school graduate or higher	21 311	10 116	7 357	3 827	12 693	573	20 459	10 212	10 301	13 694	9 929	
With public assistance income in 1989	8 641	4 066	1 987	2 569	9 679	292	8 009	4 105	3 923	10 323	7 831	
With Social Security income in 1989	6 393	2 616	1 716	2 036	12 542	700	6 922	2 682	4 296	11 910	10 009	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 919	4 924	5 156	4 653	4 432	4 195	4 868	4 935	4 817	4 490	4 442	
Married-couple families	15 719	6 601	5 279	3 787	24 578	1 353	17 434	6 766	10 633	22 860	19 332	
With related children under 18 years	9 524	4 107	3 196	2 181	13 083	550	10 148	4 175	5 912	12 518	10 462	
With related children under 5 years	5 432	2 672	1 686	1 051	5 843	198	5 649	2 692	2 953	5 617	4 599	
Householder worked in 1989	8 644	3 962	2 793	1 863	12 283	967	9 748	4 042	5 683	11 214	9 458	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 178	1 481	1 054	603	4 408	400	3 699	1 522	2 148	3 898	3 315	
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 972	4 056	3 438	1 483	7 140	465	9 130	4 143	5 018	7 049	5 616	
Householder 65 years and over	3 068	1 105	1 050	892	5 959	474	3 636	1 154	2 477	5 363	4 549	
With public assistance income in 1989	1 946	713	405	795	4 786	161	2 042	711	1 319	4 676	3 918	
With Social Security income in 1989	3 858	1 478	1 085	1 273	8 565	514	4 439	1 533	2 879	7 954	6 782	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 327	4 168	4 770	4 020	4 150	4 082	4 305	4 198	4 402	4 153	4 180	
Female householder, no husband present	18 468	9 269	5 146	4 100	12 210	309	17 267	9 243	8 116	13 425	9 471	
With related children under 18 years	15 975	8 141	4 446	3 421	9 522	220	14 890	8 108	6 835	10 647	7 337	
With related children under 5 years	7 589	4 081	1 966	1 565	3 594	93	6 955	4 110	2 844	4 336	2 769	
Householder worked in 1989	10 180	5 184	2 984	2 028	5 503	134	9 580	5 146	4 452	6 153	4 182	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 775	951	412	394	1 245	16	1 649	963	723	1 344	945	
Householder high school graduate or higher	11 120	5 541	3 542	2 032	4 879	53	10 286	5 560	4 764	5 806	3 793	
Householder 65 years and over	1 302	642	317	361	2 032	102						

Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	126 569	48 315	61 043	17 211	74 120	5 280	131 864	48 284	83 580	68 825	52 064
In households	125 391	47 756	60 704	16 931	73 704	5 280	130 831	47 725	83 106	68 264	51 769
In group quarters	1 178	559	339	280	416	—	1 033	559	474	561	295
Nursing homes	776	400	199	177	312	—	692	400	292	396	233
Persons 65 to 74 years	210 301	86 677	90 869	32 755	121 855	9 377	211 969	86 346	125 623	120 187	87 872
In households	206 128	85 235	89 173	31 720	120 453	9 377	208 325	84 920	123 405	118 256	86 954
In group quarters	4 173	1 442	1 696	1 035	1 402	—	3 644	1 426	2 218	1 931	918
Nursing homes	3 401	1 218	1 323	860	983	—	2 856	1 202	1 654	1 528	690
Persons 75 years and over	139 261	61 855	51 267	26 139	77 364	5 084	133 266	61 280	71 986	83 359	57 634
In households	120 489	55 086	43 857	21 546	71 558	5 084	117 761	54 540	63 221	74 286	52 896
In group quarters	18 772	6 769	7 410	4 593	5 806	—	15 505	6 740	8 765	9 073	4 738
Nursing homes	17 902	6 473	6 980	4 449	5 497	—	14 637	6 444	8 193	8 762	4 571
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	126 569	48 315	61 043	17 211	74 120	5 280	131 864	48 284	83 580	68 825	52 064
Less than 9th grade	13 287	4 944	4 571	3 772	20 760	1 014	14 229	4 936	9 293	19 818	16 080
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19 131	8 269	7 750	3 112	14 322	959	20 112	8 270	11 842	13 341	10 359
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36 833	14 799	17 238	4 796	20 551	1 731	38 579	14 802	23 777	18 805	14 049
Some college or associate degree	26 840	10 246	13 722	2 872	10 319	899	27 840	10 295	17 545	9 319	6 508
Bachelor's degree or higher	30 478	10 057	17 762	2 659	8 168	677	31 104	9 981	21 123	7 542	5 068
Persons 65 to 74 years	210 301	86 677	90 869	32 755	121 855	9 377	211 969	86 346	125 623	120 187	87 872
Less than 9th grade	30 568	11 877	9 199	9 492	43 730	2 686	30 959	11 896	19 063	43 339	34 121
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35 499	16 051	13 471	5 977	22 570	1 639	36 065	16 100	19 965	22 004	16 099
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	62 269	27 168	26 663	8 438	29 655	2 884	62 592	27 017	35 575	29 332	20 702
Some college or associate degree	42 078	17 314	19 963	4 801	14 320	1 168	42 225	17 192	25 033	14 173	9 601
Bachelor's degree or higher	39 887	14 267	21 573	4 047	11 580	1 000	40 128	14 141	25 987	11 339	7 349
Persons 75 years and over	139 261	61 855	51 267	26 139	77 364	5 084	133 266	61 280	71 986	83 359	57 634
Less than 9th grade	37 297	14 842	11 987	10 468	38 887	2 211	36 213	14 717	21 496	39 971	29 795
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26 338	12 530	9 635	4 173	12 496	839	25 494	12 508	12 986	13 340	9 185
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 823	14 985	12 223	4 615	12 041	948	30 474	14 832	15 642	13 390	8 639
Some college or associate degree	23 424	10 649	8 902	3 873	8 063	529	21 953	10 564	11 389	9 534	5 807
Bachelor's degree or higher	20 379	8 849	8 520	3 010	5 877	557	19 132	8 659	10 473	7 124	4 198
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	47 883	17 349	24 303	6 231	29 941	2 274	51 202	17 416	33 786	26 622	20 644
Less than \$5,000	397	169	136	92	788	26	471	169	302	714	630
\$5,000 to \$9,999	694	301	179	214	1 660	69	829	300	529	1 525	1 327
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 700	710	515	475	2 646	153	1 712	710	1 002	2 634	2 166
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 188	2 094	1 960	1 134	6 055	406	5 780	2 111	3 669	5 463	4 326
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 991	2 922	2 896	1 173	5 385	430	7 395	2 952	4 443	4 981	3 819
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 563	3 893	4 395	1 275	5 995	481	10 273	3 910	6 363	5 285	4 040
\$50,000 or more	23 350	7 260	14 222	1 868	7 412	709	24 742	7 264	17 478	6 020	4 336
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.8	2.1	1.1	3.8	6.5	4.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	6.6	7.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	20 128	8 746	8 162	3 220	9 249	370	19 317	8 676	10 641	10 060	6 922
Less than \$5,000	2 143	1 035	555	553	1 905	76	2 059	1 025	1 034	1 989	1 477
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 975	1 457	797	721	2 301	76	2 806	1 443	1 363	2 470	1 769
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 684	1 180	881	623	1 572	49	2 499	1 174	1 325	1 757	1 162
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 652	2 093	1 881	678	1 903	80	4 477	2 064	2 413	2 078	1 402
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 198	1 285	1 531	382	861	47	3 044	1 296	1 748	1 015	636
\$35,000 or more	4 476	1 696	2 517	263	707	42	4 432	1 674	2 758	751	476
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.2	17.8	10.9	25.2	28.7	29.2	16.2	17.9	14.8	27.6	29.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	71 628	28 329	32 897	10 402	44 891	3 968	74 216	28 313	45 903	42 303	32 113
Less than \$5,000	571	248	211	112	1 021	82	741	256	485	851	732
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 630	977	933	720	4 112	338	2 909	985	1 924	3 833	3 136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 435	1 927	1 236	1 272	6 562	513	4 857	1 943	2 914	6 140	4 881
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 789	5 514	4 516	2 759	11 878	864	12 867	5 499	7 368	11 800	9 039
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 474	5 428	5 140	1 906	7 995	707	12 833	5 412	7 421	7 636	5 821
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 354	5 842	6 685	1 827	6 349	622	14 581	5 847	8 734	6 122	4 294
\$50,000 or more	24 375	8 393	14 176	1 806	6 974	842	25 428	8 371	17 057	5 921	4 210
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.4	2.3	1.8	4.7	6.5	6.2	2.7	2.4	2.9	6.3	6.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	49 903	22 699	18 516	8 688	25 065	1 262	47 654	22 503	25 151	27 314	18 871
Less than \$5,000	5 810	2 679	1 564	1 567	5 388	206	5 485	2 631	2 854	5 713	4 181
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 549	5 244	3 325	2 980	8 573	318	10 437	5 195	5 242	9 685	6 780
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 540	4 072	2 902	1 566	4 410	236	8 041	4 037	4 004	4 909	3 375
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 146	5 187	4 484	1 475	3 687	250	10 817	5 185	5 632	4 016	2 638
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 537	2 601	2 440	496	1 531	76	5 532	2 556	2 976	1 536	1 005
\$35,000 or more	7 321	2 916	3 801	604	1 476	176	7 342	2 899	4 443	1 455	892
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.0	15.8	11.9	25.3	29.0	20.5	15.7	15.7	15.6	28.5	29.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	26 767	11 861	10 181	4 725	18 532	1 565	26 786	11 761	15 025	18 513	13 803
Less than \$5,000	358	133	139	86	784	67	433	142	291	709	606
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 825	715	501	609	3 733	232	1 925	724	1 201	3 633	3 044
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 099	1 441	973	685	3 616	234	3 350	1 402	1 948	3 365	2 669
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 309	2 880	2 110	1 319	4 469	287	6 154	2 862	3 292	4 624	3 320
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 326	1 983	1 587	756	2 078	182	4 097	2 001	2 096	2 307	1 571
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 842	1 646	1 602	594	1 672	191	3 705	1 632	2 073	1 809	1 171
\$50,000 or more	7 008	3 063	3 269	676	2 180	372	7 122	2 998	4 124	2 066	1 422
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.1	3.2	3.3	8.3	13.6	10.5	4.6	3.4	5.5	13.0	14.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	50 432	24 586	16 130	9 716	25 843	1 381	46 902	24 269	22 633	29 373	19 800
Less than \$5,000	6 749	3 293	1 681	1 775	7 746	324	6 651	3 277	3 374	7 844	6 081
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 506	7 696	4 409	3 401	9 619	310	14 426	7 565	6 861	10 699	7 335
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 777	4 146	2 877	1 754	3 570	220	7 851	4 069	3 782	4 496	2 782
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 152	4 373	3 323	1 456	2 595	220	8 347	4 313	4 034	3 400	1 913
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 124	2 087	1 440	597	1 054	88	3 799	2 080	1 719	1 379	804
\$35,000 or more	6 124	2 991	2 400	733	1 259	219	5 828	2 965	2 863	1 555	885
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.9	1									

Table 105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	26 534	19 005	5 358	2 171	12 674	555	28 146	19 090	9 056	11 062	8 847
In households	25 982	18 709	5 196	2 077	12 565	555	27 658	18 794	8 864	10 889	8 768
In group quarters	552	296	162	94	109	—	488	296	192	173	79
Nursing homes	364	208	97	59	49	—	305	208	97	108	49
Persons 65 to 74 years	43 827	32 539	7 633	3 655	22 450	747	46 559	32 606	13 953	19 718	16 062
In households	42 218	31 538	7 188	3 492	21 824	747	44 969	31 609	13 360	19 073	15 585
In group quarters	1 609	1 001	445	163	626	—	1 590	997	593	645	477
Nursing homes	1 151	725	282	144	344	—	1 113	721	392	382	233
Persons 75 years and over	26 222	18 813	4 754	2 655	14 175	499	27 508	18 890	8 618	12 889	10 227
In households	23 337	17 364	3 808	2 165	13 192	499	24 944	17 445	7 499	11 585	9 424
In group quarters	2 885	1 449	946	490	983	—	2 564	1 445	1 119	1 304	803
Nursing homes	2 620	1 296	867	457	581	—	2 313	1 292	1 021	888	420
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	26 534	19 005	5 358	2 171	12 674	555	28 146	19 090	9 056	11 062	8 847
Less than 9th grade	7 547	5 405	1 338	804	6 126	332	8 538	5 485	3 053	5 135	4 320
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 695	5 797	1 346	552	3 265	123	8 021	5 828	2 193	2 939	2 348
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 625	4 020	1 114	491	1 950	71	5 785	3 989	1 796	1 790	1 297
Some college or associate degree	3 161	2 283	659	219	821	19	3 245	2 291	954	737	525
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 506	1 500	901	105	512	10	2 557	1 497	1 060	461	357
Persons 65 to 74 years	43 827	32 539	7 633	3 655	22 450	747	46 559	32 606	13 953	19 718	16 062
Less than 9th grade	18 564	13 709	2 805	2 050	14 546	500	20 646	13 829	6 817	12 464	10 432
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 392	8 623	1 943	826	4 119	125	11 688	8 621	3 067	3 823	2 989
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 665	5 790	1 395	480	2 370	63	7 916	5 757	2 159	2 119	1 644
Some college or associate degree	3 511	2 679	681	151	749	27	3 581	2 662	919	679	511
Bachelor's degree or higher	2 695	1 738	809	148	666	32	2 728	1 737	991	633	486
Persons 75 years and over	26 222	18 813	4 754	2 655	14 175	499	27 508	18 890	8 618	12 889	10 227
Less than 9th grade	15 934	11 303	2 867	1 764	10 869	374	17 161	11 311	5 850	9 642	7 824
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 617	3 323	816	478	1 720	84	4 561	3 337	1 224	1 776	1 323
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 589	1 856	468	265	826	20	2 668	1 897	771	747	513
Some college or associate degree	1 542	1 214	275	53	322	—	1 552	1 210	342	312	250
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 540	1 117	328	95	438	21	1 566	1 135	431	412	317
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	7 186	4 896	1 696	594	3 900	155	7 730	4 937	2 793	3 356	2 742
Less than \$5,000	159	138	8	13	124	4	188	138	50	95	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999	411	292	69	50	316	8	424	292	132	303	259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	450	275	129	46	594	55	557	289	269	487	434
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 504	1 120	243	141	942	28	1 566	1 114	452	880	712
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 401	1 027	251	123	781	27	1 536	1 027	509	646	531
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 509	1 019	336	154	605	20	1 578	1 046	532	536	379
\$50,000 or more	1 752	1 025	660	67	538	13	1 881	1 032	849	409	337
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.8	9.1	4.4	6.6	12.5	12.3	7.8	9.1	5.5	13.3	15.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	5 296	3 895	970	431	1 995	64	5 441	3 924	1 517	1 850	1 424
Less than \$5,000	1 606	1 228	221	157	821	41	1 667	1 233	434	760	616
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 131	793	214	124	593	17	1 154	793	361	570	452
\$10,000 to \$14,999	933	762	140	31	269	—	1 019	776	243	183	143
\$15,000 to \$24,999	985	712	211	62	241	—	989	722	267	237	170
\$25,000 to \$34,999	353	274	47	32	39	6	334	274	60	58	26
\$35,000 or more	288	126	137	25	32	—	278	126	152	42	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.0	38.8	30.4	48.5	54.4	90.6	38.8	38.6	39.2	53.6	55.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	10 150	7 288	2 037	825	6 209	243	11 119	7 333	3 786	5 240	4 397
Less than \$5,000	291	212	64	15	400	35	412	222	190	279	264
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 258	986	138	134	1 395	46	1 444	997	447	1 209	1 078
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 437	1 105	175	157	1 186	23	1 543	1 108	435	1 080	920
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 715	1 970	498	247	1 565	38	2 976	1 998	978	1 304	1 051
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 567	1 148	275	144	656	38	1 622	1 159	463	601	451
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 575	1 017	473	85	656	46	1 734	1 007	727	497	410
\$50,000 or more	1 307	850	414	43	351	17	1 388	842	546	270	223
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.8	11.7	7.9	10.7	20.7	28.0	12.0	12.1	11.9	20.1	21.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	12 130	9 420	1 591	1 119	4 883	151	12 238	9 414	2 824	4 775	3 686
Less than \$5,000	4 265	3 245	503	517	2 109	77	4 222	3 264	958	2 152	1 674
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 253	3 415	489	349	1 816	44	4 407	3 413	994	1 662	1 311
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 940	1 516	226	198	483	13	1 866	1 493	373	557	358
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 211	951	225	35	347	10	1 250	951	299	308	267
\$25,000 to \$34,999	307	172	115	20	83	7	304	172	132	86	66
\$35,000 or more	154	121	33	—	45	—	189	121	68	10	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.6	43.8	40.7	56.4	53.0	51.0	44.2	44.0	44.9	54.1	53.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	3 526	2 513	626	387	2 826	119	4 036	2 569	1 467	2 316	1 936
Less than \$5,000	123	81	13	29	215	15	164	81	83	174	145
\$5,000 to \$9,999	697	493	87	117	835	38	795	505	290	737	612
\$10,000 to \$14,999	886	630	148	108	638	17	1 008	649	359	516	415
\$15,000 to \$24,999	895	609	204	82	639	19	974	626	348	560	478
\$25,000 to \$34,999	429	336	58	35	269	—	500	344	156	198	171
\$35,000 to \$49,999	232	184	39	9	134	9	277	184	93	89	80
\$50,000 or more	264	180	77	7	96	21	318	180	138	42	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.2	13.7	12.9	28.4	25.8	25.2	15.7	13.4	19.8	27.2	26.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	8 502	6 626	1 094	782	3 982	103	8 727	6 639	2 088	3 757	3 004
Less than \$5,000	3 746	2 850	474	422	2 323	39	3 909	2 863	1 046	2 160	1 778
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 177	2 605	312	260	1 311	57	3 289	2 590	699	1 199	922
\$10,000 to \$14,999	756	593	111	52	247	7	722	608	114	281	229
\$15,000 to \$24,999	527	365	133	29	72	—	522	365	157	77	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	225	174	37	14	29	—	219	174	45	35	21
\$35,000 or more	71	39	27	5	—	—	66	39	27	5	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	54.1	53.3	52.0	63.8	68.2	49.5	55.0	53.4	60.4	66.7	68.2

Table 106. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area			
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	222	97	98	27	204	30	275	114	161	151
In households	222	97	98	27	204	30	275	114	161	151
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	385	234	120	31	263	5	385	234	151	263
In households	383	234	110	19	263	5	375	234	141	251
In group quarters	22	—	10	12	—	—	10	—	10	12
Nursing homes	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Persons 75 years and over	199	85	93	21	112	10	239	100	139	72
In households	199	85	93	21	107	10	234	100	134	72
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	222	97	98	27	204	30	275	114	161	151
Less than 9th grade	57	26	17	14	97	13	70	26	44	84
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39	15	11	13	22	—	31	15	16	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	77	39	38	—	33	—	92	39	53	18
Some college or associate degree	22	12	10	—	37	17	49	29	20	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	27	5	22	—	15	—	33	5	28	9
Persons 65 to 74 years	385	234	120	31	263	5	385	234	151	263
Less than 9th grade	106	55	20	31	169	—	106	55	51	169
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	117	69	48	—	75	5	117	69	48	75
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	52	33	19	—	4	—	52	33	19	4
Some college or associate degree	55	36	19	—	15	—	55	36	19	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	55	41	14	—	—	—	55	41	14	—
Persons 75 years and over	199	85	93	21	112	10	239	100	139	72
Less than 9th grade	103	47	35	21	81	10	127	62	65	57
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	61	20	41	—	22	—	72	20	52	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7	7	—	—	4	—	7	7	—	4
Some college or associate degree	11	11	—	—	5	—	16	11	5	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	17	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	54	19	35	—	88	8	80	27	53	62
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	39	8	8	8	—	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	7	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	—	15	—	20	—	27	—	27	8
\$50,000 or more	26	6	20	—	15	—	32	6	26	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	65	27	24	14	21	8	51	27	24	35
Less than \$5,000	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	6	—	6	8	8	6	6	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	—	9	8	—	—	9	9	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	5	—	—	13	—	5	5	—	13
\$25,000 or more	15	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.8	59.3	—	42.9	38.1	100.0	31.4	59.3	—	40.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	90	68	22	—	100	5	99	68	31	91
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	18	—	—	21	—	18	18	—	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	20	5	4	4	—	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	10	10	—	39	—	25	10	15	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	6	7	—	7	—	13	6	7	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	12	5	—	4	—	17	12	5	4
\$50,000 or more	22	22	—	—	9	—	22	—	9	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.0	26.5	—	—	7.0	—	18.2	26.5	—	7.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	122	70	38	14	41	—	112	70	42	51
Less than \$5,000	28	12	10	6	20	—	26	12	14	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	17	—	8	2	—	17	17	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	13	16	—	10	—	29	13	16	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	11	12	—	9	—	23	11	12	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.0	17.1	26.3	42.9	48.8	—	23.2	17.1	33.3	43.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	28	15	7	6	26	—	45	15	30	9
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	6	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	—	14	—	19	8	11	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	7	7	—	—	—	14	7	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	23.1	—	13.3	—	20.0	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	86	29	48	9	32	6	96	35	61	22
Less than \$5,000	55	14	32	9	14	6	58	20	38	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	8	10	—	9	—	25	8	17	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	7	—	—	9	—	7	7	—	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	64.0	48.3	66.7	100.0	65.6	100.0	67.7	57.1	73.8	50.0

Table 107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 398	1 176	2 141	81	269	8	3 494	1 186	2 308	173	102
In households	3 374	1 163	2 130	81	255	8	3 470	1 173	2 297	159	88
In group quarters	24	13	11	—	14	—	24	13	11	14	14
Nursing homes	11	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 654	1 421	2 187	46	169	—	3 766	1 432	2 334	57	57
In households	3 638	1 421	2 171	46	156	—	3 742	1 432	2 310	52	52
In group quarters	16	—	16	—	13	—	24	—	24	5	5
Nursing homes	16	—	16	—	13	—	24	—	24	5	5
Persons 75 years and over	1 519	581	877	61	83	—	1 517	581	936	85	32
In households	1 474	558	863	53	61	—	1 450	558	892	85	32
In group quarters	45	23	14	8	22	—	67	23	44	—	—
Nursing homes	39	17	14	8	22	—	61	17	44	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 398	1 176	2 141	81	269	8	3 494	1 186	2 308	173	102
Less than 9th grade	757	282	454	21	92	—	803	292	511	46	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	369	119	232	18	33	8	359	119	240	43	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	784	338	446	—	69	—	830	338	492	23	23
Some college or associate degree	576	216	360	—	34	—	596	216	380	14	14
Bachelor's degree or higher	912	221	649	42	41	—	906	221	685	47	10
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 654	1 421	2 187	46	169	—	3 766	1 432	2 334	57	57
Less than 9th grade	1 206	471	724	11	48	—	1 242	482	760	12	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	450	152	294	4	20	—	460	152	308	10	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	813	354	455	4	31	—	829	354	475	15	15
Some college or associate degree	482	200	269	13	26	—	508	200	308	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	703	244	445	14	44	—	727	244	483	20	20
Persons 75 years and over	1 519	581	877	61	83	—	1 517	581	936	85	32
Less than 9th grade	712	299	387	26	26	—	703	299	404	35	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	217	75	135	7	14	—	224	75	149	7	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	246	94	152	—	28	—	274	94	180	—	—
Some college or associate degree	104	60	44	—	6	—	104	60	44	6	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	240	53	159	28	9	—	212	53	159	37	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	934	316	588	30	33	—	924	316	608	43	13
Less than \$5,000	21	9	12	—	—	—	21	9	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	4	14	—	—	—	18	4	14	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	31	4	2	—	—	35	31	4	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	83	39	29	15	—	—	68	39	29	15	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61	13	48	—	14	—	67	13	54	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	182	78	104	—	—	—	182	78	104	—	—
\$50,000 or more	534	142	377	15	17	—	533	142	391	18	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	4.1	4.1	—	6.1	—	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.7	15.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	180	106	74	—	32	—	187	106	81	25	25
Less than \$5,000	35	16	19	—	—	—	35	16	19	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	18	—	—	18	—	18	18	—	18	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	29	10	—	7	—	46	29	17	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	7	7
\$35,000 or more	77	32	45	—	—	—	77	32	45	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.1	26.4	25.7	—	—	—	25.1	26.4	23.5	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	725	252	461	12	25	—	741	252	489	9	9
Less than \$5,000	82	47	35	—	—	—	82	47	35	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	15	27	—	—	—	42	15	27	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	11	35	—	—	—	46	11	35	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72	22	50	—	8	—	80	22	58	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	42	64	—	3	—	106	42	64	3	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	103	48	55	—	6	—	103	48	55	6	6
\$50,000 or more	274	67	195	12	8	—	282	67	215	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.0	21.4	13.4	—	—	—	15.7	21.4	12.7	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	234	89	145	—	9	—	243	89	154	—	—
Less than \$5,000	109	21	88	—	9	—	118	21	97	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	18	17	—	—	—	35	18	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	14	10	—	—	—	24	14	10	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	16	9	—	—	—	25	16	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	25	4	21	—	—	—	25	4	21	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	55.6	34.8	68.3	—	100.0	—	57.2	34.8	70.1	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	214	122	76	16	11	—	203	122	81	22	6
Less than \$5,000	26	—	26	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	36	14	—	—	—	50	36	14	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	13	13	—	—	—	26	13	13	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	32	4	11	—	—	36	32	4	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	16	4	—	5	—	25	16	9	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	19	9	5	6	—	28	19	9	11	6
\$50,000 or more	12	6	6	—	—	—	12	6	6	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.8	18.9	59.2	—	—	—	33.5	18.9	55.6	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	154	84	63	7	2	—	147	84	63	9	2
Less than \$5,000	113	59	47	7	—	—	106	59	47	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	4	8	—	2	—	12	4	8	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	77.3	77.4	74.6	100.0	—	—	76.2	77.4	74.6	77.8	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 571	944	1 592	35	230	29	2 605	944	1 661	196	144
In households	2 554	927	1 592	35	224	29	2 588	927	1 661	190	138
In group quarters	17	17	—	—	6	—	17	17	—	6	6
Nursing homes	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 481	995	1 373	113	301	37	2 491	995	1 496	291	168
In households	2 432	973	1 351	108	294	37	2 440	973	1 467	286	168
In group quarters	49	22	22	5	7	—	51	22	29	5	—
Nursing homes	33	17	11	5	—	—	28	17	11	5	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 432	638	705	89	167	—	1 380	638	742	219	130
In households	1 386	618	679	89	147	—	1 325	618	707	208	119
In group quarters	46	20	26	—	20	—	55	20	35	11	11
Nursing homes	46	20	26	—	11	—	46	20	26	11	11
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 571	944	1 592	35	230	29	2 605	944	1 661	196	144
Less than 9th grade	488	245	236	7	54	2	503	245	258	39	30
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	339	127	212	—	53	8	338	127	211	54	47
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	633	243	390	—	28	5	633	243	390	28	19
Some college or associate degree	457	121	322	14	53	—	475	121	354	35	30
Bachelor's degree or higher	654	208	432	14	42	14	656	208	448	40	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 481	995	1 373	113	301	37	2 491	995	1 496	291	168
Less than 9th grade	637	263	342	32	111	13	644	263	381	104	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	372	163	189	20	54	—	382	163	219	44	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	725	264	431	30	55	5	708	264	444	72	32
Some college or associate degree	333	162	152	19	30	—	339	162	177	24	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	414	143	259	12	51	19	418	143	275	47	35
Persons 75 years and over	1 432	638	705	89	167	—	1 380	638	742	219	130
Less than 9th grade	475	235	215	25	42	—	461	235	226	56	31
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	263	92	161	10	54	—	264	92	172	53	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	331	175	156	—	35	—	339	175	164	27	27
Some college or associate degree	148	64	77	7	11	—	142	64	78	17	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	215	72	96	47	25	—	174	72	102	66	19
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	820	283	530	7	88	10	838	283	555	70	62
Less than \$5,000	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	—	6	7	7	—	13	—	13	7	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	15	—	—	11	—	21	15	6	5	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	4	12	—	21	—	16	4	12	21	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	56	42	—	7	—	105	56	49	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	229	110	119	—	18	2	221	110	111	26	18
\$50,000 or more	439	98	341	—	24	8	452	98	354	11	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.5	—	4.2	—	100.0	—	3.5	—	5.2	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	192	98	85	9	10	—	186	98	88	16	9
Less than \$5,000	12	6	6	—	—	—	12	6	6	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	18	—	—	2	—	18	18	—	2	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	19	13	—	1	—	26	19	7	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	11	—	9	—	—	20	11	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	53	12	41	—	7	—	53	12	41	7	7
\$35,000 or more	57	32	25	—	—	—	57	32	25	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	6.1	7.1	—	—	—	6.5	6.1	6.8	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	532	198	280	54	114	16	522	198	324	124	62
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	13	24	8	16	—	45	13	32	16	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	26	8	7	9	—	34	26	8	16	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	115	54	53	8	49	10	132	54	78	32	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72	10	42	20	13	6	59	10	49	26	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	77	47	25	5	25	—	84	47	37	18	13
\$50,000 or more	182	48	128	6	2	—	168	48	120	16	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.1	3.0	—	—	4.4	—	1.1	3.0	—	4.0	8.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	454	258	187	9	53	—	465	258	207	42	33
Less than \$5,000	132	97	35	—	28	—	132	97	35	28	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	87	32	46	9	10	—	86	32	54	11	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96	56	40	—	3	—	96	56	40	3	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	38	7	—	8	—	53	38	15	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	21	14	—	—	—	35	21	14	—	—
\$35,000 or more	59	14	45	—	4	—	63	14	49	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.2	37.6	33.7	—	52.8	—	34.4	37.6	30.4	66.7	84.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	164	89	54	21	32	—	154	89	65	42	21
Less than \$5,000	4	—	4	4	—	—	22	10	12	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	10	12	—	10	—	7	7	—	10	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	30	17	—	6	—	47	30	17	6	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	20	—	8	11	—	31	20	11	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	10	—	—	5	—	10	10	—	5	5
\$50,000 or more	46	12	25	9	—	—	37	12	25	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.5	11.2	—	19.0	3.1	—	6.5	11.2	—	11.9	4.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	295	179	100	16	50	—	284	179	105	61	45
Less than \$5,000	107	69	38	—	31	—	107	69	38	31	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	34	17	—	5	—	56	34	22	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	13	11	7	12	—	24	13	11	19	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	43	15	9	2	—	58	43	15	11	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	39	20	19	—	—	—	39	20	19	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.0	43.0	38.0	—	62.0	—	40.5	43.0	36.2	50.8	68.9

Table 109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban			Rural		Inside metropolitan area		Outside metropolitan area			
	Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	124 802	47 724	59 890	17 188	73 961	5 251	130 093	47 693	82 400	68 670	51 956
In households	123 630	47 171	59 551	16 908	73 545	5 251	129 066	47 140	81 926	68 109	51 661
In group quarters	1 172	553	339	280	416	—	1 027	553	474	561	295
Nursing homes	770	394	199	177	312	—	394	394	292	396	233
Persons 65 to 74 years	208 476	86 014	89 815	32 647	121 612	9 340	210 137	85 683	124 454	119 951	87 754
In households	204 330	84 594	88 124	31 612	120 217	9 340	206 527	84 279	122 248	118 020	86 836
In group quarters	4 146	1 420	1 691	1 035	1 395	—	3 610	1 404	2 206	1 931	918
Nursing homes	3 379	1 201	1 318	860	983	—	2 834	1 185	1 649	1 528	690
Persons 75 years and over	138 205	61 393	50 737	26 075	77 253	5 084	132 254	60 818	71 436	83 204	57 543
In households	119 468	54 644	43 342	21 482	71 467	5 084	116 793	54 098	62 695	74 142	52 816
In group quarters	18 737	6 749	7 395	4 593	5 786	—	15 461	6 720	8 741	9 062	4 727
Nursing homes	17 867	6 453	6 965	4 449	5 486	—	14 602	6 424	8 178	8 751	4 560
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	124 802	47 724	59 890	17 188	73 961	5 251	130 093	47 693	82 400	68 670	51 956
Less than 9th grade	13 041	4 820	4 449	3 772	20 731	1 012	13 980	4 812	9 168	19 792	16 063
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18 917	8 203	7 602	3 112	14 288	951	19 905	8 204	11 701	13 300	10 325
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36 395	14 604	16 995	4 796	20 528	1 726	38 146	14 607	23 539	18 777	14 030
Some college or associate degree	26 488	10 171	13 454	2 863	10 274	899	27 473	10 220	17 253	9 289	6 478
Bachelor's degree or higher	29 961	9 926	17 390	2 645	8 140	663	30 589	9 850	20 739	7 512	5 060
Persons 65 to 74 years	208 476	86 014	89 815	32 647	121 612	9 340	210 137	85 683	124 454	119 951	87 754
Less than 9th grade	30 183	11 742	8 981	9 460	43 654	2 673	30 575	11 761	18 814	43 262	34 076
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35 228	15 922	13 344	5 962	22 539	1 639	35 779	15 971	19 808	21 988	16 098
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	61 705	26 994	26 303	8 408	29 600	2 879	62 045	26 843	35 202	29 260	20 670
Some college or associate degree	41 807	17 183	19 842	4 782	14 290	1 168	41 948	17 061	24 887	14 149	9 596
Bachelor's degree or higher	38 553	14 173	21 345	4 035	11 529	981	39 790	14 047	25 743	11 292	7 314
Persons 75 years and over	138 205	61 393	50 737	26 075	77 253	5 084	132 254	60 818	71 436	83 204	57 543
Less than 9th grade	37 009	14 700	11 841	10 468	38 857	2 211	35 914	14 575	21 339	39 952	29 776
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26 142	12 479	9 500	4 163	12 474	839	25 308	12 457	12 851	13 308	9 173
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31 582	14 842	12 125	4 615	12 012	948	30 225	14 689	15 536	13 369	8 618
Some college or associate degree	23 293	10 595	8 832	3 866	8 052	529	21 828	10 510	11 318	9 517	5 797
Bachelor's degree or higher	20 179	8 777	8 439	2 963	5 858	557	18 979	8 587	10 392	7 058	4 179
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	45 335	16 183	22 977	6 151	29 220	2 210	48 486	16 309	32 261	26 071	20 177
Less than \$5,000	409	188	126	100	767	26	491	191	303	678	597
\$5,000 to \$9,999	792	337	202	231	1 619	75	864	345	512	1 518	1 316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 632	655	524	447	2 774	188	1 693	673	1 035	2 693	2 254
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 989	2 024	1 816	1 138	6 051	405	5 537	2 076	3 493	5 475	4 324
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 533	2 646	2 750	1 149	5 239	442	6 973	2 650	4 313	4 848	3 715
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 887	3 565	4 109	1 253	5 833	452	9 598	3 587	6 012	5 128	3 915
\$50,000 or more	22 093	6 768	13 450	1 833	6 937	622	23 330	6 787	16 593	5 731	4 056
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.2	2.7	1.2	4.1	6.6	5.2	2.3	2.7	2.0	6.8	7.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	18 892	8 200	7 460	3 251	9 440	365	18 224	8 117	10 115	10 122	7 019
Less than \$5,000	2 151	1 032	545	587	2 177	85	2 125	1 029	1 101	2 227	1 676
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 718	1 238	777	726	2 350	89	2 584	1 212	1 359	2 535	1 839
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 585	1 146	832	606	1 556	40	2 452	1 132	1 333	1 702	1 107
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 431	2 004	1 742	667	1 888	62	4 259	1 974	2 260	2 007	1 358
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 955	1 234	1 355	385	773	47	2 791	1 239	1 573	931	582
\$35,000 or more	4 052	1 546	2 209	280	696	42	4 013	1 531	2 489	720	457
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.1	18.5	11.6	26.6	31.3	35.6	17.4	18.5	16.5	30.3	31.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	67 692	26 701	31 135	9 972	43 819	3 784	70 448	26 662	43 831	41 047	31 358
Less than \$5,000	612	261	239	106	1 099	100	843	292	562	871	764
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 569	981	871	715	4 345	365	2 919	990	1 935	3 942	3 280
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 305	1 867	1 252	1 205	6 548	515	4 841	1 867	2 917	6 090	4 926
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 084	5 042	4 351	2 676	11 539	768	12 133	5 064	7 072	11 495	8 878
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 859	5 178	4 864	1 805	7 695	665	12 252	5 151	7 104	7 266	5 553
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 477	5 389	6 453	1 730	6 183	614	13 743	5 371	8 403	5 913	4 130
\$50,000 or more	22 786	7 983	13 105	1 735	6 410	757	23 717	7 927	15 838	5 470	3 827
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	2.7	2.1	4.9	7.3	3.3	2.9	3.5	6.8	7.5	7.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	46 629	21 017	17 134	8 567	25 145	1 238	44 639	20 821	23 888	27 117	18 780
Less than \$5,000	5 705	2 643	1 452	1 628	5 780	227	5 525	2 624	2 937	5 989	4 392
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 962	4 946	3 097	2 936	8 791	331	10 032	4 898	5 147	9 635	6 821
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 919	3 694	2 719	1 541	4 272	231	7 394	3 659	3 766	4 818	3 303
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 141	4 678	4 084	1 400	3 500	211	9 828	4 656	5 179	3 843	2 505
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 124	2 362	2 255	491	1 452	81	5 059	2 340	2 730	1 487	970
\$35,000 or more	6 778	2 694	3 527	571	1 350	157	6 801	2 644	4 129	1 345	789
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.9	17.2	11.8	26.7	31.0	22.6	17.0	17.3	16.9	30.1	31.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	25 209	10 849	9 749	4 590	18 336	1 584	25 342	10 735	14 581	18 145	13 591
Less than \$5,000	353	106	155	86	813	82	426	115	323	725	623
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 833	667	519	641	3 934	264	1 960	667	1 267	3 753	3 182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 887	1 266	953	643	3 677	241	3 179	1 258	1 942	3 368	2 722
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 983	2 671	2 029	1 273	4 371	279	5 790	2 643	3 135	4 527	3 240
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 969	1 762	1 480	739	2 002	167	3 813	1 781	2 030	2 138	1 467
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 600	1 485	1 539	571	1 546	176	3 478	1 457	1 991	1 740	1 096
\$50,000 or more	6 584	2 892	3 074	637	1 993	375	6 696	2 814	3 893	1 894	1 261
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.7	3.5	4.1	8.8	15.0	12.2	5.2	3.6	6.5	14.1	16.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	46 661	22 459	14 987	9 377	25 388	1 279	43 453	22 002	21 407	28 568	19 396
Less than \$5,000	6 772	3 367	1 638	1 802	8 119	312	6 781	3 307	3 493	8 062	6 290
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14 075	6 800	4 095	3 253	9 375	331	13 169	6 584	6 523	10 300	7 133
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 926	3 653	2 617	1 663	3 399	191	7 002	3 591	3 390	4 336	2 685
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 283	3 906	3 065	1 368	2 400	194	7 547	3 805	3 751	3 171	1 775
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 836	1 929	1 322	588	963	73	3 505	1 922	1 585	1 276	724
\$35,000 or more	5 769	2 804	2 250	703	1 132	178	5 449	2 793	2 665	1 423	789
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.1	20.3	15.4								

Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
AGE									
All persons	16 041	185	165	156 042	22 102	34 586	7 738	20 440	30 369
Under 3 years	579	6	6	6 879	791	1 459	287	946	1 300
3 and 4 years	298	—	6	4 394	412	947	163	697	850
5 to 9 years	949	44	34	11 783	1 386	2 497	397	1 692	2 236
10 to 14 years	998	15	9	12 113	1 671	2 902	295	1 718	2 196
15 to 17 years	730	—	—	8 040	852	1 781	219	1 024	1 722
18 and 19 years	637	5	13	5 948	729	1 285	130	608	1 431
20 to 24 years	1 699	44	34	13 458	1 697	3 082	635	1 629	2 467
25 to 29 years	1 549	13	15	15 675	2 531	3 013	911	2 207	2 856
30 to 34 years	1 739	23	9	15 597	2 443	3 250	745	2 068	2 943
35 to 39 years	1 625	—	—	15 771	2 388	3 614	899	2 019	2 599
40 to 44 years	1 355	18	—	14 354	2 202	3 310	654	2 037	2 710
45 to 49 years	1 075	6	7	10 360	1 466	2 264	476	1 514	2 358
50 to 54 years	891	—	—	7 151	1 035	1 658	429	883	1 785
55 to 59 years	554	3	18	5 494	787	1 280	688	519	1 259
60 to 64 years	412	—	14	3 644	683	829	562	393	601
65 to 74 years	648	—	—	3 790	732	1 017	202	350	724
75 years and over	303	8	—	1 591	297	398	46	136	332
Median age	31.7	23.4	21.9	29.9	32.0	30.5	35.5	29.3	30.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 389	10	8	13 410	1 596	2 985	529	1 669	2 930
Children ever born	465	14	—	1 478	21	486	44	87	195
Per 1,000 women	335	1 400	—	110	13	163	83	52	67
Women ever married	366	7	—	1 879	137	504	100	290	272
Children ever born	348	14	—	1 164	5	421	39	78	112
Per 1,000 women	951	2 000	—	619	36	835	390	269	412
Women 25 to 34 years	1 633	13	17	16 430	2 470	3 801	873	1 896	3 455
Children ever born	2 272	12	60	16 521	1 385	4 318	591	2 203	3 629
Per 1,000 women	1 391	923	3 529	1 006	561	1 136	677	1 162	1 050
Women ever married	1 277	13	8	12 920	1 715	3 038	688	1 622	2 879
Children ever born	2 063	12	24	16 231	1 353	4 221	591	2 190	3 580
Per 1,000 women	1 616	923	3 000	1 256	789	1 389	859	1 350	1 243
Women 35 to 44 years	1 534	11	—	17 461	2 582	4 281	884	1 873	3 554
Children ever born	3 038	33	—	32 517	4 050	8 114	1 328	3 801	6 103
Per 1,000 women	1 980	3 000	—	1 862	1 569	1 895	1 502	2 029	1 717
No children	257	—	—	3 150	565	846	206	146	609
1 child	303	—	—	3 264	604	739	205	300	585
2 children	510	—	—	6 385	969	1 314	345	974	1 639
3 children	260	11	—	3 056	301	917	90	324	644
4 children	118	—	—	1 099	116	365	29	78	77
5 or more children	86	—	—	507	27	100	9	51	—
Women ever married	1 476	11	—	16 366	2 410	3 861	852	1 842	3 457
Children ever born	3 030	33	—	32 263	4 037	8 043	1 328	3 787	6 103
Per 1,000 women	2 053	3 000	—	1 971	1 675	2 083	1 559	2 056	1 765
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	16 041	185	165	156 042	22 102	34 586	7 738	20 440	30 369
In households	15 130	153	143	152 352	21 500	33 524	7 495	20 092	29 690
Family householder	4 244	21	25	33 086	5 092	7 008	1 451	4 937	6 423
Male	3 080	14	16	27 684	4 312	5 622	1 141	4 588	5 464
Female	1 164	7	9	5 402	780	1 386	310	349	959
Nonfamily householder	1 601	6	20	7 998	1 771	1 274	1 000	1 262	1 126
Male	806	6	7	4 595	1 001	640	506	1 023	402
Female	795	—	13	3 403	770	634	494	239	724
Spouse	3 197	20	27	35 806	4 943	8 089	2 843	4 204	8 100
Child	4 067	38	54	52 716	6 258	11 861	1 595	6 901	11 146
Other relatives	778	35	17	14 310	2 103	3 515	126	1 738	2 014
Nonrelatives	1 243	33	—	8 436	1 333	1 777	480	1 050	881
In group quarters	911	32	22	3 690	602	1 062	243	348	679
Persons per household	2.76	3.44	2.62	3.36	3.02	3.58	2.25	3.33	3.30
Persons per family	3.14	4.14	3.92	3.72	3.48	3.84	2.88	3.73	3.61
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 244	21	25	33 086	5 092	7 008	1 451	4 937	6 423
With own children under 18 years	2 323	21	16	20 827	2 850	4 559	745	3 363	4 027
With own children under 6 years	959	14	9	9 190	1 215	1 852	413	1 572	1 488
Married-couple families	3 078	21	7	27 159	4 322	5 515	1 231	4 474	5 440
With own children under 18 years	1 648	21	7	18 206	2 568	3 855	640	3 239	3 559
With own children under 6 years	716	14	—	8 479	1 150	1 662	385	1 543	1 401
Female householder, no husband present	863	—	9	1 990	239	531	105	92	353
With own children under 18 years	564	—	9	565	50	167	28	24	68
With own children under 6 years	190	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies	162	—	—	2 336	319	563	30	334	425
With own children under 18 years	153	—	—	1 125	122	263	30	130	200
Married-couple subfamilies	17	—	—	1 484	211	377	—	272	269
With own children under 18 years	8	—	—	273	14	77	—	68	44
Mother-child subfamilies	136	—	—	690	94	177	30	45	123
Persons under 18 years	3 554	65	55	43 209	5 112	9 586	1 361	6 077	8 304
Percent living with two parents	62.1	58.5	38.2	84.2	85.9	85.1	88.8	91.0	87.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	345	—	—	790	128	257	52	22	59
Male and female	333	—	—	771	121	245	52	22	59
Both male	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
Both female	12	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	5 845	27	45	41 084	6 863	8 282	2 451	6 199	7 549
With one or more subfamilies	194	—	—	2 202	292	552	33	350	341
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	333	—	9	5 308	677	1 373	64	649	543
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	107	—	—	669	72	119	27	107	90

Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
AGE								
All persons								
Under 3 years	21 729	3 956	2 333	3 248	2 766	1 202	404	971
3 and 4 years	840	187	168	165	156	56	31	69
5 to 9 years	546	180	86	96	38	16	9	13
10 to 14 years	1 366	701	245	206	288	150	39	66
15 to 17 years	1 653	249	370	202	203	93	19	59
18 and 19 years	1 465	244	116	184	155	68	9	78
20 to 24 years	1 114	153	71	117	126	38	31	57
25 to 29 years	2 270	342	175	239	262	95	58	89
30 to 34 years	2 392	298	290	248	406	154	41	179
35 to 39 years	2 178	380	258	347	292	138	46	95
Median age	2 159	436	210	458	333	168	55	81
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years								
Children ever born	2 149	375	181	215	231	85	56	85
Per 1,000 women	163	73	217	6	39	6	17	16
Women ever married	76	195	1 199	28	169	71	304	188
Children ever born	204	92	48	44	31	14	9	8
Per 1,000 women	105	57	184	6	29	—	13	16
515	620	3 833	136	935	—	—	1 444	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years								
Children ever born	2 029	347	281	337	346	149	29	135
Per 1,000 women	2 049	568	377	305	615	278	69	210
Women ever married	1 010	1 637	1 342	905	1 777	1 866	2 379	1 556
Children ever born	1 442	316	238	260	281	127	22	109
Per 1,000 women	1 966	564	377	296	598	271	69	210
1 363	1 785	1 584	1 138	2 128	2 134	3 136	1 927	—
Women 35 to 44 years								
Children ever born	2 322	374	144	659	308	136	45	106
Per 1,000 women	5 018	995	386	1 177	693	343	78	208
No children	2 161	2 660	2 681	1 786	2 250	2 522	1 733	1 962
1 child	410	61	19	148	28	5	8	15
2 children	416	58	17	147	62	18	20	24
3 children	652	66	36	197	107	66	—	31
4 children	405	109	24	94	62	30	10	22
5 or more children	261	27	35	39	42	10	7	14
Women ever married	178	53	13	34	7	7	—	—
Children ever born	2 106	347	139	616	300	136	37	106
Per 1,000 women	4 896	979	386	1 177	693	343	78	208
2 325	2 821	2 777	1 911	2 310	2 522	2 108	1 962	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	21 729	3 956	2 333	3 248	2 766	1 202	404	971
In households	21 254	3 896	2 312	3 201	2 492	1 122	326	884
Family householder	4 423	803	512	642	508	218	84	175
Male	3 435	670	427	502	430	171	67	166
Female	988	133	85	140	78	47	17	9
Nonfamily householder	701	83	28	163	154	65	41	38
Male	468	25	14	138	118	61	26	31
Female	233	58	14	25	36	4	15	7
Spouse	3 968	656	398	961	621	275	74	235
Child	7 258	1 611	1 093	905	853	370	107	311
Other relatives	3 137	528	235	250	179	58	—	121
Nonrelatives	1 767	215	46	280	177	136	20	4
In group quarters	475	60	21	47	274	80	78	87
Persons per household	3.96	4.42	4.13	3.23	3.24	3.22	3.14	3.41
Persons per family	4.06	4.53	4.24	3.53	3.65	3.54	3.92	3.71
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	4 423	803	512	642	508	218	84	175
With own children under 18 years	2 723	593	398	418	366	170	70	110
With own children under 6 years	1 233	355	216	231	161	63	50	40
Married-couple families	3 120	654	381	512	419	179	74	140
With own children under 18 years	2 130	520	311	346	325	144	60	110
With own children under 6 years	1 043	318	174	221	139	46	50	40
Female householder, no husband present	793	104	68	98	63	39	10	9
With own children under 18 years	420	61	50	57	41	26	10	—
With own children under 6 years	145	25	34	10	22	17	—	—
Subfamilies	428	78	25	34	76	47	—	29
With own children under 18 years	240	52	14	22	51	37	—	14
Married-couple subfamilies	210	32	19	29	69	40	—	29
With own children under 18 years	22	6	8	17	44	30	—	14
Mother-child subfamilies	160	37	—	—	7	7	—	—
Persons under 18 years	5 870	1 561	985	853	840	383	107	285
Percent living with two parents	70.6	74.4	77.4	77.7	81.0	62.9	95.3	97.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	176	12	14	37	11	—	—	11
Male and female	176	12	14	37	11	—	—	11
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	5 124	886	540	805	662	283	125	213
With one or more subfamilies	433	70	28	30	27	7	—	20
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 242	197	110	102	39	7	—	32
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	183	17	16	—	5	5	—	—

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Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 928	70	55	54 252	8 091	11 172	1 805	7 359	10 795
Preprimary school	190	—	—	2 400	333	354	121	389	562
Public school	146	—	—	1 084	142	175	47	151	230
Elementary or high school	2 555	52	17	31 913	3 957	7 039	840	4 235	6 378
Public school	2 344	27	17	29 344	3 718	6 177	749	3 795	6 019
College	1 183	18	38	19 939	3 801	3 779	844	2 735	3 855
Public college	897	13	38	15 191	2 852	2 657	575	2 209	2 988
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 928	70	55	54 252	8 091	11 172	1 805	7 359	10 795
3 and 4 years	56	—	—	1 247	159	198	54	272	305
5 to 14 years	1 854	52	9	22 363	2 926	5 090	645	3 186	4 200
15 to 17 years	651	—	—	7 698	804	1 716	207	955	1 644
18 and 19 years	362	5	13	5 144	672	1 019	102	560	1 290
20 to 24 years	290	—	26	7 544	1 072	1 388	317	1 105	1 604
25 to 34 years	316	13	7	6 439	1 614	744	334	941	1 266
35 years and over	399	—	—	3 817	844	1 017	146	340	486
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 336	49	47	19 406	2 426	4 367	765	2 237	3 898
Percent enrolled in college	20.7	10.2	66.0	52.3	60.6	46.8	46.4	65.9	55.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 160	5	13	11 404	1 274	2 530	277	1 318	2 535
Percent not enrolled, no high school graduate	14.0	—	—	4.1	5.4	3.2	7.6	3.1	3.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 336	49	47	19 406	2 426	4 367	765	2 237	3 898
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	958	34	13	4 467	561	1 174	162	284	980
Some college or associate degree	692	3	17	7 954	894	2 118	314	929	1 507
Bachelor's degree or higher	86	5	9	3 126	579	474	167	775	562
Persons 25 years and over	10 151	71	63	93 427	14 564	20 633	5 612	12 126	18 167
Less than 5th grade	324	8	—	3 755	695	451	34	272	605
5th to 8th grade	912	—	—	4 867	703	1 002	189	344	1 215
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 755	10	6	8 209	1 237	1 328	403	638	1 605
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 725	6	19	17 768	2 091	3 318	1 292	1 254	5 400
Some college, no degree	2 317	18	24	14 285	1 555	4 426	906	1 223	2 588
Associate degree, occupational program	290	6	7	3 305	406	843	222	316	521
Associate degree, academic program	344	—	7	3 324	367	1 036	261	179	487
Bachelor's degree	874	23	—	22 906	3 510	6 420	1 568	3 522	3 886
Graduate or professional degree	610	—	—	15 008	4 000	1 809	737	4 378	1 860
Females 25 years and over	5 145	35	49	51 282	7 614	12 218	3 718	5 247	11 010
Less than 5th grade	148	8	—	2 681	431	362	14	227	485
5th to 8th grade	432	—	—	3 486	375	756	189	258	922
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	930	—	6	5 331	656	1 001	383	398	1 250
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 438	—	19	10 891	1 298	1 816	1 063	671	3 658
Some college, no degree	1 226	11	17	7 330	873	1 986	619	592	1 464
Associate degree, occupational program	216	6	7	1 821	211	465	178	170	321
Associate degree, academic program	176	—	—	1 904	249	555	165	74	285
Bachelor's degree	379	10	—	12 472	1 993	4 250	845	1 653	2 020
Graduate or professional degree	200	—	—	5 366	1 528	1 027	262	1 204	605
Persons 25 years and over	10 151	71	63	93 427	14 564	20 633	5 612	12 126	18 167
Percent less than 5th grade	3.2	11.3	—	4.0	4.8	2.2	.6	2.2	3.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.5	74.6	90.5	82.0	81.9	86.5	88.8	89.7	81.1
Percent some college or higher	43.7	66.2	60.3	63.0	67.6	70.4	65.8	73.3	51.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.6	32.4	—	40.6	51.6	39.9	41.1	65.1	31.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 655	23	7	14 842	2 504	2 462	783	2 379	2 344
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.1	56.5	100.0	87.8	86.4	94.8	98.5	96.0	93.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	56.5	—	47.2	59.6	38.4	53.4	70.0	46.0
Females 25 to 34 years	1 633	13	17	16 430	2 470	3 801	873	1 896	3 455
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.1	100.0	100.0	85.8	88.3	87.0	98.6	92.1	88.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.9	53.8	—	41.4	57.6	39.4	49.1	61.3	33.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	15 164	179	153	144 769	20 899	32 180	7 288	18 797	28 219
Speak a language other than English	1 550	70	33	114 802	17 060	21 474	3 809	15 401	24 404
5 to 17 years	211	—	9	19 959	2 722	2 099	389	3 086	4 409
18 to 64 years	1 280	62	24	89 879	13 343	18 059	3 275	11 873	18 975
65 to 74 years	48	—	—	3 471	698	956	111	325	688
75 years and over	11	8	—	1 493	297	360	34	117	332
Do not speak English "very well"	529	27	17	54 302	8 715	6 491	2 086	4 120	14 874
5 to 17 years	87	—	9	6 835	801	571	251	715	1 727
18 to 64 years	442	19	8	43 749	7 160	5 107	1 777	3 144	12 267
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	2 508	518	546	50	164	606
75 years and over	—	8	—	1 210	236	267	8	97	274
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	100	—	—	10 219	1 753	869	514	613	3 135
Person 5 years and over in households	14 253	147	131	141 079	20 297	31 118	7 045	18 449	27 540
In linguistically isolated households	318	—	—	29 704	5 187	2 326	993	1 710	8 926
5 to 17 years	136	—	—	6 447	988	381	148	436	1 878
18 to 64 years	182	—	—	21 640	3 783	1 787	824	1 208	6 551
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	1 156	307	108	13	61	375
75 years and over	—	—	—	461	109	50	8	5	122
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 814	78	97	109 558	16 227	22 696	6 027	14 444	21 920
With a mobility or self-care limitation	553	5	7	4 661	670	870	154	608	1 093
With a mobility limitation	269	5	—	1 603	211	222	86	174	504
In labor force	53	5	—	775	92	.99	24	44	337
With a self-care limitation	371	—	7	4 006	581	779	97	509	927
With a work disability	1 359	5	9	3 490	373	668	247	362	806
In labor force	607	5	9	1 750	155	395	104	198	447
Prevented from working	618	—	—	1 296	191	223	97	111	269
No work disability	9 455	73	88	106 068	15 854	22 028	5 780	14 082	21 114
In labor force	7 852	62	66	80 899	12 209	17 615	3 788	10 882	14 902
Persons 65 to 74 years	633	—	—	3 766	732	1 017	202	345	716
With a mobility or self-care limitation	116	—	—	728	169	213	12	88	142
With a mobility limitation	80	—	—	551	88	174	10	84	99
With a self-care limitation	67	—	—	306	105	70	12	16	86
Persons 75 years and over	298	8	—	1 524	289	392	24	124	323
With a mobility or self-care limitation	117	—	—	676	143	111	9	48	160
With a mobility limitation	72	—	—	543	129	94	9	34	84
With a self-care limitation	98	—	—	383	87	56	—	24	131

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 133	1 587	889	950	877	378	126	292
Preprimary school	271	114	9	49	14	14	—	—
Public school	150	81	7	24	14	14	—	—
Elementary or high school	4 811	1 127	726	604	633	297	44	234
Public school	4 636	1 089	712	518	604	287	44	215
College	3 051	346	154	297	230	67	82	58
Public college	2 597	262	140	188	185	50	—	51
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 133	1 587	889	950	877	378	126	292
3 and 4 years	125	—	2	25	—	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	2 742	861	567	371	453	235	35	125
15 to 17 years	1 430	234	116	184	149	62	9	78
18 and 19 years	1 021	114	43	94	95	21	24	50
20 to 24 years	1 279	141	67	99	87	28	33	26
25 to 34 years	896	126	83	112	62	21	11	13
35 years and over	640	111	11	65	31	11	14	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 384	495	246	356	388	133	89	146
Percent enrolled in college	48.9	33.9	24.4	41.6	38.7	26.3	64.0	39.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 149	340	144	226	215	75	31	109
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.2	10.9	8.3	6.2	2.8	8.0	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 384	495	246	356	388	133	89	146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	769	138	62	111	130	43	31	51
Some college or associate degree	1 243	106	55	111	191	58	48	70
Bachelor's degree or higher	352	17	—	65	35	18	10	7
Persons 25 years and over	12 475	1 900	1 102	2 039	1 538	686	208	540
Less than 5th grade	816	417	143	212	16	—	7	—
5th to 8th grade	797	250	79	136	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 884	317	145	206	185	95	15	70
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 521	325	428	259	572	239	72	244
Some college, no degree	2 090	339	129	259	336	125	70	111
Associate degree, occupational program	525	79	36	184	63	51	—	12
Associate degree, academic program	583	14	50	186	84	22	30	13
Bachelor's degree	2 285	77	83	324	179	86	7	80
Graduate or professional degree	974	82	9	273	103	68	7	10
Females 25 years and over	6 437	992	522	1 301	836	368	102	297
Less than 5th grade	556	274	75	184	16	—	7	—
5th to 8th grade	562	159	53	126	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 089	179	60	100	123	48	15	55
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 414	130	225	203	334	133	37	147
Some college, no degree	1 104	158	44	150	197	86	36	57
Associate degree, occupational program	209	30	14	118	55	49	—	6
Associate degree, academic program	337	14	13	107	17	—	7	—
Bachelor's degree	885	29	38	187	69	47	—	22
Graduate or professional degree	281	19	—	126	25	5	—	10
Persons 25 years and over	12 475	1 900	1 102	2 039	1 538	686	208	540
Percent less than 5th grade	6.5	21.9	13.0	10.4	1.0	—	3.4	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.0	48.2	66.7	72.8	86.9	86.2	89.4	87.0
Percent some college or higher	51.8	31.1	27.9	60.1	49.7	51.3	54.8	41.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.1	8.4	8.3	29.3	18.3	22.4	6.7	16.7
Males 25 to 34 years	2 541	331	267	258	352	143	58	139
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.0	47.4	72.7	80.2	90.6	81.1	100.0	95.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.9	1.5	5.2	34.1	16.5	18.2	12.1	18.0
Females 25 to 34 years	2 029	347	281	337	346	149	29	135
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.6	37.8	68.0	83.1	82.1	75.2	75.9	90.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.6	5.2	10.7	42.4	11.3	9.4	—	11.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	20 343	3 589	2 079	2 987	2 572	1 130	364	889
Speak a language other than English	19 190	3 313	1 973	2 251	711	147	184	287
5 to 17 years	4 084	1 034	667	292	72	46	4	22
18 to 64 years	14 331	2 165	1 299	1 942	632	101	173	265
65 to 74 years	490	76	7	5	7	—	7	—
75 years and over	285	38	—	12	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	11 118	2 290	1 199	1 366	206	29	56	94
5 to 17 years	1 508	617	244	105	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	8 877	1 559	948	1 244	206	29	56	94
65 to 74 years	473	76	7	5	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	260	38	—	12	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	1 984	427	278	294	37	12	13	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	19 868	3 529	2 058	2 940	2 298	1 050	286	802
In linguistically isolated households	6 346	1 597	910	718	71	12	26	21
5 to 17 years	1 430	510	366	110	13	—	—	6
18 to 64 years	4 567	1 017	539	600	58	12	26	15
65 to 74 years	223	50	5	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	126	20	—	8	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 944	2 435	1 404	2 444	1 572	714	198	556
With a mobility or self-care limitation	629	199	102	74	32	20	6	6
With a mobility limitation	209	30	59	37	14	14	—	—
In labor force	72	9	32	31	6	6	—	—
With a self-care limitation	559	172	84	63	26	14	6	6
With a work disability	539	102	102	58	51	36	7	8
In labor force	176	47	72	38	27	19	—	8
Prevented from working	244	39	20	17	17	—	—	—
No work disability	15 405	2 333	1 302	2 386	1 521	678	191	548
In labor force	12 304	1 929	1 086	1 913	1 117	508	129	399
Persons 65 to 74 years	484	76	7	5	28	4	7	17
With a mobility or self-care limitation	71	11	—	—	6	4	—	2
With a mobility limitation	63	11	—	—	6	4	—	2
With a self-care limitation	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	275	38	—	12	11	—	—	11
With a mobility or self-care limitation	145	32	—	12	11	—	—	11
With a mobility limitation	139	32	—	12	11	—	—	11
With a self-care limitation	54	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons -----	16 041	185	165	156 042	22 102	34 586	7 738	20 440	30 369
Native -----	15 539	157	124	41 167	6 114	11 275	3 349	5 028	6 307
Born in State of residence -----	6 500	34	9	18 069	2 329	4 593	513	2 586	2 598
Born in a different State -----	8 845	118	103	17 431	3 471	5 184	2 218	2 215	1 880
Northeast -----	1 213	19	8	3 763	1 050	1 047	140	810	292
Midwest -----	1 434	7	5	2 167	483	371	213	474	286
South -----	4 395	9	9	6 472	1 288	1 858	408	759	977
West -----	1 803	83	81	5 029	650	1 908	1 457	172	325
Born abroad -----	194	5	12	5 667	314	1 498	618	227	1 829
Puerto Rico -----	29	—	—	52	7	26	10	—	9
U.S. outlying area -----	—	—	—	182	11	131	6	4	—
Born abroad of American parents -----	165	5	12	5 433	296	1 341	602	223	1 820
Foreign born -----	502	28	41	114 875	15 988	23 311	4 389	15 412	24 062
Naturalized citizen -----	141	7	8	50 640	7 620	12 727	1 563	5 021	9 572
Not a citizen -----	361	21	33	64 235	8 368	10 584	2 826	10 391	14 490
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over -----	15 164	179	153	144 769	20 899	32 180	7 288	18 797	28 219
Same house -----	5 555	26	41	43 508	6 460	11 886	2 534	5 257	7 427
Different house in the United States -----	9 115	135	86	69 710	10 171	14 377	2 972	8 823	13 180
Same county -----	2 664	33	—	23 579	2 881	5 211	824	3 381	4 772
Different county -----	6 451	102	86	46 131	7 290	9 166	2 148	5 442	8 408
Same State -----	2 623	21	—	23 751	3 148	3 721	661	2 809	4 468
Different State -----	3 828	81	86	22 380	4 142	5 445	1 487	2 633	3 940
Northeast -----	636	27	8	4 551	908	807	267	809	726
Midwest -----	500	7	—	2 970	727	552	159	456	570
South -----	1 811	—	14	9 768	1 777	2 190	403	1 131	2 039
West -----	881	47	64	5 091	730	1 896	658	237	605
Puerto Rico -----	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
U.S. outlying area -----	8	—	—	213	—	146	13	12	—
Elsewhere -----	467	18	26	31 319	4 268	5 771	1 769	4 686	7 612
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over -----	8 859	89	83	81 887	12 241	19 161	3 913	10 693	14 739
Worked in county of residence -----	4 180	33	69	39 247	5 714	9 562	1 810	5 234	7 017
Worked outside county of residence -----	4 679	56	14	42 640	6 527	9 599	2 103	5 459	7 722
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over -----	8 859	89	83	81 887	12 241	19 161	3 913	10 693	14 739
Car, truck, or van -----	7 400	69	44	70 708	10 433	16 396	3 267	8 828	13 493
Drove alone -----	5 654	59	44	53 590	7 626	12 614	2 826	6 846	9 737
Carpooled -----	1 746	10	—	17 118	2 807	3 782	441	1 982	3 756
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.13	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.09	1.15	1.18
Public transportation -----	480	5	—	5 461	1 017	1 083	329	930	550
Bus or trolley bus -----	338	—	—	2 703	488	487	81	529	234
Streetcar or trolley car -----	5	—	—	86	4	57	—	13	4
Subway or elevated -----	128	—	—	2 458	517	516	234	340	304
Railroad -----	—	—	—	24	8	12	4	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	9	—	—	190	—	11	10	48	8
Motorcycle -----	25	—	—	31	—	8	—	—	16
Bicycle -----	37	—	—	129	12	27	4	3	5
Walked -----	406	7	22	2 817	423	745	148	485	349
Other means -----	52	—	9	539	101	143	22	81	73
Worked at home -----	459	8	8	2 202	255	759	143	366	253
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	25.5	26.6	20.1	25.5	25.3	24.7	24.5	26.2	25.8
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	7 981	67	75	80 197	12 188	17 456	3 740	10 782	14 859
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	168	—	—	394	27	106	20	8	87
Mining -----	43	—	—	22	—	6	—	—	—
Construction -----	900	5	—	2 863	233	503	64	270	966
Manufacturing -----	1 121	17	6	8 571	979	1 876	512	686	1 264
Non durable goods -----	466	7	—	3 646	444	601	158	294	657
Food and kindred products -----	53	—	—	457	45	85	11	39	72
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	68	7	—	880	70	105	40	44	317
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	153	—	—	1 544	207	282	88	122	195
Durable goods -----	655	10	6	4 925	535	1 275	354	392	607
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	103	10	—	517	47	110	—	—	174
Metal industries -----	64	—	—	379	65	121	—	26	35
Machinery and computer equipment -----	67	—	—	888	169	240	65	68	107
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	65	—	6	1 516	146	244	119	96	163
Transportation equipment -----	215	—	743	48	279	122	79	49	49
Transportation -----	423	—	—	3 090	249	763	152	459	557
Communications and other public utilities -----	157	6	7	1 847	406	351	62	375	177
Wholesale trade -----	260	—	—	1 757	304	302	101	260	239
Retail trade -----	1 461	3	12	20 802	3 732	3 426	744	2 153	5 151
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	249	—	—	3 451	143	702	77	399	1 423
Eating and drinking places -----	554	—	7	9 043	2 863	999	280	684	1 782
Banking and credit agencies -----	126	—	9	3 246	288	948	138	849	233
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	324	—	—	2 829	395	722	164	357	483
Business and repair services -----	335	13	—	4 733	796	852	193	702	946
Private households -----	40	—	—	673	47	357	55	27	47
Other personal services -----	212	—	7	5 271	414	698	211	565	1 896
Entertainment and recreation services -----	79	—	—	767	48	236	72	47	122
Professional and related services -----	1 346	23	34	17 288	3 035	4 843	650	3 176	2 094
Hospitals -----	181	—	—	4 173	344	2 079	86	591	473
Health services, except hospitals -----	219	—	—	2 458	328	762	87	479	276
Educational services -----	444	13	25	4 721	1 044	609	202	1 146	628
Public administration -----	986	—	—	6 044	1 235	1 467	602	848	597

Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	21 729	3 956	2 333	3 248	2 766	1 202	404	971
Native	3 473	714	407	902	2 521	1 184	302	912
Born in State of residence	2 329	581	322	439	341	186	79	69
Born in a different State	751	116	69	327	1 310	937	142	183
Northeast	149	12	—	70	49	27	—	12
Midwest	73	—	11	44	39	31	8	—
South	409	96	45	186	206	80	75	41
West	120	8	13	27	1 016	799	59	130
Born abroad	393	17	16	136	870	61	81	660
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	7	777	21	66	633
Born abroad of American parents	393	17	16	129	93	40	15	27
Foreign born	18 256	3 242	1 926	2 346	245	18	102	59
Naturalized citizen	10 139	1 086	401	694	59	—	40	19
Not a citizen	8 117	2 156	1 525	1 652	186	18	62	40
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	20 343	3 589	2 079	2 987	2 572	1 130	364	889
Same house	5 588	1 042	497	948	413	242	76	83
Different house in the United States	11 035	2 139	1 136	1 575	1 778	839	251	641
Same county	3 618	846	186	490	277	151	—	118
Different county	7 417	1 293	950	1 085	1 501	688	251	523
Same State	5 251	1 014	791	511	396	206	69	109
Different State	2 166	279	159	574	1 105	482	182	414
Northeast	428	101	33	93	107	27	12	68
Midwest	205	29	17	56	60	22	16	22
South	1 017	77	105	315	318	137	96	81
West	516	72	4	110	620	296	58	243
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	13	—	—	18	139	—	—	95
Elsewhere	3 707	408	446	446	242	49	37	70
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	12 038	1 867	1 088	1 871	1 470	636	191	542
Worked in county of residence	5 565	751	488	937	794	337	128	268
Worked outside county of residence	6 473	1 116	600	934	676	299	63	274
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	12 038	1 867	1 088	1 871	1 470	636	191	542
Car, truck, or van	10 756	1 657	1 002	1 621	1 131	521	141	430
Drove alone	8 256	1 153	737	1 179	808	350	107	325
Carpooled	2 500	504	265	442	323	171	34	105
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.25	1.15	1.16
Public transportation	752	109	64	110	118	29	36	29
Bus or trolley bus	505	57	29	47	61	16	22	9
Streetcar or trolley car	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	239	25	35	58	46	8	8	20
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	27	—	5	11	5	6	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	18	9	—	8	—	—	—	—
Walked	254	56	12	72	73	38	—	21
Other means	73	21	—	10	11	—	—	11
Worked at home	185	15	10	43	137	48	14	51
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.3	22.7	29.7	23.9	27.2	28.4	18.9	29.4
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 061	1 881	1 089	1 885	1 117	507	116	413
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	46	19	5	12	12	—	—
Mining	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	516	103	95	21	63	28	—	35
Manufacturing	2 163	463	209	105	126	53	5	60
Nondurable goods	953	236	98	55	65	40	5	20
Food and kindred products	111	25	25	13	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	186	63	23	17	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	507	41	44	9	42	22	—	20
Durable goods	1 210	227	111	50	61	13	—	40
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	149	22	9	6	14	—	—	14
Metal industries	24	29	46	15	8	8	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	204	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	543	91	48	6	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	97	28	8	—	25	5	—	12
Transportation	418	125	29	81	38	22	6	10
Communications and other public utilities	355	—	48	15	12	5	—	7
Wholesale trade	336	83	27	36	6	6	—	—
Retail trade	2 983	376	263	772	196	93	29	52
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	324	26	9	137	13	13	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 344	167	102	441	72	29	22	13
Banking and credit agencies	424	48	14	63	35	10	25	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	427	49	82	50	27	20	—	7
Business and repair services	878	72	49	69	56	27	13	7
Private households	21	12	8	10	40	—	—	40
Other personal services	756	212	117	211	59	34	—	25
Entertainment and recreation services	97	22	—	34	40	19	—	12
Professional and related services	1 931	218	95	343	208	112	21	56
Hospitals	367	29	11	52	19	12	7	—
Health services, except hospitals	263	62	25	74	6	6	—	—
Educational services	579	73	40	104	36	15	14	7
Public administration	702	52	34	70	199	66	17	102

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Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	13 010	120	110	118 289	17 535	26 245	6 524	15 073	23 169
In labor force -----	9 628	101	83	86 569	12 839	20 310	4 129	11 247	15 694
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	74.0	84.2	75.5	73.2	73.2	77.4	63.3	74.6	67.7
Armed Forces -----	1 036	34	8	3 004	261	2 018	229	76	154
Civilian labor force -----	8 592	67	75	83 565	12 578	18 292	3 900	11 171	15 540
Employed -----	7 981	67	75	80 197	12 188	17 456	3 740	10 782	14 859
At work 35 or more hours -----	6 429	52	41	64 761	10 061	14 175	2 928	8 606	11 823
Unemployed -----	611	—	—	3 368	390	836	160	389	681
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.1	—	—	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.1	3.5	4.4
Not in labor force -----	3 382	19	27	31 720	4 696	5 935	2 395	3 826	7 475
Institutionalized persons -----	229	—	5	437	26	122	42	84	56
Females 16 years and over -----	6 429	45	57	63 261	9 044	14 917	4 201	6 755	13 613
In labor force -----	4 307	26	43	41 883	6 132	10 836	2 248	4 102	8 482
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	67.0	57.8	75.4	66.2	67.8	72.6	53.5	60.7	62.3
Armed Forces -----	177	—	—	284	50	97	30	—	37
Civilian labor force -----	4 130	26	43	41 599	6 082	10 739	2 218	4 102	8 445
Employed -----	3 758	26	43	39 910	5 872	10 368	2 140	3 908	8 010
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 748	16	27	30 462	4 667	8 213	1 464	2 781	5 906
Unemployed -----	372	—	—	1 689	210	371	78	194	435
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.0	—	—	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.2
Not in labor force -----	2 122	19	14	21 378	2 912	4 081	1 953	2 653	5 131
Institutionalized persons -----	51	—	—	103	8	27	—	13	24
Males 16 to 19 years -----	600	5	13	6 024	636	1 367	129	659	1 269
Employed -----	268	5	—	1 894	190	407	28	180	324
Unemployed -----	43	—	—	360	45	106	34	25	58
Not in labor force -----	239	—	13	3 660	386	803	67	454	877
Males 20 to 24 years -----	975	34	26	6 859	905	1 546	300	780	1 130
Employed -----	461	—	18	3 802	425	798	166	505	573
Unemployed -----	25	—	—	259	16	65	14	37	38
Not in labor force -----	169	—	—	2 258	422	363	101	231	476
Males 25 to 54 years -----	4 080	36	7	35 850	5 652	6 920	1 627	6 077	5 916
Employed -----	3 119	36	7	30 685	4 965	4 890	1 257	5 619	5 137
Unemployed -----	124	—	—	851	107	235	34	126	98
Not in labor force -----	348	—	—	2 262	436	253	156	263	617
Males 55 to 64 years -----	501	—	7	4 155	790	991	187	562	866
Employed -----	321	—	7	3 324	583	823	144	490	701
Unemployed -----	47	—	—	157	9	43	—	7	25
Not in labor force -----	133	—	—	656	188	117	43	65	140
Males 65 to 69 years -----	181	—	—	870	217	163	24	108	180
In labor force -----	44	—	—	422	122	98	5	47	96
Not in labor force -----	137	—	—	448	95	65	19	61	84
Did not work in 1989 -----	125	—	—	339	65	58	12	37	56
Males 70 years and over -----	244	—	—	1 270	291	341	56	132	195
In labor force -----	10	—	—	212	34	88	—	33	45
Not in labor force -----	234	—	—	1 058	257	253	56	99	150
Did not work in 1989 -----	207	—	—	929	218	217	48	85	138
Females 16 to 19 years -----	560	—	—	5 380	638	1 163	148	659	1 266
Employed -----	230	—	—	1 763	216	453	18	171	382
Unemployed -----	30	—	—	165	15	50	5	49	30
Not in labor force -----	262	—	—	3 429	407	641	125	439	850
Females 20 to 24 years -----	724	10	8	6 599	792	1 536	335	849	1 337
Employed -----	415	10	8	4 149	457	1 042	161	521	701
Unemployed -----	108	—	—	323	48	64	16	47	56
Not in labor force -----	147	—	—	2 030	264	382	158	281	574
Females 25 to 54 years -----	4 154	24	24	43 058	6 413	10 189	2 487	4 651	9 335
Employed -----	2 846	13	16	31 275	4 813	8 116	1 492	3 101	6 369
Unemployed -----	208	—	—	1 083	147	223	35	93	306
Not in labor force -----	1 015	11	8	10 536	1 426	1 820	930	1 457	2 633
Females 55 to 64 years -----	465	3	25	4 983	680	1 118	1 063	350	994
Employed -----	195	3	19	2 459	328	674	466	109	508
Unemployed -----	19	—	—	100	—	21	22	—	43
Not in labor force -----	251	—	6	2 424	352	423	575	241	443
Females 65 to 69 years -----	249	—	—	1 369	221	432	125	77	243
In labor force -----	66	—	—	223	58	70	3	6	38
Not in labor force -----	183	—	—	1 146	163	362	122	71	205
Did not work in 1989 -----	176	—	—	1 092	144	351	112	57	205
Females 70 years and over -----	277	8	—	1 872	300	479	43	169	438
In labor force -----	13	—	—	59	—	26	—	5	12
Not in labor force -----	264	8	—	1 813	300	453	43	164	426
Did not work in 1989 -----	254	8	—	1 767	292	445	43	150	426
PRESSENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	6 429	45	57	63 261	9 044	14 917	4 201	6 755	13 613
With own children under 6 years -----	978	13	17	11 779	1 372	3 033	565	1 548	2 288
In labor force -----	605	13	9	7 203	917	2 092	254	861	1 185
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 390	11	—	14 189	1 906	3 293	728	1 691	3 396
In labor force -----	1 053	—	—	11 109	1 497	2 774	454	1 236	2 601
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	648	6	12	11 604	1 310	2 446	503	1 767	2 254
Both parents in labor force -----	359	—	12	6 880	874	1 757	103	964	1 155
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	212	—	12	4 715	575	1 223	26	541	808
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	315	12	7	1 457	150	280	30	120	235
Parent in labor force -----	208	12	7	938	80	221	30	83	125
At work 35 or more hours -----	116	—	7	717	52	164	22	57	115
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 559	32	9	24 767	3 083	5 710	706	3 764	5 041
Both parents in labor force -----	1 043	21	—	17 988	2 353	4 534	264	2 515	3 700
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	713	7	—	13 044	1 771	3 494	162	1 589	2 776
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	712	15	18	3 611	345	927	86	160	611
Parent in labor force -----	527	15	18	3 130	296	827	86	149	584
At work 35 or more hours -----	422	—	18	2 575	248	643	63	143	468

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	16 894	2 582	1 421	2 504	2 015	856	297	738
In labor force	12 683	1 976	1 168	1 994	1 552	659	216	576
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.1	76.5	82.2	79.6	77.0	77.0	72.7	78.0
Armed Forces	127	—	10	43	393	132	87	154
Civilian labor force	12 556	1 976	1 158	1 951	1 159	527	129	422
Employed	12 061	1 881	1 089	1 885	1 117	507	116	413
At work 35 or more hours	9 889	1 518	912	1 486	856	383	97	316
Unemployed	495	95	69	66	42	20	13	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.8	6.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	10.1	2.1
Not in labor force	4 211	606	253	510	463	197	81	162
Institutionalized persons	64	33	—	—	11	6	5	—
Females 16 years and over	8 280	1 341	677	1 478	1 038	439	158	367
In labor force	5 838	902	485	1 092	660	283	84	242
Percent of females 16 years and over	70.5	67.3	71.6	73.9	63.6	64.5	53.2	65.9
Armed Forces	25	—	—	—	20	—	4	11
Civilian labor force	5 813	902	485	1 092	640	283	80	231
Employed	5 622	848	463	1 035	601	266	67	222
At work 35 or more hours	4 376	625	370	793	408	165	48	161
Unemployed	191	54	22	57	39	17	13	9
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	6.0	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.0	16.3	3.9
Not in labor force	2 442	439	192	386	378	156	74	125
Institutionalized persons	31	—	—	—	11	6	5	—
Males 16 to 19 years	1 262	153	91	163	106	37	7	62
Employed	463	87	39	87	31	11	—	20
Unemployed	42	9	15	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	747	57	27	68	42	16	—	26
Males 20 to 24 years	1 314	180	73	125	169	62	26	66
Employed	759	116	50	68	69	35	—	34
Unemployed	64	4	—	9	3	3	—	—
Not in labor force	419	60	23	31	18	—	7	11
Males 25 to 54 years	5 216	844	563	723	638	290	106	222
Employed	4 769	811	524	685	361	176	49	116
Unemployed	155	21	32	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	272	12	7	20	16	16	—	—
Males 55 to 64 years	520	26	17	10	49	28	—	6
Employed	401	19	13	10	40	19	—	6
Unemployed	37	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	82	—	4	—	9	9	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	131	13	—	—	15	—	—	15
In labor force	47	—	—	—	15	—	—	15
Not in labor force	84	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	71	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	171	25	—	5	—	—	—	—
In labor force	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	165	25	—	5	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	150	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 to 19 years	887	187	53	63	109	38	24	47
Employed	291	89	—	30	36	3	7	26
Unemployed	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	583	98	53	33	73	35	17	21
Females 20 to 24 years	956	162	102	114	93	33	32	23
Employed	682	131	81	87	53	33	5	15
Unemployed	26	20	14	12	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	242	11	7	15	31	—	23	8
Females 25 to 54 years	5 417	865	483	1 238	789	355	81	284
Employed	4 349	615	363	887	503	230	46	181
Unemployed	138	34	8	45	39	17	13	9
Not in labor force	911	216	112	306	236	108	22	83
Females 55 to 64 years	542	51	32	51	18	9	9	—
Employed	277	13	19	31	9	—	—	—
Unemployed	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	251	38	13	20	9	9	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years	166	28	2	—	16	4	12	—
In labor force	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	157	28	2	—	16	4	12	—
Did not work in 1989	157	28	2	—	16	4	12	—
Females 70 years and over	312	48	5	12	13	—	—	13
In labor force	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	298	48	5	12	13	—	—	13
Did not work in 1989	298	39	5	12	13	—	—	13
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	8 280	1 341	677	1 478	1 038	439	158	367
With own children under 6 years	1 409	366	205	284	303	130	46	101
In labor force	1 028	215	142	187	168	68	27	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 904	230	167	384	251	109	17	109
In labor force	1 671	199	137	257	168	80	10	68
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 270	386	227	257	171	37	52	82
Both parents in labor force	963	250	162	190	52	10	7	35
Both at work 35 or more hours	791	172	138	131	39	10	—	29
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	312	88	55	47	56	49	—	—
Parent in labor force	171	57	17	47	51	44	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	151	32	10	47	35	28	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 872	775	535	406	509	204	50	197
Both parents in labor force	2 341	619	324	323	329	138	28	142
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 597	470	227	253	237	88	19	109
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	845	178	125	110	64	58	—	6
Parent in labor force	704	61	125	110	60	54	—	6
At work 35 or more hours	601	30	125	96	60	54	—	6

Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families -----	3 078	21	7	27 159	4 322	5 515	1 231	4 474	5 440
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 633	14	7	24 743	3 905	4 014	1 088	4 241	4 895
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 761	7	—	17 646	2 916	—	504	2 708	3 357
Wife unemployed -----	118	—	—	613	80	97	40	136	109
Husband unemployed -----	78	—	—	582	36	174	6	70	92
Wife employed in Armed Forces -----	51	—	—	425	26	142	6	41	44
Wife unemployed -----	2	—	—	43	10	5	—	8	15
Husband not in labor force -----	367	7	—	1 834	381	369	137	163	453
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	104	7	—	641	105	198	23	90	107
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	36	10	8	—	10	8
Female householder, no husband present -----	863	—	9	3 881	534	1 046	206	199	661
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	565	—	9	3 051	404	897	146	170	537
Unemployed -----	35	—	—	82	10	29	—	—	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 160	5	13	11 404	1 274	2 530	277	1 318	2 535
Enrolled in school -----	811	5	13	10 300	1 185	2 199	237	1 201	2 330
Employed -----	372	5	—	3 068	361	677	27	313	628
Unemployed -----	40	—	—	447	53	118	39	49	83
Not in labor force -----	399	—	13	6 771	765	1 404	171	839	1 619
Non enrolled in school -----	349	—	—	1 104	89	331	40	117	205
High school graduate -----	187	—	—	638	20	249	19	76	116
Employed -----	75	—	—	340	4	140	19	9	51
Unemployed -----	11	—	—	59	7	19	—	25	5
Not in labor force -----	13	—	—	125	—	25	—	42	46
Not high school graduate -----	162	—	—	466	69	82	21	41	89
Employed -----	51	—	—	249	41	43	—	29	27
Unemployed -----	22	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	89	—	—	193	28	15	21	12	62
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	7 981	67	75	80 197	12 188	17 456	3 740	10 782	14 859
Private wage and salary workers -----	5 514	61	67	59 913	8 968	13 247	2 566	7 597	10 482
Local government workers -----	519	6	8	2 930	347	620	143	485	340
State government workers -----	397	—	—	3 258	734	557	114	906	311
Federal government workers -----	1 027	—	—	8 279	1 555	2 485	684	971	1 066
Self-employed workers -----	503	—	—	5 329	549	524	233	777	2 347
Unpaid family workers -----	21	—	—	488	35	23	—	46	313
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 758	26	43	39 910	5 872	10 368	2 140	3 908	8 010
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 487	20	35	30 595	4 424	8 196	1 530	2 925	5 716
Local government workers -----	342	6	8	1 567	195	419	69	220	203
State government workers -----	173	—	—	1 335	323	358	53	198	167
Federal government workers -----	519	—	—	3 618	683	1 027	342	220	677
Self-employed workers -----	230	—	—	2 473	217	351	146	308	1 046
Unpaid family workers -----	7	—	—	322	30	17	—	37	201
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	10 186	101	110	91 554	13 780	21 412	4 622	11 674	16 747
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 556	69	35	57 581	8 797	12 957	3 219	7 704	9 520
48 and 49 weeks -----	376	—	5	5 696	668	2 242	258	532	898
40 to 47 weeks -----	758	—	—	6 779	1 187	1 363	234	713	1 556
27 to 39 weeks -----	769	12	47	5 382	717	1 417	214	609	1 088
14 to 26 weeks -----	870	13	17	7 827	1 092	1 921	308	1 076	1 677
1 to 13 weeks -----	857	7	6	8 289	1 319	1 512	389	1 040	2 008
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	8 360	80	54	73 676	11 277	17 437	3 717	9 318	13 244
40 or more weeks -----	6 998	66	23	62 059	9 482	14 889	3 210	7 862	10 493
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 095	66	18	52 355	7 976	11 928	2 856	6 934	8 613
27 to 39 weeks -----	495	7	14	3 152	442	836	132	346	682
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	4 651	26	57	44 324	6 590	11 370	2 555	4 207	9 016
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 758	19	19	26 087	3 943	6 568	1 702	2 407	4 794
48 and 49 weeks -----	118	—	—	2 625	350	1 098	126	153	414
40 to 47 weeks -----	470	—	—	3 721	641	871	142	384	923
27 to 39 weeks -----	383	7	23	3 168	424	896	132	286	707
14 to 26 weeks -----	457	7	9	4 251	573	1 114	174	463	1 010
1 to 13 weeks -----	465	—	6	4 472	659	823	279	514	1 168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 553	23	27	33 814	5 181	8 946	1 850	3 073	6 756
40 or more weeks -----	2 907	16	11	27 681	4 248	7 511	1 555	2 429	5 113
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 445	16	11	22 969	3 482	5 934	1 394	2 041	4 170
27 to 39 weeks -----	217	7	7	1 801	249	536	68	159	450
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	4 244	21	25	33 086	5 092	7 008	1 451	4 937	6 423
No workers -----	335	—	—	1 114	166	109	50	79	304
1 worker -----	1 198	14	9	7 596	1 093	1 153	648	1 332	1 686
2 workers -----	2 151	7	16	16 509	2 773	3 595	694	2 566	3 038
3 or more workers -----	560	—	—	7 867	1 060	2 151	59	960	1 395
Married-couple families -----	3 078	21	7	27 159	4 322	5 515	1 231	4 474	5 440
No workers -----	168	—	—	714	119	67	31	52	264
1 worker -----	619	14	—	5 398	771	625	554	1 197	1 274
2 or more workers -----	2 291	7	7	21 047	3 432	4 823	646	3 225	3 902
Husband and wife worked -----	2 121	7	7	19 525	3 268	4 564	617	2 968	3 534
Female householder, no husband present -----	863	—	9	3 881	534	1 046	206	199	661
No workers -----	143	—	—	345	39	42	19	9	32
1 worker -----	444	—	9	1 379	188	346	94	80	252
2 or more workers -----	276	—	—	2 157	307	658	93	110	377
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	2 240	—	7	4 666	403	2 625	482	128	554
Male -----	2 018	—	7	4 213	331	2 452	439	110	469
May 1975 or later service only -----	557	—	—	1 678	130	706	133	68	394
September 1980 or later service only -----	367	—	—	1 140	63	503	103	54	182
Served 2 or more years -----	335	—	—	1 016	50	462	95	54	173
Vietnam-era service -----	959	—	7	2 082	112	1 436	240	47	103
World War II service -----	241	—	—	235	25	153	44	2	—

Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families -----	3 120	654	381	512	419	179	74	140
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 798	642	357	506	410	170	74	140
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 297	496	278	394	268	139	38	65
Wife unemployed -----	64	18	9	27	32	2	13	17
Husband unemployed -----	131	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	191	12	—	6	9	9	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	62	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	793	104	68	98	63	39	10	9
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	567	50	56	73	51	29	10	—
Unemployed -----	8	—	—	6	10	10	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	2 149	340	144	226	215	75	31	109
Enrolled in school -----	2 021	291	116	203	178	52	24	102
Employed -----	673	127	26	98	60	7	7	46
Unemployed -----	55	9	15	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	1 293	155	75	97	109	45	17	47
No enrolled in school -----	128	49	28	23	37	23	7	7
High school graduate -----	59	12	16	9	31	17	7	7
Employed -----	46	12	6	5	7	7	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	69	37	12	14	6	6	—	—
Employed -----	35	37	7	14	—	—	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	34	—	5	—	6	6	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	12 061	1 881	1 089	1 885	1 117	507	116	413
Private wage and salary workers -----	9 697	1 656	929	1 588	748	363	85	252
Local government workers -----	633	62	108	52	54	26	14	14
State government workers -----	334	23	6	48	27	20	—	7
Federal government workers -----	870	58	28	116	250	94	17	115
Self-employed workers -----	490	82	18	73	38	4	—	25
Unpaid family workers -----	37	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	5 622	848	463	1 035	601	266	67	222
Private wage and salary workers -----	4 549	732	393	872	363	178	44	114
Local government workers -----	290	21	57	28	33	26	7	—
State government workers -----	120	20	6	15	25	18	—	7
Federal government workers -----	410	25	7	73	152	40	16	86
Self-employed workers -----	232	50	—	47	28	4	—	15
Unpaid family workers -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	13 181	2 007	1 196	2 061	1 680	700	241	621
50 to 52 weeks -----	9 066	1 436	885	1 298	1 046	465	154	378
48 and 49 weeks -----	545	119	34	115	103	36	20	38
40 to 47 weeks -----	813	131	118	196	110	34	5	54
27 to 39 weeks -----	620	64	50	153	95	49	—	46
14 to 26 weeks -----	941	109	76	118	170	54	46	55
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 196	148	33	181	156	62	16	50
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	10 587	1 619	1 013	1 681	1 332	572	183	498
40 or more weeks -----	9 224	1 458	949	1 460	1 130	473	160	439
50 to 52 weeks -----	8 253	1 270	829	1 231	957	411	140	357
27 to 39 weeks -----	343	27	23	60	57	43	—	14
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	6 044	918	530	1 146	761	319	115	259
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 044	606	358	678	431	208	57	151
48 and 49 weeks -----	242	62	18	88	22	6	5	11
40 to 47 weeks -----	380	63	77	96	46	4	5	20
27 to 39 weeks -----	328	35	27	119	53	30	—	23
14 to 26 weeks -----	459	83	30	78	112	28	39	30
1 to 13 weeks -----	591	69	20	87	97	43	9	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	4 660	708	410	871	553	238	66	204
40 or more weeks -----	4 051	612	399	742	420	181	57	158
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 572	517	330	633	375	171	52	137
27 to 39 weeks -----	181	21	—	34	38	24	—	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families -----	4 423	803	512	642	508	218	84	175
No workers -----	259	36	19	15	11	9	—	2
1 worker -----	811	123	87	108	116	64	18	29
2 workers -----	1 899	411	282	393	293	97	66	104
3 or more workers -----	1 454	233	124	126	88	48	—	40
Married-couple families -----	3 120	654	381	512	419	179	74	140
No workers -----	116	5	12	—	9	9	—	—
1 worker -----	338	102	22	69	75	38	8	29
2 or more workers -----	2 666	547	347	443	335	132	66	111
Husband and wife worked -----	2 430	510	323	443	325	129	66	104
Female householder, no husband present -----	793	104	68	98	63	39	10	9
No workers -----	133	31	7	15	2	—	—	2
1 worker -----	298	3	32	24	41	26	10	—
2 or more workers -----	362	70	29	59	20	13	—	7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	191	19	18	28	295	166	18	96
Male -----	149	19	18	19	202	113	1	73
May 1975 or later service only -----	87	9	5	28	107	52	11	44
September 1980 or later service only -----	87	9	5	28	63	26	10	27
Served 2 or more years -----	60	9	5	8	63	26	10	27
Vietnam-era service -----	86	10	13	—	147	94	7	40
World War II service -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 981	67	75	80 197	12 188	17 456	3 740	10 782	14 859
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 965	16	—	24 659	5 291	4 996	1 545	5 064	3 133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 114	3	—	11 038	2 276	2 153	765	2 042	1 664
Officials and administrators, public administration	188	—	—	843	239	80	185	137	74
Management and related occupations	316	—	—	3 676	625	1 103	208	645	328
Professional specialty occupations	851	13	—	13 621	3 015	2 843	780	3 022	1 469
Engineers and natural scientists	201	—	—	5 320	1 549	540	276	1 408	392
Engineers	120	—	—	2 845	782	188	163	749	225
Health diagnosing occupations	26	—	—	1 540	229	393	27	477	177
Health assessment and treating occupations	145	—	—	2 014	182	1 263	60	159	160
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	287	13	—	2 332	594	287	135	648	240
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	164	13	—	689	146	129	57	170	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 199	22	23	27 092	3 234	6 605	1 076	3 885	5 189
Health technologists and technicians	56	—	—	1 157	105	489	24	183	141
Technologists and technicians, except health	150	7	9	3 735	952	525	177	533	350
Sales occupations	787	9	5	10 524	845	1 952	394	1 516	3 312
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	158	3	—	2 847	250	356	67	557	1 045
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	140	6	—	1 153	124	238	104	152	326
Other sales occupations	489	—	5	6 524	471	1 358	223	807	1 941
Cashiers	253	—	—	3 784	328	766	40	480	1 138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 206	6	9	11 676	1 332	3 639	481	1 653	1 386
Computer equipment operators	44	—	9	585	120	152	50	44	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	355	—	—	2 212	298	713	146	214	296
Financial records processing occupations	77	—	—	1 389	174	485	40	176	87
Mail and message distributing occupations	87	—	—	1 073	124	254	13	165	199
Service occupations	1 092	7	32	13 946	2 646	2 729	585	960	2 760
Private household occupations	30	—	—	648	47	357	55	27	31
Protective service occupations	104	—	—	427	47	127	38	65	59
Police and firefighters	25	—	—	90	—	15	23	17	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	958	7	32	12 871	2 552	2 245	492	868	2 670
Food service occupations	431	—	25	7 351	2 010	967	280	413	1 370
Cleaning and building service occupations	186	—	7	2 483	218	501	56	105	681
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	142	—	—	410	18	113	22	13	99
Farm operators and managers	21	—	—	46	13	—	7	—	16
Farm workers and related occupations	95	—	—	325	5	107	15	13	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 167	5	13	6 645	448	1 254	243	371	2 059
Mechanics and repairers	317	5	—	1 952	108	378	74	129	511
Construction trades	569	—	—	1 727	49	306	25	70	773
Precision production occupations	267	—	13	2 966	291	570	144	172	775
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 416	17	7	7 445	551	1 759	269	489	1 619
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	333	10	—	3 110	246	616	128	92	945
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	254	—	—	1 188	102	321	34	36	184
Transportation occupations	355	—	7	1 163	81	234	37	207	129
Motor vehicle operators	355	—	7	1 130	81	212	37	199	129
Material moving equipment operators	43	—	—	107	—	57	10	—	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	431	7	—	1 879	122	531	60	154	349
Construction laborers	77	—	—	146	10	13	—	8	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers	175	—	—	748	48	214	28	39	165
Employed females 16 years and over	3 758	26	43	39 910	5 872	10 368	2 140	3 908	8 010
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 021	3	—	10 786	2 231	3 164	698	1 452	1 358
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	567	3	—	5 218	1 210	1 256	337	694	752
Officials and administrators, public administration	98	—	—	264	76	58	50	18	23
Management and related occupations	193	—	—	2 234	461	695	124	304	228
Professional specialty occupations	454	—	—	5 568	1 021	1 908	361	758	606
Engineers and natural scientists	59	—	—	1 115	396	179	49	148	95
Engineers	18	—	—	295	87	25	15	10	42
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	467	49	181	5	136	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	125	—	—	1 821	127	1 203	45	130	137
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	163	—	—	1 207	274	220	106	281	111
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	128	—	—	521	97	129	37	120	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 474	9	14	16 225	2 009	4 397	757	1 830	3 224
Health technologists and technicians	49	—	—	839	81	382	19	92	115
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	—	—	1 266	430	192	53	143	137
Sales occupations	478	3	5	6 079	498	1 415	264	562	1 915
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	60	3	—	1 067	103	212	30	105	354
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	60	—	—	533	51	119	36	66	159
Other sales occupations	358	—	5	4 479	344	1 084	198	391	1 402
Cashiers	199	—	—	2 750	263	651	40	242	892
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	901	6	9	8 041	1 000	2 408	421	1 033	1 057
Computer equipment operators	23	—	9	337	61	133	50	21	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	355	—	—	2 065	298	693	146	188	240
Financial records processing occupations	70	—	—	1 032	152	322	40	104	70
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	—	—	382	41	26	8	44	139
Service occupations	741	7	23	8 074	1 243	1 741	387	471	2 046
Private household occupations	25	—	—	592	34	339	48	12	31
Protective service occupations	6	—	—	42	10	27	—	—	5
Police and firefighters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	710	7	23	7 440	1 199	1 375	339	459	2 010
Food service occupations	277	—	16	3 727	792	536	172	168	1 025
Cleaning and building service occupations	108	—	7	1 235	135	190	50	29	446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	47	—	7	13	—	15
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	4
Farm workers and related occupations	13	—	—	36	—	7	6	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	108	—	6	1 775	181	319	112	65	496
Mechanics and repairers	22	—	—	67	—	18	3	12	11
Construction trades	12	—	—	135	—	12	6	14	50
Precision production occupations	72	—	6	1 573	181	289	103	39	435
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	401	7	—	3 003	208	740	173	90	871
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	145	—	—	1 772	120	365	123	40	617
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73	—	—	525	35	173	34	15	95
Transportation occupations	88	—	—	74	5	—	7	—	14
Motor vehicle operators	88	—	—	74	5	—	7	—	14
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	95	7	—	613	48	195	9	35	133
Construction laborers	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	—	—	295	21	104	5	18	56

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Employed persons 16 years and over	12 061	1 881	1 089	1 885	1 117	507	116	413
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 661	130	61	364	310	153	41	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 114	76	33	184	229	99	34	88
Officials and administrators, public administration	44	—	5	18	19	11	—	—
Management and related occupations	390	37	8	78	99	30	18	51
Professional specialty occupations	1 547	54	28	180	81	54	7	20
Engineers and natural scientists	852	31	6	5	52	32	—	20
Engineers	571	15	6	5	29	9	—	20
Health diagnosing occupations	151	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	97	—	22	18	5	5	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	165	4	—	60	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 134	510	256	543	425	207	35	161
Health technologists and technicians	111	31	11	12	7	7	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	913	51	19	47	41	23	—	18
Sales occupations	1 241	175	52	270	99	49	7	39
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	208	26	20	69	50	36	—	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	102	31	5	45	2	2	—	—
Other sales occupations	931	118	27	156	47	11	7	25
Cashiers	587	80	6	86	30	6	7	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 869	253	174	214	278	128	28	104
Computer equipment operators	134	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	309	35	10	36	87	26	8	43
Financial records processing occupations	290	42	33	5	39	18	—	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	220	25	26	19	13	13	—	—
Service occupations	2 201	478	279	740	179	57	29	76
Private household occupations	12	12	8	10	40	—	—	40
Protective service occupations	15	13	—	8	9	2	—	7
Police and firefighters	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 174	453	271	722	130	55	29	29
Food service occupations	1 153	227	122	549	74	22	22	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	514	154	127	77	12	12	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	36	25	5	9	3	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	26	31	25	5	9	3	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 552	286	214	63	86	42	—	28
Mechanics and repairers	515	46	105	30	42	15	—	17
Construction trades	320	84	44	8	36	19	—	11
Precision production occupations	717	156	65	25	8	8	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 460	441	254	170	108	45	11	34
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	699	163	98	81	40	15	5	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	354	60	70	15	21	12	—	—
Transportation occupations	104	79	8	27	6	—	6	—
Motor vehicle operators	101	79	8	27	6	—	6	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	303	139	58	47	41	18	—	14
Construction laborers	34	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	101	54	—	30	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5 622	848	463	1 035	601	266	67	222
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 099	24	45	156	140	67	16	57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	582	24	23	84	113	57	9	47
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	—	5	6	11	11	—	—
Management and related occupations	228	18	8	46	54	18	—	36
Professional specialty occupations	517	—	22	72	27	10	7	10
Engineers and natural scientists	179	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Engineers	96	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Health diagnosing occupations	40	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	92	—	22	18	5	5	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	55	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	15	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 378	344	179	348	323	160	22	119
Health technologists and technicians	84	25	11	12	7	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	280	—	6	12	23	—	—	—
Sales occupations	796	121	39	167	72	36	7	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	98	7	20	57	30	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59	14	5	24	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	639	100	14	86	42	6	7	25
Cashiers	394	78	—	73	30	6	7	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 218	198	123	157	221	94	15	94
Computer equipment operators	24	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	285	35	10	36	87	26	8	43
Financial records processing occupations	221	42	28	5	39	18	—	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	94	13	5	12	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 118	288	127	399	112	29	29	40
Private household occupations	12	12	8	10	25	—	—	25
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 106	276	119	389	87	29	29	15
Food service occupations	534	126	41	262	43	8	22	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	158	90	70	61	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	5	9	3	—	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	5	9	3	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	442	56	58	21	10	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	23	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Construction trades	39	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	380	56	58	13	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	585	136	54	106	7	7	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	347	74	31	55	—	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	127	14	12	15	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	42	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	42	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	48	11	30	7	7	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	7	—	25	—	—	—	—

Table 116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	5 845	27	45	41 084	6 863	8 282	2 451	6 199	7 549
Less than \$5,000	413	—	17	2 078	394	145	119	256	644
\$5,000 to \$9,999	400	—	5	1 468	255	187	139	120	417
\$10,000 to \$14,999	479	7	—	2 028	322	419	155	275	425
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 049	7	16	5 175	855	1 085	277	659	865
\$25,000 to \$34,999	972	—	—	5 971	902	1 236	275	760	1 152
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 148	6	—	8 232	1 195	2 113	465	1 222	1 421
\$50,000 to \$74,999	847	7	—	8 899	1 491	1 784	602	1 409	1 475
\$75,000 to \$99,999	335	—	7	3 943	738	723	223	740	703
\$100,000 or more	202	—	—	3 290	711	590	196	758	447
Median (dollars)	31 725	22 321	17 639	41 512	43 012	41 770	43 540	47 158	37 169
Mean (dollars)	37 259	35 265	22 234	50 367	53 075	49 666	47 672	61 909	45 694
Families	4 244	21	25	33 086	5 092	7 008	1 451	4 937	6 423
Less than \$5,000	202	—	9	1 048	124	109	13	95	326
\$5,000 to \$9,999	245	—	—	961	158	107	27	76	296
\$10,000 to \$14,999	283	7	—	1 398	226	282	37	169	317
\$15,000 to \$24,999	718	7	9	4 060	609	834	171	518	741
\$25,000 to \$34,999	737	—	—	4 701	626	1 045	185	505	1 035
\$35,000 to \$49,999	902	—	—	6 774	856	1 790	303	955	1 261
\$50,000 to \$74,999	675	7	—	7 771	1 262	1 643	367	1 248	1 409
\$75,000 to \$99,999	306	—	7	3 468	629	647	186	673	642
\$100,000 or more	176	—	—	2 905	602	551	162	698	396
Median (dollars)	34 414	21 250	18 472	44 299	48 080	43 267	48 990	52 608	40 931
Mean (dollars)	40 987	32 483	31 185	53 718	58 387	51 953	56 238	68 207	48 806
Married-couple families	3 078	21	7	27 159	4 322	5 515	1 231	4 474	5 440
Less than \$15,000	313	7	—	2 049	364	198	23	282	726
\$15,000 to \$24,999	479	7	—	3 056	457	608	129	440	597
\$25,000 to \$34,999	506	—	—	3 617	489	808	148	383	839
\$35,000 to \$49,999	753	—	—	5 714	764	1 416	257	926	1 062
\$50,000 to \$74,999	579	7	—	6 877	1 144	1 447	331	1 105	1 278
\$75,000 or more	448	—	7	5 846	1 104	1 038	343	1 338	938
Female householder, no husband present	863	—	9	3 881	534	1 046	206	199	661
Less than \$5,000	184	—	9	398	27	55	5	19	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	—	—	360	59	72	21	16	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	—	—	339	29	95	28	6	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	186	—	—	660	115	137	42	35	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	267	—	—	1 281	139	411	69	70	217
\$50,000 or more	60	—	—	843	165	276	41	53	149
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 164	75	53	49 861	7 774	10 485	2 180	7 793	8 186
Median income (dollars)	18 783	16 125	9 338	20 318	20 252	19 010	32 679	24 869	20 826
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.1	66.7	13.2	58.9	57.8	57.1	67.1	62.8	54.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 500	34	57	48 613	7 352	12 206	2 926	4 583	9 792
Median income (dollars)	10 992	9 750	4 219	12 625	14 724	12 351	13 615	12 747	11 499
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.5	47.1	—	47.1	47.3	48.6	47.6	44.5	41.9
Median income (dollars)	19 610	14 583	20 208	20 518	24 695	19 880	21 718	20 266	19 790
Per capita income (dollars)	14 147	9 675	9 376	14 051	16 894	13 185	17 457	18 508	12 291
Persons in households (dollars)	14 461	9 497	9 982	14 272	17 263	13 374	17 777	18 777	12 516
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 937	10 523	5 436	4 957	3 721	7 218	7 598	2 938	2 426
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	34 414	21 250	18 472	44 299	48 080	43 267	48 990	52 608	40 931
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 150	21 250	5 000—	43 612	51 273	42 829	46 157	52 782	40 188
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 781	16 250	5 000—	40 853	45 258	38 576	47 321	47 377	37 443
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 818	21 250	77 197	47 119	51 554	45 990	52 540	54 474	41 919
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 902	21 250	77 197	46 499	53 649	45 863	50 943	53 700	41 119
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 262	16 250	—	41 220	43 988	37 908	44 722	45 127	35 185
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 496	—	5 000—	27 973	30 904	35 071	27 188	27 639	27 336
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 326	—	5 000—	19 063	27 292	25 913	17 708	18 889	22 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 839	—	—	12 672	17 857	24 375	—	13 750	25 250
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	7 770	—	—	5 000—	6 493	7 292	17 000	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	22 864	16 250	5 000—	29 254	36 964	22 696	48 571	40 000	26 848
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 217	61 359	19 722	50 047	54 357	47 093	51 333	60 611	47 224
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 835	61 359	77 197	52 007	55 769	49 646	55 624	61 081	47 403
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 955	46 250	6 321	26 817	27 414	27 651	29 167	31 111	15 625
Male householder (dollars)	23 796	46 250	21 250	30 590	27 375	32 583	43 106	31 684	14 063
Living alone (dollars)	16 250	46 250	21 250	26 973	28 438	20 139	44 833	30 799	28 500
65 years and over (dollars)	11 375	—	—	6 980	5 838	11 250	50 480	5 156	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	16 358	—	5 000—	23 422	27 459	22 437	20 345	27 875	16 121
Living alone (dollars)	15 344	—	5 000—	21 757	26 887	27 708	16 656	31 875	13 636
65 years and over (dollars)	5 967	—	—	5 000—	13 958	5 000—	15 000	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	5 845	27	45	41 084	6 863	8 282	2 451	6 199	7 549
With earnings	5 148	27	45	39 017	6 523	8 123	2 262	6 007	6 921
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 621	34 111	16 303	49 560	51 283	46 469	46 653	60 537	46 960
With wage or salary income	5 029	27	45	37 801	6 362	8 091	2 194	5 779	6 295
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	36 542	34 111	16 303	46 168	48 469	44 849	45 604	54 627	40 167
With nonfarm self-employment income	834	—	—	6 119	810	818	244	1 220	1 866
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 806	—	—	30 399	31 622	17 822	22 392	38 990	38 072
With farm self-employment income	102	—	—	21 219	41	29	2	51	68
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	587	—	—	11 266	13 233	301	5 000	7 565	16 468
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 620	7	7	15 932	3 791	2 723	1 205	2 851	2 289
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 519	850	700	3 893	4 668	3 230	3 158	4 909	4 287
With Social Security income	912	—	—	2 453	546	597	201	280	368
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 822	—	—	5 290	5 695	5 679	5 339	4 865	4 561
With public assistance income	460	—	—	2 559	306	623	37	211	461
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 853	—	—	3 865	3 578	3 327	10 839	4 023	3 611
With retirement income	751	—	15	2 816	354	1 399	316	197	205
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11 497	—	11 467	11 642	14 981	10 736	13 475	8 925	14 547
With other income	744	7	9	2 296	289	704	193	195	343
Mean other income (dollars)	4 232	3 600	10 000	7 803	8 771	6 522	9 211	11 095	11 071

Table 116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	5 124	886	540	805	662	283	125	213
Less than \$5,000	258	53	24	30	18	2	9	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	218	39	21	16	24	14	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	47	10	28	48	19	23	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	585	161	86	172	80	41	14	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	750	123	146	158	87	17	18	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	896	220	149	131	185	67	38	74
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 195	202	81	196	122	70	23	29
\$75,000 to \$99,999	653	24	17	21	76	51	—	17
\$100,000 or more	418	17	6	53	22	2	—	20
Median (dollars)	45 203	35 806	33 300	34 844	40 536	42 566	32 279	41 298
Mean (dollars)	50 879	37 205	37 947	43 070	44 055	47 862	32 580	47 908
Families	4 423	803	512	642	508	218	84	175
Less than \$5,000	207	37	24	23	18	2	9	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	202	30	21	10	10	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	130	37	10	28	48	19	23	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	534	175	94	90	53	34	5	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	589	149	132	131	60	7	1	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	826	200	151	116	137	41	23	67
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 056	140	57	170	101	62	23	16
\$75,000 to \$99,999	536	24	17	21	59	41	—	10
\$100,000 or more	343	11	6	53	22	2	—	20
Median (dollars)	45 384	32 546	32 078	38 438	41 818	44 474	38 269	41 202
Mean (dollars)	50 920	35 754	36 609	46 769	45 388	49 475	31 701	47 646
Married-couple families	3 120	654	381	512	419	179	74	140
Less than \$15,000	177	47	21	39	40	12	22	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	313	141	47	60	46	27	5	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	376	122	113	95	46	—	1	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	605	177	134	88	131	35	23	67
\$50,000 to \$74,999	857	140	43	156	95	62	23	10
\$75,000 or more	792	27	23	74	61	43	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	793	104	68	98	63	39	10	9
Less than \$5,000	134	25	12	15	7	—	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	114	19	12	—	10	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	7	10	7	19	9	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141	22	16	30	7	7	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	251	31	11	32	20	13	—	7
\$50,000 or more	113	—	7	14	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 622	1 113	671	940	928	390	126	362
Median income (dollars)	18 861	16 744	18 125	18 485	20 580	20 962	27 500	20 719
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.4	67.7	74.4	63.6	62.7	61.5	69.8	60.8
Median income (dollars)	25 431	21 203	20 028	22 500	26 389	31 964	28 587	21 808
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 800	1 118	557	1 200	811	336	120	287
Median income (dollars)	15 123	10 307	13 624	13 005	11 338	15 338	9 423	11 302
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.5	46.2	59.2	52.8	46.2	50.9	43.3	47.7
Median income (dollars)	21 035	14 484	15 399	18 189	17 402	22 135	16 786	16 250
Per capita income (dollars)	12 763	8 178	9 002	12 629	12 373	13 596	10 767	12 456
Persons in households (dollars)	12 936	8 282	9 005	12 757	12 751	14 018	10 978	12 702
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 030	1 384	8 630	3 931	8 941	7 686	9 883	9 963
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	45 384	32 546	32 078	38 438	41 818	44 474	38 269	41 202
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 035	30 066	31 493	35 076	41 731	60 522	37 885	40 865
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	46 274	27 431	31 065	37 235	24 896	22 279	37 885	28 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	51 844	35 746	37 589	44 167	42 917	61 642	39 231	40 385
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 070	34 167	33 068	36 970	43 138	63 082	38 846	40 865
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	53 933	38 942	41 806	36 741	26 964	64 079	37 981	20 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 153	17 813	15 000	21 429	13 594	20 179	11 250	33 393
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 154	8 534	10 250	21 607	11 250	13 125	11 250	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 360	5 000	5 000—	5 156	5 360	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	38 472	38 750	—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	22 472	16 010	16 488	27 857	20 147	15 625	11 324	41 908
2 or more workers (dollars)	53 137	37 137	37 857	42 070	44 229	62 413	41 250	39 808
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	56 876	43 148	39 375	47 708	44 176	63 307	41 250	34 853
Nonfamily households (dollars)	30 846	22 625	38 750	22 243	35 938	36 691	31 691	60 658
Male household (dollars)	37 935	18 958	33 750	21 985	35 521	36 985	30 588	36 607
Living alone (dollars)	26 458	18 750	—	23 250	31 838	36 786	30 588	36 250
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female household (dollars)	19 861	51 658	44 444	23 047	45 667	5 360	46 250	77 197
Living alone (dollars)	18 056	5 000—	44 444	20 000	8 593	—	—	77 197
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	5 124	886	540	805	662	283	125	213
With earnings	4 812	843	521	766	651	274	125	211
Mean earnings (dollars)	51 723	37 455	38 964	43 140	41 125	44 823	31 484	43 982
With wage or salary income	4 755	843	521	761	639	272	125	201
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	49 565	36 170	37 674	40 143	41 564	44 821	31 484	45 559
With nonfarm self-employment income	614	91	47	99	32	9	—	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 978	11 207	14 302	25 213	6 652	10 022	—	5 334
With farm self-employment income	18 333	12 680	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 624	213	108	268	209	91	19	89
With interest, dividend, or net rental income								
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 662	2 327	771	2 951	3 939	4 344	3 831	3 974
With Social Security income	266	34	—	37	20	10	10	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 288	2 553	—	7 763	4 114	3 427	4 800	—
With public assistance income	630	171	35	23	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 363	3 663	2 831	1 536	—	—	—	—
With retirement income	176	16	—	30	84	44	8	32
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11 445	6 854	—	6 653	13 922	14 111	2 040	16 633
With other income	304	46	24	70	69	39	—	10
Mean other income (dollars)	5 218	1 528	350	4 477	4 589	5 459	—	3 840

Table 117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	4 244	21	25	33 086	5 092	7 008	1 451	4 937	6 423
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 692	7	7	22 084	3 819	5 165	769	3 403	3 948
With related children under 18 years	2 545	21	25	21 851	3 003	4 759	755	3 467	4 167
With related children under 5 years	1 037	14	9	8 868	1 151	1 851	425	1 446	1 499
Householder worked in 1989	3 596	21	25	30 700	4 741	6 651	1 326	4 733	5 799
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 718	14	7	22 617	3 475	4 514	1 064	3 733	4 001
Householder under 65 years with work disability	490	—	—	1 087	127	237	48	112	232
Householder under 25 years	113	7	9	30 549	4 428	6 434	798	4 778	6 276
Householder 65 years and over	247	14	9	813	118	193	55	75	88
Householder high school graduate or higher	341	—	—	1 219	331	270	55	78	207
With public assistance income in 1989	3 075	14	25	29 139	4 351	6 628	1 367	4 712	5 698
With Social Security income in 1989	274	—	—	2 234	299	549	30	171	366
With Social Security income in 1989	561	—	—	2 078	481	504	129	247	334
Married-couple families	3 078	21	7	27 159	4 322	5 515	1 231	4 474	5 440
With related children under 18 years	1 758	21	7	18 666	2 661	3 968	640	3 281	3 649
With related children under 5 years	768	14	—	7 998	1 076	1 635	381	1 388	1 378
Householder worked in 1989	2 729	21	7	25 612	4 082	5 280	1 158	4 326	4 944
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 136	14	7	19 255	3 135	3 630	967	3 434	3 458
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 309	14	7	24 477	3 719	5 255	1 212	4 312	4 930
Householder 65 years and over	244	—	—	965	253	203	45	72	193
With public assistance income in 1989	100	—	—	1 448	198	418	7	132	278
With Social Security income in 1989	355	—	—	1 558	342	390	76	227	254
Female householder, no husband present	863	—	9	3 881	534	1 046	206	199	661
With related children under 18 years	644	—	9	2 326	267	591	115	112	395
With related children under 5 years	212	—	9	658	60	175	44	40	98
Householder worked in 1989	630	—	9	3 221	457	962	154	161	554
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	425	—	—	2 003	233	599	83	118	309
Householder high school graduate or higher	598	—	9	2 982	447	968	141	156	487
Householder 65 years and over	47	—	—	155	29	47	10	—	8
With public assistance income in 1989	143	—	—	548	63	103	23	24	64
With Social Security income in 1989	133	—	—	355	66	79	53	10	61
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 817	44	20	16 077	3 077	2 992	1 506	2 277	1 982
Nonfamily householder	1 601	6	20	7 998	1 771	1 274	1 000	1 262	1 126
In owner-occupied housing unit	600	6	8	2 931	853	373	464	360	366
65 years and over	305	—	—	536	93	100	41	40	142
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15 103	158	143	151 995	21 473	33 465	7 521	20 057	29 665
Persons 18 years and over	11 710	93	88	109 337	16 421	23 961	6 166	14 061	21 394
Persons 65 years and over	931	8	—	5 290	1 021	1 409	226	469	1 039
Related children under 18 years	3 358	65	55	42 373	5 052	9 458	1 332	5 967	8 257
Related children under 6 years	987	18	19	13 230	1 475	2 748	540	1 921	2 510
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 515	59	43	31 296	3 856	7 087	882	4 349	6 120
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	461	7	9	2 361	284	288	34	240	690
Percent below poverty level	10.9	33.3	36.0	7.1	5.6	4.1	2.3	4.9	10.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	96	—	—	529	107	127	6	72	121
With related children under 18 years	383	7	9	1 643	155	233	34	189	437
With related children under 5 years	152	7	9	757	69	119	14	113	180
Householder worked in 1989	235	7	9	1 303	166	186	6	156	403
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	83	—	—	294	13	44	—	74	57
Householder under 65 years with work disability	135	—	—	164	11	5	11	7	27
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	2 231	270	253	23	233	672
Householder under 25 years	52	7	—	189	27	45	—	8	15
Householder 65 years and over	39	—	—	210	41	46	—	—	47
Householder high school graduate or higher	218	—	9	1 678	214	237	14	199	573
With public assistance income in 1989	136	—	—	443	34	31	9	—	80
With Social Security income in 1989	105	—	—	70	39	—	—	—	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 050	1 975	12 772	5 710	4 392	5 245	6 523	6 002	5 829
Married-couple families	166	7	—	1 438	193	110	8	188	559
With related children under 18 years	111	7	—	968	101	85	8	154	350
With related children under 5 years	43	7	—	463	40	48	8	88	154
Householder worked in 1989	97	7	—	827	106	67	—	129	304
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	46	—	—	247	10	34	—	74	53
Householder high school graduate or higher	90	—	—	1 130	144	90	8	163	483
Householder 65 years and over	31	—	—	184	41	33	—	—	47
With public assistance income in 1989	18	—	—	199	31	20	—	—	59
With Social Security income in 1989	46	—	—	23	18	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 909	1 975	—	5 571	4 472	4 059	9 981	5 828	5 976
Female householder, no husband present	284	—	9	803	86	145	26	35	123
With related children under 18 years	261	—	9	636	49	128	26	35	87
With related children under 5 years	104	—	9	276	29	63	6	25	26
Householder worked in 1989	127	—	9	424	55	111	6	10	91
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	37	—	—	37	3	10	—	—	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	123	—	9	460	70	127	6	19	82
Householder 65 years and over	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	112	—	—	228	3	11	9	—	21
With Social Security income in 1989	59	—	—	47	21	—	—	—	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 346	—	12 772	6 040	4 410	6 049	5 459	7 085	5 196
Unrelated individuals	722	18	8	5 068	1 004	799	352	733	866
Percent below poverty level	25.6	40.9	40.0	31.5	32.6	26.7	23.4	32.2	43.7
Nonfamily householder	403	—	8	1 630	393	149	152	242	440
65 years and over	92	—	8	197	60	24	31	26	40
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 517	1 901	2 951	4 357	4 700	3 707	4 601	4 002	4 725
Persons	2 047	25	42	13 130	1 875	1 745	444	1 642	2 978
Percent below poverty level	13.6	15.8	29.4	8.6	8.7	5.2	5.9	8.2	10.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 406	25	17	9 875	1 606	1 339	397	1 275	2 354
Persons 65 years and over	180	—	—	727	95	123	—	40	227
Related children under 18 years	606	—	25	3 006	269	377	24	347	610
Related children under 6 years	214	—	7	937	63	99	7	144	213
Related children 5 to 17 years	410	—	25	2 219	217	290	17	225	421
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 757	25	42	17 942	2 229	2 671	585	2 387	3 857
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 990	31	81	35 465	4 734	7 011	1 118	4 164	6 989

Table 117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	4 423	803	512	642	508	218	84	175
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 930	462	252	387	260	116	33	96
With related children under 18 years	3 015	653	412	436	393	177	70	130
With related children under 5 years	1 156	300	222	216	161	49	50	54
Householder worked in 1989	3 968	747	493	618	497	209	84	173
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 220	619	447	460	390	169	60	135
Householder under 65 years with work disability	123	36	61	14	12	12	—	—
Householder under 25 years	4 356	793	510	607	26	—	13	—
Householder 65 years and over	135	38	30	18	29	4	5	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	198	19	—	—	12	—	—	12
With public assistance income in 1989	3 450	470	325	513	462	204	74	158
With Social Security income in 1989	544	171	35	23	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	248	17	—	24	16	6	10	—
Married-couple families	3 120	654	381	512	419	179	74	140
With related children under 18 years	2 204	541	319	353	325	144	60	110
With related children under 5 years	952	246	180	206	119	32	50	34
Householder worked in 1989	2 905	642	369	512	410	170	74	140
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 470	521	340	373	324	146	50	102
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 592	390	256	433	406	175	74	131
Householder 65 years and over	141	12	—	—	10	—	—	10
With public assistance income in 1989	243	105	17	20	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	168	10	—	15	6	6	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	793	104	68	98	63	39	10	9
Female householder, no husband present	544	94	50	63	48	33	10	—
With related children under 18 years	141	36	34	10	22	17	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	592	60	61	74	61	39	10	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	391	53	44	60	40	23	10	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	502	54	28	53	36	29	—	7
Householder 65 years and over	45	7	—	—	2	—	—	2
With public assistance income in 1989	194	53	18	3	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	58	7	—	9	10	—	10	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 298	264	74	443	325	200	56	42
Nonfamily householder	701	83	28	163	154	65	41	38
In owner-occupied housing unit	276	34	14	58	40	4	9	27
65 years and over	72	16	—	—	4	4	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21 084	3 862	2 312	3 201	2 486	1 121	321	884
Persons 18 years and over	15 436	2 335	1 327	2 348	1 668	755	219	599
Persons 65 years and over	759	114	7	17	39	4	7	28
Related children under 18 years	5 537	1 499	985	831	809	357	102	285
Related children under 6 years	1 627	491	282	304	236	95	52	82
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 238	1 157	731	570	621	291	62	203
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	422	103	58	40	48	22	19	2
Percent below poverty level	9.5	12.8	11.3	6.2	9.4	10.1	22.6	1.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	20	7	—	7	12	—	10	2
With related children under 18 years	289	88	58	34	46	22	19	—
With related children under 5 years	106	30	58	20	24	10	9	—
Householder worked in 1989	160	54	39	25	46	22	19	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	33	26	13	10	10	—	10	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	53	16	—	3	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	422	103	58	30	5	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	30	6	24	10	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	59	12	—	—	2	—	—	2
Householder high school graduate or higher	212	18	22	31	21	12	9	—
With public assistance income in 1989	204	62	12	3	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	7	—	—	10	—	10	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 105	7 109	7 162	5 583	4 824	2 176	7 370	7 063
Married-couple families	143	46	34	18	21	12	9	2
With related children under 18 years	83	41	34	18	21	12	9	—
With related children under 5 years	12	21	34	10	9	—	9	—
Householder worked in 1989	46	41	22	18	21	12	9	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9	20	13	10	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	96	3	22	18	21	12	9	—
Householder 65 years and over	53	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	61	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 670	7 348	7 395	4 346	6 774	2 330	12 698	—
Female householder, no husband present	251	51	24	22	27	10	10	2
With related children under 18 years	198	41	24	16	25	10	10	—
With related children under 5 years	90	3	24	10	15	10	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	106	7	17	7	25	10	10	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	96	15	—	13	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	7	—	—	2	—	—	2
With public assistance income in 1989	133	33	12	3	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	7	—	—	10	—	10	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 088	7 565	6 833	6 595	3 308	1 990	2 575	7 063
Unrelated individuals	784	66	—	113	56	36	11	—
Percent below poverty level	34.1	25.0	—	25.5	17.2	18.0	19.6	—
Nonfamily householder	103	16	—	13	4	4	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	10	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
65 years and over	56	16	—	—	4	4	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 615	3 637	—	4 457	4 472	5 067	4 178	—
Persons	2 301	578	276	208	249	127	74	27
Percent below poverty level	10.9	15.0	11.9	6.5	10.0	11.3	23.1	3.1
Persons 18 years and over	1 599	277	92	136	127	62	40	11
Persons 65 years and over	182	31	—	—	6	4	—	2
Related children under 18 years	591	283	184	50	113	56	34	16
Related children under 6 years	180	63	88	16	46	16	23	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	456	239	106	34	93	47	23	16
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 242	908	306	270	452	174	113	126
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 572	1 649	757	615	874	463	145	180

Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	412	—	14	3 644	683	829	562	393	601
In households	412	—	14	3 606	683	821	548	377	601
In group quarters	—	—	—	38	—	8	14	16	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	648	—	—	3 790	732	1 017	202	350	724
In households	626	—	—	3 766	732	1 017	202	345	716
In group quarters	22	—	—	24	—	—	—	5	8
Nursing homes	10	—	—	24	—	—	—	5	8
Persons 75 years and over	303	8	—	1 591	297	398	46	136	332
In households	298	8	—	1 524	289	392	24	124	323
In group quarters	5	—	—	67	8	6	22	12	9
Nursing homes	5	—	—	61	8	—	22	12	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	412	—	14	3 644	683	829	562	393	601
Less than 9th grade	154	—	—	849	211	199	71	101	128
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	55	—	6	396	82	42	70	24	78
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102	—	8	844	107	202	241	40	167
Some college or associate degree	59	—	—	610	91	192	56	27	114
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	—	—	945	192	194	124	201	114
Persons 65 to 74 years	648	—	—	3 790	732	1 017	202	350	724
Less than 9th grade	275	—	—	1 254	237	350	10	138	261
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	192	—	—	459	88	79	39	19	86
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	56	—	—	839	145	212	49	40	207
Some college or associate degree	70	—	—	501	95	154	50	49	53
Bachelor's degree or higher	55	—	—	737	167	222	54	104	117
Persons 75 years and over	303	8	—	1 591	297	398	46	136	332
Less than 9th grade	176	8	—	738	101	177	13	53	195
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	83	—	—	220	21	70	—	34	39
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11	—	—	274	38	42	25	17	62
Some college or associate degree	16	—	—	110	40	28	4	5	25
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	—	—	249	97	81	4	27	11
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	142	—	—	958	212	248	55	132	166
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	21	9	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	8	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	37	4	31	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	—	—	83	13	19	6	8	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	—	—	75	30	5	6	10	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	—	—	173	41	59	—	6	42
\$50,000 or more	41	—	—	551	115	134	37	100	82
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	4.1	6.1	—	—	6.1	2.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	78	—	8	204	19	36	81	6	46
Less than \$5,000	8	—	8	35	5	—	11	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	—	—	36	—	12	24	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	—	46	—	—	29	—	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	15	—	—	69	14	6	17	6	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.2	—	100.0	23.0	26.3	33.3	13.6	—	41.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	190	—	—	740	213	121	37	63	160
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	82	25	15	—	—	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	—	—	42	6	5	—	—	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	—	—	46	5	11	—	—	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	—	—	80	17	15	—	—	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	—	—	109	26	27	—	29	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	—	—	109	24	17	17	17	20
\$50,000 or more	31	—	—	272	110	31	20	17	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.2	—	—	15.7	14.6	16.5	—	—	16.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	163	—	—	243	32	23	41	22	71
Less than \$5,000	48	—	—	118	7	15	—	12	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	—	—	35	—	—	6	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	—	—	24	6	—	8	—	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	—	—	25	15	—	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	8
\$35,000 or more	17	—	—	25	4	—	21	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.4	—	—	57.2	21.9	65.2	—	100.0	74.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	54	—	—	225	40	82	8	9	33
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	26	10	8	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	—	26	8	12	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	47	11	16	4	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	—	—	25	—	21	4	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	—	—	39	11	19	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.1	—	—	30.2	25.0	15.9	—	—	60.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	118	—	—	156	22	21	—	5	54
Less than \$5,000	69	—	—	113	14	9	—	5	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	—	—	14	8	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	64.4	—	—	76.3	63.6	42.9	—	100.0	100.0

Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	379	30	28	29	23	17	—	6
In households	379	30	28	29	23	17	—	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	495	76	7	5	33	4	12	17
In households	484	76	7	5	28	4	7	17
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Nursing homes	11	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Persons 75 years and over	285	38	—	12	11	—	—	11
In households	275	38	—	12	11	—	—	11
In group quarters	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	379	30	28	29	23	17	—	6
Less than 9th grade	107	20	—	8	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	64	4	—	—	6	—	—	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	55	—	20	—	9	9	—	—
Some college or associate degree	80	—	8	4	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	73	6	—	17	8	8	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	495	76	7	5	33	4	12	17
Less than 9th grade	170	58	5	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	133	5	—	—	11	4	5	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	125	—	2	—	5	—	—	5
Some college or associate degree	33	13	—	5	7	—	7	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	34	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Persons 75 years and over	285	38	—	12	11	—	—	11
Less than 9th grade	127	26	—	12	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	49	—	—	—	11	—	—	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	72	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	102	6	—	—	9	9	—	—
Less than \$5,000	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	6	—	—	9	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	16	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	101	12	—	—	10	—	—	10
Less than \$5,000	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	39	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.7	41.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	75.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	62.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	75.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
AGE										
All persons	32 312	23 639	6 866	92 536	2 002	37 664	1 108	4 482	1 692	3 471
Under 3 years	2 351	1 723	335	5 541	117	2 253	50	209	88	162
3 and 4 years	1 679	1 135	183	2 755	75	1 116	29	164	20	89
5 to 9 years	2 958	2 643	446	6 455	130	2 384	145	202	48	229
10 to 14 years	2 056	1 877	391	6 134	210	2 225	176	220	81	296
15 to 17 years	1 178	736	229	3 779	105	1 608	42	148	65	151
18 and 19 years	1 575	773	167	3 435	69	1 535	42	135	55	165
20 to 24 years	5 149	2 838	561	11 855	304	6 431	149	649	300	359
25 to 29 years	4 491	3 130	865	13 078	183	6 517	119	935	353	468
30 to 34 years	3 435	2 942	691	11 204	243	4 800	68	620	273	444
35 to 39 years	2 238	1 843	791	8 353	176	3 483	105	409	156	353
40 to 44 years	1 707	1 308	469	6 267	110	2 009	33	328	100	199
45 to 49 years	1 159	699	337	4 281	102	1 226	49	141	37	175
50 to 54 years	848	491	347	2 992	21	799	12	113	25	136
55 to 59 years	470	497	217	2 084	23	509	38	89	31	88
60 to 64 years	420	368	347	1 666	51	327	8	49	15	72
65 to 74 years	405	452	291	1 634	53	220	14	26	40	38
75 years and over	193	184	199	1 023	30	222	29	45	5	47
Median age	24.2	25.2	31.9	27.4	24.9	26.0	21.8	27.7	27.7	28.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	3 091	1 868	438	8 214	207	3 638	90	359	168	275
Children ever born	1 256	810	81	3 076	40	2 110	15	196	76	139
Per 1,000 women	406	434	185	374	193	580	167	546	452	505
Women ever married	1 171	740	83	2 155	49	1 115	11	74	40	71
Children ever born	937	708	66	2 089	40	1 327	—	82	45	102
Per 1,000 women	800	957	795	969	816	1 190	—	1 108	1 125	1 437
Women 25 to 34 years	3 260	2 833	667	11 307	175	4 807	81	662	291	418
Children ever born	4 468	4 092	674	15 342	206	8 161	108	844	434	532
Per 1,000 women	1 371	1 444	1 010	1 357	1 177	1 698	1 333	1 275	1 491	1 273
Women ever married	2 652	2 212	470	8 593	137	3 660	62	491	156	336
Children ever born	4 213	3 639	595	13 524	206	6 937	108	745	302	472
Per 1,000 women	1 589	1 645	1 266	1 574	1 504	1 895	1 742	1 517	1 936	1 405
Women 35 to 44 years	1 783	1 593	496	7 259	159	2 541	81	378	113	338
Children ever born	3 669	3 077	775	15 419	319	6 355	105	929	265	782
Per 1,000 women	2 058	1 932	1 563	2 124	2 006	2 501	1 296	2 458	2 345	2 314
No children	293	318	114	1 037	21	283	31	39	24	54
1 child	298	216	127	1 213	41	299	10	35	—	17
2 children	596	602	172	2 464	37	868	35	135	40	125
3 children	390	277	44	1 536	36	534	—	102	18	87
4 children	114	146	31	645	24	288	—	41	24	31
5 or more children	92	34	8	364	—	269	5	26	7	24
Women ever married	1 685	1 416	448	6 586	138	2 191	81	337	108	306
Children ever born	3 603	3 010	761	14 918	307	5 999	105	905	265	773
Per 1,000 women	2 138	2 126	1 699	2 265	2 225	2 738	1 296	2 685	2 454	2 526
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	32 312	23 639	6 866	92 536	2 002	37 664	1 108	4 482	1 692	3 471
In households	29 888	22 267	6 561	90 153	1 815	37 068	1 050	4 444	1 643	3 408
Family householder	6 092	5 575	2 046	19 964	507	7 791	135	940	299	774
Male	5 020	4 343	1 737	15 953	378	6 349	101	748	211	566
Female	1 072	1 232	309	4 011	129	1 442	34	192	88	208
Nonfamily householder	1 950	1 652	603	4 984	96	1 246	81	154	56	90
Male	1 274	910	270	2 981	75	899	74	110	27	32
Female	676	742	333	2 003	21	347	7	44	29	58
Spouse	5 578	4 207	1 355	16 769	336	5 773	157	693	250	637
Child	10 591	8 316	1 879	27 397	645	10 112	431	1 018	331	979
Other relatives	2 211	1 035	311	10 317	118	6 023	115	736	296	645
Nonrelatives	3 466	1 482	367	10 722	113	6 123	131	903	411	283
In group quarters	2 424	1 372	305	2 383	187	596	58	38	49	63
Persons per household	3.14	3.04	2.71	3.42	2.85	4.07	2.93	3.99	3.70	3.82
Persons per family	3.37	3.40	3.06	3.54	2.98	3.85	3.62	3.86	3.30	3.80
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	6 092	5 575	2 046	19 964	507	7 791	135	940	299	774
With own children under 18 years	4 057	3 894	1 115	12 566	306	5 431	113	689	135	474
With own children under 6 years	2 508	2 307	616	6 816	158	3 291	43	407	94	223
Married-couple families	4 774	4 438	1 770	14 790	361	5 316	108	660	130	471
With own children under 18 years	3 270	3 044	956	9 884	228	4 140	86	526	68	354
With own children under 6 years	2 166	1 861	559	5 657	145	2 524	43	314	36	175
Female householder, no husband present	673	881	203	2 921	113	1 018	27	144	63	150
With own children under 18 years	507	704	100	1 857	66	731	27	119	28	87
With own children under 6 years	191	343	43	633	13	349	—	60	19	40
Subfamilies	321	191	48	1 125	—	537	17	63	6	123
With own children under 18 years	251	151	34	671	—	334	10	51	6	73
Married-couple subfamilies	102	61	17	626	—	277	7	21	—	60
With own children under 18 years	32	21	3	172	—	74	—	9	—	10
Mother-child subfamilies	150	109	19	375	—	187	10	42	—	59
Persons under 18 years	10 222	8 114	1 584	24 664	637	9 586	442	943	302	927
Percent living with two parents	74.1	69.9	78.7	72.8	58.7	68.9	67.6	65.6	63.2	64.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	453	434	83	1 318	14	837	14	117	31	49
Male and female	445	434	78	1 318	14	837	14	117	31	49
Both male	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	8 042	7 227	2 649	24 948	603	9 037	216	1 094	355	864
With one or more subfamilies	172	198	41	1 058	—	518	7	49	6	136
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	779	394	104	4 681	74	2 894	7	340	147	250
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	297	113	18	879	14	510	—	33	4	45

Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State											
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin	
AGE											
All persons	3 236	23 537	27 015	2 046	2 336	4 490	2 441	6 849	1 089	25 855	
Under 3 years	133	1 608	1 320	78	134	166	131	366	38	1 851	
3 and 4 years	124	690	768	57	65	125	72	193	47	796	
5 to 9 years	192	1 568	1 862	104	149	363	150	371	90	2 079	
10 to 14 years	200	1 213	1 735	119	150	332	115	487	51	1 964	
15 to 17 years	133	1 069	1 050	106	94	218	58	243	26	1 016	
18 and 19 years	129	1 004	841	55	58	136	58	256	48	990	
20 to 24 years	440	4 527	2 461	203	223	357	270	617	110	2 659	
25 to 29 years	397	4 240	3 290	295	236	492	290	788	163	3 088	
30 to 34 years	363	3 015	3 677	282	236	543	340	934	180	2 484	
35 to 39 years	360	2 093	2 534	170	189	396	198	645	87	2 160	
40 to 44 years	277	1 048	2 352	148	263	396	230	542	109	1 796	
45 to 49 years	176	629	1 699	137	167	302	163	394	62	1 254	
50 to 54 years	115	398	1 183	113	142	227	128	314	15	989	
55 to 59 years	66	197	764	40	87	186	84	211	23	788	
60 to 64 years	58	113	605	92	48	97	50	218	22	683	
65 to 74 years	40	62	566	31	60	103	52	172	18	795	
75 years and over	33	63	308	16	35	51	52	98	—	463	
Median age	28.4	25.1	30.2	30.1	31.3	30.5	31.1	30.6	29.1	27.5	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	426	2 320	2 294	193	142	410	186	635	130	2 075	
Children ever born	113	1 571	468	59	24	71	23	94	58	458	
Per 1,000 women	265	677	204	306	169	173	124	148	446	221	
Women ever married	108	811	507	48	23	66	49	146	43	484	
Children ever born	87	1 011	403	47	24	63	23	84	58	319	
Per 1,000 women	806	1 247	795	979	1 043	955	469	575	1 349	659	
Women 25 to 34 years	457	2 881	3 588	261	196	600	370	929	180	2 737	
Children ever born	752	5 447	3 921	146	184	558	578	892	124	3 054	
Per 1,000 women	1 646	1 891	1 093	559	939	930	1 562	960	689	1 116	
Women ever married	409	2 197	2 708	172	136	435	331	625	157	2 088	
Children ever born	731	4 543	3 656	137	184	529	568	839	115	2 725	
Per 1,000 women	1 787	2 068	1 350	797	1 353	1 216	1 716	1 342	732	1 305	
Women 35 to 44 years	432	1 194	2 483	162	234	470	224	574	123	2 076	
Children ever born	942	3 317	4 521	282	522	739	468	906	236	4 224	
Per 1,000 women	2 181	2 778	1 821	1 741	2 231	1 572	2 089	1 578	1 919	2 035	
No children	32	103	437	30	32	88	40	117	30	296	
1 child	72	165	510	54	7	129	13	144	14	363	
2 children	197	336	856	35	95	193	111	196	35	703	
3 children	81	241	462	27	75	21	26	98	24	504	
4 children	17	175	177	3	25	34	15	19	20	156	
5 or more children	33	174	41	13	—	5	19	—	—	54	
Women ever married	396	958	2 291	142	217	446	187	528	123	1 966	
Children ever born	920	3 016	4 439	274	517	731	450	876	236	4 173	
Per 1,000 women	2 323	3 148	1 938	1 930	2 382	1 639	2 406	1 659	1 919	2 123	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	3 236	23 537	27 015	2 046	2 336	4 490	2 441	6 849	1 089	25 855	
In households	3 055	23 330	26 549	2 027	2 272	4 340	2 404	6 755	1 061	24 721	
Family householder	721	4 893	6 270	570	562	918	566	1 572	239	5 396	
Male	4 171	4 975	450	486	638	469	1 264	182	4 251		
Female	193	722	1 295	120	76	280	97	308	57	1 145	
Nonfamily householder	210	655	1 586	190	152	359	168	359	75	2 056	
Male	119	537	916	121	111	133	102	217	41	1 091	
Female	91	118	670	69	41	226	66	142	34	965	
Spouse	859	3 137	5 685	440	476	1 006	644	1 391	309	4 975	
Child	908	6 394	7 930	582	762	1 371	736	2 053	289	8 710	
Other relatives	109	4 122	2 524	96	157	254	146	665	90	1 652	
Nonrelatives	248	4 129	2 554	149	163	432	144	715	59	1 932	
In group quarters	181	207	466	19	64	150	37	94	28	1 134	
Persons per household	2.92	4.37	3.27	2.65	3.38	2.98	2.97	3.36	2.95	2.83	
Persons per family	3.30	3.98	3.46	2.97	3.65	3.29	3.37	3.49	3.27	3.23	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	721	4 893	6 270	570	562	918	566	1 572	239	5 396	
With own children under 18 years	476	3 520	3 854	351	312	566	292	926	141	2 975	
With own children under 6 years	219	2 300	1 887	149	152	257	170	462	71	1 480	
Married-couple families	576	3 347	4 843	448	459	652	469	1 273	187	4 270	
With own children under 18 years	399	2 683	3 111	264	279	422	278	757	105	2 405	
With own children under 6 years	180	1 771	1 724	145	143	233	170	406	51	1 264	
Female householder, no husband present	145	484	1 020	86	62	236	66	228	52	770	
With own children under 18 years	77	393	616	70	33	124	14	135	36	444	
With own children under 6 years	39	191	122	4	9	15	—	48	20	149	
Subfamilies	11	317	368	39	28	27	16	112	37	220	
With own children under 18 years	11	183	211	23	10	16	16	61	37	126	
Married-couple subfamilies	—	189	244	16	18	22	—	82	23	105	
With own children under 18 years	—	55	87	—	—	11	—	31	23	11	
Mother-child subfamilies	11	65	100	14	10	5	16	30	9	88	
Persons under 18 years	782	6 148	6 735	464	592	1 204	526	1 660	252	7 706	
Percent living with two parents	77.9	69.2	76.6	71.8	85.3	74.9	90.9	76.9	80.6	75.6	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	48	578	231	—	31	17	—	93	16	236	
Male and female	48	578	231	—	31	17	—	93	16	236	
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	931	5 548	7 856	760	714	1 277	734	1 931	314	7 452	
With one or more subfamilies	20	300	343	14	34	38	34	87	39	197	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	38	2 112	1 074	22	110	97	57	281	31	639	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	6	422	217	21	29	22	—	25	—	138	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State											
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 345	7 257	1 909	26 946	782	9 493	516	897	466	1 147	
Preprimary school	741	559	149	1 483	19	463	26	80	24	49	
Public school	494	323	68	792	3	304	16	56	15	25	
Elementary or high school	5 419	4 707	1 036	17 165	485	6 855	342	601	255	774	
Public school	5 110	4 456	918	15 480	431	6 321	300	579	247	668	
College	2 185	1 991	724	8 298	278	2 175	148	216	187	324	
Public college	1 676	1 312	593	6 056	190	1 630	141	134	108	214	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 345	7 257	1 909	26 946	782	9 493	516	897	466	1 147	
3 and 4 years	319	282	73	918	16	303	—	68	14	40	
5 to 14 years	4 615	4 121	796	11 644	334	4 141	311	364	125	485	
15 to 17 years	892	700	223	3 505	105	1 446	42	143	65	143	
18 and 19 years	464	394	132	2 133	49	783	35	71	9	138	
20 to 24 years	893	553	239	3 261	135	1 053	76	82	55	93	
25 to 34 years	746	818	258	3 186	68	1 152	45	113	111	129	
35 years and over	416	389	188	2 299	75	615	7	56	87	119	
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 724	3 611	728	15 290	373	7 966	191	784	355	524	
Percent enrolled in college	16.8	23.6	44.2	25.0	42.6	13.2	54.5	13.1	15.5	21.2	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 443	1 258	330	5 857	138	2 627	59	217	95	274	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.4	11.0	3.3	17.4	—	28.5	11.9	15.7	27.4	12.0	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 724	3 611	728	15 290	373	7 966	191	784	355	524	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 593	1 356	266	3 421	79	1 406	53	121	128	138	
Some college or associate degree	1 651	1 457	292	3 896	195	1 052	91	136	57	84	
Bachelor's degree or higher	283	271	106	809	43	177	7	24	8	16	
Persons 25 years and over	15 366	11 914	4 554	52 582	992	20 112	475	2 755	1 035	2 020	
Less than 5th grade	785	169	70	4 967	51	3 923	13	386	104	80	
5th to 8th grade	1 447	379	148	6 229	71	4 189	41	698	181	216	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 551	1 183	324	7 615	100	3 960	49	529	181	416	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 821	2 665	725	10 845	155	3 161	43	514	273	410	
Some college, no degree	3 585	3 443	1 241	9 119	225	2 246	113	306	90	354	
Associate degree, occupational program	445	346	142	1 427	44	325	18	33	28	53	
Associate degree, academic program	485	528	158	1 674	51	386	68	34	19	72	
Bachelor's degree	2 166	2 215	821	6 243	180	1 218	95	127	139	264	
Graduate or professional degree	1 081	986	925	4 463	115	704	35	128	20	155	
Females 25 years and over	6 747	5 942	2 180	26 113	492	9 112	241	1 271	535	1 097	
Less than 5th grade	248	108	50	2 133	51	1 589	5	196	30	37	
5th to 8th grade	509	179	86	2 879	26	1 757	34	254	72	142	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	694	569	164	3 708	74	1 661	21	220	117	221	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 775	1 252	437	6 289	69	1 730	43	272	141	264	
Some college, no degree	1 751	1 608	581	4 655	115	1 157	29	163	59	200	
Associate degree, occupational program	236	206	76	815	6	156	9	22	23	44	
Associate degree, academic program	267	282	73	965	12	223	43	21	—	45	
Bachelor's degree	868	1 253	337	3 021	107	612	48	71	87	122	
Graduate or professional degree	399	485	376	1 648	32	227	9	52	6	22	
Persons 25 years and over	15 366	11 914	4 554	52 582	992	20 112	475	2 755	1 035	2 020	
Percent less than 5th grade	5.1	1.4	1.5	9.4	5.1	19.5	2.7	14.0	10.0	4.0	
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.4	85.5	88.1	64.2	77.6	40.0	78.3	41.5	55.0	64.8	
Percent some college or higher	50.5	63.1	72.2	43.6	62.0	24.3	69.3	22.8	28.6	44.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	26.9	38.3	20.4	29.7	9.6	27.4	9.3	15.4	20.7	
Males 25 to 34 years	4 666	3 239	889	12 975	251	6 510	106	893	335	494	
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.1	90.6	89.4	59.0	97.2	33.5	93.4	37.1	49.6	60.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	20.3	33.1	17.4	45.4	6.3	22.6	5.2	15.2	21.7	
Females 25 to 34 years	3 260	2 833	667	11 307	175	4 807	81	662	291	418	
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.3	89.8	92.1	67.8	91.4	42.5	81.5	57.1	60.1	69.6	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	27.3	36.4	17.9	36.0	8.5	35.8	10.6	17.5	14.8	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	28 282	20 781	6 348	84 240	1 810	34 295	1 029	4 109	1 584	3 220	
Speak a language other than English	15 064	13 404	3 880	68 317	1 418	31 882	658	3 946	1 402	3 088	
5 to 17 years	2 052	2 188	317	11 728	313	5 372	115	540	170	652	
18 to 64 years	12 786	10 707	3 114	54 664	1 042	26 110	508	3 335	1 199	2 351	
65 to 74 years	176	358	283	1 191	33	207	14	26	33	38	
75 years and over	50	151	166	734	30	193	21	45	—	47	
Do not speak English "very well"	6 282	3 284	1 217	39 381	593	22 443	275	2 738	872	1 680	
5 to 17 years	705	518	44	4 361	76	2 473	52	156	39	241	
18 to 64 years	5 464	2 536	831	33 548	472	19 653	200	2 528	800	1 368	
65 to 74 years	84	137	200	871	25	165	14	26	33	30	
75 years and over	29	93	142	601	20	152	9	28	—	41	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	1 103	510	280	7 633	134	4 508	56	529	134	293	
Persons 5 years and over in households	25 862	19 422	6 043	81 869	1 623	33 700	971	4 071	1 535	3 157	
In linguistically isolated households	3 663	1 258	552	25 840	311	16 603	80	1 899	654	1 167	
5 to 17 years	531	328	18	4 419	96	2 531	—	193	58	294	
18 to 64 years	3 097	814	273	20 780	182	13 695	73	1 672	573	841	
65 to 74 years	35	80	147	448	16	96	7	16	23	14	
75 years and over	—	36	114	193	17	81	—	18	—	18	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 992	12 646	4 468	64 727	1 109	28 069	573	3 511	1 303	2 499	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	623	401	198	2 591	18	1 029	—	129	56	69	
With a mobility limitation	181	245	80	835	11	274	—	25	—	15	
In labor force	45	64	31	502	—	203	—	25	—	9	
With a self-care limitation	538	275	150	2 076	7	854	—	121	56	54	
With a work disability	758	746	160	2 015	50	589	23	21	41	56	
In labor force	364	396	60	1 250	34	385	17	14	10	28	
Prevented from working	302	314	93	583	16	135	6	7	31	13	
No work disability	18 234	11 900	4 308	62 712	1 059	27 480	550	3 490	1 262	2 443	
In labor force	14 911	9 824	3 599	52 009	856	23 414	420	3 096	1 109	1 962	
Persons 65 to 74 years	389	442	291	1 622	53	220	14	26	40	38	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	35	55	298	—	31	—	4	—	1	
With a mobility limitation	42	35	36	148	—	7	—	—	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	17	11	30	215	—	24	—	4	—	1	
Persons 75 years and over	178	184	181	999	30	217	29	45	—	47	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	53	82	314	17	38	5	—	—	33	
With a mobility limitation	60	38	71	283	17	38	5	—	—	33	
With a self-care limitation	28	35	57	192	8	12	5	—	—	7	

Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 049	5 358	8 437	628	758	1 583	658	2 121	304	8 234
Preprimary school	73	211	511	47	49	110	51	129	19	490
Public school	35	157	212	6	5	61	33	40	12	273
Elementary or high school	531	4 313	4 809	336	422	933	312	1 105	172	5 016
Public school	472	4 016	4 149	260	361	781	258	989	159	4 579
College	445	834	3 117	245	287	540	295	887	113	2 728
Public college	326	686	2 220	182	174	342	248	681	81	2 016
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 049	5 358	8 437	628	758	1 583	658	2 121	304	8 234
3 and 4 years	54	127	335	28	42	48	38	90	10	264
5 to 14 years	388	2 429	3 405	223	294	687	251	798	141	3 764
15 to 17 years	133	920	1 003	102	74	214	50	236	26	951
18 and 19 years	101	424	665	50	42	119	40	182	48	636
20 to 24 years	183	557	1 019	75	115	180	107	249	20	1 054
25 to 34 years	127	618	1 175	101	104	187	91	300	45	791
35 years and over	63	283	835	49	87	148	81	266	14	774
Persons 18 to 24 years	569	5 531	3 302	258	281	493	328	873	158	3 649
Percent enrolled in college	44.3	7.5	39.5	36.8	52.0	47.1	41.2	40.5	39.2	35.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	212	1 765	1 472	129	109	295	104	407	67	1 620
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.7	36.2	6.9	3.1	22.0	1.4	12.5	8.6	—	10.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	569	5 531	3 302	258	281	493	328	873	158	3 649
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	119	847	856	49	50	99	112	248	35	1 080
Some college or associate degree	295	377	1 367	101	151	222	177	407	67	1 282
Bachelor's degree or higher	58	64	299	56	41	54	22	37	7	290
Persons 25 years and over	1 885	11 858	16 978	1 324	1 463	2 793	1 587	4 316	679	14 500
Less than 5th grade	7	3 333	397	15	—	104	39	77	3	596
5th to 8th grade	56	2 959	908	68	54	142	137	210	43	1 061
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	101	2 684	1 890	72	185	370	116	510	45	1 665
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	510	1 403	4 251	170	360	546	394	1 247	133	3 278
Some college, no degree	574	787	3 572	294	288	577	387	928	87	3 076
Associate degree, occupational program	101	92	637	19	31	110	54	209	27	421
Associate degree, academic program	86	91	797	44	59	186	66	183	40	440
Bachelor's degree	241	352	2 529	324	269	364	222	592	165	2 316
Graduate or professional degree	209	157	1 997	318	217	394	172	360	136	1 647
Females 25 years and over	1 149	4 766	9 016	612	746	1 728	852	2 285	385	7 493
Less than 5th grade	7	1 314	211	—	—	73	9	54	—	282
5th to 8th grade	42	1 194	553	35	40	100	81	145	37	543
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	84	998	1 116	58	136	261	86	234	19	857
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	301	701	2 490	105	200	389	194	739	96	2 000
Some college, no degree	382	307	1 846	134	101	358	272	435	44	1 537
Associate degree, occupational program	33	25	367	9	23	63	39	154	10	286
Associate degree, academic program	63	42	463	21	14	118	24	137	28	267
Bachelor's degree	146	138	1 158	154	133	172	92	219	97	1 144
Graduate or professional degree	91	47	812	96	99	194	55	168	54	577
Persons 25 years and over	1 885	11 858	16 978	1 324	1 463	2 793	1 587	4 316	679	14 500
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	28.1	2.3	1.1	—	3.7	2.5	1.8	.4	4.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.3	24.3	81.2	88.3	83.7	77.9	81.6	81.5	86.6	77.1
Percent some college or higher	64.2	12.5	56.1	75.5	59.1	58.4	56.8	52.6	67.0	54.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.9	4.3	26.7	48.5	33.2	27.1	24.8	22.1	44.3	27.3
Males 25 to 34 years	303	4 374	3 379	316	276	435	260	793	163	2 835
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.4	22.8	86.9	93.4	91.7	83.0	89.2	89.3	93.3	81.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	2.7	27.0	51.3	31.5	23.0	27.7	25.3	44.2	28.7
Females 25 to 34 years	457	2 881	3 588	261	196	600	370	929	180	2 737
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.7	23.9	87.2	89.3	76.0	82.2	85.9	91.8	92.8	85.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	3.6	22.7	43.3	26.0	28.7	15.4	16.6	53.9	27.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 979	21 239	24 927	1 911	2 137	4 199	2 238	6 290	1 004	23 208
Speak a language other than English	2 145	20 534	22 499	1 648	1 919	3 602	1 915	5 790	871	12 518
5 to 17 years	252	3 604	3 803	270	330	718	194	881	149	2 240
18 to 64 years	1 826	16 821	17 866	1 345	1 498	2 748	1 617	4 647	704	9 646
65 to 74 years	34	62	533	17	60	92	52	164	18	418
75 years and over	33	47	297	16	31	44	52	98	—	214
Do not speak English "very well"	599	16 187	11 338	581	932	1 682	796	3 057	289	5 007
5 to 17 years	114	1 832	1 089	72	141	172	40	259	39	723
18 to 64 years	452	14 252	9 519	494	700	1 406	656	2 572	232	3 904
65 to 74 years	—	62	471	8	60	69	48	138	18	210
75 years and over	33	41	259	7	31	35	52	88	—	170
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	99	3 378	2 114	126	167	319	154	515	45	877
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 798	21 033	24 461	1 892	2 073	4 049	2 201	6 196	976	22 085
In linguistically isolated households	195	12 516	6 375	329	391	876	383	1 626	148	2 551
5 to 17 years	47	1 900	1 267	65	81	211	51	304	41	525
18 to 64 years	142	10 541	4 798	254	275	593	295	1 236	89	1 905
65 to 74 years	—	36	246	3	31	48	17	81	18	90
75 years and over	6	39	64	7	4	24	20	5	—	31
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 171	17 921	19 617	1 583	1 630	3 151	1 765	5 024	820	15 932
With a mobility or self-care limitation	81	675	791	33	23	97	79	279	20	753
With a mobility limitation	6	228	284	4	6	9	21	110	8	266
In labor force	—	169	200	—	—	—	12	76	8	99
With a self-care limitation	75	529	607	33	17	97	62	209	12	608
With a work disability	75	354	466	26	14	94	60	193	21	910
In labor force	55	261	309	22	—	71	45	116	18	522
Prevented from working	6	53	109	4	14	9	59	3	3	323
No work disability	2 096	17 567	19 151	1 557	1 616	3 057	1 705	4 831	799	15 022
In labor force	1 637	15 130	15 850	1 250	1 315	2 441	1 440	4 153	629	11 889
Persons 65 to 74 years	40	62	566	31	60	103	52	172	18	783
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	26	89	—	7	27	—	22	9	178
With a mobility limitation	—	7	41	—	—	5	—	22	—	100
With a self-care limitation	—	19	75	—	7	27	—	22	9	116
Persons 75 years and over	33	63	308	16	35	51	52	98	—	444
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	112	16	25	21	15	25	—	147
With a mobility limitation	—	—	97	9	21	17	15	25	—	131
With a self-care limitation	—	—	69	16	4	15	11	13	—	103

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Table 121. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons -----	32 312	23 639	6 866	92 536	2 002	37 664	1 108	4 482	1 692	3 471
Native -----	23 944	23 448	3 502	31 039	1 001	7 172	541	685	356	569
Born in State of residence -----	5 557	3 981	1 093	12 380	283	3 705	150	378	112	313
Born in a different State -----	17 397	10 169	2 180	15 445	599	2 377	148	242	180	185
Northeast -----	1 061	6 840	759	3 984	304	489	28	22	84	5
Midwest -----	1 839	587	78	1 037	65	83	7	—	8	—
South -----	8 815	2 031	1 171	7 235	185	1 324	87	154	69	128
West -----	5 682	711	172	3 189	45	481	26	66	19	52
Born abroad -----	990	9 298	229	3 214	119	1 090	243	65	64	71
Puerto Rico -----	31	8 605	34	128	27	9	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	107	118	6	320	58	66	—	—	—	10
Born abroad of American parents -----	852	575	189	2 766	34	1 015	243	65	64	61
Foreign born -----	8 368	191	3 364	61 497	1 001	30 492	567	3 797	1 336	2 902
Naturalized citizen -----	2 021	75	2 500	12 969	398	4 302	175	486	202	467
Not citizen -----	6 347	116	864	48 528	603	26 190	392	3 311	1 134	2 435
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over -----	28 282	20 781	6 348	84 240	1 810	34 295	1 029	4 109	1 584	3 220
Same house -----	5 677	4 495	2 103	21 345	562	5 733	418	810	276	793
Different house in the United States -----	19 028	12 923	4 107	39 011	881	15 450	368	1 671	552	1 191
Same county -----	3 824	2 931	1 094	12 553	226	5 324	81	429	148	312
Different county -----	15 204	9 992	3 013	26 458	655	10 126	287	1 242	404	879
Same State -----	3 074	2 911	1 071	12 359	184	5 212	119	767	141	481
Different State -----	12 130	7 081	1 942	14 099	471	4 914	168	475	263	398
Northeast -----	543	3 925	373	2 895	194	802	55	102	45	5
Midwest -----	990	414	183	966	54	204	20	4	34	9
South -----	7 183	1 926	1 193	7 270	184	2 822	93	242	125	274
West -----	3 414	816	193	2 968	39	1 086	—	127	59	110
Puerto Rico -----	18	2 275	18	132	68	34	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	55	39	—	106	—	4	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere -----	3 504	1 049	120	23 646	299	13 074	243	1 628	756	1 236
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over -----	17 380	11 979	3 935	51 716	1 057	22 141	489	2 907	1 127	1 945
Worked in county of residence -----	9 318	6 066	1 695	23 574	596	10 160	323	1 325	694	861
Worked outside county of residence -----	8 062	5 913	2 240	28 142	461	11 981	166	1 582	433	1 084
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over -----	17 380	11 979	3 935	51 716	1 057	22 141	489	2 907	1 127	1 945
Car, truck, or van -----	13 829	9 627	3 378	38 179	711	15 097	362	1 990	741	1 306
Drove alone -----	9 239	7 462	2 730	26 395	545	8 944	259	1 164	376	797
Carpooled -----	4 590	2 165	648	11 784	166	6 153	103	826	365	509
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.25	1.15	1.12	1.22	1.16	1.31	1.19	1.33	1.41	1.31
Public transportation -----	1 059	1 072	251	8 398	168	4 780	29	575	207	476
Bus or trolley bus -----	657	634	76	6 024	125	3 819	17	399	199	357
Streetcar or trolley car -----	8	5	—	36	—	14	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	361	398	163	2 147	43	844	12	142	8	114
Railroad -----	11	9	—	105	—	66	—	34	—	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	22	26	12	86	—	37	—	—	—	5
Motorcycle -----	6	19	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle -----	92	71	21	209	—	139	—	21	16	—
Walked -----	1 196	479	103	2 582	95	1 418	55	206	96	121
Other means -----	166	128	34	503	—	284	—	15	—	11
Worked at home -----	1 032	583	148	1 816	83	423	43	100	67	31
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	25.3	25.6	25.8	27.7	25.0	28.9	25.8	28.9	25.7	29.3
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	14 618	9 663	3 563	50 547	883	22 021	441	2 943	1 074	1 923
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	928	73	48	896	—	636	—	108	63	17
Construction -----	20	—	9	14	2	—	—	—	—	—
2 789	553	220	7 957	14	5 107	10	687	154	248	
Manufacturing -----	1 273	788	223	2 412	37	763	9	109	20	83
Non durable goods -----	649	350	70	1 088	—	405	9	63	—	31
Food and kindred products -----	184	44	5	210	—	109	—	28	—	9
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	85	48	25	278	—	77	—	8	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	261	164	7	347	—	157	—	15	—	18
Durable goods -----	624	438	153	1 324	37	358	—	46	20	52
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	122	30	—	114	—	63	—	—	—	—
Metal industries -----	59	51	30	163	—	79	—	—	12	20
Machinery and computer equipment -----	35	63	47	170	4	39	—	17	8	14
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	106	72	—	215	7	39	—	12	—	9
Transportation equipment -----	180	173	57	367	26	57	—	7	—	—
Transportation -----	421	380	103	1 157	—	303	7	58	6	25
Communications and other public utilities -----	259	265	125	1 013	39	279	—	80	—	39
Wholesale trade -----	346	260	116	813	31	263	—	13	7	30
Retail trade -----	2 399	1 671	576	11 693	180	5 800	113	826	301	348
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	302	161	89	986	14	358	—	21	35	18
Eating and drinking places -----	1 094	493	144	6 956	50	4 308	49	567	204	200
Banking and credit agencies -----	220	220	158	1 540	24	388	—	47	14	115
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	487	503	146	1 614	51	668	17	83	20	135
Business and repair services -----	893	597	224	4 087	42	2 024	67	248	115	255
Private households -----	175	94	—	2 120	32	982	20	223	75	100
Other personal services -----	396	353	109	4 322	78	2 236	42	116	103	148
Entertainment and recreation services -----	136	162	19	400	—	94	9	15	3	1
Professional and related services -----	2 485	2 096	1 093	7 837	287	1 966	136	260	166	338
Hospitals -----	387	508	188	1 094	88	275	5	16	23	41
Health services, except hospitals -----	289	258	237	1 014	15	350	30	48	35	61
Educational services -----	733	586	275	2 015	91	466	23	47	45	58
Public administration -----	1 391	1 648	394	2 672	66	512	11	70	27	41

Table 121. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons -----	3 236	23 537	27 015	2 046	2 336	4 490	2 441	6 849	1 089	25 855
Native -----	1 175	3 826	6 408	454	515	1 439	810	1 569	268	16 458
Born in State of residence -----	345	2 404	2 591	150	119	472	316	742	80	5 801
Born in a different State -----	413	1 192	2 949	269	296	692	383	686	127	9 520
Northeast -----	164	186	634	32	97	192	113	159	23	2 557
Midwest -----	40	28	224	39	36	83	25	32	—	665
South -----	142	727	1 775	148	155	347	195	393	94	3 951
West -----	67	251	316	50	8	70	50	102	10	2 347
Born abroad -----	417	230	868	35	100	275	111	141	61	1 137
Puerto Rico -----	—	9	22	10	—	—	12	—	—	70
U.S. outlying area -----	40	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
Born abroad of American parents -----	377	205	846	25	100	275	99	141	61	871
Foreign born -----	2 061	19 711	20 607	1 592	1 821	3 051	1 631	5 280	821	9 397
Naturalized citizen -----	978	1 994	5 032	542	329	985	507	1 202	155	3 237
Not a citizen -----	1 083	17 717	15 575	1 050	1 492	2 066	1 124	4 078	666	6 160
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over -----	2 979	21 239	24 927	1 911	2 137	4 199	2 238	6 290	1 004	23 208
Same house -----	548	2 876	7 162	601	717	1 252	888	1 539	254	7 888
Different house in the United States -----	1 691	9 924	10 780	815	765	2 012	1 073	2 678	540	11 900
Same county -----	566	3 754	3 467	255	218	623	305	679	224	3 536
Different county -----	1 125	6 170	7 313	560	547	1 389	768	1 999	316	8 364
Same State -----	466	3 233	3 865	245	269	724	349	1 052	197	3 098
Different State -----	659	2 937	3 448	315	278	665	419	947	119	5 266
Northeast -----	181	409	940	100	64	199	96	388	20	959
Midwest -----	78	59	217	42	25	52	64	14	—	491
South -----	273	1 806	1 795	107	136	385	191	402	81	2 469
West -----	127	663	496	66	53	29	68	143	18	1 347
Puerto Rico -----	34	—	19	—	7	—	12	—	—	11
U.S. outlying area -----	—	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	99
Elsewhere -----	706	8 435	6 963	492	648	935	265	2 073	210	3 310
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 759	13 849	15 617	1 195	1 334	2 499	1 487	4 052	601	12 901
Worked in county of residence -----	752	6 174	6 550	527	543	1 096	687	1 623	260	6 268
Worked outside county of residence -----	1 007	7 675	9 067	668	791	1 403	800	2 429	341	6 633
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 759	13 849	15 617	1 195	1 334	2 499	1 487	4 052	601	12 901
Car, truck, or van -----	1 404	9 229	11 897	912	991	1 921	1 186	2 982	464	10 474
Drove alone -----	1 052	5 251	8 679	727	742	1 432	996	2 085	383	8 227
Carpooled -----	352	3 978	3 218	185	249	489	190	897	81	2 247
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.34	1.18	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.11	1.20	1.11	1.14
Public transportation -----	148	3 345	2 252	162	185	285	197	638	80	1 198
Bus or trolley bus -----	92	2 755	1 441	71	66	211	99	429	62	639
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	9
Subway or elevated -----	39	529	735	91	119	37	84	189	18	525
Railroad -----	—	32	27	—	—	8	14	—	—	12
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	17	15	36	—	—	29	—	7	—	13
Motorcycle -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Bicycle -----	6	96	32	—	—	11	5	16	—	38
Walked -----	109	831	630	48	15	181	48	171	24	439
Other means -----	16	242	118	6	31	—	—	53	7	101
Worked at home -----	76	106	688	67	112	101	51	192	26	622
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	26.4	29.5	27.5	25.3	28.0	25.2	26.2	28.5	29.1	26.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 563	14 017	15 633	1 236	1 291	2 439	1 409	4 126	608	12 010
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	—	448	114	29	13	20	12	40	—	146
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Construction -----	74	3 915	1 730	54	164	199	103	408	33	1 106
Manufacturing -----	137	400	644	57	106	127	59	149	26	968
Nondurable goods -----	98	199	310	17	77	40	35	53	22	373
Food and kindred products -----	18	54	66	3	—	4	18	25	—	35
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	27	38	66	—	45	14	—	5	—	135
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	47	72	115	14	19	16	—	4	22	75
Durable goods -----	39	201	334	40	29	87	24	96	4	595
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	—	63	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Metal industries -----	12	35	49	—	—	23	—	26	—	35
Machinery and computer equipment -----	—	—	32	—	16	5	—	11	—	95
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	—	18	58	27	13	—	—	18	—	111
Transportation equipment -----	27	23	111	13	—	37	24	24	—	173
Transportation -----	59	148	426	44	19	53	31	158	—	428
Communications and other public utilities -----	39	121	441	63	45	21	103	71	14	254
Wholesale trade -----	42	171	235	43	34	39	7	24	21	284
Retail trade -----	289	3 916	3 151	256	170	491	247	965	138	2 562
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	36	248	264	29	21	61	—	91	—	350
Eating and drinking places -----	98	3 183	1 487	86	34	155	142	433	69	1 111
Banking and credit agencies -----	104	108	786	112	48	75	90	229	44	342
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	23	390	394	32	58	83	53	95	29	501
Business and repair services -----	150	1 184	1 379	95	98	180	93	426	36	642
Private households -----	18	546	843	30	75	134	8	249	10	263
Other personal services -----	27	1 785	1 337	48	112	165	119	346	20	671
Entertainment and recreation services -----	19	47	158	19	24	—	10	32	6	148
Professional and related services -----	326	731	3 045	254	215	671	311	707	196	2 539
Hospitals -----	96	85	289	25	9	90	45	69	—	442
Health services, except hospitals -----	42	134	368	42	27	77	40	78	18	281
Educational services -----	92	201	798	118	66	185	78	116	69	660
Public administration -----	256	107	950	100	110	181	163	227	35	1 144

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State											
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	22 958	16 010	5 445	70 294	1 434	29 170	683	3 621	1 430	2 653	
In labor force -----	18 555	12 845	4 189	55 979	1 136	24 429	518	3 161	1 216	2 058	
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	80.8	80.2	76.9	79.6	79.2	83.7	75.8	87.3	85.0	77.6	
Armed Forces -----	3 168	2 560	434	2 222	224	517	67	25	82	43	
Civilian labor force -----	15 387	10 285	3 755	53 757	912	23 912	451	3 136	1 134	2 015	
Employed -----	14 618	9 663	3 563	50 547	883	22 021	441	2 943	1 074	1 923	
At work 35 or more hours -----	11 525	7 787	2 996	40 229	652	17 614	326	2 236	836	1 513	
Unemployed -----	769	622	192	3 210	29	1 891	10	193	60	92	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.0	6.0	5.1	6.0	3.2	7.9	2.2	6.2	5.3	4.6	
Not in labor force -----	4 403	3 165	1 256	14 315	298	4 741	165	460	214	595	
Institutionalized persons -----	231	178	71	724	18	147	—	14	5	26	
Females 16 years and over -----	9 645	7 675	2 591	33 709	677	12 557	320	1 615	691	1 362	
In labor force -----	6 382	5 420	1 758	23 804	490	9 186	211	1 208	543	989	
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	66.2	70.6	67.9	70.6	72.4	73.2	65.9	74.8	78.6	72.6	
Armed Forces -----	335	241	44	181	12	41	—	7	15	—	
Civilian labor force -----	6 047	5 179	1 714	23 623	478	9 145	211	1 201	528	989	
Employed -----	5 628	4 804	1 572	21 890	468	8 162	211	1 071	489	924	
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 995	3 520	1 151	15 971	335	6 020	129	792	350	685	
Unemployed -----	419	375	142	1 733	10	983	—	130	39	65	
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.9	7.2	8.3	7.3	2.1	10.7	—	10.8	7.4	6.6	
Not in labor force -----	3 263	2 255	833	9 905	187	3 371	109	407	148	373	
Institutionalized persons -----	41	33	30	72	—	19	—	6	5	—	
Males 16 to 19 years -----	1 392	771	172	3 291	59	1 636	13	114	49	188	
Employed -----	595	256	48	1 548	17	946	13	104	39	69	
Unemployed -----	68	71	—	247	—	107	—	—	5	18	
Not in labor force -----	374	289	108	1 394	34	570	—	10	5	101	
Males 20 to 24 years -----	3 302	1 592	308	6 825	198	3 977	116	408	190	180	
Employed -----	2 052	691	89	5 012	86	3 258	22	378	149	161	
Unemployed -----	99	47	15	382	19	304	—	17	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	179	133	80	784	—	261	32	6	14	19	
Males 25 to 54 years -----	7 949	5 359	1 980	23 823	459	10 549	175	1 387	484	853	
Employed -----	5 901	3 576	1 609	20 494	280	9 360	164	1 305	388	736	
Unemployed -----	177	129	35	783	—	480	—	46	16	9	
Not in labor force -----	365	211	86	1 262	68	400	6	25	40	65	
Males 55 to 64 years -----	476	384	227	1 680	16	296	33	59	9	38	
Employed -----	369	303	185	1 337	16	221	17	59	9	22	
Unemployed -----	6	—	—	50	—	17	10	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	101	81	42	285	—	58	6	—	—	16	
Males 65 to 69 years -----	101	87	62	458	16	70	14	9	7	8	
In labor force -----	45	25	25	182	16	35	14	9	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	56	62	37	276	—	35	—	—	7	8	
Did not work in 1989 -----	49	55	37	211	—	27	—	—	7	8	
Males 70 years and over -----	93	142	105	508	9	85	12	29	—	24	
In labor force -----	28	8	35	99	—	39	—	17	—	11	
Not in labor force -----	65	134	70	409	9	46	12	12	—	13	
Did not work in 1989 -----	65	125	70	393	9	46	12	12	—	13	
Females 16 to 19 years -----	1 051	487	158	2 566	79	991	46	103	46	86	
Employed -----	447	216	50	1 061	44	382	32	39	35	41	
Unemployed -----	105	31	13	152	2	84	—	19	4	—	
Not in labor force -----	412	233	95	1 346	33	525	14	45	7	45	
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 847	1 246	253	5 030	106	2 454	33	241	110	179	
Employed -----	927	793	160	3 174	91	1 460	22	153	93	79	
Unemployed -----	154	91	16	489	—	344	—	20	8	36	
Not in labor force -----	636	257	77	1 312	15	633	11	61	9	64	
Females 25 to 54 years -----	5 929	5 054	1 520	22 352	376	8 285	211	1 159	460	922	
Employed -----	4 054	3 598	1 104	16 314	295	6 009	152	832	330	727	
Unemployed -----	156	245	96	1 055	8	555	—	91	27	29	
Not in labor force -----	1 601	1 082	276	4 870	67	1 697	59	236	88	166	
Females 55 to 64 years -----	414	481	337	2 070	58	540	13	79	37	122	
Employed -----	161	165	222	1 138	32	272	5	47	16	63	
Unemployed -----	4	8	17	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	249	308	98	903	20	268	8	32	21	59	
Females 65 to 69 years -----	143	167	80	503	15	93	—	5	33	21	
In labor force -----	19	32	36	138	6	39	—	—	15	14	
Not in labor force -----	124	135	44	365	9	54	—	5	18	7	
Did not work in 1989 -----	124	112	32	341	9	54	—	5	18	7	
Females 70 years and over -----	261	240	243	1 188	43	194	17	28	5	32	
In labor force -----	20	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force -----	241	240	243	1 109	43	194	17	28	5	32	
Did not work in 1989 -----	232	235	242	1 064	35	186	9	28	5	32	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over -----	9 645	7 675	2 591	33 709	677	12 557	320	1 615	691	1 362	
With own children under 6 years -----	2 453	2 003	473	7 457	186	3 219	51	394	119	301	
In labor force -----	1 418	1 318	321	5 060	149	2 262	25	269	94	195	
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 555	1 550	420	6 278	135	2 278	90	309	73	305	
In labor force -----	1 159	1 341	315	5 049	111	1 916	83	239	56	270	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	3 570	2 431	510	7 113	174	2 603	59	243	70	190	
Both parents in labor force -----	1 868	1 361	318	4 665	115	1 798	39	179	65	105	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	908	758	185	2 502	90	951	16	44	61	62	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	960	844	74	2 011	40	1 028	23	129	46	91	
Parent in labor force -----	782	671	62	1 642	17	835	23	95	46	52	
At work 35 or more hours -----	523	478	56	1 185	17	608	12	46	31	37	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	4 006	3 244	736	10 854	200	4 002	240	376	121	403	
Both parents in labor force -----	2 632	2 394	513	7 941	156	3 233	194	282	89	325	
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 517	1 366	350	5 099	102	2 008	83	191	56	207	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	1 054	1 150	232	2 944	180	1 024	71	116	63	151	
Parent in labor force -----	859	995	173	2 696	143	982	71	111	63	151	
At work 35 or more hours -----	752	795	139	2 354	126	853	60	67	55	141	

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State											
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 537	18 150	20 911	1 656	1 795	3 445	1 961	5 340	856	18 779	
In labor force	1 928	15 483	16 671	1 313	1 398	2 652	1 606	4 332	659	13 743	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.0	85.3	79.7	79.3	77.9	77.0	81.9	81.1	77.0	73.2	
Armed Forces	230	65	339	26	62	113	92	16	12	1 142	
Civilian labor force	1 698	15 418	16 332	1 287	1 336	2 539	1 514	4 316	647	12 601	
Employed	1 563	14 017	15 633	1 236	1 291	2 439	1 409	4 126	608	12 010	
At work 35 or more hours	1 185	11 470	12 469	971	1 045	1 905	1 127	3 308	518	9 494	
Unemployed	135	1 401	699	51	45	100	105	190	39	591	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	9.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	6.9	4.4	6.0	4.7	
Not in labor force	609	2 667	4 240	343	397	793	355	1 008	197	5 036	
Institutionalized persons	63	39	81	—	8	27	—	30	6	478	
Females 16 years and over	1 565	6 951	11 091	797	862	2 079	1 038	2 900	508	9 384	
In labor force	1 089	5 124	7 989	582	559	1 515	790	2 158	353	6 139	
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.6	73.7	72.0	73.0	64.8	72.9	76.1	74.4	69.5	65.4	
Armed Forces	19	—	18	—	4	—	7	—	7	110	
Civilian labor force	1 070	5 124	7 971	582	555	1 515	783	2 158	346	6 029	
Employed	948	4 497	7 588	540	547	1 452	698	2 050	326	5 672	
At work 35 or more hours	690	3 362	5 579	378	435	1 030	524	1 468	274	4 037	
Unemployed	122	627	383	42	8	63	85	108	20	357	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	12.2	4.8	7.2	1.4	4.2	10.9	5.0	5.8	5.9	
Not in labor force	476	1 827	3 102	215	303	564	248	742	155	3 245	
Institutionalized persons	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	
Males 16 to 19 years	97	1 170	770	81	88	164	47	202	30	826	
Employed	52	664	275	18	41	33	13	71	10	310	
Unemployed	13	71	61	—	16	—	—	21	16	79	
Not in labor force	32	422	416	63	23	125	34	110	4	374	
Males 20 to 24 years	139	2 937	1 088	66	128	137	141	207	24	1 562	
Employed	76	2 465	755	49	94	68	76	155	24	913	
Unemployed	—	287	39	9	—	—	5	14	—	20	
Not in labor force	36	154	196	8	12	41	21	29	—	327	
Males 25 to 54 years	674	6 945	7 020	592	634	927	598	1 732	255	5 795	
Employed	459	6 282	6 363	552	547	797	524	1 610	232	4 491	
Unemployed	—	409	181	—	16	37	15	42	3	122	
Not in labor force	31	233	271	14	43	14	13	73	15	523	
Males 55 to 64 years	48	109	667	80	50	98	104	222	39	701	
Employed	28	86	566	69	41	83	87	216	16	534	
Unemployed	—	7	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	
Not in labor force	20	16	81	11	4	15	17	6	23	146	
Males 65 to 69 years	14	18	112	17	20	11	—	26	—	260	
In labor force	—	12	57	8	16	—	—	17	—	74	
Not in labor force	14	6	55	9	4	11	—	9	—	186	
Did not work in 1989	6	6	46	9	4	5	—	9	—	138	
Males 70 years and over	—	20	163	23	13	29	33	51	—	251	
In labor force	—	11	44	—	5	6	11	12	—	16	
Not in labor force	—	9	119	23	8	23	22	39	—	235	
Did not work in 1989	—	9	119	23	8	23	22	39	—	219	
Females 16 to 19 years	115	595	702	48	21	131	57	205	37	794	
Employed	17	218	270	—	3	51	44	114	—	365	
Unemployed	19	42	29	—	—	—	13	16	—	37	
Not in labor force	79	335	403	48	18	80	—	75	—	385	
Females 20 to 24 years	301	1 590	1 373	137	95	220	129	410	86	1 097	
Employed	168	945	954	83	69	157	77	327	57	669	
Unemployed	36	244	89	19	—	24	8	13	20	56	
Not in labor force	87	401	323	35	26	39	37	70	9	341	
Females 25 to 54 years	1 014	4 478	7 715	553	599	1 429	751	1 885	361	5 976	
Employed	734	3 212	5 837	419	418	1 080	543	1 490	263	4 173	
Unemployed	67	341	256	23	8	39	55	79	—	236	
Not in labor force	204	925	1 611	111	169	310	153	316	91	1 495	
Females 55 to 64 years	76	201	702	52	85	185	30	207	6	770	
Employed	23	118	455	31	57	143	16	101	6	379	
Unemployed	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	14	
Not in labor force	53	83	238	21	28	42	5	106	—	377	
Females 65 to 69 years	12	22	204	7	18	46	24	47	—	191	
In labor force	6	4	44	7	—	11	18	—	—	49	
Not in labor force	6	18	160	—	18	35	6	47	—	142	
Did not work in 1989	6	18	160	—	18	35	6	47	—	118	
Females 70 years and over	47	65	395	—	44	68	47	146	18	556	
In labor force	—	—	28	—	—	10	—	18	—	51	
Not in labor force	47	65	367	—	44	58	47	128	18	505	
Did not work in 1989	47	65	338	—	44	58	30	116	18	505	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	1 565	6 951	11 091	797	862	2 079	1 038	2 900	508	9 384	
With own children under 6 years	468	1 877	2 271	161	192	311	291	570	133	1 781	
In labor force	324	1 346	1 490	123	110	185	185	413	77	1 159	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	318	1 164	2 217	157	173	530	148	460	91	1 648	
In labor force	282	986	1 782	125	100	413	130	400	77	1 240	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	223	1 818	2 013	130	193	313	218	526	62	2 323	
Both parents in labor force	160	1 250	1 365	91	136	195	120	400	33	1 387	
Both at work 35 or more hours	91	677	681	46	76	112	82	207	25	780	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	77	662	282	26	13	24	13	84	33	661	
Parent in labor force	72	547	240	16	5	9	13	79	33	550	
At work 35 or more hours	72	410	183	—	5	5	13	75	—	377	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	386	2 437	3 147	203	312	589	260	751	141	3 505	
Both parents in labor force	295	2 048	2 236	183	143	415	194	613	93	2 316	
Both at work 35 or more hours	168	1 303	1 374	82	101	309	135	325	59	1 615	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	52	571	891	96	69	196	30	218	16	849	
Parent in labor force	43	543	830	96	52	186	30	218	14	741	
At work 35 or more hours	40	490	729	88	52	143	30	189	14	646	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families -----	4 774	4 438	1 770	14 790	361	5 316	108	660	130	471
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	4 507	4 050	1 600	13 569	320	4 957	108	612	112	428
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	2 677	2 603	1 120	9 506	224	3 535	83	403	101	339
Wife unemployed -----	205	242	45	636	15	346	—	59	—	26
Husband unemployed -----	54	103	26	357	11	193	—	35	5	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	40	87	26	234	11	119	—	13	—	9
Wife unemployed -----	8	—	—	48	—	20	—	13	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	213	285	144	864	30	166	—	13	13	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	88	71	55	337	17	76	—	13	—	18
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	673	881	203	2 921	113	1 018	27	144	63	150
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	526	705	167	2 405	90	824	27	111	46	112
Unemployed -----	2	55	7	122	7	58	—	9	7	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	2 443	1 258	330	5 857	138	2 627	59	217	95	274
Enrolled in school -----	1 066	843	289	4 317	118	1 734	52	148	49	239
Employed -----	441	337	73	1 646	61	702	38	87	35	103
Unemployed -----	86	60	13	240	2	99	—	12	9	18
Not in labor force -----	530	446	203	2 413	55	932	14	49	5	118
Not enrolled in school -----	1 377	415	41	1 540	20	893	7	69	46	35
High school graduate -----	757	277	30	519	20	144	—	35	20	2
Employed -----	230	97	14	289	—	82	—	22	13	—
Unemployed -----	39	23	—	35	—	19	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force -----	86	8	—	128	12	33	—	6	7	2
Not high school graduate -----	620	138	11	1 021	—	749	7	34	26	33
Employed -----	371	38	11	674	—	544	7	34	26	7
Unemployed -----	48	19	—	124	—	73	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	170	68	—	199	—	130	—	—	—	26
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	14 618	9 663	3 563	50 547	883	22 021	441	2 943	1 074	1 923
Private wage and salary workers -----	11 347	6 466	2 495	42 463	673	20 062	361	2 642	931	1 740
Local government workers -----	555	631	243	1 610	48	486	12	62	29	69
State government workers -----	305	293	155	882	50	177	15	9	12	19
Federal government workers -----	1 615	1 998	458	3 063	79	540	11	60	39	30
Self-employed workers -----	777	243	212	2 437	33	733	42	165	63	65
Unpaid family workers -----	19	32	—	92	—	23	—	5	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	5 628	4 804	1 572	21 890	468	8 162	211	1 071	489	924
Private wage and salary workers -----	4 098	3 236	1 040	17 770	388	7 053	169	920	377	803
Local government workers -----	351	379	179	1 019	8	261	12	18	19	49
State government workers -----	189	155	119	365	15	81	2	5	6	15
Federal government workers -----	642	905	167	1 268	32	271	—	16	28	9
Self-employed workers -----	329	106	67	1 391	25	473	28	107	59	48
Unpaid family workers -----	19	23	—	77	—	23	—	5	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	19 499	13 364	4 505	55 862	1 260	23 266	511	3 077	1 123	2 085
50 to 52 weeks -----	11 834	8 671	2 999	32 544	659	13 187	298	1 828	648	1 187
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 127	909	317	4 197	65	1 887	19	291	41	189
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 773	928	285	5 333	152	2 437	83	270	132	164
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 485	715	234	4 741	101	2 232	56	244	64	186
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 616	1 118	349	4 761	187	1 992	21	251	138	169
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 664	1 023	321	4 286	96	1 531	34	193	100	190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	16 246	11 135	3 766	46 050	972	19 553	425	2 580	899	1 662
40 or more weeks -----	13 281	9 474	3 220	37 530	732	15 652	348	2 145	718	1 328
50 to 52 weeks -----	10 948	8 015	2 788	29 821	590	12 033	266	1 680	582	1 025
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 045	457	155	3 312	74	1 716	39	188	57	137
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	7 119	5 713	1 951	24 057	539	8 908	203	1 194	501	978
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 825	3 220	1 032	13 110	279	4 905	115	675	302	499
48 and 49 weeks -----	357	325	194	1 654	34	518	5	69	37	87
40 to 47 weeks -----	637	408	132	2 404	52	973	25	143	51	105
27 to 39 weeks -----	593	464	161	2 056	42	815	26	79	15	80
14 to 26 weeks -----	781	677	216	2 582	94	954	—	122	48	98
1 to 13 weeks -----	926	619	216	2 251	38	743	32	106	48	109
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	5 298	4 263	1 445	17 982	369	6 726	143	892	389	734
40 or more weeks -----	3 996	3 327	1 108	14 154	279	5 227	105	741	322	583
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 309	2 848	874	11 212	237	4 121	88	570	255	419
27 to 39 weeks -----	405	260	104	1 275	22	557	16	38	15	53
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	6 092	5 575	2 046	19 964	507	7 791	135	940	299	774
No workers -----	142	239	75	599	14	128	—	15	7	17
1 worker -----	1 780	1 659	487	4 747	133	1 685	43	194	90	156
2 workers -----	3 225	3 099	1 295	9 983	317	3 642	63	391	144	366
3 or more workers -----	945	578	189	4 635	43	2 336	29	340	58	235
Married-couple families -----	4 774	4 438	1 770	14 790	361	5 316	108	660	130	471
No workers -----	93	118	65	374	6	44	—	15	7	—
1 worker -----	1 109	961	324	2 717	84	780	23	104	10	53
2 or more workers -----	3 572	3 359	1 381	11 699	271	4 492	85	541	113	418
Husband and wife worked -----	3 307	3 182	1 311	10 742	271	4 086	78	462	100	407
Female householder, no husband present -----	673	881	203	2 921	113	1 018	27	144	63	150
No workers -----	37	121	10	155	8	48	—	—	—	6
1 worker -----	405	532	121	1 249	32	420	20	67	41	37
2 or more workers -----	231	228	72	1 517	73	550	7	77	22	107
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	2 581	2 623	411	3 380	155	646	38	35	64	59
Male -----	2 197	2 297	390	3 005	134	482	26	29	33	43
May 1975 or later service only -----	1 016	1 164	126	1 309	107	366	28	17	51	40
September 1980 or later service only -----	711	752	86	862	69	238	28	12	43	33
Served 2 or more years -----	630	714	81	805	69	210	28	12	36	33
Vietnam-era service -----	1 000	1 059	245	1 213	26	205	—	9	6	12
World War II service -----	162	153	13	436	22	18	—	—	7	—

Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—

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[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	576	3 347	4 843	448	459	652	469	1 273	187	4 270
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	521	3 152	4 548	425	426	604	448	1 215	167	3 744
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	403	2 201	3 207	294	282	397	293	928	132	2 540
Wife unemployed	49	212	187	11	7	31	35	53	—	88
Husband unemployed	19	125	99	7	17	15	9	21	—	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19	78	77	7	17	—	9	14	—	27
Wife unemployed	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	21
Husband not in labor force	36	70	196	16	16	33	12	37	20	472
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7	38	92	—	12	14	7	15	—	152
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	145	484	1 020	86	62	236	66	228	52	770
Employed or in Armed Forces	116	407	929	86	53	227	49	204	32	562
Unemployed	—	23	27	—	—	—	—	7	20	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	212	1 765	1 472	129	109	295	104	407	67	1 620
Enrolled in school	184	1 057	1 253	120	77	274	78	326	67	1 212
Employed	63	371	453	18	38	80	44	142	10	430
Unemployed	20	40	49	—	—	—	—	33	16	90
Not in labor force	101	645	751	102	39	194	34	151	41	675
Not enrolled in school	28	708	219	9	32	21	26	81	—	408
High school graduate	18	69	118	5	8	17	13	46	—	237
Employed	6	41	58	—	6	—	8	31	—	149
Unemployed	12	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	11
Not in labor force	—	18	45	5	2	11	—	15	—	38
Not high school graduate	10	639	101	4	24	4	13	35	—	171
Employed	—	470	34	—	—	4	5	12	—	96
Unemployed	—	73	36	—	16	—	8	4	—	15
Not in labor force	10	94	23	4	—	—	—	19	—	46
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 563	14 017	15 633	1 236	1 291	2 439	1 409	4 126	608	12 010
Private wage and salary workers	1 039	13 298	12 779	868	1 040	2 044	1 054	3 386	497	8 949
Local government workers	115	199	606	82	41	82	139	130	25	470
State government workers	84	38	207	24	26	54	6	12	15	448
Federal government workers	286	105	1 039	125	114	208	144	262	44	1 405
Self-employed workers	39	359	961	133	70	51	58	321	27	710
Unpaid family workers	—	18	41	4	—	—	8	15	—	28
Employed females 16 years and over	948	4 497	7 588	540	547	1 452	698	2 050	326	5 672
Private wage and salary workers	650	4 121	6 049	360	436	1 174	474	1 727	273	4 280
Local government workers	78	85	408	59	27	65	107	87	16	342
State government workers	42	11	101	3	10	41	6	5	—	168
Federal government workers	158	51	457	49	29	130	76	80	18	508
Self-employed workers	20	211	547	65	45	42	27	151	19	346
Unpaid family workers	—	18	26	4	—	—	8	—	—	28
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 023	14 382	16 864	1 337	1 426	2 809	1 671	4 270	722	14 472
50 to 52 weeks	1 196	7 991	9 696	838	867	1 577	981	2 492	403	9 002
48 and 49 weeks	157	1 171	1 500	103	123	217	133	336	89	745
40 to 47 weeks	185	1 596	1 541	97	81	267	93	365	51	1 203
27 to 39 weeks	159	1 523	1 253	92	120	83	157	325	66	1 155
14 to 26 weeks	129	1 284	1 493	90	84	354	161	435	57	1 089
1 to 13 weeks	197	817	1 381	117	151	311	146	317	56	1 278
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 606	12 328	13 741	1 092	1 196	2 161	1 327	3 500	601	11 784
40 or more weeks	1 364	9 696	11 383	922	1 015	1 791	1 034	2 880	508	9 763
50 to 52 weeks	1 074	7 372	8 901	776	825	1 446	860	2 279	374	8 297
27 to 39 weeks	93	1 202	822	47	88	34	120	206	36	700
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 118	4 892	8 133	598	559	1 592	844	2 119	404	6 477
50 to 52 weeks	611	2 681	4 366	356	321	804	467	1 198	176	3 560
48 and 49 weeks	58	262	727	45	52	138	73	163	57	375
40 to 47 weeks	123	526	786	42	35	158	71	173	37	593
27 to 39 weeks	122	493	567	53	51	60	45	162	32	632
14 to 26 weeks	68	618	934	50	40	239	96	264	48	600
1 to 13 weeks	136	312	753	52	60	193	92	159	54	717
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	806	3 740	6 079	439	459	1 088	636	1 562	323	4 808
40 or more weeks	652	2 802	4 874	355	370	909	473	1 265	245	3 774
50 to 52 weeks	506	2 261	3 721	294	295	717	367	996	157	3 133
27 to 39 weeks	74	361	318	33	39	23	34	71	26	378
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	721	4 893	6 270	570	562	918	566	1 572	239	5 396
No workers	17	72	130	14	12	5	60	7	327	—
1 worker	161	1 022	1 522	165	119	253	116	297	36	1 407
2 workers	441	2 227	3 200	343	268	511	327	727	154	2 824
3 or more workers	102	1 572	1 418	48	163	149	123	488	42	838
Married-couple families	576	3 347	4 843	448	459	652	469	1 273	187	4 270
No workers	11	11	91	7	12	5	55	7	233	—
1 worker	81	490	945	84	86	158	102	165	26	908
2 or more workers	484	2 846	3 807	357	361	489	367	1 053	154	3 129
Husband and wife worked	468	2 566	3 496	326	297	457	347	1 003	139	2 889
Female householder, no husband present	145	484	1 020	86	62	236	66	228	52	770
No workers	6	36	19	—	—	—	—	5	—	80
1 worker	80	175	437	64	33	74	—	114	10	360
2 or more workers	59	273	564	22	29	162	66	109	42	330
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	275	166	532	43	21	123	105	121	15	2 047
Male	229	122	501	43	21	106	105	114	15	1 888
May 1975 or later service only	136	85	216	8	16	79	50	25	—	620
September 1980 or later service only	87	35	141	—	—	52	50	15	—	414
Served 2 or more years	87	14	125	—	—	52	34	15	—	401
Vietnam-era service	111	67	176	17	—	18	32	57	15	806
World War II service	11	—	53	7	5	18	—	17	—	343

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Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	14 618	9 663	3 563	50 547	883	22 021	441	2 943	1 074	1 923
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 070	3 035	1 505	9 128	212	1 794	62	284	101	302
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 641	1 632	606	4 729	95	1 170	35	225	49	212
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	232	241	42	396	—	60	—	31	—	9
Management and related occupations -----	433	510	216	1 491	23	389	—	53	20	118
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 429	1 403	899	4 399	117	624	27	59	52	90
Engineers and natural scientists -----	370	352	223	1 235	35	170	—	14	15	16
Engineers -----	196	200	77	543	27	71	—	8	10	9
Health diagnosing occupations -----	44	97	181	289	19	46	—	—	3	5
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	132	247	39	385	—	62	13	—	13	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	320	366	173	1 079	49	183	2	6	14	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	187	247	94	528	21	96	—	6	8	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 982	3 487	1 016	10 865	314	2 699	141	438	136	424
Health technologists and technicians -----	111	105	31	241	4	46	7	6	5	14
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	492	355	188	1 099	14	241	8	39	29	34
Sales occupations -----	1 284	1 194	369	3 916	158	1 141	58	185	47	135
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	314	255	126	787	41	208	16	16	9	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	248	215	104	721	33	191	—	36	11	51
Other sales occupations -----	722	724	139	2 408	84	742	42	133	27	50
Cashiers -----	308	335	78	1 117	41	413	14	70	10	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 095	1 833	428	5 609	138	1 271	68	208	55	241
Computer equipment operators -----	93	44	5	169	—	21	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	489	589	112	1 519	5	361	6	79	26	114
Financial records processing occupations -----	220	142	91	536	8	85	—	44	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	70	99	17	292	—	64	—	10	—	21
Service occupations -----	2 330	1 386	486	16 524	218	9 437	184	1 110	511	734
Private household occupations -----	162	83	—	2 082	32	967	20	219	75	100
Protective service occupations -----	184	326	65	358	18	84	—	2	—	7
Police and firefighters -----	66	74	39	93	18	16	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 984	977	421	14 084	168	8 386	164	889	436	627
Food service occupations -----	899	402	178	7 014	31	4 376	69	464	204	173
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	572	228	92	4 826	74	3 268	31	305	169	365
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	813	88	22	917	—	665	—	82	63	30
Farm operators and managers -----	70	—	7	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	682	79	15	835	—	629	—	82	58	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 461	833	354	7 055	83	3 723	30	469	98	209
Mechanics and repairers -----	327	287	140	1 116	7	456	9	78	30	28
Construction trades -----	1 913	396	92	5 006	48	2 951	15	358	48	148
Precision production occupations -----	218	150	122	922	26	316	6	33	20	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 962	834	180	6 058	56	3 703	24	560	165	224
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	361	207	38	1 045	13	495	—	49	4	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	230	111	50	371	14	147	—	44	28	14
Transportation occupations -----	123	220	27	915	18	435	8	60	—	48
Motor vehicle operators -----	106	195	27	908	18	435	8	60	—	48
Material moving equipment operators -----	100	37	9	135	—	70	7	7	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	1 148	259	56	3 592	11	2 556	9	400	121	120
Construction laborers -----	649	37	18	2 336	1	1 794	2	295	69	64
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	164	114	12	357	10	111	—	14	35	14
Employed females 16 years and over -----	5 628	4 804	1 572	21 890	468	8 162	211	1 071	489	924
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 397	1 582	606	4 178	93	893	28	119	58	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	674	854	274	2 113	33	530	13	75	32	81
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	43	158	19	97	—	15	—	—	—	9
Management and related occupations -----	240	323	122	818	9	190	—	28	15	33
Professional specialty occupations -----	723	728	332	2 065	60	363	15	44	26	64
Engineers and natural scientists -----	74	54	45	264	—	61	—	8	5	—
Engineers -----	10	15	—	54	—	28	—	8	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	18	19	95	5	16	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	112	218	31	366	—	62	13	—	13	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	228	248	139	811	49	171	2	6	8	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	146	204	82	474	21	96	—	6	8	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 412	2 290	633	6 858	205	1 550	66	209	105	269
Health technologists and technicians -----	67	66	3	146	—	28	7	—	5	8
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	135	83	63	388	3	42	—	—	16	10
Sales occupations -----	723	766	190	2 302	96	655	28	101	40	81
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	142	124	41	354	27	88	7	10	9	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	79	134	60	309	17	117	—	27	11	26
Other sales occupations -----	502	508	89	1 639	52	450	21	64	20	33
Cashiers -----	267	284	39	856	33	288	14	32	10	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 487	1 375	377	4 022	106	825	31	108	44	170
Computer equipment operators -----	55	44	5	72	—	16	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	451	554	112	1 463	5	343	6	65	22	114
Financial records processing occupations -----	166	120	81	442	8	43	—	5	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	30	39	—	62	—	15	—	10	—	—
Service occupations -----	1 316	704	233	9 213	122	4 993	109	648	302	483
Private household occupations -----	153	83	—	2 015	32	922	11	203	75	94
Protective service occupations -----	26	41	20	86	—	25	—	2	—	—
Police and firefighters -----	20	1	8	6	—	6	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 137	580	213	7 112	90	4 046	98	443	227	389
Food service occupations -----	369	212	90	2 375	6	1 501	31	135	66	77
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	354	77	28	2 752	32	1 920	24	198	98	227
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	62	20	20	41	—	5	—	5	—	—
Farm operators and managers -----	16	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	46	20	15	30	—	5	—	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	123	56	57	415	21	116	—	14	—	7
Mechanics and repairers -----	14	17	5	82	—	22	—	10	—	7
Construction trades -----	32	—	—	98	14	45	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations -----	77	39	52	235	7	49	—	4	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	318	152	23	1 185	27	605	8	76	24	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	101	55	13	602	13	287	—	23	4	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	81	26	10	89	—	16	—	—	—	4
Transportation occupations -----	38	45	—	125	14	73	8	10	—	7
Motor vehicle operators -----	38	45	—	125	14	73	8	10	—	7
Material moving equipment operators -----	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	89	26	—	362	—	229	—	43	20	—
Construction laborers -----	7	—	—	71	—	51	—	22	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	30	8	—	90	—	14	—	—	8	—

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 563	14 017	15 633	1 236	1 291	2 439	1 409	4 126	608	12 010
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	384	647	3 717	592	383	647	403	754	244	3 405
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	184	460	1 772	209	156	306	155	472	117	1 692
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	6	14	126	15	30	36	8	13	16	210
Management and related occupations -----	107	91	560	48	47	82	66	189	36	519
Professional specialty occupations -----	200	187	1 945	383	227	341	248	282	127	1 713
Engineers and natural scientists -----	36	89	589	86	56	125	100	108	45	441
Engineers -----	22	22	283	38	37	54	43	39	29	162
Health diagnosing occupations -----	23	15	137	16	7	51	20	36	—	87
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	—	15	95	5	11	17	36	13	—	228
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	87	45	487	102	69	63	39	60	45	360
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	51	24	231	63	15	10	23	40	10	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	612	924	4 272	320	348	853	508	1 197	172	3 580
Health technologists and technicians -----	6	8	55	—	—	30	7	—	6	136
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	24	88	451	42	51	99	46	109	34	393
Sales occupations -----	200	511	1 358	139	101	216	148	479	39	1 259
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	26	107	256	44	18	38	28	74	15	282
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	46	47	223	20	21	27	40	63	10	274
Other sales occupations -----	128	357	879	75	62	151	80	342	14	703
Cashiers -----	58	239	354	13	39	25	19	189	2	309
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	382	317	2 408	139	196	508	307	609	93	1 792
Computer equipment operators -----	6	15	93	—	—	34	16	3	—	55
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	83	53	761	48	64	149	103	216	29	392
Financial records processing occupations -----	16	25	251	15	12	79	10	44	7	192
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	18	15	111	—	—	4	5	58	—	117
Service occupations -----	298	6 578	4 436	158	236	519	275	1 364	124	2 433
Private household occupations -----	18	535	820	30	75	123	3	249	10	263
Protective service occupations -----	45	30	92	13	21	—	7	24	9	164
Police and firefighters -----	14	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	48
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	235	6 013	3 524	115	140	396	265	1 091	105	2 006
Food service occupations -----	71	3 388	1 565	58	52	107	148	474	59	1 042
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	61	2 322	1 102	21	54	130	37	405	17	382
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	490	112	16	13	20	12	51	—	140
Farm operators and managers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Farm workers and related occupations -----	—	459	112	16	13	20	12	51	—	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	157	2 760	1 915	113	232	193	100	459	43	1 334
Mechanics and repairers -----	64	247	367	54	47	45	17	94	16	286
Construction trades -----	46	2 336	1 315	24	152	103	76	324	27	692
Precision production occupations -----	47	177	233	35	33	45	7	41	—	347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	112	2 618	1 181	37	79	207	111	301	25	1 118
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	57	343	254	7	13	52	9	59	20	283
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	—	61	101	—	—	37	8	41	—	109
Transportation occupations -----	36	283	284	11	24	39	29	84	5	178
Motor vehicle operators -----	36	283	284	11	24	39	29	84	5	171
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	44	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	19	1 887	528	19	42	73	65	109	—	497
Construction laborers -----	—	1 364	280	19	6	26	41	41	—	261
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	2	46	90	—	20	14	—	23	—	146
Employed females 16 years and over -----	948	4 497	7 588	540	547	1 452	698	2 050	326	5 672
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	254	275	1 638	247	164	319	186	330	104	1 554
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	142	182	809	66	67	150	89	228	55	741
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	6	—	27	—	6	16	—	5	—	55
Management and related occupations -----	73	41	326	13	21	45	53	122	27	293
Professional specialty occupations -----	112	93	829	181	97	169	97	102	49	813
Engineers and natural scientists -----	15	33	108	22	11	31	14	30	—	95
Engineers -----	15	—	18	—	—	12	6	—	—	8
Health diagnosing occupations -----	16	—	35	9	7	14	5	—	—	39
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	—	15	84	—	11	11	36	13	—	220
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	81	45	347	72	35	57	21	52	22	244
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	51	24	197	55	15	10	10	32	10	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	411	490	2 790	179	185	649	296	791	126	2 313
Health technologists and technicians -----	—	8	43	—	—	30	7	—	6	75
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	7	9	195	20	13	61	10	44	18	148
Sales occupations -----	160	245	739	84	32	133	53	301	20	812
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	9	31	91	12	3	24	6	12	7	148
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	35	18	59	4	13	7	5	12	7	116
Other sales occupations -----	116	196	589	68	16	102	42	277	6	548
Cashiers -----	52	158	253	13	6	15	19	168	—	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	244	228	1 813	75	140	425	226	446	82	1 278
Computer equipment operators -----	6	10	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	41
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	83	53	730	33	64	149	96	216	29	385
Financial records processing occupations -----	16	22	219	15	5	79	10	44	7	172
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	—	5	31	—	—	4	—	12	—	16
Service occupations -----	211	3 232	2 695	83	163	381	184	815	55	1 403
Private household occupations -----	18	521	813	23	75	123	3	249	10	248
Protective service occupations -----	23	—	15	—	—	—	7	8	—	46
Police and firefighters -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	170	2 711	1 867	60	88	258	174	558	45	1 109
Food service occupations -----	53	1 139	490	16	4	32	74	172	7	378
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	37	1 328	578	18	50	80	20	186	9	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	17	—	13	—	—	4	—	19
Farm operators and managers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Farm workers and related occupations -----	—	—	17	—	13	—	—	4	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	14	81	154	24	—	35	7	49	21	124
Mechanics and repairers -----	—	12	43	9	—	5	—	11	8	17
Construction trades -----	—	38	19	—	—	—	—	6	13	20
Precision production occupations -----	14	31	92	15	—	30	7	32	—	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	58	419	294	7	22	68	25	61	20	259
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	32	219	154	7	13	35	9	22	20	148
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	—	12	24	—	—	—	8	9	—	49
Transportation occupations -----	26	22	23	—	—	—	—	14	—	15
Motor vehicle operators -----	26	22	23	—	—	—	—	14	—	15
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	—	166	93	—	9	33	8	16	—	40
Construction laborers -----	—	23	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	—	6	48	—	—	14	—	16	—	28

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	8 042	7 227	2 649	24 948	603	9 037	216	1 094	355	864
Less than \$5,000	264	284	125	916	28	248	30	19	5	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	306	320	66	895	35	292	8	25	13	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	547	536	129	1 465	47	489	19	23	25	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 473	1 482	278	4 540	109	1 875	29	241	85	165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 423	1 258	391	4 355	156	1 857	64	208	79	260
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 627	1 664	464	5 630	94	2 097	30	277	66	115
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 476	1 156	671	4 402	93	1 494	7	227	43	146
\$75,000 to \$99,999	618	316	245	1 512	14	425	22	51	19	58
\$100,000 or more	308	211	280	1 233	27	260	7	23	20	45
Median (dollars)	35 064	32 146	45 218	35 673	30 284	33 809	30 086	36 520	31 012	33 317
Mean (dollars)	42 290	37 414	54 231	41 979	35 652	38 835	36 702	40 458	42 724	42 047
Families	6 092	5 575	2 046	19 964	507	7 791	135	940	299	774
Less than \$5,000	130	232	23	459	6	178	—	11	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	250	195	34	746	26	355	8	50	18	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	431	364	108	1 312	47	633	19	45	16	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 174	1 203	199	3 750	101	1 786	21	187	111	182
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 104	874	311	3 722	126	1 639	43	166	63	182
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 273	1 375	310	4 368	77	1 647	18	252	29	111
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 033	861	591	3 488	83	1 080	19	172	41	131
\$75,000 to \$99,999	490	303	214	1 100	25	235	—	38	9	34
\$100,000 or more	207	168	256	1 019	16	238	7	19	12	45
Median (dollars)	34 535	33 612	50 950	34 976	30 481	30 938	31 420	35 585	25 450	32 537
Mean (dollars)	41 712	38 331	58 693	41 908	36 942	35 937	40 834	38 555	35 308	40 819
Married-couple families	4 774	4 438	1 770	14 790	361	5 316	108	660	130	471
Less than \$15,000	456	358	110	1 231	46	495	7	40	17	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	826	922	164	2 346	53	1 056	21	101	21	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999	923	699	222	2 840	102	1 198	43	115	25	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 052	1 228	273	3 542	65	1 249	18	175	22	64
\$50,000 to \$74,999	874	786	549	2 967	71	929	12	172	36	95
\$75,000 or more	643	445	452	1 864	24	389	7	57	9	73
Female householder, no husband present	673	881	203	2 921	113	1 018	27	144	63	150
Less than \$5,000	72	171	23	226	6	69	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	88	—	286	19	137	8	21	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	99	—	357	8	165	12	35	—	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	164	204	26	760	48	277	—	36	41	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	210	235	117	912	19	292	—	52	22	47
\$50,000 or more	57	84	37	380	13	78	7	—	—	30
Males 15 years and over, with income	12 745	8 046	2 716	32 877	730	14 532	326	1 895	638	1 151
Median income (dollars)	15 999	19 115	26 628	16 722	17 206	14 187	15 000	14 259	12 237	16 466
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.9	64.2	70.5	56.6	48.4	54.4	54.6	58.6	51.3	52.6
Median income (dollars)	20 550	23 676	32 877	21 086	19 460	16 655	16 310	16 484	16 397	21 269
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 779	6 532	2 275	25 981	600	9 358	239	1 252	546	1 017
Median income (dollars)	10 717	11 658	15 257	10 917	10 333	10 077	6 901	10 142	10 323	10 428
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.5	43.6	38.4	43.1	39.5	44.0	36.8	44.9	46.7	41.2
Median income (dollars)	18 432	21 721	25 260	17 116	18 268	12 956	13 421	12 482	13 681	15 060
Per capita income (dollars)	11 837	12 244	20 352	11 745	11 314	9 466	7 339	10 688	10 313	10 302
Persons in households (dollars)	12 089	12 439	20 950	11 848	11 804	9 488	7 344	10 720	10 202	10 359
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 731	9 079	7 481	7 869	6 555	8 129	7 249	6 914	14 019	7 181
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	34 535	33 612	50 950	34 976	30 481	30 938	31 420	35 585	25 450	32 537
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 535	30 997	51 191	31 917	27 062	29 555	30 469	34 777	25 250	29 009
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 384	26 382	43 333	28 925	34 167	25 842	19 375	35 531	25 300	29 464
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 433	38 203	53 367	38 641	33 780	34 205	32 159	40 732	35 714	34 676
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 675	36 550	55 302	36 538	30 000	33 398	32 500	39 722	27 500	30 147
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 093	25 370	52 554	31 446	34 306	29 309	28 214	37 885	26 923	33 571
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 843	19 125	30 977	22 124	18 713	19 265	13 646	18 750	22 625	27 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 278	16 302	25 139	19 002	18 846	17 117	13 646	16 953	16 667	28 015
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 679	7 693	16 806	16 167	61 359	15 821	—	15 521	16 979	55 225
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	7 979	7 233	16 250	8 983	8 815	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 360	16 250
1 worker (dollars)	23 041	21 177	31 676	21 689	20 774	16 483	15 375	17 241	17 339	17 368
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 107	41 450	55 489	40 173	34 348	35 310	34 643	40 226	29 435	39 792
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 657	41 814	57 274	41 899	35 329	36 835	33 393	43 906	36 429	42 431
Nonfamily households (dollars)	29 049	26 752	28 603	25 786	26 071	25 779	25 893	22 361	31 250	21 375
Male householder (dollars)	30 200	29 338	36 413	30 394	12 656	27 773	17 188	26 500	31 563	21 000
Living alone (dollars)	22 424	26 676	36 838	22 482	11 250	21 210	17 344	21 250	5 048	21 875
65 years and over (dollars)	20 469	10 278	28 750	19 276	13 750	37 321	35 893	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	26 897	24 222	24 602	21 913	32 813	21 179	26 250	20 750	14 917	21 750
Living alone (dollars)	20 000	18 210	22 500	18 460	32 813	17 031	—	21 250	13 750	7 743
65 years and over (dollars)	12 833	6 277	5 000—	7 095	—	15 625	—	—	—	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	8 042	7 227	2 649	24 948	603	9 037	216	1 094	355	864
With earnings	7 715	6 837	2 484	23 786	589	8 849	192	1 085	348	847
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 513	36 449	53 390	41 492	33 892	38 605	37 967	39 773	42 923	40 646
With wage or salary income	7 545	6 791	2 410	23 346	575	8 798	192	1 085	348	842
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	40 008	35 535	50 829	40 202	34 098	37 768	36 075	38 895	41 750	39 615
With nonfarm self-employment income	970	560	364	2 882	40	793	42	113	20	95
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 563	13 867	27 764	16 441	8 910	11 165	8 649	8 434	20 410	11 193
With farm self-employment income	72	12	2	162	—	61	—	—	—	21
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 614	10 233	8 000	6 124	—	7 815	—	—	—	350
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 232	1 850	1 075	6 085	164	1 268	62	166	58	239
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 121	2 388	3 984	3 760	4 519	2 370	3 762	2 073	1 860	2 880
With Social Security income	572	638	303	1 814	56	309	12	27	23	59
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 468	6 287	7 441	5 406	5 790	3 314	8 430	3 652	5 191	3 340
With public assistance income	212	348	136	850	8	233	16	25	—	22
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 286	3 303	3 122	3 411	2 933	2 971	4 624	1 883	—	3 026
With retirement income	660	669	200	1 606	40	310	12	24	8	58
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 745	11 190	17 621	10 802	9 112	7 708	18 759	2 521	300	8 092
With other income	522	806	163	1 400	64	390	19	69	—	59
Mean other income (dollars)	4 135	5 111	3 382	5 318	1 288	5 700	239	8 070	—	8 149

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	931	5 548	7 856	760	714	1 277	734	1 931	314	7 452
Less than \$5,000	19	160	264	36	25	57	22	63	9	376
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	174	209	5	41	52	10	34	—	359
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	336	440	33	22	55	50	123	32	489
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160	1 176	1 311	119	87	242	72	311	69	1 245
\$25,000 to \$34,999	219	1 027	1 216	72	91	179	141	308	15	1 126
\$35,000 to \$49,999	229	1 370	1 841	159	167	296	168	503	73	1 598
\$50,000 to \$74,999	114	957	1 603	230	156	265	169	359	72	1 212
\$75,000 to \$99,999	59	216	486	33	56	77	67	106	15	587
\$100,000 or more	33	132	486	73	69	54	35	124	29	460
Median (dollars)	34 124	33 986	38 734	46 515	41 711	40 554	41 316	37 866	40 750	36 255
Mean (dollars)	38 928	37 892	44 881	55 375	49 014	41 758	46 156	45 779	46 238	43 246
Families	721	4 893	6 270	570	562	918	566	1 572	239	5 396
Less than \$5,000	11	148	91	20	17	—	—	22	—	184
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	220	170	5	33	34	10	16	—	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	456	301	5	15	16	35	84	23	331
\$15,000 to \$24,999	93	1 173	1 046	51	67	181	56	266	51	817
\$25,000 to \$34,999	183	1 002	1 096	63	105	129	114	312	10	861
\$35,000 to \$49,999	192	1 035	1 475	120	127	222	130	408	63	1 169
\$50,000 to \$74,999	92	625	1 341	212	119	233	142	286	56	984
\$75,000 to \$99,999	42	112	359	26	40	55	44	69	15	481
\$100,000 or more	33	122	391	68	39	48	35	109	21	374
Median (dollars)	34 942	29 731	38 830	51 300	39 444	43 444	41 739	37 530	41 563	39 405
Mean (dollars)	40 235	33 982	45 784	61 473	46 808	45 636	47 572	46 715	49 155	46 493
Married-couple families	576	3 347	4 843	448	459	652	469	1 273	187	4 270
Less than \$15,000	29	346	326	17	44	17	31	84	13	364
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	744	709	22	61	86	38	210	31	528
\$25,000 to \$34,999	156	757	797	37	63	108	86	229	10	743
\$35,000 to \$49,999	173	792	1 194	91	116	179	123	315	49	1 034
\$50,000 to \$74,999	80	534	1 160	194	96	159	133	262	48	807
\$75,000 or more	69	174	657	87	79	103	58	173	36	794
Female householder, no husband present	145	484	1 020	86	62	236	66	228	52	770
Less than \$5,000	11	58	41	13	9	—	—	5	—	110
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	67	37	—	—	20	—	—	—	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	91	94	—	—	13	9	25	10	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	125	261	17	—	79	5	52	20	174
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	120	440	44	53	56	35	129	14	161
\$50,000 or more	18	23	147	12	—	68	17	17	8	142
Males 15 years and over, with income	931	9 548	8 973	780	863	1 227	849	2 226	332	8 642
Median income (dollars)	20 958	13 644	20 257	27 750	19 982	22 185	21 949	18 430	22 115	20 298
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.0	53.5	57.7	61.8	61.4	59.4	58.1	57.6	65.4	59.8
Median income (dollars)	25 490	15 824	26 211	35 682	30 614	27 297	27 125	25 327	26 587	26 239
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 201	5 069	8 637	596	606	1 690	896	2 273	431	7 386
Median income (dollars)	10 719	9 978	11 887	16 435	12 961	11 244	11 986	11 533	12 259	11 633
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.1	44.6	43.0	48.7	48.7	42.4	41.0	43.8	36.4	42.3
Median income (dollars)	19 052	12 189	20 157	24 141	21 925	20 291	21 469	18 025	21 510	19 796
Per capita income (dollars)	12 225	8 767	13 359	20 916	13 439	13 384	14 914	12 735	13 879	13 412
Persons in households (dollars)	12 627	8 757	13 485	21 073	13 628	13 598	14 991	12 811	14 125	13 631
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 432	9 852	6 180	4 153	6 734	7 177	9 903	7 301	4 561	8 642
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	34 942	29 731	38 830	51 300	39 444	43 444	41 739	37 530	41 563	39 405
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 242	27 717	35 535	49 562	32 250	41 328	36 719	35 259	40 568	36 319
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 958	24 741	31 929	49 063	24 643	33 438	32 292	30 370	48 250	31 552
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 721	32 243	41 520	54 280	41 369	46 094	43 219	39 763	44 250	42 211
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 169	31 948	39 125	55 174	37 663	43 974	37 266	36 982	50 781	41 056
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 571	26 953	31 332	51 262	21 538	32 604	31 719	27 375	59 118	37 604
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 115	17 321	27 656	31 167	30 985	29 375	34 196	27 895	22 000	18 010
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 010	14 787	22 548	30 833	30 781	21 417	14 444	25 388	21 000	16 594
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 357	10 720	20 313	—	—	5 360	—	14 750	21 250	15 742
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	33 068	5 000—	6 086	23 750	5 000—	50 480	—	8 550	11 250	11 853
1 worker (dollars)	23 542	14 910	25 699	34 479	24 107	30 559	30 625	25 458	15 833	26 185
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 935	33 852	43 460	54 157	47 697	47 550	43 214	41 330	44 833	44 646
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 625	35 449	44 245	53 167	54 126	47 875	44 871	41 623	57 383	45 143
Nonfamily households (dollars)	26 029	26 620	27 154	23 152	40 909	24 115	31 071	29 531	28 250	25 170
Male householder (dollars)	26 250	29 550	35 938	23 750	41 875	33 958	42 917	36 058	28 750	30 406
Living alone (dollars)	25 956	17 105	23 889	35 357	40 625	22 143	40 893	14 609	18 750	25 116
65 years and over (dollars)	61 359	—	19 625	—	41 250	21 250	5 000—	—	11 375	
Female householder (dollars)	24 625	17 037	22 500	22 768	38 068	17 857	28 088	26 719	12 222	21 201
Living alone (dollars)	23 375	16 181	16 250	24 028	5 000—	11 563	24 625	20 917	7 500	18 600
65 years and over (dollars)	28 750	16 250	5 000—	36 250	5 360	5 000—	5 000—	5 016	7 500	8 152
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	931	5 548	7 856	760	714	1 277	734	1 931	314	7 452
With earnings	908	5 440	7 550	730	687	1 218	712	1 840	289	6 798
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 827	38 157	44 514	53 484	48 947	40 973	44 422	46 250	47 734	42 551
With wage or salary income	896	5 406	7 378	701	674	1 201	698	1 825	281	6 595
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 593	37 474	42 799	48 299	48 695	40 228	43 139	43 107	48 050	41 075
With nonfarm self-employment income	76	447	1 082	125	76	122	69	289	49	967
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 367	10 108	18 592	41 486	10 608	12 442	21 988	21 849	5 982	18 673
With farm self-employment income	—	40	34	—	—	16	—	12	—	67
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	11 735	5 744	—	—	4 618	—	9 667	—	4 777
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	274	469	2 186	363	196	294	231	561	109	2 467
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 728	1 884	3 324	4 256	3 489	4 063	4 633	2 404	3 751	4 810
With Social Security income	50	138	483	47	70	93	63	127	16	966
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 955	2 247	4 881	5 858	5 598	4 554	4 994	4 788	6 100	6 315
With public assistance income	26	144	287	6	7	70	10	103	26	322
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 375	2 534	3 131	2 000	4 200	3 864	4 434	3 077	3 715	3 991
With retirement income	152	56	323	56	28	74	20	70	14	933
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 926	4 916	12 270	16 848	9 441	17 894	36 550	2 184	7 464	11 394
With other income	103	140	390	55	—	72	31	108	10	556
Mean other income (dollars)	3 506	5 855	5 183	4 829	—	2 875	2 894	8 069	1 610	5 609

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 126. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	6 092	5 575	2 046	19 964	507	7 791	135	940	299	774
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 842	2 571	1 250	8 419	276	1 920	65	202	73	175
With related children under 18 years	4 169	4 012	1 132	13 267	306	5 761	113	715	141	536
With related children under 5 years	2 450	2 103	585	6 484	144	3 203	43	401	84	241
Householder worked in 1989	5 766	5 148	1 891	18 494	493	7 297	128	891	271	684
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 367	3 740	1 483	12 388	309	4 385	94	541	169	405
Householder under 65 years with work disability	281	315	68	640	25	231	7	—	11	13
Householder foreign born	1 870	39	1 435	16 048	328	7 450	121	902	277	751
Householder under 25 years	705	600	87	1 474	41	871	10	79	23	64
Householder 65 years and over	133	164	146	679	30	68	—	—	25	25
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 722	4 862	1 862	13 122	427	3 045	114	382	181	456
With public assistance income in 1989	126	293	104	677	8	207	10	21	—	22
With Social Security income in 1989	358	499	239	1 347	36	252	—	21	23	47
Married-couple families	4 774	4 438	1 770	14 790	361	5 316	108	660	130	471
With related children under 18 years	3 312	3 131	956	10 209	228	4 262	86	530	68	365
With related children under 5 years	2 088	1 710	531	5 252	131	2 367	43	301	31	180
Householder worked in 1989	4 562	4 177	1 644	13 948	355	5 123	101	637	123	450
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 516	3 180	1 325	9 608	212	3 156	67	432	114	276
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 814	3 863	1 663	10 269	336	2 227	87	316	105	320
Householder 65 years and over	90	158	124	470	14	20	—	—	7	1
With public assistance income in 1989	85	109	64	389	3	138	10	15	—	8
With Social Security income in 1989	229	403	188	983	20	167	—	13	13	8
Female householder, no husband present	673	881	203	2 921	113	1 018	27	144	63	150
With related children under 18 years	525	717	117	2 071	66	799	27	119	28	124
With related children under 5 years	179	290	40	649	13	383	—	57	14	42
Householder worked in 1989	589	720	174	2 484	105	851	27	125	53	100
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	412	428	112	1 593	64	476	27	58	24	36
Householder high school graduate or higher	513	786	158	1 957	58	488	27	58	39	70
Householder 65 years and over	33	6	22	158	16	30	—	—	18	6
With public assistance income in 1989	26	170	40	208	—	23	—	6	—	6
With Social Security income in 1989	81	87	46	253	16	25	—	—	10	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5 516	2 923	960	15 235	204	7 182	212	1 029	465	347
Nonfamily householder	1 950	1 652	603	4 984	96	1 246	81	154	56	90
In owner-occupied housing unit	567	440	266	1 497	17	205	44	30	5	30
65 years and over	208	134	99	650	8	111	27	33	—	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	29 988	22 056	6 551	89 682	1 810	36 881	1 050	4 416	1 641	3 382
Persons 18 years and over	20 052	14 297	4 988	65 810	1 205	27 671	614	3 511	1 341	2 501
Persons 65 years and over	567	626	472	2 621	83	437	43	71	40	85
Related children under 18 years	9 812	7 742	1 563	23 648	605	9 080	436	895	300	874
Related children under 6 years	4 567	3 301	589	9 276	214	3 697	89	383	116	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 906	5 005	1 059	15 647	418	5 865	357	539	194	627
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	455	478	77	1 541	32	764	15	51	11	68
Percent below poverty level	7.5	8.6	3.8	7.7	6.3	9.8	11.1	5.4	3.7	8.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	83	35	18	186	14	19	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	400	419	55	1 253	24	607	15	24	—	68
With related children under 5 years	255	287	36	747	13	452	7	17	—	41
Householder worked in 1989	360	320	50	1 051	24	544	15	31	—	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	152	63	18	254	18	94	8	12	—	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability	68	68	7	118	6	30	7	—	11	—
Householder foreign born	169	—	49	1 320	32	757	15	51	11	68
Householder under 25 years	78	76	—	171	—	97	—	21	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	6	33	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	227	344	48	742	18	257	15	5	—	37
With public assistance income in 1989	32	138	25	118	—	26	—	6	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	42	15	7	87	8	6	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 669	5 859	4 792	5 181	4 211	4 631	934	4 570	2 019	4 691
Married-couple families	257	153	45	846	7	407	7	30	—	56
With related children under 18 years	218	126	32	737	7	355	7	12	—	56
With related children under 5 years	168	82	27	468	7	254	7	5	—	29
Householder worked in 1989	208	127	32	628	7	334	7	19	—	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	116	36	9	149	7	53	—	12	—	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	119	113	32	434	7	118	7	5	—	37
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	19	25	18	31	—	9	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	15	—	7	49	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 390	4 327	2 374	4 921	6 220	3 895	1 555	5 132	—	3 217
Female householder, no husband present	136	270	23	496	25	214	8	21	—	12
With related children under 18 years	127	251	23	431	17	194	8	12	—	12
With related children under 5 years	39	169	9	209	6	140	—	12	—	12
Householder worked in 1989	103	138	9	312	17	137	8	12	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	18	—	96	11	32	8	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	90	197	7	259	11	119	8	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	13	113	7	82	—	17	—	6	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	20	15	—	38	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 633	6 476	10 733	5 678	3 649	5 554	390	3 768	—	11 569
Unrelated individuals	1 329	570	205	5 026	75	2 686	72	338	266	150
Percent below poverty level	24.1	19.5	21.4	33.0	36.8	37.4	34.0	32.8	57.2	43.2
Nonfamily householder	285	207	117	891	37	224	37	32	5	26
In owner-occupied housing unit	50	32	13	132	—	29	24	—	—	5
65 years and over	84	51	71	265	—	37	—	16	—	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 947	3 660	3 577	4 543	2 598	4 866	3 972	4 328	4 853	4 073
Persons	3 168	2 288	569	10 935	228	5 578	181	511	330	408
Percent below poverty level	10.6	10.4	8.7	12.2	12.6	15.1	17.2	11.6	20.1	12.1
Persons 18 years and over	2 007	1 215	353	8 238	122	4 380	113	443	322	287
Persons 65 years and over	89	61	83	388	17	73	—	16	8	14
Related children under 18 years	1 071	1 056	216	2 506	106	1 101	68	58	8	114
Related children under 6 years	560	540	75	1 081	29	542	7	33	8	32
Related children 5 to 17 years	564	599	171	1 547	89	596	61	33	—	85
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 782	3 428	822	14 720	342	7 513	202	846	391	677
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 382	6 809	1 148	31 210	671	15 842	300	1 654	863	1 456

Table 126. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families		721	4 893	6 270	570	562	918	566	1 572	239	5 396
In owner-occupied housing unit		324	1 081	3 031	388	226	450	319	724	106	3 192
With related children under 18 years		503	3 729	4 052	354	327	579	309	984	149	3 148
With related children under 5 years		219	2 210	1 780	133	156	265	128	422	64	1 357
Householder worked in 1989		690	4 604	5 923	544	529	876	538	1 484	200	4 781
Householder worked year round full time in 1989		432	2 734	4 200	435	395	610	378	1 072	144	3 494
Householder under 65 years with work disability		39	161	100	18	—	14	6	34	10	284
Householder foreign born		569	4 801	5 891	536	507	807	519	1 516	210	2 379
Householder under 25 years		39	656	208	20	32	—	33	37	20	354
Householder 65 years and over		6	12	157	23	9	27	28	58	—	424
Householder high school graduate or higher		676	1 226	5 348	531	511	781	484	1 318	198	4 302
With public assistance income in 1989		18	136	197	6	7	41	5	88	—	265
With Social Security income in 1989		42	119	336	34	55	39	52	82	7	723
Married-couple families		576	3 347	4 843	448	459	652	469	1 273	187	4 270
With related children under 18 years		426	2 763	3 232	267	294	427	295	795	105	2 487
With related children under 5 years		180	1 627	1 581	129	147	233	128	364	44	1 173
Householder worked in 1989		565	3 223	4 608	429	435	620	446	1 197	168	3 862
Householder worked year round full time in 1989		374	1 888	3 285	348	319	426	316	867	122	2 955
Householder high school graduate or higher		550	844	4 218	428	414	579	396	1 079	166	3 488
Householder 65 years and over		—	12	107	16	9	17	11	42	—	329
With public assistance income in 1989		18	87	102	6	7	13	5	44	—	146
With Social Security income in 1989		36	97	251	21	46	20	35	69	7	545
Female householder, no husband present		145	484	1 020	86	62	236	66	228	52	770
With related children under 18 years		77	424	675	70	33	132	14	155	44	531
With related children under 5 years		39	231	140	4	9	23	—	50	20	113
Householder worked in 1989		125	416	944	86	53	226	66	216	32	584
Householder worked year round full time in 1989		58	268	683	64	53	164	49	160	22	370
Householder high school graduate or higher		126	163	825	74	62	194	57	180	32	586
Householder 65 years and over		6	—	34	—	—	10	17	7	—	78
With public assistance income in 1989		—	11	89	—	—	28	—	38	—	96
With Social Security income in 1989		6	3	63	6	9	10	17	7	—	149
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined		439	4 675	3 937	339	310	728	307	1 042	134	3 912
Nonfamily householder		210	655	1 586	190	152	359	168	359	75	2 056
In owner-occupied housing unit		40	56	442	45	54	108	71	72	23	833
65 years and over		27	10	225	7	23	71	16	52	18	306
Persons for whom poverty status is determined		3 036	23 221	26 346	2 027	2 267	4 277	2 399	6 723	1 061	24 645
Persons 18 years and over		2 286	17 322	19 833	1 563	1 680	3 142	1 878	5 102	809	17 101
Persons 65 years and over		73	125	874	47	95	154	104	270	18	1 227
Related children under 18 years		750	5 786	6 465	460	587	1 135	521	1 615	252	7 498
Related children under 6 years		300	2 528	2 337	161	206	345	231	610	95	3 028
Related children 5 to 17 years		493	3 616	4 451	325	393	844	323	1 073	167	4 913
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families		38	581	341	33	43	37	20	49	9	404
Percent below poverty level		5.3	11.9	5.4	5.8	7.7	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.8	7.5
In owner-occupied housing unit		—	19	47	—	9	8	10	5	—	106
With related children under 18 years		33	467	302	33	31	37	20	39	9	320
With related children under 5 years		25	362	155	15	9	19	10	34	3	127
Householder worked in 1989		24	418	241	30	20	37	10	17	9	242
Householder worked year round full time in 1989		—	64	73	13	—	9	—	11	6	69
Householder under 65 years with work disability		—	12	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	67
Householder foreign born		38	574	321	28	31	34	20	49	9	210
Householder under 25 years		10	66	25	—	12	—	—	—	—	49
Householder 65 years and over		—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	15
Householder high school graduate or higher		32	168	263	25	43	16	20	49	6	204
With public assistance income in 1989		—	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
With Social Security income in 1989		—	6	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	63
Mean income deficit (dollars)		4 467	4 785	5 635	7 763	9 104	2 840	3 352	5 747	3 925	5 915
Married-couple families		9	305	225	20	22	22	20	44	9	207
With related children under 18 years		9	271	210	20	22	22	20	34	9	165
With related children under 5 years		9	204	139	15	—	19	10	34	3	68
Householder worked in 1989		9	243	166	17	8	22	10	17	9	121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989		—	31	51	—	—	3	—	11	6	38
Householder high school graduate or higher		9	60	197	12	22	16	20	44	6	112
Householder 65 years and over		—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
With public assistance income in 1989		—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
With Social Security income in 1989		—	6	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	33
Mean income deficit (dollars)		1 744	4 015	5 728	7 285	11 257	3 935	3 352	5 265	3 925	6 017
Female householder, no husband present		29	144	76	13	9	15	—	5	—	181
With related children under 18 years		24	138	76	13	9	15	—	5	—	144
With related children under 5 years		16	100	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	54
Householder worked in 1989		15	102	48	13	—	15	—	—	—	110
Householder worked year round full time in 1989		—	24	22	13	—	6	—	—	—	31
Householder high school graduate or higher		23	88	42	13	9	—	—	5	—	87
Householder 65 years and over		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
With public assistance income in 1989		—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
With Social Security income in 1989		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)		5 312	5 649	6 329	8 498	15 975	1 234	—	9 990	—	5 833
Unrelated individuals		153	1 707	1 190	103	52	245	47	341	20	1 075
Percent below poverty level		34.9	36.5	30.2	30.4	16.8	33.7	15.3	32.7	14.9	27.5
Nonfamily householder		13	111	279	37	8	86	34	54	9	351
In owner-occupied housing unit		—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	91
65 years and over		7	—	128	—	—	41	16	34	9	100
Mean income deficit (dollars)		4 818	5 086	4 480	5 519	3 694	3 787	3 643	4 755	3 869	3 943
Persons		257	3 891	2 430	249	216	398	90	504	77	2 699
Percent below poverty level		8.5	16.8	9.2	12.3	9.5	9.3	3.8	7.5	7.3	11.0
Persons 18 years and over		214	3 001	1 869	167	139	316	75	452	58	1 867
Persons 65 years and over		7	28	158	3	7	41	16	54	9	140
Related children under 18 years		43	810	513	78	77	82	15	46	19	786
Related children under 6 years		26	436	195	33	18	40	7	33	3	315
Related children 5 to 17 years		17	400	345	59	59	51	8	13	16	517
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level		396	5 001	3 469	255	335	590	101	805	121	3 396
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level		848	10 644	7 432	472	569	992	354	1 860	333	7 265

Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State											
	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	420	368	347	1 666	51	327	8	49	15	72	
In households	414	365	341	1 658	51	327	8	49	15	72	
In group quarters	6	3	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nursing homes	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	405	452	291	1 634	53	220	14	26	40	38	
In households	389	435	280	1 622	53	220	14	26	40	38	
In group quarters	16	17	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nursing homes	11	10	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	193	184	199	1 023	30	222	29	45	5	47	
In households	169	184	181	999	30	217	29	45	5	47	
In group quarters	24	—	18	24	—	5	—	—	5	—	
Nursing homes	15	—	18	24	—	5	—	—	5	—	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	420	368	347	1 666	51	327	8	49	15	72	
Less than 9th grade	60	84	27	371	23	140	8	7	5	25	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	76	78	7	231	—	46	—	9	7	5	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	107	90	72	392	—	48	—	13	—	4	
Some college or associate degree	108	55	64	283	14	42	—	—	—	15	
Bachelor's degree or higher	69	61	177	389	14	51	—	20	3	23	
Persons 65 to 74 years	405	452	291	1 634	53	220	14	26	40	38	
Less than 9th grade	129	121	45	453	8	108	7	18	8	14	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	54	67	35	270	14	29	—	8	7	1	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	107	90	98	485	9	47	—	—	25	15	
Some college or associate degree	57	76	24	206	8	6	—	—	—	8	
Bachelor's degree or higher	58	98	89	220	14	30	7	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	193	184	199	1 023	30	222	29	45	5	47	
Less than 9th grade	45	74	62	336	—	85	9	35	—	15	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	25	39	27	226	20	50	—	10	5	19	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24	32	69	241	10	56	8	—	—	13	
Some college or associate degree	28	26	8	97	—	18	7	—	—	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher	71	13	33	123	—	13	5	—	—	—	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	125	145	126	512	8	76	—	—	10	12	
Less than \$5,000	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12	4	—	21	—	9	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	27	9	57	—	26	—	—	—	7	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	30	35	142	—	19	—	—	7	—	
\$50,000 or more	50	71	75	267	8	22	—	—	3	5	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	—	5.6	3.3	—	11.8	—	—	—	—	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	22	33	40	107	12	8	—	—	—	—	
Less than \$5,000	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	2	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	7	7	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	9	12	39	12	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	—	12	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more	—	18.2	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	72	132	98	344	14	20	—	—	7	1	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	15	18	20	—	7	—	—	7	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	10	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	33	17	87	—	5	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	11	2	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	29	5	66	14	1	—	—	—	1	
\$50,000 or more	19	34	49	82	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	6.1	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	90	42	27	348	8	35	7	—	—	14	
Less than \$5,000	28	9	4	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	24	—	73	—	14	—	—	14	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	—	—	69	8	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	—	7	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	9	7	19	—	7	7	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more	17	—	9	37	—	14	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.1	54.8	14.8	38.2	—	40.0	—	—	—	100.0	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	18	26	26	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	12	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	11	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	9	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	8	5	9	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	11.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over living alone	73	51	56	165	—	28	12	—	—	—	
Less than \$5,000	26	7	56	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	29	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	—	—	44	—	16	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	—	30	—	12	12	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more	35.6	29.4	100.0	29.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State											
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	58	113	605	92	48	97	50	218	22	683	
In households	58	113	605	92	48	97	50	218	22	675	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	40	62	566	31	60	103	52	172	18	795	
In households	40	62	566	31	60	103	52	172	18	783	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Persons 75 years and over	33	63	308	16	35	51	52	98	—	463	
In households	33	63	308	16	35	51	52	98	—	444	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	58	113	605	92	48	97	50	218	22	683	
Less than 9th grade	6	89	69	2	9	5	28	—	—	139	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21	4	80	3	14	11	—	40	—	105	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16	15	215	25	13	26	—	114	15	129	
Some college or associate degree	15	—	112	24	12	23	18	9	7	115	
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	5	129	38	9	28	27	27	—	195	
Persons 65 to 74 years	40	62	566	31	60	103	52	172	18	795	
Less than 9th grade	13	48	118	3	10	6	—	41	18	219	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	7	115	5	8	12	18	48	—	112	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	7	195	—	26	46	13	44	—	234	
Some college or associate degree	6	—	81	14	16	22	17	12	—	111	
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	—	57	9	—	17	4	27	—	119	
Persons 75 years and over	33	63	308	16	35	51	52	98	—	463	
Less than 9th grade	7	19	102	7	—	—	46	35	—	149	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	16	56	—	14	18	6	12	—	100	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13	22	63	—	11	4	—	27	—	112	
Some college or associate degree	5	6	50	9	10	13	—	18	—	29	
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	—	37	—	—	16	—	6	—	73	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	35	19	194	37	12	35	6	70	7	234	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	7	9	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	—	25	—	—	7	—	18	—	6	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	5	34	8	—	6	13	—	89	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	14	113	26	5	28	—	39	—	124	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.7	—	4.1	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	8	35	17	—	—	12	6	—	52	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	21	
\$35,000 or more	—	—	23	11	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	12	89	16	5	17	11	28	—	221	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	7	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	26	—	—	—	7	7	—	56	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	12	7	—	—	—	5	—	54	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	46	
\$50,000 or more	—	7	30	9	—	17	4	—	—	45	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	14	—	135	7	23	36	—	35	18	170	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	50	—	—	18	—	17	9	69	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	32	—	7	7	—	18	—	27	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	20	—	—	11	—	—	9	41	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
\$35,000 or more	14	—	23	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	37.0	—	—	50.0	—	48.6	50.0	40.6	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	18	—	4	—	—	14	—	108	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	20	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	55.6	—	—	—	—	71.4	—	4.6	
Persons 75 years and over living alone	6	10	35	—	—	14	16	5	—	102	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	28	—	—	7	16	5	—	21	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	10	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	21	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	80.0	—	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	—	20.6	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
AGE											
All persons	6 187 358	4 793 278	4 702 857	1 163 068	1 154 970	16 391	15 515	158 808	154 783	55 813	3 880
Under 3 years	267 054	194 943	189 374	60 648	59 774	591	532	7 035	6 846	3 837	578
3 and 4 years	173 885	127 834	124 517	39 061	38 662	304	278	4 432	4 341	2 254	335
5 to 9 years	424 996	310 486	303 148	96 875	95 957	1 027	968	12 071	11 792	4 537	629
10 to 14 years	399 442	289 954	283 888	92 550	91 824	1 022	938	12 316	11 892	3 600	442
15 to 17 years	238 950	176 267	172 774	51 722	51 422	730	674	8 195	7 949	2 036	210
18 and 19 years	196 565	144 566	141 428	42 931	42 515	655	618	6 074	5 940	2 339	114
20 to 24 years	511 652	385 324	374 682	102 286	101 247	1 777	1 658	13 720	13 373	8 545	289
25 to 29 years	574 731	438 098	426 303	110 184	109 314	1 577	1 507	16 081	15 788	8 791	255
30 to 34 years	573 355	437 924	427 813	110 424	109 798	1 771	1 669	15 889	15 488	7 347	315
35 to 39 years	516 925	400 735	393 188	93 736	93 079	1 625	1 558	16 104	15 622	4 725	253
40 to 44 years	475 005	382 296	376 054	73 961	73 590	1 373	1 287	14 551	14 181	2 824	142
45 to 49 years	376 548	307 605	303 221	55 694	55 516	1 088	1 025	10 466	10 207	1 695	103
50 to 54 years	294 293	239 535	236 229	45 501	45 358	891	859	7 244	7 116	1 122	53
55 to 59 years	256 697	208 241	205 929	41 613	41 467	575	575	5 538	5 427	730	31
60 to 64 years	244 656	200 689	198 763	39 208	39 042	426	421	3 667	3 552	666	77
65 to 74 years	403 382	332 156	330 088	66 277	66 119	648	648	3 823	3 720	478	25
75 years and over	259 222	216 625	215 458	40 397	40 286	311	300	1 602	1 550	287	29
Median age	32.7	33.8	33.9	29.3	29.4	31.4	31.8	29.8	29.8	25.4	14.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	456 735	339 187	331 381	97 586	96 854	1 407	1 328	13 641	13 299	4 914	262
Children ever born	124 139	75 422	72 907	44 284	43 967	479	466	1 517	1 470	2 437	106
Per 1,000 women	272	222	220	454	454	340	351	111	111	496	405
Women ever married	102 258	84 499	82 438	13 622	13 417	373	355	1 910	1 864	1 854	35
Children ever born	81 446	62 865	61 089	15 260	15 019	362	352	1 193	1 146	1 766	40
Per 1,000 women	796	744	741	1 120	1 119	971	992	625	615	953	1 143
Women 25 to 34 years	573 488	432 710	422 356	115 463	114 815	1 663	1 590	16 776	16 391	6 876	269
Children ever born	672 754	471 768	458 774	171 153	170 022	2 344	2 312	17 136	16 750	10 353	320
Per 1,000 women	1 173	1 090	1 086	1 482	1 481	1 410	1 454	1 021	1 022	1 506	1 190
Women ever married	431 103	344 646	336 819	66 440	66 032	1 298	1 244	13 201	12 904	5 518	177
Children ever born	604 597	458 554	446 904	117 829	116 935	2 099	2 067	16 829	16 447	9 286	273
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 331	1 327	1 773	1 771	1 617	1 662	1 275	1 275	1 683	1 542
Women 35 to 44 years	503 604	392 797	385 746	88 310	87 811	1 545	1 494	17 769	17 213	3 183	209
Children ever born	905 610	675 293	661 756	186 726	185 419	3 071	2 952	33 210	32 097	7 310	446
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 719	1 716	2 114	2 112	1 988	1 976	1 869	1 865	2 297	2 134
No children	98 731	82 225	81 043	12 591	12 529	257	257	3 178	3 114	480	26
1 child	98 771	76 334	75 045	18 368	18 321	303	303	3 326	3 202	440	46
2 children	177 426	142 611	140 101	26 824	26 648	510	476	6 492	6 309	989	58
3 children	85 451	64 452	63 081	16 944	16 818	271	254	3 118	3 001	666	50
4 children	29 430	19 524	19 034	8 270	8 249	118	118	1 141	1 073	377	20
5 or more children	13 795	7 651	7 442	5 313	5 246	86	86	514	514	231	9
Women ever married	456 007	363 219	356 813	71 760	71 309	1 487	1 436	16 666	16 129	2 875	185
Children ever born	878 058	671 207	658 029	163 762	162 513	3 063	2 944	32 956	31 855	7 070	425
Per 1,000 women	1 926	1 848	1 844	2 282	2 279	2 060	2 050	1 977	1 975	2 459	2 297
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	6 187 358	4 793 278	4 702 857	1 163 068	1 154 970	16 391	15 515	158 808	154 783	55 813	3 880
In households	5 978 586	4 652 283	4 564 725	1 102 896	1 095 661	15 426	14 625	154 844	151 028	53 137	3 678
Family householder	1 642 735	1 304 963	1 290 525	282 714	281 219	4 290	4 093	33 594	32 731	12 174	490
Male	1 304 508	1 099 315	1 083 520	164 129	163 171	3 110	2 968	28 114	27 460	9 840	336
Female	338 227	210 648	207 005	118 585	118 048	1 180	1 125	5 480	5 271	2 334	154
Nonfamily householder	651 987	530 907	524 859	108 610	108 187	1 627	1 620	8 152	7 940	2 691	192
Male	285 769	229 462	226 093	48 936	48 680	819	817	4 713	4 624	1 839	120
Female	366 218	301 445	298 766	59 674	59 507	808	803	3 439	3 316	852	72
Spouse	1 320 166	1 113 739	1 095 988	158 220	157 224	3 244	3 105	36 427	35 599	8 536	341
Child	1 815 837	1 346 346	1 317 956	394 785	391 423	4 159	3 894	53 569	52 217	16 978	2 164
Other relatives	281 828	152 755	145 468	107 821	107 289	830	774	14 489	14 147	5 933	276
Nonrelatives	266 033	198 573	189 929	50 746	50 319	1 276	1 139	8 613	8 394	6 825	215
In group quarters	208 772	140 995	138 132	60 172	59 309	965	890	3 964	3 755	2 676	202
Persons per household	2.61	2.54	2.53	2.81	2.81	2.76	2.74	3.36	3.36	3.54	2.68
Persons per family	3.08	3.00	3.00	3.34	3.34	3.15	3.14	3.72	3.72	3.58	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 642 735	1 309 963	1 290 525	282 714	281 219	4 290	4 093	33 594	32 731	12 174	490
With own children under 18 years	787 864	604 172	592 199	151 936	150 915	2 360	2 218	21 193	20 676	8 203	224
With own children under 6 years	361 200	276 074	269 532	69 767	69 202	982	925	9 351	9 169	5 026	125
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	1 107 581	162 776	161 799	3 106	2 971	27 578	26 918	8 946	294
With own children under 18 years	626 405	515 405	505 664	84 485	83 797	1 676	1 561	18 531	18 093	6 308	136
With own children under 6 years	300 456	247 148	241 544	39 825	39 439	730	695	8 618	8 443	4 135	92
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	137 563	102 100	101 655	872	845	3 944	3 818	1 726	122
With own children under 18 years	133 401	68 999	67 390	60 542	60 241	573	551	2 031	1 973	1 256	78
With own children under 6 years	49 704	21 814	21 255	26 444	26 199	182	182	587	587	489	26
Subfamilies	63 158	31 711	30 867	28 145	28 060	162	157	2 412	2 359	728	30
With own children under 18 years	54 938	26 041	25 491	27 094	27 009	153	148	1 176	1 153	474	30
Married-couple subfamilies	12 790	8 892	8 487	1 967	1 957	17	17	1 553	1 523	361	-
With own children under 18 years	4 570	3 222	3 111	916	906	8	8	317	317	107	-
Mother-child subfamilies	40 843	18 013	17 664	21 756	21 698	136	131	697	674	241	23
Persons under 18 years	1 504 327	1 099 484	1 073 701	340 856	337 639	3 674	3 390	44 049	42 819	16 264	2 194
Percent living with two parents	73.4	81.9	82.0	44.8	44.7	61.7	62.6	84.1	84.2	71.2	77.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	70 963	52 821	51 713	15 915	15 825	345	322	801	778	1 081	37
Male and female	67 896	50 022	48 919	15 686	15 596	333	310	782	759	1 073	37
Both male	1 791	1 660	1 655	111	111	-	-	12	12	8	-
Both female	1 276	1 139	1 139	1							

Table 129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	1 145 737	1 119 627	325 883	323 137	4 053	3 822	55 129	53 719	15 455	1 495
Preprimary school	111 247	88 369	86 440	19 385	19 218	190	178	2 414	2 358	889	121
Public school	61 541	45 284	44 287	14 429	14 316	146	134	1 098	1 072	584	55
Elementary or high school	994 327	714 414	698 066	234 608	232 737	2 624	2 432	32 546	31 639	10 135	1 126
Public school	924 134	653 998	639 167	228 424	226 648	2 388	2 196	29 948	29 104	9 376	1 055
College	440 683	342 954	335 121	71 890	71 182	1 239	1 212	20 169	19 722	4 431	248
Public college	346 125	270 426	264 798	56 058	55 551	948	921	15 376	15 051	3 317	167
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 546 257	1 145 737	1 119 627	325 883	323 137	4 053	3 822	55 129	53 719	15 455	1 495
3 and 4 years	52 738	40 717	39 678	10 199	10 105	56	56	1 247	1 225	519	82
5 to 14 years	766 369	559 215	546 716	175 042	173 604	1 915	1 778	22 816	22 155	7 381	940
15 to 17 years	222 290	164 326	161 167	47 680	47 388	651	602	7 847	7 622	1 786	191
18 and 19 years	124 971	92 192	90 437	26 094	25 855	380	372	5 239	5 111	1 066	73
20 to 24 years	157 661	122 241	119 339	25 752	25 499	316	313	7 631	7 463	1 721	101
25 to 34 years	118 369	87 574	84 815	21 971	21 704	336	326	6 501	6 439	1 987	77
35 years and over	103 859	79 472	77 475	19 145	18 982	399	375	3 848	3 704	995	31
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	529 890	516 110	145 217	143 762	2 432	2 276	19 794	19 313	10 884	403
Percent enrolled in college	32.7	34.2	34.4	25.7	25.7	21.4	22.8	52.0	52.0	17.9	36.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	356 716	262 585	257 124	77 619	77 005	1 178	1 090	11 619	11 365	3 715	244
Percent not enrolled, no high school graduate	10.0	9.5	9.4	12.0	12.1	13.8	13.0	4.1	4.0	23.4	9.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	708 217	529 890	516 110	145 217	143 762	2 432	2 276	19 794	19 313	10 884	403
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	238 515	174 462	170 784	55 137	54 555	1 005	936	4 597	4 469	3 314	135
Some college or associate degree	258 161	203 002	198 607	43 992	43 479	712	686	8 145	7 902	2 310	191
Bachelor's degree or higher	67 418	58 201	57 260	5 500	5 466	100	100	3 161	3 110	456	13
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	3 163 904	3 113 046	676 995	673 569	10 285	9 849	94 965	92 651	28 665	1 283
Less than 5th grade	101 090	60 099	57 573	33 584	33 435	332	307	3 771	3 728	3 304	56
5th to 8th grade	342 578	248 667	244 642	84 429	84 114	912	855	4 867	4 737	3 703	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	543 535	378 211	372 504	150 880	150 265	1 771	1 697	8 394	8 203	4 279	193
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 059 199	844 405	833 695	187 400	186 622	2 750	2 620	18 340	17 903	6 304	303
Some college, no degree	736 007	596 399	585 662	117 350	116 367	2 359	2 292	14 621	14 029	5 278	269
Associate degree, occupational program	112 387	92 277	90 858	15 603	15 529	303	303	3 368	3 304	836	33
Associate degree, academic program	107 124	90 265	88 384	12 277	12 236	351	339	3 408	3 291	823	29
Bachelor's degree	612 679	535 216	527 054	50 841	50 512	897	856	23 085	22 564	2 640	248
Graduate or professional degree	360 215	318 365	312 674	24 631	24 489	610	580	15 111	14 892	1 498	125
Females 25 years and over	2 079 724	1 642 454	1 616 600	367 325	365 679	5 229	5 035	52 118	50 800	12 598	628
Less than 5th grade	46 539	26 986	25 925	15 291	15 242	156	148	2 697	2 661	1 409	24
5th to 8th grade	175 043	124 817	122 924	44 816	44 622	432	405	3 486	3 429	1 492	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	292 846	203 206	200 270	81 421	81 099	936	930	5 454	5 312	1 829	100
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	594 902	479 315	473 052	99 863	99 534	1 457	1 359	11 225	11 032	3 042	172
Some college, no degree	399 399	322 705	317 132	65 597	65 106	1 254	1 217	7 527	7 230	2 316	119
Associate degree, occupational program	65 455	53 483	52 584	9 460	9 447	229	229	1 876	1 829	407	33
Associate degree, academic program	66 816	51 320	50 198	6 991	6 983	176	176	1 921	1 854	408	18
Bachelor's degree	308 264	264 194	260 280	29 980	29 814	389	380	12 541	12 207	1 160	104
Graduate or professional degree	136 460	116 428	114 235	13 906	13 832	200	191	5 391	5 246	535	48
Persons 25 years and over	3 974 814	3 163 904	3 113 046	676 995	673 569	10 285	9 849	94 965	92 651	28 665	1 283
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	1.9	1.8	5.0	5.0	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.0	11.5	4.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.2	78.3	78.3	60.3	60.2	70.7	71.0	82.1	82.0	60.6	78.5
Percent some college or higher	48.5	51.6	51.5	32.6	32.5	43.9	44.4	62.8	62.7	38.6	54.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	24.5	27.0	27.0	11.1	11.1	14.7	14.6	40.2	40.4	14.4	29.1
Males 25 to 34 years	574 598	443 312	431 760	105 145	104 297	1 685	1 586	15 194	14 885	9 262	301
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.3	85.8	86.1	74.2	74.1	80.8	82.0	87.9	87.8	61.1	73.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.1	29.5	29.6	10.1	10.1	14.1	14.4	46.5	47.0	12.3	25.2
Females 25 to 34 years	573 488	432 710	422 356	115 463	114 815	1 663	1 590	16 776	16 391	6 876	269
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	89.5	89.7	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.9	85.7	85.7	64.6	75.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	30.7	30.8	14.2	14.2	11.1	11.4	40.8	41.0	14.2	24.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	4 470 501	4 388 966	1 063 359	1 056 534	15 496	14 705	147 341	143 596	49 722	2 967
Speak a language other than English	418 521	219 073	165 289	40 401	37 608	1 653	1 207	115 513	112 913	41 881	839
5 to 17 years	74 634	38 473	29 871	8 989	8 529	220	118	20 031	19 660	6 921	171
18 to 64 years	316 793	160 633	117 714	29 968	27 705	1 366	1 022	90 511	88 427	34 315	654
65 to 74 years	16 875	12 032	10 570	916	864	48	48	3 478	3 381	401	4
75 years and over	10 219	7 935	7 134	528	510	19	19	1 493	1 445	244	10
Do not speak English "very well"	161 229	69 567	64 605	13 168	12 177	573	550	54 508	53 626	23 413	307
5 to 17 years	23 668	11 018	8 321	3 099	2 927	96	50	6 835	6 705	2 620	37
18 to 64 years	125 493	51 272	30 499	9 545	8 778	469	292	43 955	43 279	20 252	266
65 to 74 years	7 182	4 002	3 128	330	290	—	—	2 508	2 468	342	4
75 years and over	4 866	3 275	2 657	194	182	8	8	1 210	1 174	199	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	29 533	12 506	7 727	2 220	2 038	100	49	10 256	10 117	4 451	76
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 537 980	4 329 671	4 250 990	1 003 346	997 373	14 531	13 815	143 377	139 841	47 055	2 765
In linguistically isolated households	78 452	29 074	13 908	3 971	3 539	318	148	29 775	29 375	15 314	169
5 to 17 years	14 680	4 680	2 242	756	659	136	90	6 460	6 366	2 648	27
18 to 64 years	58 651	21 368	9 356	3 052	2 724	182	58	21 698	21 407	12 351	142
65 to 74 years	3 261	1 743	1 294	123	116	—	—	1 156	1 141	239	—
75 years and over	1 860	1 283	1 016	40	40	—	—	461	461	76	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 966 873	3 118 171	3 058 655	690 419	686 611	10 989	10 495	111 130	108 686	36 164	1 593
With a mobility or self-care limitation	164 533	100 258	98 352	57 514	57 191	565	533	4 693	4 560	1 503	84
With a mobility limitation	77 333	54 409	53 634	20 618	20 475	274	263	1 617	1 573	415	47
In labor force	16 488	11 530	11 160	3 913	3 879	58	58	781	749	206	—
With a self-care limitation	122 178	69 134	67 716	47 383	47 135	378	346	4 032	3 905	1 251	37
With a work disability	299 192	225 952	223 739	67 174	66 816	1 373	1 307	3 5			

Table 130. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	6 187 358	4 793 278	4 702 857	1 163 068	1 154 970	16 391	15 515	158 808	154 783	55 813	3 880
Native	5 875 549	4 647 587	4 595 564	1 143 756	1 137 568	15 820	15 232	43 688	42 030	24 698	3 222
Born in State of residence	3 356 594	2 490 055	2 475 777	834 714	831 990	6 543	6 409	18 410	17 787	6 872	1 620
Born in a different State	2 431 831	2 090 261	2 061 178	300 395	297 434	9 066	8 665	18 741	17 981	13 368	1 382
Northeast	669 741	594 863	587 675	65 587	64 182	1 240	1 181	3 812	3 609	4 239	450
Midwest	404 786	377 168	374 885	22 759	22 648	1 446	1 419	2 206	2 153	1 207	140
South	1 165 219	947 797	934 706	201 005	199 882	4 413	4 315	6 678	6 445	5 326	619
West	192 085	170 433	163 912	11 044	10 722	1 967	1 750	6 045	5 774	2 596	173
Born abroad	87 124	67 271	58 609	8 647	8 144	211	158	6 537	6 262	4 458	220
Puerto Rico	10 492	6 922	1 457	378	187	29	—	52	22	3 111	28
U.S. outlying area	4 132	2 030	1 767	1 028	957	—	—	959	857	115	—
Born abroad of American parents	72 500	58 319	55 385	7 241	7 000	182	158	5 526	5 383	1 232	192
Foreign born	311 809	145 691	107 293	19 312	17 402	571	283	115 120	112 753	31 115	658
Naturalized citizen	125 653	63 286	53 181	5 994	5 150	156	86	50 699	49 488	5 518	183
Not a citizen	186 156	82 405	54 112	13 318	12 252	415	197	64 421	63 265	25 597	475
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	5 746 419	4 470 501	4 388 966	1 063 359	1 056 534	15 496	14 705	147 341	143 596	49 722	2 967
Same house	2 821 427	2 223 384	2 201 143	539 578	537 847	5 622	5 517	43 921	42 448	8 922	852
Different house in the United States	2 776 268	2 162 434	2 119 052	505 802	501 504	9 336	8 829	71 488	70 006	27 208	1 808
Same county	1 055 526	783 559	771 066	238 557	237 450	2 697	2 558	23 856	23 495	6 857	555
Different county	1 720 742	1 378 875	1 347 986	267 245	264 054	6 639	6 271	47 632	46 511	20 351	1 253
Same State	857 175	685 387	674 086	137 887	136 933	2 644	2 469	24 147	23 822	7 110	450
Different State	863 567	693 488	673 900	129 358	127 121	3 995	3 802	23 485	22 689	13 241	803
Northeast	207 216	162 060	158 363	36 469	35 585	671	654	4 658	4 567	3 358	311
Midwest	117 613	101 409	99 863	11 844	11 727	507	483	3 030	2 921	823	66
South	420 432	332 217	321 965	70 069	69 150	1 825	1 779	10 086	9 675	6 235	291
West	118 306	97 802	93 709	10 976	10 659	992	886	5 711	5 526	2 825	135
Puerto Rico	3 355	2 079	660	311	206	19	7	19	19	927	20
U.S. outlying area	2 433	1 408	1 299	626	626	8	8	352	300	39	—
Elsewhere	142 936	81 196	66 812	17 042	16 351	511	344	31 561	30 823	12 626	287
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	2 511 205	2 461 977	512 059	508 972	9 031	8 574	83 357	81 171	31 206	1 154
Worked in county of residence	1 627 940	1 286 028	1 263 197	282 222	280 377	4 282	4 046	40 041	39 004	15 367	663
Worked outside county of residence	1 518 918	1 225 177	1 198 780	229 837	228 595	4 749	4 528	43 316	42 167	15 839	491
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 146 858	2 511 205	2 461 977	512 059	508 972	9 031	8 574	83 357	81 171	31 206	1 154
Car, truck, or van	2 780 799	2 248 096	2 209 308	430 849	428 468	7 513	7 177	71 839	70 002	22 502	831
Drove alone	2 280 939	1 887 103	1 858 663	319 141	317 388	5 757	5 521	54 398	52 904	14 540	637
Carpooled	499 860	360 993	350 645	111 708	111 080	1 756	1 656	17 441	17 098	7 962	194
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.26	1.15
Public transportation	125 827	77 483	71 784	37 561	37 302	485	437	5 579	5 423	4 719	101
Bus or trolley bus	71 046	32 886	29 308	31 472	31 268	338	290	2 764	2 706	3 586	83
Streetcar or trolley car	416	218	192	84	84	5	5	86	86	23	—
Subway or elevated	48 681	41 276	39 304	3 788	3 749	128	128	2 504	2 413	985	18
Railroad	1 013	796	760	104	104	—	—	24	24	89	—
Ferryboat	214	162	162	47	47	5	5	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	4 457	2 145	2 058	2 066	2 050	9	9	201	194	36	—
Motorcycle	4 382	4 044	4 021	262	251	25	25	31	31	20	—
Bicycle	9 068	7 034	6 855	1 675	1 664	37	27	129	129	193	—
Walked	97 766	69 875	67 604	22 683	22 499	435	422	2 890	2 798	1 883	83
Other means	25 598	17 101	16 742	7 437	7 397	61	61	550	536	449	31
Worked at home	103 418	87 572	85 663	11 592	11 391	475	425	2 339	2 252	1 440	108
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.4	23.4	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.5	27.1	22.4
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	2 422 537	2 376 001	488 283	485 749	8 123	7 783	81 314	79 385	28 105	1 053
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61 549	52 787	51 741	7 308	7 284	168	159	406	406	880	14
Mining	18 072	17 158	17 124	840	840	43	43	22	22	9	—
Construction	236 995	199 871	194 035	27 884	27 733	905	808	2 926	2 846	5 409	54
Manufacturing	457 632	350 960	348 217	95 271	95 004	1 144	1 111	8 697	8 525	1 560	79
Nondurable goods	219 627	164 434	163 232	50 246	50 072	473	473	3 711	3 673	763	20
Food and kindred products	28 406	18 303	18 090	9 410	9 371	53	53	457	449	183	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	72 624	52 840	52 601	18 696	18 639	75	75	880	860	133	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46 380	39 216	38 750	5 145	5 105	153	153	1 586	1 586	280	7
Durable goods	238 005	186 526	184 985	45 025	44 932	671	638	4 986	4 852	797	59
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	46 903	34 244	34 102	11 895	11 882	113	111	531	523	120	19
Metall industries	26 763	21 758	21 655	4 376	4 358	64	64	387	383	178	—
Machinery and computer equipment	31 112	27 101	26 881	2 995	2 981	67	53	888	873	61	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	31 346	25 998	25 731	3 645	3 645	71	62	1 516	1 494	116	21
Transportation equipment	64 074	47 470	46 959	15 439	15 393	215	207	768	738	182	—
Transportation	118 830	89 361	88 131	25 247	25 153	423	419	3 128	3 043	671	23
Communications and other public utilities	83 983	67 900	66 838	13 527	13 467	170	158	1 859	1 838	527	20
Wholesale trade	101 910	87 574	86 553	11 859	11 806	260	254	1 763	1 738	454	24
Retail trade	487 016	381 888	372 686	76 418	75 916	1 476	1 366	20 998	20 468	6 236	241
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82 097	64 374	63 481	13 453	13 410	249	246	3 464	3 353	557	69
Eating and drinking places	130 639	90 662	86 127	26 532	26 342	561	492	9 115	8 927	3 769	64
Banking and credit agencies	64 685	51 815	50 423	8 888	8 782	135	135	3 281	3 180	566	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	133 378	116 298	114 457	13 149	13 064	324	316	2 856	2 730	751	61
Business and repair services	150 358	120 835	117 542	21 983	21 825	348	348	4 789	4 736	2 403	106
Private households	18 812	9 274	7 895	7 865	7 766	40	40	713	688	920	34
Other personal services	78 296	54 044	51 270	16 470	16 336	219	219	5 330	5 248	2 233	43
Entertainment and recreation services	34 708	29 205	28 789	4 386	4 342	79	79	807	772	231	9
Professional and related services	701 362	566 614	557 630	112 052	111 560	1 403	1 361	17 496	17 075	3 797	225
Hospitals	121 088	87 582	86 306	28 603	28 417	181	181	4 192	3 978	530	29
Health services, except hospitals	94 523	74 199	73 002	17 210	17 101	219	214	2 464	2 401	431	7

Table 131. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 843 182	3 811 813	3 744 852	856 900	851 821	13 240	12 597	120 304	117 389	40 925	1 816
In labor force	3 338 989	2 636 043	2 583 241	571 163	567 764	9 812	9 314	88 121	85 830	33 850	1 272
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	69.2	69.0	66.7	66.7	74.1	73.9	73.2	73.1	82.7	70.0
Armed Forces	168 579	125 320	121 587	35 017	34 410	1 078	956	3 397	3 109	3 767	133
Civilian labor force	3 170 410	2 510 723	2 461 654	536 146	533 354	8 734	8 358	84 724	82 721	30 083	1 139
Employed	3 028 362	2 422 537	2 376 001	488 283	485 749	8 123	7 783	81 314	79 385	28 105	1 053
At work 35 or more hours	2 413 190	1 938 115	1 900 793	380 774	378 783	6 522	6 238	65 617	64 055	22 162	784
Unemployed	142 048	88 186	85 653	47 863	47 605	611	575	3 410	3 336	1 978	86
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.5	3.5	8.9	8.9	7.0	6.9	4.0	4.0	6.6	7.6
Not in labor force	1 504 193	1 175 770	1 161 611	285 737	284 057	3 428	3 283	32 183	31 559	7 075	544
Institutionalized persons	80 696	49 061	48 511	30 702	30 307	234	218	448	420	251	36
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	1 953 090	1 920 054	456 399	454 086	6 531	6 258	64 299	62 719	17 271	853
In labor force	1 516 169	1 169 578	1 146 845	287 403	285 928	4 376	4 190	42 543	41 345	12 269	497
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.7	59.9	59.7	63.0	63.0	67.0	67.0	66.2	65.9	71.0	58.3
Armed Forces	18 398	11 328	10 949	6 274	6 208	177	146	304	275	315	19
Civilian labor force	1 497 771	1 158 250	1 135 896	281 129	279 720	4 199	4 044	42 239	41 070	11 954	478
Employed	1 424 436	1 114 659	1 093 645	254 652	253 386	3 827	3 689	40 511	39 397	10 787	425
At work 35 or more hours	1 030 874	802 354	787 142	187 103	186 148	2 791	2 699	30 870	29 958	7 756	290
Unemployed	73 335	43 591	42 251	26 477	26 334	372	355	1 728	1 673	1 167	53
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.8	3.7	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.8	4.1	4.1	9.8	11.1
Not in labor force	981 421	783 512	773 209	168 996	168 158	2 155	2 068	21 756	21 374	5 002	356
Institutionalized persons	33 617	26 875	26 765	6 535	6 518	51	51	114	86	42	21
Males 16 to 19 years	183 878	136 019	133 100	38 854	38 467	618	580	6 130	5 991	2 257	114
Employed	71 318	57 375	56 065	10 724	10 624	273	267	1 925	1 877	1 021	38
Unemployed	12 973	8 460	8 207	4 031	3 977	43	43	360	360	79	—
Not in labor force	89 313	62 930	61 779	21 643	21 470	252	230	3 702	3 611	786	58
Males 20 to 24 years	266 624	201 254	195 252	51 977	51 378	1 035	945	7 028	6 828	5 330	194
Employed	163 017	129 452	125 256	25 780	25 593	479	440	3 871	3 774	3 435	110
Unemployed	13 675	8 261	7 975	4 885	4 874	25	15	262	262	242	6
Not in labor force	45 882	32 033	31 367	11 066	10 890	169	169	2 276	2 236	338	44
Males 25 to 54 years	1 395 516	1 107 812	1 085 850	231 916	230 390	4 123	3 892	36 488	35 691	15 177	582
Employed	1 163 436	946 644	928 495	170 312	169 416	3 162	3 005	31 046	30 486	12 272	454
Unemployed	35 998	23 401	22 804	11 159	11 109	124	115	851	832	463	14
Not in labor force	100 705	62 939	62 018	34 464	34 140	348	323	2 278	2 248	676	52
Males 55 to 64 years	237 861	196 613	194 684	35 887	35 745	508	508	4 204	4 100	649	57
Employed	157 278	132 315	130 779	20 743	20 675	328	328	3 364	3 280	528	22
Unemployed	4 562	3 344	3 302	987	987	47	47	157	157	27	13
Not in labor force	75 541	60 552	60 201	14 097	14 023	133	133	665	653	94	22
Males 65 to 69 years	102 909	85 213	84 691	16 536	16 500	181	181	885	825	94	4
In labor force	30 201	25 781	25 548	3 921	3 914	44	44	437	414	18	4
Not in labor force	72 708	59 432	59 143	12 615	12 586	137	137	448	411	76	—
Did not work in 1989	59 241	47 882	47 654	10 830	10 804	125	125	339	306	65	—
Males 70 years and over	158 804	131 812	131 221	25 331	25 255	244	233	1 270	1 235	147	12
In labor force	20 181	17 440	17 327	2 475	2 465	10	10	212	209	44	—
Not in labor force	138 623	114 372	113 894	22 856	22 790	234	223	1 058	1 026	103	12
Did not work in 1989	122 919	100 697	100 234	20 983	20 927	207	196	929	897	103	12
Females 16 to 19 years	172 838	126 566	124 024	38 765	38 538	560	510	5 489	5 374	1 458	130
Employed	69 177	55 498	54 317	11 105	11 083	230	210	1 799	1 756	545	37
Unemployed	11 863	7 193	7 013	4 388	4 354	30	30	165	158	87	7
Not in labor force	90 405	63 156	62 011	22 718	22 553	262	232	3 502	3 437	767	86
Females 20 to 24 years	245 028	184 070	179 430	50 309	49 869	742	713	6 692	6 545	3 215	95
Employed	160 252	125 768	122 830	28 086	27 833	433	416	4 202	4 094	1 763	25
Unemployed	14 733	8 516	8 184	5 420	5 384	108	103	323	304	366	8
Not in labor force	64 796	46 854	45 596	14 800	14 682	147	147	2 061	2 046	934	43
Females 25 to 54 years	1 415 341	1 098 381	1 076 958	257 584	256 265	4 202	4 013	43 847	42 711	11 327	539
Employed	1 042 736	812 799	797 302	187 263	186 372	2 875	2 779	31 778	30 870	8 021	343
Unemployed	42 154	24 810	24 036	15 307	15 238	208	196	1 122	1 099	707	33
Not in labor force	318 739	253 116	248 195	51 322	50 984	1 034	977	10 772	10 591	2 495	163
Females 55 to 64 years	263 492	212 317	210 008	44 934	44 764	493	488	5 001	4 879	747	51
Employed	118 915	94 399	93 220	21 461	21 367	217	212	2 468	2 420	370	10
Unemployed	3 175	2 194	2 152	857	853	19	19	100	94	5	5
Not in labor force	141 356	115 703	114 615	22 591	22 525	257	257	2 433	2 365	372	36
Females 65 to 69 years	127 456	103 977	103 281	21 681	21 653	249	249	1 385	1 370	164	10
In labor force	21 838	17 212	17 024	4 300	4 300	66	66	223	223	37	—
Not in labor force	105 618	86 765	86 257	17 381	17 353	183	183	1 162	1 147	127	10
Did not work in 1989	94 918	77 967	77 510	15 554	15 526	176	176	1 108	1 093	113	4
Females 70 years and over	273 435	227 779	226 353	43 126	42 997	285	285	1 885	1 840	360	28
In labor force	12 928	9 861	9 818	2 942	2 936	13	13	59	52	53	10
Not in labor force	260 507	217 918	216 535	40 184	40 061	272	272	1 826	1 788	307	18
Did not work in 1989	247 918	207 130	205 768	38 463	38 360	262	262	1 780	1 742	283	13
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	2 497 590	1 953 090	1 920 054	456 399	454 086	6 531	6 258	64 299	62 719	17 271	853
With own children under 6 years	378 024	281 271	274 158	79 152	78 571	1 008	984	12 082	11 752	4 511	173
In labor force	240 627	175 085	170 488	54 644	54 222	627	603	7 371	7 120	2 900	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only	423 174	320 224	314 164	84 152	83 709	1 401	1 316	14 440	14 060	2 957	122
In labor force	329 519	244 984	240 202	69 742	69 414	1 053	1 016	11 277	10 911	2 463	112
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	395 542	326 779	318 720	51 068	50 230	666	650	11 775	11 504	5 254	814
Both parents in labor force	233 731	186 667	181 841	36 644	36 160	371	355	6 932	6 725	3 117	438
Both at work 35 or more hours	132 223	102 387	99 898	23 218	22 904	224	224	4 754	4 599	1 640	245
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	116 429	51 704	49 775	61 463	60 854	334	255	1 513	1 472	1 415	184
Parent in labor force	77 246	38 184	36 648	36 658	36 198	227	164	989	948	1 188	131
At work 35 or more hours	50 102	27 604	26 502	20 828	20 468	123	92	752	711	795	87
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	708 109	573 203	561 630	101 699	100 720	1 600	1 473	25 276	24 571	6 331	875
Both parents in labor force	490 925	388 086	379 974	78 764	78 058	1 064	1 000	18 317	17 717	4 694	696
Both at work 35 or more hours	300 654	23									

Table 132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	1 107 581	162 776	161 799	3 106	2 971	27 578	26 918	8 946	294
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 070 766	907 147	893 046	127 397	126 602	2 654	2 548	25 153	24 595	8 415	249
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	735 297	615 251	605 811	94 801	94 236	1 768	1 708	17 914	17 476	5 563	160
Wife unemployed	25 042	18 359	17 843	5 396	5 347	118	95	645	629	524	—
Husband unemployed	20 208	15 572	15 290	3 782	3 747	78	68	582	550	194	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 599	9 338	9 121	2 665	2 639	51	41	425	398	120	13
Wife unemployed	1 592	1 277	1 242	263	254	2	2	43	38	7	—
Husband not in labor force	234 361	200 210	199 245	31 597	31 450	374	355	1 843	1 773	337	32
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	57 444	46 043	45 721	10 506	10 443	111	92	641	615	143	22
Wife unemployed	2 093	1 510	1 510	547	547	—	—	36	36	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	137 563	102 100	101 655	872	845	3 944	3 818	1 726	122
Employed or in Armed Forces	156 258	91 231	89 211	59 919	59 613	574	547	3 102	3 005	1 432	79
Unemployed	11 363	3 774	3 677	7 387	7 377	35	35	92	88	75	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	356 716	262 585	257 124	77 619	77 005	1 178	1 090	11 619	11 365	3 715	244
Enrolled in school	271 533	200 479	196 697	57 537	57 108	829	777	10 478	10 252	2 210	184
Employed	96 195	77 304	75 847	14 468	14 383	377	360	3 128	3 052	918	56
Unemployed	15 051	9 367	9 111	5 105	5 054	40	40	447	440	92	7
Not in labor force	159 622	113 369	111 321	37 767	37 474	412	377	6 880	6 737	1 194	121
Not enrolled in school	85 183	62 106	60 427	20 082	19 897	349	313	1 141	1 113	1 505	60
High school graduate	49 354	37 120	36 294	10 742	10 613	187	171	669	656	636	37
Employed	28 942	23 525	23 042	4 878	4 846	75	72	347	341	117	11
Unemployed	4 039	2 521	2 469	1 415	1 403	11	11	59	59	33	—
Not in labor force	6 031	4 090	3 989	1 703	1 684	13	10	125	118	100	8
Not high school graduate	35 829	24 986	24 133	9 340	9 284	162	142	472	457	869	23
Employed	15 358	12 044	11 493	2 483	2 478	51	45	249	240	531	8
Unemployed	5 746	3 765	3 640	1 899	1 874	22	22	19	19	41	—
Not in labor force	14 065	8 627	8 480	4 891	4 865	89	75	199	193	259	15
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 028 362	2 422 537	2 376 001	488 283	485 749	8 123	7 783	81 314	79 385	28 105	1 053
Private wage and salary workers	2 199 843	1 763 243	1 727 065	346 415	344 575	5 642	5 378	60 661	59 218	23 882	836
Local government workers	223 882	170 279	168 376	49 123	48 943	533	508	2 984	2 955	963	61
State government workers	142 952	107 142	106 023	31 734	31 639	397	380	3 285	3 225	394	50
Federal government workers	274 832	217 474	212 559	46 210	45 870	1 027	1 014	8 529	8 183	1 592	72
Self-employed workers	176 862	155 495	153 174	14 266	14 187	503	482	5 367	5 316	1 231	34
Unpaid family workers	9 991	8 904	8 804	535	535	21	21	488	488	43	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 424 436	1 114 659	1 093 645	254 652	253 386	3 827	3 827	40 511	39 397	10 787	425
Private wage and salary workers	1 021 215	804 471	788 658	174 520	173 571	2 542	2 442	30 958	30 067	8 724	333
Local government workers	140 183	107 658	106 393	30 014	29 950	356	331	1 600	1 571	555	10
State government workers	77 599	55 494	54 878	20 351	20 331	173	173	1 360	1 347	221	42
Federal government workers	113 293	85 105	82 998	23 308	23 144	519	514	3 770	3 622	591	33
Self-employed workers	66 611	57 032	55 910	6 180	6 111	230	222	2 501	2 468	668	7
Unpaid family workers	5 535	4 899	4 808	279	279	7	7	322	322	28	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 614 277	2 863 819	2 809 549	613 225	609 344	10 397	9 860	93 234	90 866	33 602	1 428
50 to 52 weeks	2 386 672	1 929 808	1 896 120	372 437	370 222	6 660	6 394	58 627	57 050	19 140	838
48 and 49 weeks	146 662	107 283	104 142	30 229	29 946	381	312	5 799	5 614	2 970	98
40 to 47 weeks	283 556	223 488	218 803	49 074	48 819	758	751	6 889	6 763	3 347	101
27 to 39 weeks	230 880	174 612	170 707	47 058	46 769	828	766	5 477	5 360	2 905	103
14 to 26 weeks	288 796	220 267	215 890	56 704	56 318	900	828	7 997	7 805	2 928	111
1 to 13 weeks	277 711	208 361	203 887	57 723	57 270	870	809	8 445	8 274	2 312	177
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 923 809	2 320 706	2 275 884	491 722	488 566	8 494	8 040	75 008	73 007	27 879	1 115
40 or more weeks	2 485 556	1 994 416	1 957 120	398 284	395 780	7 087	6 760	63 189	61 463	22 580	928
50 to 52 weeks	2 167 979	1 755 115	1 723 916	335 973	333 957	6 179	5 921	53 312	51 830	17 400	783
27 to 39 weeks	140 338	104 078	101 458	30 487	30 266	516	479	3 209	3 119	2 048	47
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 668 027	1 298 764	1 274 848	306 990	305 372	4 734	4 531	45 085	43 860	12 454	576
50 to 52 weeks	991 350	778 579	765 215	177 007	176 168	2 796	2 677	26 518	25 785	6 450	318
48 and 49 weeks	68 302	49 692	48 438	14 774	14 643	118	110	2 647	2 545	1 071	36
40 to 47 weeks	159 928	126 989	124 720	27 584	27 469	470	468	3 767	3 666	1 118	24
27 to 39 weeks	133 025	101 862	99 886	26 399	26 250	413	395	3 221	3 139	1 130	81
14 to 26 weeks	161 240	125 046	122 620	29 834	29 627	466	438	4 363	4 250	1 531	49
1 to 13 weeks	154 182	116 596	113 969	31 392	31 215	471	443	4 569	4 475	1 154	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 220 306	941 585	923 810	231 556	230 292	3 603	3 453	34 367	33 330	9 195	433
40 or more weeks	997 925	775 008	761 029	184 883	183 930	2 934	2 815	28 101	27 234	6 999	332
50 to 52 weeks	844 321	659 756	648 143	153 385	152 643	2 472	2 361	23 344	22 636	5 364	295
27 to 39 weeks	73 075	54 544	53 354	15 759	15 645	231	223	1 839	1 769	702	40
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	1 642 735	1 309 963	1 290 525	282 714	281 219	4 290	4 093	33 594	32 731	12 174	490
No workers	166 769	130 608	129 960	34 437	34 301	335	335	1 125	1 094	264	24
1 worker	435 330	337 911	332 912	85 357	84 912	1 221	1 164	7 712	7 526	3 129	143
2 workers	815 658	670 560	660 180	119 936	119 201	2 174	2 059	16 802	16 358	6 186	258
3 or more workers	224 978	170 884	167 473	42 984	42 805	560	535	7 955	7 753	2 595	65
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	1 107 581	162 776	161 799	3 106	2 971	27 578	26 918	8 946	294
No workers	121 911	107 847	107 411	13 045	12 983	168	168	723	699	128	—
1 worker	280 781	245 938	242 748	27 019	26 886	633	593	5 473	5 369	1 718	74
2 or more workers	922 643	769 144	757 422	122 712	121 930	2 305	2 210	21 382	20 850	7 100	220
Husband and wife worked	851 111	711 849	701 023	110 701	109 955	2 135	2 040	19 850	19 361	6 576	190
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	137 563	102 100	101 655	872	845	3 944	3 818	1 726	122
No workers	39 338	19 090	18 942	19 635	19 566	143	143	347	340	123	24
1 worker	121 854	69 927	68 690	49 296	49 007	453	436	1 420	1 355	758	59
2 or more workers	87 489	51 022	49 931	33 169	33 082	276	266	2 177	2 123	845	39
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	733 092	614 325	608 634	109 116	108 440	2 247	2 155	4 961	4 642	2 443	226
Male	689 068	579 485	574 432	101 089	100 514	2 025	1 947	4 415	4 123	2 054	16

Table 133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	3 028 362	2 422 537	2 376 001	488 283	485 749	8 123	7 783	81 314	79 385	28 105	1 053
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	902 092	791 204	778 988	80 035	79 621	1 981	1 957	24 969	24 495	3 903	293
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	440 934	390 496	384 314	35 974	35 730	1 117	1 105	11 267	11 025	2 080	152
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	43 246	38 402	37 630	3 675	3 662	188	188	862	835	119	20
Management and related occupations-----	128 838	112 322	110 358	11 901	11 798	316	316	3 775	3 704	524	12
Professional specialty occupations-----	461 158	400 708	394 674	44 061	43 891	864	852	13 702	13 470	1 823	141
Engineers and natural scientists-----	110 310	98 611	96 937	5 639	5 607	201	189	5 372	5 348	487	49
Engineers-----	53 757	48 007	47 212	2 526	2 514	120	108	2 874	2 874	230	33
Health diagnosing occupations-----	20 189	17 725	17 271	777	777	26	26	1 540	1 502	121	2
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	58 454	49 398	48 884	6 722	6 693	145	145	2 019	1 921	170	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	146 970	123 138	121 651	20 775	20 736	300	300	2 332	2 286	425	59
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	97 054	80 460	79 680	15 469	15 430	177	177	689	679	259	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	927 233	761 900	749 466	129 943	129 164	2 244	2 086	27 517	26 820	5 629	347
Health technologists and technicians-----	33 118	25 113	24 803	6 697	6 649	56	56	1 164	1 111	88	11
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	89 099	76 147	74 692	8 444	8 385	166	147	3 776	3 718	566	23
Sales occupations-----	336 591	285 189	280 737	37 978	37 770	801	769	10 623	10 396	2 000	156
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	84 992	74 563	73 525	6 995	6 969	161	152	2 897	2 815	376	49
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	90 915	84 605	83 650	4 744	4 697	146	146	1 155	1 122	265	12
Other sales occupations-----	160 684	126 021	123 562	26 239	26 104	494	471	6 571	6 459	1 359	95
Cashiers-----	66 417	45 813	44 806	15 798	15 716	253	235	3 814	3 751	739	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	468 425	375 451	369 234	76 824	76 360	1 221	1 114	11 954	11 595	2 975	157
Computer equipment operators-----	17 378	12 949	12 765	3 677	3 657	53	53	593	587	106	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	123 956	105 581	103 731	15 022	14 939	355	330	2 299	2 211	699	36
Financial records processing occupations-----	52 312	45 450	44 849	5 082	5 053	77	51	1 428	1 367	275	3
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	24 129	15 982	15 750	6 828	6 804	87	66	1 086	1 019	146	12
Service occupations-----	371 408	240 373	229 653	106 752	105 980	1 131	1 070	14 125	13 810	9 027	169
Private household occupations-----	16 131	7 609	6 263	6 902	6 814	30	30	688	663	902	34
Protective service occupations-----	53 584	41 975	41 460	10 708	10 626	104	102	436	426	361	37
Police and firefighters-----	19 888	17 286	17 098	2 427	2 382	25	23	97	97	53	16
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	301 693	190 789	181 930	89 142	88 540	997	938	13 001	12 721	7 764	98
Food service occupations-----	119 354	79 380	75 003	28 344	28 130	456	397	7 425	7 278	3 749	53
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	73 598	36 622	33 935	31 443	31 287	193	193	2 495	2 462	2 845	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	57 931	47 711	46 765	8 785	8 766	142	142	419	404	874	14
Farm operators and managers-----	18 673	17 694	17 620	871	871	21	21	46	46	41	-
Farm workers and related occupations-----	33 052	25 190	24 402	6 630	6 611	95	95	334	319	803	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	348 644	289 979	284 160	46 242	46 027	1 185	1 121	6 731	6 538	4 507	95
Mechanics and repairers-----	103 719	87 373	86 180	13 379	13 344	322	314	1 994	1 956	651	55
Construction trades-----	152 274	128 241	124 433	18 331	18 205	569	525	1 763	1 676	3 370	28
Precision production occupations-----	86 543	68 426	67 622	14 377	14 323	280	268	2 974	2 906	486	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	421 054	291 370	286 969	116 526	116 191	1 440	1 407	7 553	7 318	4 165	135
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	129 514	87 572	86 737	37 829	37 676	343	341	3 150	3 081	620	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	59 673	42 567	42 168	15 349	15 315	254	227	1 207	1 188	296	13
Transportation occupations-----	92 895	67 151	66 456	23 680	23 635	362	362	1 169	1 143	533	14
Motor vehicle operators-----	88 199	63 110	62 449	23 073	23 028	362	362	1 136	1 110	518	14
Material moving equipment operators-----	25 540	18 493	18 348	6 796	6 784	43	43	107	84	101	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	113 432	75 587	73 260	32 872	32 781	438	434	1 920	1 822	2 615	80
Construction laborers-----	27 464	19 004	17 635	6 589	6 560	77	77	153	146	1 641	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	36 997	25 655	25 279	10 191	10 171	175	171	748	706	228	23
Employed females 16 years and over-----	1 424 436	1 114 659	1 093 645	254 652	253 386	3 827	3 689	40 511	39 397	10 787	425
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	437 684	374 050	368 508	49 917	49 700	1 024	1 022	10 926	10 570	1 767	121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	195 287	168 213	165 406	20 256	20 157	570	568	5 331	5 183	917	58
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	17 535	15 031	14 753	2 095	2 090	98	98	275	265	36	12
Management and related occupations-----	70 331	59 663	58 510	7 898	7 866	193	193	2 288	2 247	289	12
Professional specialty occupations-----	242 397	205 837	203 102	29 661	29 543	454	454	5 595	5 387	850	63
Engineers and natural scientists-----	23 190	20 043	19 755	1 843	1 824	59	59	1 125	1 106	120	9
Engineers-----	4 745	4 003	3 951	400	392	18	18	305	305	19	-
Health diagnosing occupations-----	4 176	3 453	3 374	235	235	-	-	467	435	21	-
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	52 667	44 492	44 018	6 090	6 061	125	125	1 826	1 728	134	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	107 137	89 359	88 288	16 090	16 054	163	163	1 207	1 170	318	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	78 914	65 428	64 762	12 634	12 598	128	128	521	511	203	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	594 336	481 484	473 571	91 390	90 879	1 497	1 398	16 548	16 104	3 417	191
Health technologists and technicians-----	27 683	21 114	20 928	5 637	5 601	49	49	846	812	37	11
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	28 566	23 546	23 074	3 513	3 483	46	46	1 289	1 274	172	20
Sales occupations-----	174 137	140 536	137 975	25 827	25 682	486	463	6 151	5 967	1 137	69
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	33 139	28 296	27 880	3 494	3 478	63	63	1 097	1 033	189	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	34 172	31 342	30 889	2 151	2 129	60	60	533	505	86	7
Other sales occupations-----	106 826	80 898	79 206	20 182	20 075	363	340	4 521	4 429	862	38
Cashiers-----	52 637	35 703	34 938	13 385	13 317	199	181	2 780	2 717	570	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	363 950	296 288	291 594	56 413	56 113	916	840	8 262	8 051	2 071	91
Computer equipment operators-----	10 729	7 959	7 843	2 345	2 339	32	32	345	339	48	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	121 507	103 805	102 051	14 534	14 451	355	330	2 152	2 064	661	31
Financial records processing occupations-----	46 242	40 535	40 032	4 348	4 319	70	44	1 071	1 035	218	3
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	9 154	5 978	5 904	2 723	2 723	14	14	382	373	57	9
Service occupations-----	227 530	145 964	139 824	67 832	67 399	771	751	8 186	8 005	4 777	85
Private household occupations-----	15 534	7 349	6 031	6 684	6 596	25	25	617	597	859	34
Protective service occupations-----	8 474	6 031	5 918	2 360	2 345	6	4	42	34	35	-
Police and firefighters-----	1 834	1 516	1 487	308	308	6	4	-	-	4	-
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	203 522	132 584	127 875	58 788	58 458	740	722	7 527	7 374	3 883	51
Food service occupations-----	73 528	51 430	49 788	16 788	16 720	293	275	3 770	3 681	1 247	18
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	35 614	16 035	14 503	16 626	16 547	115	115	1 235	1 235	1 603	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	9 672	8 573	8 483	983	983	13	13	56	50	47	-
Farm operators and managers-----	2 981	2 885	2 859	79	79	-	-	11	11	6	-
Farm workers and related occupations-----	6 484	5 535	5 471	850	850	13	13	45	39	41	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	30 525	21 679	21 271	6 785	6 763	114	111	1 785	1 729	162	-
Mechanics and repairers-----	4 816	3 580	3 500	1 099	1 099	22	22	77	77	38	-
Construction trades-----	4 696	3 762	3 695	744	744	12	12	135	115	43	-
Precision production occupations-----	20 977	14 309	14 048	4 936	4 914	78	75	1 573	1 537	81	-
Operators, fabricators, and											

Table 134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	2 294 722	1 840 870	1 815 384	391 324	389 406	5 917	5 713	41 746	40 671	14 865	682
Less than \$5,000	124 579	73 373	72 382	48 234	48 059	430	430	2 096	2 082	446	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163 929	116 075	115 288	45 343	45 180	405	405	1 492	1 452	614	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173 711	126 419	125 129	43 552	43 370	486	476	2 076	1 981	1 178	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999	374 122	284 477	280 276	80 173	79 757	1 072	1 014	5 255	5 118	3 145	184
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362 733	289 845	285 996	62 904	62 492	972	903	6 058	5 825	2 954	90
\$35,000 to \$49,999	433 342	361 873	356 067	58 799	58 503	1 154	1 105	8 417	8 189	3 099	93
\$50,000 to \$74,999	392 354	341 423	336 360	38 730	38 520	854	836	9 021	8 822	2 326	111
\$75,000 to \$99,999	150 094	135 822	133 866	9 277	9 252	342	342	4 019	3 915	634	28
\$100,000 or more	119 858	111 563	110 020	4 312	4 273	202	202	3 312	3 287	469	44
Median (dollars)	33 328	36 039	35 998	21 987	21 972	31 556	31 377	41 488	41 602	31 627	28 295
Mean (dollars)	41 663	44 624	44 608	27 053	27 039	37 136	37 292	50 266	50 507	37 177	39 092
Families	1 642 735	1 309 963	1 290 525	282 714	281 219	4 290	4 093	33 594	32 731	12 174	490
Less than \$5,000	54 138	26 193	25 777	26 344	26 234	211	211	1 066	1 058	324	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73 606	45 180	44 621	26 669	26 548	245	245	971	953	541	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102 230	68 951	67 959	30 492	30 346	290	271	1 446	1 393	1 051	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	248 359	183 554	180 323	57 200	56 901	734	678	4 113	4 005	2 758	126
\$25,000 to \$34,999	261 128	205 470	202 521	47 651	47 292	737	682	4 761	4 557	2 509	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	338 815	280 034	275 567	48 537	48 282	902	853	6 911	6 711	2 431	76
\$50,000 to \$74,999	329 204	285 132	281 197	33 740	33 555	682	664	7 872	7 714	1 778	91
\$75,000 to \$99,999	129 848	117 295	115 712	8 278	8 265	313	313	3 527	3 430	435	21
\$100,000 or more	105 407	98 154	96 848	3 803	3 786	176	176	2 927	2 910	347	37
Median (dollars)	38 213	41 251	41 268	25 120	25 108	34 331	34 571	44 184	44 379	30 298	31 641
Mean (dollars)	46 710	50 290	50 333	29 862	29 865	40 889	41 338	53 592	53 877	35 812	42 605
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	1 107 581	162 776	161 799	3 106	2 971	27 578	26 918	8 946	294
Less than \$15,000	115 141	88 723	87 713	23 039	22 896	320	315	2 089	2 045	970	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175 161	140 228	137 972	29 549	29 393	486	447	3 102	3 034	1 796	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210 054	171 884	169 556	32 079	31 791	506	477	3 663	3 516	1 922	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	296 104	249 616	245 992	37 794	37 577	753	709	5 845	5 673	2 096	58
\$50,000 to \$74,999	304 062	265 640	262 164	29 360	29 211	586	568	6 972	6 852	1 504	91
\$75,000 or more	224 813	206 838	204 184	10 955	10 931	455	455	5 907	5 798	658	41
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	137 563	102 100	101 655	872	845	3 944	3 818	1 726	122
Less than \$5,000	35 437	12 705	12 520	21 914	21 821	193	193	405	397	220	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31 552	13 954	13 762	16 939	16 870	101	101	370	359	188	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 972	16 849	16 586	16 452	16 389	65	60	358	354	248	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57 792	33 902	33 332	22 559	22 454	186	169	667	638	478	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68 466	46 093	45 151	20 388	20 305	267	262	1 301	1 254	417	20
\$50,000 or more	21 462	16 536	16 212	3 848	3 816	60	60	843	816	175	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 243 378	1 802 805	1 771 132	361 892	359 452	6 292	5 928	50 789	49 552	21 600	930
Median income (dollars)	21 448	23 584	23 691	14 327	14 317	18 689	19 199	20 327	20 394	15 602	16 757
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.0	60.7	60.7	50.4	50.4	58.8	59.9	59.0	58.9	55.7	52.5
Median income (dollars)	28 974	30 890	30 959	20 638	20 644	25 336	25 625	27 789	28 087	18 942	21 068
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 158 437	1 688 164	1 661 695	401 976	400 041	5 591	5 388	49 424	48 066	13 282	660
Median income (dollars)	11 385	11 954	11 962	9 115	9 111	10 850	10 884	12 601	12 526	10 334	11 344
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	39.0	38.9	38.1	38.1	44.2	43.8	47.1	46.9	40.3	44.7
Median income (dollars)	19 951	20 849	20 867	16 535	16 531	19 605	19 844	20 498	20 452	15 860	18 990
Per capita income (dollars)	15 713	17 361	17 434	9 439	9 448	14 049	14 339	14 022	14 028	10 249	7 534
Persons in households (dollars)	16 016	17 659	17 734	9 630	9 639	14 370	14 686	14 247	14 253	10 313	7 613
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 048	7 525	7 520	5 933	5 906	8 910	8 633	5 232	5 014	8 987	6 083
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	38 213	41 251	41 268	25 120	25 108	34 331	34 571	44 184	44 379	30 298	31 641
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 528	41 073	41 146	23 788	23 742	33 074	33 346	43 505	43 634	28 844	31 522
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 664	37 765	37 926	20 983	20 936	30 062	31 281	40 620	40 726	27 194	32 120
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 562	44 181	44 201	33 870	33 892	38 818	38 913	47 016	47 184	33 266	46 739
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 158	44 833	44 924	35 560	35 597	37 902	38 348	46 393	46 473	32 133	49 167
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 005	39 483	39 620	30 862	30 928	34 609	35 465	41 093	41 161	29 029	31 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 615	22 594	22 539	13 527	13 523	18 320	18 125	27 811	27 676	18 911	16 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 437	18 262	18 208	10 550	10 536	15 082	14 659	18 738	18 682	16 890	12 045
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 181	12 941	12 834	6 532	6 497	18 839	20 208	10 208	10 208	12 740	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	14 950	18 677	18 706	5 656	5 655	7 770	7 770	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	26 038	30 039	30 106	15 520	15 511	22 391	22 722	29 042	28 995	19 750	31 033
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 301	48 656	48 718	35 996	36 012	42 266	42 625	42 985	50 214	35 481	36 719
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	48 438	50 155	50 192	39 765	39 829	49 092	49 735	51 898	52 131	36 965	46 957
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 030	22 659	22 584	13 467	13 439	18 955	19 007	27 063	27 214	25 948	21 184
Male householder (dollars)	26 630	29 147	29 082	17 291	17 252	23 750	23 843	30 800	31 105	26 146	20 855
Living alone (dollars)	23 125	25 659	25 622	15 327	15 299	17 798	17 798	27 286	27 695	19 042	20 433
65 years and over (dollars)	11 817	14 047	14 024	6 845	6 832	11 375	11 375	6 980	6 429	19 107	16 250
Female householder (dollars)	16 726	18 165	18 118	10 259	10 257	16 078	15 970	23 483	23 397	25 815	26 250
Living alone (dollars)	14 629	15 901	15 882	8 799	8 795	14 875	14 562	21 730	21 766	21 196	25 375
65 years and over (dollars)	8 915	10 188	10 198	5 176	5 179	5 967	5 967	5 000—	5 000—	7 142	25 625
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	2 294 722	1 840 870	1 815 384	391 324	389 406	5 917	5 713	41 746	40 671	14 865	682
With earnings	1 933 853	1 552 772	1 528 674	321 756	320 080	5 220	5 016	39 668	38 634	14 437	627
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 173	43 593	43 572	28 735	28 722	37 419	37 655	49 421	49 708	36 852	39 361
With wage or salary income	1 879 927	1 505 052	1 481 494	317 082	315 413	5 101	4 897	38 440	37 410	14 252	621
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	39 615	41 874	41 851	28 324	28 315	36 350	36 564	46 091	46 323	35 974	38 896
With nonfarm self-employment income	258 113	227 903	22								

Table 135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	1 642 735	1 309 963	1 290 525	282 714	281 219	4 290	4 093	33 594	32 731	12 174	490
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 209 345	1 026 923	1 010 214	153 257	154 719	2 706	2 910	22 344	21 954	4 115	4 466
With related children under 18 years	845 706	633 992	644 523	178 259	153 813	2 591	2 344	22 244	17 544	8 620	4 902
With related children under 5 years	352 145	259 667	261 425	77 543	68 534	1 060	1 060	9 029	7 327	4 846	2 177
Householder worked in 1989	1 356 575	1 092 380	1 081 476	218 035	204 328	3 642	3 523	31 197	28 182	11 321	7 767
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 023 483	845 454	830 897	145 005	139 805	2 739	2 785	23 007	22 235	7 278	5 783
Householder under 65 years with work disability	115 674	89 608	88 695	24 053	23 480	490	283	1 099	1 350	424	562
Householder foreign born	86 492	41 982	54 222	5 694	6 869	129	218	30 575	4 424	8 112	1 367
Householder under 25 years	67 759	49 955	47 246	15 325	15 639	270	170	842	1 185	1 367	653
Householder 65 years and over	234 925	194 668	189 332	38 530	40 583	341	550	1 231	2 654	155	684
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 237 846	1 025 753	1 006 637	171 727	168 393	3 114	3 151	29 601	27 875	7 651	7 222
With public assistance income in 1989	90 742	47 411	54 498	40 315	33 461	274	185	2 234	1 007	508	391
With Social Security income in 1989	327 696	268 464	262 324	56 003	57 739	561	720	2 094	3 527	574	943
Married-couple families	1 325 335	1 122 929	1 093 118	162 776	170 552	3 106	3 210	27 578	25 876	8 946	6 807
With related children under 18 years	654 211	532 234	528 363	94 686	88 490	1 786	1 709	18 991	14 384	6 514	3 657
With related children under 5 years	283 759	229 183	224 591	41 787	40 631	782	842	8 117	6 370	3 890	1 744
Householder worked in 1989	1 125 420	953 041	928 393	135 090	136 966	2 757	2 811	26 022	23 687	8 510	6 232
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	878 003	752 751	730 612	97 816	103 534	2 157	2 354	19 579	19 102	5 700	4 772
Householder high school graduate or higher	185 815	161 818	154 948	22 711	26 951	244	377	975	2 175	67	522
With public assistance income in 1989	39 949	28 250	29 864	9 914	8 653	100	70	1 448	531	237	184
With Social Security income in 1989	252 412	218 414	210 036	31 667	36 519	355	487	1 564	2 840	412	727
Female householder, no husband present	248 681	140 039	156 764	102 100	81 222	872	751	3 944	3 828	1 726	1 438
With related children under 18 years	157 843	78 992	92 361	74 453	58 007	653	507	2 374	2 498	1 371	1 040
With related children under 5 years	55 785	22 693	28 531	31 683	24 818	221	178	680	723	508	377
Householder worked in 1989	174 800	99 991	112 892	69 449	53 036	639	533	3 282	3 230	1 439	1 142
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	104 839	63 713	70 658	37 884	28 458	425	294	2 043	2 137	774	747
Householder high school graduate or higher	164 286	101 307	110 851	58 295	45 252	607	518	3 018	3 198	1 059	1 053
With public assistance income in 1989	40 049	26 778	28 134	13 006	11 075	47	115	157	361	61	145
With Social Security income in 1989	45 669	16 469	21 373	28 301	23 192	143	115	548	372	208	173
With related children 5 to 17 years	66 184	39 623	41 678	19 944	17 212	133	171	365	465	119	191
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	908 030	723 148	696 304	156 469	157 494	2 881	2 481	16 402	21 374	9 130	5 743
Nonfamily householder	651 987	530 907	510 247	108 610	112 084	1 627	1 492	8 152	14 333	2 691	4 642
In owner-occupied housing unit	328 853	282 360	271 269	42 407	46 887	614	626	2 971	5 887	501	1 414
65 years and over	197 136	161 935	154 662	34 184	37 968	305	343	540	2 459	172	613
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 968 596	4 645 951	4 557 452	1 100 009	1 079 030	15 404	14 965	154 481	149 028	52 751	19 844
Persons 18 years and over	4 488 509	3 561 518	3 497 743	766 937	752 335	11 891	11 280	111 005	104 239	37 158	17 765
Persons 65 years and over	627 034	519 261	505 132	100 762	106 530	939	1 156	5 329	8 573	743	1 357
Related children under 18 years	1 473 533	1 080 097	1 055 497	331 320	324 969	3 478	3 642	43 182	44 602	15 456	2 058
Related children under 6 years	520 409	382 141	372 126	117 026	114 324	1 024	1 184	13 466	14 035	6 752	1 007
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 039 231	761 322	745 319	233 789	229 635	2 617	2 681	31 917	32 759	9 586	1 220
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	126 897	67 123	75 360	55 708	46 749	477	358	2 409	1 271	1 180	608
Percent below poverty level	7.7	5.1	5.8	19.7	17.5	11.1	8.5	7.2	4.1	9.7	7.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	46 588	32 328	35 347	13 526	10 419	96	95	541	275	97	130
With related children under 18 years	92 509	44 407	50 996	45 021	37 588	399	311	1 689	1 016	993	471
With related children under 5 years	46 058	20 800	23 840	23 647	19 898	168	184	781	552	662	259
Householder worked in 1989	64 768	35 077	39 025	27 239	22 701	251	220	1 349	740	852	301
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17 152	10 077	11 189	6 431	5 200	83	46	304	176	257	54
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22 371	14 099	14 665	7 894	7 175	135	56	164	118	79	96
Householder foreign born	6 043	2 496	3 264	572	690	—	18	2 236	406	739	127
Householder under 25 years	14 359	6 988	7 543	6 944	6 187	59	52	189	171	179	81
Householder 65 years and over	19 196	11 473	12 884	7 456	6 102	39	13	212	127	16	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	56 587	30 736	34 179	23 357	19 549	227	219	1 699	889	568	390
With public assistance income in 1989	37 983	15 126	18 381	22 165	18 792	136	77	443	277	113	143
With Social Security income in 1989	28 071	17 109	18 746	10 731	8 973	105	41	80	107	46	53
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 049	4 516	4 675	5 664	5 616	5 151	6 620	5 693	5 224	5 046	5 903
Married-couple families	53 525	38 563	40 235	12 675	11 022	173	107	1 459	623	655	237
With related children under 18 years	30 780	21 582	22 659	7 532	6 347	118	71	989	436	559	154
With related children under 5 years	15 901	11 049	11 294	3 954	3 474	50	54	472	239	376	95
Householder worked in 1989	27 983	20 357	20 961	6 147	5 418	104	77	848	398	527	134
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 912	7 366	7 608	2 087	1 786	46	16	247	164	166	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	21 521	15 767	16 188	4 195	3 977	90	57	1 151	450	318	153
Householder 65 years and over	12 181	8 297	8 955	3 653	3 081	31	—	184	97	16	22
With public assistance income in 1989	8 965	6 238	6 699	2 474	2 053	18	10	199	66	36	44
With Social Security income in 1989	16 241	11 696	12 333	4 445	3 759	46	6	23	39	31	33
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 288	4 189	4 219	4 454	4 452	2 871	5 187	5 588	4 674	4 363	4 829
Female householder, no husband present	66 480	24 602	30 839	40 349	33 585	293	248	830	579	406	304
With related children under 18 years	57 485	20 321	25 673	35 847	29 904	270	237	661	544	386	295
With related children under 5 years	28 048	8 551	11 314	18 855	15 717	113	127	291	300	238	164
Householder worked in 1989	33 164	12 498	15 807	19 820	16 211	136	143	449	297	261	144
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 352	2 313	3 048	3 895	3 110	37	30	47	12	60	19
Householder high school graduate or higher	32 346	13 253	16 116	18 260	14 929	132	162	460	383	241	203
Householder 65 years and over	5 919	2 637	3 261	3 259	2 593	8	13	15	30	—	9
With public assistance income in 1989	27 781	8 304	10 947	19 060	16 258	112	67	228	211	77	83
With Social Security income in 1989	10 074	4 460	5 275	5 493	4 609	59	35	57	68	15	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 723	5 029	5 297	6 127	6 078	6 543	7 197	5 951	5 951	6 543	7 074
Unrelated individuals	194 025	134 135	132 711	51 151	48 504	748	594	5 124	4 416	2 867	670
Percent below poverty level	21.4	18.5	19.1	32.7	30.8	26.0	23.9	31.2	20.7	31.4	11.7
Nonfamily householder	114 556	79 865	80 483	32 264	30 184						

Table 136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	200 689	198 763	39 208	39 042	426	421	3 667	3 552	666	77
In households	242 363	199 095	197 175	38 547	38 390	426	421	3 629	3 522	666	77
In group quarters	2 293	1 594	1 588	661	652	—	—	38	30	—	—
Nursing homes	1 512	1 088	1 082	413	413	—	—	11	11	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	332 156	330 088	66 277	66 119	648	648	3 823	3 720	478	25
In households	395 510	326 581	324 547	64 042	63 895	626	626	3 794	3 691	467	25
In group quarters	7 872	5 575	5 541	2 235	2 224	22	22	29	29	11	—
Nursing homes	5 929	4 384	4 362	1 495	1 495	10	10	29	29	11	—
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	216 625	215 458	40 397	40 286	311	300	1 602	1 550	287	29
In households	230 693	192 047	190 935	36 529	36 418	306	295	1 535	1 483	276	29
In group quarters	28 529	24 578	24 523	3 868	3 868	5	5	67	67	11	—
Nursing homes	26 677	23 399	23 353	3 201	3 201	5	5	61	61	11	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	244 656	200 689	198 763	39 208	39 042	426	421	3 667	3 552	666	77
Less than 9th grade	48 907	34 047	33 772	13 673	13 612	154	154	849	827	184	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44 966	33 453	33 205	10 960	10 912	61	61	402	396	90	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66 151	57 384	56 923	7 575	7 549	110	110	853	849	229	59
Some college or associate degree	41 852	37 159	36 762	3 982	3 957	59	59	610	564	42	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	42 780	38 646	38 101	3 018	3 012	42	37	953	916	121	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	403 382	332 156	330 088	66 277	66 119	648	648	3 823	3 720	478	25
Less than 9th grade	109 131	74 298	73 837	33 110	33 039	275	275	1 254	1 221	194	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74 322	58 069	57 767	15 511	15 469	192	192	470	460	80	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102 971	91 924	91 305	10 035	9 997	56	56	844	833	112	—
Some college or associate degree	61 290	56 398	56 097	4 260	4 260	70	70	508	494	54	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	55 668	51 467	51 082	3 361	3 354	55	55	747	712	38	—
Persons 75 years and over	259 222	216 625	215 458	40 397	40 286	311	300	1 602	1 550	287	29
Less than 9th grade	104 017	76 184	75 866	26 803	26 732	184	184	738	705	108	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	45 547	38 834	38 616	6 337	6 318	83	83	231	224	62	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47 627	43 864	43 594	3 415	3 394	11	11	274	262	63	—
Some college or associate degree	33 504	31 487	31 345	1 864	1 864	16	16	110	110	27	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	28 527	26 256	26 037	1 978	1 978	17	17	249	249	27	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	90 230	77 824	74 587	11 086	12 748	142	229	967	1 394	211	364
Less than \$5,000	1 489	1 185	1 154	283	303	—	12	21	—	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 106	2 354	2 373	727	685	—	6	18	8	7	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 439	4 346	4 380	1 044	944	12	26	37	49	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 848	11 243	11 048	2 446	2 622	39	12	83	72	37	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 683	12 376	11 854	2 182	2 487	15	66	75	114	35	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 926	15 558	14 736	2 114	2 572	35	53	182	275	37	43
\$50,000 or more	33 739	30 762	29 042	2 290	3 135	41	54	551	876	95	169
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	3.6	3.8	9.4	7.8	—	7.9	4.0	.6	7.6	6.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	36 998	29 377	28 351	7 291	7 494	86	109	212	707	32	135
Less than \$5,000	6 526	4 048	4 338	2 427	2 081	16	23	35	57	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 056	5 276	5 093	1 724	1 818	20	20	36	77	—	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 486	4 256	4 154	1 202	1 180	17	21	11	77	—	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 845	6 555	6 249	1 226	1 393	18	30	46	135	—	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 472	4 059	3 743	392	541	—	10	7	111	14	7
\$35,000 or more	5 613	5 183	4 774	320	481	15	5	77	250	18	46
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.5	20.1	21.9	42.5	36.5	34.9	25.7	22.2	10.0	—	17.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	133 863	116 519	111 403	16 359	19 411	190	302	750	1 710	45	391
Less than \$5,000	2 365	1 592	1 704	691	605	—	82	41	—	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 489	6 742	6 881	2 653	2 472	39	18	42	51	13	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 691	10 997	10 849	2 623	2 686	20	38	46	55	5	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29 112	24 667	23 585	4 280	5 061	59	67	80	181	26	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 821	20 469	19 541	2 223	2 866	20	26	109	181	—	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 065	20 703	19 665	2 231	2 842	21	100	109	293	1	63
\$50,000 or more	33 320	31 349	29 178	1 658	2 879	31	53	282	908	—	118
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.4	4.0	4.6	14.6	10.4	13.2	—	15.5	4.4	13.3	3.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	92 472	74 968	71 750	17 013	18 427	163	208	243	1 224	85	356
Less than \$5,000	17 743	11 198	11 530	6 374	5 794	48	57	118	172	5	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26 299	20 122	19 665	6 069	6 154	27	62	35	289	46	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 449	12 950	12 199	2 423	2 904	39	48	24	129	13	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16 461	14 833	13 658	1 558	2 311	32	34	25	311	13	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 474	7 068	6 518	390	666	—	7	16	168	—	80
\$35,000 or more	9 046	8 797	8 180	199	598	17	—	25	155	8	50
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.4	20.3	22.0	47.0	39.0	29.4	31.7	57.2	17.0	38.8	12.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	51 952	45 299	43 545	6 352	7 540	54	75	225	465	22	131
Less than \$5,000	1 506	1 142	1 135	338	354	—	—	26	13	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 162	5 558	5 730	1 532	1 368	12	—	50	19	10	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 271	6 715	6 527	1 524	1 655	6	16	26	61	—	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 359	10 778	10 377	1 534	1 813	—	23	47	65	—	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 149	6 404	6 001	698	983	22	12	25	89	—	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 933	5 514	5 174	366	666	14	8	39	60	—	10
\$50,000 or more	9 572	9 188	8 601	360	701	—	16	12	158	12	50
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	8.0	8.9	19.9	14.1	11.1	—	30.2	4.5	45.5	5.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	89 061	76 275	72 083	12 484	15 186	118	111	156	1 088	28	248
Less than \$5,000	20 758	14 495	14 917	6 069	5 532	69	9	113	130	12	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29 654	25 125	23 402	4 488	5 712	27	92	14	311	—	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 380	12 347	11 285	1 003	1 788	16	—	14	239	—	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 358	11 747	10 805	599	1 255	6	9	—	179	6	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 449	5 178	4 804	254	489	—	1	7	115	10	40
\$35,000 or more	7 462	7 383	6 870	71	410	—	—	8	114	—	29
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.6	25.8	27.5	58.6	46.0	64.4	30.6	76.3	14.9	42.9	24.2

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
Ancestry specified	26 533	59 359	10 105	7 339	21 773	9 984	158 054	41 986	3 766	36 483
Single ancestry	22 113	38 508	7 328	5 989	17 650	8 402	105 331	29 633	2 670	26 238
Multiple ancestry	4 420	20 851	2 777	1 350	4 123	1 582	52 723	12 353	1 096	10 245
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	5 170	8 681	3 071	1 448	6 805	2 314	12 882	12 691	1 033	9 173
Total ancestries reported	63 406	136 080	26 352	17 574	57 156	24 596	341 872	109 354	9 598	91 312
Acadian	2	6	—	—	37	—	119	7	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	11	—	14
Arab	64	218	26	—	18	9	2 420	86	—	37
Egyptian	—	17	—	—	—	—	318	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
Lebanese	24	93	26	—	9	—	623	27	—	29
Palestinian	—	65	—	—	—	—	192	—	—	—
Syrian	—	15	—	—	9	—	228	48	—	—
Arab/Arabic	40	22	—	—	—	9	554	5	—	—
Other Arab	—	6	—	—	—	—	387	6	—	8
Armenian	20	62	—	—	—	—	175	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Australian	6	28	7	—	—	—	114	—	—	—
Austrian	14	272	33	—	—	32	970	11	25	40
Basque	—	6	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Belgian	6	108	—	—	—	8	313	5	—	57
Brazilian	7	72	—	—	—	—	217	—	—	—
British	165	851	47	13	235	38	2 228	265	10	384
Bulgarian	—	17	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Canadian	27	223	18	—	19	—	443	53	—	52
Celtic	—	44	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	18
Croatian	10	53	—	—	7	—	337	28	—	9
Czech	16	144	—	7	—	13	717	18	—	59
Czechoslovakian	27	90	—	—	—	—	240	28	—	9
Danish	96	360	16	—	16	41	863	134	—	137
Dutch	293	1 356	271	323	469	170	2 768	1 409	144	1 132
Eastern European	—	60	—	—	—	—	325	—	—	—
English	6 028	15 482	1 903	1 156	5 475	2 033	29 414	7 122	800	8 689
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
European	11	371	8	—	32	49	771	50	25	155
Finnish	4	127	—	—	7	26	358	13	—	16
French (except Basque)	544	2 126	223	252	490	321	5 519	1 384	146	1 440
French Canadian	151	354	22	13	85	5	1 177	85	—	139
German	3 032	14 285	2 914	783	3 292	1 242	32 923	17 258	1 221	9 052
Greek	35	285	12	13	19	—	1 392	20	—	35
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Hungarian	119	428	5	6	54	21	1 374	37	—	30
Icelander	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Iranian	—	79	—	—	—	—	638	—	—	8
Irish	2 880	9 767	2 321	948	3 064	1 259	25 311	7 288	664	6 661
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	9
Italian	624	2 636	188	47	305	214	7 622	956	—	748
Latvian	2	44	—	—	—	—	209	—	—	—
Lithuanian	13	229	—	—	16	13	915	49	—	70
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	6	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Maltese	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Northern European	—	26	51	—	—	—	238	—	—	—
Norwegian	142	632	5	22	22	17	1 756	126	7	132
Pennsylvania German	25	25	7	—	8	8	135	36	21	—
Polish	349	1 469	122	33	82	40	5 372	396	—	277
Portuguese	28	73	—	—	9	2	653	23	5	9
Romanian	10	137	—	—	11	—	504	23	—	8
Russian	73	919	13	15	23	7	3 619	118	—	52
Scandinavian	16	137	13	8	10	6	397	8	—	35
Scotch-Irish	429	3 014	636	259	844	379	5 276	3 518	399	1 918
Scottish	502	2 718	292	91	555	316	6 369	1 272	146	1 427
Serbian	—	6	—	—	—	—	166	—	—	—
Slavic	—	15	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Slovak	69	313	6	—	12	20	1 353	85	—	124
Slovene	2	—	—	—	—	14	170	27	—	—
Subsaharan African	3	172	—	—	21	54	1 991	10	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	9	—	—	6	—	1 109	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	8	36	77	—	—	—
African	3	123	—	—	—	18	439	10	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	40	—	—	7	—	290	—	—	—
Swedish	129	1 084	109	26	26	27	2 684	180	—	360
Swiss	21	348	75	89	29	6	937	554	—	100
Turkish	—	38	21	—	—	—	165	—	—	8
Ukrainian	24	199	—	8	6	15	778	81	—	49
United States or American	4 841	7 044	2 422	1 758	4 544	2 123	3 870	7 767	792	7 191
Welsh	172	862	60	66	217	51	2 393	381	20	199
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	7	176	—	—	9	15	394	8	9	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Haitian	7	80	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	58	—	—	—	—	106	8	9	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	17	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
West Indian	—	21	—	—	9	15	157	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	7	6	—	—	—	8	149	—	—	6
Other ancestries	9 908	10 609	1 036	2 753	5 828	2 964	50 964	3 411	420	5 833

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
Ancestry specified	4 904	19 536	12 745	21 403	9 659	38 147	16 020	18 402	5 783	10 009
Single ancestry	3 509	12 753	11 811	18 872	8 279	28 116	12 850	13 521	5 157	8 826
Multiple ancestry	1 395	6 783	934	2 531	1 380	10 031	3 170	4 881	626	1 183
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 610	5 456	3 242	9 930	3 214	9 425	3 197	8 192	499	1 679
Total ancestries reported	13 028	49 984	31 974	62 666	25 746	95 144	38 434	53 188	12 564	23 376
Acadian	—	28	—	—	3	33	8	—	—	12
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	15	48	—	79	—	17	48	7	6	—
Egyptian	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	40	—	40	—	7	48	—	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Arab/Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other Arab	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	14	—	8	—	5	37	3	—	—
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	23	15	—	7	19	—	—	—	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	—	204	14	118	49	328	73	83	32	44
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	26	6	—	6	16	13	8	—	8
Celtic	—	—	16	—	—	15	—	6	—	—
Croatian	26	32	—	25	30	112	17	—	20	—
Czech	—	20	—	8	—	74	34	2	19	5
Czechoslovakian	—	6	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—
Danish	7	45	—	—	15	61	15	33	33	9
Dutch	268	638	113	423	148	1 022	336	1 317	76	141
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
English	973	4 329	1 420	1 697	1 535	8 395	2 411	4 336	444	1 520
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
European	—	7	—	—	—	106	—	55	8	37
Finnish	—	18	—	—	9	35	8	2	—	—
French (except Basque)	204	822	112	91	239	1 137	451	257	123	142
French Canadian	—	38	23	29	48	110	46	65	25	18
German	1 480	7 038	621	2 966	1 148	7 894	1 984	4 853	427	836
Greek	—	59	—	12	—	31	58	16	—	15
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	14	7	36	21	29	98	35	7	22
Icelander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Irish	1 332	4 179	836	3 433	953	7 032	1 998	4 218	339	948
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Italian	100	521	33	88	147	730	316	182	34	134
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	6	—	—	12	38	3	—	—	—
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—
Northern European	—	—	16	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	6	158	—	8	12	129	35	9	4	—
Pennsylvania German	—	7	—	—	—	7	27	13	—	21
Polish	17	301	34	58	20	440	183	92	15	25
Portuguese	—	19	—	—	—	20	8	—	—	—
Romanian	—	19	—	—	6	13	12	—	3	—
Russian	12	54	2	—	15	43	53	17	16	13
Scandinavian	—	24	8	—	8	31	8	12	8	4
Scotch-Irish	196	1 388	156	313	222	2 010	445	828	65	275
Scottish	22	475	182	182	152	1 086	334	398	56	96
Serbian	—	13	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	—	69	35	—	9	48	110	—	—	2
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	18	31	35	55	10	—	20	109
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	31	—	—	5	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	22	35	—	—	20	7
African	—	—	18	—	13	20	5	—	—	102
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	35	186	24	56	18	354	38	87	31	66
Swiss	6	73	2	—	5	253	7	—	—	10
Turkish	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	14	10	—	—	15	27	8	—	—
United States or American	1 010	2 922	2 780	12 117	2 196	6 737	2 099	4 554	497	2 875
Welsh	10	215	59	79	46	367	84	114	27	29
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	8	4	17	—	9	23	8	—	—	6
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	8	4	8	—	—	23	—	—	—	6
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	23	—	—	—	10	—	12	—	—
Other ancestries	572	2 232	7 120	2 077	3 882	9 206	7 726	1 644	4 074	3 770

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
Ancestry specified	183 322	5 588	3 358	22 350	6 605	12 945	16 966	7 566	759 929	41 911
Single ancestry	120 775	3 481	2 266	15 957	5 155	10 819	14 241	6 290	471 283	26 545
Multiple ancestry	62 547	2 107	1 092	6 393	1 450	2 126	2 725	1 276	288 646	15 366
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	25 952	6 513	1 014	5 441	1 220	4 675	3 994	1 123	58 655	6 830
Total ancestries reported	418 548	24 202	8 744	55 582	15 650	35 240	41 920	17 378	1 637 168	97 482
Acadian	135	7	—	—	—	9	12	—	706	28
Albanian	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	11
Arab	661	—	—	16	—	—	—	14	9 976	63
Egyptian	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	962	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	516	—
Lebanese	442	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	2 977	23
Palestinian	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 377	—
Syrian	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	695	17
Arab/Arabic	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2 052	23
Other Arab	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 110	—
Armenian	178	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 927	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—
Australian	82	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	586	—
Austrian	437	31	—	74	—	8	—	9	4 885	96
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	—
Belgian	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1 273	160
Brazilian	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	546	—
British	2 250	33	56	213	66	24	102	24	10 521	361
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—
Canadian	380	37	—	15	—	—	22	—	2 387	110
Celtic	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	144	—
Croatian	307	—	—	—	6	18	43	—	1 682	29
Czech	670	85	—	101	15	9	114	—	3 822	115
Czechoslovakian	200	14	7	26	6	—	31	2	1 229	15
Danish	793	7	—	21	—	9	6	5 081	104	—
Dutch	4 086	219	210	529	214	376	148	93	15 295	836
Eastern European	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	964	9
English	48 559	1 454	686	5 288	1 247	1 830	2 547	1 573	155 542	10 539
Estonian	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	46
European	561	13	7	5	—	15	11	12	2 870	139
Finnish	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2 200	80
French (except Basque)	7 644	242	92	724	182	247	344	231	29 491	1 632
French Canadian	1 098	50	31	72	40	18	79	9	6 928	289
German	44 847	1 859	1 173	5 874	1 173	1 997	2 105	909	187 175	12 630
Greek	846	10	15	24	24	18	10	—	6 322	77
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	—
Hungarian	831	18	—	116	41	—	10	16	6 622	252
Icelander	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	254	—
Iranian	168	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	5 899	—
Irish	33 993	1 081	768	3 678	816	3 367	2 114	788	143 965	8 492
Israeli	24	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	254	—
Italian	7 996	144	14	651	97	157	268	170	49 076	1 884
Latvian	39	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	643	—
Lithuanian	355	31	—	14	7	—	—	8	4 361	170
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	181	6
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Northern European	87	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	336	—
Norwegian	1 202	41	7	113	—	—	19	21	10 242	311
Pennsylvania German	84	5	—	14	—	—	6	—	479	83
Polish	4 380	58	74	384	37	41	80	52	29 058	1 102
Portuguese	366	4	—	—	—	—	24	6	2 459	73
Romanian	44	5	5	—	—	4	—	—	1 545	29
Russian	1 017	39	7	38	13	—	17	14	14 106	143
Scandinavian	298	7	—	5	—	—	—	8	2 612	153
Scotch-Irish	8 271	305	161	814	162	465	359	217	25 820	1 406
Scottish	7 267	229	170	707	126	286	270	127	30 452	1 594
Serbian	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	690	—
Slavic	73	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	566	—
Slovak	1 442	12	—	53	18	8	48	15	8 793	546
Slovene	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	12
Subsaharan African	351	—	—	—	18	—	—	1	4 549	11
Cape Verdean	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	111	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	863	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	515	—
Nigerian	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	426	—
African	236	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	1 511	11
Other Subsaharan African	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 123	—
Swedish	2 044	9	12	217	57	60	34	4	13 160	748
Swiss	493	7	—	43	25	—	8	13	4 206	177
Turkish	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 328	10
Ukrainian	298	14	—	5	—	—	24	21	3 654	61
United States or American	18 139	701	663	3 452	1 108	4 405	3 685	1 756	21 294	4 416
Welsh	2 281	101	18	205	42	70	68	37	10 803	534
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	299	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	2 500	47
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
Dutch West Indian	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	440	7
Haitian	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	135	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	1 047	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	5
West Indian	41	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	430	35
Other West Indian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	—
Yugoslavian	72	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	748	—
Other ancestries	39 613	806	266	5 168	2 515	1 622	7 077	2 662	195 030	7 648

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
Ancestry specified	9 342	10 436	29 967	36 961	11 692	26 388	11 171	11 242	8 046	7 488
Single ancestry	6 574	7 541	23 355	23 029	8 622	18 405	8 281	8 147	5 855	7 111
Multiple ancestry	2 768	2 895	6 612	13 932	3 070	7 983	2 890	3 095	2 191	377
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 663	1 993	9 582	8 762	4 674	3 743	2 992	5 036	2 251	1 365
Total ancestries reported	24 010	24 858	79 098	91 446	32 732	60 262	28 326	32 556	20 594	17 706
Acadian	11	—	10	14	—	27	—	—	22	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	7	—	12	41	6	28	11	25	—	6
Egyptian	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	5	21	6	—	5	25	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	7	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Arab/Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Armenian	—	27	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	14	—	20	71	2	88	20	4	27	—
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	15	10	15	—	9	20	8	—	—
Brazilian	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	11	—
British	20	130	89	269	22	167	42	73	42	21
Bulgarian	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	7	—	7	77	9	47	7	—	—	—
Celtic	—	—	11	9	—	—	3	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	34	91	10	26	—	6	173	—
Czech	70	14	17	47	2	46	13	3	43	—
Czechoslovakian	20	7	—	—	2	13	12	—	13	7
Danish	—	51	6	98	2	74	49	8	9	7
Dutch	337	248	977	1 541	566	607	151	512	170	—
Eastern European	—	4	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1 757	2 101	5 635	7 100	2 378	7 210	2 862	2 268	2 012	558
Estonian	—	—	—	7	—	24	—	—	—	—
European	—	17	55	98	18	22	13	39	19	7
Finnish	—	6	9	47	6	13	7	21	—	13
French (except Basque)	248	331	1 029	1 436	421	1 244	447	320	196	83
French Canadian	52	72	63	221	27	249	72	95	27	38
German	3 033	2 109	7 081	16 193	2 979	5 651	1 957	3 269	2 289	293
Greek	10	17	—	114	23	126	38	9	—	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	34	36	18	98	18	114	60	3	7	8
Icelander	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Irish	2 075	1 829	5 849	7 653	2 629	4 042	1 251	2 711	1 396	396
Israeli	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	126	333	297	1 535	210	773	308	120	196	47
Latvian	—	3	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	24	6	—	64	4	81	18	—	—	—
Luxemburger	—	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	51	35	51	144	29	141	38	39	14	—
Pennsylvania German	—	—	15	17	16	18	—	—	8	—
Polish	120	125	338	700	120	467	125	37	141	29
Portuguese	17	6	15	132	4	83	29	2	26	—
Romanian	—	7	10	8	—	17	7	—	—	—
Russian	29	75	59	108	10	130	56	32	18	20
Scandinavian	10	38	12	113	14	49	12	17	8	—
Scotch-Irish	354	464	1 159	1 298	502	1 039	445	595	300	47
Scottish	270	385	790	986	216	1 009	464	346	120	76
Serbian	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—
Slovak	49	42	42	260	—	121	51	—	49	48
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	8	—	—	6	80	10	—	—	18
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
African	—	—	—	—	6	53	10	—	—	6
Other Subsaharan African	—	8	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Swedish	32	117	110	540	64	253	40	53	41	11
Swiss	—	67	103	113	24	57	39	11	92	5
Turkish	—	—	8	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	7	6	40	2	26	23	—	26	—
United States or American	2 318	1 659	6 548	5 150	3 116	4 596	1 450	2 059	1 713	1 640
Welsh	47	145	194	429	60	209	169	35	59	31
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	6	—	12	28	7	45	—	—	—	7
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	12	28	—	8	—	—	—	7
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	5	15	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	945	2 773	5 865	3 858	1 238	5 288	3 699	1 620	1 130	4 276

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
Ancestry specified	24 925	53 776	193 247	43 052	2 146	21 751	31 022	4 989	11 977	9 529
Single ancestry	22 964	36 908	137 026	36 503	1 503	17 602	20 394	4 280	7 704	7 411
Multiple ancestry	1 961	16 868	56 221	6 549	643	4 149	10 628	709	4 273	2 118
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	4 108	9 530	24 634	13 890	489	3 302	3 837	1 300	1 550	1 384
Total ancestries reported	58 066	126 612	435 762	113 884	5 270	50 106	69 718	12 578	27 054	21 826
Acadian	—	—	89	7	—	—	—	—	—	46
Albanian	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	2	165	1 700	14	—	20	23	—	6	18
Egyptian	—	25	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	2	116	1 191	8	—	20	7	—	6	7
Palestinian	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	18	118	6	—	—	16	—	—	11
Arab/Arabic	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	56	220	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	33	53	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Austrian	—	136	527	11	2	38	128	7	—	25
Basque	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	34	166	7	—	23	54	—	15	5
Brazilian	—	20	77	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
British	172	557	1 792	244	12	79	325	27	134	36
Bulgarian	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	62	403	19	—	—	102	—	38	8
Celtic	—	—	18	—	4	—	—	5	—	—
Croatian	75	39	196	77	—	81	49	10	—	—
Czech	—	267	492	15	2	16	51	—	31	15
Czechoslovakian	—	69	153	20	1	10	24	—	—	5
Danish	2	274	510	43	—	19	178	—	17	10
Dutch	103	949	3 769	936	106	416	571	38	281	167
Eastern European	—	15	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	3 791	16 100	48 283	7 215	283	4 853	7 962	1 069	2 987	2 044
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	9	96	409	168	30	120	23	—	34	—
Finnish	—	—	128	—	—	7	14	—	65	—
French (except Basque)	225	2 221	6 519	611	70	476	1 052	126	609	332
French Canadian	11	269	926	57	4	89	206	13	72	47
German	1 458	12 583	39 359	6 072	1 028	2 528	7 388	594	2 710	1 556
Greek	—	280	975	47	—	44	193	—	67	12
Guyanese	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	338	838	20	—	25	202	—	70	75
Icelander	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Iranian	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	2 047	9 397	31 168	7 137	396	2 316	4 823	456	2 279	1 240
Israeli	11	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	185	2 142	6 746	400	38	349	1 299	68	348	283
Latvian	—	—	62	—	—	—	17	—	19	—
Lithuanian	1	134	434	9	3	50	63	—	20	36
Luxemburger	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	42	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	15	250	915	35	—	117	406	—	126	19
Pennsylvania German	—	23	39	—	—	8	18	7	—	5
Polish	95	975	4 072	169	8	231	691	32	340	421
Portuguese	16	134	367	10	—	—	57	—	56	15
Romanian	12	24	185	15	—	10	40	—	8	—
Russian	—	159	2 657	41	6	52	222	—	42	12
Scandinavian	10	133	326	35	—	55	159	—	20	12
Scotch-Irish	560	2 826	8 807	1 052	170	663	1 399	33	460	313
Scottish	282	1 976	7 408	543	100	347	1 709	83	361	294
Serbian	—	7	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	43	7	—	—	20	—	—	—	5
Slovak	33	431	863	—	—	88	263	44	58	42
Slovene	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	29	26	272	6	—	—	—	5	—	20
Cape Verdean	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	7	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
African	29	19	137	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	59	376	1 691	20	16	97	464	—	100	26
Swiss	21	210	411	93	4	—	120	7	25	—
Turkish	13	5	80	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	81	371	9	—	14	131	—	50	7
United States or American	7 035	6 865	16 961	10 868	418	3 819	2 551	838	1 126	1 058
Welsh	66	684	2 245	186	26	130	366	53	59	101
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	30	38	472	—	—	117	—	8	—	8
Bahamian	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	6	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	179	—	—	—	99	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	26	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	30	6	130	—	—	—	18	—	8	—
Other West Indian	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	24	119	—	—	—	21	—	12	—
Other ancestries	10 511	9 109	54 524	13 353	62	8 690	8 104	2 188	3 580	3 329

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
Ancestry specified	9 657	17 750	77 280	16 644	9 534	5 787	7 190	25 263	7 600	61 935
Single ancestry	7 547	14 007	43 995	12 948	8 297	4 155	5 627	22 046	5 847	41 489
Multiple ancestry	2 110	3 743	33 285	3 696	1 237	1 632	1 563	3 217	1 753	20 446
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 239	6 746	8 849	3 681	1 885	6 162	1 158	3 978	1 053	11 978
Total ancestries reported	21 792	48 992	172 258	40 650	22 838	23 898	16 696	58 482	17 306	147 826
Acadian	—	—	59	9	3	—	7	7	—	74
Albanian	—	—	18	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
Arab	—	6	382	31	4	—	7	31	—	211
Egyptian	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Iraqi	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Lebanese	—	—	91	31	4	—	—	—	—	66
Palestinian	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Syrian	—	6	57	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Arab/Arabic	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	31	—	72
Other Arab	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Austrian	6	7	247	19	—	56	—	—	49	185
Basque	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Belgian	20	—	84	—	—	—	8	17	—	53
Brazilian	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
British	36	58	1 056	107	39	8	49	12	63	990
Bulgarian	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	25	177	16	9	6	53	—	8	136
Celtic	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	2	—	29
Croatian	11	—	140	9	11	—	34	—	22	130
Czech	7	—	390	71	15	—	17	2	12	140
Czechoslovakian	—	—	65	9	—	—	8	10	—	102
Danish	20	1	379	11	—	28	7	24	17	307
Dutch	215	669	2 066	329	127	93	88	288	102	1 898
Eastern European	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
English	2 797	3 437	19 125	2 985	1 781	1 159	2 485	4 697	2 145	12 735
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	11	58	229	—	—	29	17	35	23	1 545
Finnish	1	—	133	—	—	—	31	—	5	183
French (except Basque)	297	333	3 466	409	164	185	240	468	277	2 051
French Canadian	24	65	516	71	33	63	30	70	—	252
German	1 269	2 762	25 080	2 762	838	1 762	1 125	2 447	1 145	18 805
Greek	12	22	312	17	—	9	35	2	—	223
Guyanese	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	2	31	582	—	23	8	34	41	24	414
Icelander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Iranian	—	12	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Irish	1 165	3 857	17 339	2 525	973	983	709	2 424	943	11 349
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Italian	181	189	4 959	177	165	124	150	308	113	2 470
Latvian	—	5	62	—	—	—	—	4	—	19
Lithuanian	1	—	270	—	—	—	14	—	6	153
Luxemburger	—	—	24	—	6	—	—	—	—	18
Macedonian	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Maltese	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	5	14
Norwegian	124	3	756	68	9	27	14	12	20	459
Pennsylvania German	—	—	114	25	—	—	—	6	—	27
Polish	107	45	2 598	196	40	91	59	175	77	1 416
Portuguese	5	24	76	23	6	9	5	32	—	109
Romanian	—	4	35	—	6	8	7	—	—	111
Russian	11	20	760	45	4	8	9	22	62	319
Scandinavian	—	14	207	42	—	29	8	—	—	192
Scotch-Irish	368	372	2 952	636	362	170	237	793	341	2 668
Scottish	435	219	3 246	296	152	283	201	408	247	2 524
Serbian	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Slavic	7	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Slovak	5	6	913	42	5	42	—	31	—	467
Slovene	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	2	99	48	23	5	—	25	—	124
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	56	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
African	—	2	43	48	—	5	—	25	—	47
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Swedish	73	88	1 208	201	30	19	80	75	61	787
Swiss	13	6	608	10	2	116	15	14	55	276
Turkish	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Ukrainian	14	2	363	21	—	9	—	14	—	137
United States or American	1 133	6 050	3 799	3 753	1 981	1 122	1 473	6 185	1 052	6 881
Welsh	105	116	1 386	119	54	36	130	84	86	688
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	4	11	287	15	6	—	15	6	—	60
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Haitian	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	4	—	45	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	5
West Indian	—	—	87	15	6	—	—	—	—	12
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	10	—	111
Other ancestries	3 286	2 974	13 270	5 231	3 895	953	1 343	9 713	2 351	10 073

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
Ancestry specified	10 578	8 837	11 733	9 210	11 867	17 738	14 368	12 614	43 620	10 902
Single ancestry	8 281	6 236	9 961	7 433	9 970	12 802	10 760	9 922	37 505	7 850
Multiple ancestry	2 297	2 601	1 772	1 777	1 897	4 936	3 608	2 692	6 115	3 052
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 200	1 608	1 328	1 314	3 126	3 683	7 322	4 859	12 035	4 426
Total ancestries reported	25 556	20 890	26 122	21 048	29 986	42 842	43 380	34 946	111 310	30 656
Acadian	—	3	—	—	9	8	7	—	34	13
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	6	—	—	45	7	27	—	14	48
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	—	—	28	7	2	—	8	48
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Arab/Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other Arab	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9
Austrian	28	—	13	—	—	84	38	3	—	7
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	8	8	—	2	24	5	—	—	—
Brazilian	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	61	158	61	49	63	264	102	88	175	110
Bulgarian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	15	24	5	14	—	18	—	10	9	—
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Croatian	—	8	—	15	15	16	17	40	44	—
Czech	8	6	5	—	3	29	—	7	30	—
Czechoslovakian	14	6	—	—	—	12	22	—	13	—
Danish	17	27	22	25	20	29	36	7	7	18
Dutch	182	239	128	101	164	562	234	396	615	253
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	15	—	—
English	2 330	1 983	2 288	2 499	2 067	4 048	2 356	2 507	8 750	2 371
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	77	20	—	17	—	75	19	17	27	30
Finnish	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	39	—	16
French (except Basque)	303	289	243	285	217	443	272	167	772	474
French Canadian	14	114	2	42	16	122	39	43	81	21
German	1 663	1 743	1 039	1 341	1 631	3 852	6 323	2 698	4 832	2 420
Greek	19	23	16	14	—	7	37	8	17	70
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	21	4	26	13	76	40	12	27	22
Icelander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	1 558	1 448	1 064	1 117	1 490	3 387	2 142	2 583	6 113	2 039
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	322	281	248	107	107	587	254	131	506	201
Latvian	—	—	—	—	2	7	4	—	—	—
Lithuanian	4	4	1	34	4	32	21	—	—	—
Luxemburger	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	18	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	52	64	9	44	17	118	59	13	74	44
Pennsylvania German	9	—	—	3	—	25	6	—	14	—
Polish	140	213	85	61	47	323	155	49	140	129
Portuguese	6	27	15	9	11	36	—	—	30	8
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	8	22	—	—	—
Russian	9	34	30	9	21	65	7	4	6	60
Scandinavian	—	4	7	16	7	28	21	—	10	—
Scotch-Irish	508	418	227	312	308	566	288	636	1 137	453
Scottish	335	226	229	261	248	602	322	208	694	179
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	25	37	10	15	4	102	16	56	29	31
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	18	—	7	45	—	—	79	30
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	30	—
African	—	—	18	—	—	45	—	—	49	30
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	23	73	86	87	61	95	183	99	79	82
Swiss	32	6	4	15	17	23	49	12	64	15
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	10	—
Ukrainian	6	5	8	31	9	21	36	—	30	58
United States or American	2 329	1 137	1 733	1 002	1 672	3 473	3 282	3 220	9 877	2 230
Welsh	152	69	58	103	46	164	72	91	180	107
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	8	26	7	—	25	9	—	10	—	14
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Jamaican	—	26	2	—	—	21	2	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	3	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Yugoslavian	9	33	3	—	11	—	—	—	10	—
Other ancestries	2 555	2 645	5 814	3 324	5 410	3 233	1 429	2 147	15 177	2 388

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
Ancestry specified	15 002	23 025	195 414	25 191	5 556	6 073	65 887	14 386	46 348	19 477
Single ancestry	12 322	17 409	118 045	18 754	3 762	5 046	43 088	10 480	33 511	15 954
Multiple ancestry	2 680	5 616	77 369	6 437	1 794	1 027	22 799	3 906	12 837	3 523
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 318	4 369	20 272	9 305	1 066	1 200	13 445	3 964	11 134	9 190
Total ancestries reported	34 640	54 788	431 372	68 992	13 244	14 546	158 664	36 700	114 964	57 334
Acadian	—	14	243	—	—	—	15	—	12	12
Albanian	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Arab	15	66	1 171	22	—	—	447	29	44	—
Egyptian	8	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Iraqi	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	7	6	483	8	—	—	367	—	16	—
Palestinian	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	151	9	—	—	9	7	—	—
Arab/Arabic	—	27	294	5	—	—	66	22	2	—
Other Arab	—	33	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	36	11	174	9	—	—	28	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	22	47	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Austrian	—	47	680	28	8	—	141	20	34	—
Basque	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	10	9	419	—	—	—	63	—	24	—
Brazilian	—	—	64	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
British	136	138	1 790	112	68	48	840	77	226	74
Bulgarian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	9	47	498	—	—	—	101	15	72	—
Celtic	—	—	69	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	9	—	270	—	—	—	71	52	20	162
Czech	18	276	678	15	—	—	146	11	29	—
Czechoslovakian	16	95	348	—	10	—	40	—	65	—
Danish	14	49	1 136	20	41	—	150	47	54	—
Dutch	110	280	5 015	901	141	85	2 349	397	1 344	538
Eastern European	8	—	50	—	6	—	11	—	—	—
English	2 613	3 543	37 736	5 041	1 862	1 341	17 789	2 333	7 306	2 873
Estonian	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	15	50	709	37	—	7	112	11	34	65
Finnish	10	6	393	—	6	—	60	9	41	—
French (except Basque)	422	878	8 361	628	180	224	2 565	206	1 122	228
French Canadian	39	177	2 140	24	7	7	251	33	187	38
German	2 170	4 113	56 447	6 345	1 116	745	21 207	4 430	25 491	4 014
Greek	38	71	947	—	—	—	239	14	66	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Hungarian	31	121	1 310	27	61	2	297	23	72	76
Icelander	—	10	32	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	470	19	—	—	6	6	—	—
Irish	1 988	3 166	41 003	5 420	1 044	686	14 095	3 284	5 899	3 890
Israeli	—	—	33	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Italian	323	900	13 384	264	182	94	1 705	419	861	270
Latvian	—	17	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Lithuanian	9	13	552	16	—	—	131	—	28	—
Luxemburger	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	9	—	72	—	16	—	33	—	3	—
Norwegian	122	88	2 207	56	9	2	256	45	221	6
Pennsylvania German	—	—	277	10	—	8	24	—	22	—
Polish	147	438	7 043	126	97	39	1 156	126	317	61
Portuguese	15	12	786	7	5	—	74	23	20	—
Romanian	—	—	155	—	2	2	86	—	29	—
Russian	18	46	1 634	58	45	8	357	25	116	39
Scandinavian	7	22	665	15	8	11	165	6	134	22
Scotch-Irish	558	634	6 102	1 153	304	182	4 330	1 725	1 471	799
Scottish	398	369	6 087	570	219	90	2 325	433	1 068	228
Serbian	—	9	68	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Slavic	—	15	73	7	—	—	—	6	7	—
Slovak	78	486	2 037	48	42	5	376	11	138	—
Slovene	—	—	48	—	—	—	58	—	—	8
Subsaharan African	91	63	808	8	—	19	86	2	26	—
Cape Verdean	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Ghanian	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	75	20	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	16	29	365	8	—	19	86	2	21	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	6	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	173	163	2 886	211	58	17	529	78	171	30
Swiss	37	19	649	65	11	10	279	7	1 195	18
Turkish	12	—	44	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Ukrainian	13	68	727	28	8	—	94	7	44	—
United States or American	1 651	2 822	10 550	5 764	983	1 406	8 773	2 757	7 439	7 200
Welsh	191	209	2 309	206	81	46	719	192	408	89
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	119	552	31	—	—	14	9	—	—
Bahamian	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	6	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	37	207	8	—	—	—	9	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	43	140	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	153	—	—	—	21	8	13	—
Other ancestries	6 123	8 940	50 435	4 337	925	2 016	5 957	1 416	3 341	2 225

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
Ancestry specified	16 889	24 745	24 109	14 600	49 029	52 443	5 337	9 009	33 975	20 238
Single ancestry	13 529	17 743	18 410	12 682	30 716	31 575	4 661	8 201	24 814	13 384
Multiple ancestry	3 360	7 002	5 699	1 918	18 313	20 868	676	808	9 161	6 854
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	6 315	6 891	8 261	2 950	8 374	8 793	808	1 239	11 985	5 904
Total ancestries reported	46 408	63 272	64 740	35 100	114 806	122 472	12 290	20 496	91 920	52 284
Acadian	38	—	—	—	108	47	—	3	—	—
Albanian	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Arab	—	12	10	—	37	114	2	—	5	35
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	2	10	—	16	82	2	—	5	11
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	8	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	10
Arab/Arabic	—	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	14
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	7	—	25	50	—	3	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Austrian	5	1	—	30	183	96	—	2	29	19
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	6	6	8	46	72	—	2	14	44
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
British	74	146	97	35	489	742	44	41	176	81
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	2	—
Canadian	—	22	4	—	66	125	3	—	45	53
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	7	—	—	144	76	—	16	144	3
Czech	—	10	15	7	62	67	10	3	—	24
Czechoslovakian	—	15	3	—	36	119	—	10	—	9
Danish	8	57	—	37	341	204	38	19	—	37
Dutch	728	998	1 030	115	1 123	1 617	29	42	1 508	468
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	40	15	—	—	—	7
English	3 306	3 714	3 499	2 822	10 873	12 220	710	1 269	5 644	4 611
Estonian	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
European	6	35	90	18	106	251	3	9	87	71
Finnish	—	—	—	12	57	95	—	—	—	7
French (except Basque)	269	654	440	312	2 406	2 652	73	146	553	628
French Canadian	—	143	56	22	519	464	21	5	71	228
German	2 611	13 641	6 337	1 208	12 593	14 948	454	546	7 565	7 000
Greek	6	33	10	2	175	271	6	—	39	45
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	25	90	—	22	270	335	—	7	218	27
Icelander	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	13	2	—	—	96	55	—	—	15	14
Irish	4 481	3 717	5 431	1 245	10 818	11 783	470	600	7 991	3 988
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	196	473	271	95	2 542	2 901	70	38	814	779
Latvian	—	12	—	3	—	39	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	37	8	—	64	183	3	—	—	37
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	21	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	41	41	2	416	468	10	11	16	81
Pennsylvania German	—	—	6	2	41	24	—	8	15	71
Polish	31	280	115	112	1 146	1 631	49	24	247	216
Portuguese	—	6	14	18	70	272	—	—	—	35
Romanian	—	—	—	10	19	92	—	—	10	5
Russian	10	51	43	14	262	266	8	31	48	114
Scandinavian	—	44	—	8	88	157	—	5	23	22
Scotch-Irish	758	629	1 086	211	1 848	1 776	67	94	1 362	980
Scottish	397	521	570	126	1 609	1 699	69	107	595	849
Serbian	—	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	10	—
Slavic	—	8	—	21	19	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	—	75	18	19	542	482	28	28	55	121
Slovene	—	—	—	—	7	51	—	—	—	8
Subsaharan African	—	23	6	19	46	35	—	50	3	41
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	—	21	6	19	46	22	—	50	—	35
Other Subsaharan African	—	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
Swedish	12	228	82	49	657	967	45	27	99	121
Swiss	4	187	26	—	189	197	2	—	7	168
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Ukrainian	—	15	5	—	130	104	—	34	—	35
United States or American	5 436	3 487	6 320	2 868	6 993	5 627	687	1 247	9 889	3 010
Welsh	88	251	119	62	546	576	13	14	175	249
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	6	—	5	18	131	—	3	11	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	11	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	6	—	—	—	73	—	3	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	5	—	42	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	14	21	—	—	52	12
Other ancestries	1 747	2 014	4 032	6 979	9 368	9 072	3 099	5 373	5 582	2 734

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
Ancestry specified	34 146	13 663	30 371	19 192	38 357	102 070	5 203	15 228	4 572	34 623
Single ancestry	25 867	10 354	23 442	13 859	24 406	69 426	4 268	11 085	3 489	23 798
Multiple ancestry	8 279	3 309	6 929	5 333	13 951	32 644	935	4 143	1 083	10 825
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	11 741	1 817	9 202	6 274	4 065	9 113	870	3 198	1 834	5 718
Total ancestries reported	91 774	30 960	79 146	50 932	84 844	222 366	12 146	36 852	12 812	80 682
Acadian	—	6	11	9	—	81	—	5	—	36
Albanian	—	—	4	—	—	20	—	—	—	18
Arab	30	11	48	11	25	1 045	—	—	22	104
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	37
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	30	11	8	11	7	408	—	—	22	29
Palestinian	—	—	20	—	—	36	—	—	—	12
Syrian	—	—	—	—	12	52	—	—	—	—
Arab/Arabic	—	—	—	—	6	206	—	—	—	20
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	—	—	6
Armenian	6	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	25
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	9	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	38
Austrian	28	9	—	17	115	536	11	7	8	133
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8
Belgian	15	13	7	—	40	137	21	9	—	38
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	14
British	178	87	227	44	230	1 532	34	112	—	563
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—
Canadian	13	74	24	8	94	190	—	41	—	79
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	13
Croatian	14	—	5	10	83	221	—	15	—	24
Czech	23	9	38	37	106	445	8	6	8	91
Czechoslovakian	—	—	10	11	41	113	8	38	12	48
Danish	7	9	8	84	176	377	15	19	41	105
Dutch	968	315	1 215	884	1 155	1 907	139	635	158	686
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	47
English	6 375	2 980	6 054	3 744	10 454	18 553	1 189	3 649	631	7 781
Estonian	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	6	—	7
European	65	26	26	7	111	250	7	8	—	209
Finnish	7	7	—	—	132	140	—	—	27	70
French (except Basque)	701	349	397	440	1 626	3 705	143	269	84	1 101
French Canadian	64	86	33	36	323	664	46	41	—	121
German	9 120	2 245	5 592	7 651	9 671	19 142	908	3 469	1 123	7 134
Greek	18	48	14	—	265	676	10	18	—	223
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	30	9	130	26	219	705	16	36	8	226
Icelander	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	13
Iranian	—	—	—	—	3	525	—	—	—	47
Irish	7 722	2 028	7 357	3 559	6 016	16 616	551	3 330	1 092	5 305
Israeli	—	—	—	—	9	39	—	—	—	14
Italian	466	297	471	341	1 537	4 855	145	205	84	1 209
Latvian	—	—	—	—	12	35	—	—	—	31
Lithuanian	—	21	12	27	78	335	—	13	—	128
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	7	72	—	—	—	55
Norwegian	102	75	29	15	505	928	8	30	30	214
Pennsylvania German	15	—	5	8	15	64	—	—	—	52
Polish	307	158	150	125	867	3 212	29	55	21	632
Portuguese	46	36	13	10	189	288	—	8	—	55
Romanian	21	—	—	32	15	130	—	—	—	39
Russian	121	11	—	15	335	1 971	—	32	10	502
Scandinavian	16	37	—	21	85	386	—	11	—	105
Scotch-Irish	2 944	351	1 413	748	1 459	3 059	168	1 075	507	1 466
Scottish	902	345	731	434	1 514	4 419	113	313	118	1 575
Serbian	—	—	—	7	—	25	—	—	—	15
Slavic	—	—	—	—	5	27	—	—	—	19
Slovak	118	31	34	18	239	853	—	33	—	172
Slovene	—	9	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	16
Subsaharan African	34	19	17	—	10	2 139	—	12	—	83
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	549	—	—	—	28
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	335	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	16	19	9	—	—	186	—	6	—	—
African	18	—	8	—	10	682	—	—	—	49
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	346	—	6	—	6
Swedish	248	105	114	117	483	1 281	29	91	24	465
Swiss	80	27	13	1	107	523	—	24	5	192
Turkish	—	—	—	6	14	163	—	—	—	19
Ukrainian	—	15	—	—	141	317	—	6	—	134
United States or American	7 655	1 586	8 661	3 495	3 593	2 314	1 036	2 984	982	3 346
Welsh	214	120	186	92	459	1 615	99	55	44	519
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1	—	8	—	54	607	—	8	8	45
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	8
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	19	114	—	—	—	7
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	11	330	—	3	8	21
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—
West Indian	1	—	—	—	7	62	—	—	—	9
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	11	—	—	—	38	79	—	—	—	22
Other ancestries	3 725	5 418	4 243	2 435	9 615	36 916	1 405	2 703	608	10 014

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
Ancestry specified	134 908	3 425	13 886	5 421	44 902	4 394	18 306	8 996	7 317
Single ancestry	98 520	2 492	9 431	4 310	37 974	3 914	11 649	5 112	6 414
Multiple ancestry	36 388	933	4 455	1 111	6 928	480	6 657	3 884	903
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	17 068	1 254	2 178	1 570	8 154	912	1 316	582	547
Total ancestries reported	303 952	9 358	32 128	13 982	106 112	10 612	39 244	19 156	15 728
Acadian	72	—	—	—	31	—	27	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Arab	59	24	89	12	40	6	215	51	51
Egyptian	—	—	13	—	—	6	50	21	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Lebanese	43	24	64	12	40	—	35	—	51
Palestinian	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Syrian	3	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Arab/Arabic	7	—	12	—	—	—	84	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Armenian	59	—	5	—	—	—	28	6	—
Assyrian	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	133	—	64	—	85	16	101	58	18
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	108	11	6	—	—	—	23	25	—
Brazilian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	1 108	49	80	—	202	5	287	132	25
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	170	19	22	7	—	7	63	40	—
Celtic	48	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Croatian	95	—	24	—	22	—	49	13	42
Czech	268	—	78	—	32	—	109	38	27
Czechoslovakian	107	—	22	—	16	—	7	13	—
Danish	409	—	43	—	36	—	82	53	—
Dutch	2 537	89	238	163	962	12	294	148	67
Eastern European	8	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	—
English	25 372	605	4 209	747	7 285	879	4 044	2 541	1 465
Estonian	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
European	271	—	91	—	43	—	127	79	16
Finnish	128	—	18	5	36	—	59	16	—
French (except Basque)	4 703	106	555	136	933	101	786	351	144
French Canadian	1 211	—	127	—	120	—	130	24	—
German	24 775	849	3 281	1 396	5 157	266	4 591	2 618	476
Greek	383	5	71	5	183	—	73	15	—
Guyanese	29	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Hungarian	605	43	72	—	31	—	136	125	10
Icelander	23	—	—	—	8	7	20	—	—
Iranian	50	—	6	—	—	—	100	—	—
Irish	22 088	794	2 882	959	5 803	263	3 610	2 077	513
Israeli	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Italian	5 221	17	590	76	435	9	849	510	91
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	—
Lithuanian	166	—	39	—	13	—	63	50	9
Luxemburger	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	23	—
Norwegian	734	—	83	11	32	5	317	66	5
Pennsylvania German	59	—	11	—	45	11	29	—	—
Polish	3 137	21	338	23	165	37	665	149	58
Portuguese	281	—	66	—	16	—	35	20	—
Romanian	65	—	9	—	6	—	54	6	—
Russian	539	6	46	—	42	—	263	231	23
Scandinavian	191	—	18	—	6	13	80	—	—
Scotch-Irish	3 982	311	776	300	1 499	100	588	342	128
Scottish	3 432	114	343	102	801	52	737	444	107
Serbian	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Slavic	10	—	—	—	15	—	19	7	—
Slovak	644	—	164	—	18	31	199	77	—
Slovene	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Subsaharan African	165	—	16	—	49	6	39	15	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Ghanian	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	36	—	—	—	32	6	6	—	—
African	119	—	16	—	17	—	—	15	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Swedish	1 247	7	96	6	95	11	362	91	14
Swiss	329	28	40	19	27	—	170	40	—
Turkish	16	—	23	—	—	—	60	8	—
Ukrainian	263	—	34	—	8	12	23	—	—
United States or American	15 142	485	1 654	1 409	6 902	855	662	332	891
Welsh	1 136	59	270	32	269	51	367	205	56
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	254	—	21	16	54	—	46	11	10
Bahamian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
Haitian	21	—	—	—	38	—	12	6	—
Jamaican	89	—	16	16	—	—	34	—	10
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	90	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—
Other West Indian	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	42	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22
Other ancestries	49 249	716	1 715	1 108	20 267	2 119	4 262	1 801	3 952

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
Ancestry specified	16 410	5 253	121 255	25 289	18 746	6 138	56 497	24 620	5 537
Single ancestry	11 113	4 073	93 887	16 402	14 315	4 167	42 889	15 582	3 048
Multiple ancestry	5 297	1 180	27 368	8 887	4 431	1 971	13 608	9 038	2 489
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 617	1 417	12 538	5 418	4 355	821	9 552	3 337	1 197
Total ancestries reported	38 054	13 340	267 586	61 414	46 202	13 918	132 098	55 914	13 468
Acadian	7	—	139	82	—	—	18	17	—
Albanian	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	25	—	190	126	64	6	29	248	37
Egyptian	—	—	58	6	—	—	—	10	—
Iraqi	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	55	12
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	10	—	98	60	27	—	29	44	6
Palestinian	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	96	—
Syrian	7	—	10	30	27	6	—	37	13
Arab/Arabic	—	—	14	9	—	—	—	6	—
Other Arab	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	6
Armenian	6	—	18	16	—	13	14	15	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	24	—
Austrian	19	—	214	14	34	22	53	119	—
Basque	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	22	—
Belgian	35	—	51	15	7	7	21	9	7
Brazilian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	177	17	841	311	33	67	569	153	12
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	53	—	165	90	36	—	67	21	—
Celtic	—	—	19	9	—	8	22	6	—
Croatian	16	—	85	45	—	6	33	11	58
Czech	37	—	149	80	174	23	80	31	45
Czechoslovakian	15	—	80	49	15	—	32	46	4
Danish	49	7	278	73	61	26	135	178	21
Dutch	280	238	2 179	635	525	188	1 117	516	183
Eastern European	—	—	—	9	—	—	13	—	—
English	3 774	913	17 789	4 351	3 290	1 450	12 991	4 748	1 038
Estonian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	44	5	145	64	10	6	69	27	—
Finnish	20	—	84	21	7	11	44	25	—
French (except Basque)	757	97	3 636	804	628	251	1 652	1 046	213
French Canadian	134	—	731	106	53	6	360	207	47
German	3 326	1 223	20 049	11 358	2 966	1 506	10 094	7 632	1 915
Greek	80	9	391	175	126	17	137	243	23
Guyanese	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	—
Hungarian	58	—	287	121	74	40	326	160	37
Icelander	5	—	49	—	—	—	9	29	—
Iranian	7	—	11	14	—	—	12	68	—
Irish	3 314	1 086	15 445	4 249	2 813	1 363	7 598	5 251	1 351
Israeli	—	—	10	—	—	—	12	—	—
Italian	756	52	3 685	1 157	532	248	1 407	1 447	337
Latvian	—	—	20	—	—	15	—	—	—
Lithuanian	36	—	208	58	—	6	50	42	7
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	7	—	9	—	—	—	35	19	—
Norwegian	112	32	765	194	57	38	289	197	48
Pennsylvania German	6	7	48	—	6	—	—	8	—
Polish	372	9	2 130	548	329	81	793	926	111
Portuguese	26	17	302	38	28	8	79	64	36
Romanian	20	—	30	16	—	6	20	51	—
Russian	81	—	357	233	57	46	275	290	24
Scandinavian	17	—	247	91	40	19	54	28	11
Scotch-Irish	539	370	3 259	1 063	669	526	2 822	650	107
Scottish	671	62	2 811	804	350	314	2 231	674	114
Serbian	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	5
Slavic	6	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	—
Slovak	66	—	423	191	277	54	203	177	47
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	—
Subsaharan African	75	—	395	261	76	6	139	10	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	8	33	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	89	13	22	—	57	—	—
African	75	—	248	171	54	6	44	10	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	17	38	—	—	25	—	—
Swedish	153	28	965	348	136	64	539	235	133
Swiss	15	—	238	877	—	14	243	81	5
Turkish	—	—	22	8	—	—	10	8	—
Ukrainian	43	8	127	66	—	36	131	140	6
United States or American	1 118	1 616	10 026	1 516	2 979	422	7 076	1 045	373
Welsh	244	17	1 005	202	108	37	579	267	67
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	25	—	507	39	6	17	51	43	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	18	11	—	—	7	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	14	—	216	21	6	17	28	35	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	15	—	—	—	9	—	—
West Indian	11	—	186	7	—	—	7	8	—
Other West Indian	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	26	—	7	9	—	—	—	7	—
Other ancestries	5 050	620	57 943	3 617	6 611	1 118	17 559	6 359	1 604

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
Ancestry specified	13 487	152 018	232 492	3 631	33 918	9 952	90 511	12 083	180 758
Single ancestry	11 098	113 583	177 747	2 711	30 874	6 347	74 884	8 265	151 295
Multiple ancestry	2 389	38 435	54 745	920	3 044	3 605	15 627	3 818	29 463
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 675	18 027	28 737	616	4 468	1 053	13 396	3 857	22 298
Total ancestries reported	32 324	340 090	522 458	8 494	76 772	22 010	207 814	31 880	406 112
Acadian	—	230	564	—	8	33	72	6	109
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	50	257	660	26	10	6	143	56	649
Egyptian	—	8	50	—	—	—	25	—	46
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	28	168	377	26	10	—	89	32	359
Palestinian	—	—	18	—	—	—	11	10	8
Syrian	22	57	74	—	—	—	—	—	50
Arab/Arabic	—	19	99	—	—	6	18	14	15
Other Arab	—	5	42	—	—	—	—	—	143
Armenian	—	100	100	—	—	—	10	—	114
Assyrian	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	22	39	—	—	—	—	6	16
Austrian	11	346	573	—	27	27	96	43	262
Basque	—	7	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	7	193	155	—	—	—	15	15	94
Brazilian	—	46	21	—	—	—	—	—	5
British	35	1 339	1 920	—	127	180	369	113	1 387
Bulgarian	—	23	35	—	—	—	—	—	4
Canadian	32	306	338	—	6	12	84	19	162
Celtic	—	8	65	—	—	10	—	—	61
Croatian	—	153	194	—	13	50	47	—	340
Czech	—	384	483	—	40	39	49	—	150
Czechoslovakian	—	135	245	21	49	—	17	62	93
Danish	34	442	437	—	20	78	174	74	430
Dutch	256	2 700	4 261	158	225	187	1 049	318	1 779
Eastern European	—	30	154	—	—	5	11	—	27
English	2 641	24 186	28 725	716	2 329	3 536	12 347	2 427	26 804
Estonian	8	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	13
European	135	325	321	—	8	—	85	102	231
Finnish	9	205	208	—	6	—	28	5	106
French (except Basque)	442	4 634	7 624	85	354	463	2 030	578	3 737
French Canadian	50	1 083	1 962	—	76	66	582	62	325
German	1 807	28 358	38 202	797	2 016	2 294	10 519	3 358	18 963
Greek	16	796	1 141	13	27	71	277	95	455
Guyanese	—	9	36	—	—	6	—	—	67
Hungarian	13	576	842	11	15	54	152	83	442
Icelander	—	14	17	—	—	—	25	—	7
Iranian	—	66	109	—	—	6	7	22	111
Irish	1 706	19 628	31 002	887	1 544	1 801	9 179	2 725	14 915
Israeli	—	19	53	—	—	—	—	—	13
Italian	151	5 387	9 177	81	293	480	1 931	369	3 601
Latvian	—	43	82	—	12	—	6	—	78
Lithuanian	9	403	645	—	14	48	125	33	336
Luxemburger	—	26	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	13	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	22
Northern European	—	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	27
Norwegian	38	981	1 545	—	21	84	287	62	366
Pennsylvania German	—	79	122	—	16	32	56	—	64
Polish	44	3 402	4 604	66	230	275	1 324	282	1 951
Portuguese	8	318	604	—	48	15	103	15	111
Romanian	14	33	234	—	33	—	28	6	66
Russian	20	791	1 842	—	57	38	293	126	1 082
Scandinavian	7	138	404	—	12	66	116	18	148
Scotch-Irish	450	3 997	5 226	177	461	636	2 377	610	4 989
Scottish	307	3 809	5 325	39	379	459	1 507	617	4 966
Serbian	—	36	53	—	—	7	6	—	90
Slavic	—	33	90	—	—	—	—	—	27
Slovak	21	647	841	15	82	37	185	111	333
Slovene	—	8	22	—	6	—	—	9	—
Subsaharan African	115	313	769	13	81	—	103	35	646
Cape Verdean	—	—	31	—	—	—	6	—	23
Ethiopian	—	23	15	—	12	—	—	—	46
Ghanian	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	20
Nigerian	—	12	111	—	25	—	19	—	279
African	104	250	527	13	39	—	78	35	228
Other Subsaharan African	11	28	60	—	5	—	—	—	50
Swedish	44	1 603	2 087	7	94	125	403	118	913
Swiss	7	505	351	—	13	13	77	50	351
Turkish	—	35	7	—	—	—	16	—	58
Ukrainian	39	396	379	—	39	36	61	14	221
United States or American	1 512	12 908	15 431	726	2 377	1 170	9 777	1 031	8 489
Welsh	73	978	1 774	12	50	136	545	88	1 621
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	680	980	—	139	7	252	19	295
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	25	60	—	—	—	6	—	5
Belizean	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	32	15	—	—	—	17	—	13
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	53	41	—	—	—	23	13	7
Jamaican	—	340	457	—	61	7	96	—	164
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	10	64	—	5	—	—	—	16
West Indian	—	195	221	—	67	—	79	—	72
Other West Indian	—	25	79	—	6	—	31	6	18
Yugoslavian	7	75	82	—	—	—	13	8	51
Other ancestries	5 758	66 178	113 973	701	25 564	975	49 166	2 111	107 448

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
All persons	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
Ancestry specified	80 490	19 796	6 012	19 656	45 278	356 967	15 513	10 274	17 500
Single ancestry	60 968	13 307	5 170	13 898	38 911	229 779	10 760	6 698	11 758
Multiple ancestry	19 522	6 489	842	5 758	6 367	127 188	4 753	3 576	5 742
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	15 907	3 960	985	4 805	6 863	36 102	3 036	1 256	4 447
Total ancestries reported	192 794	47 512	13 994	48 922	104 282	786 138	37 098	23 060	43 894
Acadian	45	23	—	—	138	663	—	—	39
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	71	5	—	—
Arab	537	34	—	59	20	1 364	22	29	26
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	23	—	19	6	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	476	34	—	19	20	808	—	16	18
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Syrian	27	—	—	9	—	208	5	—	—
Arab/Arabic	19	—	—	8	—	64	11	7	8
Other Arab	15	—	—	—	—	155	—	—	—
Armenian	11	16	—	10	4	201	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	5	16	197	10	—	18
Austrian	108	27	—	31	19	1 245	70	35	63
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Belgian	13	6	—	—	—	419	—	—	22
Brazilian	31	8	—	—	—	38	—	6	—
British	471	219	130	87	267	3 521	106	252	158
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Canadian	69	7	17	4	77	995	28	65	48
Celtic	62	—	—	—	—	101	—	6	—
Croatian	9	8	15	7	90	555	—	21	—
Czech	75	56	8	19	—	943	15	21	64
Czechoslovakian	25	16	—	7	24	405	6	20	8
Danish	103	10	—	41	31	1 566	27	85	17
Dutch	2 239	916	60	598	509	7 734	463	277	480
Eastern European	33	6	—	—	—	218	—	27	—
English	14 382	4 829	1 067	4 031	7 315	69 220	3 129	2 380	3 322
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	—
European	91	69	—	15	95	917	30	19	4
Finnish	19	—	—	—	8	637	33	64	—
French (except Basque)	2 389	752	148	612	706	17 760	426	389	739
French Canadian	219	97	7	80	84	4 334	82	108	47
German	17 423	6 049	610	6 097	4 504	88 641	5 182	2 729	6 285
Greek	212	37	—	63	90	2 439	92	118	132
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	155	—	—	—
Hungarian	243	125	—	113	94	2 086	57	54	61
Icelander	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—	—
Iranian	53	—	—	13	—	515	7	7	48
Irish	12 306	4 200	513	3 388	3 950	66 861	2 978	1 589	3 110
Israeli	—	—	—	30	—	99	—	—	—
Italian	2 082	664	28	575	673	23 224	538	528	720
Latvian	7	8	—	—	7	126	7	—	43
Lithuanian	122	24	—	20	15	1 181	14	112	31
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	21	16	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Northern European	26	—	—	36	—	63	17	—	—
Norwegian	187	130	—	66	21	3 108	13	169	129
Pennsylvania German	37	8	—	—	7	288	—	13	—
Polish	731	230	40	123	372	11 776	230	338	281
Portuguese	44	—	—	28	24	1 207	38	34	22
Romanian	29	—	—	—	21	293	—	13	11
Russian	271	14	7	79	37	3 269	40	136	65
Scandinavian	40	34	—	25	15	992	13	18	18
Scotch-Irish	3 754	1 472	118	1 652	1 174	12 639	801	448	663
Scottish	2 421	676	132	671	825	13 005	536	600	750
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	66	9	—	—
Slavic	7	—	—	—	7	116	—	12	—
Slovak	127	61	30	59	63	2 642	74	44	64
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	117	9	14	72	120	520	—	21	24
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	48	—	—	—	39	131	—	7	—
African	58	9	14	72	81	169	—	14	24
Other Subsaharan African	11	—	—	—	—	117	—	—	—
Swedish	503	176	30	171	300	5 454	117	127	213
Swiss	110	55	—	102	83	1 133	66	70	56
Turkish	49	8	10	—	—	95	—	—	—
Ukrainian	83	21	—	—	19	1 216	26	46	35
United States or American	11 885	2 361	1 201	2 711	8 012	23 907	2 340	362	2 097
Welsh	626	230	35	185	149	4 077	177	200	268
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	145	13	—	—	44	1 247	5	49	104
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	25	5	—	—
Haitian	23	8	—	—	—	68	—	—	—
Jamaican	101	—	—	—	21	505	—	28	104
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	21	—	—	—	7	112	—	—	—
West Indian	—	5	—	—	16	388	—	15	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	6	—
Yugoslavian	8	—	9	5	—	161	—	7	—
Other ancestries	25 433	2 581	2 625	3 524	21 616	98 103	2 412	2 202	2 957

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
Native	31 298	65 157	13 054	8 744	28 341	12 256	134 420	54 361	4 744	45 179
Foreign born	405	2 883	122	43	237	42	36 516	316	55	477
Naturalized citizen	190	1 247	58	27	119	28	9 181	151	30	226
Not a citizen	215	1 636	64	16	118	14	27 335	165	25	251
Entered 1980 to 1990	140	1 232	21	9	89	13	24 178	70	7	58
Naturalized citizen	5	128	—	—	17	2	2 413	10	—	9
Entered 1965 to 1979	74	1 008	35	11	51	9	8 669	93	35	223
Naturalized citizen	25	633	8	11	24	6	3 853	29	17	58
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	405	2 883	122	43	237	42	36 516	316	55	477
1987 to 1990	68	715	12	4	26	11	10 263	32	7	16
1985 or 1986	52	181	—	—	2	—	5 291	20	—	—
1982 to 1984	20	193	—	5	53	—	5 001	18	—	13
1980 or 1981	—	143	9	—	8	2	3 623	—	—	29
1975 to 1979	27	504	6	4	12	9	4 183	31	8	115
1970 to 1974	37	328	8	—	—	—	2 786	7	27	53
1965 to 1969	10	176	21	7	39	—	1 700	55	—	55
1960 to 1964	49	142	20	18	8	2	1 133	21	5	24
1950 to 1959	45	301	32	—	26	9	1 318	110	—	114
Before 1950	97	200	14	5	63	9	1 218	22	8	58
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	405	2 883	122	43	237	42	36 516	316	55	477
Europe	140	911	61	38	111	27	4 541	124	28	281
Entered 1980 to 1990	5	268	9	9	17	9	1 456	—	7	16
Soviet Union	—	11	—	—	7	—	224	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	11	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—
Asia	33	1 294	29	—	20	4	10 737	39	27	66
Entered 1980 to 1990	22	609	8	—	—	4	6 969	19	—	36
North America	171	326	22	5	53	9	10 460	82	—	46
Entered 1980 to 1990	91	138	—	—	26	—	7 812	19	—	6
Canada	35	189	22	5	30	6	498	41	—	40
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	58	—	—	9	—	154	—	—	—
South America	16	114	—	—	—	—	6 256	30	—	34
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	89	—	—	—	—	4 555	—	—	—
Africa	—	59	—	—	8	2	2 428	—	—	21
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	53	—	—	8	—	1 984	—	—	—
Oceania	5	40	—	—	—	—	184	25	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	28	—	—	—	—	120	22	—	—
Area not reported	40	128	10	—	38	—	1 686	16	—	22
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	36	4	—	38	—	1 221	10	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	29 679	63 367	12 408	8 211	26 776	11 509	161 686	51 136	4 546	42 631
Speak only English	28 696	59 946	12 108	8 114	26 076	11 319	120 906	49 967	4 427	41 772
Spanish	487	796	115	45	297	53	20 650	469	41	368
French	236	389	105	5	171	45	2 336	159	19	176
Italian	83	96	15	4	44	8	557	17	—	7
Portuguese	—	48	—	—	—	—	574	—	—	—
German	71	483	49	—	142	30	1 393	128	20	168
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	2	142	—	22	—	6	144	245	12	29
Scandinavian	5	65	—	21	—	9	236	5	—	—
Polish	20	78	—	—	—	—	246	13	—	19
Russian	—	9	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—
South Slavic	4	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	14	—	—	7	—	185	—	—	15
Greek	4	32	—	—	—	—	529	10	—	10
Indic	—	124	16	—	—	—	1 288	19	—	14
Other Indo-European languages	12	79	—	—	—	—	1 103	7	—	—
Chinese	1	441	—	—	—	—	1 675	5	—	16
Japanese	2	110	—	—	12	8	408	7	—	5
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	535	—	—	—
Korean	—	217	—	—	7	—	1 136	65	—	—
Tagalog	10	64	—	—	6	6	1 104	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	81	—	—	—	—	2 156	10	—	—
Arabic	6	51	—	—	11	15	1 504	10	—	21
Hungarian	11	36	—	—	3	6	129	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	5	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—
Other languages	29	61	—	—	—	4	2 576	—	27	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	29 679	63 367	12 408	8 211	26 776	11 509	161 686	51 136	4 546	42 631
Speak English only	28 696	59 946	12 108	8 114	26 076	11 319	120 906	49 967	4 427	41 772
Speak English "very well"	487	796	115	45	297	53	20 650	469	41	368
Speak English "well"	251	504	64	34	196	36	8 051	293	31	217
Speak English "not well"	92	124	51	11	67	—	5 422	103	—	62
Speak English "not at all"	117	160	—	—	34	17	5 081	60	10	89
Other Indo-European languages	437	1 559	185	52	364	98	8 816	603	51	438
Speak English "very well"	268	1 229	134	29	250	64	6 318	484	44	336
Speak English "well"	89	250	35	10	63	30	1 641	82	—	95
Speak English "not well"	78	80	16	13	51	4	790	37	—	7
Speak English "not at all"	2	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	7	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	22	974	—	—	25	18	8 024	87	27	32
Speak English "very well"	20	559	—	—	25	12	3 822	72	—	16
Speak English "well"	2	251	—	—	—	6	2 349	5	27	—
Speak English "not well"	—	147	—	—	—	—	1 480	—	—	16
Speak English "not at all"	—	17	—	—	—	—	373	10	—	—
All other languages	37	92	—	—	14	21	3 290	10	—	21
Speak English "very well"	9	63	—	—	3	19	2 077	—	—	15
Speak English "well"	11	7	—	—	6	—	895	10	—	—
Speak English "not well"	6	22	—	—	5	2	251	—	—	6
Speak English "not at all"	11	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 215

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
Native	6 482	24 797	15 886	31 177	12 801	47 218	19 055	26 443	6 256	11 648
Foreign born	32	195	101	156	72	354	162	151	26	40
Naturalized citizen	11	119	46	37	48	157	118	98	17	16
Not a citizen	21	76	55	119	24	197	44	53	9	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	15	72	98	26	123	35	28	—	15
Naturalized citizen	—	—	31	10	12	13	15	7	—	2
Entered 1965 to 1979	7	111	20	58	25	93	33	37	14	2
Naturalized citizen	—	61	8	27	15	25	19	9	5	—
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	32	195	101	156	72	354	162	151	26	40
1987 to 1990	—	—	44	45	20	64	—	12	—	2
1985 or 1986	—	—	—	25	—	10	7	—	—	13
1982 to 1984	—	15	28	6	6	13	20	14	—	—
1980 or 1981	8	—	—	22	—	36	8	2	—	—
1975 to 1979	7	58	—	31	—	19	5	23	—	2
1970 to 1974	—	37	11	8	17	24	2	9	—	—
1965 to 1969	—	16	9	19	8	50	26	5	14	—
1960 to 1964	6	10	2	—	17	38	32	9	—	3
1950 to 1959	5	55	5	—	—	41	24	68	5	17
Before 1950	6	4	2	—	4	59	38	9	7	3
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	32	195	101	156	72	354	162	151	26	40
Europe	6	98	20	16	12	130	82	52	26	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	9	6	29	16	—	—	2
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	6	68	—	46	8	83	36	33	—	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	7	—	11	—	55	8	5	—	—
North America	13	21	29	60	23	75	28	42	—	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	8	20	44	14	5	6	23	—	13
Canada	5	9	—	—	14	54	6	8	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	14	5	6	—	—	—
South America	7	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	—	—
Africa	—	8	—	34	—	23	5	24	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	52	—	29	15	6	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	52	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	6 180	23 569	15 032	29 606	11 988	44 412	17 786	25 139	5 932	10 887
Speak only English	6 064	23 022	14 572	29 027	11 722	43 404	17 317	24 706	5 755	10 713
Spanish	52	203	197	304	108	475	246	171	76	99
French	25	136	106	147	73	183	68	131	60	36
Italian	12	—	9	—	2	8	28	5	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	12	103	67	19	13	105	32	66	19	2
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other West Germanic	—	—	11	5	14	78	6	9	—	—
Scandinavian	—	—	10	—	8	—	—	11	5	17
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10	—
Other Slavic	—	8	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	14	—	—
Indic	—	6	35	—	—	34	—	—	—	4
Other Indo-European languages	—	16	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	19	—	—	—	25	—	5	—	—
Japanese	—	22	—	6	—	—	10	2	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	14	32	8	14	—	—
Tagalog	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	28	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Arabic	15	15	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	15	11	11	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other languages	—	—	21	23	—	38	12	—	—	9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	6 180	23 569	15 032	29 606	11 988	44 412	17 786	25 139	5 932	10 887
Speak English only	6 064	23 022	14 572	29 027	11 722	43 404	17 317	24 706	5 755	10 713
Speak English "very well"	52	203	197	304	108	475	246	171	76	99
Speak English "well"	22	98	112	121	86	256	183	108	23	45
Speak English "not well"	23	53	63	125	5	99	51	18	38	41
Speak English "not at all"	7	52	22	58	17	120	12	45	15	13
Other Indo-European languages	49	263	214	206	133	427	182	236	101	66
Speak English "very well"	36	187	133	60	86	312	145	137	60	59
Speak English "well"	8	40	40	110	39	94	22	72	24	—
Speak English "not well"	5	36	41	24	8	21	15	27	17	7
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	66	28	6	14	57	20	26	—	2
Speak English "very well"	—	66	28	—	14	40	10	24	—	2
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	6	—	10	10	2	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	15	15	21	63	11	49	21	—	—	7
Speak English "very well"	15	15	21	31	11	41	8	—	—	7
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	32	—	—	13	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
Native	203 030	11 913	4 354	27 290	7 771	17 575	20 808	8 602	691 078	47 622
Foreign born	6 244	188	18	501	54	45	152	87	127 506	1 119
Naturalized citizen	3 169	108	11	167	30	34	81	53	47 111	613
Not a citizen	3 075	80	7	334	24	11	71	34	80 395	506
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 454	56	2	314	3	—	50	6	69 978	367
Naturalized citizen	507	16	—	11	—	—	9	—	9 784	55
Entered 1965 to 1979	2 472	54	6	80	13	18	46	39	41 992	293
Naturalized citizen	1 535	14	6	66	7	7	26	11	24 452	153
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	6 244	188	18	501	54	45	152	87	127 506	1 119
1987 to 1990	817	17	—	178	3	—	9	2	26 854	198
1985 or 1986	314	17	—	62	—	—	—	—	14 758	59
1982 to 1984	824	14	2	21	—	—	41	—	15 481	65
1980 or 1981	499	8	—	53	—	—	—	4	12 885	45
1975 to 1979	994	35	—	16	6	—	15	16	21 267	107
1970 to 1974	869	—	6	34	—	11	19	15	13 172	72
1965 to 1969	609	19	—	30	7	7	12	8	7 553	114
1960 to 1964	405	22	5	48	8	2	16	10	5 365	99
1950 to 1959	602	19	—	41	13	17	39	15	6 470	219
Before 1950	311	37	5	18	17	8	1	17	3 701	141
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	6 244	188	18	501	54	45	152	87	127 506	1 119
Europe	1 772	59	7	146	22	23	56	37	18 138	626
Entered 1980 to 1990	385	16	2	58	—	—	8	2	5 424	119
Soviet Union	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	588	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Asia	2 811	20	—	217	—	9	44	12	64 991	216
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 284	12	—	179	—	—	9	—	36 820	134
North America	811	—	—	77	13	6	38	16	22 650	204
Entered 1980 to 1990	281	—	—	56	—	—	26	—	15 281	85
Canada	315	—	—	14	—	2	—	16	2 692	67
Entered 1980 to 1990	46	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	883	—
South America	135	—	5	6	—	—	—	9	11 244	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6 259	—
Africa	147	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 056	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 083	—
Oceania	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	963	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	660	14
Area not reported	524	109	—	48	19	7	14	7	3 876	38
Entered 1980 to 1990	380	28	—	14	3	—	7	2	2 381	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	192 446	11 338	4 090	25 555	7 291	16 583	19 604	8 175	761 098	44 905
Speak only English	183 512	11 017	3 999	24 750	7 089	16 323	19 118	7 979	617 680	42 730
Spanish	2 443	91	28	266	72	164	273	98	44 771	628
French	1 050	82	22	202	60	32	69	40	7 195	436
Italian	166	16	—	6	—	8	9	32	1 967	64
Portuguese	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 253	—
German	1 056	10	22	95	9	37	79	3	6 464	416
Yiddish	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—
Other West Germanic	7	16	—	5	36	—	—	4	544	142
Scandinavian	75	2	—	7	5	—	—	—	867	14
Polish	123	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	980	51
Russian	6	7	19	15	—	—	—	—	564	25
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	314	—
Other Slavic	45	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	931	17
Greek	139	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	2 348	—
Indic	644	—	—	83	—	—	—	5	9 648	—
Other Indo-European languages	138	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 764	6
Chinese	506	27	—	19	—	—	—	—	8 089	87
Japanese	46	44	—	10	—	1	7	3	1 487	—
Mon-Khmer	305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 021	46
Korean	890	—	—	7	—	—	33	—	15 458	95
Tagalog	185	1	—	9	—	—	—	2	4 774	—
Vietnamese	466	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	10 662	20
Arabic	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6 070	19
Hungarian	39	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	604	—
Native North American languages	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	74	—
Other languages	380	—	—	61	—	—	11	—	7 486	109
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	192 446	11 338	4 090	25 555	7 291	16 583	19 604	8 175	761 098	44 905
Speak English only	183 512	11 017	3 999	24 750	7 089	16 323	19 118	7 979	617 680	42 730
Speak English "very well"	2 443	91	28	266	72	164	273	98	44 771	628
Speak English "well"	1 802	76	12	149	63	119	179	75	23 074	446
Speak English "not well"	353	3	16	69	9	19	82	14	9 127	45
Speak English "not at all"	275	7	—	48	—	26	12	9	9 000	124
Other Indo-European languages	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 570	13
Speak English "very well"	3 501	158	63	413	130	77	162	86	42 922	1 171
Speak English "well"	2 572	140	37	323	86	60	120	67	31 704	905
Speak English "not well"	589	17	9	57	25	9	30	13	7 808	139
Speak English "not at all"	310	1	17	33	19	4	12	6	2 893	108
Speak English "not at all"	30	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	517	19
Asian and Pacific Island languages	2 490	72	—	106	—	12	45	5	46 321	307
Speak English "very well"	1 250	51	—	56	—	6	28	5	21 834	123
Speak English "well"	683	21	—	43	—	6	8	—	14 005	93
Speak English "not well"	483	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	8 659	91
Speak English "not at all"	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 823	—
All other languages	500	—	—	20	—	7	6	7	9 404	69
Speak English "very well"	445	—	—	10	—	7	—	7	6 931	34
Speak English "well"	49	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1 731	35
Speak English "not well"	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	646	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	96	—
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Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
Native	11 960	12 221	39 310	45 113	16 315	29 667	13 952	16 205	10 216	8 800
Foreign born	45	208	239	610	51	464	211	73	81	53
Naturalized citizen	29	117	154	280	43	238	112	65	47	30
Not a citizen	16	91	85	330	8	226	99	8	34	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	45	41	213	—	102	70	26	17	12
Naturalized citizen	—	7	7	17	—	25	6	26	8	6
Entered 1965 to 1979	16	74	40	200	2	181	43	22	24	7
Naturalized citizen	—	26	15	107	—	85	16	14	7	7
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	45	208	239	610	51	464	211	73	81	53
1987 to 1990	—	13	21	117	—	10	21	—	17	—
1985 or 1986	—	14	20	56	—	34	19	—	—	6
1982 to 1984	—	—	—	30	—	16	7	26	—	—
1980 or 1981	—	18	—	10	—	42	23	—	—	6
1975 to 1979	7	46	15	59	—	57	37	15	7	—
1970 to 1974	—	8	17	80	—	65	—	—	—	7
1965 to 1969	9	20	8	61	2	59	6	7	17	—
1960 to 1964	—	—	18	51	9	88	28	2	13	—
1950 to 1959	20	58	81	83	28	61	17	8	20	30
Before 1950	9	31	59	63	12	32	53	15	7	4
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	45	208	239	610	51	464	211	73	81	53
Europe	38	129	129	280	19	273	177	26	55	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	12	19	55	—	35	48	—	8	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	21	45	147	14	79	34	—	5	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	22	40	—	60	22	—	—	6
North America	7	39	20	151	3	56	—	47	7	26
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	27	—	98	—	—	—	26	2	—
Canada	7	—	13	39	3	32	—	7	5	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	8	9	8	15	—	—	7	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6
Africa	—	14	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Area not reported	—	5	37	18	2	17	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	11 341	11 493	37 098	42 236	15 420	27 880	13 241	15 308	9 416	8 234
Speak only English	11 107	11 096	36 309	40 802	15 211	27 000	12 797	15 003	9 245	8 130
Spanish	147	177	398	516	99	257	91	117	43	31
French	56	66	130	330	50	238	172	106	46	35
Italian	—	—	11	98	11	61	9	8	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	9	73	159	211	33	155	92	34	58	12
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	8	5	31	—	—	12	4	7	—
Scandinavian	—	17	6	8	5	—	—	—	2	—
Polish	—	17	—	19	—	—	7	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	20
Greek	—	—	—	—	2	25	6	3	6	—
Indic	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	20	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	8	39	—	31	19	—	5	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	13	22	—	51	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	—	—	—	15	7	17	7	30	4	6
Vietnamese	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	7	11	—	17	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	22	—	15	62	—	13	23	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	11 341	11 493	37 098	42 236	15 420	27 880	13 241	15 308	9 416	8 234
Speak English only	11 107	11 096	36 309	40 802	15 211	27 000	12 797	15 003	9 245	8 130
Speak English "very well"	147	177	398	516	99	257	91	117	43	31
Speak English "well"	119	131	257	280	75	138	80	41	36	27
Speak English "not well"	28	37	29	110	16	40	6	53	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	5	112	86	8	79	5	23	7	4
Other Indo-European languages	65	201	333	746	103	494	304	155	119	67
Speak English "very well"	48	172	234	478	46	350	240	126	93	43
Speak English "well"	15	29	92	193	23	110	40	29	18	18
Speak English "not well"	2	—	7	75	34	34	24	—	8	6
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	22	—	51	152	7	105	49	30	9	6
Speak English "very well"	22	—	44	108	7	54	19	30	9	6
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	37	—	43	30	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	7	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	19	7	20	—	24	—	3	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	19	7	6	—	21	—	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	3	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
Native	28 912	62 467	209 958	56 623	2 631	24 840	33 648	6 273	13 234	10 830
Foreign born	121	839	7 923	319	4	213	1 211	16	293	83
Naturalized citizen	53	446	3 701	198	2	155	700	13	159	20
Not a citizen	68	393	4 222	121	2	58	511	3	134	63
Entered 1980 to 1990	24	235	3 356	100	2	11	304	3	142	49
Naturalized citizen	9	23	572	60	—	—	33	—	35	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	36	266	2 548	95	—	57	380	7	76	14
Naturalized citizen	—	137	1 506	38	—	42	181	7	54	—
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	121	839	7 923	319	4	213	1 211	16	293	83
1987 to 1990	—	96	1 009	18	—	3	93	—	78	11
1985 or 1986	13	73	621	7	—	—	70	—	31	26
1982 to 1984	—	47	921	71	2	—	104	3	13	12
1980 or 1981	11	19	805	4	—	8	37	—	20	—
1975 to 1979	31	99	1 090	9	—	—	193	—	15	—
1970 to 1974	—	82	772	40	—	27	126	7	45	6
1965 to 1969	5	85	686	46	—	30	61	—	16	8
1960 to 1964	17	86	634	35	—	41	105	6	34	—
1950 to 1959	22	187	776	58	2	67	300	—	17	20
Before 1950	22	65	609	31	—	37	122	—	24	—
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	121	839	7 923	319	4	213	1 211	16	293	83
Europe	39	319	2 083	116	2	99	460	13	124	66
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	51	333	7	—	3	26	—	72	40
Soviet Union	—	15	137	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	43	279	3 610	126	—	52	272	—	96	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	126	2 167	83	—	—	110	—	58	—
North America	39	126	992	33	2	38	281	3	39	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	21	263	10	2	8	120	3	9	—
Canada	7	72	333	10	2	28	115	—	16	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	12	68	—	2	—	35	—	—	—
South America	—	63	373	—	—	—	25	—	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	31	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	6	437	2	—	—	27	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	261	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Oceania	—	13	46	14	—	—	31	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	18	245	28	—	24	68	—	27	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	54	—	—	—	5	—	12	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	27 365	58 890	203 097	53 285	2 488	23 147	32 402	5 830	12 405	10 142
Speak only English	26 807	57 463	192 052	52 100	2 431	22 706	30 759	5 682	11 882	9 837
Spanish	216	662	2 758	629	29	223	588	48	158	152
French	175	137	1 572	228	6	100	190	76	96	63
Italian	2	7	430	70	—	—	54	—	8	13
Portuguese	—	26	138	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
German	89	188	984	101	11	45	231	16	51	10
Yiddish	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	117	—	11	—	13	—	8	—
Scandinavian	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	46	8	—	21	8	—	30	27
Russian	—	—	73	—	—	—	9	—	—	17
South Slavic	—	7	41	—	—	9	14	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	61	166	—	—	—	62	—	—	6
Greek	—	33	373	—	—	7	70	—	—	—
Indic	33	58	530	28	—	—	59	—	18	—
Other Indo-European languages	32	—	210	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Chinese	—	20	862	—	—	—	113	—	23	—
Japanese	6	11	47	15	—	16	32	—	6	11
Mon-Khmer	—	—	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	17	519	7	—	8	91	—	—	—
Tagalog	—	27	211	4	—	—	53	—	18	—
Vietnamese	—	106	602	82	—	—	—	—	42	—
Arabic	—	6	415	9	—	—	33	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	9	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	5	52	427	4	—	12	11	8	33	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	27 365	58 890	203 097	53 285	2 488	23 147	32 402	5 830	12 405	10 142
Speak English only	26 807	57 463	192 052	52 100	2 431	22 706	30 759	5 682	11 882	9 837
Speak English "very well"	216	662	2 758	629	29	223	588	48	158	152
Speak English "well"	147	387	1 978	390	18	86	407	42	110	97
Speak English "not well"	44	146	381	150	11	58	79	—	28	21
Speak English "not at all"	25	120	360	82	—	74	102	6	20	34
Other Indo-European languages	331	517	4 833	435	28	182	722	92	243	136
Speak English "very well"	276	372	3 573	305	26	148	587	64	178	102
Speak English "well"	30	102	855	60	—	20	68	23	56	7
Speak English "not well"	25	35	389	70	2	14	60	5	9	27
Speak English "not at all"	—	8	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	11	233	2 820	108	—	36	300	—	103	11
Speak English "very well"	11	87	1 193	67	—	14	223	—	73	11
Speak English "well"	—	118	907	26	—	10	65	—	30	—
Speak English "not well"	—	28	647	8	—	12	6	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	73	7	—	—	6	—	—	—
All other languages	—	15	634	13	—	—	33	8	19	6
Speak English "very well"	—	15	435	9	—	—	20	8	19	6
Speak English "well"	—	—	143	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	56	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
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Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
Native	10 734	24 455	81 249	20 165	11 351	11 812	8 280	29 061	8 570	69 851
Foreign born	162	41	4 880	160	68	137	68	180	83	4 062
Naturalized citizen	72	24	2 186	113	21	76	68	112	57	1 015
Not a citizen	90	17	2 694	47	47	61	—	68	26	3 047
Entered 1980 to 1990	41	13	2 171	25	—	10	7	26	6	2 789
Naturalized citizen	—	6	457	6	—	—	7	—	—	141
Entered 1965 to 1979	49	12	1 646	54	6	33	—	53	14	914
Naturalized citizen	7	2	851	36	—	10	—	48	—	535
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	162	41	4 880	160	68	137	68	180	83	4 062
1987 to 1990	12	5	799	8	—	5	—	8	6	1 409
1985 or 1986	5	3	341	2	—	—	—	—	—	698
1982 to 1984	13	—	627	6	—	5	7	—	—	474
1980 or 1981	11	5	404	9	—	—	—	18	—	208
1975 to 1979	30	—	780	3	4	2	—	—	8	464
1970 to 1974	2	2	482	11	—	23	—	—	—	337
1965 to 1969	17	10	384	40	2	8	—	53	6	113
1960 to 1964	—	6	487	2	13	16	—	52	6	94
1950 to 1959	15	8	441	44	38	12	27	22	19	124
Before 1950	57	2	135	35	11	66	34	27	38	141
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	162	41	4 880	160	68	137	68	180	83	4 062
Europe	81	25	1 359	85	53	47	60	65	41	933
Entered 1980 to 1990	20	5	397	10	—	5	7	8	6	490
Soviet Union	—	—	52	17	—	—	—	—	6	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	6	1 992	8	4	9	—	48	7	2 391
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	2	1 009	—	—	5	—	—	—	1 794
North America	49	—	859	22	9	23	—	29	29	232
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	—	396	6	—	—	—	18	—	165
Canada	28	—	197	22	—	16	—	11	8	103
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	74	6	—	—	—	—	—	70
South America	4	—	250	2	2	—	—	6	—	166
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
Africa	20	—	81	19	—	—	—	—	—	198
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	38	9	—	—	—	—	—	133
Oceania	5	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	3	10	234	7	—	58	8	32	—	130
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	10 348	22 975	78 535	18 968	10 666	11 132	7 952	27 529	8 140	69 971
Speak only English	10 194	22 617	72 725	18 535	10 382	10 861	7 715	27 106	7 986	65 424
Spanish	80	242	1 930	156	149	58	33	238	72	676
French	23	53	496	129	46	60	119	69	44	485
Italian	5	—	137	22	23	6	9	2	—	25
Portuguese	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
German	36	45	736	40	48	77	8	37	12	363
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	29	11	—	51	—	5	—	36
Scandinavian	—	—	92	—	—	6	13	—	—	76
Polish	—	5	35	—	—	—	6	7	—	92
Russian	—	—	62	2	—	—	—	—	—	9
South Slavic	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Other Slavic	—	—	51	34	—	—	8	1	—	—
Greek	—	—	50	—	—	—	33	—	—	87
Indic	—	—	366	19	—	6	—	—	—	493
Other Indo-European languages	—	4	324	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Chinese	—	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	686
Japanese	—	—	61	—	—	—	8	7	7	47
Mon-Khmer	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Korean	—	9	190	—	—	5	—	—	4	529
Tagalog	—	—	157	—	—	—	—	10	—	83
Vietnamese	—	—	512	8	—	2	—	—	—	145
Arabic	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	31	—	60
Hungarian	—	—	4	12	16	—	—	13	—	76
Native North American languages	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	7	—	206	—	2	—	—	3	15	291
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	10 348	22 975	78 535	18 968	10 666	11 132	7 952	27 529	8 140	69 971
Speak English only	10 194	22 617	72 725	18 535	10 382	10 861	7 715	27 106	7 986	65 424
Speak English "very well"	80	242	1 930	156	149	58	33	238	72	676
Speak English "well"	52	200	1 333	98	91	53	15	152	46	445
Speak English "not well"	9	28	353	28	35	—	12	50	26	120
Speak English "not at all"	19	14	197	30	23	5	6	36	—	111
Other Indo-European languages	67	107	2 408	257	117	206	196	121	56	1 948
Speak English "very well"	39	94	1 727	172	81	173	147	88	36	1 569
Speak English "well"	28	13	448	51	14	26	40	25	8	279
Speak English "not well"	—	—	187	32	22	7	9	8	12	71
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	46	2	—	—	—	—	—	29
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	9	1 296	8	—	7	8	17	26	1 647
Speak English "very well"	—	7	577	8	—	2	—	10	7	827
Speak English "well"	—	2	366	—	—	5	—	7	19	616
Speak English "not well"	—	—	304	—	—	—	8	—	—	195
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
All other languages	7	—	176	12	18	—	—	47	—	276
Speak English "very well"	—	—	120	12	8	—	—	47	—	218
Speak English "well"	7	—	37	—	10	—	—	—	—	44
Speak English "not well"	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
Native	12 654	10 336	12 827	10 452	14 897	21 094	21 466	17 400	55 516	15 153
Foreign born	124	109	234	72	96	327	224	73	139	175
Naturalized citizen	40	71	119	72	59	161	156	38	101	93
Not a citizen	84	38	115	—	37	166	68	35	38	82
Entered 1980 to 1990	43	6	128	9	41	106	42	28	18	35
Naturalized citizen	—	—	59	9	23	11	10	—	6	7
Entered 1965 to 1979	23	64	54	20	15	58	65	—	44	52
Naturalized citizen	—	38	17	20	—	5	46	—	26	19
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	124	109	234	72	96	327	224	73	139	175
1987 to 1990	14	6	44	—	16	31	14	20	—	14
1985 or 1986	13	—	54	—	—	63	2	—	12	21
1982 to 1984	1	—	7	—	25	5	18	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	15	—	23	9	—	7	8	8	6	—
1975 to 1979	22	26	23	2	13	5	22	—	8	17
1970 to 1974	—	34	16	—	—	—	23	—	21	17
1965 to 1969	1	4	15	18	2	53	20	—	15	18
1960 to 1964	—	11	6	9	15	34	14	19	13	18
1950 to 1959	52	28	9	17	4	62	34	17	57	60
Before 1950	6	—	37	17	21	67	69	9	7	10
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	124	109	234	72	96	327	224	73	139	175
Europe	57	74	88	43	15	217	72	56	55	70
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	—	15	—	2	74	—	11	6	7
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	22	5	11	—	24	15	88	6	47	19
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	—	11	—	9	15	35	6	2	—
North America	35	21	129	11	26	76	41	11	37	47
Entered 1980 to 1990	19	6	102	—	14	8	5	11	10	14
Canada	—	13	2	9	12	49	1	—	8	22
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	3	—	—	3	10	5	—	—	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Africa	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	10	6	6	9	19	—	12	—	—	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	10	—	—	9	16	—	2	—	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	11 974	9 713	12 168	9 964	14 039	20 071	20 309	16 568	52 194	14 389
Speak only English	11 544	9 340	11 706	9 709	13 797	19 547	19 709	16 219	51 219	13 937
Spanish	241	189	312	104	130	200	251	206	550	191
French	101	83	53	36	35	92	109	47	258	163
Italian	15	—	20	19	4	31	4	—	2	—
Portuguese	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
German	18	60	50	76	34	120	51	85	103	43
Yiddish	—	—	1	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
Scandinavian	—	—	2	9	—	17	8	—	2	—
Polish	16	—	—	—	—	22	5	—	—	14
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	9	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	—	25
Greek	—	—	—	8	2	9	25	—	—	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	8	17	4	—	17
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	17
Tagalog	—	—	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	2	—	3	8	17	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	16	22	—	3	—	—	—	7	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	11 974	9 713	12 168	9 964	14 039	20 071	20 309	16 568	52 194	14 389
Speak English only	11 544	9 340	11 706	9 709	13 797	19 547	19 709	16 219	51 219	13 937
Speak English "very well"	241	189	312	104	130	200	251	206	550	191
Speak English "well"	156	147	202	85	79	126	151	115	357	153
Speak English "not well"	64	36	34	19	32	45	57	72	120	28
Speak English "not at all"	19	6	46	—	19	—	38	12	73	10
Other Indo-European languages	173	162	131	148	90	301	267	136	398	237
Speak English "very well"	125	143	114	120	60	257	202	113	289	152
Speak English "well"	25	19	10	16	18	44	44	12	65	44
Speak English "not well"	23	—	7	12	12	—	21	11	44	41
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	16	22	17	—	19	15	53	—	27	24
Speak English "very well"	16	6	—	—	2	—	26	—	16	10
Speak English "well"	—	6	17	—	—	15	27	—	6	14
Speak English "not well"	—	10	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	2	3	3	8	29	7	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	3	3	8	23	7	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
Native	17 089	26 250	202 239	34 344	6 504	7 223	77 862	18 157	56 806	28 622
Foreign born	231	1 144	13 447	152	118	50	1 470	193	676	45
Naturalized citizen	131	607	6 067	106	65	13	777	114	389	33
Not a citizen	100	537	7 380	46	53	37	693	79	287	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	54	369	6 416	30	26	32	486	59	272	—
Naturalized citizen	—	61	1 227	8	3	—	50	—	77	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	70	487	4 644	40	44	5	413	42	185	29
Naturalized citizen	41	285	2 884	25	24	—	258	36	117	17
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	231	1 144	13 447	152	118	50	1 470	193	676	45
1987 to 1990	—	212	2 206	14	13	10	185	23	68	—
1985 or 1986	—	51	1 462	8	—	7	91	—	66	—
1982 to 1984	32	55	1 551	8	5	6	133	28	67	—
1980 or 1981	22	51	1 197	—	8	9	77	8	71	—
1975 to 1979	45	205	1 884	25	6	—	142	6	80	6
1970 to 1974	25	149	1 488	—	7	5	138	—	75	6
1965 to 1969	—	133	1 272	15	31	—	133	36	30	17
1960 to 1964	27	75	1 058	8	5	8	163	—	63	—
1950 to 1959	33	148	947	68	14	5	232	35	61	4
Before 1950	47	65	382	6	29	—	176	57	95	12
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	231	1 144	13 447	152	118	50	1 470	193	676	45
Europe	109	473	2 591	96	75	17	688	125	196	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	25	173	473	8	15	9	192	16	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	11	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	35	337	5 380	40	10	12	402	47	131	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	89	2 832	15	3	7	124	35	56	—
North America	42	244	3 226	—	25	21	209	13	215	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	19	82	1 841	—	—	16	89	—	152	—
Canada	—	32	471	—	16	—	148	7	31	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	140	—	—	—	82	—	—	—
South America	16	14	1 019	7	—	—	89	8	24	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	10	—	496	7	—	—	60	8	11	—
Africa	—	6	739	—	—	—	17	—	32	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	489	—	—	—	7	—	19	—
Oceania	—	—	24	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	29	70	454	9	8	—	46	—	67	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	19	258	—	8	—	14	—	34	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	16 401	25 345	195 763	32 457	6 173	6 834	75 011	17 230	53 562	27 055
Speak only English	15 847	23 383	178 128	31 971	6 007	6 677	72 863	16 854	52 025	26 733
Spanish	292	789	7 343	214	43	109	603	129	838	170
French	142	166	1 283	37	25	23	516	40	169	99
Italian	—	24	392	27	4	8	94	12	35	—
Portuguese	—	—	169	—	—	—	34	—	15	—
German	29	446	1 795	86	37	—	200	124	233	28
Yiddish	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	6	25	—	37	—	15	—	27	—
Scandinavian	35	6	111	51	2	—	14	—	—	—
Polish	—	21	75	—	—	—	123	10	8	5
Russian	—	—	50	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	6	98	24	—	—	—	26	—	8	—
Greek	—	27	158	—	—	—	65	—	3	—
Indic	5	25	558	—	—	—	106	—	22	—
Other Indo-European languages	14	5	721	8	—	—	—	9	—	—
Chinese	15	18	576	18	—	—	47	21	53	6
Japanese	—	73	226	23	—	5	54	—	13	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	134	931	7	—	—	76	—	—	1
Tagalog	—	25	970	—	—	5	57	—	—	—
Vietnamese	7	6	395	15	18	—	—	—	48	—
Arabic	—	20	515	—	—	—	86	22	34	—
Hungarian	—	—	83	—	—	—	8	9	—	13
Native North American languages	—	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	9	44	1 144	—	—	7	7	—	31	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	16 401	25 345	195 763	32 457	6 173	6 834	75 011	17 230	53 562	27 055
Speak English only	15 847	23 383	178 128	31 971	6 007	6 677	72 863	16 854	52 025	26 733
Speak English "very well"	292	789	7 343	214	43	109	603	129	838	170
Speak English "well"	239	571	4 538	154	37	47	383	79	611	82
Speak English "not well"	26	138	1 354	32	2	24	77	25	147	64
Speak English "not at all"	27	74	1 181	28	2	34	143	25	62	24
Other Indo-European languages	—	6	270	—	2	4	—	18	—	—
Speak English "very well"	231	831	5 389	209	105	31	1 210	195	520	132
Speak English "well"	187	596	3 906	176	93	23	884	139	396	91
Speak English "not well"	12	160	1 023	21	12	2	203	42	72	25
Speak English "not at all"	32	75	396	12	—	6	116	12	52	16
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	64	—	—	7	2	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	22	268	3 886	63	18	17	241	21	126	7
Speak English "very well"	22	124	2 400	26	6	15	147	—	64	1
Speak English "well"	—	126	1 026	37	12	2	73	14	37	6
Speak English "not well"	—	18	373	—	—	—	10	7	16	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	87	—	—	—	11	—	9	—
All other languages	9	74	1 017	—	—	—	94	31	53	13
Speak English "very well"	9	28	688	—	—	—	66	13	48	—
Speak English "well"	—	8	220	—	—	—	18	—	5	—
Speak English "not well"	—	6	96	—	—	—	10	18	—	13
Speak English "not at all"	—	32	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
Native	23 163	31 282	32 305	17 472	56 377	59 403	6 125	10 218	45 749	25 788
Foreign born	41	354	65	78	1 026	1 833	20	30	211	354
Naturalized citizen	22	199	30	78	650	1 222	14	17	116	180
Not a citizen	19	155	35	—	376	611	6	13	95	174
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	116	12	—	236	530	—	8	46	134
Naturalized citizen	6	18	2	—	51	172	—	2	2	29
Entered 1965 to 1979	8	89	26	33	421	648	—	10	87	107
Naturalized citizen	—	57	3	33	300	484	—	10	60	59
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	41	354	65	78	1 026	1 833	20	30	211	354
1987 to 1990	2	20	—	—	50	66	—	—	—	38
1985 or 1986	—	17	2	—	28	146	—	4	24	15
1982 to 1984	6	38	10	—	33	203	—	4	11	81
1980 or 1981	—	41	—	—	125	115	—	—	11	—
1975 to 1979	—	11	8	—	113	207	—	5	26	21
1970 to 1974	8	35	—	33	155	212	—	—	35	55
1965 to 1969	—	43	18	—	153	229	—	5	26	31
1960 to 1964	2	34	2	16	84	220	5	2	13	30
1950 to 1959	11	59	19	19	154	263	9	7	44	63
Before 1950	12	56	6	10	131	172	6	3	21	20
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	41	354	65	78	1 026	1 833	20	30	211	354
Europe	14	140	48	10	361	765	20	17	72	148
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	41	10	—	63	192	—	8	—	37
Soviet Union	—	2	—	—	12	9	—	—	2	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Asia	14	80	3	8	387	459	—	8	84	64
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	34	2	—	132	140	—	—	28	21
North America	5	84	6	13	160	253	—	3	41	74
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	41	—	—	3	46	—	—	15	25
Canada	5	26	—	2	46	55	—	3	39	48
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	18
South America	—	15	—	8	33	168	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	9	75	—	—	—	7
Africa	8	2	—	—	19	75	—	—	10	19
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	9	39	—	—	3	19
Oceania	—	9	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	22	—	39	54	99	—	2	2	30
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	20	38	—	—	—	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	21 987	29 706	30 498	16 470	52 426	56 157	5 695	9 529	43 273	24 100
Speak only English	21 662	28 912	30 087	15 985	50 061	53 391	5 589	9 324	42 243	23 341
Spanish	137	304	159	276	978	1 234	58	81	595	347
French	76	165	136	126	453	260	35	100	118	113
Italian	8	77	—	—	99	46	—	2	60	40
Portuguese	—	—	—	8	—	78	—	—	—	—
German	44	149	26	31	221	337	—	15	84	98
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	4	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	5
Scandinavian	—	—	7	—	8	21	—	—	—	—
Polish	17	5	15	—	43	25	—	—	—	7
Russian	—	9	23	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	16	—	—	21	—	—	—	12
Other Slavic	—	—	—	—	22	18	13	2	—	—
Greek	—	11	5	—	63	5	—	—	4	10
Indic	—	6	—	—	49	55	—	—	86	—
Other Indo-European languages	13	10	9	3	42	171	—	3	5	54
Chinese	—	—	—	—	115	9	—	—	—	7
Japanese	8	7	10	8	60	132	—	—	—	6
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	22	12	—	—	23	107	—	2	2	—
Tagalog	—	—	5	—	60	28	—	—	13	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	41	27	—	—	8	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	23
Hungarian	—	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	26	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	—	33	—	—	58	97	—	—	29	37
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	21 987	29 706	30 498	16 470	52 426	56 157	5 695	9 529	43 273	24 100
Speak English only	21 662	28 912	30 087	15 985	50 061	53 391	5 589	9 324	42 243	23 341
Speak English "very well"	137	304	159	276	978	1 234	58	81	595	347
Speak English "well"	87	188	114	187	574	800	43	52	394	256
Speak English "not well"	25	58	36	37	262	278	5	15	137	69
Speak English "not at all"	25	58	9	52	142	156	10	14	64	19
Other Indo-European languages	158	436	237	168	1 000	1 095	48	122	357	339
Speak English "very well"	102	314	183	125	773	813	36	74	292	255
Speak English "well"	26	69	26	10	116	188	8	19	28	—
Speak English "not well"	30	53	28	33	111	88	4	29	35	56
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	30	52	15	41	357	394	—	2	49	45
Speak English "very well"	21	23	8	33	213	230	—	2	49	15
Speak English "well"	1	27	2	8	111	137	—	—	—	16
Speak English "not well"	8	2	5	—	33	16	—	—	—	14
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	2	—	—	30	43	—	29	28
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	30	43	—	—	29	19
Speak English "well"	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
Native	45 625	15 267	39 372	25 260	41 030	93 185	5 968	18 274	6 352	38 889
Foreign born	262	213	201	206	1 392	17 998	105	152	54	1 452
Naturalized citizen	143	136	77	121	826	4 711	46	74	12	542
Not a citizen	119	77	124	85	566	13 287	59	78	42	910
Entered 1980 to 1990	80	26	26	16	431	11 891	—	58	12	681
Naturalized citizen	—	23	—	—	61	1 116	—	—	—	50
Entered 1965 to 1979	58	45	118	43	521	4 333	72	67	34	553
Naturalized citizen	29	12	51	28	351	2 200	13	47	12	340
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	262	213	201	206	1 392	17 998	105	152	54	1 452
1987 to 1990	50	19	8	—	184	4 907	—	44	5	423
1985 or 1986	10	3	—	—	69	2 573	—	8	—	89
1982 to 1984	—	4	10	16	134	2 477	—	—	—	106
1980 or 1981	20	—	8	—	44	1 934	—	6	7	63
1975 to 1979	20	13	40	16	194	2 036	64	56	7	199
1970 to 1974	16	32	46	19	198	1 471	8	—	6	257
1965 to 1969	22	—	32	8	129	826	—	11	21	97
1960 to 1964	16	48	34	65	137	625	—	—	8	54
1950 to 1959	65	39	16	57	204	634	—	—	—	77
Before 1950	43	55	7	25	99	515	33	27	—	87
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	262	213	201	206	1 392	17 998	105	152	54	1 452
Europe	132	123	46	128	631	1 937	44	32	21	450
Entered 1980 to 1990	58	—	—	16	162	417	—	—	—	146
Soviet Union	—	7	—	—	5	77	—	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	5	35	—	—	—	—
Asia	36	21	103	47	559	5 446	54	81	18	646
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	4	16	—	188	3 481	—	47	12	345
North America	61	55	26	23	173	5 316	—	39	15	115
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	22	—	—	66	4 230	—	11	—	11
Canada	52	25	7	23	81	212	—	14	15	64
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	—	—	32	44	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	9	8	19	2 207	7	—	—	86
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	5	1 513	—	—	—	61
Africa	22	—	—	—	—	1 959	—	—	—	43
Entered 1980 to 1990	5	—	—	—	—	1 427	—	—	—	43
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	32
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	32
Area not reported	11	7	17	—	5	992	—	—	—	73
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	10	—	5	769	—	—	—	43
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	43 409	14 425	37 147	23 989	39 477	105 065	5 702	17 304	6 082	37 939
Speak only English	42 602	13 885	36 486	23 392	37 428	85 241	5 470	16 957	5 934	35 681
Spanish	403	194	309	305	591	9 673	65	95	24	455
French	161	126	131	78	225	1 436	41	76	39	464
Italian	26	31	—	14	56	275	16	10	—	71
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	15	130	—	—	59	—
German	88	10	32	123	282	696	24	22	67	250
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	8	6	4	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	9	91	—	—	72	60	23	7	—	70
Scandinavian	—	—	—	8	16	65	—	8	—	24
Polish	21	—	14	—	37	57	5	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	8	73	—	—	—	34
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	7
Other Slavic	—	—	5	—	36	54	—	—	—	7
Greek	6	41	5	—	71	122	—	25	—	16
Indic	19	—	6	—	36	747	—	31	—	125
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	1 522	—	—	—	48
Chinese	10	18	—	22	150	667	—	—	—	159
Japanese	23	8	—	—	73	129	—	22	5	6
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	39	41	—	—	—	—
Korean	7	12	36	—	123	702	—	25	—	94
Tagalog	6	—	—	19	107	359	—	—	13	96
Vietnamese	—	—	4	28	20	345	—	10	—	62
Arabic	21	—	25	—	—	657	—	—	—	13
Hungarian	7	—	3	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	—	—
Other languages	—	9	91	—	84	1 875	54	8	—	198
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	43 409	14 425	37 147	23 989	39 477	105 065	5 702	17 304	6 082	37 939
Speak English only	42 602	13 885	36 486	23 392	37 428	85 241	5 470	16 957	5 934	35 681
Speak English "very well"	403	194	309	305	591	9 673	65	95	24	455
Speak English "well"	225	119	233	219	390	3 811	50	81	18	305
Speak English "not well"	109	58	64	49	93	2 034	—	—	6	67
Speak English "not at all"	69	17	12	37	108	2 332	15	14	—	80
Other Indo-European languages	330	299	193	223	862	5 287	113	179	106	1 175
Speak English "very well"	223	199	142	182	713	3 516	54	133	54	910
Speak English "well"	63	73	32	15	103	1 176	59	23	9	173
Speak English "not well"	44	27	19	26	46	533	—	23	43	92
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	46	47	123	69	559	2 789	54	57	18	544
Speak English "very well"	32	15	103	49	313	1 182	29	7	6	281
Speak English "well"	12	16	12	10	186	1 020	13	36	7	207
Speak English "not well"	2	12	—	10	60	495	12	14	5	56
Speak English "not at all"	—	4	8	—	—	92	—	—	—	—
All other languages	28	—	36	—	37	2 075	—	16	—	84
Speak English "very well"	28	—	36	—	26	1 417	—	16	—	41
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	11	431	—	—	—	25
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	18
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
Native	149 324	4 672	15 394	6 944	52 697	5 244	16 722	8 570	7 825
Foreign born	2 652	7	670	47	359	62	2 900	1 008	39
Naturalized citizen	1 548	7	411	25	257	26	994	371	39
Not a citizen	1 104	—	259	22	102	36	1 906	637	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	718	—	154	11	68	30	1 671	549	8
Naturalized citizen	102	—	18	—	16	—	170	70	8
Entered 1965 to 1979	1 152	—	254	24	127	12	892	259	19
Naturalized citizen	801	—	157	13	104	6	540	133	19
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	2 652	7	670	47	359	62	2 900	1 008	39
1987 to 1990	279	—	51	—	16	15	663	169	—
1985 or 1986	132	—	11	4	16	5	479	63	—
1982 to 1984	152	—	74	7	20	10	248	202	—
1980 or 1981	155	—	18	—	16	—	281	115	8
1975 to 1979	365	—	98	18	66	12	443	45	—
1970 to 1974	443	—	108	—	17	—	302	128	6
1965 to 1969	344	—	48	6	44	—	147	86	13
1960 to 1964	235	7	73	6	53	8	90	40	—
1950 to 1959	288	—	121	—	26	12	117	81	12
Before 1950	259	—	68	6	85	—	130	79	—
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	2 652	7	670	47	359	62	2 900	1 008	39
Europe	919	—	319	17	88	32	420	246	25
Entered 1980 to 1990	228	—	34	—	—	25	125	60	—
Soviet Union	13	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	1 131	—	223	11	182	19	1 421	329	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	335	—	67	11	59	5	890	222	8
North America	404	7	100	19	42	5	585	189	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	76	—	53	—	—	—	401	119	—
Canada	122	7	32	6	13	—	59	26	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	5	—	—	—	20	—	—
South America	57	—	—	—	21	—	298	188	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	26	—	—	—	4	—	167	106	—
Africa	17	—	18	—	12	6	99	36	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	5	—	65	22	—
Oceania	38	—	—	—	7	—	22	6	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Area not reported	73	—	5	—	7	—	45	14	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	26	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	139 535	4 449	15 157	6 585	49 604	4 903	18 560	9 028	7 283
Speak only English	134 184	4 316	14 191	6 474	48 315	4 798	15 401	7 930	7 193
Spanish	2 067	66	185	70	656	55	1 054	541	53
French	930	33	71	12	228	—	108	75	—
Italian	228	17	128	11	28	—	41	32	—
Portuguese	28	—	—	—	—	—	7	12	—
German	532	9	173	7	39	—	199	78	23
Yiddish	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Other West Germanic	81	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	—
Scandinavian	44	—	5	—	—	16	7	—	—
Polish	89	—	25	—	13	—	59	14	—
Russian	17	—	9	—	—	—	15	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	13	—
Other Slavic	8	—	24	—	—	13	26	—	—
Greek	81	—	41	—	94	—	13	—	—
Indic	48	—	78	—	37	—	174	29	—
Other Indo-European languages	85	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—
Chinese	152	—	34	11	62	—	118	49	14
Japanese	135	—	19	—	7	—	31	15	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Korean	83	—	127	—	13	11	559	41	—
Tagalog	409	—	4	—	73	—	176	25	—
Vietnamese	125	—	25	—	5	—	133	86	—
Arabic	27	8	13	—	19	6	158	11	—
Hungarian	66	—	—	—	—	—	26	16	—
Native North American languages	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	86	—	—	—	15	4	107	61	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	139 535	4 449	15 157	6 585	49 604	4 903	18 560	9 028	7 283
Speak English only	134 184	4 316	14 191	6 474	48 315	4 798	15 401	7 930	7 193
Spanish	2 067	66	185	70	656	55	1 054	541	53
Speak English "very well"	1 435	29	141	25	372	52	436	271	13
Speak English "well"	386	—	32	24	182	—	338	101	22
Speak English "not well"	236	37	12	21	102	3	191	110	18
Speak English "not at all"	10	—	—	—	—	—	89	59	—
Other Indo-European languages	2 177	59	559	30	439	29	783	253	23
Speak English "very well"	1 555	26	430	25	243	22	533	226	23
Speak English "well"	428	17	91	—	87	7	151	27	—
Speak English "not well"	189	16	38	5	101	—	99	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	963	—	209	11	160	11	1 104	268	14
Speak English "very well"	582	—	131	—	123	—	493	115	—
Speak English "well"	245	—	59	3	27	11	320	81	6
Speak English "not well"	127	—	19	8	7	—	240	72	8
Speak English "not at all"	9	—	—	—	3	—	51	—	—
All other languages	144	8	13	—	34	10	218	36	—
Speak English "very well"	117	8	13	—	24	4	130	30	—
Speak English "well"	27	—	—	—	10	6	78	6	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
Native	18 477	6 624	129 935	29 967	22 503	6 810	64 941	25 828	6 366
Foreign born	550	46	3 858	740	598	149	1 108	2 129	368
Naturalized citizen	294	17	2 191	227	341	71	384	810	160
Not a citizen	256	29	1 667	513	257	78	724	1 319	208
Entered 1980 to 1990	304	23	1 360	457	138	75	560	1 253	187
Naturalized citizen	93	—	243	24	24	12	28	242	37
Entered 1965 to 1979	134	—	1 225	156	194	52	324	599	117
Naturalized citizen	106	—	850	98	110	37	180	329	83
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	550	46	3 858	740	598	149	1 108	2 129	368
1987 to 1990	156	—	445	252	59	49	340	267	59
1985 or 1986	30	23	359	82	—	6	137	346	24
1982 to 1984	49	—	279	59	44	12	44	280	74
1980 or 1981	69	—	277	64	35	8	39	360	30
1975 to 1979	50	—	522	38	30	18	180	303	79
1970 to 1974	70	—	383	52	91	28	73	110	20
1965 to 1969	14	—	320	66	73	6	71	186	18
1960 to 1964	46	—	459	35	83	—	67	110	33
1950 to 1959	17	17	563	21	108	5	103	104	15
Before 1950	49	6	251	71	75	17	54	63	16
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	550	46	3 858	740	598	149	1 108	2 129	368
Europe	141	6	1 235	151	290	22	378	387	57
Entered 1980 to 1990	47	—	193	87	61	6	163	108	11
Soviet Union	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	140	—	1 637	242	211	95	354	671	156
Entered 1980 to 1990	87	—	812	146	39	63	178	376	53
North America	178	32	639	220	51	26	247	832	122
Entered 1980 to 1990	119	23	135	124	21	—	142	674	109
Canada	41	—	173	127	14	9	128	29	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	11	—	24	31	—	—	86	—	—
South America	8	—	56	15	8	6	6	104	20
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	—	26	—	—	6	—	17	14
Africa	8	—	117	85	—	—	80	32	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	82	85	—	—	62	19	—
Oceania	7	—	43	—	—	—	6	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	43	—	—	—	6	—	—
Area not reported	63	—	131	27	38	—	37	103	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	43	—	69	15	17	—	9	59	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	17 800	6 218	123 281	29 257	21 255	6 775	61 511	25 253	6 086
Speak only English	16 978	6 050	116 865	27 758	20 186	6 486	59 543	22 588	5 603
Spanish	359	120	2 281	491	404	84	595	1 161	238
French	169	32	907	249	48	19	397	167	—
Italian	6	—	189	—	46	11	41	85	13
Portuguese	—	—	74	—	—	—	10	9	17
German	82	—	831	198	320	48	285	208	20
Yiddish	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	37	—	39	34	—	—	62	—	—
Scandinavian	—	—	64	—	—	—	27	23	—
Polish	8	—	44	7	7	—	41	14	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other Slavic	8	8	14	12	24	—	—	—	—
Greek	17	—	99	75	24	6	28	110	—
Indic	16	—	47	11	—	8	—	101	—
Other Indo-European languages	4	—	20	10	—	21	32	94	5
Chinese	30	—	152	—	12	74	47	105	—
Japanese	6	—	152	6	22	—	69	29	5
Mon-Khmer	—	—	109	5	—	6	—	42	4
Korean	10	—	250	105	111	—	127	165	75
Tagalog	4	—	309	24	20	6	14	23	—
Vietnamese	49	8	512	39	9	—	79	150	54
Arabic	—	—	58	38	—	—	6	108	18
Hungarian	—	—	8	8	9	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	19
Other languages	11	—	240	187	13	6	104	62	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	17 800	6 218	123 281	29 257	21 255	6 775	61 511	25 253	6 086
Speak English only	16 978	6 050	116 865	27 758	20 186	6 486	59 543	22 588	5 603
Spanish	359	120	2 281	491	404	84	595	1 161	238
Speak English "very well"	213	94	1 520	307	236	70	393	563	127
Speak English "well"	44	—	473	90	152	14	121	221	39
Speak English "not well"	87	26	283	78	16	—	81	244	53
Speak English "not at all"	15	—	5	16	—	—	—	133	19
Other Indo-European languages	353	40	2 345	596	469	113	927	811	55
Speak English "very well"	248	36	1 856	466	369	106	690	580	38
Speak English "well"	68	4	314	57	61	7	180	123	12
Speak English "not well"	37	—	171	73	39	—	51	108	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	5
Asian and Pacific Island languages	103	8	1 650	263	187	92	376	532	153
Speak English "very well"	33	—	802	93	122	55	198	228	93
Speak English "well"	24	—	524	78	28	31	101	134	18
Speak English "not well"	46	8	275	54	30	6	77	152	42
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	49	38	7	—	—	18	—
All other languages	7	—	140	149	9	—	70	161	37
Speak English "very well"	7	—	78	95	9	—	70	155	25
Speak English "well"	—	—	49	28	—	—	—	6	6
Speak English "not well"	—	—	13	26	—	—	—	—	6
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
Native	16 020	163 113	251 463	4 199	37 679	10 774	102 519	15 502	199 336
Foreign born	142	6 932	9 766	48	707	231	1 388	438	3 720
Naturalized citizen	54	3 408	4 963	30	412	163	822	171	1 542
Not a citizen	88	3 524	4 803	18	295	68	566	267	2 178
Entered 1980 to 1990	64	2 722	4 482	8	183	39	491	242	1 596
Naturalized citizen	10	451	1 156	—	22	—	160	25	122
Entered 1965 to 1979	30	2 166	3 215	30	261	82	381	126	1 045
Naturalized citizen	13	1 356	2 003	20	194	53	229	76	542
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	142	6 932	9 766	48	707	231	1 388	438	3 720
1987 to 1990	6	899	1 828	8	87	7	114	151	561
1985 or 1986	—	591	913	—	61	6	118	45	375
1982 to 1984	48	663	841	—	—	23	122	39	341
1980 or 1981	10	569	900	—	35	3	137	7	319
1975 to 1979	10	1 004	1 394	10	84	34	155	56	378
1970 to 1974	14	624	1 160	5	78	33	151	70	329
1965 to 1969	6	538	661	15	99	15	75	—	338
1960 to 1964	6	704	447	—	59	39	158	10	257
1950 to 1959	32	891	862	10	146	44	154	60	375
Before 1950	10	449	760	—	58	27	204	—	447
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	142	6 932	9 766	48	707	231	1 388	438	3 720
Europe	51	2 550	2 289	10	270	142	420	131	1 133
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	641	653	—	4	17	70	36	252
Soviet Union	—	11	96	—	—	—	12	—	41
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	8
Asia	72	2 865	4 859	15	210	62	442	197	1 231
Entered 1980 to 1990	56	1 648	2 748	—	72	22	198	159	802
North America	19	1 082	1 408	23	107	22	303	44	579
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	352	491	8	25	—	88	30	230
Canada	19	274	252	—	13	6	43	32	162
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	25	50	—	—	—	16	18	52
South America	—	108	315	—	—	5	83	11	307
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	9	154	—	—	—	55	—	115
Africa	—	71	276	—	45	—	31	7	220
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	183	—	36	—	17	—	93
Oceania	—	—	31	32	—	8	—	—	29
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	17	7	—	8	—	—	7
Area not reported	—	214	491	—	67	—	86	48	180
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	55	212	—	38	—	58	17	89
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	15 151	154 373	239 629	3 982	35 540	10 335	95 160	15 391	189 124
Speak only English	14 634	143 599	222 430	3 908	34 021	9 896	91 372	14 615	181 559
Spanish	140	3 681	6 689	46	604	134	1 819	296	2 948
French	165	1 177	2 014	5	144	43	633	82	1 467
Italian	16	275	622	—	83	29	152	—	188
Portuguese	—	56	125	—	—	—	14	—	28
German	76	1 814	1 013	—	374	124	280	109	746
Yiddish	—	17	77	—	—	—	57	—	18
Other West Germanic	—	16	49	—	—	8	28	6	37
Scandinavian	—	21	78	—	—	—	14	—	84
Polish	—	60	87	—	—	12	86	—	63
Russian	—	11	71	—	—	—	27	—	34
South Slavic	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	28
Other Slavic	13	7	60	—	5	6	22	—	18
Greek	—	412	561	—	—	22	92	22	152
Indic	6	119	189	18	11	23	11	14	236
Other Indo-European languages	—	48	171	—	40	13	30	6	123
Chinese	—	153	456	—	21	12	68	92	319
Japanese	12	286	379	—	19	—	43	7	68
Mon-Khmer	—	248	91	—	—	—	—	7	216
Korean	—	1 075	188	—	94	—	51	45	164
Tagalog	—	610	2 986	5	65	7	235	23	58
Vietnamese	69	301	288	—	9	—	33	28	169
Arabic	—	81	189	—	21	—	46	22	141
Hungarian	7	18	38	—	—	—	—	—	37
Native North American languages	—	—	122	—	—	—	9	—	13
Other languages	13	288	602	—	29	6	38	17	210
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	15 151	154 373	239 629	3 982	35 540	10 335	95 160	15 391	189 124
Speak English only	14 634	143 599	222 430	3 908	34 021	9 896	91 372	14 615	181 559
Speak English "very well"	140	3 681	6 689	46	604	134	1 819	296	2 948
Speak English "well"	76	2 668	4 678	27	411	100	1 006	234	1 914
Speak English "not well"	14	712	1 396	8	121	28	445	54	759
Speak English "not at all"	50	301	572	11	72	6	360	8	253
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	43	—	—	—	8	—	22
Speak English "very well"	276	4 033	5 171	23	657	280	1 446	239	3 222
Speak English "well"	185	2 888	3 629	23	475	204	949	180	2 537
Speak English "not well"	84	767	960	—	96	55	297	38	488
Speak English "not at all"	7	353	560	—	80	18	200	21	197
Asian and Pacific Island languages	94	2 932	4 689	5	208	25	456	219	1 065
Speak English "very well"	13	1 471	2 558	5	107	12	305	123	487
Speak English "well"	61	927	1 602	—	51	13	114	54	291
Speak English "not well"	20	487	471	—	36	—	23	29	232
Speak English "not at all"	—	47	58	—	14	—	14	13	55
All other languages	7	128	650	—	50	—	67	22	330
Speak English "very well"	7	110	446	—	50	—	51	10	251
Speak English "well"	—	10	173	—	—	—	4	6	79
Speak English "not well"	—	8	20	—	—	—	12	6	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 227									

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
Native	94 882	23 355	6 940	24 094	51 708	372 552	18 149	10 972	21 391
Foreign born	1 515	401	57	367	433	20 517	400	558	556
Naturalized citizen	732	225	33	181	240	11 894	175	209	191
Not a citizen	783	176	24	186	193	8 623	225	349	365
Entered 1980 to 1990	595	137	16	187	168	7 496	179	266	262
Naturalized citizen	85	17	—	64	39	1 977	31	4	17
Entered 1965 to 1979	503	164	22	77	84	8 687	69	203	154
Naturalized citizen	302	114	14	37	51	6 271	17	123	81
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	1 515	401	57	367	433	20 517	400	558	556
1987 to 1990	283	37	16	89	46	2 546	31	180	71
1985 or 1986	113	40	—	40	26	1 569	—	32	101
1982 to 1984	92	19	—	—	68	1 931	79	32	60
1980 or 1981	107	41	—	58	28	1 450	69	22	30
1975 to 1979	211	83	—	32	31	3 300	41	88	119
1970 to 1974	173	47	7	12	25	2 882	—	77	11
1965 to 1969	119	34	15	33	28	2 505	28	38	24
1960 to 1964	85	6	—	48	39	1 626	14	20	65
1950 to 1959	151	51	—	30	93	1 689	53	43	44
Before 1950	181	43	19	25	49	1 019	85	26	31
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	1 515	401	57	367	433	20 517	400	558	556
Europe	326	116	18	92	194	5 025	238	204	142
Entered 1980 to 1990	56	7	—	11	55	1 371	86	120	36
Soviet Union	5	—	—	7	—	30	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Asia	768	189	14	111	123	11 184	89	187	159
Entered 1980 to 1990	450	88	—	86	80	4 541	73	63	54
North America	284	67	25	66	103	2 549	39	89	213
Entered 1980 to 1990	57	35	16	27	26	763	—	18	130
Canada	101	33	25	16	32	759	11	46	20
Entered 1980 to 1990	16	7	16	—	18	225	—	4	—
South America	41	14	—	24	—	612	15	19	18
Entered 1980 to 1990	17	—	—	10	—	207	6	13	18
Africa	14	—	—	7	—	402	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	272	—	—	—
Oceania	17	—	—	—	—	6	162	5	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	7	—
Area not reported	60	15	—	60	7	553	14	45	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	7	—	53	7	256	14	45	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	89 599	22 539	6 549	23 084	48 125	358 154	17 291	11 299	20 455
Speak only English	86 421	21 876	6 415	22 272	46 687	329 770	16 684	10 494	19 706
Spanish	1 042	174	52	282	611	8 642	236	198	343
French	797	223	40	110	390	2 363	98	67	64
Italian	50	30	—	82	15	1 388	31	34	—
Portuguese	28	8	—	—	—	71	—	13	—
German	260	32	11	91	165	2 395	81	73	79
Yiddish	—	—	8	17	—	77	7	4	8
Other West Germanic	8	—	—	19	31	171	25	14	—
Scandinavian	5	15	—	—	4	221	—	57	—
Polish	19	—	—	—	7	138	30	7	—
Russian	4	—	—	—	18	83	13	—	—
South Slavic	25	—	—	—	6	14	—	7	25
Other Slavic	17	—	—	—	—	127	—	7	—
Greek	72	11	—	8	16	917	—	53	37
Indic	21	41	14	25	43	300	18	21	—
Other Indo-European languages	20	—	—	77	7	558	7	7	54
Chinese	175	42	9	20	36	883	55	80	40
Japanese	28	—	—	13	19	477	—	9	24
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	8	21	—	—	—
Korean	88	13	—	—	7	441	—	64	30
Taoglog	80	—	—	20	26	7 195	—	18	—
Vietnamese	147	58	—	7	4	588	—	20	18
Arabic	155	—	—	15	6	156	6	7	8
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	12	112	—	13	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	22	—
Other languages	137	16	—	26	7	995	—	17	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	89 599	22 539	6 549	23 084	48 125	358 154	17 291	11 299	20 455
Speak English only	86 421	21 876	6 415	22 272	46 687	329 770	16 684	10 494	19 706
Spanish	1 042	174	52	282	611	8 642	236	198	343
Speak English "very well"	576	110	22	245	334	6 312	158	135	220
Speak English "well"	286	20	20	9	183	1 424	42	47	89
Speak English "not well"	174	44	10	28	94	841	36	8	34
Speak English "not at all"	6	—	—	—	—	65	—	8	—
Other Indo-European languages	1 326	360	73	429	702	8 823	310	357	267
Speak English "very well"	943	256	44	289	517	6 912	236	297	147
Speak English "well"	204	74	—	84	130	1 332	68	40	86
Speak English "not well"	150	30	29	56	55	542	6	6	26
Speak English "not at all"	29	—	—	—	—	37	—	14	8
Asian and Pacific Island languages	642	121	9	73	107	10 302	55	203	112
Speak English "very well"	236	94	9	47	69	6 371	35	159	102
Speak English "well"	244	13	—	13	38	2 877	10	32	10
Speak English "not well"	132	—	—	13	—	949	10	12	—
Speak English "not at all"	30	14	—	—	—	105	—	—	—
All other languages	168	8	—	28	18	617	6	47	27
Speak English "very well"	145	8	—	28	13	448	6	32	8
Speak English "well"	5	—	—	—	5	110	—	15	19
Speak English "not well"	18	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albemarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
Foreign-born persons -----	405	2 883	122	43	237	42	36 516	316	55	477
Europe -----	140	911	61	38	111	27	4 541	124	28	281
Austria -----	-	15	-	-	-	-	113	-	8	-
Belgium -----	-	19	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	9
Czechoslovakia -----	-	16	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-
Denmark -----	11	61	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Estonia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
France -----	5	61	-	-	22	-	463	-	8	18
Germany -----	42	188	32	18	44	11	710	41	12	93
Greece -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	5	-	-
Hungary -----	-	19	-	-	-	-	93	11	-	-
Ireland -----	-	13	9	-	-	-	205	10	-	-
Italy -----	13	30	15	5	16	-	253	-	-	-
Latvia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Lithuania -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Netherlands -----	2	58	-	-	-	-	63	6	-	20
Norway -----	13	25	-	8	-	-	36	-	-	-
Poland -----	-	73	-	-	-	-	177	-	-	-
Portugal -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	234	-	-	-
Romania -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Spain -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	187	-	-	-
Sweden -----	-	11	-	-	-	-	75	-	-	-
Switzerland -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	11
United Kingdom -----	50	296	5	7	8	7	962	39	-	130
Yugoslavia -----	4	7	-	-	-	-	96	6	-	-
Soviet Union -----	-	11	-	-	7	-	224	-	-	-
Asia -----	33	1 294	29	-	20	4	10 737	39	27	66
Afghanistan -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	238	-	-	-
Burma -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-
Cambodia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	545	-	-	-
China -----	-	245	-	-	12	-	551	-	-	-
Hong Kong -----	-	16	-	-	-	-	128	-	-	-
India -----	-	146	-	-	-	-	888	9	-	7
Indonesia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	11
Iran -----	-	42	-	-	-	-	609	-	-	8
Iraq -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Israel -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	139	-	-
Japan -----	2	144	13	-	8	-	404	7	-	-
Jordan -----	-	29	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-
Korea -----	-	214	-	-	-	-	1 078	8	-	-
Laos -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	-	-	-
Lebanon -----	-	38	-	-	-	-	248	-	-	15
Malaysia -----	-	11	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
Pakistan -----	-	27	16	-	-	-	451	-	-	9
Philippines -----	10	121	-	-	-	-	1 167	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-
Syria -----	-	9	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Taiwan -----	-	53	-	-	-	-	321	-	-	16
Thailand -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	-	27	-
Turkey -----	-	27	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-
Vietnam -----	-	99	-	-	-	-	2 438	15	-	-
North America -----	171	326	22	5	53	9	10 460	82	-	46
Canada -----	35	189	22	5	30	6	498	41	-	40
Mexico -----	88	84	-	-	-	3	841	20	-	-
Caribbean -----	7	31	-	-	23	-	712	-	-	-
Bahamas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Barbados -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Cuba -----	-	-	-	-	6	-	335	-	-	-
Dominican Republic -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-
Grenada -----	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti -----	7	12	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-
Jamaica -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	116	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	91	-	-	-
Central America -----	41	22	-	-	-	-	8 403	21	-	6
Belize -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	8	-	-
El Salvador -----	-	8	-	-	-	-	6 218	-	-	-
Guatemala -----	41	-	-	-	-	-	878	13	-	-
Honduras -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	322	-	-	-
Nicaragua -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	711	-	-	-
Panama -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	6
South America -----	16	114	-	-	-	-	6 256	30	-	34
Argentina -----	7	35	-	-	-	-	319	-	-	7
Bolivia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 619	-	-	-
Brazil -----	-	54	-	-	-	-	312	-	-	-
Chile -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	334	11	-	27
Colombia -----	-	8	-	-	-	-	602	-	-	-
Ecuador -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	546	-	-	-
Guyana -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-
Peru -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	1 161	19	-	-
Uruguay -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-
Venezuela -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-
Africa -----	-	59	-	-	8	2	2 428	-	-	21
Cape Verde -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	212	-	-	-
Ethiopia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 024	-	-	-
Ghana -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-
Morocco -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	255	-	-	-
Nigeria -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa -----	-	13	-	-	8	2	93	-	-	-
Oceania -----	5	40	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-
Australia -----	5	24	-	-	-	-	184	25	-	7
New Zealand -----	-	16	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	7
Area not reported -----	40	128	10	-	38	-	1 686	16	-	22

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
Foreign-born persons -----	32	195	101	156	72	354	162	151	26	40
Europe -----	6	98	20	16	12	130	82	52	26	23
Austria -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Denmark -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Estonia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Finland -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
France -----	—	5	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—
Germany -----	—	58	18	7	—	47	28	9	5	12
Greece -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—
Hungary -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland -----	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Italy -----	—	—	2	—	—	8	14	5	—	—
Latvia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands -----	—	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—
Norway -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Portugal -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Switzerland -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom -----	6	14	—	—	4	37	16	19	9	9
Yugoslavia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Soviet Union -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia -----	6	68	—	46	8	83	36	33	—	4
Afghanistan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia -----	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India -----	—	—	—	27	—	26	—	—	—	—
Indonesia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Iran -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Iraq -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Japan -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	18	—	2
Jordan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea -----	—	—	—	—	—	24	18	15	—	—
Laos -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon -----	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Pakistan -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan -----	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Thailand -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Vietnam -----	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
North America -----	13	21	29	60	23	75	28	42	—	13
Canada -----	5	9	—	—	14	54	6	8	—	—
Mexico -----	—	8	17	—	—	14	—	32	—	13
Caribbean -----	8	4	12	12	9	7	11	—	—	—
Bahamas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	—
Dominican Republic -----	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica -----	8	4	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago -----	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America -----	—	—	—	48	—	—	11	2	—	—
Belize -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador -----	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	2	—	—
Guatemala -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras -----	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
South America -----	7	—	—	—	—	28	5	—	—	—
Argentina -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia -----	7	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Ecuador -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Peru -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa -----	—	8	—	34	—	23	5	24	—	—
Cape Verde -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Ethiopia -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	—
Ghana -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria -----	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
South Africa -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Oceania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported -----	—	—	52	—	29	15	6	—	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
Foreign-born persons -----	6 244	188	18	501	54	45	152	87	127 506	1 119
Europe -----	1 772	59	7	146	22	23	56	37	18 138	626
Austria -----	35	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	565	—
Belgium -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	34
Czechoslovakia -----	47	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	474	27
Denmark -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	12
Estonia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	37
Finland -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—
France -----	116	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	1 041	28
Germany -----	517	18	7	41	13	7	56	5	4 229	160
Greece -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 079	6
Hungary -----	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	479	18
Ireland -----	83	11	—	7	—	—	—	2	537	40
Italy -----	72	2	—	3	—	8	—	16	1 083	41
Latvia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	—
Lithuania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—
Netherlands -----	25	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	493	18
Norway -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—
Poland -----	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	642	—
Portugal -----	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	443	—
Romania -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	—
Spain -----	33	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	535	8
Sweden -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	22
Switzerland -----	62	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	240	28
United Kingdom -----	524	22	—	53	—	2	—	14	4 268	147
Yugoslavia -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	231	—
Soviet Union -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	588	—
Asia -----	2 811	20	—	217	—	9	44	12	64 991	216
Afghanistan -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 827	—
Burma -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	303	—
Cambodia -----	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 033	46
China -----	154	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	2 485	11
Hong Kong -----	48	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	549	—
India -----	458	—	—	162	—	—	—	—	5 743	—
Indonesia -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	392	—
Iran -----	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 930	—
Iraq -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	449	—
Israel -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	362	—
Japan -----	68	4	—	10	—	—	15	3	1 497	—
Jordan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	622	—
Korea -----	662	—	—	7	—	—	24	—	14 158	89
Laos -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	998	—
Lebanon -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 442	10
Malaysia -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277	—
Pakistan -----	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 121	6
Philippines -----	212	—	—	—	—	8	5	2	5 385	—
Saudi Arabia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	578	—
Syria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—
Taiwan -----	144	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	2 212	—
Thailand -----	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 411	13
Turkey -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	838	—
Vietnam -----	360	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 223	41
North America -----	811	—	—	77	13	6	38	16	22 650	204
Canada -----	315	—	—	14	—	2	—	16	2 692	67
Mexico -----	109	—	—	63	—	—	22	—	1 934	51
Caribbean -----	150	—	—	—	—	2	16	—	3 470	28
Bahamas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—
Barbados -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—
Cuba -----	41	—	—	—	—	2	16	—	1 409	23
Dominican Republic -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	386	—
Grenada -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Haiti -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	—
Jamaica -----	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	704	—
Trinidad and Tobago -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	341	5
Central America -----	231	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	14 511	58
Belize -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Costa Rica -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281	—
El Salvador -----	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 946	13
Guatemala -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 233	37
Honduras -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	526	—
Nicaragua -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 795	8
Panama -----	60	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	692	—
South America -----	135	—	5	6	—	—	—	9	11 244	13
Argentina -----	34	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	842	—
Bolivia -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 138	—
Brazil -----	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	704	—
Chile -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1 061	—
Colombia -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 629	13
Ecuador -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	628	—
Guyana -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	351	—
Peru -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 882	—
Uruguay -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	—
Venezuela -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	409	—
Africa -----	147	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 056	8
Cape Verde -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	809	—
Ethiopia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	914	—
Ghana -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	662	—
Morocco -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	—
Nigeria -----	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	—
South Africa -----	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	336	8
Oceania -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	963	14
Australia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	689	—
New Zealand -----	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	222	14
Area not reported -----	524	109	—	48	19	7	14	7	3 876	38

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
Europe Foreign-born persons -----	45 38	208 129	239 129	610 280	51 19	464 273	211 177	73 26	81 55	53 15
Austria -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Belgium -----	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark -----	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia -----	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland -----	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
France -----	9	6	-	2	8	43	12	-	-	-
Germany -----	29	20	58	95	2	131	48	14	7	-
Greece -----	-	-	-	-	-	10	13	-	-	-
Hungary -----	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland -----	-	6	8	-	2	8	-	-	-	-
Italy -----	-	-	-	40	1	10	11	8	7	-
Latvia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Lithuania -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands -----	-	-	5	8	-	-	12	4	-	-
Norway -----	-	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Poland -----	-	12	-	15	3	-	3	-	-	-
Portugal -----	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Spain -----	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden -----	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland -----	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom -----	-	51	28	74	-	71	58	-	25	7
Yugoslavia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Soviet Union -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia -----	-	21	45	147	14	79	34	-	-	5
Afghanistan -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Burma -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China -----	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India -----	-	-	-	33	-	-	11	-	-	-
Indonesia -----	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel -----	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan -----	-	-	-	22	-	23	16	-	5	-
Jordan -----	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Korea -----	-	8	7	13	7	36	-	-	-	-
Laos -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan -----	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines -----	-	-	-	22	7	17	7	-	-	6
Saudi Arabia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syria -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand -----	-	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey -----	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vietnam -----	-	-	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
North America -----	7	39	20	151	3	56	-	47	7	26
Canada -----	7	-	13	39	3	32	-	7	5	13
Mexico -----	-	19	-	85	-	10	-	40	-	-
Caribbean -----	-	7	7	27	-	7	-	-	-	7
Bahamas -----	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Dominican Republic -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica -----	-	-	7	19	-	-	-	-	-	7
Trinidad and Tobago -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central America -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	2	-
Belize -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Costa Rica -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
South America -----	-	-	8	9	8	15	-	-	7	6
Argentina -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile -----	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6
Ecuador -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa -----	-	14	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa -----	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania -----	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	-
Australia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
New Zealand -----	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Area not reported -----	-	5	37	18	2	17	-	-	-	-

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
Foreign-born persons	121	839	7 923	319	4	213	1 211	16	293	83
Europe	39	319	2 083	116	2	99	460	13	124	66
Austria	—	27	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	5	33	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	54	—	—	—	14	7	15	13
Germany	7	118	547	39	—	47	186	6	33	20
Greece	—	—	139	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Hungary	—	27	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ireland	—	—	69	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Italy	—	7	140	13	—	—	28	—	8	9
Latvia	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Lithuania	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	39	—	2	9	8	—	—	—
Norway	—	8	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Poland	—	6	73	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Portugal	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Romania	—	—	41	10	—	—	—	—	—	7
Spain	—	11	16	16	—	—	14	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	25	97	631	38	—	43	107	—	52	11
Yugoslavia	—	7	35	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	15	137	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Asia	43	279	3 610	126	—	52	272	—	96	—
Afghanistan	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	303	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	26	332	—	—	—	44	—	6	—
Hong Kong	—	—	89	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
India	17	54	378	18	—	—	42	—	18	—
Indonesia	—	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	6	21	28	5	—	32	26	—	6	—
Jordan	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	15	7	495	—	—	8	65	—	—	—
Laos	—	25	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	9	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	27	232	23	—	—	42	—	26	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	79	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Thailand	5	—	127	—	—	12	—	—	7	—
Turkey	—	5	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	97	744	63	—	—	—	—	33	—
North America	39	126	992	33	2	38	281	3	39	17
Canada	7	72	333	10	2	28	115	—	16	—
Mexico	15	9	122	17	—	8	23	—	9	8
Caribbean	9	33	423	—	—	2	103	—	8	8
Bahamas	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Barbados	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	13	133	—	—	2	14	—	8	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	3	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	96	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	9	17	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	8	12	94	6	—	—	40	3	15	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Guatemala	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	8	—	14	6	—	—	29	3	7	—
South America	—	63	373	—	—	—	—	25	—	7
Argentina	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	26	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Chile	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	7	68	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Guyana	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	17	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	6	437	2	—	—	27	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	13	46	14	—	—	—	31	—	—
Australia	—	13	46	6	—	—	—	15	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Area not reported	—	18	245	28	—	24	68	—	27	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
Europe Foreign-born persons -----	162	41	4 880	160	68	137	68	180	83	4 062
Europe -----	81	25	1 359	85	53	47	60	65	41	933
Austria -----	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	17
Belgium -----	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Czechoslovakia -----	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark -----	3	—	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	13
Estonia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
France -----	—	—	58	—	2	—	—	—	2	38
Germany -----	25	11	469	14	16	26	8	49	12	165
Greece -----	—	—	23	—	—	—	11	—	—	39
Hungary -----	—	—	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	46
Ireland -----	5	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Italy -----	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Latvia -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Lithuania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Netherlands -----	—	—	38	11	—	—	—	3	—	32
Norway -----	7	—	38	2	—	6	—	—	—	18
Poland -----	—	2	22	2	—	—	—	—	5	82
Portugal -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Romania -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10
Spain -----	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	6	9
Sweden -----	—	—	27	1	—	—	5	—	—	7
Switzerland -----	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
United Kingdom -----	30	6	399	30	7	15	36	13	5	265
Yugoslavia -----	—	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	37
Soviet Union -----	—	—	52	17	—	—	—	—	6	5
Asia -----	—	6	1 992	8	4	9	—	48	7	2 391
Afghanistan -----	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Burma -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cambodia -----	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	346
China -----	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Hong Kong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	481
India -----	—	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Indonesia -----	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Iran -----	—	4	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Iraq -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Israel -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	7	8
Japan -----	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Jordan -----	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	548
Korea -----	—	2	210	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Laos -----	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Lebanon -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Malaysia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan -----	—	—	105	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Philippines -----	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	10	—	100
Saudi Arabia -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Syria -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan -----	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	252
Thailand -----	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Turkey -----	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Vietnam -----	—	—	401	8	4	—	—	—	—	147
North America -----	49	—	859	22	9	23	—	29	29	232
Canada -----	28	—	197	22	—	16	—	11	8	103
Mexico -----	17	—	140	—	5	7	—	—	—	13
Caribbean -----	4	—	267	—	4	—	—	—	12	52
Bahamas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados -----	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Cuba -----	—	—	107	—	4	—	—	—	6	7
Dominican Republic -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti -----	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Jamaica -----	4	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Trinidad and Tobago -----	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America -----	—	—	255	—	—	—	—	9	—	64
Belize -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador -----	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala -----	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua -----	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Panama -----	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	9	—	35
South America -----	4	—	250	2	2	—	—	6	—	166
Argentina -----	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Bolivia -----	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Brazil -----	2	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Chile -----	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Colombia -----	—	—	28	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
Ecuador -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Guyana -----	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru -----	2	—	55	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Venezuela -----	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa -----	20	—	81	19	—	—	—	—	—	198
Cape Verde -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Egypt -----	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Ethiopia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Ghana -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Oceania -----	5	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Australia -----	5	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported -----	3	10	234	7	—	58	8	32	—	130

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
Europe Foreign-born persons -----	124	109	234	72	96	327	224	73	139	175
Austria	57	74	88	43	15	217	72	56	55	70
Belgium	6	7	—	—	—	36	9	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	4	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Germany	28	16	20	8	6	36	29	45	40	38
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	6	—	9	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Poland	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	15	41	9	9	80	6	11	13	15
Yugoslavia	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Asia -----	22	5	11	—	24	15	88	6	47	19
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Japan	7	5	11	—	2	—	7	—	16	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	2	10
Laos	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	9	15	2	—	7	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America -----	35	21	129	11	26	76	41	11	37	47
Canada	—	13	2	9	12	49	1	—	8	22
Mexico	35	—	122	2	—	17	22	11	13	7
Caribbean -----	—	8	2	—	—	10	18	—	16	18
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	7
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	2	—	—	10	2	—	—	7
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America -----	—	—	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
South America -----	—	3	—	—	3	10	5	—	—	15
Argentina	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	8
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Oceania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Area not reported	10	6	6	9	19	—	12	—	—	16

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
Foreign-born persons	231	1 144	13 447	152	118	50	1 470	193	676	45
Europe	109	473	2 591	96	75	17	688	125	196	28
Austria	6	6	66	—	—	—	28	2	7	—
Belgium	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Czechoslovakia	—	14	36	—	—	—	20	11	10	—
Denmark	—	—	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	9	122	8	—	—	—	—	3	—
Germany	24	249	855	63	8	8	163	57	52	12
Greece	—	12	114	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Hungary	—	18	68	—	15	—	8	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	64	—	14	—	15	—	9	—
Italy	8	14	153	—	—	—	44	6	26	10
Latvia	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	27	—	15	9	22	9	10	—
Norway	27	—	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Poland	—	27	108	—	—	—	105	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	11	68	—	2	—	—	—	9	—
Sweden	—	6	17	—	2	—	8	—	—	—
Switzerland	10	—	55	11	6	—	18	—	—	—
United Kingdom	26	102	551	14	13	—	189	40	59	6
Yugoslavia	—	—	38	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	—	11	—
Asia	35	337	5 380	40	10	12	402	47	131	17
Afghanistan	—	—	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	6	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	139	—	—	—	10	19	23	—
China	—	21	48	—	—	—	7	—	6	6
Hong Kong	—	19	392	—	—	—	75	—	15	—
India	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	360	8	—	—	6	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Israel	—	43	214	7	—	5	35	—	3	11
Japan	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	—	8	184	72	7	—	82	—	7	—
Korea	—	—	466	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Laos	—	—	107	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	279	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	44	1 156	—	—	5	62	—	—	—
Philippines	—	14	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	28	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Syria	—	7	198	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	149	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	6	486	10	10	—	12	—	70	—
North America	42	244	3 226	—	25	21	209	13	215	—
Canada	—	32	471	—	16	—	148	7	31	—
Mexico	23	51	990	—	4	21	6	—	146	—
Caribbean	—	67	463	—	5	—	48	6	5	—
Bahamas	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	131	—	5	—	41	6	5	—
Dominican Republic	—	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	24	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	7	140	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Central America	19	86	1 289	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	14	—	692	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Guatemala	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Honduras	5	14	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	16	14	1 019	7	—	—	89	8	24	—
Argentina	—	—	86	—	—	—	12	—	9	—
Bolivia	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	70	—	—	—	43	—	7	—
Chile	—	—	114	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	10	14	120	—	—	—	20	—	6	—
Ecuador	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	34	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Peru	6	—	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Venezuela	—	—	49	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Africa	—	6	739	—	—	—	17	—	32	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	6	153	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Ethiopia	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Ghana	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	24	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	29	70	454	9	8	—	46	—	67	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
Europe	41 14	354 140	65 48	78 10	1 026 361	1 833 765	20 20	30 17	211 72	354 148
Austria	—	—	—	—	5	17	—	—	—	8
Belgium	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	6	—	8	24	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	14	48	—	7	2	12
Germany	5	61	25	—	104	227	12	2	34	41
Greece	—	—	—	—	25	10	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	18	21	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	24	—	—	—	24	—	2	25	21
Latvia	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	7	40	—	—	9	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	5	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	2	—	—	—	11	—	4	—
Sweden	—	8	—	—	8	22	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
United Kingdom	7	37	15	10	123	164	8	2	2	53
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5
Soviet Union	—	2	—	—	12	9	—	—	2	12
Asia	14	80	3	8	387	459	—	8	84	64
Afghanistan	—	8	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	13	—	—	15	44	—	—	57	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	6	2	—	—	30	38	—	—	5	17
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	8	7	—	—	46	71	—	—	—	8
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	19	—	—	31	150	—	—	2	7
Laos	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	8	—	19	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	3	—	76	48	—	8	18	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	17	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	10	—	—	18	12	—	—	—	7
Turkey	—	—	—	—	8	23	—	—	2	4
Vietnam	—	2	—	—	41	11	—	—	—	—
North America	5	84	6	13	160	253	—	3	41	74
Canada	5	26	—	2	46	55	—	3	39	48
Mexico	—	55	—	—	19	57	—	—	—	26
Caribbean	—	3	4	11	47	83	—	—	2	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	2	11	22	32	—	—	2	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	3	—	—	16	40	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	2	—	48	58	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	2	—	20	32	—	—	—	—
South America	—	15	—	8	33	168	—	—	—	7
Argentina	—	6	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	9	—	—	7	46	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	16	71	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Africa	8	2	—	—	19	75	—	—	10	19
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	5
South Africa	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	9	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Australia	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	9	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	22	—	39	54	99	—	2	2	30

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
Europe Foreign-born persons -----	262	213	201	206	1 392	17 998	105	152	54	1 452
Europe -----	132	123	46	128	631	1 937	44	32	21	450
Austria -----	—	—	—	8	15	59	—	—	—	5
Belgium -----	—	13	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5
Czechoslovakia -----	—	—	5	—	9	24	9	—	—	—
Denmark -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14
Estonia -----	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	6	—	—
Finland -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8
France -----	—	15	—	—	16	192	—	—	—	66
Germany -----	31	10	21	54	190	475	18	—	6	88
Greece -----	—	4	—	—	38	78	—	—	—	13
Hungary -----	—	—	6	—	10	63	—	—	—	16
Ireland -----	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	9
Italy -----	6	—	—	—	37	63	8	—	—	22
Latvia -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6
Lithuania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands -----	—	46	—	3	38	50	—	—	—	34
Norway -----	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—
Poland -----	—	—	—	—	38	28	—	—	—	—
Portugal -----	—	—	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	—
Romania -----	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Spain -----	—	—	—	11	7	69	—	—	—	28
Sweden -----	—	2	—	—	18	26	—	—	—	—
Switzerland -----	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom -----	95	25	14	52	176	573	9	26	15	125
Yugoslavia -----	—	—	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union -----	—	7	—	—	5	77	—	—	—	7
Asia -----	36	21	103	47	559	5 446	54	81	18	646
Afghanistan -----	—	—	—	—	—	910	—	—	—	—
Burma -----	6	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Cambodia -----	—	—	—	—	6	59	—	—	—	—
China -----	—	—	—	22	18	267	—	—	—	80
Hong Kong -----	—	—	—	—	13	113	—	—	—	—
India -----	10	—	61	—	100	432	—	26	—	88
Indonesia -----	—	—	—	—	24	36	—	—	—	6
Iran -----	—	—	—	—	3	448	—	—	—	48
Iraq -----	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	5
Israel -----	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	6
Japan -----	6	8	7	—	28	104	—	14	5	17
Jordan -----	—	—	5	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Korea -----	—	8	18	—	122	664	—	33	—	99
Laos -----	—	—	—	6	—	58	54	—	—	—
Lebanon -----	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—
Malaysia -----	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
Pakistan -----	—	—	—	—	—	334	—	—	—	5
Philippines -----	6	—	—	19	126	501	—	—	13	108
Saudi Arabia -----	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—
Syria -----	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Taiwan -----	8	5	—	—	81	155	—	8	—	36
Thailand -----	—	—	—	—	13	208	—	—	—	14
Turkey -----	—	—	—	—	—	166	—	—	—	33
Vietnam -----	—	—	—	—	25	294	—	—	—	56
North America -----	61	55	26	23	173	5 316	—	39	15	115
Canada -----	52	25	7	23	81	212	—	14	15	64
Mexico -----	—	22	—	—	25	577	—	—	—	5
Caribbean -----	9	—	19	—	33	532	—	25	—	30
Bahamas -----	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	5	—	—
Barbados -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Cuba -----	9	—	16	—	16	164	—	—	—	19
Dominican Republic -----	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	8	—	—
Grenada -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti -----	—	—	—	—	6	82	—	—	—	—
Jamaica -----	—	—	—	—	6	140	—	—	—	11
Trinidad and Tobago -----	—	—	3	—	—	54	—	6	—	—
Central America -----	—	8	—	—	29	3 995	—	—	—	16
Belize -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica -----	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	9
El Salvador -----	—	—	—	—	16	3 102	—	—	—	—
Guatemala -----	—	—	—	—	—	261	—	—	—	—
Honduras -----	—	—	—	—	—	254	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua -----	—	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	7
Panama -----	—	8	—	—	13	146	—	—	—	—
South America -----	—	—	9	8	19	2 207	7	—	—	86
Argentina -----	—	—	—	—	—	184	7	—	—	7
Bolivia -----	—	—	—	8	—	467	—	—	—	—
Brazil -----	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	36
Chile -----	—	—	—	—	—	231	—	—	—	4
Colombia -----	—	—	—	—	—	209	—	—	—	—
Ecuador -----	—	—	—	—	5	127	—	—	—	—
Guyana -----	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—
Peru -----	—	—	—	—	14	584	—	—	—	—
Uruguay -----	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	—	8
Venezuela -----	—	—	9	—	—	150	—	—	—	31
Africa -----	22	—	—	—	—	1 959	—	—	—	43
Cape Verde -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt -----	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	9
Ethiopia -----	—	—	—	—	—	596	—	—	—	23
Ghana -----	—	—	—	—	—	329	—	—	—	—
Morocco -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	6
Nigeria -----	8	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—
South Africa -----	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Oceania -----	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	32
Australia -----	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	20
New Zealand -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	12
Area not reported -----	11	7	17	—	5	992	—	—	—	73

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
Foreign-born persons -----	2 652	7	670	47	359	62	2 900	1 008	39
Europe -----	919	319	17	88	32	420	246	25	25
Austria -----	44	21	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Belgium -----	59	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia -----	12	9	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Denmark -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Estonia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland -----	7	—	—	16	—	7	9	—	—
France -----	24	14	—	—	—	30	36	—	—
Germany -----	241	105	—	20	10	116	59	12	—
Greece -----	12	28	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary -----	29	6	—	—	—	21	18	—	—
Ireland -----	6	—	6	—	—	8	8	—	—
Italy -----	65	78	11	4	—	19	4	—	—
Latvia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands -----	53	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Norway -----	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Poland -----	10	13	—	—	—	51	21	—	—
Portugal -----	17	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Romania -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Spain -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland -----	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
United Kingdom -----	267	38	—	12	10	59	57	—	—
Yugoslavia -----	—	7	—	—	—	29	6	6	—
Soviet Union -----	13	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Asia -----	1 131	223	11	182	19	1 421	329	14	—
Afghanistan -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Burma -----	8	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Cambodia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China -----	83	10	8	10	—	24	34	—	—
Hong Kong -----	39	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
India -----	58	30	—	23	—	193	81	—	—
Indonesia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran -----	22	6	—	—	—	68	—	—	—
Iraq -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Israel -----	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Japan -----	117	25	—	13	—	68	10	—	—
Jordan -----	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Korea -----	105	105	—	13	19	515	48	—	—
Laos -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon -----	6	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Malaysia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan -----	6	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Philippines -----	495	4	—	69	—	183	32	—	—
Saudi Arabia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria -----	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Taiwan -----	31	—	3	33	—	53	10	14	—
Thailand -----	39	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—
Turkey -----	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Vietnam -----	104	22	—	—	—	132	106	—	—
North America -----	404	7	100	19	42	5	585	189	—
Canada -----	122	32	6	13	—	59	26	—	—
Mexico -----	7	43	—	—	—	29	33	—	—
Caribbean -----	149	10	7	14	5	62	21	—	—
Bahamas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba -----	34	5	—	14	5	42	—	—	—
Dominican Republic -----	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica -----	26	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago -----	15	—	—	—	—	7	16	—	—
Central America -----	87	15	6	15	—	435	109	—	—
Belize -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador -----	—	—	—	—	—	271	109	—	—
Guatemala -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	61	—	—
Honduras -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Nicaragua -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—
Panama -----	66	15	6	7	—	—	16	—	—
South America -----	57	—	—	—	21	—	298	188	—
Argentina -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Bolivia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	141	91	—
Brazil -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
Chile -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Colombia -----	18	—	—	17	—	—	7	6	—
Ecuador -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Peru -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	80	58	—
Uruguay -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Venezuela -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Africa -----	17	18	—	12	6	99	36	—	—
Cape Verde -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt -----	—	13	—	—	6	50	11	—	—
Ethiopia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Morocco -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	10	—
Oceania -----	38	—	—	7	—	—	22	6	—
Australia -----	21	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
New Zealand -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—
Area not reported -----	73	5	—	7	—	45	14	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
Europe Foreign-born persons -----	550	46	3 858	740	598	149	1 108	2 129	368
Europe -----	141	6	1 235	151	290	22	378	387	57
Austria -----	-	-	17	-	19	-	-	9	-
Belgium -----	-	-	-	18	-	-	7	9	-
Czechoslovakia -----	-	-	6	-	16	-	-	-	-
Denmark -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia -----	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France -----	27	-	86	16	-	-	45	-	-
Germany -----	21	-	489	28	196	6	92	125	20
Greece -----	-	-	40	28	6	-	-	60	-
Hungary -----	-	-	9	-	-	-	5	8	-
Ireland -----	8	-	26	10	-	-	5	6	-
Italy -----	16	-	88	-	9	-	13	25	-
Latvia -----	-	-	6	-	-	10	-	-	-
Lithuania -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands -----	5	-	46	8	-	-	33	-	-
Norway -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Poland -----	-	-	9	-	-	-	23	-	-
Portugal -----	-	-	24	-	-	6	20	39	11
Romania -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-
Spain -----	6	-	26	18	-	-	-	7	-
Sweden -----	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland -----	-	-	11	-	7	-	-	10	-
United Kingdom -----	58	-	332	25	37	-	121	47	20
Yugoslavia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	6
Soviet Union -----	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia -----	140	-	1 637	242	211	95	354	671	156
Afghanistan -----	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia -----	-	-	74	5	-	6	-	18	12
China -----	8	-	40	-	-	31	25	8	-
Hong Kong -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7
India -----	16	-	89	11	-	8	-	53	-
Indonesia -----	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran -----	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	58	-
Iraq -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	12
Israel -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	-
Japan -----	13	-	172	6	39	-	40	37	10
Jordan -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
Korea -----	10	-	231	58	108	-	132	182	65
Laos -----	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	15
Lebanon -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-
Pakistan -----	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	28	-
Philippines -----	4	-	335	42	20	-	10	14	3
Saudi Arabia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syria -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan -----	22	-	53	-	-	37	-	33	-
Thailand -----	4	-	90	34	19	6	26	-	-
Turkey -----	-	-	14	-	-	7	-	-	-
Vietnam -----	49	-	472	39	13	-	79	107	32
North America -----	178	32	639	220	51	26	247	832	122
Canada -----	41	-	173	127	14	9	128	29	6
Mexico -----	107	32	48	21	-	-	6	464	41
Caribbean -----	13	-	272	-	-	17	82	85	-
Bahamas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados -----	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba -----	-	-	46	-	-	-	26	-	-
Dominican Republic -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-
Grenada -----	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti -----	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica -----	7	-	116	-	-	17	25	67	-
Trinidad and Tobago -----	-	-	19	-	-	-	9	-	-
Central America -----	17	-	131	72	37	-	18	254	75
Belize -----	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	18
El Salvador -----	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	217	57
Guatemala -----	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	10	-
Honduras -----	10	-	-	43	-	-	5	-	-
Nicaragua -----	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Panama -----	-	-	114	-	37	-	13	20	-
South America -----	8	-	56	15	8	6	6	104	20
Argentina -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
Bolivia -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-
Brazil -----	-	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	6
Chile -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Colombia -----	-	-	6	15	-	6	-	-	-
Ecuador -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Guyana -----	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	10	-
Peru -----	8	-	10	-	8	-	-	18	-
Uruguay -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-
Venezuela -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Africa -----	8	-	117	85	-	-	80	32	6
Cape Verde -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt -----	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	10	6
Ethiopia -----	-	-	8	22	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana -----	-	-	10	6	-	-	6	-	-
Morocco -----	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa -----	8	-	28	13	-	-	12	-	-
Oceania -----	7	-	43	-	-	-	21	-	-
Australia -----	7	-	39	-	-	-	6	-	-
New Zealand -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Area not reported -----	63	-	131	27	38	-	37	103	7

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
Foreign-born persons -----	142	6 932	9 766	48	707	231	1 388	438	3 720
Europe -----	51	2 550	2 289	10	270	142	420	131	1 133
Austria -----	—	37	44	—	25	—	11	6	21
Belgium -----	—	17	16	—	—	—	—	8	13
Czechoslovakia -----	—	39	10	—	10	—	—	—	13
Denmark -----	—	7	7	—	—	7	6	—	18
Estonia -----	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Finland -----	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	8
France -----	—	105	109	—	15	—	8	—	58
Germany -----	11	1 176	554	—	142	82	118	33	329
Greece -----	—	162	177	—	12	11	5	16	42
Hungary -----	7	8	16	—	—	—	—	10	38
Ireland -----	—	35	33	10	4	—	22	—	14
Italy -----	—	90	172	—	11	9	73	—	73
Latvia -----	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	9
Lithuania -----	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	7
Netherlands -----	—	48	33	—	—	8	6	—	54
Norway -----	—	24	34	—	—	—	—	—	8
Poland -----	—	23	33	—	11	6	24	—	65
Portugal -----	—	25	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania -----	—	—	58	—	7	—	—	—	—
Spain -----	—	80	204	—	—	—	8	—	18
Sweden -----	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	18
Switzerland -----	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	4
United Kingdom -----	25	618	664	—	19	19	139	58	276
Yugoslavia -----	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	36
Soviet Union -----	—	11	96	—	—	—	12	—	41
Asia -----	72	2 865	4 859	15	210	62	442	197	1 231
Afghanistan -----	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Cambodia -----	—	197	74	—	—	—	—	7	177
China -----	—	99	185	—	10	—	24	19	135
Hong Kong -----	—	28	34	—	27	—	8	—	42
India -----	13	111	240	10	—	23	17	—	137
Indonesia -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	20	29
Iran -----	—	47	93	—	—	6	7	16	84
Iraq -----	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Israel -----	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan -----	—	321	177	—	35	—	30	18	26
Jordan -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
Korea -----	—	905	211	—	34	—	55	45	173
Laos -----	—	39	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon -----	—	49	67	—	—	—	—	—	14
Malaysia -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	26	7
Pakistan -----	—	—	28	—	—	—	6	6	9
Philippines -----	3	628	2 952	5	88	10	246	6	67
Saudi Arabia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Taiwan -----	—	26	106	—	—	12	12	9	38
Thailand -----	—	86	59	—	—	11	—	—	9
Turkey -----	—	10	13	—	—	—	7	—	39
Vietnam -----	50	270	368	—	16	—	19	15	160
North America -----	19	1 082	1 408	23	107	22	303	44	579
Canada -----	19	274	252	—	13	6	43	32	162
Mexico -----	—	150	167	8	10	—	33	—	68
Caribbean -----	—	345	631	15	55	16	108	6	232
Bahamas -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados -----	—	22	42	—	6	—	12	—	7
Cuba -----	—	66	83	15	7	9	8	—	42
Dominican Republic -----	—	38	65	—	—	—	17	6	8
Grenada -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti -----	—	34	12	—	—	—	14	—	—
Jamaica -----	—	99	260	—	29	7	34	—	113
Trinidad and Tobago -----	—	41	108	—	—	—	12	—	43
Central America -----	—	304	321	—	29	—	61	—	117
Belize -----	—	—	52	—	3	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica -----	—	—	22	—	8	—	7	—	—
El Salvador -----	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	61
Guatemala -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	25
Honduras -----	—	—	27	—	—	—	5	—	7
Nicaragua -----	—	18	—	—	—	—	13	—	6
Panama -----	—	286	182	—	18	—	36	—	18
South America -----	—	108	315	—	—	5	83	11	307
Argentina -----	—	—	21	—	—	—	10	—	50
Bolivia -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	17	—	8
Brazil -----	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	18
Chile -----	—	8	29	—	—	—	—	—	38
Colombia -----	—	38	72	—	—	—	51	—	7
Ecuador -----	—	29	27	—	—	—	—	—	39
Guyana -----	—	8	62	—	—	—	—	—	40
Peru -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	71
Uruguay -----	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela -----	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	20
Africa -----	—	71	276	—	45	—	31	7	220
Cape Verde -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt -----	—	29	42	—	—	—	17	—	28
Ethiopia -----	—	6	15	—	12	—	—	—	39
Ghana -----	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	—	20
Morocco -----	—	15	35	—	—	—	—	—	12
Nigeria -----	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	10
South Africa -----	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	27
Oceania -----	—	31	32	—	8	—	11	—	29
Australia -----	—	7	25	—	8	—	6	—	29
New Zealand -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported -----	—	214	491	—	67	—	86	48	180

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Foreign-born persons -----	1 515	401	57	367	433	20 517	400	558	556
Europe -----	326	116	18	92	194	5 025	238	204	142
Austria -----	6	—	—	7	—	84	12	—	—
Belgium -----	5	—	—	—	—	26	—	5	6
Czechoslovakia -----	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—
Denmark -----	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Estonia -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland -----	—	—	—	—	—	30	13	5	—
France -----	11	9	—	16	12	263	—	10	—
Germany -----	66	35	8	29	66	1 067	70	32	30
Greece -----	32	—	—	—	—	280	—	30	37
Hungary -----	10	6	—	—	12	55	—	—	—
Ireland -----	14	—	—	—	5	188	—	—	13
Italy -----	29	—	—	8	7	431	25	21	—
Latvia -----	—	10	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Lithuania -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Netherlands -----	16	—	—	6	8	89	15	—	9
Norway -----	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	6	—
Poland -----	13	—	—	—	—	95	17	7	—
Portugal -----	—	—	—	—	—	34	5	—	—
Romania -----	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Spain -----	—	—	—	—	—	308	—	8	—
Sweden -----	—	—	—	—	—	71	7	6	—
Switzerland -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom -----	120	56	10	19	70	1 736	67	74	39
Yugoslavia -----	4	—	—	—	6	27	—	—	8
Soviet Union -----	5	—	—	7	—	30	—	—	—
Asia -----	768	189	14	111	123	11 184	89	187	159
Afghanistan -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia -----	—	—	—	—	23	57	—	—	—
China -----	74	28	—	8	—	335	10	22	67
Hong Kong -----	13	—	—	—	—	113	—	6	—
India -----	43	39	—	25	31	299	—	20	—
Indonesia -----	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—
Iran -----	10	—	—	13	—	407	—	7	27
Iraq -----	—	—	—	10	—	25	6	—	—
Israel -----	—	—	—	6	—	77	—	—	—
Japan -----	33	4	—	13	—	502	—	9	—
Jordan -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Korea -----	41	32	—	—	7	465	—	56	30
Laos -----	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon -----	66	—	—	—	6	52	—	—	9
Malaysia -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Pakistan -----	—	—	14	—	—	31	18	7	—
Philippines -----	151	6	—	29	38	7 566	—	18	—
Saudi Arabia -----	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Syria -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Taiwan -----	31	14	—	—	12	262	—	10	—
Thailand -----	11	8	—	—	6	81	—	—	—
Turkey -----	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—
Vietnam -----	185	58	—	7	—	609	55	26	18
North America -----	284	67	25	66	103	2 549	39	89	213
Canada -----	101	33	25	16	32	759	11	46	20
Mexico -----	10	—	—	—	—	215	21	—	26
Caribbean -----	123	34	—	5	32	1 027	—	38	119
Bahamas -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—
Barbados -----	—	—	—	5	—	61	—	—	—
Cuba -----	7	6	—	—	11	247	—	—	7
Dominican Republic -----	6	—	—	—	—	143	—	—	—
Grenada -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti -----	23	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
Jamaica -----	77	—	—	—	14	295	—	22	112
Trinidad and Tobago -----	10	—	—	—	7	105	—	—	—
Central America -----	40	—	—	45	39	450	7	5	48
Belize -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9
Costa Rica -----	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	33
El Salvador -----	24	—	—	6	—	31	7	5	6
Guatemala -----	—	—	—	39	6	26	—	—	6
Honduras -----	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Nicaragua -----	8	—	—	—	6	39	—	—	—
Panama -----	8	—	—	—	27	265	—	—	—
South America -----	41	14	—	24	—	612	15	19	18
Argentina -----	7	—	—	—	—	59	—	7	—
Bolivia -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Brazil -----	—	—	—	—	—	40	9	6	9
Chile -----	28	8	—	8	—	28	—	—	—
Colombia -----	6	—	—	16	—	100	6	6	—
Ecuador -----	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	9
Guyana -----	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—
Peru -----	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—
Uruguay -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Venezuela -----	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—
Africa -----	14	—	—	7	—	402	—	—	—
Cape Verde -----	—	—	—	7	—	63	—	—	—
Egypt -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Ethiopia -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Ghana -----	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Morocco -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria -----	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
South Africa -----	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	—	—
Oceania -----	17	—	—	—	6	162	5	14	—
Australia -----	—	—	—	—	—	54	5	14	—
New Zealand -----	10	—	—	—	6	70	—	—	—
Area not reported -----	60	15	—	60	7	553	14	45	24

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
Under 3 years	1 183	2 786	486	341	1 076	467	5 950	2 152	169	1 905
3 and 4 years	841	1 887	282	235	726	322	3 300	1 389	84	1 120
5 to 9 years	2 071	4 466	846	661	1 867	821	7 184	3 938	336	2 949
10 to 14 years	2 174	3 895	961	652	1 788	907	5 931	3 640	234	3 112
15 to 17 years	1 247	2 138	580	426	1 157	585	3 400	2 280	164	1 858
18 and 19 years	752	4 534	419	230	1 119	341	2 990	1 499	165	1 084
20 to 24 years	1 792	6 232	736	454	2 100	679	16 405	3 338	292	2 499
25 to 29 years	2 137	6 342	872	581	2 045	821	24 556	4 630	347	3 497
30 to 34 years	2 458	6 163	961	882	2 420	1 071	20 453	4 651	348	4 253
35 to 39 years	2 198	5 789	946	618	2 581	865	16 789	4 591	307	3 744
40 to 44 years	2 039	5 187	1 131	722	2 224	834	15 228	4 573	412	3 761
45 to 49 years	1 877	4 077	1 039	582	1 916	865	10 355	3 566	277	3 109
50 to 54 years	1 557	2 916	727	418	1 537	686	7 203	3 027	333	2 626
55 to 59 years	1 588	2 564	670	415	1 454	647	5 874	2 665	292	2 571
60 to 64 years	1 937	2 658	724	414	1 213	576	5 952	2 567	280	2 002
65 to 74 years	3 320	3 978	1 129	661	1 977	1 019	11 089	3 897	487	3 461
75 years and over	2 532	2 428	667	495	1 378	792	8 277	2 294	272	2 105
Female	16 714	34 639	6 572	4 406	14 918	6 353	86 936	27 106	2 370	22 999
Under 3 years	541	1 385	178	155	517	224	2 736	986	99	892
3 and 4 years	455	812	158	121	304	192	1 435	734	20	600
5 to 9 years	1 065	2 120	455	263	958	406	3 568	1 869	168	1 476
10 to 14 years	987	1 948	382	333	824	402	3 076	1 788	105	1 493
15 to 17 years	617	1 078	280	202	598	293	1 582	1 131	89	965
18 and 19 years	350	2 121	197	98	596	164	1 535	710	53	485
20 to 24 years	912	2 922	361	241	1 188	346	8 442	1 614	133	1 295
25 to 29 years	1 135	3 328	472	290	1 127	437	12 185	2 212	164	1 824
30 to 34 years	1 206	3 178	475	441	1 169	547	9 754	2 180	153	2 071
35 to 39 years	1 082	2 982	547	316	1 400	433	8 206	2 271	173	1 900
40 to 44 years	1 055	2 735	488	328	1 161	444	7 405	2 226	215	1 778
45 to 49 years	985	2 042	502	341	922	487	5 020	1 737	114	1 566
50 to 54 years	903	1 631	344	205	815	313	3 651	1 499	147	1 264
55 to 59 years	862	1 247	327	228	694	335	2 845	1 338	196	1 265
60 to 64 years	1 045	1 400	390	202	643	265	3 328	1 284	93	1 057
65 to 74 years	1 811	2 142	615	350	1 117	578	6 605	2 117	257	1 818
75 years and over	1 703	1 568	401	292	885	487	5 563	1 410	191	1 250
Median age for all persons	37.7	31.4	37.4	34.6	35.0	35.8	33.9	34.8	39.2	35.7
Male	35.5	30.2	36.5	33.6	34.3	34.7	33.2	34.0	37.2	35.4
Female	40.0	32.5	38.0	35.9	35.6	36.9	34.6	35.7	40.7	36.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	29 679	63 367	12 408	8 211	26 776	11 509	161 686	51 136	4 546	42 631
Speak a language other than English	983	3 421	300	97	700	190	40 780	1 169	119	859
5 to 17 years	243	427	90	12	80	23	5 829	355	20	227
18 to 64 years	605	2 780	182	47	548	121	32 499	735	92	586
65 to 74 years	64	166	25	15	37	20	1 443	37	24	—
75 years and over	71	48	3	23	35	26	1 009	42	7	22
Do not speak English "very well"	435	1 066	102	34	226	59	20 512	320	44	275
5 to 17 years	110	157	53	5	43	2	1 965	119	—	97
18 to 64 years	284	909	49	24	144	27	17 284	186	37	172
65 to 74 years	13	—	—	5	19	7	713	—	—	—
75 years and over	28	—	—	—	20	23	550	15	7	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	76	220	—	—	26	18	5 175	32	10	32
Persons 5 years and over in households	29 095	57 128	12 202	8 187	24 481	11 334	157 470	49 508	4 491	42 332
In linguistically isolated households	110	488	—	—	26	20	14 108	59	10	49
5 to 17 years	2	77	—	—	—	—	2 371	13	—	—
18 to 64 years	79	411	—	—	16	11	10 961	40	10	49
65 to 74 years	10	—	—	—	2	1	456	—	—	—
75 years and over	19	—	—	—	8	8	320	6	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	8 902	23 126	4 248	2 737	8 599	3 769	60 532	17 313	1 672	15 023
With a mobility or self-care limitation	640	778	146	193	427	250	1 979	608	128	538
With a mobility limitation	202	267	89	89	213	78	758	274	45	245
In labor force	35	21	20	38	43	5	451	83	—	25
With a self-care limitation	513	640	102	142	322	213	1 509	452	89	382
With a work disability	954	1 344	376	262	821	431	3 142	1 563	245	1 315
In labor force	337	746	150	97	281	168	2 074	803	81	538
Prevented from working	544	538	206	155	498	237	897	687	143	678
No work disability	7 948	21 782	3 872	2 475	7 778	3 338	57 390	15 750	1 427	13 708
In labor force	6 994	17 338	3 537	2 246	6 894	3 032	52 411	14 589	1 166	12 589
Females 16 to 64 years	9 873	24 122	4 283	2 808	9 488	3 961	62 402	17 748	1 500	15 168
With a mobility or self-care limitation	818	753	196	222	562	188	2 073	729	121	554
With a mobility limitation	313	344	132	110	276	96	895	358	34	260
In labor force	45	66	6	35	37	22	359	59	11	48
With a self-care limitation	710	576	117	172	428	138	1 494	526	95	433
With a work disability	877	1 073	368	305	819	336	2 697	1 360	135	1 118
In labor force	236	420	39	85	228	136	1 298	431	52	369
Prevented from working	572	557	278	163	488	189	1 077	745	74	605
No work disability	8 996	23 049	3 915	2 503	8 669	3 625	59 705	16 388	1 365	14 050
In labor force	6 256	15 801	2 586	1 739	6 183	2 653	49 697	11 856	1 024	10 171
Males 65 to 74 years	1 509	1 766	496	311	826	418	4 409	1 780	230	1 625
With a mobility or self-care limitation	223	178	58	54	123	56	230	206	23	154
With a mobility limitation	126	124	43	48	95	29	172	146	16	127
With a self-care limitation	148	117	40	40	95	49	122	128	7	110
Females 65 to 74 years	1 799	2 112	604	346	1 072	572	6 543	2 094	257	1 811
With a mobility or self-care limitation	325	223	132	43	139	71	667	287	71	208
With a mobility limitation	190	172	68	37	107	43	470	211	52	140
With a self-care limitation	222	123	97	20	62	49	349	150	49	138
Males 75 years and over	792	791	252	198	485	292	2 602	867	81	799
With a mobility or self-care limitation	204	156	70	64	184	67	441	278	35	149
With a mobility limitation	143	134	64	52	130	49	380	234	9	130
With a self-care limitation	155	77	44	32	125	41	290	200	35	92
Females 75 years and over	1 494	1 380	387	288	831	381	5 083	1 360	191	1 165
With a mobility or self-care limitation	583	454	196	92	317	129	1 450	500	42	480
With a mobility limitation	474	416	176	71	296	129	1 319	441	42	440
With a self-care limitation	318	229	125	63	178	45	707	256	26	237
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 243

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
Under 3 years	225	828	559	953	474	1 992	845	926	226	483
3 and 4 years	109	595	396	774	411	1 168	586	529	124	318
5 to 9 years	385	1 653	1 056	2 370	815	3 242	1 464	1 624	435	736
10 to 14 years	446	1 625	1 124	2 741	804	3 132	1 321	1 599	465	796
15 to 17 years	251	1 107	644	1 775	535	2 180	851	1 155	271	558
18 and 19 years	205	712	687	1 093	339	1 334	499	747	165	356
20 to 24 years	379	1 359	1 311	2 160	743	3 547	1 301	1 720	349	695
25 to 29 years	506	1 693	1 116	2 554	1 113	3 870	1 596	1 937	553	941
30 to 34 years	584	2 121	1 206	2 842	1 184	4 114	1 747	1 930	537	685
35 to 39 years	590	2 107	1 134	2 490	967	3 578	1 555	2 114	473	812
40 to 44 years	506	2 411	1 194	2 468	921	3 666	1 191	1 758	512	727
45 to 49 years	461	1 680	935	1 852	773	3 057	1 221	1 833	440	653
50 to 54 years	330	1 411	706	1 951	727	2 803	1 065	1 443	399	627
55 to 59 years	313	1 429	690	1 393	587	2 368	820	1 564	405	709
60 to 64 years	337	1 188	938	1 195	602	2 090	883	1 470	308	576
65 to 74 years	523	1 920	1 444	1 714	1 109	3 508	1 426	2 456	418	1 201
75 years and over	364	1 153	847	1 008	769	1 923	846	1 789	202	815
Female	2 992	12 454	7 976	15 817	6 217	24 129	9 709	13 475	3 259	5 983
Under 3 years	85	455	248	440	274	1 000	399	427	119	240
3 and 4 years	22	239	194	419	184	479	304	250	53	179
5 to 9 years	161	800	542	1 215	425	1 636	705	774	237	380
10 to 14 years	242	804	581	1 221	362	1 426	615	759	247	350
15 to 17 years	98	557	290	804	284	1 111	451	548	120	307
18 and 19 years	111	329	323	580	198	612	244	321	75	152
20 to 24 years	155	646	637	1 090	383	1 788	638	842	156	332
25 to 29 years	229	794	554	1 316	456	1 920	804	941	276	522
30 to 34 years	224	1 037	505	1 393	456	2 057	911	947	289	324
35 to 39 years	215	1 061	597	1 388	424	1 863	716	1 025	270	389
40 to 44 years	227	1 132	549	1 192	394	1 890	568	899	255	436
45 to 49 years	223	864	402	925	374	1 534	578	1 011	215	296
50 to 54 years	158	733	344	888	370	1 457	588	676	228	327
55 to 59 years	176	724	394	694	297	1 044	393	880	213	373
60 to 64 years	153	561	482	627	293	1 196	498	703	153	289
65 to 74 years	277	1 011	779	972	591	1 981	767	1 311	260	624
75 years and over	236	707	555	653	452	1 135	530	1 161	93	463
Median age for all persons	36.4	36.9	34.6	32.2	35.1	34.0	33.3	37.7	35.2	36.7
Male	35.0	36.1	33.4	31.5	34.5	33.0	32.7	35.9	34.2	35.8
Female	38.9	37.7	36.0	33.0	36.0	35.1	33.8	39.5	36.1	37.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	6 180	23 569	15 032	29 606	11 988	44 412	17 786	25 139	5 932	10 887
Speak a language other than English	116	547	460	579	266	1 008	469	433	177	174
5 to 17 years	14	107	98	292	42	233	115	99	51	45
18 to 64 years	102	384	330	253	212	718	315	294	115	104
65 to 74 years	—	34	20	14	6	24	10	16	11	7
75 years and over	—	22	12	20	6	33	29	24	—	18
Do not speak English "very well"	43	181	166	367	69	359	123	164	94	61
5 to 17 years	8	49	48	166	8	55	31	40	39	28
18 to 64 years	35	121	115	174	49	291	85	107	44	26
65 to 74 years	—	11	2	14	6	5	2	10	11	—
75 years and over	—	—	1	13	6	8	5	7	—	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	9	14	35	6	88	13	32	12	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 607	22 964	13 752	29 334	10 858	44 125	17 508	24 782	5 932	10 754
In linguistically isolated households	—	14	29	42	6	122	28	40	19	—
5 to 17 years	—	13	7	—	—	13	6	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	12	16	22	—	104	20	29	19	—
65 to 74 years	—	2	—	—	—	5	2	4	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	7	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	1 934	8 193	4 620	10 403	3 516	15 474	5 942	8 457	2 124	3 432
With a mobility or self-care limitation	91	298	445	1 195	169	737	472	513	174	274
With a mobility limitation	44	181	162	873	88	285	175	313	38	141
In labor force	5	6	72	107	24	72	33	9	5	18
With a self-care limitation	53	178	377	674	130	579	355	360	149	217
With a work disability	256	727	532	2 766	542	1 397	581	1 105	235	467
In labor force	109	261	173	503	156	608	219	272	75	151
Prevented from working	147	386	301	2 200	353	654	335	757	147	300
No work disability	1 678	7 466	4 088	7 637	2 974	14 077	5 361	7 352	1 889	2 965
In labor force	1 482	6 808	3 413	6 424	2 598	12 798	4 830	6 605	1 640	2 624
Females 16 to 64 years	1 933	8 207	4 957	10 591	3 803	16 053	6 246	8 549	2 203	3 605
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53	269	499	858	177	754	410	473	157	201
With a mobility limitation	36	125	172	585	100	388	166	315	39	74
In labor force	—	34	7	37	17	43	26	30	—	7
With a self-care limitation	36	173	418	528	100	543	307	270	125	151
With a work disability	155	542	492	1 616	322	1 293	467	966	204	315
In labor force	6	165	111	168	77	301	89	222	56	103
Prevented from working	124	292	347	1 330	213	837	326	628	111	166
No work disability	1 778	7 665	4 465	8 975	3 481	14 760	5 779	7 583	1 999	3 290
In labor force	1 203	5 710	2 925	3 744	2 361	10 979	4 145	5 667	1 488	2 308
Males 65 to 74 years	238	842	665	742	508	1 520	659	1 145	158	562
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39	78	159	169	53	286	89	200	26	102
With a mobility limitation	33	49	96	154	25	170	58	121	21	22
With a self-care limitation	25	54	118	94	35	181	58	123	26	89
Females 65 to 74 years	273	994	779	972	581	1 973	763	1 311	260	618
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	162	251	261	106	252	137	166	60	66
With a mobility limitation	55	128	176	196	87	157	101	113	37	49
With a self-care limitation	21	68	176	140	68	174	75	83	36	42
Males 75 years and over	120	396	292	355	306	788	304	605	109	340
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	108	68	159	97	186	79	200	33	69
With a mobility limitation	40	82	53	140	90	142	64	188	11	47
With a self-care limitation	17	81	52	94	33	127	64	118	22	41
Females 75 years and over	199	670	555	653	427	1 097	494	1 114	93	453
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	196	229	359	148	483	197	432	23	204
With a mobility limitation	58	177	190	320	116	436	170	408	23	162
With a self-care limitation	30	93	157	198	106	314	103	245	—	106

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
Under 3 years	9 817	404	183	1 421	357	594	723	296	34 945	2 402
3 to 4 years	7 011	359	99	815	177	443	633	218	22 541	1 434
5 to 9 years	17 619	852	263	2 158	556	1 379	1 200	607	55 595	3 843
10 to 14 years	16 901	702	297	1 936	579	1 448	1 598	610	53 290	3 460
15 to 17 years	9 712	453	172	1 102	441	889	834	326	33 224	1 982
18 and 19 years	6 038	291	115	667	154	590	693	199	20 512	1 241
20 to 24 years	12 170	692	259	1 855	435	1 088	1 277	496	58 247	2 917
25 to 29 years	16 962	947	307	2 251	559	1 245	1 858	573	80 417	4 260
30 to 34 years	20 898	1 053	393	2 591	628	1 435	1 724	699	79 307	4 536
35 to 39 years	21 611	1 118	385	2 185	449	1 325	1 519	711	77 706	4 398
40 to 44 years	20 197	920	285	2 280	603	1 343	1 543	540	80 998	4 005
45 to 49 years	14 261	640	308	1 472	494	1 130	1 491	539	63 657	3 279
50 to 54 years	9 595	738	239	1 363	437	900	1 244	413	45 152	2 571
55 to 59 years	7 453	718	233	1 232	399	813	1 051	416	32 886	2 142
60 to 64 years	6 211	534	220	1 080	344	851	981	495	27 130	1 892
65 to 74 years	8 831	925	368	1 916	724	1 297	1 694	820	36 200	2 582
75 years and over	3 987	755	246	1 467	489	850	897	731	16 777	1 797
Female	106 921	6 107	2 153	14 164	4 006	8 955	10 587	4 601	412 273	24 202
Under 3 years	4 676	203	91	758	165	314	322	145	17 231	1 175
3 and 4 years	3 594	185	33	392	103	148	289	105	10 919	655
5 to 9 years	8 386	443	126	967	265	681	667	299	27 286	1 846
10 to 14 years	8 475	286	124	944	273	671	750	309	26 055	1 630
15 to 17 years	4 660	235	73	508	194	459	372	172	16 658	963
18 and 19 years	3 127	124	63	310	67	270	312	92	9 312	585
20 to 24 years	6 283	327	119	939	231	528	631	264	28 971	1 391
25 to 29 years	8 724	479	145	1 166	305	674	897	289	39 354	2 058
30 to 34 years	11 235	497	203	1 351	301	704	912	358	40 342	2 374
35 to 39 years	11 341	539	179	1 064	254	700	747	414	40 014	2 129
40 to 44 years	10 256	406	150	1 154	305	672	810	280	41 960	2 122
45 to 49 years	6 910	339	136	634	269	508	766	248	31 432	1 486
50 to 54 years	4 766	397	135	750	218	487	582	202	22 151	1 200
55 to 59 years	3 670	321	116	633	224	394	539	206	15 682	1 110
60 to 64 years	3 305	332	100	555	143	463	528	270	13 830	951
65 to 74 years	4 913	505	199	1 035	389	703	913	469	19 664	1 385
75 years and over	2 600	489	161	1 004	300	579	550	479	11 412	1 142
Median age for all persons	32.0	36.3	36.3	33.3	35.3	34.0	34.8	37.3	33.2	33.1
Male	31.5	35.2	35.0	32.4	33.9	32.7	33.8	35.9	32.6	32.4
Female	32.5	37.5	37.8	34.1	36.9	35.2	35.9	38.2	33.8	33.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	192 446	11 338	4 090	25 555	7 291	16 583	19 604	8 175	761 098	44 905
Speak a language other than English	8 934	321	91	805	202	260	486	196	143 418	2 175
5 to 17 years	2 189	56	25	156	50	68	129	54	26 735	290
18 to 64 years	6 370	197	66	559	141	155	324	107	109 501	1 606
65 to 74 years	233	29	—	51	—	30	32	5	4 744	137
75 years and over	142	39	—	39	11	7	1	30	2 438	142
Do not speak English "very well"	2 865	54	42	267	53	68	159	42	59 875	667
5 to 17 years	623	8	22	42	16	2	32	8	7 709	76
18 to 64 years	2 098	34	20	183	26	47	115	17	48 022	512
65 to 74 years	72	8	—	28	—	15	12	5	2 562	45
75 years and over	44	4	—	14	11	4	—	12	1 582	34
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	481	18	—	46	—	6	27	11	10 498	65
Persons 5 years and over in households	189 993	10 980	4 064	25 042	7 245	16 456	19 320	8 031	746 908	43 863
In linguistically isolated households	1 120	21	—	57	—	6	44	11	33 081	142
5 to 17 years	289	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6 609	35
18 to 64 years	747	17	—	30	—	2	35	3	24 795	107
65 to 74 years	40	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	1 201	—
75 years and over	44	4	—	8	—	4	—	8	476	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	68 034	3 884	1 450	8 600	2 341	5 561	6 808	2 551	272 067	15 445
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 980	192	50	352	219	562	401	176	5 417	425
With a mobility limitation	816	86	21	157	74	436	141	58	2 496	198
In labor force	234	17	7	56	35	36	21	15	1 124	54
With a self-care limitation	1 511	122	29	247	170	295	322	158	4 216	329
With a work disability	3 680	360	153	825	237	1 414	606	201	12 042	1 017
In labor force	2 051	183	67	441	105	251	194	91	8 070	565
Prevented from working	1 374	157	60	360	132	1 116	390	90	2 847	360
No work disability	64 354	3 524	1 297	7 775	2 104	4 147	6 202	2 350	260 025	14 428
In labor force	59 615	3 154	1 153	7 113	1 807	3 353	5 413	2 101	239 111	13 315
Females 16 to 64 years	72 463	3 901	1 392	8 826	2 447	5 664	6 902	2 730	291 307	15 932
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 320	124	64	393	191	416	306	139	6 173	479
With a mobility limitation	1 020	58	21	122	78	296	86	61	2 988	229
In labor force	279	18	8	7	10	7	9	17	970	42
With a self-care limitation	1 597	91	45	350	145	257	272	109	4 514	347
With a work disability	3 287	263	94	677	197	900	454	200	11 269	857
In labor force	1 285	111	37	227	42	44	136	56	5 508	312
Prevented from working	1 583	111	51	376	144	814	278	114	4 150	398
No work disability	69 176	3 638	1 298	8 149	2 250	4 764	6 448	2 530	280 038	15 075
In labor force	52 645	2 658	868	5 869	1 590	2 153	4 833	1 807	218 251	11 265
Males 65 to 74 years	3 895	414	159	851	335	594	781	340	16 470	1 191
With a mobility or self-care limitation	386	24	9	113	32	148	94	49	934	121
With a mobility limitation	231	7	6	52	10	93	66	39	663	84
With a self-care limitation	293	17	6	84	32	116	52	36	507	94
With a work disability	4 855	499	199	1 024	383	703	913	469	19 311	1 374
With a mobility limitation	577	54	59	202	80	182	146	59	2 076	143
With a self-care limitation	469	48	44	116	53	163	118	38	1 691	93
With a work disability	260	23	48	142	42	75	94	42	1 013	107
With a mobility limitation	1 363	245	85	419	189	250	347	215	5 066	614
With a self-care limitation	354	57	15	127	54	121	51	53	1 048	184
With a mobility limitation	286	51	13	115	49	106	38	47	890	166
With a self-care limitation	269	24	5	70	32	76	35	40	578	121
Females 65 to 74 years	2 332	402	161	772	300	538	503	395	9 949	986
With a mobility or self-care limitation	914	133	72	270	103	295	146	111	3 717	360
With a mobility limitation	835	107	66	228	103	276	123	100	3 387	318
With a self-care limitation	478	83	41	163	48	200	106	61	1 924	166
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 245

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
Under 3 years	389	609	1 492	2 120	542	1 262	596	593	496	323
3 and 4 years	275	327	959	1 367	404	989	326	377	385	296
5 to 9 years	755	834	2 434	3 469	930	2 429	883	889	743	636
10 to 14 years	834	919	2 570	3 338	1 042	2 282	719	984	789	682
15 to 17 years	515	429	1 580	1 922	663	1 283	455	805	398	565
18 and 19 years	282	316	1 541	1 186	513	763	385	450	225	181
20 to 24 years	715	763	2 929	2 919	1 073	1 428	788	913	611	529
25 to 29 years	774	1 007	2 919	3 724	1 190	2 558	1 142	1 062	1 095	501
30 to 34 years	916	1 118	3 226	4 608	1 118	2 896	1 532	1 333	913	725
35 to 39 years	982	939	2 993	3 705	1 108	2 638	1 382	1 185	908	722
40 to 44 years	923	883	2 876	3 480	1 289	2 518	1 126	1 287	876	525
45 to 49 years	712	754	2 617	3 120	1 167	1 906	1 086	951	599	495
50 to 54 years	747	683	2 332	2 570	833	1 376	830	900	458	516
55 to 59 years	607	548	2 097	2 024	862	1 223	708	981	471	473
60 to 64 years	575	691	1 873	1 864	894	1 253	638	870	352	464
65 to 74 years	1 081	1 006	3 067	2 840	1 679	1 925	916	1 589	618	740
75 years and over	923	603	2 044	1 467	1 059	1 402	651	1 109	360	480
Female	6 075	6 321	20 161	22 924	8 394	15 227	7 263	8 284	5 174	4 639
Under 3 years	198	282	767	1 068	269	567	281	270	203	97
3 and 4 years	121	158	466	642	189	525	166	168	225	165
5 to 9 years	419	368	1 232	1 625	418	1 173	463	447	387	315
10 to 14 years	342	488	1 281	1 660	520	1 042	330	432	300	311
15 to 17 years	279	225	771	874	323	611	189	388	197	301
18 and 19 years	99	156	823	612	224	375	206	216	100	122
20 to 24 years	326	361	1 382	1 493	570	723	400	397	304	251
25 to 29 years	351	561	1 445	1 953	537	1 386	653	568	580	276
30 to 34 years	493	540	1 599	2 263	574	1 493	807	661	462	393
35 to 39 years	469	460	1 474	1 791	524	1 317	733	569	518	375
40 to 44 years	444	425	1 454	1 757	687	1 150	548	619	434	286
45 to 49 years	355	396	1 305	1 625	545	974	567	508	242	258
50 to 54 years	385	358	1 239	1 178	415	704	364	485	256	262
55 to 59 years	340	310	964	989	494	630	344	499	252	267
60 to 64 years	309	347	1 040	977	447	631	321	470	181	238
65 to 74 years	588	505	1 657	1 506	983	998	506	897	315	417
75 years and over	557	381	1 262	911	675	928	385	690	218	305
Median age for all persons	37.8	34.5	35.2	33.1	38.2	33.6	35.9	38.1	32.2	34.9
Male	36.3	33.9	34.4	32.7	36.2	33.1	35.9	36.1	31.3	33.5
Female	39.4	35.2	36.1	33.4	40.4	34.1	35.9	40.2	33.1	36.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	11 341	11 493	37 098	42 236	15 420	27 880	13 241	15 308	9 416	8 234
Speak a language other than English	234	397	789	1 434	209	880	444	305	171	104
5 to 17 years	68	113	276	359	32	161	83	86	33	17
18 to 64 years	127	203	475	957	136	670	344	176	120	82
65 to 74 years	32	64	20	75	34	37	12	16	16	2
75 years and over	7	17	18	43	7	12	5	27	2	3
Do not speak English "very well"	45	75	247	562	81	317	105	108	33	28
5 to 17 years	16	24	101	107	13	53	10	39	3	6
18 to 64 years	29	32	131	396	44	242	82	55	22	22
65 to 74 years	—	19	5	37	17	18	8	8	8	—
75 years and over	—	—	10	22	7	4	5	6	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	9	33	62	27	60	25	8	7	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 283	11 406	35 572	41 978	15 297	27 561	12 233	15 087	9 416	8 195
In linguistically isolated households	—	19	55	154	42	155	62	10	7	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	25	7	—	26	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	23	121	19	99	36	4	7	—
65 to 74 years	—	19	5	8	14	10	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	10	—	2	—	—	6	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	3 782	3 801	13 218	15 112	5 237	9 129	4 381	5 224	3 303	2 517
With a mobility or self-care limitation	186	169	684	469	269	279	247	227	127	349
With a mobility limitation	78	76	283	265	148	145	115	136	30	118
In labor force	22	12	75	110	28	—	46	17	—	18
With a self-care limitation	169	122	559	361	176	210	188	149	111	277
With a work disability	369	319	1 187	1 256	625	703	404	706	280	313
In labor force	127	181	486	716	231	334	214	288	162	88
Prevented from working	221	129	663	470	362	294	154	378	112	220
No work disability	3 413	3 482	12 031	13 856	4 612	8 426	3 977	4 518	3 023	2 204
In labor force	3 099	3 149	10 481	12 818	4 080	7 699	3 586	3 977	2 804	1 968
Females 16 to 64 years	3 779	4 081	13 081	15 219	5 218	9 714	4 527	5 244	3 457	2 958
With a mobility or self-care limitation	172	160	802	446	278	301	213	217	194	404
With a mobility limitation	81	80	411	258	137	158	48	157	103	122
In labor force	—	21	132	73	25	7	—	10	37	22
With a self-care limitation	141	129	582	329	200	205	193	134	126	324
With a work disability	290	263	1 043	1 132	393	694	235	581	315	328
In labor force	65	86	349	503	100	221	56	137	113	91
Prevented from working	168	136	581	526	256	360	137	379	165	216
No work disability	3 489	3 818	12 038	14 087	4 825	9 020	4 292	4 663	3 142	2 630
In labor force	2 384	2 754	8 674	10 227	3 471	6 087	3 144	3 518	2 436	1 867
Males 65 to 74 years	493	501	1 373	1 334	690	927	410	692	303	323
With a mobility or self-care limitation	127	56	130	184	81	111	57	71	51	112
With a mobility limitation	66	56	100	128	53	72	31	58	22	53
With a self-care limitation	74	2	85	127	55	82	47	38	36	97
Females 65 to 74 years	568	505	1 606	1 502	978	973	506	892	315	417
With a mobility or self-care limitation	115	71	327	181	118	142	60	138	106	62
With a mobility limitation	71	37	270	151	89	100	54	117	88	48
With a self-care limitation	66	46	162	94	61	93	20	74	37	27
Males 75 years and over	366	222	693	537	368	433	266	419	142	175
With a mobility or self-care limitation	104	62	188	150	92	120	79	132	51	63
With a mobility limitation	94	54	154	118	84	85	63	123	48	53
With a self-care limitation	75	32	143	99	47	79	62	69	36	35
Females 75 years and over	557	381	1 166	795	626	800	385	678	218	305
With a mobility or self-care limitation	263	94	414	296	281	251	99	261	91	129
With a mobility limitation	255	84	397	289	258	182	76	228	80	107
With a self-care limitation	117	50	151	173	127	141	74	181	48	57

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
Under 3 years	1 032	2 710	8 921	2 234	82	1 211	1 322	244	703	473
3 and 4 years	636	1 706	5 863	1 423	65	695	1 135	215	419	298
5 to 9 years	1 931	4 438	14 314	3 458	154	1 795	2 337	497	1 131	861
10 to 14 years	2 221	4 319	12 984	3 789	176	1 797	2 394	430	975	792
15 to 17 years	1 311	2 681	7 991	2 417	94	1 080	1 288	218	546	518
18 and 19 years	749	1 899	5 178	1 624	44	578	879	134	362	241
20 to 24 years	1 682	4 168	15 387	3 915	101	1 499	2 281	366	923	585
25 to 29 years	1 813	4 762	21 604	4 856	146	2 140	3 021	470	1 357	845
30 to 34 years	2 337	5 575	21 286	4 486	233	2 339	3 193	544	1 273	993
35 to 39 years	1 827	5 380	19 382	4 278	188	2 135	2 967	449	1 052	1 061
40 to 44 years	2 270	5 308	17 034	4 274	209	1 856	2 861	399	919	690
45 to 49 years	1 741	4 573	12 659	3 860	168	1 700	1 945	437	951	709
50 to 54 years	1 754	3 410	9 961	3 361	155	1 215	1 802	319	644	570
55 to 59 years	1 520	3 075	8 833	3 165	159	1 161	1 875	297	511	443
60 to 64 years	1 429	2 632	9 522	2 785	151	1 044	1 581	320	513	483
65 to 74 years	2 897	4 226	15 899	4 398	297	1 801	2 627	621	762	828
75 years and over	1 883	2 444	11 063	2 619	213	1 007	1 351	329	486	523
Female	15 179	32 379	116 831	29 351	1 325	12 739	17 858	3 244	6 773	5 682
Under 3 years	505	1 431	4 521	1 115	47	560	615	116	326	303
3 and 4 years	315	811	2 828	774	22	322	552	82	207	152
5 to 9 years	1 077	2 176	7 064	1 589	64	816	1 217	234	608	432
10 to 14 years	1 140	1 967	6 330	1 908	87	919	1 117	259	488	378
15 to 17 years	570	1 236	4 115	1 205	48	531	686	92	299	230
18 and 19 years	319	1 127	2 559	749	20	273	419	62	149	132
20 to 24 years	849	2 058	8 313	2 015	49	727	1 140	199	444	291
25 to 29 years	994	2 460	11 696	2 417	72	1 131	1 541	223	665	460
30 to 34 years	1 086	2 791	11 170	2 253	113	1 178	1 643	274	623	521
35 to 39 years	944	2 739	10 219	2 205	101	1 091	1 478	203	519	579
40 to 44 years	1 129	2 658	9 304	2 243	99	942	1 408	216	475	301
45 to 49 years	937	2 351	6 533	1 919	80	819	1 027	213	443	361
50 to 54 years	822	1 704	5 414	1 708	79	594	939	204	298	283
55 to 59 years	824	1 535	4 748	1 629	75	652	933	135	247	224
60 to 64 years	759	1 389	5 312	1 529	80	495	871	178	262	238
65 to 74 years	1 684	2 282	9 154	2 425	156	981	1 414	359	411	496
75 years and over	1 225	1 664	7 551	1 668	133	708	858	195	309	301
Median age for all persons	37.2	34.5	33.9	35.3	40.8	33.7	34.3	35.3	31.4	34.2
Male	35.4	33.7	32.8	34.1	39.7	32.8	33.6	34.0	31.1	34.0
Female	38.9	35.2	34.9	36.5	42.0	34.6	35.0	37.0	31.6	34.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	27 365	58 890	203 097	53 285	2 488	23 147	32 402	5 830	12 405	10 142
Speak a language other than English	558	1 427	11 045	1 185	57	441	1 643	148	523	305
5 to 17 years	145	376	2 406	323	19	156	214	57	114	81
18 to 64 years	367	915	7 620	721	35	265	1 226	91	370	169
65 to 74 years	39	82	576	81	3	18	135	—	26	40
75 years and over	7	54	443	60	—	2	68	—	13	15
Do not speak English "very well"	124	566	3 866	414	13	193	406	34	143	89
5 to 17 years	35	163	839	92	4	63	34	15	46	38
18 to 64 years	83	353	2 674	251	9	119	288	19	97	43
65 to 74 years	6	24	178	33	—	11	51	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	26	175	38	—	—	33	—	—	8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	9	77	834	64	—	19	91	—	44	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	26 989	57 435	200 344	52 740	2 488	22 942	31 318	5 830	12 067	10 059
In linguistically isolated households	9	165	1 987	87	—	19	158	—	62	7
5 to 17 years	—	18	463	2	—	—	22	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	9	128	1 333	47	—	8	117	—	62	7
65 to 74 years	—	7	140	19	—	11	19	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	12	51	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	8 920	20 728	67 746	18 482	815	7 838	10 598	1 935	4 120	3 386
With a mobility or self-care limitation	713	524	2 271	1 108	46	421	235	197	120	159
With a mobility limitation	255	204	900	559	27	115	115	47	57	49
In labor force	53	78	264	92	—	19	31	9	4	11
With a self-care limitation	676	417	1 893	810	32	360	155	180	89	141
With a work disability	1 073	1 263	4 653	1 847	65	778	583	229	394	357
In labor force	327	713	2 656	677	12	320	339	99	198	189
Prevented from working	730	448	1 757	1 080	53	411	207	100	174	153
No work disability	7 847	19 465	63 093	16 635	750	7 060	10 015	1 706	3 726	3 029
In labor force	7 048	17 905	57 402	15 104	693	6 251	8 936	1 495	3 367	2 714
Females 16 to 64 years	9 039	21 692	77 570	19 427	790	8 253	11 650	1 968	4 255	3 526
With a mobility or self-care limitation	588	624	2 820	1 096	41	492	339	151	126	231
With a mobility limitation	224	318	1 371	610	28	157	155	46	44	95
In labor force	28	82	301	151	5	27	11	17	17	27
With a self-care limitation	465	409	1 984	773	37	397	247	141	92	199
With a work disability	938	1 063	3 915	1 715	77	609	658	180	238	272
In labor force	219	458	1 462	485	22	132	254	43	126	94
Prevented from working	601	499	1 901	1 078	42	351	315	113	59	151
No work disability	8 101	20 629	73 655	17 712	713	7 644	10 992	1 788	4 017	3 254
In labor force	6 319	15 478	58 482	13 634	502	5 359	8 145	1 279	3 023	2 457
Males 65 to 74 years	1 175	1 939	6 644	1 973	141	820	1 186	262	344	326
With a mobility or self-care limitation	173	249	748	237	26	89	88	5	89	82
With a mobility limitation	118	171	532	157	20	67	58	5	54	37
With a self-care limitation	101	157	498	132	18	66	56	5	51	56
Females 65 to 74 years	1 684	2 275	8 988	2 363	156	955	1 286	359	394	496
With a mobility or self-care limitation	318	308	1 191	294	21	125	96	64	46	97
With a mobility limitation	250	188	826	217	15	81	80	35	36	74
With a self-care limitation	243	179	609	195	15	82	42	52	10	53
Males 75 years and over	618	761	3 036	911	80	290	465	134	156	212
With a mobility or self-care limitation	220	156	728	284	27	92	76	34	48	72
With a mobility limitation	178	130	600	221	27	80	68	26	37	40
With a self-care limitation	124	105	390	227	12	62	57	18	36	49
Females 75 years and over	1 024	1 534	6 281	1 428	133	656	753	195	226	265
With a mobility or self-care limitation	543	459	2 147	531	48	271	223	102	78	71
With a mobility limitation	498	412	1 833	481	48	259	194	80	65	59
With a self-care limitation	298	266	1 112	287	20	199	92	61	55	35

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
Under 3 years	326	952	4 550	788	467	492	194	1 124	314	2 419
3 and 4 years	222	569	3 044	569	286	325	202	588	199	1 523
5 to 9 years	667	1 836	6 700	1 563	769	988	619	1 823	555	4 004
10 to 14 years	643	1 759	5 505	1 373	935	785	344	2 075	433	3 082
15 to 17 years	332	1 279	3 451	861	500	376	316	1 263	241	2 158
18 and 19 years	262	690	2 067	478	293	339	195	686	188	7 634
20 to 24 years	426	1 428	5 791	1 210	503	669	324	1 723	376	15 153
25 to 29 years	512	1 762	8 872	1 590	631	780	398	2 039	557	6 593
30 to 34 years	707	1 828	9 316	1 748	935	1 105	634	2 252	630	5 585
35 to 39 years	723	1 842	8 345	1 805	933	979	384	2 074	532	5 014
40 to 44 years	587	1 528	7 649	1 482	764	764	603	1 995	516	4 598
45 to 49 years	536	1 450	6 182	1 179	653	636	733	1 766	647	3 112
50 to 54 years	610	1 443	4 063	966	557	694	484	1 491	408	2 650
55 to 59 years	698	1 180	3 193	958	612	516	1 732	538	2 275	
60 to 64 years	827	1 117	2 215	985	623	511	1 582	619	2 136	
65 to 74 years	1 607	2 169	3 140	1 749	1 267	977	1 000	3 031	1 148	3 457
75 years and over	1 211	1 664	2 046	1 021	691	805	891	1 997	752	2 520
Female	5 846	12 811	43 319	10 302	5 881	6 107	4 292	15 176	4 470	35 424
Under 3 years	154	485	2 305	408	209	227	63	568	163	1 061
3 and 4 years	131	268	1 434	327	161	174	97	282	106	728
5 to 9 years	379	895	3 277	709	352	424	239	898	243	1 867
10 to 14 years	333	922	2 584	684	427	430	178	996	237	1 520
15 to 17 years	148	642	1 723	370	231	168	151	618	120	1 096
18 and 19 years	101	329	951	221	156	162	100	299	63	3 320
20 to 24 years	184	745	3 036	620	262	317	138	869	174	6 332
25 to 29 years	261	972	4 457	797	314	414	203	1 005	251	2 956
30 to 34 years	397	860	4 679	926	479	545	348	1 087	331	2 887
35 to 39 years	397	876	4 192	946	456	516	224	1 051	264	2 576
40 to 44 years	323	817	3 905	628	380	405	276	910	310	2 239
45 to 49 years	282	779	3 085	597	352	325	336	1 017	295	1 632
50 to 54 years	315	689	1 974	531	274	341	271	737	226	1 354
55 to 59 years	366	621	1 487	472	334	308	303	946	280	1 100
60 to 64 years	460	613	1 052	472	332	300	250	911	314	1 150
65 to 74 years	862	1 228	1 792	946	691	525	546	1 683	617	1 970
75 years and over	753	1 070	1 386	648	471	526	569	1 299	476	1 636
Median age for all persons										
Male	45.4	35.4	31.7	34.9	37.1	35.6	44.7	37.5	42.9	25.7
Female	43.6	34.3	31.3	34.4	35.4	34.3	42.4	35.4	40.4	24.4
All	47.0	36.6	32.0	35.5	38.8	36.9	46.9	39.6	44.6	28.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	10 348	22 975	78 535	18 968	10 666	11 132	7 952	27 529	8 140	69 971
Speak a language other than English	154	358	5 810	433	284	271	237	423	154	4 547
5 to 17 years	49	144	1 078	68	89	43	48	120	24	358
18 to 64 years	77	173	4 427	302	165	154	118	251	107	3 954
65 to 74 years	21	33	210	45	16	56	34	34	6	136
75 years and over	7	8	95	18	14	18	37	18	17	99
Do not speak English "very well"	63	57	2 053	143	104	43	75	126	65	1 488
5 to 17 years	18	32	308	21	23	7	31	43	—	101
18 to 64 years	33	25	1 631	99	77	31	36	77	65	1 300
65 to 74 years	9	—	92	14	2	5	—	—	—	51
75 years and over	3	—	22	9	2	—	8	6	—	36
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	21	—	362	32	10	2	21	20	—	341
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 136	22 793	77 924	18 807	10 661	10 905	7 885	26 634	7 941	61 207
In linguistically isolated households	33	—	906	45	15	4	41	32	—	751
5 to 17 years	6	—	200	2	—	—	20	12	—	63
18 to 64 years	24	—	690	22	11	4	21	20	—	661
65 to 74 years	—	—	9	12	2	—	—	—	—	13
75 years and over	3	—	7	9	2	—	—	—	—	14
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	2 910	7 314	29 815	6 424	3 309	3 707	2 394	8 303	2 531	29 727
With a mobility or self-care limitation	167	570	600	368	324	254	112	476	160	720
With a mobility limitation	58	309	294	173	128	152	46	151	86	358
In labor force	7	4	128	23	24	24	18	34	25	97
With a self-care limitation	137	393	452	286	277	153	87	434	104	547
With a work disability	279	1 709	1 650	851	369	405	193	843	313	1 723
In labor force	128	404	1 105	419	130	120	116	290	135	727
Prevented from working	130	1 242	451	350	224	280	64	487	144	842
No work disability	2 631	5 605	28 165	5 573	2 940	3 302	2 201	7 460	2 218	28 004
In labor force	2 246	4 488	26 452	4 967	2 593	2 980	1 933	6 695	1 896	18 922
Females 16 to 64 years	3 156	7 703	29 908	6 463	3 510	3 752	2 546	9 194	2 602	26 237
With a mobility or self-care limitation	177	543	662	323	182	193	66	663	120	782
With a mobility limitation	78	370	344	154	56	103	14	297	35	432
In labor force	2	20	88	29	—	15	—	71	9	52
With a self-care limitation	126	324	434	233	144	140	58	540	100	480
With a work disability	233	1 306	1 278	602	305	358	132	959	187	1 417
In labor force	78	150	635	142	48	60	34	276	78	428
Prevented from working	151	1 046	439	371	205	180	90	560	82	757
No work disability	2 923	6 397	28 630	5 861	3 205	3 394	2 414	8 235	2 415	24 820
In labor force	1 961	3 526	22 354	4 276	2 294	2 374	1 611	6 123	1 625	15 560
Males 65 to 74 years	732	934	1 348	803	576	439	454	1 320	531	1 480
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46	191	141	123	55	98	41	187	54	207
With a mobility limitation	32	124	89	62	23	43	20	96	28	132
With a self-care limitation	24	143	72	105	50	80	41	139	44	146
Females 65 to 74 years	834	1 211	1 775	946	691	525	539	1 652	600	1 957
With a mobility or self-care limitation	101	299	268	189	69	79	38	240	117	311
With a mobility limitation	67	246	169	103	31	41	15	149	91	251
With a self-care limitation	52	153	136	149	59	49	30	161	78	148
Males 75 years and over	428	578	625	373	220	256	318	674	236	831
With a mobility or self-care limitation	104	193	134	126	59	60	59	226	72	213
With a mobility limitation	84	184	116	98	39	60	32	184	60	179
With a self-care limitation	59	121	85	85	37	44	44	128	42	165
Females 75 years and over	647	994	1 195	648	471	404	522	1 174	381	1 328
With a mobility or self-care limitation	162	476	459	249	150	146	177	532	147	517
With a mobility limitation	129	441	423	231	138	113	130	437	121	460
With a self-care limitation	70	271	212	119	83	67	109	296	74	292

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
Under 3 years	405	435	505	319	568	763	791	553	2 060	668
3 and 4 years	399	297	388	241	386	587	590	352	1 401	271
5 to 9 years	895	751	1 025	639	893	1 430	1 452	1 015	3 820	846
10 to 14 years	911	657	910	607	925	1 525	1 408	1 182	3 981	1 051
15 to 17 years	507	468	476	285	621	908	855	786	2 373	704
18 and 19 years	286	292	331	214	429	490	618	449	1 428	375
20 to 24 years	636	575	613	408	875	1 235	1 340	1 120	3 291	1 007
25 to 29 years	877	864	808	638	1 008	1 483	1 690	1 194	4 430	1 548
30 to 34 years	1 010	944	1 019	667	1 056	1 740	1 700	1 338	4 537	1 575
35 to 39 years	1 120	981	795	659	930	1 771	1 620	1 031	4 135	1 448
40 to 44 years	1 047	1 002	728	602	841	1 551	1 614	1 362	4 400	1 401
45 to 49 years	735	736	669	575	867	1 137	1 277	1 204	3 521	1 120
50 to 54 years	535	602	658	527	655	1 197	1 181	1 143	3 175	796
55 to 59 years	652	400	795	814	707	1 217	1 177	993	2 678	639
60 to 64 years	746	507	752	710	855	988	1 128	915	2 972	529
65 to 74 years	1 167	677	1 492	1 618	1 756	2 138	1 949	1 664	4 675	934
75 years and over	850	257	1 097	1 001	1 621	1 261	1 300	1 172	2 778	416
Female	6 537	5 169	7 027	5 480	7 688	11 097	11 101	8 859	28 453	6 708
Under 3 years	178	159	242	179	257	387	441	257	1 035	340
3 and 4 years	225	179	220	108	174	337	286	196	678	112
5 to 9 years	487	321	545	362	468	653	700	501	1 956	419
10 to 14 years	414	349	437	266	486	760	682	612	1 959	521
15 to 17 years	207	209	241	98	286	483	419	329	1 099	320
18 and 19 years	160	120	158	74	238	257	291	222	634	136
20 to 24 years	275	259	308	247	353	624	655	507	1 679	396
25 to 29 years	549	422	424	319	541	751	782	562	2 190	513
30 to 34 years	449	526	561	320	507	909	914	721	2 357	662
35 to 39 years	573	464	456	317	511	946	799	463	2 076	630
40 to 44 years	513	503	375	316	433	651	819	686	2 261	522
45 to 49 years	336	383	373	337	442	606	627	624	1 718	532
50 to 54 years	287	278	346	264	327	668	538	562	1 551	326
55 to 59 years	322	222	421	444	357	604	601	497	1 427	290
60 to 64 years	393	234	432	379	436	529	612	473	1 539	259
65 to 74 years	648	365	786	849	943	1 113	1 082	863	2 575	501
75 years and over	521	176	702	601	929	819	853	784	1 719	229
Median age for all persons	37.1	34.7	37.9	44.9	39.0	36.6	36.2	38.6	35.6	33.8
Male	36.3	33.8	36.2	42.4	37.4	36.0	35.1	37.0	34.7	33.3
Female	37.8	35.4	39.1	47.0	40.3	37.0	37.4	40.4	36.5	34.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	11 974	9 713	12 168	9 964	14 039	20 071	20 309	16 568	52 194	14 389
Speak a language other than English	430	373	462	255	242	524	600	349	975	452
5 to 17 years	131	123	146	9	56	95	123	104	345	130
18 to 64 years	238	238	256	165	146	354	352	195	554	271
65 to 74 years	61	12	43	69	22	67	70	34	45	39
75 years and over	—	—	17	12	18	8	55	16	31	12
Do not speak English "very well"	133	77	146	47	98	133	198	114	313	137
5 to 17 years	48	49	46	7	14	53	57	53	128	31
18 to 64 years	74	22	96	28	76	55	106	50	164	96
65 to 74 years	11	6	4	—	5	25	21	—	17	10
75 years and over	—	—	—	12	3	—	14	11	4	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	9	—	13	20	9	13	26	19	31	19
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 833	9 544	11 925	9 947	12 689	19 840	20 106	16 380	51 860	12 397
In linguistically isolated households	57	—	24	20	11	25	55	39	54	24
5 to 17 years	25	—	8	—	2	—	9	17	13	—
18 to 64 years	32	—	14	8	9	—	19	22	33	14
65 to 74 years	—	—	2	—	—	25	21	—	4	10
75 years and over	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	4	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	3 965	3 493	3 439	2 874	3 972	6 446	6 948	5 715	17 705	4 476
With a mobility or self-care limitation	164	223	215	156	212	320	333	323	1 119	266
With a mobility limitation	74	95	64	71	99	175	142	149	599	82
In labor force	8	35	14	—	16	37	39	56	68	7
With a self-care limitation	122	164	181	115	174	224	250	220	778	247
With a work disability	423	296	448	319	482	634	757	720	1 909	377
In labor force	161	149	177	82	182	299	307	247	642	146
Prevented from working	199	129	255	186	249	312	409	441	1 178	187
No work disability	3 542	3 197	2 991	2 555	3 490	5 812	6 191	4 995	15 796	4 099
In labor force	3 085	2 845	2 524	2 211	3 035	5 338	5 503	4 561	14 350	3 788
Females 16 to 64 years	3 985	3 518	3 995	3 095	4 301	6 789	6 901	5 537	18 138	4 489
With a mobility or self-care limitation	241	164	356	144	281	278	368	241	853	225
With a mobility limitation	164	76	170	78	116	141	217	149	434	68
In labor force	18	12	28	8	23	12	33	27	71	15
With a self-care limitation	154	120	281	74	209	207	288	143	636	183
With a work disability	331	248	516	243	454	539	704	559	1 536	273
In labor force	46	70	142	36	108	169	200	161	319	87
Prevented from working	244	161	313	166	278	318	446	352	1 033	120
No work disability	3 654	3 270	3 479	2 852	3 847	6 250	6 197	4 978	16 602	4 216
In labor force	2 658	2 352	2 333	1 887	2 821	4 524	4 106	3 860	12 394	3 221
Males 65 to 74 years	509	312	689	769	575	1 019	861	801	2 088	433
With a mobility or self-care limitation	47	21	93	47	95	121	120	175	301	56
With a mobility limitation	29	11	47	34	40	89	97	108	184	56
With a self-care limitation	35	21	66	30	63	78	85	86	226	25
Females 65 to 74 years	635	365	786	849	728	1 100	1 071	863	2 561	501
With a mobility or self-care limitation	141	27	142	73	102	156	196	148	406	111
With a mobility limitation	119	21	111	58	74	101	123	141	281	48
With a self-care limitation	63	15	66	34	68	123	118	58	231	90
Males 75 years and over	296	81	364	400	444	403	409	356	1 053	187
With a mobility or self-care limitation	96	14	87	97	173	92	69	87	331	46
With a mobility limitation	90	14	73	75	144	74	58	78	254	31
With a self-care limitation	71	4	58	74	116	59	39	53	250	29
Females 75 years and over	480	176	606	601	522	695	753	676	1 675	229
With a mobility or self-care limitation	176	62	279	177	169	176	302	302	664	108
With a mobility limitation	170	62	230	177	156	170	265	253	617	108
With a self-care limitation	93	8	146	96	120	93	144	171	331	50
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
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Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
Under 3 years	529	1 192	12 145	1 183	287	315	2 594	640	2 342	954
3 and 4 years	390	857	7 778	856	162	124	1 727	480	1 578	658
5 to 9 years	963	2 152	19 382	1 890	460	499	5 032	1 149	4 079	1 957
10 to 14 years	1 090	2 028	16 532	2 129	357	497	5 017	1 146	3 822	2 200
15 to 17 years	582	1 004	9 890	1 600	219	251	3 552	783	2 262	1 362
18 and 19 years	1 720	1 311	5 780	1 066	186	161	2 243	452	1 710	931
20 to 24 years	2 595	2 455	17 656	2 502	341	416	4 760	1 296	4 110	1 763
25 to 29 years	1 067	2 604	22 646	2 498	503	514	5 316	1 391	4 407	2 219
30 to 34 years	1 054	2 724	23 493	2 603	524	560	6 261	1 375	4 939	2 496
35 to 39 years	1 102	2 788	20 790	2 589	588	596	6 752	1 329	4 901	2 457
40 to 44 years	981	2 049	19 343	2 678	563	434	6 997	1 056	3 962	2 088
45 to 49 years	694	1 469	13 991	2 245	500	333	5 870	1 283	3 464	1 837
50 to 54 years	622	1 244	9 464	2 008	415	400	4 522	1 276	2 939	1 510
55 to 59 years	656	1 087	6 343	1 655	317	382	3 918	1 092	2 728	1 436
60 to 64 years	785	776	4 092	1 766	332	386	4 071	1 074	2 619	1 291
65 to 74 years	1 390	1 132	4 251	2 969	540	747	6 195	1 651	4 402	2 072
75 years and over	1 100	522	2 110	2 259	328	658	4 505	877	3 218	1 436
Female	8 998	12 866	105 251	17 768	3 324	3 676	41 926	9 188	29 115	14 622
Under 3 years	268	562	5 827	560	148	141	1 336	295	1 150	475
3 and 4 years	187	478	3 918	429	75	51	821	264	803	315
5 to 9 years	441	1 089	9 463	875	220	235	2 521	626	2 059	884
10 to 14 years	521	1 008	7 818	956	203	227	2 391	516	1 819	1 161
15 to 17 years	279	440	5 019	813	116	123	1 818	307	1 040	660
18 and 19 years	915	544	2 595	515	59	43	1 218	222	714	443
20 to 24 years	1 235	1 050	8 255	1 246	172	194	2 555	603	2 022	911
25 to 29 years	531	1 184	11 026	1 162	240	252	2 816	669	2 119	1 177
30 to 34 years	577	1 311	11 490	1 302	272	280	3 233	736	2 532	1 195
35 to 39 years	584	1 269	10 178	1 329	326	275	3 562	613	2 440	1 254
40 to 44 years	441	764	9 650	1 395	276	190	3 623	535	1 957	969
45 to 49 years	351	713	6 767	1 242	243	194	2 930	691	1 768	950
50 to 54 years	334	641	4 343	932	182	212	2 376	613	1 447	749
55 to 59 years	382	493	2 943	881	158	222	1 951	534	1 430	726
60 to 64 years	391	421	2 041	905	166	205	2 210	572	1 317	705
65 to 74 years	889	572	2 424	1 702	266	393	3 455	855	2 417	1 153
75 years and over	672	327	1 494	1 524	202	439	3 110	537	2 081	895
Median age for all persons	28.7	30.2	29.1	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.3	36.7	34.5	34.6
Male	26.3	30.1	28.9	34.6	37.2	35.1	36.4	35.7	33.3	33.9
Female	31.1	30.3	29.4	38.9	37.4	40.4	38.2	37.9	35.6	35.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	16 401	25 345	195 763	32 457	6 173	6 834	75 011	17 230	53 562	27 055
Speak a language other than English	554	1 962	17 636	486	166	157	2 148	376	1 537	322
5 to 17 years	71	290	3 305	91	16	57	467	107	302	116
18 to 64 years	441	1 580	13 827	354	130	94	1 445	207	1 107	169
65 to 74 years	7	65	328	28	20	6	125	22	57	30
75 years and over	35	27	175	13	—	—	111	40	71	7
Do not speak English "very well"	97	643	6 103	130	30	72	668	145	418	148
5 to 17 years	8	57	910	16	2	43	148	44	102	70
18 to 64 years	67	533	4 971	100	20	29	397	78	279	65
65 to 74 years	—	26	128	14	8	—	78	12	21	13
75 years and over	22	27	94	—	—	—	45	11	17	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	9	97	1 003	7	2	—	94	39	80	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 179	22 154	191 956	31 451	6 157	6 482	72 751	17 029	52 011	26 716
In linguistically isolated households	18	207	2 721	15	6	—	188	52	121	13
5 to 17 years	—	48	566	—	2	—	13	—	8	—
18 to 64 years	18	133	2 108	15	4	—	130	31	93	—
65 to 74 years	—	11	40	—	—	—	21	12	14	13
75 years and over	—	15	7	—	—	—	24	9	6	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	5 676	6 626	67 285	10 799	2 219	2 061	25 167	6 010	18 667	9 293
With a mobility or self-care limitation	186	352	1 645	645	130	92	833	253	626	824
With a mobility limitation	124	148	769	334	55	40	331	136	257	608
In labor force	—	47	256	22	12	—	62	19	74	56
With a self-care limitation	93	239	1 125	485	111	92	625	169	478	490
With a work disability	502	543	4 113	1 326	261	191	1 866	588	1 504	1 820
In labor force	159	294	2 748	371	129	52	948	217	796	322
Prevented from working	304	214	1 134	867	123	127	811	334	601	1 447
No work disability	5 174	6 083	63 172	9 473	1 958	1 870	23 301	5 422	17 163	7 473
In labor force	3 504	5 468	59 100	8 454	1 807	1 682	21 294	4 697	15 658	6 506
Females 16 to 64 years	5 887	7 961	71 339	11 450	2 159	2 136	27 607	5 994	18 411	9 521
With a mobility or self-care limitation	186	165	1 568	551	118	151	786	211	787	644
With a mobility limitation	115	66	809	410	39	64	346	116	471	441
In labor force	12	10	191	41	3	18	91	8	75	52
With a self-care limitation	100	119	1 039	302	85	116	551	138	550	374
With a work disability	535	396	3 417	1 248	149	169	1 356	457	1 338	1 238
In labor force	128	125	1 593	275	33	53	504	110	426	185
Prevented from working	289	214	1 292	816	81	105	653	269	688	926
No work disability	5 352	7 565	67 922	10 202	2 010	1 967	26 251	5 537	17 073	8 283
In labor force	3 462	5 401	52 275	7 454	1 358	1 466	19 650	3 734	12 812	4 325
Males 65 to 74 years	479	542	1 821	1 247	274	354	2 685	796	1 959	905
With a mobility or self-care limitation	58	72	189	251	3	70	242	109	203	166
With a mobility limitation	47	54	143	161	3	30	163	70	115	136
With a self-care limitation	42	39	82	174	3	55	148	70	137	110
Females 65 to 74 years	879	523	2 411	1 664	266	360	3 257	840	2 393	1 134
With a mobility or self-care limitation	196	90	304	253	45	86	415	115	305	291
With a mobility limitation	142	71	244	196	38	79	292	87	251	241
With a self-care limitation	93	42	164	104	28	38	194	59	191	161
Males 75 years and over	365	179	613	667	126	171	1 176	323	1 060	527
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87	40	154	191	19	73	232	53	281	193
With a mobility limitation	71	40	139	131	19	49	160	33	251	154
With a self-care limitation	46	27	59	157	12	44	166	36	171	107
Females 75 years and over	501	303	1 400	1 242	202	303	2 290	530	1 784	822
With a mobility or self-care limitation	134	99	603	659	40	91	758	194	534	436
With a mobility limitation	115	76	574	600	38	80	656	170	486	391
With a self-care limitation	87	71	297	370	20	32	344	116	200	228

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
Under 3 years	687	1 096	1 100	605	2 891	3 129	296	444	1 562	1 225
3 and 4 years	530	834	772	475	2 086	1 950	154	275	1 125	817
5 to 9 years	1 267	2 066	1 920	1 208	5 107	5 038	384	677	2 945	1 959
10 to 14 years	1 579	1 878	2 139	1 075	4 731	5 137	536	696	3 609	1 475
15 to 17 years	1 063	1 157	1 483	716	2 709	2 750	231	435	2 365	910
18 and 19 years	661	757	1 025	572	1 449	1 851	188	315	1 519	743
20 to 24 years	1 513	2 045	2 215	1 376	3 529	5 108	319	672	2 739	1 769
25 to 29 years	1 560	2 371	2 509	1 815	4 899	5 648	378	729	3 150	2 331
30 to 34 years	1 716	2 444	2 310	1 279	5 766	5 400	647	837	3 643	2 257
35 to 39 years	1 479	2 327	2 234	1 170	5 927	5 849	574	700	4 090	1 953
40 to 44 years	1 653	2 174	2 432	1 160	4 548	5 205	364	704	3 425	1 991
45 to 49 years	1 566	2 054	1 951	1 084	3 480	4 282	310	613	2 739	1 530
50 to 54 years	1 543	1 824	1 850	946	2 406	2 525	297	524	2 277	1 387
55 to 59 years	1 280	1 644	1 869	835	1 883	2 024	267	583	2 154	1 296
60 to 64 years	1 229	1 700	1 664	730	1 867	1 727	294	475	2 367	1 087
65 to 74 years	2 218	2 970	2 874	1 595	2 725	2 285	548	932	3 847	2 051
75 years and over	1 660	2 295	2 023	909	1 400	1 328	358	637	2 404	1 361
Female	11 971	16 400	16 828	8 383	28 871	29 582	3 189	5 367	23 769	13 264
Under 3 years	363	571	535	347	1 288	1 573	140	214	750	666
3 and 4 years	233	402	389	196	1 040	918	89	127	518	337
5 to 9 years	566	1 022	900	498	2 481	2 457	204	325	1 481	942
10 to 14 years	782	943	1 019	523	2 362	2 406	255	335	1 690	724
15 to 17 years	544	553	734	355	1 318	1 335	120	216	1 112	456
18 and 19 years	291	369	520	220	720	833	92	149	689	346
20 to 24 years	769	1 043	1 121	491	1 858	2 083	150	325	1 366	880
25 to 29 years	733	1 121	1 154	739	2 466	2 629	209	376	1 572	1 169
30 to 34 years	862	1 260	1 226	616	3 030	2 740	350	455	1 970	1 121
35 to 39 years	724	1 029	1 184	540	2 944	3 020	283	354	2 034	910
40 to 44 years	853	1 081	1 262	538	2 260	2 527	180	379	1 693	949
45 to 49 years	801	1 102	933	542	1 723	1 953	146	284	1 390	751
50 to 54 years	815	1 010	924	456	1 105	1 139	162	291	1 224	712
55 to 59 years	640	843	1 019	433	976	1 070	151	298	1 155	672
60 to 64 years	674	909	851	405	984	800	143	285	1 313	597
65 to 74 years	1 272	1 632	1 690	873	1 450	1 247	296	502	2 159	1 130
75 years and over	1 049	1 510	1 367	611	866	852	219	452	1 653	902
Median age for all persons	38.5	37.5	36.6	33.6	31.1	30.0	34.5	35.3	35.4	34.1
Male	36.2	36.0	34.5	30.8	30.7	29.1	34.2	33.5	33.8	33.2
Female	40.7	39.5	38.4	36.9	31.5	31.0	34.8	37.3	36.8	35.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	21 987	29 706	30 498	16 470	52 426	56 157	5 695	9 529	43 273	24 100
Speak a language other than English	325	794	411	485	2 365	2 766	106	205	1 030	759
5 to 17 years	96	142	104	130	546	560	14	63	295	144
18 to 64 years	189	592	239	344	1 708	2 023	83	111	680	560
65 to 74 years	26	42	65	11	70	119	7	18	36	39
75 years and over	14	18	3	—	41	64	2	13	19	16
Do not speak English "very well"	115	269	106	140	775	880	27	77	266	214
5 to 17 years	43	37	41	54	199	272	2	37	101	13
18 to 64 years	72	212	50	86	544	545	23	28	160	173
65 to 74 years	—	10	15	—	26	36	2	3	—	12
75 years and over	—	10	—	—	6	27	—	9	5	16
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	4	46	13	—	104	38	2	9	10	54
Persons 5 years and over in households	21 786	29 188	29 299	15 076	52 082	54 132	5 687	9 385	42 702	23 685
In linguistically isolated households	4	64	13	—	189	111	2	9	10	82
5 to 17 years	—	12	—	—	36	37	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	4	42	—	—	133	74	—	7	10	66
65 to 74 years	—	—	13	—	20	—	2	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	16
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	7 314	9 872	10 032	4 880	18 175	18 606	1 851	3 006	14 226	8 493
With a mobility or self-care limitation	464	482	756	296	494	437	112	247	992	342
With a mobility limitation	336	236	445	147	212	244	23	78	678	248
In labor force	22	45	69	33	62	85	13	16	76	87
With a self-care limitation	326	343	515	253	383	369	104	207	616	201
With a work disability	1 139	915	1 468	489	1 351	1 341	149	372	2 548	855
In labor force	241	452	484	179	741	841	52	118	660	444
Prevented from working	856	407	910	272	518	401	77	233	1 806	297
No work disability	6 175	8 957	8 564	4 391	16 824	17 265	1 702	2 634	11 678	7 638
In labor force	5 210	8 167	7 568	3 984	15 686	16 095	1 447	2 312	9 878	6 937
Females 16 to 64 years	7 508	10 095	10 505	5 219	18 931	19 424	1 952	3 339	15 110	8 419
With a mobility or self-care limitation	471	474	746	320	597	460	143	238	983	289
With a mobility limitation	326	241	411	124	314	249	55	91	664	197
In labor force	11	56	14	18	50	86	17	9	30	38
With a self-care limitation	279	331	504	246	423	283	106	196	587	173
With a work disability	1 142	834	1 210	426	1 083	1 004	134	273	2 069	704
In labor force	115	276	320	97	411	431	26	46	261	186
Prevented from working	875	435	803	264	557	403	86	185	1 607	426
No work disability	6 366	9 261	9 295	4 793	17 848	18 420	1 818	3 066	13 041	7 715
In labor force	3 640	6 711	6 418	3 298	13 221	13 587	1 258	2 167	7 222	5 586
Males 65 to 74 years	933	1 317	1 146	714	1 234	1 029	252	430	1 688	921
With a mobility or self-care limitation	189	157	231	114	147	61	24	61	285	108
With a mobility limitation	135	76	141	88	124	40	16	32	253	50
With a self-care limitation	107	123	126	77	96	48	22	51	181	76
Females 65 to 74 years	1 254	1 610	1 640	847	1 422	1 243	296	481	2 150	1 109
With a mobility or self-care limitation	281	219	308	155	211	264	75	94	477	150
With a mobility limitation	250	116	203	123	206	235	45	84	395	116
With a self-care limitation	165	156	191	97	130	126	47	55	268	77
Males 75 years and over	596	671	550	286	473	417	139	166	751	434
With a mobility or self-care limitation	225	177	128	76	178	142	38	78	258	94
With a mobility limitation	197	144	112	65	135	122	27	50	247	87
With a self-care limitation	167	115	94	51	136	100	15	55	168	53
Females 75 years and over	952	1 279	1 114	556	676	682	219	427	1 638	744
With a mobility or self-care limitation	396	443	370	223	247	258	76	143	781	287
With a mobility limitation	374	411	349	220	230	231	66	121	738	274
With a self-care limitation	201	222	182	82	126	152	49	84	392	132
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
									VIRGINIA	251

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
Under 3 years	1 465	725	1 428	790	1 738	3 961	221	689	193	1 631
3 and 4 years	1 013	330	998	687	1 207	2 157	150	433	131	771
5 to 9 years	2 766	1 022	2 825	1 633	3 616	4 763	375	1 101	338	2 060
10 to 14 years	2 975	1 010	3 227	1 705	3 742	3 938	313	1 058	436	1 817
15 to 17 years	2 088	500	2 151	1 140	2 194	2 158	211	667	297	905
18 and 19 years	1 385	381	1 283	720	1 064	1 852	133	670	325	1 717
20 to 24 years	3 133	825	2 730	1 682	2 393	10 320	325	1 289	491	7 766
25 to 29 years	3 214	1 086	2 756	1 819	3 021	16 288	381	1 210	516	4 438
30 to 34 years	3 601	1 135	3 106	2 029	3 759	14 396	537	1 438	362	3 524
35 to 39 years	3 693	1 053	3 105	2 009	3 757	10 467	399	1 152	414	2 920
40 to 44 years	3 448	920	2 757	1 871	3 998	9 594	211	1 112	487	2 274
45 to 49 years	3 146	866	2 155	1 798	3 099	6 903	336	1 152	467	1 706
50 to 54 years	2 671	919	2 268	1 061	2 403	5 088	303	968	231	1 203
55 to 59 years	2 454	900	1 821	1 278	1 721	4 046	343	937	368	1 332
60 to 64 years	2 351	870	1 764	1 319	1 583	3 863	327	1 107	325	1 365
65 to 74 years	3 889	1 873	3 077	2 314	2 120	6 566	704	1 985	572	2 588
75 years and over	2 615	1 065	2 122	1 611	1 007	4 823	804	1 458	453	2 324
Female	23 614	8 073	20 402	13 278	21 477	58 506	3 252	10 181	3 502	21 483
Under 3 years	712	375	657	366	872	1 960	80	322	89	809
3 and 4 years	499	171	519	277	624	1 077	66	215	67	379
5 to 9 years	1 339	475	1 331	845	1 835	2 426	183	464	195	988
10 to 14 years	1 466	526	1 616	822	1 864	2 059	162	579	187	948
15 to 17 years	1 009	219	1 014	527	1 087	968	106	317	157	393
18 and 19 years	682	182	572	373	477	849	85	398	223	987
20 to 24 years	1 547	319	1 345	818	1 166	5 423	178	679	284	3 961
25 to 29 years	1 621	633	1 469	947	1 493	8 478	196	578	255	2 208
30 to 34 years	1 840	625	1 586	1 075	1 934	7 311	263	810	183	1 811
35 to 39 years	1 843	553	1 573	1 098	1 905	5 516	193	629	236	1 514
40 to 44 years	1 675	460	1 402	931	2 101	4 944	87	605	244	1 181
45 to 49 years	1 697	433	992	860	1 527	3 424	239	623	241	866
50 to 54 years	1 370	455	1 255	521	1 138	2 333	165	500	128	692
55 to 59 years	1 222	509	912	625	878	2 043	183	542	195	722
60 to 64 years	1 307	461	988	776	776	2 141	185	632	195	783
65 to 74 years	2 122	1 046	1 740	1 338	1 145	4 040	429	1 173	333	1 603
75 years and over	1 663	631	1 431	1 079	655	3 514	452	1 115	290	1 638
Median age for all persons	36.8	38.4	33.8	36.3	33.0	33.5	39.9	37.9	36.4	28.9
Male	35.6	37.1	32.3	34.7	32.5	32.9	37.0	34.4	35.1	27.8
Female	38.0	39.6	35.3	37.7	33.4	34.1	45.6	40.8	37.4	30.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	43 409	14 425	37 147	23 989	39 477	105 065	5 702	17 304	6 082	37 939
Speak a language other than English	807	540	661	597	2 049	19 824	232	347	148	2 258
5 to 17 years	187	87	205	113	535	2 602	40	73	8	287
18 to 64 years	563	295	394	396	1 450	16 247	127	262	122	1 838
65 to 74 years	47	126	39	39	35	663	17	12	9	51
75 years and over	10	32	23	49	29	312	48	—	9	82
Do not speak English "very well"	299	207	147	147	607	9 898	99	110	70	721
5 to 17 years	87	25	61	25	188	1 118	8	21	—	53
18 to 64 years	193	115	78	84	385	8 247	50	84	70	618
65 to 74 years	9	58	—	10	16	376	10	5	—	17
75 years and over	10	9	8	28	18	157	31	—	—	33
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	48	58	—	16	48	2 302	—	27	—	138
Persons 5 years and over in households	42 156	14 390	36 364	23 661	38 959	102 810	5 268	16 544	5 764	35 723
In linguistically isolated households	70	89	—	16	98	6 671	—	51	—	244
5 to 17 years	18	2	—	—	19	985	—	11	—	28
18 to 64 years	42	37	—	9	79	5 397	—	40	—	198
65 to 74 years	—	50	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	10	—	—	7	—	87	—	—	—	18
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	14 835	4 463	12 350	7 935	11 518	38 901	1 573	5 157	1 884	13 592
With a mobility or self-care limitation	839	467	918	461	351	1 087	56	319	128	414
With a mobility limitation	471	162	635	328	177	462	16	193	36	156
In labor force	69	57	57	69	35	150	8	33	11	57
With a self-care limitation	614	401	610	273	255	848	56	235	102	358
With a work disability	1 805	602	2 262	1 078	888	2 075	230	716	172	817
In labor force	558	310	449	371	444	1 315	117	192	68	390
Prevented from working	1 169	254	1 756	662	356	674	98	437	104	314
No work disability	13 030	3 861	10 088	6 857	10 630	36 826	1 343	4 441	1 712	12 775
In labor force	11 526	3 454	8 366	6 177	9 422	34 416	1 182	3 903	1 565	9 662
Females 16 to 64 years	15 336	4 771	12 776	8 380	13 945	42 383	1 800	6 138	2 301	14 935
With a mobility or self-care limitation	798	502	815	309	379	1 360	77	410	102	452
With a mobility limitation	460	147	627	168	199	606	38	266	41	172
In labor force	60	36	18	16	47	200	—	39	13	56
With a self-care limitation	508	417	480	187	239	1 024	47	249	74	391
With a work disability	1 459	450	1 977	843	848	1 871	208	695	156	789
In labor force	283	107	229	217	385	898	22	200	53	337
Prevented from working	971	288	1 546	472	291	797	168	425	92	346
No work disability	13 877	4 321	10 799	7 537	13 097	40 512	1 592	5 443	2 145	14 146
In labor force	9 124	2 968	5 566	5 375	9 245	34 882	1 241	3 718	1 395	9 975
Males 65 to 74 years	1 713	827	1 313	954	960	2 491	250	780	224	964
With a mobility or self-care limitation	233	93	252	97	63	250	35	77	26	114
With a mobility limitation	188	6	215	58	42	182	20	52	26	49
With a self-care limitation	109	89	144	72	50	142	22	63	9	88
Females 65 to 74 years	2 015	1 046	1 703	1 332	1 135	3 959	402	1 148	318	1 530
With a mobility or self-care limitation	315	176	293	188	87	557	69	220	61	231
With a mobility limitation	265	127	250	151	71	396	28	154	52	145
With a self-care limitation	169	88	169	94	60	341	60	127	29	148
Males 75 years and over	892	434	665	455	337	1 155	141	280	155	599
With a mobility or self-care limitation	300	147	265	100	73	314	78	51	46	119
With a mobility limitation	249	119	237	75	69	236	47	44	46	75
With a self-care limitation	172	104	159	59	27	147	58	16	27	88
Females 75 years and over	1 426	606	1 303	948	592	2 677	307	990	234	1 330
With a mobility or self-care limitation	539	239	624	323	271	984	111	502	85	382
With a mobility limitation	496	202	573	260	235	851	96	486	85	341
With a self-care limitation	290	131	366	176	138	535	66	251	46	208

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
Under 3 years	7 408	110	510	208	2 067	250	646	374	327
3 and 4 years	5 033	120	397	198	1 385	153	416	176	254
5 to 9 years	12 911	305	1 040	381	3 149	295	1 025	451	598
10 to 14 years	11 626	325	891	392	3 345	402	919	569	621
15 to 17 years	6 851	173	628	228	2 015	168	659	277	294
18 and 19 years	3 975	80	500	189	1 617	156	554	137	207
20 to 24 years	10 226	223	1 012	539	3 321	323	2 226	547	403
25 to 29 years	13 936	278	967	518	3 831	322	2 068	730	539
30 to 34 years	15 101	362	1 295	455	3 835	428	1 711	928	611
35 to 39 years	13 766	236	1 152	398	3 872	373	1 515	775	560
40 to 44 years	11 793	339	1 389	498	3 328	326	1 551	1 095	639
45 to 49 years	8 902	268	1 057	375	3 014	281	1 182	766	442
50 to 54 years	6 791	223	819	351	2 681	153	1 080	488	324
55 to 59 years	5 800	231	915	292	2 642	245	1 106	393	363
60 to 64 years	5 084	262	1 023	422	3 080	314	854	431	429
65 to 74 years	8 497	551	1 630	814	5 772	625	1 361	800	707
75 years and over	4 276	593	839	733	4 102	492	749	641	546
Female	77 722	2 558	8 579	3 705	28 802	2 822	10 014	5 084	4 327
Under 3 years	3 707	45	240	113	991	150	299	168	150
3 and 4 years	2 512	65	215	70	673	37	231	80	107
5 to 9 years	6 356	136	501	210	1 469	125	521	242	304
10 to 14 years	5 779	162	446	210	1 652	178	440	272	280
15 to 17 years	3 393	82	319	103	894	75	326	123	180
18 and 19 years	1 755	33	243	71	855	91	279	87	113
20 to 24 years	5 043	124	481	271	1 743	168	1 066	313	226
25 to 29 years	6 929	130	535	235	2 001	152	963	387	308
30 to 34 years	7 858	182	656	235	2 062	234	839	445	347
35 to 39 years	6 924	157	589	188	2 123	173	748	415	289
40 to 44 years	6 098	178	777	234	1 781	198	842	568	343
45 to 49 years	4 368	96	547	205	1 549	156	604	378	226
50 to 54 years	3 465	118	431	197	1 473	73	566	270	162
55 to 59 years	3 039	131	500	156	1 395	172	550	159	237
60 to 64 years	2 775	159	531	228	1 776	141	491	262	244
65 to 74 years	4 774	327	963	471	3 524	363	718	495	419
75 years and over	2 947	433	605	508	2 841	336	531	420	392
Median age for all persons	31.3	41.9	38.4	39.9	37.5	37.1	33.8	38.9	35.7
Male	30.4	37.8	36.2	36.3	34.7	33.8	32.4	37.4	33.7
Female	32.2	44.6	40.4	43.1	39.9	40.7	35.3	40.1	37.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	139 535	4 449	15 157	6 585	49 604	4 903	18 560	9 028	7 283
Speak a language other than English	5 351	133	966	111	1 289	105	3 159	1 098	90
5 to 17 years	1 141	31	136	25	243	29	492	134	11
18 to 64 years	3 792	62	726	81	859	71	2 427	804	71
65 to 74 years	267	14	67	—	116	5	111	98	8
75 years and over	151	26	37	5	71	—	129	62	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 662	70	251	61	527	27	1 567	456	54
5 to 17 years	348	10	26	15	76	3	235	30	5
18 to 64 years	1 134	27	207	41	337	24	1 208	334	41
65 to 74 years	117	7	7	—	82	—	65	57	8
75 years and over	63	26	11	5	32	—	59	35	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	166	43	38	24	102	6	235	135	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	136 891	4 170	14 955	6 556	48 182	4 701	18 129	8 989	7 164
In linguistically isolated households	329	43	98	31	135	6	779	306	8
5 to 17 years	97	—	25	3	4	—	163	24	—
18 to 64 years	219	27	73	23	82	6	555	212	—
65 to 74 years	5	7	—	—	30	—	38	51	8
75 years and over	8	9	—	5	19	—	23	19	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	44 766	1 262	4 907	2 080	15 037	1 377	7 048	3 029	2 068
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 949	45	193	111	1 030	98	221	92	133
With a mobility limitation	870	23	89	25	450	30	153	13	54
In labor force	205	—	—	—	142	5	70	8	—
With a self-care limitation	1 564	45	143	98	880	74	139	92	104
With a work disability	3 670	218	415	257	1 877	142	395	195	281
In labor force	1 789	87	212	54	783	57	243	146	95
Prevented from working	1 636	115	158	198	992	74	139	40	161
No work disability	41 096	1 044	4 492	1 823	13 160	1 235	6 653	2 834	1 787
In labor force	37 351	933	4 102	1 599	11 572	1 058	5 916	2 670	1 593
Females 16 to 64 years	49 879	1 336	5 439	2 108	17 307	1 601	7 110	3 367	2 621
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 107	60	191	140	1 214	140	148	113	216
With a mobility limitation	974	44	97	91	561	40	77	40	93
In labor force	121	9	21	—	67	—	34	7	13
With a self-care limitation	1 480	29	141	93	930	132	125	81	165
With a work disability	3 290	174	378	227	1 475	170	319	191	248
In labor force	1 010	36	87	33	291	48	178	138	61
Prevented from working	1 864	119	239	159	1 065	117	108	16	168
No work disability	46 589	1 162	5 061	1 881	15 832	1 431	6 791	3 176	2 373
In labor force	34 342	740	3 699	1 265	11 863	1 094	5 513	2 640	1 657
Males 65 to 74 years	3 669	194	659	343	2 231	257	643	305	288
With a mobility or self-care limitation	631	8	68	13	244	38	42	10	46
With a mobility limitation	463	8	50	5	166	12	31	10	22
With a self-care limitation	438	—	49	13	186	31	29	—	29
With a self-care limitation	4 640	293	925	471	3 475	363	699	495	398
With a mobility or self-care limitation	870	53	113	98	536	54	40	73	30
With a mobility limitation	609	36	100	66	414	35	30	46	22
With a self-care limitation	502	31	61	52	314	35	29	49	12
Males 75 years and over	1 197	115	227	225	1 155	106	144	221	130
With a mobility or self-care limitation	374	50	67	72	233	18	22	43	36
With a mobility limitation	307	41	54	63	176	7	22	43	36
With a self-care limitation	207	30	43	36	167	18	11	11	14
Females 75 years and over	2 381	299	497	508	2 443	235	358	420	335
With a mobility or self-care limitation	975	84	169	199	907	93	137	73	115
With a mobility limitation	858	75	155	176	815	85	115	62	108
With a self-care limitation	555	41	64	91	472	56	49	53	66

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
Under 3 years	759	271	6 426	818	1 037	73	2 614	1 567	388
3 and 4 years	468	181	4 086	632	809	111	1 924	1 137	260
5 to 9 years	995	353	9 317	1 295	1 587	223	4 143	2 436	592
10 to 14 years	792	403	8 688	1 312	1 563	248	3 979	1 873	553
15 to 17 years	503	245	4 868	754	1 085	167	2 345	896	345
18 and 19 years	1 353	140	5 132	3 780	635	1 118	2 522	821	138
20 to 24 years	3 039	465	12 606	7 585	1 693	1 802	7 699	2 530	593
25 to 29 years	2 047	374	14 046	2 422	1 996	268	4 691	3 497	952
30 to 34 years	1 318	533	12 394	1 909	1 962	272	5 004	3 068	765
35 to 39 years	1 118	429	10 199	1 468	1 613	271	4 448	2 504	517
40 to 44 years	1 122	505	8 591	1 627	1 450	296	4 169	2 421	401
45 to 49 years	969	402	7 489	1 233	1 376	240	3 349	1 456	295
50 to 54 years	662	254	6 589	935	1 100	243	2 564	1 159	241
55 to 59 years	584	344	5 523	888	1 194	322	2 687	584	256
60 to 64 years	701	426	5 105	861	979	271	3 016	655	176
65 to 74 years	1 428	701	8 582	1 668	1 692	602	5 838	807	172
75 years and over	1 169	644	4 152	1 520	1 330	432	5 057	546	90
Female									
Under 3 years	10 286	3 667	68 694	16 419	12 310	2 937	35 848	13 652	3 404
3 and 4 years	364	132	3 160	353	542	43	1 207	778	178
5 to 9 years	212	111	2 049	342	374	68	999	587	156
10 to 14 years	518	216	4 557	646	711	118	1 910	1 129	317
15 to 17 years	356	163	4 277	613	834	96	2 136	895	274
18 and 19 years	247	103	2 454	311	564	73	1 145	393	160
20 to 24 years	872	84	2 749	2 165	309	292	1 545	383	64
25 to 29 years	1 769	254	6 312	4 116	875	411	3 733	1 263	314
30 to 34 years	984	228	7 082	1 134	1 064	123	2 438	1 640	446
35 to 39 years	605	220	5 969	929	1 044	127	2 736	1 443	374
40 to 44 years	516	273	5 132	779	789	183	2 331	1 144	271
45 to 49 years	600	257	4 411	872	753	149	2 202	1 176	198
50 to 54 years	457	212	3 902	542	752	147	1 738	723	157
55 to 59 years	289	98	3 474	525	632	102	1 383	565	109
60 to 64 years	390	216	2 826	510	609	146	1 535	292	135
65 to 74 years	418	217	2 676	493	564	178	1 666	357	87
75 years and over	882	425	4 820	1 024	1 006	339	3 520	483	106
Median age for all persons	28.9	39.3	30.7	24.2	32.9	23.5	33.1	28.9	27.6
Male	28.8	36.5	30.0	24.1	31.4	21.4	30.7	28.6	27.6
Female	29.1	41.0	31.4	24.3	34.2	38.2	35.2	29.3	27.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	17 800	6 218	123 281	29 257	21 255	6 775	61 511	25 253	6 086
Speak a language other than English	822	168	6 416	1 499	1 069	289	1 968	2 665	483
5 to 17 years	152	63	1 038	291	178	18	267	389	132
18 to 64 years	609	105	4 946	1 067	795	250	1 569	2 118	330
65 to 74 years	32	—	302	57	58	—	63	58	12
75 years and over	29	—	130	84	38	21	69	100	9
Do not speak English "very well"	321	38	2 160	538	333	58	617	1 139	200
5 to 17 years	52	12	400	149	90	—	95	129	21
18 to 64 years	244	26	1 616	357	213	58	489	966	170
65 to 74 years	14	—	89	—	12	—	22	23	—
75 years and over	11	—	55	32	18	—	11	21	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	78	11	361	63	57	13	100	183	27
Persons 5 years and over in households	15 459	5 925	117 678	23 164	20 948	4 521	55 583	24 558	6 086
In linguistically isolated households	209	23	728	215	107	13	150	691	53
5 to 17 years	42	5	179	76	42	—	10	105	—
18 to 64 years	156	18	502	139	55	13	122	579	53
65 to 74 years	—	—	19	—	4	—	12	7	—
75 years and over	11	—	28	—	6	—	6	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	5 865	1 893	36 760	10 872	6 694	3 234	19 373	9 570	2 281
With a mobility or self-care limitation	155	60	1 730	174	325	34	930	171	52
With a mobility limitation	56	21	510	112	105	17	471	62	32
In labor force	20	—	123	33	16	—	136	27	8
With a self-care limitation	130	60	1 523	98	277	25	642	142	26
With a work disability	370	118	3 420	605	627	87	1 854	438	172
In labor force	220	48	1 852	362	339	43	856	315	111
Prevented from working	134	51	1 289	195	275	38	862	96	61
No work disability	5 495	1 775	33 340	10 267	6 067	3 147	17 519	9 132	2 109
In labor force	4 827	1 582	29 203	7 395	5 415	1 407	14 726	8 662	2 014
Females 16 to 64 years	7 036	2 135	44 757	12 201	7 684	1 923	22 040	9 167	2 252
With a mobility or self-care limitation	230	141	2 388	250	521	62	1 095	218	44
With a mobility limitation	130	78	1 020	136	346	46	561	118	33
In labor force	46	11	229	17	74	8	62	43	22
With a self-care limitation	153	114	1 868	174	313	39	740	152	11
With a work disability	498	282	3 456	552	855	84	1 760	443	213
In labor force	193	101	1 247	144	280	23	450	232	108
Prevented from working	220	164	1 812	264	490	54	1 095	165	79
No work disability	6 538	1 853	41 301	11 649	6 829	1 839	20 280	8 724	2 039
In labor force	4 423	1 456	28 971	7 154	4 958	1 118	14 303	6 940	1 571
Males 65 to 74 years	535	264	3 496	627	658	248	2 274	324	66
With a mobility or self-care limitation	48	40	534	72	87	58	304	37	5
With a mobility limitation	18	25	308	63	75	41	205	27	5
With a self-care limitation	37	23	401	63	76	35	222	21	—
Females 65 to 74 years	873	403	4 723	981	990	331	3 446	425	106
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	66	816	173	231	23	533	40	—
With a mobility limitation	61	41	535	173	175	—	373	24	—
With a self-care limitation	69	42	481	91	136	23	359	33	—
Males 75 years and over	349	166	1 223	332	442	70	1 311	88	32
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	70	305	45	78	22	275	14	21
With a mobility limitation	68	35	216	38	55	22	225	—	21
With a self-care limitation	55	63	213	37	53	13	188	14	17
Females 75 years and over	787	266	2 533	761	706	293	3 084	241	58
With a mobility or self-care limitation	282	110	885	168	232	87	965	109	16
With a mobility limitation	254	90	814	160	219	76	844	109	11
With a self-care limitation	147	89	429	88	132	44	581	49	11

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
Under 3 years	606	9 519	13 363	188	1 606	358	5 417	300	8 609
3 and 4 years	405	6 153	8 237	77	1 240	312	3 330	249	5 323
5 to 9 years	1 008	13 622	17 114	274	2 736	673	7 655	504	11 540
10 to 14 years	1 002	10 977	14 048	363	2 164	1 068	7 450	667	10 492
15 to 17 years	591	6 400	7 358	216	1 193	621	3 838	280	6 362
18 and 19 years	378	5 033	13 289	136	1 110	324	3 143	2 963	6 737
20 to 24 years	864	15 493	43 047	303	3 402	595	8 348	4 658	19 417
25 to 29 years	1 191	19 831	28 648	260	3 511	753	9 098	902	20 219
30 to 34 years	1 247	17 091	23 879	389	3 020	752	9 632	726	19 335
35 to 39 years	1 176	12 772	17 817	316	2 710	919	7 546	619	16 728
40 to 44 years	1 012	10 794	12 828	266	2 580	1 234	5 883	746	12 581
45 to 49 years	961	8 163	9 314	220	1 941	951	5 223	535	9 478
50 to 54 years	874	6 427	7 956	237	1 769	591	4 255	498	8 076
55 to 59 years	902	6 007	8 022	197	1 706	520	4 154	362	7 840
60 to 64 years	796	5 909	8 976	205	1 959	409	4 716	573	9 260
65 to 74 years	1 869	10 095	16 543	376	3 439	466	9 013	858	17 206
75 years and over	1 280	5 759	10 790	224	2 300	459	5 206	500	13 853
Female	8 841	86 209	122 069	2 304	20 712	5 522	54 301	8 898	110 414
Under 3 years	337	4 642	6 163	97	889	152	2 648	105	4 315
3 and 4 years	138	2 940	4 257	46	546	148	1 531	107	2 625
5 to 9 years	478	6 498	8 640	138	1 335	286	3 664	202	5 863
10 to 14 years	556	5 365	6 746	161	1 124	536	3 618	354	5 048
15 to 17 years	273	3 135	3 794	112	555	315	1 781	89	3 109
18 and 19 years	191	2 411	5 267	60	588	166	1 563	1 980	3 737
20 to 24 years	452	7 373	13 575	162	1 781	279	4 210	2 638	10 532
25 to 29 years	561	9 431	12 030	141	2 031	327	4 445	422	10 569
30 to 34 years	745	8 688	11 381	219	1 449	415	5 047	387	9 837
35 to 39 years	587	6 393	8 334	146	1 389	513	3 966	362	8 812
40 to 44 years	512	5 628	6 345	148	1 372	625	3 037	344	6 495
45 to 49 years	556	4 278	4 715	116	1 011	476	2 776	263	5 007
50 to 54 years	451	3 365	4 458	140	974	264	2 257	251	4 328
55 to 59 years	575	3 258	4 458	107	1 002	235	2 278	203	4 511
60 to 64 years	463	3 187	5 109	121	1 052	202	2 704	338	5 392
65 to 74 years	1 105	5 752	9 609	217	2 095	288	5 216	517	10 398
75 years and over	861	3 865	7 188	173	1 519	295	3 560	9 836	
Median age for all persons	38.4	29.5	27.5	33.9	33.7	35.3	31.9	21.9	33.3
Male	35.8	28.4	25.5	32.1	32.3	33.7	30.0	22.4	31.8
Female	41.0	30.8	30.2	35.5	35.2	36.3	33.7	21.8	34.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	15 151	154 373	239 629	3 982	35 540	10 335	95 160	15 391	189 124
Speak a language other than English	517	10 774	17 199	74	1 519	439	3 788	776	7 565
5 to 17 years	160	1 827	2 242	17	177	33	663	116	1 007
18 to 64 years	305	8 211	13 644	52	1 205	343	2 800	642	5 729
65 to 74 years	40	504	783	—	111	26	181	18	444
75 years and over	12	232	530	5	26	37	144	—	385
Do not speak English "very well"	236	3 637	5 888	19	476	123	1 477	229	2 376
5 to 17 years	99	534	744	—	59	11	274	74	332
18 to 64 years	125	2 814	4 643	14	381	72	1 061	155	1 703
65 to 74 years	7	167	324	—	29	7	59	—	172
75 years and over	5	122	177	5	7	33	83	—	169
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	30	644	970	—	106	19	283	40	529
Persons 5 years and over in households	15 009	149 761	206 485	3 965	33 513	10 246	92 670	12 346	178 033
In linguistically isolated households	99	1 481	1 813	—	138	19	500	125	838
5 to 17 years	54	350	280	—	22	—	114	44	112
18 to 64 years	45	1 051	1 287	—	86	19	292	81	556
65 to 74 years	—	22	160	—	23	—	25	—	89
75 years and over	—	58	86	—	7	—	69	—	81
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	4 446	45 226	59 438	1 249	10 364	3 405	27 537	5 527	60 267
With a mobility or self-care limitation	225	2 009	3 415	96	783	85	1 711	91	4 188
With a mobility limitation	117	819	1 437	65	372	36	626	52	1 553
In labor force	16	229	278	5	91	6	147	10	305
With a self-care limitation	198	1 536	2 675	72	554	65	1 350	71	3 369
With a work disability	458	4 275	5 844	288	1 424	292	3 172	391	6 170
In labor force	149	2 221	2 447	40	557	186	1 285	197	2 428
Prevented from working	272	1 767	2 963	239	821	80	1 647	124	3 103
No work disability	3 988	40 951	53 594	961	8 940	3 113	24 365	5 136	54 097
In labor force	3 646	36 755	44 998	762	7 669	2 683	21 222	2 829	46 107
Females 16 to 64 years	5 245	54 669	74 198	1 436	12 316	3 685	33 058	7 264	70 433
With a mobility or self-care limitation	344	2 903	4 903	89	940	70	2 333	159	5 172
With a mobility limitation	186	1 227	2 020	56	445	47	1 030	93	2 106
In labor force	34	341	334	—	78	21	134	21	324
With a self-care limitation	261	2 268	3 807	61	685	43	1 819	115	4 062
With a work disability	575	4 395	6 501	232	1 404	184	3 309	302	6 032
In labor force	157	1 355	1 985	35	374	79	823	131	1 817
Prevented from working	402	2 411	3 696	191	955	87	2 056	147	3 618
No work disability	4 670	50 274	67 697	1 204	10 912	3 501	29 749	6 962	64 401
In labor force	3 599	36 001	45 197	745	8 156	2 496	20 773	3 390	48 893
Males 65 to 74 years	747	4 266	6 851	159	1 245	178	3 722	341	6 495
With a mobility or self-care limitation	96	558	1 012	7	195	—	513	47	1 060
With a mobility limitation	73	397	573	7	126	—	318	18	720
With a self-care limitation	69	381	703	—	101	—	362	47	788
Females 65 to 74 years	1 105	5 660	9 542	217	2 046	277	5 138	517	10 146
With a mobility or self-care limitation	164	794	1 878	61	480	21	850	69	1 962
With a mobility limitation	134	549	1 403	55	354	21	621	43	1 424
With a self-care limitation	109	537	1 002	32	299	6	591	57	1 199
Males 75 years and over	405	1 745	3 347	51	735	155	1 550	154	3 736
With a mobility or self-care limitation	71	395	994	44	225	44	513	26	1 051
With a mobility limitation	64	327	773	44	195	33	378	13	821
With a self-care limitation	39	218	658	26	136	19	372	20	641
Females 75 years and over	861	3 314	6 515	173	1 297	226	3 141	336	8 709
With a mobility or self-care limitation	326	1 338	2 457	34	471	59	1 166	104	2 932
With a mobility limitation	269	1 156	2 109	34	410	53	1 009	82	2 463
With a self-care limitation	209	792	1 321	26	287	39	646	59	1 629
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 255									

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons-----	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
Under 3 years-----	4 314	635	220	800	2 353	21 796	730	147	968
3 and 4 years-----	2 484	582	228	577	1 663	13 119	528	84	524
5 to 9 years-----	6 023	1 353	417	1 413	4 063	31 891	1 238	272	1 272
10 to 14 years-----	5 170	1 346	479	1 299	3 837	27 749	1 052	305	1 284
15 to 17 years-----	3 462	752	309	1 015	2 190	14 899	680	190	682
18 and 19 years-----	2 187	1 035	191	728	1 404	12 346	561	2 023	709
20 to 24 years-----	6 902	1 879	380	1 737	3 047	38 131	1 173	3 504	2 002
25 to 29 years-----	8 794	1 492	510	2 068	4 287	45 769	1 292	873	2 121
30 to 34 years-----	8 511	2 071	429	1 866	4 473	42 954	1 623	561	1 786
35 to 39 years-----	7 792	1 996	532	1 932	3 810	34 421	1 290	538	1 576
40 to 44 years-----	6 325	1 656	532	1 556	3 596	27 542	1 120	361	1 558
45 to 49 years-----	4 922	1 417	327	1 536	3 212	21 023	1 116	356	1 110
50 to 54 years-----	3 992	1 080	318	1 220	2 674	14 863	1 020	270	1 007
55 to 59 years-----	4 074	1 354	268	1 372	2 301	12 461	1 022	322	1 015
60 to 64 years-----	4 974	1 213	447	1 229	2 468	10 999	979	329	998
65 to 74 years-----	9 138	2 292	766	2 349	4 177	15 336	1 926	785	1 893
75 years and over-----	7 333	1 603	644	1 764	2 586	7 770	1 199	610	1 442
Female-----	51 775	12 423	3 925	12 874	27 569	193 546	9 838	6 398	11 449
Under 3 years-----	2 138	330	150	417	1 199	10 425	362	86	537
3 and 4 years-----	1 251	281	80	264	791	6 482	276	48	199
5 to 9 years-----	2 979	689	196	619	1 962	15 908	608	134	587
10 to 14 years-----	2 504	610	252	650	1 951	13 410	510	168	631
15 to 17 years-----	1 801	332	180	492	1 137	7 487	297	91	342
18 and 19 years-----	1 083	572	88	462	751	5 178	277	1 149	370
20 to 24 years-----	3 657	1 009	172	991	1 611	16 494	609	1 880	995
25 to 29 years-----	4 496	682	270	1 005	2 259	21 696	678	457	971
30 to 34 years-----	4 329	1 077	274	866	2 385	20 932	825	249	885
35 to 39 years-----	4 030	1 065	273	894	1 865	17 415	652	283	770
40 to 44 years-----	3 249	893	323	732	1 912	13 949	550	194	799
45 to 49 years-----	2 570	693	150	787	1 636	10 462	597	199	554
50 to 54 years-----	2 085	542	196	682	1 458	7 453	577	130	520
55 to 59 years-----	2 261	741	140	792	1 141	6 552	611	217	537
60 to 64 years-----	2 825	643	269	603	1 386	5 827	491	203	585
65 to 74 years-----	5 327	1 199	484	1 407	2 404	8 518	1 114	452	1 129
75 years and over-----	5 190	1 065	428	1 211	1 721	5 358	804	458	1 038
Median age for all persons-----	35.2	36.8	38.2	36.9	33.6	29.0	36.5	23.1	34.0
Male-----	33.4	35.6	35.7	35.3	32.6	28.2	34.5	22.8	31.8
Female-----	37.0	38.0	40.4	38.8	34.5	29.9	38.7	23.4	36.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over-----	89 599	22 539	6 549	23 084	48 125	358 154	17 291	11 299	20 455
Speak a language other than English-----	3 178	663	134	812	1 438	28 384	607	805	749
5 to 17 years-----	657	114	26	162	319	4 503	81	38	113
18 to 64 years-----	2 114	470	90	509	961	22 137	442	699	567
65 to 74 years-----	230	67	8	74	100	1 141	45	63	18
75 years and over-----	177	12	10	67	58	603	39	5	51
Do not speak English "very well"-----	1 278	195	59	203	505	8 341	172	182	272
5 to 17 years-----	336	7	10	24	131	1 165	26	—	29
18 to 64 years-----	791	144	31	128	335	6 401	131	145	203
65 to 74 years-----	93	37	8	29	33	494	—	37	18
75 years and over-----	58	7	10	22	6	281	15	—	22
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households-----	247	22	8	46	74	1 167	28	64	58
Persons 5 years and over in households-----	87 677	20 476	6 339	20 339	47 471	346 664	16 899	6 986	19 495
In linguistically isolated households-----	517	39	8	79	159	2 608	46	85	124
5 to 17 years-----	142	17	—	12	30	473	6	5	12
18 to 64 years-----	306	22	—	40	102	1 904	35	58	104
65 to 74 years-----	55	—	8	20	21	145	22	—	—
75 years and over-----	14	—	—	7	6	86	5	—	8
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years-----	28 458	7 049	1 881	6 523	15 051	100 364	5 432	4 176	6 810
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	1 627	213	103	296	948	2 746	212	51	272
With a mobility limitation-----	912	29	49	147	431	1 258	56	14	159
In labor force-----	113	6	—	26	113	457	—	—	57
With a self-care limitation-----	1 122	191	77	232	743	2 059	191	44	188
With a work disability-----	3 586	648	206	632	1 744	6 482	550	189	581
In labor force-----	1 352	310	51	278	659	4 079	308	67	303
Prevented from working-----	2 056	308	148	301	999	2 026	226	92	224
No work disability-----	24 872	6 401	1 675	5 891	13 307	93 882	4 882	3 987	6 229
In labor force-----	22 378	5 574	1 486	5 271	11 671	85 279	4 369	2 383	5 748
Females 16 to 64 years-----	31 581	8 020	2 297	7 804	17 051	127 235	6 051	5 011	7 212
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	1 827	248	175	330	1 283	3 947	225	95	358
With a mobility limitation-----	1 003	106	84	215	467	1 852	120	65	197
In labor force-----	181	25	8	10	61	436	17	7	97
With a self-care limitation-----	1 271	183	129	197	1 086	2 816	152	56	231
With a work disability-----	3 160	482	250	718	1 732	7 080	442	204	561
In labor force-----	904	174	99	190	475	3 006	69	58	262
Prevented from working-----	1 952	281	136	430	1 098	3 024	287	131	218
No work disability-----	28 421	7 538	2 047	7 086	15 319	120 155	5 609	4 807	6 651
In labor force-----	21 532	5 771	1 480	5 285	10 738	87 809	4 012	2 577	5 157
Males 65 to 74 years-----	3 762	865	282	837	1 714	6 784	789	320	721
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	544	62	60	116	271	605	81	27	101
With a mobility limitation-----	379	34	25	83	136	388	64	15	55
With a self-care limitation-----	363	28	44	85	204	408	52	12	74
With a self-care limitation-----	5 291	1 152	458	1 346	2 349	8 471	1 100	430	1 076
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	771	154	57	142	516	1 182	78	14	149
With a mobility limitation-----	559	98	57	99	318	922	61	14	126
With a self-care limitation-----	488	93	40	98	386	639	62	—	68
Males 75 years and over-----	2 027	411	176	472	811	2 357	348	147	376
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	551	93	59	129	297	682	78	47	78
With a mobility limitation-----	430	67	52	115	227	561	70	47	62
With a self-care limitation-----	383	78	52	101	223	372	64	18	68
Females 75 years and over-----	4 741	912	284	1 066	1 489	4 833	729	339	904
With a mobility or self-care limitation-----	1 703	282	81	281	621	2 005	240	112	257
With a mobility limitation-----	1 516	209	72	275	559	1 771	190	99	238
With a self-care limitation-----	888	164	54	114	400	1 005	146	66	150

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 879	6 121	838	541	2 382	803	11 559	3 455	275	2 745
Children ever born	1 031	872	154	159	553	252	1 994	953	77	514
Per 1,000 women	549	142	184	294	232	314	173	276	280	187
Women ever married	506	788	207	116	406	228	1 932	1 044	76	630
Children ever born	466	505	119	101	343	179	1 244	786	64	407
Per 1,000 women	921	641	575	871	845	785	644	753	842	646
Women 25 to 34 years	2 341	6 506	947	731	2 296	984	21 939	4 392	317	3 895
Children ever born	3 834	6 032	1 364	1 147	2 924	1 553	11 723	5 819	462	4 870
Per 1,000 women	1 638	927	1 440	1 569	1 274	1 578	534	1 325	1 457	1 250
Women ever married	1 749	4 707	844	597	1 717	848	10 905	3 764	292	3 404
Children ever born	2 923	5 635	1 310	1 058	2 622	1 420	10 135	5 698	426	4 753
Per 1,000 women	1 671	1 197	1 552	1 772	1 527	1 675	929	1 514	1 459	1 396
Women 35 to 44 years	2 137	5 717	1 035	644	2 561	877	15 611	4 497	388	3 678
Children ever born	4 486	9 132	2 066	1 407	4 253	1 808	16 146	8 780	690	7 029
Per 1,000 women	2 099	1 597	1 996	2 185	1 661	2 062	1 034	1 952	1 778	1 911
No children	266	1 338	129	100	643	115	7 557	582	113	481
1 child	411	1 290	193	95	379	129	2 854	851	59	833
2 children	726	1 910	400	213	996	368	3 253	1 842	103	1 380
3 children	498	824	213	123	358	169	1 336	855	64	639
4 children	154	251	66	74	138	63	423	244	26	231
5 or more children	82	104	34	39	47	33	188	123	23	114
Women ever married	1 930	5 167	980	565	2 102	815	11 627	4 317	339	3 503
Children ever born	4 036	8 975	2 060	1 337	4 184	1 759	15 365	8 740	690	6 911
Per 1,000 women	2 091	1 737	2 102	2 366	1 990	2 158	1 321	2 025	2 035	1 973
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
In households	31 119	61 789	12 970	8 763	26 283	12 123	166 706	53 049	4 744	45 357
Family householder	8 809	17 102	3 884	2 468	7 706	3 561	37 822	15 777	1 427	13 883
Male	6 570	13 553	3 272	2 016	6 449	2 990	28 535	13 532	1 213	12 026
Female	2 239	3 549	612	452	1 257	571	9 287	2 245	214	1 857
Nonfamily householder	3 837	7 285	1 108	667	2 123	917	40 923	4 096	503	3 480
Male	1 571	2 903	540	294	860	398	18 611	1 778	201	1 544
Female	2 266	4 382	568	373	1 263	519	22 312	2 318	302	1 936
Spouse	6 926	14 412	3 281	1 993	6 503	3 035	29 633	13 476	1 176	12 032
Child	8 558	17 939	3 856	2 852	7 924	3 748	31 319	16 799	1 403	13 597
Other relatives	1 975	2 055	611	562	1 403	681	8 794	1 877	128	1 602
Nonrelatives	1 014	2 996	230	221	624	181	18 215	1 024	107	763
In group quarters	584	6 251	206	24	2 295	175	4 230	1 628	55	299
Persons per household	2.46	2.53	2.60	2.80	2.67	2.71	2.12	2.67	2.46	2.61
Persons per family	2.98	3.01	2.99	3.19	3.05	3.10	2.84	3.04	2.90	2.96
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	8 809	17 102	3 884	2 468	7 706	3 561	37 822	15 777	1 427	13 883
With own children under 18 years	3 694	7 990	1 695	1 149	3 564	1 570	14 566	7 248	573	6 249
With own children under 6 years	1 610	3 835	579	523	1 430	636	8 142	3 032	244	2 578
Married-couple families	6 807	14 321	3 275	2 048	6 413	2 984	29 656	13 622	1 199	12 305
With own children under 18 years	2 625	6 633	1 454	993	3 047	1 276	11 428	6 271	474	5 509
With own children under 6 years	1 181	3 362	516	474	1 224	551	6 824	2 697	209	2 339
Female householder, no husband present	1 554	2 137	440	357	902	402	5 735	1 672	153	1 148
With own children under 18 years	862	1 099	196	141	384	206	2 560	768	64	519
With own children under 6 years	370	392	63	49	149	53	997	262	18	144
Subfamilies	495	507	106	182	369	146	906	390	27	337
With own children under 18 years	455	437	87	171	320	125	727	356	27	299
Married-couple subfamilies	47	113	38	21	61	29	252	60	—	106
With own children under 18 years	7	43	19	10	12	8	73	26	—	68
Mother-child subfamilies	412	302	55	114	227	109	501	251	16	207
Persons under 18 years	7 516	15 172	3 155	2 315	6 614	3 102	25 765	13 379	987	10 944
Percent living with two parents	58.9	78.9	77.6	76.8	75.0	75.7	72.9	82.0	76.4	82.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	448	854	90	44	238	83	3 608	435	54	299
Male and female	445	817	90	44	236	76	3 190	423	54	299
Both male	—	12	—	—	2	—	310	—	—	—
Both female	3	25	—	—	—	7	108	12	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	12 646	24 387	4 992	3 135	9 829	4 478	78 745	19 873	1 930	17 363
With one or more subfamilies	467	507	112	151	342	143	873	388	30	323
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	719	833	218	169	492	239	4 588	816	49	561
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	101	340	13	38	76	23	1 144	92	—	68
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	6 807	14 321	3 275	2 048	6 413	2 984	29 656	13 622	1 199	12 305
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 665	11 890	2 464	1 656	5 009	2 229	23 890	11 081	789	9 548
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 039	8 370	1 533	1 106	3 509	1 562	17 585	7 396	498	6 798
Wife unemployed	158	158	106	20	148	74	382	286	50	180
Wife not in labor force	1 468	3 362	825	530	1 352	593	5 923	3 399	241	2 570
Husband unemployed	163	68	79	22	92	45	521	183	68	167
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	83	38	44	12	58	27	392	136	10	127
Wife unemployed	20	3	—	—	—	—	17	16	27	9
Wife not in labor force	60	27	35	10	34	18	112	31	31	31
Husband not in labor force	1 979	2 363	732	370	1 312	710	5 245	2 358	342	2 590
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	425	739	81	99	305	193	1 528	494	82	571
Wife unemployed	20	53	8	—	—	9	33	—	8	20
Wife not in labor force	1 534	1 571	643	271	1 007	508	3 684	1 864	252	1 999
Female householder, no husband present	1 554	2 137	440	357	902	402	5 735	1 672	153	1 148
Employed or in Armed Forces	875	1 517	205	211	591	219	4 222	965	74	645
Unemployed	99	11	26	—	17	23	109	44	17	19
Not in labor force	580	609	209	146	294	160	1 404	663	62	484

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	364	1 532	1 250	2 474	865	3 511	1 333	1 711	351	791
Children ever born	100	311	444	746	378	841	531	531	126	253
Per 1,000 women	275	203	355	302	437	240	398	310	359	320
Women ever married	96	380	185	826	204	956	336	639	71	187
Children ever born	91	280	214	709	194	574	376	447	78	179
Per 1,000 women	948	737	1 157	858	951	600	1 119	700	1 099	957
Women 25 to 34 years	453	1 831	1 059	2 709	912	3 977	1 715	1 888	565	846
Children ever born	565	2 347	1 694	4 152	1 464	5 599	2 348	2 743	547	1 442
Per 1,000 women	1 247	1 282	1 600	1 533	1 605	1 408	1 369	1 453	968	1 704
Women ever married	415	1 612	743	2 455	689	3 258	1 221	1 722	297	687
Children ever born	559	2 314	1 348	4 083	1 269	5 260	1 870	2 692	377	1 308
Per 1,000 women	1 347	1 435	1 814	1 663	1 842	1 614	1 532	1 563	1 269	1 904
Women 35 to 44 years	442	2 193	1 146	2 580	818	3 753	1 284	1 924	525	825
Children ever born	922	4 014	2 497	5 584	1 447	7 095	2 787	3 448	1 014	1 985
Per 1,000 women	2 086	1 830	2 179	2 164	1 769	1 890	2 171	1 792	1 931	2 406
No children	49	320	230	213	184	564	147	280	82	106
1 child	84	408	191	542	182	702	223	469	124	114
2 children	174	969	294	967	234	1 417	460	713	146	239
3 children	78	351	216	591	99	799	282	321	108	202
4 children	43	110	114	111	95	221	105	125	58	89
5 or more children	14	35	101	156	24	50	67	16	7	75
Women ever married	436	2 100	1 041	2 472	684	3 535	1 181	1 795	484	754
Children ever born	922	3 995	2 414	5 545	1 272	6 937	2 666	3 378	999	1 953
Per 1,000 women	2 115	1 902	2 319	2 243	1 860	1 962	2 257	1 882	2 064	2 590
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
In households	5 941	24 387	14 707	31 053	11 743	47 285	18 939	26 237	6 282	11 551
Family householder	1 751	7 319	4 090	9 272	3 300	13 768	5 177	8 190	1 775	3 223
Male	1 576	6 381	3 184	8 028	2 591	11 316	4 008	6 994	1 290	2 509
Female	175	938	906	1 244	709	2 452	1 169	1 196	485	714
Nonfamily householder	484	1 791	1 486	1 911	1 095	4 089	1 411	2 341	398	1 073
Male	201	820	629	654	494	1 902	657	842	183	535
Female	283	971	857	1 257	601	2 187	754	1 499	215	538
Spouse	1 506	6 456	3 093	7 921	2 495	11 519	4 097	6 836	1 335	2 661
Child	1 795	7 419	4 306	10 704	3 472	14 871	6 225	7 435	2 067	3 600
Other relatives	313	1 020	1 341	891	1 129	1 983	1 504	941	589	800
Nonrelatives	92	362	391	354	252	1 055	525	494	118	194
In group quarters	573	605	1 280	280	1 130	287	278	357	—	137
Persons per household	2.66	2.68	2.64	2.78	2.67	2.65	2.87	2.49	2.89	2.69
Persons per family	3.06	3.04	3.14	3.10	3.15	3.06	3.28	2.86	3.25	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 751	7 319	4 090	9 272	3 300	13 768	5 177	8 190	1 775	3 223
With own children under 18 years	784	3 268	1 832	4 967	1 392	6 283	2 428	3 395	664	1 324
With own children under 6 years	327	1 315	674	1 743	672	2 663	1 164	1 313	188	564
Married-couple families	1 537	6 369	3 171	8 007	2 562	11 342	4 106	6 983	1 304	2 593
With own children under 18 years	692	2 918	1 378	4 272	1 064	5 084	1 896	2 804	512	1 099
With own children under 6 years	287	1 217	481	1 535	533	2 261	951	1 107	149	486
Female householder, no husband present	148	666	701	979	579	1 852	798	925	388	515
With own children under 18 years	62	242	372	536	270	913	423	467	134	200
With own children under 6 years	25	53	157	159	109	314	164	148	39	62
Subfamilies	71	272	352	183	268	498	415	190	213	271
With own children under 18 years	71	219	333	145	265	440	363	148	183	244
Married-couple subfamilies	24	70	26	45	9	112	87	75	35	54
With own children under 18 years	24	17	7	7	6	54	35	33	5	27
Mother-child subfamilies	41	165	240	92	207	331	286	84	146	181
Persons under 18 years	1 416	5 808	3 779	8 613	3 039	11 714	5 067	5 833	1 521	2 891
Percent living with two parents	81.5	82.7	57.6	79.6	57.5	75.9	68.1	76.2	60.4	71.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	27	183	123	160	98	392	225	217	62	94
Male and female	27	183	123	153	98	383	220	217	55	92
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	7	2
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	2 235	9 110	5 576	11 183	4 395	17 857	6 588	10 531	2 173	4 296
With one or more subfamilies	58	252	353	187	244	468	377	189	183	240
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	122	441	426	365	338	900	533	354	210	276
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	6	68	27	16	32	100	52	69	21	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	1 537	6 369	3 171	8 007	2 562	11 342	4 106	6 983	1 304	2 593
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 164	5 055	2 220	5 048	1 729	9 003	3 202	5 046	994	1 845
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	784	3 567	1 469	1 888	1 138	6 112	2 100	3 589	655	1 261
Wife unemployed	23	110	64	137	15	218	54	129	23	95
Wife not in labor force	357	1 378	687	3 023	576	2 673	1 048	1 328	316	489
Husband unemployed	10	89	49	309	53	176	69	122	12	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	53	31	56	20	125	43	74	—	27
Wife unemployed	—	6	—	54	4	16	11	17	—	—
Wife not in labor force	—	30	18	190	29	35	15	31	12	2
Husband not in labor force	363	1 225	902	2 650	780	2 163	835	1 815	298	719
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	70	325	281	468	253	519	241	417	80	168
Wife unemployed	5	2	13	32	—	36	8	17	—	11
Wife not in labor force	288	898	608	2 150	527	1 608	586	1 381	218	540
Female householder, no husband present	148	666	701	979	579	1 852	798	925	388	515
Employed or in Armed Forces	83	395	327	248	288	1 112	429	488	210	278
Unemployed	—	6	54	53	51	74	55	54	18	27
Not in labor force	65	285	320	678	240	666	314	383	160	210

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	14 070	686	255	1 757	492	1 257	1 315	528	54 941	2 939
Children ever born	2 636	251	59	613	136	383	483	201	7 609	754
Per 1,000 women	187	366	231	349	276	305	367	381	138	257
Women ever married	2 745	211	89	500	105	439	309	92	7 568	776
Children ever born	1 914	224	59	406	37	359	313	128	5 020	611
Per 1,000 women	697	1 062	663	812	352	818	1 013	1 391	663	787
Women 25 to 34 years	19 959	976	348	2 517	606	1 378	1 809	647	79 696	4 432
Children ever born	24 029	1 076	445	3 602	930	2 200	2 311	847	69 244	5 617
Per 1,000 women	1 204	1 102	1 279	1 431	1 535	1 597	1 278	1 309	869	1 267
Women ever married	16 719	727	305	2 059	441	1 260	1 328	477	55 913	3 851
Children ever born	23 071	980	421	3 310	819	2 193	1 950	738	64 613	5 379
Per 1,000 women	1 380	1 348	1 380	1 608	1 857	1 740	1 468	1 547	1 156	1 397
Women 35 to 44 years	21 597	945	329	2 218	559	1 372	1 557	694	81 974	4 251
Children ever born	40 138	1 555	684	4 625	1 168	2 999	3 113	1 229	133 008	7 898
Per 1,000 women	1 858	1 646	2 079	2 085	2 089	2 186	1 999	1 771	1 623	1 858
No children	3 148	196	53	288	79	106	166	128	20 020	821
1 child	4 090	250	29	406	78	295	338	153	15 645	651
2 children	8 861	305	125	843	224	528	578	232	28 937	1 538
3 children	4 149	122	83	346	92	257	328	124	12 191	888
4 children	1 020	46	39	237	64	127	121	47	3 771	278
5 or more children	329	26	—	98	22	59	26	10	1 410	75
Women ever married	20 576	887	327	2 042	500	1 327	1 420	605	74 604	3 930
Children ever born	39 772	1 543	684	4 505	1 141	2 952	2 946	1 109	131 431	7 803
Per 1,000 women	1 933	1 740	2 092	2 206	2 282	2 225	2 075	1 833	1 762	1 985
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
In households	206 821	11 743	4 346	27 278	7 779	17 493	20 676	8 545	804 354	47 699
Family householder	58 909	3 243	1 315	7 468	2 131	5 158	6 032	2 317	215 924	13 330
Male	48 727	2 553	1 155	6 069	1 709	4 292	4 750	1 952	179 101	11 571
Female	10 182	690	160	1 399	422	866	1 282	365	36 823	1 759
Nonfamily householder	14 756	942	367	2 259	700	1 333	1 487	897	77 019	3 154
Male	6 761	465	150	1 089	310	443	654	340	35 753	1 427
Female	7 995	477	217	1 170	390	890	833	557	41 266	1 727
Spouse	49 836	2 488	1 140	6 006	1 751	4 236	4 525	1 951	183 168	11 446
Child	71 816	3 420	1 222	8 620	2 319	5 912	6 735	2 468	247 228	15 539
Other relatives	6 040	1 108	182	1 766	712	679	1 348	726	33 806	2 576
Nonrelatives	5 464	542	120	1 159	166	175	549	186	47 209	1 654
In group quarters	2 453	358	26	513	46	127	284	144	14 230	1 042
Persons per household	2.81	2.81	2.58	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.75	2.66	2.75	2.89
Persons per family	3.17	3.16	2.93	3.19	3.24	3.10	3.09	3.22	3.15	3.22
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	58 909	3 243	1 315	7 468	2 131	5 158	6 032	2 317	215 924	13 330
With own children under 18 years	33 125	1 331	566	3 724	907	2 616	2 602	970	108 932	6 427
With own children under 6 years	14 600	630	234	1 776	412	846	1 071	429	49 286	3 009
Married-couple families	49 970	2 535	1 170	5 906	1 783	4 332	4 737	1 910	183 616	11 589
With own children under 18 years	27 807	1 105	514	2 980	775	2 222	2 010	840	92 995	5 802
With own children under 6 years	12 953	591	221	1 522	380	777	809	358	44 560	2 808
Female householder, no husband present	7 053	517	98	1 054	254	651	960	269	23 769	1 169
With own children under 18 years	4 380	154	34	532	90	317	441	87	12 768	439
With own children under 6 years	1 342	17	2	156	19	45	181	52	3 637	155
Subfamilies	1 321	202	20	431	196	144	397	163	5 916	689
With own children under 18 years	1 162	127	17	338	193	119	358	155	4 203	568
Married-couple subfamilies	245	75	3	107	31	53	55	15	2 423	222
With own children under 18 years	86	—	—	14	28	28	16	7	710	101
Mother-child subfamilies	945	87	6	290	137	61	257	126	2 750	357
Persons under 18 years	61 060	2 770	1 014	7 432	2 110	4 753	4 988	2 057	199 595	13 121
Percent living with two parents	81.0	71.6	84.3	72.4	71.5	80.5	65.6	70.2	83.1	82.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	1 903	160	42	472	68	76	206	65	9 354	453
Male and female	1 872	150	42	472	68	76	206	65	8 697	453
Both male	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	418	—
Both female	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	73 665	4 185	1 682	9 727	2 831	6 491	7 519	3 214	292 943	16 484
With one or more subfamilies	1 332	189	22	412	185	140	378	155	5 563	600
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 333	500	91	647	246	262	509	234	14 201	944
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	556	30	—	102	15	27	40	13	4 855	160
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	49 970	2 535	1 170	5 906	1 783	4 332	4 737	1 910	183 616	11 589
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	43 898	2 045	886	4 799	1 307	2 473	3 630	1 391	163 152	9 915
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	31 725	1 337	564	3 144	890	1 025	2 579	912	118 400	7 044
Wife unemployed	678	17	11	63	10	84	46	50	2 446	149
Wife not in labor force	11 495	691	311	1 592	407	1 364	1 005	429	42 306	2 722
Husband unemployed	497	27	20	39	15	228	86	30	2 292	105
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	364	18	7	11	9	122	67	16	1 603	88
Wife unemployed	37	—	7	—	—	22	—	—	103	—
Wife not in labor force	96	9	6	28	6	84	19	14	586	17
Husband not in labor force	5 575	463	264	1 068	461	1 631	1 021	489	18 172	1 569
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 500	94	105	318	147	238	244	116	5 050	497
Wife unemployed	46	—	7	7	—	51	28	8	60	9
Wife not in labor force	4 029	369	152	743	314	1 342	749	365	13 062	1 063
Female householder, no husband present	7 053	517	98	1 054	254	651	960	269	23 769	1 169
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 375	310	54	585	141	135	563	152	19 519	738
Unemployed	183	12	—	59	10	52	49	9	477	25
Not in labor force	1 495	195	44	410	103	464	348	108	3 773	406
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 259										

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	704	742	2 976	2 979	1 117	1 709	795	1 001	601	674
Children ever born	216	253	811	988	350	449	231	284	193	236
Per 1,000 women	307	341	273	332	313	263	291	284	321	350
Women ever married	218	136	788	949	350	483	193	291	185	83
Children ever born	216	152	630	813	323	394	155	231	154	87
Per 1,000 women	991	1 118	799	857	923	816	803	794	832	1 048
Women 25 to 34 years	844	1 101	3 044	4 216	1 111	2 879	1 460	1 229	1 042	669
Children ever born	1 140	1 433	3 960	5 743	1 683	4 120	1 581	1 638	1 331	1 049
Per 1,000 women	1 351	1 302	1 301	1 362	1 515	1 431	1 083	1 333	1 277	1 568
Women ever married	767	896	2 562	3 710	1 019	2 573	1 062	1 094	867	481
Children ever born	1 136	1 233	3 678	5 578	1 662	3 895	1 276	1 600	1 212	803
Per 1,000 women	1 481	1 376	1 436	1 504	1 631	1 514	1 202	1 463	1 398	1 669
Women 35 to 44 years	913	885	2 928	3 548	1 211	2 467	1 281	1 188	952	661
Children ever born	1 825	1 717	5 734	6 929	2 254	4 559	2 239	2 446	1 770	1 671
Per 1,000 women	1 999	1 940	1 958	1 953	1 861	1 848	1 748	2 059	1 859	2 528
No children	103	133	417	468	164	405	308	126	159	78
1 child	240	162	594	701	299	482	218	220	185	104
2 children	276	335	1 062	1 369	432	946	432	486	338	153
3 children	188	187	539	697	237	440	216	239	197	180
4 children	74	36	227	220	36	123	65	72	55	51
5 or more children	32	32	89	93	43	71	42	45	18	95
Women ever married	872	818	2 707	3 388	1 166	2 370	1 158	1 164	883	583
Children ever born	1 815	1 624	5 636	6 843	2 243	4 514	2 170	2 443	1 680	1 576
Per 1,000 women	2 081	1 985	2 082	2 020	1 924	1 905	1 874	2 099	1 903	2 703
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
In households	11 947	12 342	38 023	45 465	16 243	29 812	13 155	16 057	10 297	8 814
Family householder	3 507	3 538	11 450	13 096	4 894	8 636	3 890	4 993	2 910	2 434
Male	3 006	2 723	9 880	11 387	4 102	7 232	3 238	4 174	2 377	1 857
Female	501	815	1 570	1 709	792	1 404	652	819	533	577
Nonfamily householder	1 221	957	3 350	3 419	1 607	2 350	978	1 553	827	697
Male	514	378	1 322	1 709	616	1 086	441	605	361	277
Female	707	579	2 028	1 710	991	1 264	537	948	466	420
Spouse	3 059	2 877	9 728	11 332	4 081	7 545	3 448	4 184	2 493	1 880
Child	3 576	3 836	11 137	14 446	4 724	9 284	3 854	4 665	3 231	2 958
Other relatives	332	730	1 559	1 681	663	1 283	614	514	497	688
Nonrelatives	252	404	799	1 491	274	714	371	148	339	157
In group quarters	58	87	1 526	258	123	319	1 008	221	—	39
Persons per household	2.53	2.75	2.57	2.75	2.50	2.71	2.70	2.45	2.76	2.82
Persons per family	2.99	3.10	2.96	3.10	2.93	3.10	3.03	2.88	3.14	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 507	3 538	11 450	13 096	4 894	8 636	3 890	4 993	2 910	2 434
With own children under 18 years	1 433	1 510	4 965	6 447	2 001	4 305	1 567	2 088	1 488	1 061
With own children under 6 years	677	667	1 978	2 819	791	1 867	696	750	745	418
Married-couple families	3 053	2 853	9 921	11 442	4 067	7 520	3 373	4 182	2 478	1 856
With own children under 18 years	1 306	1 194	4 259	5 593	1 661	3 765	1 356	1 794	1 224	827
With own children under 6 years	634	530	1 786	2 582	684	1 706	634	654	631	313
Female householder, no husband present	375	529	1 094	1 199	606	783	367	656	323	457
With own children under 18 years	106	243	509	606	226	351	148	257	204	211
With own children under 6 years	37	114	139	128	91	106	38	94	96	90
Subfamilies	46	194	311	434	119	311	129	91	123	187
With own children under 18 years	27	187	283	369	116	248	118	88	95	187
Married-couple subfamilies	21	15	46	99	31	143	17	3	36	6
With own children under 18 years	2	8	18	34	28	80	6	—	8	6
Mother-child subfamilies	15	168	207	287	67	144	82	71	59	174
Persons under 18 years	2 768	3 118	9 035	12 216	3 581	8 245	2 297	3 648	2 811	2 502
Percent living with two parents	87.4	69.3	79.2	80.1	78.5	82.4	75.5	79.8	75.1	62.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	125	181	306	616	136	255	138	76	134	42
Male and female	107	181	304	593	136	244	122	76	125	42
Both male	9	—	2	—	—	6	7	—	9	—
Both female	9	—	—	23	—	5	9	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	4 728	4 495	14 800	16 515	6 501	10 986	4 868	6 546	3 737	3 131
With one or more subfamilies	39	167	310	415	119	310	129	86	106	187
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	175	285	644	589	299	549	264	210	165	191
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	8	60	59	157	20	71	62	22	23	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	3 053	2 853	9 921	11 442	4 067	7 520	3 373	4 182	2 478	1 856
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 210	2 234	7 719	9 412	2 930	6 137	2 685	3 061	2 094	1 376
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 396	1 589	5 568	6 355	2 038	4 012	1 862	2 318	1 574	961
Wife unemployed	75	31	143	218	81	101	60	61	8	28
Wife not in labor force	739	614	2 008	2 839	811	2 024	763	682	512	387
Husband unemployed	64	12	101	162	90	52	57	82	46	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	37	8	64	98	49	26	41	49	20	9
Wife unemployed	9	4	6	29	5	6	—	2	24	—
Wife not in labor force	18	—	31	35	36	20	16	31	2	—
Husband not in labor force	779	607	2 101	1 868	1 047	1 331	631	1 039	338	471
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	134	173	529	447	228	325	187	263	104	141
Wife unemployed	16	14	3	35	11	20	10	32	—	—
Wife not in labor force	629	420	1 569	1 386	808	986	434	744	234	330
Female householder, no husband present	375	529	1 094	1 199	606	783	367	656	323	457
Employed or in Armed Forces	202	298	640	800	260	422	207	289	242	235
Unemployed	12	12	.28	70	38	65	11	22	—	12
Not in labor force	161	219	426	329	308	296	149	345	81	210

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 738	4 421	14 987	3 969	117	1 531	2 245	353	892	653
Children ever born	555	590	3 022	1 522	32	529	570	150	357	110
Per 1,000 women	319	133	202	383	274	346	254	425	400	168
Women ever married	381	764	2 874	1 255	28	400	437	99	262	139
Children ever born	261	470	1 984	1 136	32	338	311	104	248	94
Per 1,000 women	685	615	690	905	1 143	845	712	1 051	947	676
Women 25 to 34 years	2 080	5 251	22 866	4 670	185	2 309	3 184	497	1 288	981
Children ever born	2 954	6 240	20 814	6 160	219	3 169	3 641	938	1 852	1 360
Per 1,000 women	1 420	1 188	910	1 319	1 184	1 372	1 144	1 887	1 438	1 386
Women ever married	1 718	4 538	15 789	3 834	154	1 810	2 372	388	1 029	863
Children ever born	2 655	5 982	19 011	5 602	215	2 642	3 143	815	1 660	1 314
Per 1,000 women	1 545	1 318	1 204	1 461	1 396	1 460	1 325	2 101	1 613	1 523
Women 35 to 44 years	2 073	5 397	19 523	4 448	200	2 033	2 886	419	994	880
Children ever born	4 154	9 940	31 776	8 051	375	3 997	5 309	821	1 894	1 555
Per 1,000 women	2 004	1 842	1 628	1 810	1 875	1 966	1 840	1 959	1 905	1 767
No children	250	896	4 259	612	29	255	561	41	183	202
1 child	498	986	4 213	1 162	44	497	518	153	207	186
2 children	749	2 053	7 182	1 565	76	718	959	90	322	262
3 children	374	1 156	2 784	761	29	351	583	101	169	140
4 children	77	232	754	282	19	128	215	15	79	57
5 or more children	125	74	331	66	3	84	50	19	34	33
Women ever married	1 845	5 139	17 605	4 079	181	1 847	2 654	356	905	798
Children ever born	4 008	9 859	31 135	7 766	375	3 673	5 206	699	1 845	1 541
Per 1,000 women	2 172	1 918	1 769	1 904	2 072	1 989	1 962	1 963	2 039	1 931
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
In households	28 657	61 851	215 122	56 397	2 635	24 848	33 768	6 289	13 189	10 830
Family householder	8 223	18 248	60 035	16 811	792	7 118	9 506	1 796	3 692	3 052
Male	6 514	15 482	46 166	13 437	691	5 799	7 726	1 383	3 021	2 539
Female	1 709	2 766	13 869	3 374	101	1 319	1 780	413	671	513
Nonfamily householder	2 482	4 402	28 991	4 885	294	1 923	3 347	580	1 103	782
Male	898	1 966	11 042	2 068	115	874	1 453	196	569	328
Female	1 584	2 436	17 949	2 817	179	1 049	1 894	384	534	454
Spouse	6 485	15 915	47 715	13 477	699	5 772	8 119	1 376	2 984	2 592
Child	8 964	19 601	61 889	17 249	713	7 824	9 927	1 825	4 358	3 502
Other relatives	2 111	2 357	7 867	2 862	103	1 655	1 301	406	654	643
Nonrelatives	392	1 328	8 625	1 113	34	556	1 568	306	398	259
In group quarters	376	1 455	2 759	545	—	205	1 091	—	338	83
Persons per household	2.68	2.73	2.42	2.60	2.43	2.75	2.63	2.65	2.75	2.82
Persons per family	3.14	3.08	2.96	3.00	2.91	3.14	3.04	3.01	3.17	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	8 223	18 248	60 035	16 811	792	7 118	9 506	1 796	3 692	3 052
With own children under 18 years	3 420	8 477	27 954	7 229	321	3 332	4 377	710	1 947	1 438
With own children under 6 years	1 439	3 682	13 107	2 990	132	1 389	2 029	388	984	615
Married-couple families	6 569	15 913	47 650	13 511	697	5 725	8 048	1 382	3 053	2 617
With own children under 18 years	2 803	7 431	21 498	5 544	282	2 694	3 608	527	1 622	1 286
With own children under 6 years	1 198	3 344	10 630	2 347	128	1 129	1 654	309	811	570
Female householder, no husband present	1 287	1 815	10 068	2 624	61	1 074	1 122	302	464	355
With own children under 18 years	518	834	5 483	1 374	24	552	593	140	248	126
With own children under 6 years	208	269	2 077	487	4	225	275	52	138	19
Subfamilies	459	572	1 530	808	16	446	249	112	210	141
With own children under 18 years	418	481	1 296	757	14	401	241	112	189	141
Married-couple subfamilies	79	138	379	111	9	73	8	14	42	14
With own children under 18 years	38	47	145	60	7	28	—	14	21	14
Mother-child subfamilies	315	397	969	592	5	300	186	82	142	102
Persons under 18 years	7 131	15 854	50 073	13 321	571	6 578	8 476	1 604	3 774	2 942
Percent living with two parents	69.2	81.9	75.2	68.2	88.4	70.0	76.7	64.2	74.1	77.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	112	431	2 775	529	22	221	497	133	184	70
Male and female	112	431	2 734	529	22	214	473	130	184	70
Both male	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	28	—	—	7	24	3	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	10 705	22 650	89 026	21 696	1 086	9 041	12 853	2 376	4 795	3 834
With one or more subfamilies	454	566	1 452	775	15	418	243	105	221	129
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	837	926	3 506	1 037	52	639	486	152	190	192
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	34	189	814	124	1	79	118	27	47	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	6 569	15 913	47 650	13 511	697	5 725	8 048	1 382	3 053	2 617
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 881	13 234	38 377	10 479	530	4 451	6 432	1 032	2 553	2 090
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 642	9 592	28 214	7 707	346	2 996	4 439	690	1 809	1 585
Wife unemployed	146	147	753	196	7	109	144	13	82	13
Wife not in labor force	1 093	3 495	9 410	2 576	177	1 346	1 849	329	662	492
Husband unemployed	103	129	643	152	15	124	95	10	20	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	59	91	470	114	12	89	52	10	11	—
Wife unemployed	16	—	63	7	—	14	24	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	28	38	110	31	3	21	19	—	9	16
Husband not in labor force	1 585	2 550	8 630	2 880	152	1 150	1 521	340	480	511
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	413	680	2 062	838	31	292	329	117	167	148
Wife unemployed	10	7	45	24	—	12	—	—	—	13
Wife not in labor force	1 162	1 863	6 523	2 018	121	846	1 192	223	313	350
Female householder, no husband present	1 287	1 815	10 068	2 624	61	1 074	1 122	302	464	355
Employed or in Armed Forces	627	1 267	7 513	1 750	35	579	778	162	353	198
Unemployed	94	29	251	59	—	62	24	14	11	—
Not in labor force	566	519	2 304	815	26	433	320	126	100	157

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	433	1 716	5 710	1 211	649	647	389	1 786	357	10 748
Children ever born	147	811	1 088	381	213	275	71	671	162	1 089
Per 1,000 women	339	473	191	315	328	425	183	376	454	101
Women ever married	89	615	1 304	369	168	265	106	473	108	1 300
Children ever born	67	667	842	247	140	226	51	418	126	865
Per 1,000 women	753	1 085	646	669	833	853	481	884	1 167	665
Women 25 to 34 years	658	1 832	9 136	1 723	793	959	551	2 092	582	5 843
Children ever born	851	2 727	9 755	2 434	1 338	1 334	784	2 894	852	6 064
Per 1,000 women	1 293	1 489	1 068	1 413	1 687	1 391	1 423	1 383	1 464	1 038
Women ever married	504	1 548	7 503	1 428	673	759	461	1 459	524	4 598
Children ever born	739	2 664	9 395	2 253	1 235	1 209	738	2 316	825	5 845
Per 1,000 women	1 466	1 721	1 252	1 578	1 835	1 593	1 601	1 587	1 574	1 271
Women 35 to 44 years	720	1 693	8 097	1 574	836	921	500	1 961	574	4 815
Children ever born	1 637	3 422	14 112	3 052	1 858	1 758	988	3 954	1 063	8 449
Per 1,000 women	2 274	2 021	1 743	1 939	2 222	1 909	1 976	2 016	1 852	1 755
No children	95	173	1 729	213	99	142	112	262	122	929
1 child	116	346	1 475	377	148	228	85	398	69	969
2 children	269	703	3 006	518	278	293	113	709	234	1 827
3 children	106	331	1 223	308	169	168	126	373	97	698
4 children	71	77	468	85	77	55	34	141	38	262
5 or more children	63	63	196	73	65	35	30	78	14	130
Women ever married	655	1 598	7 450	1 442	786	804	473	1 806	532	4 451
Children ever born	1 529	3 395	13 879	2 904	1 823	1 732	961	3 877	1 063	8 430
Per 1,000 women	2 334	2 125	1 863	2 014	2 319	2 154	2 032	2 147	1 998	1 894
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
In households	10 684	24 314	85 518	20 154	11 414	11 722	8 281	28 346	8 454	65 149
Family householder	3 261	7 027	23 571	5 609	3 199	3 181	2 536	8 216	2 604	15 911
Male	2 613	5 907	19 564	4 579	2 542	2 503	2 065	6 312	2 143	12 753
Female	648	1 120	4 007	1 030	657	678	471	1 904	461	3 158
Nonfamily householder	1 291	2 198	7 052	1 842	1 189	921	1 021	3 091	945	10 360
Male	456	741	3 433	841	433	485	361	1 254	339	5 337
Female	835	1 457	3 619	1 001	756	436	660	1 837	606	5 023
Spouse	2 824	5 767	20 208	4 700	2 637	2 587	2 138	6 357	2 208	13 187
Child	2 675	7 880	27 174	6 208	3 563	3 630	2 036	8 337	2 148	16 229
Other relatives	488	1 102	3 640	1 116	549	973	438	1 779	394	1 600
Nonrelatives	145	340	3 873	679	277	430	112	566	155	7 862
In group quarters	212	182	611	171	5	227	67	895	199	8 764
Persons per household	2.35	2.64	2.79	2.70	2.60	2.86	2.33	2.51	2.38	2.48
Persons per family	2.84	3.10	3.16	3.14	3.11	3.26	2.82	3.00	2.82	2.95
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 261	7 027	23 571	5 609	3 199	3 181	2 536	8 216	2 604	15 911
With own children under 18 years	1 044	3 335	12 335	2 478	1 396	1 450	847	3 348	896	7 404
With own children under 6 years	427	1 290	6 334	1 058	522	508	334	1 230	406	3 412
Married-couple families	2 785	5 844	20 335	4 644	2 610	2 588	2 193	6 334	2 250	13 153
With own children under 18 years	800	2 805	10 894	2 066	1 106	1 215	731	2 437	744	5 941
With own children under 6 years	369	1 069	5 927	896	421	457	313	918	336	2 957
Female householder, no husband present	425	908	2 474	695	481	476	248	1 504	293	2 087
With own children under 18 years	210	392	1 170	306	249	225	109	757	124	1 139
With own children under 6 years	48	163	319	118	87	43	21	285	65	349
Subfamilies	106	263	722	286	115	159	111	468	104	245
With own children under 18 years	86	218	638	237	111	124	101	395	94	167
Married-couple subfamilies	28	74	169	74	8	40	35	73	26	90
With own children under 18 years	8	29	85	25	4	5	25	—	16	12
Mother-child subfamilies	64	136	464	164	82	90	66	354	45	140
Persons under 18 years	2 190	6 395	23 250	5 154	2 957	2 966	1 175	6 873	1 742	13 186
Percent living with two parents	74.6	77.0	83.4	73.8	69.9	76.0	78.6	62.4	74.3	79.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	74	107	991	316	110	136	44	203	79	851
Male and female	74	107	968	309	110	115	44	195	79	803
Both male	—	—	12	7	—	12	—	—	—	20
Both female	—	—	11	—	—	9	—	8	—	28
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	4 552	9 225	30 623	7 451	4 388	4 102	3 557	11 307	3 549	26 271
With one or more subfamilies	94	251	652	280	112	162	108	463	100	250
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	180	472	1 462	364	217	397	132	649	153	936
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	33	39	560	96	24	40	9	35	15	279
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 785	5 844	20 335	4 644	2 610	2 588	2 193	6 334	2 250	13 153
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 570	3 517	18 606	3 598	1 898	2 027	1 568	4 528	1 466	10 336
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 057	1 866	13 543	2 494	1 352	1 256	959	3 229	1 027	7 111
Wife unemployed	75	101	232	117	44	71	44	117	19	286
Wife not in labor force	438	1 530	4 831	987	502	700	565	1 182	420	2 939
Husband unemployed	132	261	175	69	28	30	23	75	37	258
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	67	90	144	54	25	24	16	46	16	180
Wife unemployed	28	32	9	—	—	5	—	8	—	21
Wife not in labor force	37	139	22	15	3	1	7	21	21	57
Husband not in labor force	1 083	2 066	1 554	977	684	531	602	1 731	747	2 559
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	154	449	587	190	142	208	104	368	109	636
Wife unemployed	10	13	—	14	3	7	—	30	—	37
Wife not in labor force	919	1 604	967	773	539	316	498	1 333	638	1 886
Female householder, no husband present	425	908	2 474	695	481	476	248	1 504	293	2 087
Employed or in Armed Forces	254	247	2 006	312	261	260	171	799	168	1 249
Unemployed	48	33	40	16	22	40	—	114	13	133
Not in labor force	123	628	428	367	198	176	77	591	112	705

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	642	588	707	419	877	1 364	1 365	1 058	3 412	852
Children ever born	179	171	451	150	389	378	552	355	1 119	234
Per 1,000 women	279	291	638	358	444	277	404	336	328	275
Women ever married	178	119	147	100	181	331	466	441	845	203
Children ever born	161	126	194	88	224	313	457	325	614	186
Per 1,000 women	904	1 059	1 320	880	1 238	946	981	737	727	916
Women 25 to 34 years	998	948	985	639	1 048	1 660	1 696	1 283	4 547	1 175
Children ever born	1 433	1 102	1 756	1 032	1 388	2 397	2 553	1 765	6 490	1 415
Per 1,000 women	1 436	1 162	1 783	1 615	1 324	1 444	1 505	1 376	1 427	1 204
Women ever married	732	783	717	491	817	1 326	1 490	1 156	3 726	1 050
Children ever born	1 224	977	1 494	804	1 194	2 143	2 463	1 703	5 982	1 394
Per 1,000 women	1 672	1 248	2 084	1 637	1 461	1 616	1 653	1 473	1 605	1 328
Women 35 to 44 years	1 086	967	831	633	944	1 597	1 618	1 149	4 337	1 152
Children ever born	2 074	1 795	1 689	1 173	2 063	2 952	3 306	2 337	8 726	2 226
Per 1,000 women	1 910	1 856	2 032	1 853	2 185	1 848	2 043	2 034	2 012	1 932
No children	170	146	92	117	123	272	242	125	517	187
1 child	273	167	181	132	176	339	295	260	946	232
2 children	302	436	323	217	324	572	549	418	1 595	390
3 children	205	158	164	93	177	274	327	219	800	230
4 children	111	31	26	46	88	90	138	93	293	79
5 or more children	25	29	45	28	56	50	67	34	186	34
Women ever married	999	961	698	619	899	1 415	1 534	1 111	4 066	1 118
Children ever born	1 999	1 795	1 461	1 171	1 950	2 798	3 290	2 331	8 589	2 226
Per 1,000 women	2 001	1 868	2 093	1 892	2 169	1 977	2 145	2 098	2 112	1 991
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
In households	12 637	10 276	12 814	10 507	13 643	21 190	21 487	17 285	55 321	13 336
Family householder	3 588	3 049	3 525	3 284	3 932	6 177	6 124	5 249	16 275	3 863
Male	2 856	2 609	2 465	2 698	3 045	5 022	5 172	4 496	13 363	3 267
Female	732	440	1 060	586	887	1 155	952	753	2 912	596
Nonfamily householder	1 200	640	1 563	1 242	1 350	1 809	1 888	1 602	4 374	796
Male	501	288	634	485	583	708	747	638	1 890	411
Female	699	352	929	757	767	1 101	1 141	964	2 484	385
Spouse	2 859	2 667	2 574	2 802	3 022	4 970	5 144	4 669	13 295	3 462
Child	3 901	3 294	3 739	2 428	4 071	6 286	6 457	4 966	17 267	4 273
Other relatives	776	438	1 052	517	846	1 288	1 229	625	3 060	629
Nonrelatives	313	188	361	234	422	660	645	174	1 050	313
In group quarters	141	169	247	17	1 350	231	203	188	334	1 992
Persons per household	2.64	2.79	2.52	2.32	2.58	2.65	2.68	2.52	2.68	2.86
Persons per family	3.10	3.10	3.09	2.75	3.02	3.03	3.10	2.95	3.07	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 588	3 049	3 525	3 284	3 932	6 177	6 124	5 249	16 275	3 863
With own children under 18 years	1 553	1 389	1 404	1 061	1 672	2 623	2 685	2 149	7 028	1 731
With own children under 6 years	622	680	695	500	658	1 053	1 127	783	2 653	777
Married-couple families	2 844	2 638	2 540	2 836	3 058	5 074	5 197	4 540	13 347	3 358
With own children under 18 years	1 242	1 199	957	865	1 260	2 077	2 298	1 847	5 707	1 516
With own children under 6 years	498	589	468	439	547	932	1 003	705	2 250	701
Female householder, no husband present	521	294	788	340	692	802	713	516	2 245	307
With own children under 18 years	215	130	377	153	371	385	309	222	995	142
With own children under 6 years	66	57	188	42	100	71	93	51	285	60
Subfamilies	196	110	242	120	213	239	279	101	720	147
With own children under 18 years	152	103	236	110	209	227	205	101	666	122
Married-couple subfamilies	48	16	15	24	26	47	81	14	89	34
With own children under 18 years	4	9	9	14	22	35	7	14	35	9
Mother-child subfamilies	143	86	199	96	156	152	156	62	492	84
Persons under 18 years	3 117	2 608	3 304	2 091	3 393	5 213	5 096	3 888	13 635	3 540
Percent living with two parents	70.4	80.3	53.7	70.2	65.2	71.8	77.6	81.1	71.9	78.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	162	85	161	87	178	257	309	102	456	88
Male and female	155	85	161	79	178	257	304	102	448	88
Both male	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	4 788	3 689	5 088	4 526	5 282	7 986	8 012	6 851	20 649	4 659
With one or more subfamilies	194	108	230	114	219	209	269	93	734	142
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	336	205	361	163	329	535	491	306	1 083	253
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	28	35	50	5	46	86	63	18	93	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 844	2 638	2 540	2 836	3 058	5 074	5 197	4 540	13 347	3 358
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 071	2 098	1 813	1 652	2 255	3 888	3 757	3 349	10 153	2 671
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 428	1 501	1 093	1 072	1 546	2 663	2 248	2 547	7 146	2 000
Wife unemployed	63	30	54	34	38	61	107	38	170	54
Wife not in labor force	580	567	666	546	671	1 164	1 402	764	2 837	617
Husband unemployed	33	21	48	135	30	65	184	55	181	49
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18	13	20	88	8	51	99	37	131	43
Wife unemployed	3	—	2	21	15	—	26	7	15	—
Wife not in labor force	12	8	26	26	7	14	59	11	35	6
Husband not in labor force	740	519	679	1 049	773	1 121	1 256	1 136	3 013	638
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	183	169	150	171	128	182	246	245	826	191
Wife unemployed	16	5	8	8	2	—	28	22	56	—
Wife not in labor force	541	345	521	870	643	939	982	869	2 131	447
Female householder, no husband present	521	294	788	340	692	802	713	516	2 245	307
Employed or in Armed Forces	269	181	386	160	381	492	380	286	1 351	187
Unemployed	19	3	54	16	37	15	34	2	47	7
Not in labor force	233	110	348	164	274	295	299	228	847	113
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
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Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 429	2 034	15 869	2 574	347	360	5 591	1 132	3 776	2 014
Children ever born	233	739	5 139	751	97	166	547	426	948	681
Per 1,000 women	96	363	324	292	280	461	98	376	251	338
Women ever married	164	603	4 568	717	110	131	871	403	1 003	762
Children ever born	102	550	4 084	580	77	131	419	349	788	620
Per 1,000 women	622	912	894	809	700	1 000	481	866	786	814
Women 25 to 34 years	1 108	2 495	22 516	2 464	512	532	6 049	1 405	4 651	2 372
Children ever born	1 734	3 515	30 557	3 576	716	826	6 124	1 819	6 048	3 335
Per 1,000 women	1 565	1 409	1 357	1 451	1 398	1 553	1 012	1 295	1 300	1 406
Women ever married	833	2 171	19 350	2 223	415	418	4 933	1 170	3 926	2 057
Children ever born	1 486	3 390	29 383	3 435	642	720	5 938	1 752	5 814	3 198
Per 1,000 women	1 784	1 561	1 519	1 545	1 547	1 722	1 204	1 497	1 481	1 555
Women 35 to 44 years	1 025	2 033	19 828	2 724	602	465	7 185	1 148	4 397	2 223
Children ever born	2 169	3 808	38 506	4 780	1 097	792	12 543	2 302	8 774	4 272
Per 1,000 women	2 116	1 873	1 942	1 755	1 822	1 703	1 746	2 005	1 995	1 922
No children	138	286	2 975	512	123	69	1 133	117	611	315
1 child	211	453	3 277	576	104	121	1 512	232	855	460
2 children	341	781	7 975	943	216	184	3 079	465	1 654	862
3 children	148	336	3 951	510	94	69	1 095	219	768	384
4 children	134	125	1 172	141	53	17	248	92	345	120
5 or more children	53	52	478	42	12	5	118	23	164	82
Women ever married	927	1 918	18 837	2 544	528	427	6 793	1 096	4 201	2 102
Children ever born	2 048	3 685	38 238	4 740	1 041	777	12 488	2 279	8 720	4 251
Per 1,000 women	2 209	1 921	2 030	1 863	1 972	1 820	1 838	2 079	2 076	2 022
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
In households	14 098	24 203	211 873	33 490	6 606	6 921	77 072	18 149	55 931	28 328
Family householder	3 609	7 063	57 133	9 865	1 951	2 031	23 025	5 383	16 275	8 558
Male	2 723	5 893	48 735	7 920	1 597	1 668	19 557	4 470	14 180	7 286
Female	886	1 170	8 398	1 945	354	363	3 468	913	2 095	1 272
Nonfamily householder	1 796	1 252	13 120	3 471	594	690	7 239	1 784	4 602	2 130
Male	759	598	7 397	1 381	323	250	2 671	804	1 892	781
Female	1 037	654	5 723	2 090	271	440	4 568	980	2 710	1 349
Spouse	2 905	5 924	49 088	8 018	1 572	1 593	19 873	4 598	14 169	7 131
Child	4 355	8 411	75 598	9 953	1 846	1 976	23 245	5 208	17 381	9 090
Other relatives	957	1 122	8 198	1 318	392	515	2 200	624	2 041	1 180
Nonrelatives	476	431	8 736	865	251	116	1 490	552	1 463	239
In group quarters	3 222	3 191	3 813	1 006	16	352	2 260	201	1 551	339
Persons per household	2.61	2.91	3.02	2.51	2.60	2.54	2.55	2.53	2.68	2.65
Persons per family	3.28	3.19	3.33	2.96	2.95	3.01	2.97	2.94	3.06	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 609	7 063	57 133	9 865	1 951	2 031	23 025	5 383	16 275	8 558
With own children under 18 years	1 584	3 966	34 408	4 344	815	811	10 135	2 266	7 372	4 116
With own children under 6 years	672	1 860	17 061	1 782	328	364	3 670	1 099	3 250	1 443
Married-couple families	2 767	6 004	49 221	8 054	1 596	1 657	19 942	4 583	14 246	7 263
With own children under 18 years	1 236	3 364	29 864	3 489	673	667	8 637	1 847	6 490	3 529
With own children under 6 years	536	1 625	15 276	1 551	298	320	3 326	907	3 014	1 283
Female householder, no husband present	681	786	5 617	1 474	244	278	2 487	570	1 480	996
With own children under 18 years	301	520	3 462	734	95	123	1 242	311	647	481
With own children under 6 years	108	204	1 298	206	10	42	274	148	173	141
Subfamilies	234	257	1 978	359	123	128	466	146	439	262
With own children under 18 years	179	221	1 704	321	106	113	348	131	368	236
Married-couple subfamilies	55	52	516	87	22	39	151	30	118	47
With own children under 18 years	—	16	242	49	5	24	33	15	47	21
Mother-child subfamilies	140	168	1 173	250	76	73	254	99	265	152
Persons under 18 years	3 554	7 233	65 727	7 658	1 485	1 686	17 922	4 198	14 083	7 131
Percent living with two parents	64.4	79.1	82.6	75.1	75.5	71.5	83.2	76.1	83.5	80.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	138	105	2 591	417	114	31	557	238	604	76
Male and female	138	105	2 517	417	100	29	537	224	581	76
Both male	—	—	34	—	5	2	15	14	—	—
Both female	—	—	40	—	9	—	5	—	23	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	5 405	8 315	70 253	13 336	2 545	2 721	30 264	7 167	20 877	10 688
With one or more subfamilies	182	245	1 828	351	117	124	464	147	428	254
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	363	420	3 207	563	181	204	1 002	304	915	542
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	48	66	1 160	70	23	8	79	30	161	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 767	6 004	49 221	8 054	1 596	1 657	19 942	4 583	14 246	7 263
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 969	5 244	45 825	5 771	1 241	1 229	15 911	3 371	11 483	4 794
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 442	3 527	33 083	3 879	785	867	11 393	2 174	8 128	2 299
Wife unemployed	65	198	916	209	17	70	174	54	173	168
Wife not in labor force	462	1 519	11 826	1 683	439	292	4 344	1 143	3 182	2 327
Husband unemployed	68	64	555	203	58	19	153	107	105	360
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	39	16	343	120	25	7	120	78	83	149
Wife not in labor force	7	—	68	36	—	5	6	4	6	9
Husband not in labor force	22	48	144	47	33	7	27	25	16	202
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	730	696	2 841	2 080	297	409	3 878	1 105	2 658	2 109
Wife unemployed	198	210	1 144	651	57	104	862	212	635	418
Wife not in labor force	—	8	28	13	—	—	19	2	8	49
Husband not in labor force	532	478	1 669	1 416	240	305	2 997	891	2 015	1 642
Female householder, no husband present	681	786	5 617	1 474	244	278	2 487	570	1 480	996
Employed or in Armed Forces	354	594	4 701	735	134	157	1 824	256	850	347
Unemployed	25	10	177	78	9	33	54	35	39	44
Not in labor force	302	182	739	661	101	88	609	279	591	605

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 604	1 965	2 375	1 066	3 896	4 251	362	690	3 167	1 682
Children ever born	455	690	784	359	1 279	1 182	107	211	1 034	523
Per 1,000 women	284	351	330	337	328	278	296	306	326	311
Women ever married	534	656	785	224	1 107	1 188	43	108	1 001	586
Children ever born	419	547	605	203	928	882	44	73	887	447
Per 1,000 women	785	834	771	906	838	742	1 023	676	886	763
Women 25 to 34 years	1 595	2 381	2 380	1 355	5 496	5 369	559	831	3 542	2 290
Children ever born	2 124	3 137	3 139	1 990	7 995	7 785	815	1 213	5 099	2 981
Per 1,000 women	1 332	1 318	1 319	1 469	1 455	1 450	1 458	1 460	1 440	1 302
Women ever married	1 406	2 117	2 047	1 042	4 827	4 844	448	532	3 180	1 969
Children ever born	2 073	3 016	3 014	1 624	7 715	7 575	737	850	4 899	2 808
Per 1,000 women	1 474	1 425	1 472	1 559	1 598	1 564	1 645	1 598	1 541	1 426
Women 35 to 44 years	1 577	2 110	2 446	1 078	5 204	5 547	463	733	3 727	1 859
Children ever born	3 161	4 016	4 703	2 016	10 589	11 203	982	1 568	7 656	3 768
Per 1,000 women	2 004	1 903	1 923	1 870	2 035	2 020	2 121	2 139	2 054	2 027
No children	191	316	364	202	672	733	51	88	406	249
1 child	363	434	600	177	868	814	95	163	675	378
2 children	561	780	746	389	2 078	2 287	170	242	1 472	634
3 children	298	370	463	200	1 027	1 192	86	151	793	394
4 children	86	157	188	89	430	399	42	58	277	136
5 or more children	78	53	85	21	129	122	19	31	104	68
Women ever married	1 463	1 974	2 351	965	4 903	5 324	441	632	3 538	1 783
Children ever born	3 137	4 016	4 684	1 920	10 422	10 979	957	1 406	7 645	3 733
Per 1,000 women	2 144	2 034	1 992	1 990	2 126	2 062	2 170	2 225	2 161	2 094
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
In households	23 003	31 118	31 171	16 156	57 059	59 211	6 137	10 104	45 389	25 727
Family householder	7 005	9 179	9 419	4 545	15 670	16 311	1 710	2 792	13 506	7 364
Male	5 915	7 683	7 776	3 619	13 571	14 216	1 347	1 970	11 173	6 183
Female	1 090	1 496	1 643	926	2 099	2 095	363	822	2 333	1 181
Nonfamily householder	1 986	3 273	2 778	1 446	3 308	3 132	567	1 016	3 904	2 576
Male	688	1 270	880	677	1 641	1 731	289	411	1 323	1 179
Female	1 298	2 003	1 898	769	1 667	1 401	278	605	2 581	1 397
Spouse	5 723	7 720	7 521	3 642	13 760	14 288	1 386	1 981	11 173	6 057
Child	7 082	8 910	9 663	4 943	20 166	21 007	1 989	3 253	14 527	7 413
Other relatives	944	1 269	1 316	1 255	2 515	2 581	369	794	1 698	1 339
Nonrelatives	263	767	474	325	1 640	1 892	116	268	581	978
In group quarters	201	518	1 199	1 394	344	2 025	8	144	571	415
Persons per household	2.56	2.50	2.56	2.70	3.01	3.05	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.59
Persons per family	2.96	2.95	2.96	3.17	3.33	3.32	3.19	3.16	3.03	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	7 005	9 179	9 419	4 545	15 670	16 311	1 710	2 792	13 506	7 364
With own children under 18 years	2 953	3 672	4 007	1 906	8 923	9 190	772	1 225	6 561	3 328
With own children under 6 years	970	1 653	1 545	800	4 025	4 054	355	483	2 383	1 554
Married-couple families	5 894	7 699	7 619	3 642	13 805	14 424	1 326	1 982	11 454	6 089
With own children under 18 years	2 516	2 952	3 190	1 507	8 009	8 126	621	833	5 489	2 730
With own children under 6 years	860	1 378	1 271	672	3 737	3 675	297	323	2 056	1 407
Female householder, no husband present	926	1 122	1 363	694	1 304	1 379	303	671	1 906	869
With own children under 18 years	373	516	631	310	682	807	130	341	880	414
With own children under 6 years	81	205	182	91	205	261	53	146	271	98
Subfamilies	157	240	371	319	682	652	94	207	365	319
With own children under 18 years	142	198	274	301	572	537	92	191	303	278
Married-couple subfamilies	29	67	147	33	193	208	4	20	89	76
With own children under 18 years	14	25	50	15	83	93	2	4	27	35
Mother-child subfamilies	111	127	175	239	355	312	80	160	213	192
Persons under 18 years	5 126	7 031	7 414	4 079	17 524	18 004	1 601	2 527	11 606	6 386
Percent living with two parents	79.1	76.1	73.2	66.0	84.4	83.8	73.3	56.2	78.8	75.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	123	397	186	139	593	650	56	73	198	398
Male and female	121	386	186	139	574	632	51	69	198	380
Both male	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4
Both female	2	9	—	—	19	18	5	2	—	14
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	8 991	12 452	12 197	5 991	18 978	19 443	2 277	3 808	17 410	9 940
With one or more subfamilies	152	249	320	310	627	595	85	197	349	340
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	387	584	598	391	939	956	138	282	804	526
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	20	91	64	32	218	174	15	40	53	93
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	5 894	7 699	7 619	3 642	13 805	14 424	1 326	1 982	11 154	6 089
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 807	5 816	5 504	2 855	11 866	12 883	932	1 456	7 305	4 708
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 866	3 980	3 628	1 800	8 239	9 054	604	963	3 817	3 128
Wife unemployed	201	100	151	146	282	260	27	36	204	99
Wife not in labor force	1 740	1 736	1 725	909	3 345	3 569	301	457	3 284	1 481
Husband unemployed	206	133	227	45	190	123	36	39	409	173
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	96	53	137	24	144	80	29	30	145	89
Wife unemployed	27	21	21	—	8	7	—	3	46	13
Wife not in labor force	83	59	69	21	38	36	7	6	218	71
Husband not in labor force	1 881	1 750	1 888	742	1 749	1 418	358	487	3 440	1 208
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	332	403	574	177	484	441	71	174	716	265
Wife unemployed	39	4	17	15	32	18	9	4	48	8
Wife not in labor force	1 510	1 343	1 297	550	1 233	959	278	309	2 676	935
Female householder, no husband present	926	1 122	1 363	694	1 304	1 379	303	671	1 906	869
Employed or in Armed Forces	341	681	587	336	947	981	195	340	699	551
Unemployed	67	22	40	49	27	36	15	33	85	40
Not in labor force	518	419	736	309	330	362	93	298	1 122	278
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 265

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	3 238	720	2 931	1 718	2 730	7 240	369	1 394	664	5 341
Children ever born	824	243	1 041	639	529	1 786	137	509	97	727
Per 1,000 women	254	338	355	372	194	247	371	365	146	136
Women ever married	976	137	985	481	438	1 377	60	394	115	365
Children ever born	731	135	890	465	366	917	35	382	74	290
Per 1,000 women	749	985	904	967	836	666	583	970	643	795
Women 25 to 34 years	3 461	1 258	3 055	2 022	3 427	15 789	459	1 388	438	4 019
Children ever born	4 569	1 780	4 419	2 685	4 885	8 384	610	1 810	552	3 916
Per 1,000 women	1 320	1 415	1 446	1 328	1 425	531	1 329	1 304	1 260	974
Women ever married	2 985	927	2 633	1 770	2 915	7 601	298	1 120	371	2 330
Children ever born	4 438	1 442	4 234	2 612	4 633	6 462	431	1 704	504	3 127
Per 1,000 women	1 487	1 556	1 608	1 476	1 589	850	1 446	1 521	1 358	1 342
Women 35 to 44 years	3 518	1 013	2 975	2 029	4 006	10 460	280	1 234	480	2 695
Children ever born	6 209	2 072	6 201	3 706	8 052	11 193	474	2 122	1 167	4 515
Per 1,000 women	1 765	2 045	2 084	1 827	2 010	1 070	1 693	1 720	2 431	1 675
No children	626	164	297	337	439	5 124	53	229	24	728
1 child	773	221	647	544	591	1 722	89	275	77	546
2 children	1 330	278	1 065	636	1 874	2 271	61	484	215	783
3 children	514	201	660	282	833	783	61	135	62	345
4 children	209	99	181	157	155	336	—	90	54	185
5 or more children	66	50	125	73	114	224	16	21	48	108
Women ever married	3 290	865	2 907	1 905	3 857	7 802	220	1 095	457	2 178
Children ever born	6 182	1 869	6 183	3 644	7 934	10 413	436	2 080	1 143	4 179
Per 1,000 women	1 879	2 161	2 127	1 913	2 057	1 335	1 982	1 900	2 501	1 919
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
In households	44 634	15 445	38 790	25 131	41 804	108 871	5 639	17 666	6 088	38 106
Family householder	13 654	4 357	11 240	7 422	11 875	24 438	1 649	5 165	1 858	8 403
Male	11 454	3 440	9 105	5 988	10 225	17 148	1 053	3 992	1 475	5 620
Female	2 200	917	2 135	1 434	1 650	7 290	596	1 173	383	2 783
Nonfamily householder	3 940	1 674	3 188	2 493	2 574	28 811	834	2 452	602	7 696
Male	1 373	698	1 087	853	1 273	12 653	268	639	205	3 188
Female	2 567	976	2 101	1 640	1 301	16 158	566	1 813	397	4 508
Spouse	11 393	3 465	9 182	6 032	10 138	17 827	1 129	3 975	1 334	5 826
Child	13 457	4 314	13 107	7 439	15 009	20 768	1 620	4 929	1 771	8 655
Other relatives	1 527	1 141	1 679	1 189	1 411	6 141	285	830	314	1 557
Nonrelatives	663	494	394	556	897	10 886	122	315	209	5 969
In group quarters	1 253	35	783	335	518	2 312	434	760	318	2 235
Persons per household	2.54	2.56	2.69	2.53	2.90	2.04	2.27	2.32	2.47	2.37
Persons per family	2.93	3.05	3.13	2.98	3.24	2.83	2.84	2.88	2.84	2.91
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	13 654	4 357	11 240	7 422	11 875	24 438	1 649	5 165	1 858	8 403
With own children under 18 years	5 916	1 650	5 622	3 215	6 347	9 313	668	2 241	838	3 678
With own children under 6 years	2 239	661	1 978	1 275	2 555	5 088	344	919	289	1 877
Married-couple families	11 574	3 473	9 289	6 063	10 184	17 874	1 132	3 956	1 416	5 871
With own children under 18 years	4 977	1 277	4 680	2 597	5 437	6 414	402	1 603	646	2 321
With own children under 6 years	2 005	525	1 698	1 058	2 273	3 930	202	647	212	1 244
Female householder, no husband present	1 566	696	1 593	1 049	1 249	5 020	436	989	355	2 071
With own children under 18 years	711	297	808	509	762	2 419	251	534	135	1 176
With own children under 6 years	120	110	270	180	215	935	132	219	61	515
Subfamilies	335	319	490	320	314	1 146	64	201	45	329
With own children under 18 years	296	311	418	272	279	905	56	179	45	303
Married-couple subfamilies	84	18	89	85	49	286	8	47	—	52
With own children under 18 years	45	10	17	37	14	45	—	25	—	26
Mother-child subfamilies	153	263	357	162	238	652	49	130	24	242
Persons under 18 years	10 287	3 587	10 629	5 955	12 497	16 977	1 270	3 948	1 395	7 184
Percent living with two parents	79.3	66.5	76.6	74.7	82.3	61.5	52.4	65.7	68.5	56.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	298	198	179	205	338	2 618	96	103	55	745
Male and female	298	198	179	189	318	2 321	96	103	55	715
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	201	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	16	20	96	—	—	—	30
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	17 594	6 031	14 428	9 915	14 449	53 249	2 483	7 617	2 460	16 099
With one or more subfamilies	323	275	442	280	325	1 079	65	188	36	314
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	704	354	664	483	620	2 912	107	271	137	653
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	43	51	33	13	110	810	16	25	30	297
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	11 574	3 473	9 289	6 063	10 184	17 874	1 132	3 956	1 416	5 871
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	8 446	2 447	5 957	4 460	8 566	14 896	777	2 785	1 094	4 531
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 030	1 537	2 823	2 993	5 602	11 169	628	1 750	697	3 461
Wife unemployed	272	69	183	169	317	340	8	88	14	94
Wife not in labor force	3 144	841	2 951	1 298	2 647	3 387	141	947	383	976
Husband unemployed	320	32	432	246	105	299	8	131	21	78
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	189	16	193	149	87	198	8	62	13	37
Wife not in labor force	29	—	31	25	6	44	—	13	—	—
102	16	208	72	12	57	56	8	56	8	41
Husband not in labor force	2 808	994	2 900	1 357	1 513	2 679	347	1 040	301	1 262
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	665	204	520	360	375	776	66	245	63	373
Wife unemployed	41	—	29	54	8	17	—	18	—	19
Wife not in labor force	2 102	790	2 351	943	1 130	1 886	281	777	238	870
Female householder, no husband present	1 566	696	1 593	1 049	1 249	5 020	436	989	355	2 071
Employed or in Armed Forces	768	383	567	463	923	3 756	192	490	170	1 423
Unemployed	108	17	63	51	26	299	63	75	6	93
Not in labor force	690	296	963	535	300	965	181	424	179	555

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	10 191	239	1 043	445	3 492	334	1 671	523	519
Children ever born	3 504	111	174	156	1 259	215	203	53	230
Per 1,000 women	344	464	167	351	361	644	121	101	443
Women ever married	2 522	81	204	140	662	122	232	37	45
Children ever born	2 387	111	134	84	580	162	115	29	34
Per 1,000 women	946	1 370	657	600	876	1 328	496	784	756
Women 25 to 34 years	14 787	312	1 191	470	4 063	386	1 802	832	655
Children ever born	20 757	506	1 550	663	5 721	588	1 303	504	888
Per 1,000 women	1 404	1 622	1 301	1 411	1 408	1 523	723	606	1 356
Women ever married	12 299	258	1 001	393	2 914	247	1 197	534	421
Children ever born	18 808	439	1 535	615	4 658	437	1 216	478	655
Per 1,000 women	1 529	1 702	1 533	1 565	1 598	1 769	1 016	895	1 556
Women 35 to 44 years	13 022	335	1 366	422	3 904	371	1 590	983	632
Children ever born	25 938	632	2 504	826	7 931	877	2 667	1 386	1 444
Per 1,000 women	1 992	1 887	1 833	1 957	2 032	2 364	1 677	1 410	2 285
No children	1 578	70	197	55	641	51	325	348	34
1 child	2 570	75	277	105	723	57	336	156	133
2 children	5 037	93	574	126	1 412	125	621	299	278
3 children	2 685	31	212	93	599	87	191	109	105
4 children	786	52	87	34	308	4	87	57	42
5 or more children	366	14	19	9	221	47	30	14	40
Women ever married	12 225	292	1 299	358	3 390	348	1 487	834	571
Children ever born	25 220	571	2 476	708	7 290	840	2 657	1 313	1 356
Per 1,000 women	2 063	1 955	1 906	1 978	2 150	2 414	1 787	1 574	2 375
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
In households	149 332	4 400	15 862	6 962	51 634	5 104	19 191	9 539	7 745
Family householder	42 032	1 267	4 647	2 015	14 596	1 423	5 044	2 490	2 152
Male	32 976	979	3 796	1 588	10 137	925	4 112	2 018	1 541
Female	9 056	288	851	427	4 459	498	932	472	611
Nonfamily householder	10 255	682	1 685	975	7 068	609	2 329	1 680	812
Male	4 812	232	644	350	2 569	215	1 000	683	276
Female	5 443	450	1 041	625	4 499	394	1 329	997	536
Spouse	33 516	977	4 063	1 570	10 144	959	4 184	2 089	1 476
Child	51 128	1 277	4 561	1 908	15 562	1 507	5 027	2 282	2 490
Other relatives	7 739	146	500	342	3 007	416	764	453	705
Nonrelatives	4 662	51	406	152	1 257	190	1 843	545	110
In group quarters	2 644	279	202	29	1 422	202	431	39	119
Persons per household	2.86	2.26	2.51	2.33	2.38	2.51	2.60	2.29	2.61
Persons per family	3.20	2.89	2.96	2.90	2.97	3.03	2.98	2.94	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	42 032	1 267	4 647	2 015	14 596	1 423	5 044	2 490	2 152
With own children under 18 years	22 341	566	1 914	763	5 965	589	2 071	986	976
With own children under 6 years	9 932	242	737	324	2 543	252	904	417	358
Married-couple families	33 590	988	3 920	1 558	10 239	922	4 150	2 073	1 495
With own children under 18 years	17 535	403	1 523	601	3 802	355	1 678	855	657
With own children under 6 years	8 117	170	634	274	1 604	165	773	385	229
Female householder, no husband present	6 691	241	571	365	3 748	438	637	316	574
With own children under 18 years	3 935	146	288	113	1 950	207	298	117	301
With own children under 6 years	1 516	63	74	35	870	68	109	32	117
Subfamilies	1 916	26	107	63	745	128	110	59	178
With own children under 18 years	1 749	21	97	58	658	128	78	49	178
Married-couple subfamilies	291	10	13	9	116	9	32	19	—
With own children under 18 years	124	5	3	4	29	9	—	9	—
Mother-child subfamilies	1 286	5	66	30	507	96	55	40	138
Persons under 18 years	43 829	1 033	3 466	1 407	11 961	1 268	3 665	1 847	2 094
Percent living with two parents	70.6	69.1	77.7	71.4	54.4	51.6	77.7	82.9	53.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	1 407	24	127	41	425	82	201	141	50
Male and female	1 354	24	127	39	417	82	172	136	50
Both male	38	—	—	—	8	—	25	—	—
Both female	15	—	—	2	—	—	4	5	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	52 287	1 949	6 332	2 990	21 664	2 032	7 373	4 170	2 964
With one or more subfamilies	1 859	23	111	64	680	136	96	57	159
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 610	57	233	138	1 180	112	407	248	234
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	601	13	64	12	120	21	179	35	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	33 590	988	3 920	1 558	10 239	922	4 150	2 073	1 495
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	28 195	626	2 977	1 049	6 972	668	3 491	1 681	1 073
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19 533	389	1 995	607	4 744	459	2 659	1 312	691
Wife unemployed	651	6	52	40	169	16	47	9	52
Wife not in labor force	8 011	231	930	402	2 059	193	785	360	330
Husband unemployed	354	30	60	13	292	10	20	36	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	216	—	34	—	188	10	14	23	8
Wife unemployed	20	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	118	30	26	13	76	—	6	13	—
Husband not in labor force	5 041	332	883	496	2 975	244	639	356	414
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 185	84	126	126	601	56	131	84	91
Wife unemployed	27	—	—	—	24	—	11	6	—
Wife not in labor force	3 829	248	757	370	2 350	188	497	266	323
Female householder, no husband present	6 691	241	571	365	3 748	438	637	316	574
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 498	62	397	156	2 049	276	485	237	253
Unemployed	303	12	19	18	294	12	7	9	31
Not in labor force	1 890	167	155	191	1 405	150	145	70	290
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 267									

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 888	441	11 515	6 592	1 748	776	6 423	2 039	538
Children ever born	545	293	3 119	731	591	32	1 459	629	184
Per 1,000 women	189	664	271	111	338	41	227	308	342
Women ever married	371	140	2 584	559	456	46	770	749	163
Children ever born	331	220	2 086	531	372	13	492	564	148
Per 1,000 women	892	1 571	807	950	816	283	639	753	908
Women 25 to 34 years	1 589	448	13 051	2 063	2 108	250	5 174	3 083	820
Children ever born	1 695	589	16 070	2 079	3 233	275	6 694	4 053	1 174
Per 1,000 women	1 067	1 315	1 231	1 008	1 534	1 100	1 294	1 315	1 432
Women ever married	936	385	9 861	1 533	1 520	182	3 702	2 591	711
Children ever born	1 369	549	14 025	1 861	2 684	222	5 533	3 842	1 139
Per 1,000 women	1 463	1 426	1 422	1 214	1 766	1 220	1 495	1 483	1 602
Women 35 to 44 years	1 116	530	9 543	1 651	1 542	332	4 533	2 320	469
Children ever born	2 088	963	18 213	2 751	3 492	600	8 503	4 486	874
Per 1,000 women	1 871	1 817	1 909	1 666	2 265	1 807	1 876	1 934	1 864
No children	179	78	1 448	391	169	56	849	366	89
1 child	294	141	2 091	351	259	63	918	336	107
2 children	326	189	3 350	538	509	109	1 317	978	146
3 children	187	73	1 666	253	342	97	1 045	457	72
4 children	90	35	733	75	163	7	276	123	24
5 or more children	40	14	255	43	100	—	128	60	31
Women ever married	962	484	8 778	1 440	1 389	280	3 996	2 184	404
Children ever born	1 934	919	17 662	2 721	3 213	576	8 050	4 404	842
Per 1,000 women	2 010	1 899	2 012	1 890	2 313	2 057	2 015	2 016	2 084
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
In households	16 665	6 377	128 184	24 605	22 794	4 705	60 121	27 262	6 734
Family householder	4 166	1 885	35 322	5 606	6 313	1 156	16 202	7 211	1 746
Male	2 982	1 441	27 037	4 339	4 727	876	11 496	5 951	1 329
Female	1 184	444	8 285	1 267	1 586	280	4 706	1 260	417
Nonfamily householder	3 303	870	14 377	4 644	2 630	1 007	8 721	2 336	428
Male	1 460	264	7 019	2 020	1 100	400	3 144	1 194	238
Female	1 843	606	7 358	2 624	1 530	607	5 577	1 142	190
Spouse	3 086	1 415	27 058	4 541	4 669	933	11 767	5 975	1 304
Child	4 033	1 772	40 573	5 491	7 270	1 090	18 121	8 901	2 439
Other relatives	863	314	5 775	618	1 120	179	2 894	1 041	492
Nonrelatives	1 214	121	5 079	3 705	792	340	2 416	1 798	325
In group quarters	2 362	293	5 609	6 102	307	2 254	5 928	695	—
Persons per household	2.23	2.31	2.58	2.40	2.55	2.18	2.41	2.86	3.10
Persons per family	2.92	2.86	3.08	2.90	3.07	2.90	3.02	3.21	3.43
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 166	1 885	35 322	5 606	6 313	1 156	16 202	7 211	1 746
With own children under 18 years	1 866	770	17 562	2 570	2 999	416	7 188	4 128	992
With own children under 6 years	984	387	8 831	1 254	1 342	178	3 433	2 135	459
Married-couple families	3 011	1 463	27 308	4 426	4 625	903	11 744	5 999	1 310
With own children under 18 years	1 271	534	12 995	1 895	2 012	318	4 749	3 418	740
With own children under 6 years	734	258	6 827	943	921	150	2 277	1 873	367
Female householder, no husband present	851	378	6 689	970	1 386	222	3 796	862	313
With own children under 18 years	448	226	4 018	590	843	93	2 261	528	201
With own children under 6 years	166	119	1 782	283	365	28	1 085	192	79
Subfamilies	137	88	1 356	162	232	36	621	222	112
With own children under 18 years	125	81	1 272	148	210	27	580	181	90
Married-couple subfamilies	23	17	134	14	22	23	82	96	37
With own children under 18 years	11	10	50	—	—	14	41	55	15
Mother-child subfamilies	79	47	926	112	120	13	444	87	41
Persons under 18 years	3 517	1 453	33 385	4 811	6 081	822	15 005	7 909	2 138
Percent living with two parents	60.7	63.7	67.1	71.0	59.8	76.0	61.3	78.8	69.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	394	72	1 528	348	344	13	668	492	131
Male and female	374	72	1 470	342	344	13	636	477	131
Both male	9	—	19	—	—	—	27	15	—
Both female	11	—	39	6	—	—	5	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	7 469	2 755	49 699	10 250	8 943	2 163	24 923	9 547	2 174
With one or more subfamilies	137	83	1 303	155	226	36	578	230	97
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	374	106	2 224	268	422	72	1 072	465	179
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	173	20	591	129	67	15	359	234	27
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	3 011	1 463	27 308	4 426	4 625	903	11 744	5 999	1 310
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 304	1 070	22 535	3 534	3 477	654	8 530	5 457	1 205
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 580	815	14 776	2 363	2 153	387	5 499	3 968	853
Wife unemployed	35	10	872	84	121	7	178	114	11
Wife not in labor force	689	245	6 887	1 087	1 203	260	2 853	1 375	341
Husband unemployed	26	54	366	34	89	29	190	93	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18	35	151	6	36	29	114	50	10
Wife unemployed	8	—	28	—	—	—	34	28	—
Wife not in labor force	—	19	187	28	53	42	42	15	5
Husband not in labor force	681	339	4 407	858	1 059	220	3 024	449	90
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	120	71	1 038	186	185	65	751	168	30
Wife unemployed	—	—	15	—	—	—	40	9	—
Wife not in labor force	561	268	3 354	672	874	155	2 233	272	60
Female householder, no husband present	851	378	6 689	970	1 386	222	3 796	862	313
Employed or in Armed Forces	545	208	4 015	607	874	154	2 213	699	227
Unemployed	32	14	500	40	94	7	251	—	16
Not in labor force	274	156	2 174	323	418	61	1 332	163	70

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	916	12 919	22 636	334	2 924	760	7 554	4 707	17 378
Children ever born	522	5 413	9 808	119	1 434	133	4 110	164	6 162
Per 1,000 women	570	419	433	356	490	175	544	35	355
Women ever married	169	4 260	7 075	123	431	134	2 122	172	2 051
Children ever born	254	3 265	5 969	72	389	126	2 014	157	1 914
Per 1,000 women	1 503	766	844	585	903	940	949	913	933
Women 25 to 34 years	1 306	18 119	23 411	360	3 480	742	9 492	809	20 406
Children ever born	1 655	23 941	33 259	564	4 936	937	14 029	867	20 613
Per 1,000 women	1 267	1 321	1 421	1 567	1 418	1 263	1 478	1 072	1 010
Women ever married	830	14 273	16 494	318	1 884	664	6 799	648	9 931
Children ever born	1 108	20 795	26 722	522	3 245	902	11 314	812	12 665
Per 1,000 women	1 335	1 457	1 620	1 642	1 722	1 358	1 664	1 253	1 275
Women 35 to 44 years	1 099	12 021	14 679	294	2 761	1 138	7 003	706	15 307
Children ever born	2 107	22 938	27 804	598	5 752	2 238	14 019	1 320	24 437
Per 1,000 women	1 917	1 908	1 894	2 034	2 083	1 967	2 002	1 870	1 596
No children	204	1 892	3 136	58	447	88	1 153	102	4 601
1 child	235	2 473	2 850	38	563	182	1 380	161	3 318
2 children	308	4 275	4 351	110	813	580	2 235	251	3 673
3 children	230	2 217	2 365	51	535	261	1 368	141	2 155
4 children	91	733	1 250	19	219	22	558	41	938
5 or more children	31	431	727	18	184	5	309	10	622
Women ever married	961	10 743	12 420	286	2 130	1 133	6 118	668	11 643
Children ever born	1 970	21 343	25 370	598	4 848	2 238	12 949	1 300	21 018
Per 1,000 women	2 050	1 987	2 043	2 091	2 276	1 975	2 117	1 946	1 805
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
In households	16 020	165 399	228 064	4 230	36 359	10 916	101 417	12 890	191 951
Family householder	4 580	45 912	58 246	1 175	9 344	3 178	27 726	2 563	47 322
Male	3 117	34 240	40 709	845	5 666	2 836	18 909	1 941	27 485
Female	1 463	11 672	17 537	330	3 678	342	8 817	622	19 837
Nonfamily householder	2 264	18 028	31 197	504	5 320	584	11 105	2 623	37 946
Male	696	8 830	15 117	157	2 266	246	4 916	1 097	15 250
Female	1 568	9 198	16 080	347	3 054	338	6 189	1 526	22 696
Spouse	3 210	33 975	40 392	951	5 402	2 875	18 912	1 995	27 632
Child	4 538	54 307	68 280	1 330	11 073	3 829	32 122	2 626	51 000
Other relatives	1 031	6 881	14 522	213	3 233	263	7 426	425	14 356
Nonrelatives	397	6 296	15 427	57	1 987	187	4 126	2 658	13 695
In group quarters	142	4 646	33 165	17	2 027	89	2 490	3 050	11 105
Persons per household	2.34	2.59	2.55	2.52	2.48	2.90	2.61	2.49	2.25
Persons per family	2.92	3.07	3.12	3.12	3.11	3.19	3.11	2.97	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 580	45 912	58 246	1 175	9 344	3 178	27 726	2 563	47 322
With own children under 18 years	1 868	24 462	28 440	572	3 979	1 628	13 094	1 076	20 015
With own children under 6 years	843	12 667	15 967	211	1 856	618	6 438	437	9 997
Married-couple families	3 180	34 675	41 116	862	5 511	2 838	18 915	1 898	28 158
With own children under 18 years	1 180	17 525	18 996	405	1 936	1 440	8 182	755	10 181
With own children under 6 years	511	9 679	11 782	150	884	562	4 311	362	5 487
Female householder, no husband present	1 216	9 534	13 970	260	3 250	230	7 330	527	16 511
With own children under 18 years	630	6 213	8 274	137	1 805	122	4 339	259	8 946
With own children under 6 years	304	2 752	3 669	61	839	34	1 871	65	4 044
Subfamilies	253	1 567	3 463	70	920	57	2 065	68	3 324
With own children under 18 years	249	1 437	3 262	65	860	40	1 963	56	3 161
Married-couple subfamilies	4	195	280	13	88	22	174	22	241
With own children under 18 years	—	65	79	8	28	5	72	10	78
Mother-child subfamilies	209	1 100	2 689	35	703	35	1 551	46	2 549
Persons under 18 years	3 612	46 671	60 120	1 118	8 939	3 032	27 690	2 000	42 326
Percent living with two parents	51.8	65.9	56.8	68.4	39.9	86.9	51.5	70.5	40.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	135	2 163	3 591	37	632	74	1 294	106	3 332
Male and female	135	2 089	3 448	20	632	71	1 266	106	3 186
Both male	—	58	68	—	—	3	23	—	112
Both female	—	16	75	17	—	—	5	—	34
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	6 844	63 940	89 443	1 679	14 664	3 762	38 831	5 186	85 268
With one or more subfamilies	237	1 508	3 217	91	826	60	1 977	79	3 062
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	376	2 800	5 331	84	1 093	104	2 637	183	5 312
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	87	719	1 717	17	263	29	642	24	1 590
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	3 180	34 675	41 116	862	5 511	2 838	18 915	1 898	28 158
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 087	28 787	32 570	542	3 690	2 372	14 058	1 405	19 969
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 483	18 175	18 964	285	2 551	1 690	8 906	970	14 229
Wife unemployed	79	1 172	1 518	33	135	45	485	40	668
Wife not in labor force	525	9 440	12 088	224	1 004	637	4 667	395	5 072
Husband unemployed	90	483	677	32	89	48	217	24	558
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48	312	416	12	63	28	168	24	373
Wife unemployed	8	26	37	4	—	—	13	—	22
Wife not in labor force	34	145	224	16	26	20	36	—	163
Husband not in labor force	1 003	5 405	7 869	288	1 732	418	4 640	469	7 631
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	215	1 290	1 702	82	393	90	1 011	88	1 828
Wife unemployed	—	40	71	7	22	—	71	—	69
Wife not in labor force	788	4 075	6 096	199	1 317	328	3 558	381	5 734
Female householder, no husband present	1 216	9 534	13 970	260	3 250	230	7 330	527	16 511
Employed or in Armed Forces	657	5 606	7 318	88	1 847	133	3 768	323	8 848
Unemployed	72	643	964	28	270	—	596	7	1 033
Not in labor force	487	3 285	5 688	144	1 133	97	2 966	197	6 630
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
									VIRGINIA 269

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	6 541	1 913	440	1 945	3 499	29 159	1 183	3 120	1 707
Children ever born	2 872	189	71	568	1 516	9 154	478	113	663
Per 1,000 women	439	99	161	292	433	314	404	36	388
Women ever married	1 750	251	67	443	744	9 883	393	159	486
Children ever born	1 619	141	38	368	705	7 271	323	68	443
Per 1,000 women	925	562	567	831	948	736	822	428	912
Women 25 to 34 years	8 825	1 759	544	1 871	4 644	42 628	1 503	706	1 856
Children ever born	10 789	1 859	884	2 105	6 805	53 719	2 041	576	2 376
Per 1,000 women	1 223	1 057	1 625	1 125	1 465	1 260	1 358	816	1 280
Women ever married	6 193	1 425	378	1 419	3 432	35 520	1 223	387	1 465
Children ever born	8 930	1 749	691	1 908	5 406	51 346	1 896	428	2 194
Per 1,000 women	1 442	1 227	1 828	1 345	1 575	1 446	1 550	1 106	1 498
Women 35 to 44 years	7 279	1 958	596	1 626	3 777	31 364	1 202	477	1 569
Children ever born	12 778	3 539	1 244	3 017	7 738	58 707	2 399	725	3 002
Per 1,000 women	1 755	1 807	2 087	1 855	2 049	1 872	1 996	1 520	1 913
No children	1 534	313	72	327	561	5 193	150	146	238
1 child	1 695	400	107	229	772	5 931	228	88	327
2 children	2 222	737	252	612	1 219	11 915	436	152	546
3 children	1 165	382	105	310	752	5 555	276	52	283
4 children	400	111	47	121	285	1 971	96	18	141
5 or more children	263	15	13	27	188	799	16	21	34
Women ever married	6 251	1 798	539	1 464	3 267	29 685	1 105	389	1 383
Children ever born	11 952	3 490	1 228	2 910	7 043	58 051	2 361	652	2 878
Per 1,000 women	1 912	1 941	2 278	1 988	2 156	1 956	2 137	1 676	2 081
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
In households	94 459	21 693	6 787	21 716	51 487	381 570	18 157	7 213	20 987
Family householder	25 704	6 402	1 915	6 153	14 440	102 963	5 313	1 631	5 507
Male	17 907	5 125	1 365	4 699	10 686	85 685	4 093	1 208	4 140
Female	7 797	1 277	550	1 454	3 754	17 278	1 220	423	1 367
Nonfamily householder	15 360	2 777	863	3 299	4 211	32 773	2 274	1 877	3 589
Male	5 962	876	219	1 089	1 759	16 882	882	731	1 600
Female	9 398	1 901	644	2 210	2 452	15 891	1 392	1 146	1 989
Spouse	18 086	5 201	1 383	4 845	10 336	86 122	4 204	1 331	4 394
Child	26 028	6 051	2 118	5 773	16 805	126 267	5 144	1 164	5 572
Other relatives	5 285	617	386	885	4 292	14 175	651	182	735
Nonrelatives	3 996	645	122	761	1 403	19 270	571	1 028	1 190
In group quarters	1 938	2 063	210	2 745	654	11 499	392	4 317	960
Persons per household	2.30	2.36	2.44	2.30	2.76	2.81	2.39	2.06	2.31
Persons per family	2.92	2.85	3.03	2.87	3.18	3.20	2.88	2.64	2.94
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	25 704	6 402	1 915	6 153	14 440	102 963	5 313	1 631	5 507
With own children under 18 years	10 856	2 646	849	2 475	6 719	57 653	2 227	578	2 490
With own children under 6 years	5 218	1 103	356	1 082	2 959	29 013	1 089	226	1 075
Married-couple families	18 031	5 186	1 374	4 864	10 663	86 595	4 165	1 306	4 245
With own children under 18 years	7 053	2 064	549	1 783	4 834	47 835	1 591	398	1 774
With own children under 6 years	3 615	916	268	780	2 307	25 343	807	180	773
Female householder, no husband present	6 165	1 005	443	1 046	3 197	12 287	958	305	990
With own children under 18 years	3 149	530	248	541	1 714	7 668	524	175	569
With own children under 6 years	1 275	169	57	227	575	2 813	220	46	215
Subfamilies	1 293	100	70	288	1 124	3 281	174	72	199
With own children under 18 years	1 152	65	61	273	1 062	2 727	122	58	191
Married-couple subfamilies	193	54	9	52	130	778	61	14	24
With own children under 18 years	52	19	—	37	68	224	9	—	16
Mother-child subfamilies	869	43	54	184	799	2 155	98	45	125
Persons under 18 years	21 453	4 668	1 653	5 104	14 106	109 454	4 228	998	4 730
Percent living with two parents	58.3	76.8	58.7	62.3	59.2	79.0	63.8	56.7	67.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	1 451	259	47	269	427	4 942	261	126	498
Male and female	1 367	246	47	262	417	4 721	261	126	488
Both male	51	7	—	—	7	147	—	—	—
Both female	33	6	—	7	3	74	—	—	10
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	41 064	9 179	2 778	9 452	18 651	135 736	7 587	3 508	9 096
With one or more subfamilies	1 254	118	60	293	1 077	3 228	157	71	197
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 248	291	150	353	1 314	5 661	266	72	288
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	473	91	27	126	209	1 996	69	85	100
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	18 031	5 186	1 374	4 864	10 663	86 595	4 165	1 306	4 245
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	12 879	3 916	996	3 668	8 114	76 338	2 964	845	3 378
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 936	2 802	679	2 566	5 454	50 355	1 859	556	2 278
Wife unemployed	227	78	11	61	246	2 250	58	47	156
Wife not in labor force	3 716	1 036	306	1 041	2 414	23 733	1 047	242	944
Husband unemployed	290	34	14	53	131	1 102	80	28	58
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	206	25	7	42	85	816	66	28	30
Wife unemployed	20	9	7	11	3	71	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	64	—	—	—	43	215	14	—	28
Husband not in labor force	4 862	1 236	364	1 143	2 418	9 155	1 121	433	809
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 218	311	76	287	548	2 173	235	91	239
Wife unemployed	51	5	—	6	18	87	5	—	—
Wife not in labor force	3 593	920	288	850	1 852	6 895	881	342	570
Female householder, no husband present	6 165	1 005	443	1 046	3 197	12 287	958	305	990
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 454	703	273	653	1 458	9 242	586	193	797
Unemployed	333	14	47	24	301	496	8	9	—
Not in labor force	2 378	288	123	369	1 438	2 549	364	103	193

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 327	21 567	3 046	1 909	6 675	2 794	34 765	12 064	973	10 173
Preprimary school	388	1 551	191	111	464	163	2 900	800	63	746
Public school	242	743	133	84	315	118	1 360	552	63	379
Elementary or high school	5 079	9 428	2 242	1 579	4 639	2 162	15 763	9 159	730	7 616
Public school	4 727	8 594	2 207	1 456	4 334	2 107	13 691	8 778	711	7 076
College	860	10 588	613	219	1 572	469	16 102	2 105	180	1 811
Public college	757	9 760	542	191	1 189	367	8 636	1 749	158	1 329
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 327	21 567	3 046	1 909	6 675	2 794	34 765	12 064	973	10 173
3 and 4 years	145	785	64	46	221	76	1 632	244	45	383
5 to 14 years	3 810	7 760	1 686	1 217	3 348	1 581	12 130	6 942	507	5 731
15 to 17 years	1 162	1 951	545	354	1 041	556	3 215	2 119	141	1 795
18 and 19 years	359	4 090	251	110	734	201	1 939	898	134	522
20 to 24 years	168	3 544	154	40	732	140	5 119	663	61	567
25 to 34 years	306	2 095	112	60	275	109	6 607	589	38	507
35 years and over	377	1 342	234	82	324	131	4 123	609	47	668
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	17.2	41.6	22.7	19.6	30.4	23.6	49.5	17.6	53.6	34.2
5 to 14 years	89.8	92.8	93.3	92.7	91.6	91.5	92.5	91.6	88.9	94.6
15 to 17 years	93.2	91.3	94.0	83.1	90.0	95.0	94.6	93.8	86.0	96.6
18 and 19 years	47.7	90.2	59.9	47.8	65.6	58.9	64.8	59.9	81.2	48.2
20 to 24 years	9.4	56.9	20.9	8.8	34.9	20.6	31.2	19.9	20.9	22.7
25 to 34 years	6.7	16.8	6.1	4.1	6.2	5.8	14.7	6.3	5.5	6.5
35 years and over	2.2	4.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.1	5.1	2.2	1.8	2.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 544	10 766	1 155	684	3 219	1 020	19 395	4 837	457	3 583
Percent enrolled in college	11.1	66.9	24.6	14.6	32.1	23.8	30.8	22.2	20.8	20.9
Male	9.8	66.8	20.8	7.5	22.4	24.3	27.7	20.1	22.5	18.4
Female	12.5	67.0	28.7	21.8	40.0	23.3	33.7	24.5	18.3	23.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 550	5 908	836	472	1 899	713	5 356	3 032	299	2 289
Enrolled in school	1 079	5 315	646	310	1 408	552	4 164	2 330	245	1 664
Employed	344	1 192	260	92	413	208	1 798	1 052	63	607
Unemployed	56	111	61	21	76	20	149	101	11	146
Not in labor force	679	4 004	325	197	919	324	2 185	1 177	171	911
Not enrolled in school	471	593	190	162	491	161	1 192	702	54	625
High school graduate	236	274	123	53	286	98	733	462	26	463
Employed	154	165	117	39	230	90	412	403	11	347
Unemployed	33	11	6	—	34	8	34	37	10	30
Not in labor force	46	84	—	14	22	—	69	22	5	86
Not high school graduate	235	319	67	109	205	63	459	240	28	162
Employed	127	113	46	50	94	16	248	135	14	73
Unemployed	22	50	4	11	26	23	91	41	9	27
Not in labor force	86	156	17	48	85	24	113	64	5	62
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 544	10 766	1 155	684	3 219	1 020	19 395	4 837	457	3 583
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 173	3 345	437	343	1 162	394	4 298	2 248	172	1 444
Some college or associate degree	415	4 818	428	91	1 066	334	5 211	1 223	116	1 125
Bachelor's degree or higher	69	1 494	34	5	151	14	6 454	201	29	78
Persons 25 years and over	21 643	42 102	8 866	5 788	18 745	8 176	125 776	36 461	3 355	31 129
Less than 5th grade	968	802	258	299	1 552	269	2 668	805	130	656
5th to 8th grade	3 031	2 851	1 269	907	2 631	1 324	4 542	4 184	397	4 050
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 759	4 120	1 362	1 323	3 519	1 588	8 487	6 309	571	5 015
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 256	8 418	3 291	2 007	5 724	3 003	18 579	13 986	1 250	9 670
Some college, no degree	2 692	6 950	1 420	639	2 521	948	20 196	5 158	432	4 981
Associate degree, occupational program	517	1 043	294	142	575	214	2 398	1 227	79	1 078
Associate degree, academic program	427	1 328	148	52	209	119	3 129	535	68	837
Bachelor's degree	1 419	9 232	488	279	1 295	551	35 629	2 814	266	3 101
Master's degree	340	4 027	273	92	435	112	18 922	1 025	83	1 296
Professional school degree	179	1 713	33	48	189	39	8 023	325	54	292
Doctorate degree	55	1 618	30	—	95	9	3 203	93	25	153
Females 25 years and over	11 787	22 253	4 561	2 993	9 933	4 326	64 562	18 274	1 703	15 793
Less than 5th grade	473	331	85	120	781	106	1 255	257	54	282
5th to 8th grade	1 548	1 322	660	392	1 199	609	2 477	1 906	229	1 768
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 672	2 280	736	623	1 819	915	4 308	2 946	248	2 508
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 139	4 801	1 659	1 119	3 253	1 691	11 356	7 348	581	5 263
Some college, no degree	1 457	4 165	816	405	1 409	506	11 445	2 756	253	2 757
Associate degree, occupational program	265	694	184	58	289	98	1 420	621	64	695
Associate degree, academic program	244	778	44	33	129	63	1 998	349	55	374
Bachelor's degree	712	5 020	222	174	714	271	18 444	1 451	167	1 381
Master's degree	186	2 003	141	55	247	49	8 031	520	35	629
Professional school degree	68	459	14	14	83	9	2 990	105	17	128
Doctorate degree	23	400	—	—	10	9	838	15	—	8
Persons 25 years and over	21 643	42 102	8 866	5 788	18 745	8 176	125 776	36 461	3 355	31 129
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.5	1.9	2.9	5.2	8.3	3.3	2.1	2.2	3.9	2.1
High school graduate or higher	59.5	81.5	67.4	56.3	58.9	61.1	87.5	69.0	67.3	68.8
Male	58.8	80.7	67.3	50.1	55.7	59.7	87.5	66.0	65.7	66.3
Female	60.2	82.3	67.5	62.1	61.8	62.3	87.5	72.0	68.8	71.1
Some college or higher	26.0	61.5	30.3	21.6	28.4	24.4	72.7	30.7	30.0	37.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.2	39.4	9.3	7.2	10.7	8.7	52.3	11.7	12.8	15.6
Male	10.2	43.9	10.4	6.3	10.9	9.7	58.0	11.9	12.7	17.6
Female	8.4	35.4	8.3	8.1	10.6	7.8	46.9	11.4	12.9	13.6
Males 25 to 34 years	2 254	5 999	886	732	2 169	908	23 070	4 889	378	3 855
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	67.0	87.8	80.6	73.5	66.2	76.5	86.1	73.9	70.1	78.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.0	48.6	18.6	6.3	6.6	8.7	55.1	11.1	5.6	17.9
Females 25 to 34 years	2 341	6 506	947	731	2 296	984	21 939	4 392	317	3 895
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	77.1	91.4	86.7	76.1	76.9	85.2	90.8	86.5	85.8	85.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	46.9	11.8	7.1	13.6	8.5	59.7	14.8	16.7	19.1

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 524	5 706	4 305	8 251	2 838	11 250	4 244	5 126	1 396	2 572
Preprimary school	79	450	231	267	131	728	282	270	43	116
Public school	71	336	169	227	88	446	169	211	30	88
Elementary or high school	1 118	4 101	2 944	6 605	2 241	8 010	3 334	4 134	1 122	2 112
Public school	1 092	3 852	2 705	6 278	2 047	7 457	3 212	4 074	1 003	2 068
College	327	1 155	1 130	1 379	466	2 512	628	722	231	344
Public college	284	947	748	1 267	399	1 435	542	634	211	322
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 524	5 706	4 305	8 251	2 838	11 250	4 244	5 126	1 396	2 572
3 and 4 years	—	175	159	50	38	321	107	84	22	58
5 to 14 years	745	3 050	2 007	4 815	1 518	5 907	2 534	3 036	857	1 447
15 to 17 years	225	1 037	602	1 620	512	2 016	790	1 114	258	527
18 and 19 years	125	517	418	631	191	784	213	356	84	177
20 to 24 years	72	310	502	372	113	765	225	183	71	94
25 to 34 years	167	232	313	326	286	699	138	154	26	102
35 years and over	190	385	304	437	180	758	237	199	78	167
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	—	29.4	40.2	6.5	9.2	27.5	18.3	15.9	17.7	18.2
5 to 14 years	89.7	93.0	92.1	94.2	93.8	92.7	91.0	94.2	95.2	94.5
15 to 17 years	89.6	93.7	93.5	91.3	95.7	92.5	92.8	96.5	95.2	94.4
18 and 19 years	61.0	72.6	60.8	57.7	56.3	58.8	42.7	47.7	50.9	49.7
20 to 24 years	19.0	22.8	38.3	17.2	15.2	21.6	17.3	10.6	20.3	13.5
25 to 34 years	15.3	6.1	13.5	6.0	12.5	8.8	4.1	4.0	2.4	6.3
35 years and over	5.5	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	584	2 071	1 998	3 253	1 082	4 881	1 800	2 467	514	1 051
Percent enrolled in college	14.6	27.8	39.7	20.4	11.5	24.6	16.7	15.4	23.2	14.3
Male	8.2	25.3	34.3	14.6	12.6	21.2	11.9	15.6	19.4	11.6
Female	22.2	30.6	45.6	25.9	10.5	28.0	21.7	15.0	27.7	17.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	394	1 433	1 049	2 222	684	2 717	1 070	1 516	370	716
Enrolled in school	304	1 180	758	1 636	513	2 080	747	1 092	283	506
Employed	65	516	165	251	101	704	279	423	55	93
Unemployed	7	104	24	37	2	126	42	39	11	9
Not in labor force	232	560	569	1 348	410	1 250	422	630	217	404
Not enrolled in school	90	253	291	586	171	637	323	424	87	210
High school graduate	50	156	174	275	114	380	162	248	39	106
Employed	30	140	57	104	78	332	128	199	27	74
Unemployed	5	16	39	41	27	28	6	13	12	4
Not in labor force	4	—	78	126	9	7	25	36	—	22
Not high school graduate	40	97	117	311	57	257	161	176	48	104
Employed	27	46	49	56	21	125	102	87	34	54
Unemployed	—	17	10	77	6	67	17	34	—	22
Not in labor force	13	34	58	178	30	58	42	55	14	28
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	584	2 071	1 998	3 253	1 082	4 881	1 800	2 467	514	1 051
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	223	864	586	1 165	423	1 627	881	1 245	200	426
Some college or associate degree	140	583	785	803	194	1 650	337	494	139	190
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	96	70	78	28	373	57	49	13	12
Persons 25 years and over	4 514	17 113	10 210	19 467	8 752	30 977	12 350	18 294	4 247	7 746
Less than 5th grade	148	431	647	2 104	704	914	534	944	225	514
5th to 8th grade	776	1 862	1 840	4 970	1 528	3 841	1 705	4 450	561	1 479
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	766	2 346	2 566	4 120	1 830	5 734	2 855	3 805	1 067	1 715
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 607	5 879	2 786	4 518	2 843	9 458	4 286	5 234	1 319	2 453
Some college, no degree	704	3 082	1 228	1 895	979	5 202	1 554	1 749	572	813
Associate degree, occupational program	197	628	187	365	150	1 001	253	597	93	145
Associate degree, academic program	108	553	241	241	27	823	143	322	54	125
Bachelor's degree	152	1 656	462	774	448	2 622	731	726	272	380
Master's degree	33	422	182	350	180	1 132	187	334	66	67
Professional school degree	18	199	44	90	32	165	77	99	18	48
Doctorate degree	5	55	27	40	31	85	25	34	—	7
Females 25 years and over	2 118	8 624	5 161	10 048	4 107	16 077	6 353	9 554	2 252	4 043
Less than 5th grade	62	165	232	878	281	435	187	340	75	164
5th to 8th grade	353	793	887	2 491	639	1 692	888	2 125	251	650
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	355	1 180	1 275	2 020	755	2 941	1 363	2 005	520	959
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	701	3 177	1 404	2 417	1 405	5 398	2 297	3 006	752	1 353
Some college, no degree	308	1 548	694	1 102	543	2 744	880	949	352	479
Associate degree, occupational program	146	354	116	242	88	519	161	256	41	75
Associate degree, academic program	72	289	123	146	14	452	79	176	41	63
Bachelor's degree	105	823	296	469	248	1 258	367	455	168	225
Master's degree	5	173	101	260	111	509	99	216	52	52
Professional school degree	11	104	31	23	12	97	26	21	—	21
Doctorate degree	—	18	2	—	11	32	6	5	—	2
Persons 25 years and over	4 514	17 113	10 210	19 467	8 752	30 977	12 350	18 294	4 247	7 746
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.3	2.5	6.3	10.8	8.0	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.3	6.6
High school graduate or higher	62.6	72.9	50.5	42.5	53.6	66.1	58.8	49.7	56.4	52.1
Male	61.6	70.5	47.3	38.4	48.6	63.6	55.7	45.9	49.5	47.7
Female	63.6	75.2	53.6	46.4	59.2	68.5	61.6	53.2	62.4	56.1
Some college or higher	27.0	38.5	23.2	19.3	21.1	35.6	24.0	21.1	25.3	20.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.6	13.6	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.9	8.3	6.5	8.4	6.5
Male	3.6	14.3	5.6	5.3	6.7	14.1	8.7	5.7	6.8	5.5
Female	5.7	13.0	8.3	7.5	9.3	11.8	7.8	7.3	9.8	7.4
Males 25 to 34 years	637	1 983	1 263	2 687	1 385	4 007	1 628	1 979	525	780
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	76.5	80.2	57.9	53.1	57.8	76.4	66.4	64.6	69.3	74.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.4	11.2	5.5	4.2	3.9	13.4	10.1	5.5	8.8	4.0
Females 25 to 34 years	453	1 831	1 059	2 709	912	3 977	1 715	1 888	565	846
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	89.4	87.8	69.2	64.6	78.6	84.3	79.5	76.7	79.6	78.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	13.9	9.4	5.6	11.6	16.5	13.9	8.2	11.3	6.0

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	59 331	2 433	860	6 324	1 812	4 504	4 535	1 816	217 447	11 380
Preprimary school	5 297	181	29	517	104	197	265	154	20 034	1 036
Public school	3 284	123	20	289	75	197	161	98	8 010	510
Elementary or high school	40 861	1 859	702	4 961	1 509	3 559	3 544	1 392	133 174	8 502
Public school	38 937	1 662	676	4 583	1 266	3 459	3 331	1 310	118 345	7 730
College	13 173	393	129	846	199	748	726	270	64 239	1 842
Public college	11 267	276	113	685	177	668	631	256	49 767	1 513
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	59 331	2 433	860	6 324	1 812	4 504	4 535	1 816	217 447	11 380
3 and 4 years	2 352	103	4	228	12	109	135	46	10 219	429
5 to 14 years	32 600	1 434	520	3 848	1 101	2 605	2 558	1 091	102 775	6 717
15 to 17 years	9 108	399	170	1 031	414	843	804	270	31 842	1 824
18 and 19 years	4 528	133	51	384	56	364	422	83	14 927	684
20 to 24 years	3 919	64	43	197	43	231	197	87	20 007	514
25 to 34 years	3 228	128	52	293	98	201	229	102	19 760	488
35 years and over	3 596	172	20	343	88	151	190	137	17 917	724
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	33.5	28.7	4.0	28.0	6.8	24.6	21.3	21.1	45.3	29.9
5 to 14 years	94.4	92.3	92.9	94.0	97.0	92.1	91.4	89.6	94.4	92.0
15 to 17 years	93.8	88.1	98.8	93.6	93.9	94.8	96.4	82.8	95.8	92.0
18 and 19 years	75.0	45.7	44.3	57.6	36.4	61.7	60.9	41.7	72.8	55.1
20 to 24 years	32.2	9.2	16.6	10.6	9.9	21.2	15.4	17.5	34.3	17.6
25 to 34 years	8.5	6.4	7.4	6.1	8.3	7.5	6.4	8.0	12.4	5.5
35 years and over	3.9	2.7	.9	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.9	4.7	3.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	18 208	983	374	2 522	589	1 678	1 970	695	78 759	4 158
Percent enrolled in college	35.6	12.8	15.8	11.8	10.2	24.7	18.2	17.7	35.1	19.3
Male	32.8	15.2	13.0	8.6	10.3	18.3	14.4	16.5	34.3	19.6
Female	38.2	10.0	18.7	15.1	10.1	31.8	22.4	18.8	36.0	18.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	12 386	608	229	1 315	454	1 185	1 239	411	42 869	2 506
Enrolled in school	10 425	402	163	961	340	913	938	252	36 220	1 816
Employed	4 564	175	38	293	103	122	319	78	14 924	688
Unemployed	663	2	4	134	16	31	75	—	1 654	73
Not in labor force	5 198	225	121	534	221	760	544	174	19 604	1 041
High school graduate	1 961	206	66	354	114	272	301	159	6 649	690
Employed	961	92	45	108	46	162	173	83	4 049	418
Unemployed	797	63	32	103	38	71	132	69	2 840	321
Not in labor force	47	18	13	5	8	40	27	9	216	33
Not high school graduate	117	11	—	—	—	51	—	5	505	14
Employed	579	63	19	140	42	5	65	44	1 270	151
Unemployed	119	2	—	32	4	47	8	18	257	38
Not in labor force	302	49	2	74	22	58	55	14	982	83
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	18 208	983	374	2 522	589	1 678	1 970	695	78 759	4 158
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 315	398	182	1 131	203	578	768	306	18 171	1 902
Some college or associate degree	7 341	292	115	452	95	529	499	111	31 494	1 176
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 500	27	—	109	89	10	57	30	14 248	218
Persons 25 years and over	130 006	8 348	2 984	17 837	5 126	11 189	14 002	5 937	540 230	31 462
Less than 5th grade	1 048	157	59	520	264	769	519	220	5 855	677
5th to 8th grade	5 766	830	423	2 378	830	3 002	1 943	780	11 811	2 417
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13 788	1 100	461	3 040	1 077	2 153	3 254	1 095	28 896	3 534
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	33 999	2 853	1 311	5 841	1 572	3 168	4 732	1 863	91 675	9 580
Some college, no degree	29 320	1 532	323	2 558	665	1 157	1 854	799	103 036	6 571
Associate degree, occupational program	4 175	144	99	432	72	184	200	152	14 913	818
Associate degree, academic program	3 891	182	79	416	74	90	318	54	19 371	1 101
Bachelor's degree	26 671	1 134	172	1 747	371	456	806	719	154 977	4 695
Master's degree	7 686	247	34	590	116	168	280	148	76 585	1 402
Professional school degree	2 386	146	2	247	53	40	74	90	20 212	465
Doctorate degree	1 276	23	21	68	32	2	22	17	12 899	202
Females 25 years and over	67 720	4 304	1 524	9 346	2 708	5 884	7 244	3 215	275 841	15 957
Less than 5th grade	501	77	24	253	94	353	172	101	3 079	271
5th to 8th grade	2 647	429	172	1 104	412	1 664	881	374	6 744	1 161
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 096	606	212	1 630	603	1 047	1 733	540	15 205	1 952
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 523	1 465	706	3 334	890	1 622	2 574	1 134	57 253	5 174
Some college, no degree	15 880	851	178	1 304	326	641	1 019	424	59 360	3 384
Associate degree, occupational program	2 473	33	66	248	33	139	103	81	9 743	472
Associate degree, academic program	2 298	124	52	229	42	66	134	28	12 148	576
Bachelor's degree	12 915	552	93	867	206	257	480	394	77 370	2 268
Master's degree	3 327	124	15	308	60	83	110	101	27 026	512
Professional school degree	777	40	—	47	25	10	31	36	5 213	148
Doctorate degree	283	3	6	22	17	2	7	2	2 700	39
Persons 25 years and over	130 006	8 348	2 984	17 837	5 126	11 189	14 002	5 937	540 230	31 462
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	5.2	6.9	3.7	3.7	1.1	2.2
High school graduate or higher	84.2	75.0	68.4	66.7	57.6	47.1	59.2	64.7	91.4	78.9
Male	83.4	75.9	63.4	65.2	56.1	46.1	56.6	60.3	91.9	79.1
Female	84.9	74.2	73.2	68.0	59.0	47.9	61.5	68.4	90.9	78.8
Some college or higher	58.0	40.8	24.5	34.0	27.0	18.7	25.4	33.3	74.4	48.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.2	18.6	7.7	14.9	11.2	6.0	8.4	16.4	49.0	21.5
Male	33.3	20.5	7.9	16.6	10.9	5.9	8.2	16.2	57.6	24.5
Female	25.5	16.7	7.5	13.3	11.4	6.0	8.7	16.6	40.7	18.6
Males 25 to 34 years	17 901	1 024	352	2 325	581	1 302	1 773	625	80 028	4 364
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	87.0	82.0	81.3	80.4	65.6	61.7	68.3	75.5	90.4	86.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	28.6	17.3	11.6	16.8	10.5	4.1	3.2	12.0	46.5	16.7
Females 25 to 34 years	19 959	976	348	2 517	606	1 378	1 809	647	79 696	4 432
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	92.0	87.9	89.4	83.8	77.7	71.4	79.9	82.2	93.4	88.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.2	19.8	19.0	14.3	13.0	7.5	9.1	20.4	47.0	20.4

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 391	2 808	8 923	10 552	3 402	7 335	2 831	3 087	2 364	2 124
Preprimary school	162	131	293	712	151	544	201	102	228	113
Public school	118	72	236	401	114	354	100	70	166	89
Elementary or high school	1 965	2 158	6 364	7 976	2 538	5 540	2 128	2 587	1 773	1 791
Public school	1 889	2 090	6 013	7 569	2 508	5 203	1 707	2 410	1 668	1 727
College	264	519	2 266	1 864	713	1 251	502	398	363	220
Public college	254	462	915	1 504	689	957	420	358	331	188
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 391	2 808	8 923	10 552	3 402	7 335	2 831	3 087	2 364	2 124
3 and 4 years	57	63	90	228	62	257	94	49	106	54
5 to 14 years	1 456	1 665	4 756	6 200	1 882	4 350	1 532	1 706	1 433	1 211
15 to 17 years	478	407	1 453	1 770	604	1 185	424	744	353	528
18 and 19 years	135	182	1 012	646	325	358	267	241	112	80
20 to 24 years	63	139	895	492	196	220	172	83	86	94
25 to 34 years	86	168	351	512	148	409	195	140	145	71
35 years and over	116	184	366	704	185	556	147	124	129	86
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	20.7	19.3	9.4	16.7	15.3	26.0	28.8	13.0	27.5	18.2
5 to 14 years	91.6	95.0	95.0	91.1	95.4	92.3	95.6	91.1	93.5	91.9
15 to 17 years	92.8	94.9	92.0	92.1	91.1	92.4	93.2	92.4	88.7	93.5
18 and 19 years	47.9	57.6	65.7	54.5	63.4	46.9	69.4	53.6	49.8	44.2
20 to 24 years	8.8	18.2	30.6	16.9	18.3	15.4	21.8	9.1	14.1	17.8
25 to 34 years	5.1	7.9	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.5	7.3	5.8	7.2	5.8
35 years and over	1.8	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.1	3.9	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	997	1 079	4 470	4 105	1 586	2 191	1 173	1 363	836	710
Percent enrolled in college	7.7	19.1	35.5	17.6	24.3	17.4	20.3	11.9	13.3	14.9
Male	4.7	17.6	37.2	16.4	22.7	15.4	18.0	14.4	16.9	14.5
Female	11.8	20.7	33.8	18.8	25.8	19.5	22.4	8.8	9.4	15.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	657	598	2 649	2 435	957	1 616	667	1 019	485	525
Enrolled in school	481	452	2 027	1 772	731	1 120	524	757	327	387
Employed	122	113	671	897	187	390	245	166	107	153
Unemployed	15	11	57	79	58	127	21	33	21	14
Not in labor force	344	328	1 299	796	482	603	258	558	199	220
Not enrolled in school	176	146	622	663	226	496	143	262	158	138
High school graduate	145	92	323	378	150	312	66	156	77	71
Employed	134	65	257	323	109	247	35	121	75	39
Unemployed	27	16	29	24	27	14	13	2	2	25
Not in labor force	9	—	42	26	17	28	17	17	—	25
Not high school graduate	31	54	299	285	76	184	77	106	81	67
Employed	7	41	170	141	24	117	25	42	32	36
Unemployed	4	—	17	25	23	6	22	15	10	—
Not in labor force	20	13	112	119	29	61	30	49	39	31
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	997	1 079	4 470	4 105	1 586	2 191	1 173	1 363	836	710
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	535	479	1 598	1 599	672	955	353	602	390	358
Some college or associate degree	193	245	1 690	1 122	514	508	309	276	151	107
Bachelor's degree or higher	30	53	110	192	45	86	62	1	57	8
Persons 25 years and over	8 240	8 232	26 044	29 402	11 199	19 695	10 011	11 267	6 650	5 641
Less than 5th grade	296	289	1 071	755	411	482	280	569	376	482
5th to 8th grade	1 804	972	4 790	3 478	1 597	1 693	1 220	2 740	1 007	1 214
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 177	1 333	4 570	4 570	1 969	2 938	1 833	2 205	1 043	1 126
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 853	2 553	8 225	10 010	4 328	6 117	2 751	3 570	2 197	1 867
Some college, no degree	905	1 363	3 554	4 842	1 376	4 174	1 629	1 304	831	516
Associate degree, occupational program	193	196	659	789	371	807	222	241	268	94
Associate degree, academic program	159	187	544	623	151	585	147	160	84	45
Bachelor's degree	571	883	1 646	3 133	588	2 025	1 275	348	566	205
Master's degree	176	324	639	836	251	570	283	68	221	70
Professional school degree	76	88	209	227	111	195	283	55	43	13
Doctorate degree	30	44	137	139	46	109	88	7	14	9
Females 25 years and over	4 291	4 283	13 439	14 950	5 881	10 211	5 228	5 966	3 458	3 077
Less than 5th grade	124	149	514	292	156	167	48	268	154	178
5th to 8th grade	911	429	2 202	1 636	852	769	541	1 317	528	610
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	588	632	2 419	2 355	1 125	1 647	1 047	1 181	493	617
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 601	1 540	4 511	5 428	2 358	3 236	1 541	2 111	1 273	1 062
Some college, no degree	418	734	1 901	2 590	621	2 277	870	695	466	341
Associate degree, occupational program	103	118	344	445	204	453	139	107	135	76
Associate degree, academic program	99	99	321	325	57	291	100	73	22	29
Bachelor's degree	317	419	760	1 428	351	1 033	696	176	261	109
Master's degree	95	156	325	368	118	242	124	18	102	41
Professional school degree	27	—	90	77	34	76	87	14	18	5
Doctorate degree	8	7	52	6	5	20	35	6	6	9
Persons 25 years and over	8 240	8 232	26 044	29 402	11 199	19 695	10 011	11 267	6 650	5 641
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.6	3.5	4.1	2.6	3.7	2.4	2.8	5.1	5.7	8.5
High school graduate or higher	60.2	68.5	59.9	70.1	64.5	74.0	66.7	51.1	63.5	50.0
Male	58.1	65.0	58.0	68.7	65.3	73.3	64.5	48.2	60.8	44.7
Female	62.2	71.7	61.8	71.4	63.7	74.7	68.7	53.6	66.0	54.3
Some college or higher	25.6	37.5	28.4	36.0	25.8	43.0	39.2	19.4	30.5	16.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	16.3	10.1	14.7	8.9	14.7	19.3	4.2	12.7	5.3
Male	10.3	19.2	11.1	17.0	9.2	16.1	20.6	5.0	14.3	5.2
Female	10.4	13.6	9.1	12.6	8.6	13.4	18.0	3.6	11.2	5.3
Males 25 to 34 years	846	1 024	3 101	4 116	1 197	2 575	1 214	1 166	966	557
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	83.6	78.9	71.6	79.7	77.1	82.2	72.5	69.4	74.7	65.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.7	21.3	11.6	15.9	5.8	9.8	19.3	6.4	15.6	1.8
Females 25 to 34 years	844	1 101	3 044	4 216	1 111	2 879	1 460	1 229	1 042	669
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	90.4	85.6	79.6	85.2	81.9	83.9	74.4	78.1	81.2	75.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	16.2	13.9	16.0	10.4	11.1	18.4	5.0	15.7	3.7

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 418	15 822	51 199	11 443	477	5 973	8 942	1 247	3 400	2 687
Preprimary school	315	1 179	4 243	563	42	440	705	142	292	217
Public school	263	710	2 120	362	33	245	328	98	177	143
Elementary or high school	5 180	10 663	32 792	8 866	397	4 410	5 506	940	2 422	2 076
Public school	5 114	10 045	30 391	8 533	394	3 951	4 825	905	2 366	1 999
College	923	3 980	14 164	2 014	38	1 123	2 731	165	686	394
Public college	768	2 656	11 440	1 711	31	976	2 285	146	627	362
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 418	15 822	51 199	11 443	477	5 973	8 942	1 247	3 400	2 687
3 and 4 years	109	601	2 126	215	23	189	427	33	121	96
5 to 14 years	3 848	8 279	25 649	6 600	301	3 356	4 278	810	1 936	1 534
15 to 17 years	1 202	2 397	7 531	2 143	92	989	1 239	186	517	504
18 and 19 years	377	1 379	3 065	719	26	365	539	76	240	148
20 to 24 years	247	1 517	4 675	525	8	308	912	26	177	72
25 to 34 years	246	774	4 618	648	13	393	797	12	228	160
35 years and over	389	875	3 535	593	14	373	750	104	181	173
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	17.1	35.2	36.3	15.1	35.4	27.2	37.6	15.3	28.9	32.2
5 to 14 years	92.7	94.5	94.0	91.1	91.2	93.4	90.4	87.4	91.9	92.8
15 to 17 years	91.7	89.4	94.2	88.7	97.9	91.6	96.2	85.3	94.7	97.3
18 and 19 years	50.3	72.6	59.2	44.3	59.1	63.1	61.3	56.7	66.3	61.4
20 to 24 years	14.7	36.4	30.4	13.4	7.9	20.5	40.0	7.1	19.2	12.3
25 to 34 years	5.9	7.5	10.8	6.9	3.4	8.8	12.8	1.2	8.7	8.7
35 years and over	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.1	.9	3.1	4.4	3.3	3.1	3.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 431	6 067	20 565	5 539	145	2 077	3 160	500	1 285	826
Percent enrolled in college	14.7	39.4	30.4	16.4	9.0	19.8	39.3	9.8	21.5	15.4
Male	12.3	38.7	30.9	15.7	3.9	17.5	41.0	6.3	19.8	10.4
Female	17.3	40.1	30.0	17.2	14.5	22.3	37.6	13.0	23.4	20.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 671	3 752	10 545	3 160	95	1 316	1 716	302	718	552
Enrolled in school	1 212	3 037	8 047	1 999	77	1 012	1 346	212	567	445
Employed	392	1 402	3 334	680	39	306	646	21	172	156
Unemployed	46	144	297	102	4	41	67	32	18	7
Not in labor force	774	1 485	4 416	1 217	34	665	633	159	377	282
Not enrolled in school	459	715	2 498	1 161	18	304	370	90	151	107
High school graduate	258	426	1 473	573	7	158	207	29	56	85
Employed	204	323	1 189	424	3	112	148	9	36	68
Unemployed	28	41	143	73	1	16	39	—	9	13
Not in labor force	26	54	135	67	3	30	13	20	—	4
Not high school graduate	201	289	1 025	588	11	146	163	61	95	22
Employed	68	123	563	340	9	35	124	23	75	15
Unemployed	66	35	161	122	—	32	25	—	11	3
Not in labor force	67	131	301	126	2	79	14	38	9	4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 431	6 067	20 565	5 539	145	2 077	3 160	500	1 285	826
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 013	2 097	6 086	2 067	71	839	821	244	479	345
Some college or associate degree	568	2 600	7 256	1 392	20	514	1 123	51	332	184
Bachelor's degree or higher	58	435	3 312	176	3	84	554	23	59	56
Persons 25 years and over	19 471	41 385	147 243	38 082	1 919	16 398	23 223	4 185	8 468	7 145
Less than 5th grade	1 322	637	1 651	1 650	62	660	277	133	170	224
5th to 8th grade	3 924	3 011	7 609	7 036	358	2 070	1 163	623	793	929
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 179	5 671	18 256	8 875	313	2 948	2 629	1 019	1 317	1 101
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 877	13 892	38 686	11 293	692	4 824	5 568	1 390	2 637	2 376
Some college, no degree	2 137	8 102	31 995	4 912	198	3 163	4 640	595	1 411	1 255
Associate degree, occupational program	533	1 205	4 212	1 047	31	612	678	64	177	179
Associate degree, academic program	257	1 028	3 557	706	16	411	636	46	236	155
Bachelor's degree	860	5 448	28 100	1 934	182	1 302	4 401	224	1 203	602
Master's degree	268	1 589	8 348	503	35	280	2 136	65	419	246
Professional school degree	84	582	3 668	120	23	102	481	26	48	47
Doctorate degree	30	220	1 161	6	9	26	614	—	57	31
Females 25 years and over	10 404	21 573	81 101	19 996	988	8 591	12 112	2 200	4 252	3 764
Less than 5th grade	583	301	854	755	20	297	195	33	75	80
5th to 8th grade	1 918	1 442	3 895	3 457	157	1 030	678	307	348	433
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 114	2 880	9 704	4 380	164	1 549	1 434	542	665	571
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 411	7 803	23 429	6 543	375	2 538	3 007	841	1 420	1 328
Some college, no degree	1 207	4 241	18 440	2 647	110	1 748	2 540	263	733	704
Associate degree, occupational program	314	611	2 615	580	17	374	398	35	107	102
Associate degree, academic program	187	552	2 235	427	7	208	426	28	132	66
Bachelor's degree	450	2 777	14 430	857	113	672	2 117	97	568	340
Master's degree	168	690	4 054	279	14	108	996	44	182	114
Professional school degree	22	222	1 127	71	11	62	187	10	22	26
Doctorate degree	30	54	318	—	—	5	134	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	19 471	41 385	147 243	38 082	1 919	16 398	23 223	4 185	8 468	7 145
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	6.8	1.5	1.1	4.3	3.2	4.0	1.2	3.2	2.0	3.1
High school graduate or higher	51.6	77.5	81.3	53.9	61.8	65.4	82.5	57.6	73.1	68.5
Male	47.0	76.3	80.3	50.4	57.9	64.1	84.1	55.0	71.7	65.4
Female	55.6	78.6	82.2	57.0	65.5	66.5	81.0	59.9	74.4	71.2
Some college or higher	21.4	43.9	55.0	24.2	25.7	36.0	58.5	24.4	41.9	35.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.4	18.9	28.0	6.7	13.0	10.4	32.9	7.5	20.4	13.0
Male	6.3	20.7	32.3	7.5	11.9	11.1	37.8	8.3	22.7	13.2
Female	6.4	17.4	24.6	6.0	14.0	9.9	28.4	6.9	18.2	12.8
Males 25 to 34 years	2 070	5 086	20 024	4 672	194	2 170	3 030	517	1 342	857
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	70.6	85.4	86.9	60.6	76.8	81.0	84.7	68.7	77.3	84.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	18.5	34.1	6.9	9.3	11.2	33.9	9.5	21.8	13.4
Females 25 to 34 years	2 080	5 251	22 866	4 670	185	2 309	3 184	497	1 288	981
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	82.8	90.6	91.8	76.8	87.6	81.7	88.9	70.6	85.8	86.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.8	23.9	34.7	7.1	16.2	13.4	29.6	9.9	25.7	15.4

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 000	5 684	21 224	4 582	2 516	2 652	1 623	6 072	1 515	32 874
Preprimary school	185	343	2 315	195	125	130	150	238	83	1 051
Public school	102	324	1 358	109	100	90	82	171	51	605
Elementary or high school	1 565	4 561	14 034	3 709	2 104	2 036	1 170	4 958	1 176	8 626
Public school	1 384	4 527	13 149	3 530	2 082	1 781	1 129	4 727	1 021	8 115
College	250	780	4 875	678	287	486	303	876	256	23 197
Public college	195	653	3 863	600	246	369	268	761	202	22 525
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 000	5 684	21 224	4 582	2 516	2 652	1 623	6 072	1 515	32 874
3 and 4 years	67	96	1 187	88	57	73	33	77	32	523
5 to 14 years	1 206	3 340	11 180	2 766	1 601	1 642	861	3 576	904	6 482
15 to 17 years	315	1 149	3 228	838	461	322	299	1 132	236	2 078
18 and 19 years	188	396	1 245	281	133	192	120	365	107	6 992
20 to 24 years	41	204	1 280	152	49	121	78	185	105	11 891
25 to 34 years	75	209	1 638	212	49	118	83	321	47	3 609
35 years and over	108	290	1 466	245	166	184	149	416	84	1 299
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	30.2	16.9	39.0	15.5	19.9	22.5	16.3	13.1	16.1	34.3
5 to 14 years	92.1	92.9	91.6	94.2	94.0	92.6	89.4	91.7	91.5	91.5
15 to 17 years	94.9	89.8	93.5	97.3	92.2	85.6	94.6	89.6	97.9	96.3
18 and 19 years	71.8	57.4	60.2	58.8	45.4	56.6	61.5	53.2	56.9	91.6
20 to 24 years	9.6	14.3	22.1	12.6	9.7	18.1	24.1	10.7	27.9	78.5
25 to 34 years	6.2	5.8	9.0	6.4	3.1	6.3	8.0	7.5	4.0	29.6
35 years and over	1.6	2.3	4.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	1.6	5.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	688	2 118	7 858	1 688	796	1 008	519	2 409	564	22 787
Percent enrolled in college	10.2	15.9	23.0	15.2	13.2	19.3	20.4	12.8	23.4	80.7
Male	8.4	15.1	21.5	15.2	9.5	16.3	26.0	12.2	21.1	82.6
Female	12.6	16.7	24.5	15.2	16.5	22.8	13.9	13.4	26.6	78.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	487	1 507	4 490	1 065	621	634	385	1 542	364	9 185
Enrolled in school	396	1 091	3 472	856	428	433	302	1 131	278	8 469
Employed	97	108	1 492	194	100	130	81	499	94	1 828
Unemployed	51	51	126	27	18	2	16	52	10	279
Not enrolled in school	248	932	1 854	635	310	301	205	580	174	6 340
High school graduate	91	416	1 018	209	193	201	83	411	86	716
Employed	52	166	618	90	126	119	67	249	58	434
Unemployed	32	81	515	68	82	45	57	193	47	322
Not in labor force	7	38	22	17	18	11	—	26	—	36
Not in labor force	13	47	74	5	26	63	10	30	11	76
Not high school graduate	39	250	400	119	67	82	16	162	28	282
Employed	10	26	163	26	34	32	16	55	21	135
Unemployed	12	42	53	32	9	8	—	21	—	44
Not in labor force	17	182	184	61	24	42	—	86	7	96
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	688	2 118	7 858	1 688	796	1 008	519	2 409	564	22 787
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	278	793	2 623	719	361	481	234	1 051	248	3 955
Some college or associate degree	107	453	2 731	394	153	200	140	524	174	14 733
Bachelor's degree or higher	2	31	1 001	59	23	16	10	118	5	2 923
Persons 25 years and over	8 018	15 983	55 021	13 483	7 666	7 975	6 154	19 959	6 347	37 940
Less than 5th grade	275	1 507	606	522	425	282	162	969	137	989
5th to 8th grade	1 079	3 891	2 356	2 170	1 360	1 300	679	3 020	629	4 099
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 471	2 912	4 384	2 728	1 882	1 390	1 003	4 380	1 352	4 917
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 094	4 223	13 376	4 671	2 336	2 405	2 008	6 166	1 925	8 007
Some college, no degree	1 301	1 927	12 897	1 685	864	1 031	1 029	2 533	1 117	5 820
Associate degree, occupational program	154	332	1 584	312	128	178	188	455	151	1 206
Associate degree, academic program	132	151	1 819	225	163	161	134	449	103	899
Bachelor's degree	1 013	606	12 370	718	351	907	611	1 402	598	5 850
Master's degree	315	322	4 104	275	120	210	183	351	222	3 616
Professional school degree	147	98	1 014	116	17	80	112	156	92	488
Doctorate degree	37	14	511	61	20	31	45	78	21	2 049
Females 25 years and over	4 416	8 525	28 009	6 963	4 083	4 205	3 326	10 646	3 364	19 500
Less than 5th grade	140	610	301	131	145	151	45	331	65	455
5th to 8th grade	579	2 100	1 140	981	610	596	343	1 545	264	2 191
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	760	1 415	2 333	1 241	1 042	804	493	2 432	709	2 644
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 262	2 397	7 539	2 730	1 320	1 358	1 150	3 542	1 083	4 754
Some college, no degree	785	1 091	6 992	927	510	576	648	1 285	649	3 171
Associate degree, occupational program	110	200	892	179	77	105	87	267	80	566
Associate degree, academic program	105	98	1 028	148	75	86	92	219	59	475
Bachelor's degree	546	367	5 933	393	203	434	283	722	306	2 903
Master's degree	112	196	1 476	175	78	95	119	168	102	1 725
Professional school degree	17	44	326	45	17	—	54	86	39	225
Doctorate degree	—	7	49	13	6	—	12	49	8	391
Persons 25 years and over	8 018	15 983	55 021	13 483	7 666	7 975	6 154	19 959	6 347	37 940
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	3.4	9.4	1.1	3.9	5.5	3.5	2.6	4.9	2.2	2.6
High school graduate or higher	64.8	48.0	86.6	59.8	52.2	62.7	70.0	58.1	66.6	73.6
Male	62.6	43.9	86.8	53.0	47.8	62.3	65.9	56.4	63.8	74.4
Female	66.5	51.6	86.5	66.2	56.0	63.1	73.5	59.5	69.1	72.9
Some college or higher	38.7	21.6	62.3	25.2	21.7	32.6	37.4	27.2	36.3	52.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.9	6.5	32.7	8.7	6.6	15.4	15.5	10.0	14.7	31.6
Male	23.2	5.7	37.8	8.3	5.7	18.5	17.1	10.3	16.0	36.7
Female	15.3	7.2	27.8	9.0	7.4	12.6	14.1	9.6	13.5	26.9
Males 25 to 34 years	561	1 758	9 052	1 615	773	926	481	2 199	605	6 335
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	70.8	55.8	90.9	60.7	57.4	72.7	70.1	67.4	82.3	87.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	4.7	35.1	7.6	7.1	16.3	11.4	12.6	16.4	42.8
Females 25 to 34 years	658	1 832	9 136	1 723	793	959	551	2 092	582	5 843
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.6	75.4	94.5	79.8	73.9	80.8	91.5	76.0	79.6	89.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.4	5.9	35.7	8.2	9.3	15.1	21.4	14.1	12.4	40.5

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 699	2 446	2 913	1 923	3 031	4 624	4 181	3 597	12 364	3 184
Preprimary school	87	152	226	156	160	405	214	189	629	250
Public school	23	102	185	46	146	247	159	166	460	114
Elementary or high school	2 195	1 838	2 276	1 463	2 332	3 637	3 508	2 751	9 645	2 359
Public school	2 098	1 748	2 151	1 373	2 179	3 496	3 256	2 706	9 251	2 048
College	417	456	411	304	539	582	459	657	2 090	575
Public college	356	420	363	262	470	470	401	592	1 648	428
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 699	2 446	2 913	1 923	3 031	4 624	4 181	3 597	12 364	3 184
3 and 4 years	55	63	82	75	50	206	82	30	253	94
5 to 14 years	1 686	1 266	1 831	1 168	1 721	2 787	2 650	2 080	7 243	1 754
15 to 17 years	461	455	447	260	576	821	770	715	2 153	575
18 and 19 years	128	179	194	110	203	295	213	239	784	214
20 to 24 years	105	186	75	83	141	174	121	191	629	164
25 to 34 years	112	120	124	57	129	128	163	151	566	155
35 years and over	152	177	160	170	211	213	182	191	736	228
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	13.8	21.2	21.1	31.1	13.0	35.1	13.9	8.5	18.1	34.7
5 to 14 years	93.4	89.9	94.6	93.7	94.7	94.3	92.7	94.7	92.8	92.5
15 to 17 years	90.9	97.2	93.9	91.2	92.8	90.4	90.1	91.0	90.7	81.7
18 and 19 years	44.8	61.3	58.6	51.4	47.3	60.2	34.5	53.2	54.9	57.1
20 to 24 years	16.5	32.3	12.2	20.3	16.1	14.1	9.0	17.1	19.1	16.3
25 to 34 years	5.9	6.6	6.8	4.4	6.3	4.0	4.8	6.0	6.3	5.0
35 years and over	2.2	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	922	867	944	622	1 304	1 725	1 958	1 569	4 719	1 382
Percent enrolled in college	18.4	24.9	16.7	15.3	17.6	15.7	10.1	21.1	21.5	19.2
Male	14.0	29.5	18.0	9.6	18.2	11.7	10.9	24.5	17.1	12.5
Female	23.4	19.0	15.5	20.6	16.9	19.5	9.3	17.1	26.0	29.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	625	543	669	389	838	995	1 176	988	2 982	906
Enrolled in school	421	417	507	271	581	731	720	707	2 142	623
Employed	112	149	122	69	151	326	244	337	793	215
Unemployed	29	10	5	13	29	20	13	20	105	31
Not in labor force	280	258	380	189	401	385	463	350	1 244	377
Not enrolled in school	204	126	162	118	257	264	456	281	840	283
High school graduate	46	71	75	80	167	158	239	148	458	89
Employed	46	49	38	56	105	98	174	139	360	82
Unemployed	—	—	1	8	30	—	54	—	47	—
Not in labor force	—	22	29	16	29	60	11	9	38	7
Not high school graduate	158	55	87	38	90	106	217	133	382	194
Employed	89	10	38	24	34	59	53	73	161	58
Unemployed	—	—	10	14	6	19	66	8	37	6
Not in labor force	69	45	36	—	50	28	98	52	184	130
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	922	867	944	622	1 304	1 725	1 958	1 569	4 719	1 382
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	421	340	412	233	522	813	908	702	2 014	580
Some college or associate degree	160	257	183	136	285	365	264	491	1 189	318
Bachelor's degree or higher	44	31	27	33	66	100	62	12	81	39
Persons 25 years and over	8 739	6 970	8 813	7 811	10 296	14 483	14 636	12 016	37 301	10 406
Less than 5th grade	401	153	568	240	939	518	574	779	2 055	244
5th to 8th grade	1 596	484	1 382	1 060	1 780	1 652	2 592	2 607	6 497	1 106
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 760	1 262	1 810	1 516	2 100	2 774	3 355	2 134	7 829	2 156
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 598	2 422	2 414	2 297	2 773	4 527	5 194	3 487	11 730	3 529
Some college, no degree	998	1 305	1 177	1 313	1 464	2 130	1 369	1 533	4 530	1 610
Associate degree, occupational program	116	272	224	181	181	310	301	455	1 349	307
Associate degree, academic program	97	135	147	150	153	247	102	182	555	189
Bachelor's degree	687	607	703	623	602	1 523	795	573	1 811	824
Master's degree	329	241	240	222	196	559	205	210	675	281
Professional school degree	86	60	128	168	77	223	111	35	221	92
Doctorate degree	71	29	20	41	31	20	38	21	49	68
Females 25 years and over	4 591	3 573	4 876	4 146	5 426	7 596	7 627	6 235	19 413	4 464
Less than 5th grade	130	65	256	117	490	214	237	266	871	70
5th to 8th grade	757	176	748	423	787	697	1 270	1 319	2 964	321
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	997	669	996	780	1 113	1 552	1 677	1 072	3 920	763
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 419	1 297	1 412	1 328	1 544	2 551	2 904	1 962	6 817	1 751
Some college, no degree	581	672	639	788	783	1 215	698	818	2 428	748
Associate degree, occupational program	65	169	120	86	98	197	200	263	690	164
Associate degree, academic program	55	59	91	124	118	127	63	102	296	121
Bachelor's degree	355	314	427	373	365	811	440	306	998	360
Master's degree	182	110	141	73	86	166	100	116	333	119
Professional school degree	42	34	46	51	34	64	38	11	76	47
Doctorate degree	8	8	—	3	8	2	—	—	20	—
Persons 25 years and over	8 739	6 970	8 813	7 811	10 296	14 483	14 636	12 016	37 301	10 406
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	4.6	2.2	6.4	3.1	9.1	3.6	3.9	6.5	5.5	2.3
High school graduate or higher	57.0	72.8	57.3	63.9	53.2	65.9	55.4	54.1	56.1	66.3
Male	54.8	70.9	55.3	59.2	50.1	64.0	52.4	50.5	51.8	60.4
Female	59.0	74.5	59.0	68.2	56.0	67.6	58.3	57.4	60.1	74.1
Some college or higher	27.3	38.0	29.9	34.5	26.3	34.6	20.0	25.0	24.6	32.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.5	8.8	16.1	7.9	7.0	7.4	12.2
Male	14.1	13.9	12.1	15.1	8.5	18.6	8.1	7.0	7.4	12.4
Female	12.8	13.0	12.6	12.1	9.1	13.7	7.6	6.9	7.4	11.8
Males 25 to 34 years	889	860	842	666	1 016	1 563	1 694	1 249	4 420	1 948
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	71.8	78.4	67.8	64.7	70.9	77.9	59.8	71.6	66.9	56.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	14.7	9.1	8.4	9.0	17.0	4.8	3.0	6.6	8.7
Females 25 to 34 years	998	948	985	639	1 048	1 660	1 696	1 283	4 547	1 175
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	79.7	89.2	74.4	74.5	84.4	81.6	73.9	82.0	78.4	83.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.4	18.5	16.4	13.0	11.5	14.1	9.6	9.6	5.2	12.3

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 254	7 028	59 451	7 490	1 266	1 491	19 159	3 624	12 657	6 568
Preprimary school	172	551	5 507	299	125	121	1 725	254	789	266
Public school	118	337	2 829	255	81	103	937	169	541	221
Elementary or high school	2 644	4 781	40 894	5 308	985	1 170	12 532	2 684	9 202	5 234
Public school	2 335	4 668	38 496	5 229	916	1 127	11 852	2 636	8 433	5 156
College	3 438	1 696	13 050	1 883	156	200	4 902	686	2 666	1 068
Public college	2 447	1 358	10 621	1 712	138	179	3 404	404	1 541	1 024
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 254	7 028	59 451	7 490	1 266	1 491	19 159	3 624	12 657	6 568
3 and 4 years	83	247	2 437	127	57	26	801	83	270	85
5 to 14 years	1 967	3 842	32 840	3 710	766	927	9 457	2 070	7 305	3 779
15 to 17 years	557	955	9 221	1 500	208	235	3 453	664	1 999	1 262
18 and 19 years	1 541	418	3 329	574	83	107	1 514	204	900	511
20 to 24 years	1 903	351	3 651	554	18	65	1 629	259	974	235
25 to 34 years	76	628	3 974	406	11	48	1 067	163	466	350
35 years and over	127	587	3 999	619	123	83	1 238	181	743	346
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	21.3	28.8	31.3	14.8	35.2	21.0	46.4	17.3	17.1	12.9
5 to 14 years	95.8	91.9	91.4	92.3	93.8	93.1	94.1	90.2	92.5	90.9
15 to 17 years	95.7	95.1	93.2	93.8	95.0	93.6	97.2	84.8	88.4	92.7
18 and 19 years	89.6	31.9	57.6	53.8	44.6	66.5	67.5	45.1	52.6	54.9
20 to 24 years	73.3	14.3	20.7	22.1	5.3	15.6	34.2	20.0	23.7	13.3
25 to 34 years	3.6	11.8	8.6	8.0	1.1	4.5	9.2	5.9	5.0	7.4
35 years and over	1.7	5.3	5.0	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 315	3 766	23 436	3 568	527	577	7 003	1 748	5 820	2 694
Percent enrolled in college	76.0	13.0	21.9	25.8	7.0	17.0	37.0	19.5	26.8	17.2
Male	80.0	12.3	20.8	27.1	6.1	19.4	29.3	21.9	26.3	16.2
Female	72.0	13.9	23.3	24.5	8.2	13.5	43.5	16.7	27.3	18.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 041	2 058	12 545	2 112	321	327	4 543	1 003	3 263	1 903
Enrolled in school	1 848	1 141	9 537	1 552	207	260	3 736	639	2 238	1 383
Employed	382	488	4 451	558	68	77	1 809	214	1 067	183
Unemployed	55	79	709	126	13	10	112	22	86	92
Not in labor force	1 411	539	4 358	868	126	173	1 815	403	1 085	1 103
High school graduate	193	917	3 008	560	114	67	807	364	1 025	520
Employed	119	774	1 783	332	61	21	554	134	512	248
Unemployed	85	187	1 220	225	48	16	461	120	425	147
Not in labor force	15	19	94	80	6	5	29	6	30	47
Not high school graduate	19	26	236	27	7	—	48	8	47	54
Employed	74	143	1 225	228	53	46	253	230	513	272
Unemployed	41	85	619	75	26	24	180	46	282	57
Not in labor force	25	6	180	42	6	11	10	35	91	93
8	17	426	111	21	11	63	149	140	122	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 315	3 766	23 436	3 568	527	577	7 003	1 748	5 820	2 694
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	892	1 967	9 233	1 262	250	164	1 967	737	2 267	966
Some college or associate degree	2 747	958	8 070	1 338	119	178	3 080	418	1 776	739
Bachelor's degree or higher	282	140	1 431	148	8	11	833	89	205	54
Persons 25 years and over	9 451	16 395	126 523	23 270	4 610	5 010	54 407	12 404	37 579	18 842
Less than 5th grade	476	288	1 100	915	229	410	762	614	1 032	1 521
5th to 8th grade	1 380	1 087	3 840	3 793	648	803	4 455	1 975	5 652	4 328
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 873	2 249	10 447	4 699	636	951	5 989	2 109	6 565	3 454
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 698	5 523	34 939	6 377	1 295	1 454	14 764	4 047	12 604	5 346
Some college, no degree	1 196	3 401	31 859	3 370	753	623	11 621	1 544	4 741	2 073
Associate degree, occupational program	213	555	4 190	898	89	77	1 967	319	962	598
Associate degree, academic program	270	638	5 185	544	87	103	2 554	196	528	254
Bachelor's degree	714	1 887	23 167	1 760	575	427	8 514	837	3 503	866
Master's degree	319	610	9 611	536	183	66	2 288	513	1 453	325
Professional school degree	196	121	1 465	252	67	64	1 132	108	326	77
Doctorate degree	116	36	720	126	48	32	361	142	213	—
Females 25 years and over	5 152	7 695	62 356	12 374	2 331	2 662	29 266	6 355	19 508	9 773
Less than 5th grade	224	130	566	450	108	233	347	201	482	662
5th to 8th grade	621	469	1 929	1 998	295	399	2 429	941	2 650	2 082
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 054	905	5 522	2 558	328	481	3 166	1 189	3 240	1 789
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 483	2 794	19 239	3 420	670	826	8 796	2 185	6 774	2 872
Some college, no degree	685	1 715	16 389	1 850	395	356	6 350	830	2 700	1 174
Associate degree, occupational program	156	270	2 395	382	67	48	1 194	185	605	363
Associate degree, academic program	199	236	2 611	326	72	63	1 347	100	276	153
Bachelor's degree	437	908	10 351	905	292	203	3 951	412	1 865	478
Master's degree	142	199	2 728	350	81	28	1 072	258	752	171
Professional school degree	106	69	513	96	23	17	500	40	117	29
Doctorate degree	45	—	113	39	—	8	114	14	47	—
Persons 25 years and over	9 451	16 395	126 523	23 270	4 610	5 010	54 407	12 404	37 579	18 842
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	5.0	1.8	.9	3.9	5.0	8.2	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.1
High school graduate or higher	60.5	77.9	87.8	59.6	67.2	56.8	79.4	62.1	64.7	50.6
Male	57.4	75.6	88.5	59.6	65.7	55.2	79.1	60.9	61.9	47.4
Female	63.1	80.5	87.1	59.5	68.6	58.2	79.7	63.3	67.3	53.6
Some college or higher	32.0	44.2	60.2	32.2	39.1	27.8	52.3	29.5	31.2	22.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.2	16.2	27.6	11.5	18.9	11.8	22.6	12.9	14.6	6.7
Male	14.3	17.0	33.1	11.8	20.9	14.2	26.5	14.5	15.0	6.5
Female	14.2	15.3	22.0	11.2	17.0	9.6	19.3	11.4	14.3	6.9
Males 25 to 34 years	1 013	2 833	23 623	2 637	515	542	5 528	1 361	4 695	2 343
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	70.1	84.2	89.9	70.6	68.7	56.1	90.0	81.3	74.1	66.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	16.5	25.7	13.0	11.5	4.4	29.9	11.8	14.4	5.5
Females 25 to 34 years	1 108	2 495	22 516	2 464	512	532	6 049	1 405	4 651	2 372
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	79.4	93.6	91.9	80.9	78.1	77.4	94.3	81.7	79.1	72.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.6	19.1	22.9	12.8	13.5	11.3	29.2	15.7	16.8	6.7

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 676	5 774	6 809	3 940	15 146	16 060	1 461	2 139	11 338	5 332
Preprimary school	223	344	348	222	1 285	1 226	69	96	440	289
Public school	192	296	302	184	735	773	44	64	291	184
Elementary or high school	3 840	4 553	5 365	2 987	11 409	11 918	1 078	1 704	8 694	4 026
Public school	3 807	4 315	5 310	2 730	10 941	11 472	1 000	1 492	8 463	3 655
College	613	877	1 096	731	2 452	2 916	314	339	2 204	1 017
Public college	537	771	972	604	2 087	2 503	261	270	1 736	747
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 676	5 774	6 809	3 940	15 146	16 060	1 461	2 139	11 338	5 332
3 and 4 years	89	123	129	103	574	490	30	39	199	123
5 to 14 years	2 691	3 525	3 840	2 096	9 116	9 535	859	1 252	6 188	3 157
15 to 17 years	1 006	1 049	1 375	653	2 500	2 555	229	404	2 254	845
18 and 19 years	382	361	494	306	736	942	107	127	916	398
20 to 24 years	176	211	356	246	520	897	77	105	609	272
25 to 34 years	120	240	338	214	876	700	49	75	466	256
35 years and over	212	265	277	322	824	941	110	137	706	281
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	16.8	14.7	16.7	21.7	27.5	25.1	19.5	14.2	17.7	15.1
5 to 14 years	94.6	89.4	94.6	91.8	92.7	93.7	93.4	91.2	94.4	91.9
15 to 17 years	94.6	90.7	92.7	91.2	92.3	92.9	99.1	92.9	95.3	92.9
18 and 19 years	57.8	47.7	48.2	53.5	50.8	50.9	56.9	40.3	60.3	53.6
20 to 24 years	11.6	10.3	16.1	17.9	14.7	17.6	24.1	15.6	22.2	15.4
25 to 34 years	3.7	5.0	7.0	6.9	8.2	6.3	4.8	4.8	6.9	5.6
35 years and over	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.7	3.0	2.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 174	2 802	3 240	1 948	4 978	6 959	507	987	4 258	2 512
Percent enrolled in college	14.9	14.2	19.0	15.1	17.4	18.8	29.6	16.1	25.3	20.5
Male	15.7	13.7	12.9	11.1	13.1	18.0	27.2	12.1	23.1	20.9
Female	14.1	14.6	25.0	22.2	21.4	20.0	32.2	20.5	27.6	20.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 371	1 525	2 096	1 048	3 238	3 623	367	609	3 111	1 390
Enrolled in school	1 040	1 055	1 461	724	2 344	2 552	284	396	2 408	989
Employed	194	479	410	239	1 131	1 162	69	65	603	437
Unemployed	19	49	75	38	108	133	2	18	132	32
Not in labor force	827	523	976	447	1 105	1 248	213	313	1 673	520
Not enrolled in school	331	470	635	324	894	1 071	83	213	703	401
High school graduate	186	298	292	89	467	646	67	149	383	203
Employed	138	264	206	27	359	442	38	120	209	162
Unemployed	20	12	32	12	57	23	16	18	57	5
Not in labor force	28	22	44	50	51	66	13	11	100	36
Not high school graduate	145	172	343	235	427	425	16	64	320	198
Employed	38	65	131	43	288	248	12	12	70	97
Unemployed	26	46	70	18	42	76	—	12	80	42
Not in labor force	81	61	142	174	97	101	4	40	170	59
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 174	2 802	3 240	1 948	4 978	6 959	507	987	4 258	2 512
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	996	1 331	1 462	681	2 070	2 746	230	535	1 549	1 151
Some college or associate degree	460	644	725	361	1 233	1 688	151	192	1 375	611
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	131	102	39	273	997	6	31	104	81
Persons 25 years and over	15 904	21 803	21 716	11 523	34 901	36 273	4 037	6 734	30 096	17 244
Less than 5th grade	1 191	592	1 004	879	592	399	191	509	1 719	430
5th to 8th grade	3 678	2 903	4 222	1 808	2 420	2 038	692	1 370	5 814	2 219
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 898	4 095	4 915	2 110	5 147	4 495	813	1 207	5 316	3 458
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 214	7 991	6 449	3 029	11 765	11 887	1 159	2 053	8 559	5 699
Some college, no degree	1 591	2 855	2 255	1 833	6 439	7 509	617	778	4 306	2 614
Associate degree, occupational program	253	560	800	279	969	1 078	54	135	1 035	379
Associate degree, academic program	137	374	369	266	947	1 024	65	102	610	417
Bachelor's degree	667	1 635	1 112	996	4 598	5 451	297	407	1 927	1 331
Master's degree	179	515	425	243	1 397	1 891	97	148	441	531
Professional school degree	64	232	148	64	394	337	28	23	300	114
Doctorate degree	32	51	17	16	233	164	24	2	69	52
Females 25 years and over	8 423	11 497	11 610	5 753	17 804	17 977	2 139	3 676	16 163	8 913
Less than 5th grade	520	260	440	289	300	190	77	222	843	185
5th to 8th grade	1 934	1 496	2 287	863	1 185	970	293	724	3 026	1 102
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 560	2 040	2 736	1 202	2 604	2 240	440	658	2 841	1 871
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 852	4 342	3 451	1 438	6 500	6 622	594	1 168	4 742	3 015
Some college, no degree	838	1 669	1 202	943	3 327	3 768	370	445	2 323	1 460
Associate degree, occupational program	162	320	408	167	593	626	25	61	672	158
Associate degree, academic program	85	234	246	141	450	464	57	61	336	245
Bachelor's degree	338	865	630	579	2 072	2 347	190	203	1 048	632
Master's degree	107	204	186	101	580	586	64	85	258	188
Professional school degree	7	67	24	30	134	118	21	12	72	51
Doctorate degree	20	—	—	—	69	46	8	2	2	6
Persons 25 years and over	15 904	21 803	21 716	11 523	34 901	36 273	4 037	6 734	30 096	17 244
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	7.5	2.7	4.6	7.6	1.7	1.1	4.7	7.6	5.7	2.5
High school graduate or higher	51.2	65.2	53.3	58.4	76.6	80.9	58.0	54.2	57.3	64.6
Male	49.8	63.2	53.7	57.7	76.2	80.7	53.3	51.5	55.9	64.6
Female	52.3	67.0	52.9	59.1	77.0	81.1	62.1	56.4	58.5	64.6
Some college or higher	18.4	28.5	23.6	32.1	42.9	48.1	29.3	23.7	28.9	31.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	11.2	7.8	11.4	19.0	21.6	11.0	8.6	9.1	11.8
Male	6.3	12.6	8.5	10.6	22.0	25.9	8.6	9.1	9.7	13.8
Female	5.6	9.9	7.2	12.3	16.0	17.2	13.2	8.2	8.5	9.8
Males 25 to 34 years	1 681	2 434	2 439	1 739	5 169	5 679	466	735	3 251	2 298
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	67.8	77.0	69.7	72.2	84.3	85.9	68.5	74.6	73.1	72.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.5	12.0	10.5	8.5	19.3	22.9	6.9	9.5	8.0	12.3
Females 25 to 34 years	1 595	2 381	2 380	1 355	5 496	5 369	559	831	3 542	2 290
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	72.6	83.6	73.7	78.5	87.5	88.8	76.2	78.2	74.9	77.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	11.3	10.3	15.9	20.1	18.5	14.5	8.7	11.4	11.5

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 342	3 148	10 202	5 751	12 899	21 083	1 149	4 103	1 483	14 747
Preprimary school	563	189	368	375	988	1 571	136	209	62	598
Public school	395	118	314	241	534	595	66	134	56	322
Elementary or high school	7 327	2 431	7 940	4 251	8 853	10 488	800	2 775	1 037	4 492
Public school	7 090	2 251	7 723	4 229	8 424	8 594	760	2 698	1 029	4 220
College	2 452	528	1 894	1 125	3 058	9 024	213	1 119	384	9 657
Public college	1 595	483	1 809	1 019	2 427	5 964	177	598	152	9 117
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 342	3 148	10 202	5 751	12 899	21 083	1 149	4 103	1 483	14 747
3 and 4 years	185	59	118	163	470	961	61	125	8	296
5 to 14 years	5 417	1 948	5 697	3 132	6 873	8 103	662	2 023	719	3 713
15 to 17 years	1 891	455	1 969	1 086	2 105	1 971	187	645	280	810
18 and 19 years	928	153	777	449	759	1 028	47	405	242	1 420
20 to 24 years	906	133	624	336	823	2 340	49	453	147	5 779
25 to 34 years	518	188	605	249	857	4 161	80	253	41	2 054
35 years and over	497	212	412	336	1 012	2 519	63	199	46	675
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	18.3	17.9	11.8	23.7	38.9	44.6	40.7	28.9	6.1	38.4
5 to 14 years	94.4	95.9	94.1	93.8	93.4	93.1	96.2	93.7	92.9	95.8
15 to 17 years	91.4	91.0	91.5	95.3	95.9	91.3	88.6	96.7	94.3	89.5
18 and 19 years	67.0	40.2	60.6	62.4	71.3	55.5	35.3	60.4	74.5	82.7
20 to 24 years	28.9	16.1	22.9	20.0	34.4	22.7	15.1	35.1	29.9	74.4
25 to 34 years	7.6	8.5	10.3	6.5	12.6	13.6	8.7	9.6	4.7	25.8
35 years and over	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	4.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 518	1 206	4 013	2 402	3 457	12 172	458	1 959	816	9 483
Percent enrolled in college	32.4	16.4	23.6	23.1	33.8	22.1	17.0	35.5	38.8	74.1
Male	31.6	14.3	23.5	19.4	34.3	23.2	11.3	30.2	16.2	72.3
Female	33.2	19.4	23.7	27.0	33.2	21.0	21.3	39.8	52.7	75.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 699	755	2 770	1 553	2 573	3 175	248	1 132	555	2 328
Enrolled in school	2 103	488	2 106	1 228	2 200	2 183	145	856	455	1 957
Employed	715	130	351	352	920	808	52	350	125	539
Unemployed	107	35	130	31	95	130	—	56	15	91
Not enrolled in school	1 281	323	1 623	845	1 185	1 245	93	450	315	1 327
High school graduate	596	267	664	325	373	992	103	276	100	371
Employed	301	134	296	142	207	400	36	131	57	197
Unemployed	205	87	152	103	112	295	36	76	42	137
Not high school graduate	14	38	55	19	25	24	—	22	6	13
Employed	82	9	89	20	8	64	—	27	9	47
Not in labor force	295	133	368	183	166	592	67	145	43	174
Not high school graduate	128	43	83	86	53	313	18	29	20	73
Employed	43	20	66	7	44	52	16	31	—	23
Unemployed	124	70	219	90	69	227	33	85	23	78
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 518	1 206	4 013	2 402	3 457	12 172	458	1 959	816	9 483
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 558	556	1 345	985	1 043	3 006	196	519	280	1 653
Some college or associate degree	1 569	227	1 116	707	1 450	3 185	107	775	310	5 051
Bachelor's degree or higher	208	48	67	55	275	3 449	25	134	46	2 107
Persons 25 years and over	31 082	10 687	24 931	17 109	26 468	82 034	4 345	12 519	4 195	23 674
Less than 5th grade	1 552	459	1 664	546	176	1 874	134	523	305	572
5th to 8th grade	5 335	1 788	5 462	3 047	981	3 049	707	2 061	844	1 976
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 435	2 140	4 805	2 941	1 952	5 818	891	2 317	716	3 253
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 403	3 289	6 790	5 374	7 429	12 812	1 209	3 177	1 334	5 173
Some college, no degree	4 418	1 412	3 109	2 329	6 385	14 410	646	1 962	465	3 649
Associate degree, occupational program	1 286	156	591	690	893	1 669	57	394	60	464
Associate degree, academic program	850	274	369	464	1 008	2 578	51	352	104	516
Bachelor's degree	2 487	767	1 381	1 103	4 415	23 980	420	1 241	296	4 158
Master's degree	783	248	511	409	2 386	10 274	156	327	49	2 248
Professional school degree	463	114	189	158	462	3 706	53	104	22	886
Doctorate degree	70	40	60	48	381	1 864	21	61	—	779
Females 25 years and over	16 360	5 806	13 348	9 250	13 552	43 744	2 392	7 207	2 300	13 018
Less than 5th grade	720	181	801	264	80	940	46	296	133	223
5th to 8th grade	2 626	848	2 972	1 548	505	1 589	370	1 284	466	1 217
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 906	1 258	2 589	1 478	1 130	3 279	478	1 324	421	1 793
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 815	1 860	3 682	2 951	4 337	7 618	735	1 955	682	3 138
Some college, no degree	2 268	779	1 725	1 390	3 354	8 959	356	1 078	294	2 073
Associate degree, occupational program	717	90	361	433	407	1 122	22	201	31	321
Associate degree, academic program	551	178	242	288	547	1 523	17	188	67	363
Bachelor's degree	1 183	401	689	619	2 138	12 336	264	648	181	2 221
Master's degree	409	159	230	209	876	4 748	90	174	25	1 178
Professional school degree	125	30	49	52	128	1 147	—	36	—	296
Doctorate degree	40	22	8	18	50	483	14	23	—	195
Persons 25 years and over	31 082	10 687	24 931	17 109	26 468	82 034	4 345	12 519	4 195	23 674
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	5.0	4.3	6.7	3.2	.7	2.3	3.1	4.2	7.3	2.4
High school graduate or higher	60.4	59.0	52.1	61.8	88.3	86.9	60.1	60.9	55.5	75.5
Male	58.8	57.0	51.9	58.7	89.2	87.1	57.1	62.4	55.4	75.9
Female	61.8	60.6	52.3	64.4	87.3	86.7	62.6	59.7	55.7	75.2
Some college or higher	33.3	28.2	24.9	30.4	60.2	71.3	32.3	35.5	23.7	53.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	10.9	8.6	10.0	28.9	48.5	15.0	13.8	8.7	34.1
Male	13.9	11.4	10.1	10.4	34.5	55.1	14.4	16.0	8.5	39.2
Female	10.7	10.5	7.3	9.7	23.6	42.8	15.4	12.2	9.0	29.9
Males 25 to 34 years	3 354	963	2 807	1 826	3 353	14 895	459	1 260	440	3 943
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	73.2	68.2	68.6	74.2	94.5	89.8	73.4	74.8	78.2	86.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	5.6	7.8	8.3	28.8	53.1	13.7	18.9	6.8	49.0
Females 25 to 34 years	3 461	1 258	3 055	2 022	3 427	15 789	459	1 388	438	4 019
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	82.8	78.9	72.5	77.0	95.0	92.9	90.4	77.1	78.5	86.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	13.0	10.0	7.9	22.4	52.7	13.5	15.0	21.5	43.5

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	40 639	1 050	3 384	1 365	10 964	1 189	5 040	2 281	1 902
Preprimary school	2 942	59	254	79	660	76	329	125	187
Public school	1 596	42	201	48	465	65	124	58	124
Elementary or high school	28 737	767	2 406	989	7 891	910	2 516	1 285	1 436
Public school	26 764	754	2 332	981	7 546	827	2 177	1 123	1 338
College	8 960	224	724	297	2 413	203	2 195	871	279
Public college	7 353	178	625	275	1 701	187	1 822	678	221
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	40 639	1 050	3 384	1 365	10 964	1 189	5 040	2 281	1 902
3 and 4 years	1 314	6	100	48	333	18	160	87	63
5 to 14 years	22 548	605	1 812	700	5 938	677	1 835	973	1 145
15 to 17 years	6 394	173	582	217	1 774	151	622	272	278
18 and 19 years	2 293	62	298	122	930	121	424	116	166
20 to 24 years	2 556	48	191	102	662	55	1 057	153	60
25 to 34 years	2 624	69	145	120	569	113	574	324	92
35 years and over	2 910	87	256	56	758	54	368	356	98
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	26.1	5.0	25.2	24.2	24.0	11.8	38.5	49.4	24.8
5 to 14 years	91.9	96.0	93.8	90.6	91.4	97.1	94.4	95.4	93.9
15 to 17 years	93.3	100.0	92.7	95.2	88.0	89.9	94.4	98.2	94.6
18 and 19 years	57.7	77.5	59.6	64.6	57.5	77.6	76.5	84.7	80.2
20 to 24 years	25.0	21.5	18.9	18.9	19.9	17.0	47.5	28.0	14.9
25 to 34 years	9.0	10.8	6.4	12.3	7.4	15.1	15.2	19.5	8.0
35 years and over	4.5	3.2	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	3.9	6.6	2.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 201	303	1 512	728	4 938	479	2 780	684	610
Percent enrolled in college	25.7	32.7	22.8	19.2	24.8	11.7	45.9	30.1	19.3
Male	21.8	39.0	21.3	23.8	23.0	15.0	46.6	24.3	13.7
Female	29.9	26.8	24.4	14.0	26.4	8.9	45.1	34.3	23.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	8 676	188	875	376	3 092	265	978	328	396
Enrolled in school	6 625	170	627	298	2 192	220	817	302	344
Employed	2 708	45	308	90	743	80	354	142	123
Unemployed	469	30	49	51	226	26	27	—	22
Not in labor force	3 438	95	270	157	1 223	114	436	160	199
Not enrolled in school	2 051	18	248	78	900	45	161	26	52
High school graduate	1 117	10	133	28	416	14	110	21	31
Employed	679	10	124	28	287	14	91	21	6
Unemployed	105	—	9	—	72	—	12	—	—
Not in labor force	123	—	—	—	57	—	7	—	25
Not high school graduate	934	8	115	50	484	31	51	5	21
Employed	447	—	46	24	112	22	13	5	—
Unemployed	145	8	40	12	134	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	331	—	29	14	238	9	38	—	21
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	14 201	303	1 512	728	4 938	479	2 780	684	610
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 226	109	571	282	1 752	121	651	124	191
Some college or associate degree	4 965	121	494	196	1 541	99	1 226	244	151
Bachelor's degree or higher	764	22	89	40	204	—	437	241	27
Persons 25 years and over	93 946	3 343	11 086	4 856	36 157	3 559	13 177	7 047	5 160
Less than 5th grade	1 653	121	136	99	1 858	272	241	69	367
5th to 8th grade	5 818	399	830	755	5 623	611	458	142	776
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14 034	515	1 494	868	7 905	609	946	396	821
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28 888	1 243	4 064	1 856	9 508	927	2 619	1 050	1 353
Some college, no degree	22 274	538	2 090	673	4 829	506	2 635	1 311	793
Associate degree, occupational program	2 861	102	340	172	1 273	96	332	172	166
Associate degree, academic program	2 545	128	282	94	672	60	499	187	142
Bachelor's degree	11 083	203	1 208	218	2 856	270	3 450	1 918	431
Master's degree	3 565	37	450	84	1 117	136	1 411	1 137	177
Professional school degree	923	50	97	37	404	67	324	447	124
Doctorate degree	302	7	95	—	112	5	262	218	10
Females 25 years and over	49 177	1 911	6 134	2 657	20 525	1 998	6 852	3 799	2 967
Less than 5th grade	840	66	80	57	821	115	123	29	186
5th to 8th grade	3 170	207	475	405	3 183	316	233	84	451
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7 574	309	968	531	4 692	369	545	230	470
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15 643	711	2 352	927	5 745	507	1 687	710	781
Some college, no degree	11 049	332	1 105	365	2 606	311	1 405	776	540
Associate degree, occupational program	1 567	72	191	114	741	70	176	113	85
Associate degree, academic program	1 336	60	105	64	443	54	308	150	103
Bachelor's degree	5 763	116	623	125	1 493	143	1 709	961	249
Master's degree	1 833	13	183	42	591	85	509	566	88
Professional school degree	323	25	32	27	174	28	97	119	14
Doctorate degree	79	—	20	—	36	—	60	61	—
Persons 25 years and over	93 946	3 343	11 086	4 856	36 157	3 559	13 177	7 047	5 160
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.8	3.6	1.2	2.0	5.1	7.6	1.8	1.0	7.1
High school graduate or higher	77.1	69.0	77.8	64.5	57.4	58.1	87.5	91.4	61.9
Male	77.8	68.4	81.1	66.8	57.2	55.7	88.2	91.9	60.9
Female	76.4	69.5	75.2	62.6	57.6	60.0	86.9	91.0	62.7
Some college or higher	46.4	31.9	41.2	26.3	31.2	32.0	67.6	76.5	35.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	8.9	16.7	7.0	12.4	13.4	41.3	52.8	14.4
Male	17.6	10.0	20.0	6.6	14.0	14.2	48.6	62.0	17.8
Female	16.3	8.1	14.0	7.3	11.2	12.8	34.7	44.9	11.8
Males 25 to 34 years	14 250	328	1 071	503	3 603	364	1 977	826	495
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	84.3	76.5	87.4	82.3	71.0	72.5	91.5	96.6	74.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	6.7	16.6	5.0	11.2	17.9	47.7	57.0	13.7
Females 25 to 34 years	14 787	312	1 191	470	4 063	386	1 802	832	655
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	89.2	90.4	91.8	81.9	77.4	71.5	91.8	93.9	83.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.1	15.1	20.8	13.6	12.6	13.5	47.8	48.4	13.6

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 149	1 204	36 567	13 711	5 223	3 415	19 204	6 788	1 781
Preprimary school	215	94	2 499	362	369	95	1 165	735	188
Public school	145	78	1 284	275	299	53	655	402	128
Elementary or high school	2 063	933	21 233	3 010	4 014	559	9 830	4 615	1 291
Public school	1 938	872	19 890	2 758	3 783	546	8 938	4 219	1 228
College	2 871	177	12 835	10 339	840	2 761	8 209	1 438	302
Public college	2 738	177	7 773	9 122	682	1 173	2 369	1 229	278
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 149	1 204	36 567	13 711	5 223	3 415	19 204	6 788	1 781
3 and 4 years	85	39	1 217	130	179	40	682	393	72
5 to 14 years	1 654	700	16 513	2 428	2 934	415	7 496	3 936	1 058
15 to 17 years	448	236	4 559	700	983	161	2 162	817	296
18 and 19 years	1 101	75	3 776	3 509	364	1 096	1 951	342	55
20 to 24 years	1 482	24	4 368	5 783	248	1 589	4 673	384	130
25 to 34 years	177	53	3 326	730	232	63	1 248	517	113
35 years and over	202	77	2 808	431	283	51	992	399	57
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	18.2	21.5	29.8	20.6	22.1	36.0	35.4	34.6	27.7
5 to 14 years	92.6	92.6	91.7	93.1	93.1	88.1	92.3	91.3	92.4
15 to 17 years	89.1	96.3	93.7	92.8	90.6	96.4	92.2	91.2	85.8
18 and 19 years	81.4	53.6	73.6	92.8	57.3	98.0	77.4	41.7	39.9
20 to 24 years	48.8	5.2	34.7	76.2	14.6	88.2	60.7	15.2	21.9
25 to 34 years	5.3	5.8	12.6	16.9	5.9	11.7	12.9	7.9	6.6
35 years and over	2.6	2.1	5.0	4.2	2.6	1.9	3.2	3.9	2.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 392	605	17 738	11 365	2 328	2 920	10 221	3 351	731
Percent enrolled in college	57.0	8.1	39.2	80.8	15.5	91.1	59.9	16.8	19.3
Male	47.5	—	33.3	76.4	16.2	94.6	58.3	14.1	17.0
Female	63.3	14.5	44.9	84.4	14.8	79.9	61.3	19.6	21.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 674	332	8 398	4 280	1 404	1 221	4 142	1 392	351
Enrolled in school	1 367	258	6 824	3 970	1 044	1 199	3 407	848	232
Employed	407	105	1 921	1 011	412	206	1 265	367	109
Unemployed	35	—	595	114	60	33	147	82	34
Not in labor force	925	153	4 294	2 845	572	948	1 995	399	89
Not enrolled in school	307	74	1 574	310	360	22	735	544	119
High school graduate	144	22	992	211	178	22	384	253	51
Employed	79	22	578	170	144	22	259	211	43
Unemployed	23	—	129	27	9	—	31	15	8
Not in labor force	42	—	120	14	25	—	75	27	—
Not high school graduate	163	52	582	99	182	—	351	291	68
Employed	107	26	206	78	50	—	107	182	23
Unemployed	—	—	119	7	40	—	56	50	6
Not in labor force	56	26	257	14	92	—	188	59	39
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	4 392	605	17 738	11 365	2 328	2 920	10 221	3 351	731
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 285	204	5 350	2 492	985	648	2 246	1 071	318
Some college or associate degree	2 121	102	8 603	7 201	661	1 988	5 475	1 011	219
Bachelor's degree or higher	414	29	1 085	1 198	79	259	1 130	343	11
Persons 25 years and over	11 118	4 612	82 670	14 531	14 692	3 217	40 823	16 697	3 865
Less than 5th grade	261	326	1 312	303	404	31	1 155	262	62
5th to 8th grade	1 019	870	4 340	1 193	1 453	450	4 402	767	306
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 638	826	11 141	1 868	2 930	394	6 903	1 607	777
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 424	1 206	24 166	3 864	5 285	617	10 204	4 685	1 497
Some college, no degree	1 584	591	20 130	2 479	2 500	497	6 926	3 854	709
Associate degree, occupational program	135	158	3 037	343	389	119	1 431	682	116
Associate degree, academic program	159	116	2 779	314	258	75	927	528	92
Bachelor's degree	2 005	315	10 538	2 381	1 015	546	5 482	3 128	240
Master's degree	526	81	4 075	1 093	298	223	2 219	907	38
Professional school degree	211	123	705	278	132	94	864	210	15
Doctorate degree	156	—	447	415	28	171	310	67	13
Females 25 years and over	5 948	2 604	43 136	7 873	8 101	1 836	23 173	8 224	1 941
Less than 5th grade	184	177	676	183	230	25	588	129	28
5th to 8th grade	561	422	2 276	656	887	245	2 453	374	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	827	485	6 647	1 012	1 695	192	4 019	827	443
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 898	768	13 468	2 146	2 824	385	6 247	2 451	788
Some college, no degree	802	336	9 918	1 427	1 369	343	4 023	1 927	305
Associate degree, occupational program	78	104	1 489	180	219	86	876	432	57
Associate degree, academic program	61	61	1 368	209	107	53	543	343	47
Bachelor's degree	1 139	186	5 105	1 316	499	361	2 940	1 321	91
Master's degree	291	37	1 833	595	176	95	1 109	336	25
Professional school degree	71	28	224	82	74	24	292	74	15
Doctorate degree	25	—	132	67	21	27	83	10	7
Persons 25 years and over	11 118	4 612	82 670	14 531	14 692	3 217	40 823	16 697	3 865
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.3	7.1	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.6
High school graduate or higher	73.8	56.2	79.7	76.8	67.4	72.8	69.5	84.2	70.4
Male	74.0	53.3	81.8	77.3	70.0	70.1	69.4	84.6	72.0
Female	73.6	58.4	77.7	76.5	65.3	74.8	69.5	83.8	68.8
Some college or higher	43.0	30.0	50.5	50.3	31.4	53.6	44.5	56.2	31.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.1	11.3	19.1	28.7	10.0	32.1	21.7	25.8	7.9
Male	26.5	13.3	21.4	31.6	10.7	38.2	25.2	30.3	8.7
Female	25.7	9.6	16.9	26.2	9.5	27.6	19.1	21.2	7.1
Males 25 to 34 years	1 776	459	13 389	2 268	1 850	290	4 521	3 482	897
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	78.6	64.9	89.7	84.5	76.5	86.9	79.5	87.0	79.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	26.2	21.1	20.3	28.5	7.2	34.1	27.3	28.4	9.6
Females 25 to 34 years	1 589	448	13 051	2 063	2 108	250	5 174	3 083	820
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	88.0	81.9	90.6	84.6	81.5	92.4	85.0	89.3	79.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.3	15.8	20.4	29.8	11.7	38.8	24.0	25.8	9.4

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 279	44 002	60 528	1 087	8 931	3 274	25 677	9 233	49 343
Preprimary school	219	3 266	3 922	99	600	284	1 600	198	2 954
Public school	121	1 911	2 322	84	423	169	1 034	158	1 849
Elementary or high school	2 437	29 381	36 245	832	6 021	2 211	18 745	1 247	27 345
Public school	2 278	27 677	33 000	808	5 642	2 157	17 521	1 231	24 399
College	623	11 355	20 361	156	2 310	779	5 332	7 788	19 044
Public college	529	9 135	17 475	137	1 963	654	4 395	7 563	14 263
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 279	44 002	60 528	1 087	8 931	3 274	25 677	9 233	49 343
3 and 4 years	128	1 708	1 992	48	383	115	877	82	1 624
5 to 14 years	1 804	22 943	28 810	616	4 538	1 650	13 967	1 051	20 561
15 to 17 years	548	5 961	6 617	200	1 094	600	3 424	265	5 581
18 and 19 years	180	2 477	5 509	67	688	240	1 740	2 816	4 964
20 to 24 years	169	3 299	8 451	50	934	244	1 837	4 313	8 391
25 to 34 years	174	4 553	5 636	52	673	175	1 911	493	4 904
35 years and over	276	3 061	3 513	54	621	250	1 921	213	3 318
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	31.6	27.8	24.2	62.3	30.9	36.9	26.3	32.9	30.5
5 to 14 years	89.8	93.3	92.5	96.7	92.6	94.8	92.5	89.8	93.3
15 to 17 years	92.7	93.1	89.9	92.6	91.7	96.6	89.2	94.6	87.7
18 and 19 years	47.6	49.2	41.5	49.3	62.0	74.1	55.4	95.0	73.7
20 to 24 years	19.6	21.3	19.6	16.5	27.5	41.0	22.0	92.6	43.2
25 to 34 years	7.1	12.3	10.7	8.0	10.3	11.6	10.2	30.3	12.4
35 years and over	3.1	4.6	3.8	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 242	20 526	56 336	439	4 512	919	11 491	7 621	26 154
Percent enrolled in college	17.2	20.5	21.3	14.4	26.0	40.8	19.8	92.6	45.1
Male	15.0	18.4	15.9	19.4	25.4	38.8	17.2	89.8	42.5
Female	19.3	22.7	32.0	9.5	26.4	42.9	22.4	94.3	47.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	742	9 380	18 417	297	1 909	772	5 651	3 180	10 970
Enrolled in school	512	6 452	10 047	212	1 396	667	3 902	3 025	8 524
Employed	210	2 288	2 395	26	440	254	1 018	533	2 620
Unemployed	23	510	891	23	106	31	365	69	634
Not enrolled in school	279	3 624	6 561	163	850	382	2 480	2 423	5 255
High school graduate	230	2 928	8 370	85	513	105	1 749	155	2 446
Employed	71	1 898	6 287	44	211	76	826	87	994
Unemployed	37	738	818	23	158	56	305	68	629
Not in labor force	23	210	292	7	17	14	116	12	69
Not high school graduate	11	243	461	14	28	6	195	7	285
Employed	159	1 030	2 083	41	302	29	923	68	1 452
Unemployed	65	275	587	7	78	14	329	26	321
Not in labor force	32	198	414	10	86	—	176	10	275
62	426	859	24	138	15	404	32	856	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 242	20 526	56 336	439	4 512	919	11 491	7 621	26 154
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	389	8 233	28 984	159	1 287	207	4 028	850	6 049
Some college or associate degree	277	6 789	17 396	92	1 502	460	3 415	6 158	11 176
Bachelor's degree or higher	51	1 283	2 255	8	207	48	400	435	3 108
Persons 25 years and over	11 308	102 848	144 773	2 690	24 935	7 054	64 726	6 319	134 576
Less than 5th grade	501	1 767	3 193	170	868	37	2 211	167	4 029
5th to 8th grade	1 593	5 319	9 516	552	3 476	348	5 955	581	12 389
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 096	14 158	26 833	508	5 072	718	13 428	804	26 524
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 806	31 598	44 474	615	6 561	1 824	19 060	1 247	30 256
Some college, no degree	1 869	24 046	29 899	444	4 454	1 447	13 799	1 159	23 193
Associate degree, occupational program	343	3 777	3 367	65	618	321	1 436	293	2 971
Associate degree, academic program	311	3 214	3 133	25	510	284	1 316	232	2 591
Bachelor's degree	1 278	13 029	16 010	199	2 292	1 286	4 966	962	20 649
Master's degree	313	4 285	5 206	49	716	611	1 560	442	7 078
Professional school degree	176	1 142	2 322	33	248	89	851	136	3 530
Doctorate degree	22	513	820	30	120	89	144	296	1 366
Females 25 years and over	6 416	53 845	73 627	1 528	13 894	3 640	35 286	3 423	75 185
Less than 5th grade	245	948	1 614	80	446	24	1 079	68	2 029
5th to 8th grade	875	3 148	5 336	327	1 822	165	3 288	353	6 725
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 190	8 296	15 373	309	2 863	418	7 659	450	15 066
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 715	16 847	21 863	348	3 819	1 082	10 447	736	17 574
Some college, no degree	1 132	12 563	14 348	275	2 466	739	7 342	720	13 187
Associate degree, occupational program	220	1 905	1 886	49	334	152	736	136	1 921
Associate degree, academic program	218	1 589	1 514	17	305	151	694	104	1 707
Bachelor's degree	615	6 276	8 147	86	1 305	670	2 757	473	11 527
Master's degree	156	1 783	2 683	27	379	213	914	280	3 964
Professional school degree	50	400	636	4	117	6	305	21	1 107
Doctorate degree	—	90	227	6	38	20	65	82	378
Persons 25 years and over	11 308	102 848	144 773	2 690	24 935	7 054	64 726	6 319	134 576
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	4.4	1.7	2.2	6.3	.5	.34	2.6	3.0	
High school graduate or higher	62.9	79.3	72.7	54.3	62.2	84.4	66.6	75.4	68.1
Male	61.6	81.9	75.8	55.8	61.2	85.5	67.5	76.5	67.8
Female	64.0	77.0	69.7	53.1	63.1	83.3	65.9	74.6	68.3
Some college or higher	38.1	48.6	42.0	31.4	35.9	58.5	37.2	55.7	45.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	18.4	16.8	11.6	13.5	29.4	11.6	29.1	24.2
Male	19.8	21.3	17.8	16.2	13.9	34.2	11.8	33.8	26.3
Female	12.8	15.9	15.9	8.0	13.2	25.0	11.5	25.0	22.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 132	18 803	29 116	289	3 051	763	9 238	819	19 148
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	68.3	90.6	85.6	70.6	71.8	89.8	76.8	88.9	76.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.2	19.3	15.9	11.8	10.9	32.2	10.5	32.2	28.6
Females 25 to 34 years	1 306	18 119	23 411	360	3 480	742	9 492	809	20 406
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	79.9	88.0	81.5	76.1	77.6	91.5	78.7	88.3	82.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	19.5	18.5	15.6	15.6	26.3	14.2	35.6	33.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	19 198	5 665	1 396	5 350	13 002	105 358	3 679	6 225	4 528
Preprimary school	1 517	426	81	346	947	8 457	317	107	218
Public school	923	226	71	212	496	4 210	239	81	109
Elementary or high school	13 762	3 097	1 110	3 490	9 526	68 357	2 814	607	3 017
Public school	13 107	3 056	1 066	3 098	8 468	63 639	2 636	521	2 939
College	3 919	2 142	205	1 514	2 529	28 544	548	5 511	1 293
Public college	3 044	930	171	776	2 181	22 216	461	5 323	679
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	19 198	5 665	1 396	5 350	13 002	105 358	3 679	6 225	4 528
3 and 4 years	870	207	37	144	477	3 771	131	38	64
5 to 14 years	10 289	2 505	828	2 525	7 223	55 137	2 111	504	2 328
15 to 17 years	3 136	703	289	967	2 000	14 037	610	172	616
18 and 19 years	1 004	803	84	470	870	6 311	258	1 918	377
20 to 24 years	1 344	785	41	508	735	8 352	167	3 194	505
25 to 34 years	1 362	332	33	391	813	9 543	218	311	277
35 years and over	1 193	330	84	345	884	8 207	184	88	361
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	35.0	35.6	16.2	25.0	28.7	28.7	24.8	45.2	12.2
5 to 14 years	91.9	92.8	92.4	93.1	91.4	92.4	92.2	87.3	91.1
15 to 17 years	90.6	93.5	93.5	95.3	91.3	94.2	89.7	90.5	90.3
18 and 19 years	45.9	77.6	44.0	64.6	62.0	51.1	46.0	94.8	53.2
20 to 24 years	19.5	41.8	10.8	29.2	24.1	21.9	14.2	91.2	25.2
25 to 34 years	7.9	9.3	3.5	9.9	9.3	10.8	7.5	21.7	7.1
35 years and over	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.7	3.6	5.7	1.9	2.5	3.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 089	2 914	571	2 465	4 451	50 477	1 734	5 527	2 711
Percent enrolled in college	18.8	51.1	16.6	34.3	23.3	22.4	12.1	92.0	26.8
Male	14.8	49.1	12.5	14.1	22.5	19.8	12.0	91.9	22.1
Female	22.6	52.8	21.5	48.3	24.0	26.0	12.1	92.2	31.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 523	1 449	435	1 378	2 830	22 200	1 076	2 157	1 147
Enrolled in school	3 067	1 185	308	1 072	2 145	15 489	703	2 034	784
Employed	1 231	484	88	460	633	6 413	200	325	428
Unemployed	238	22	19	24	188	1 231	57	67	47
Not in labor force	1 598	679	201	588	1 320	7 712	446	1 636	309
Not enrolled in school	1 456	264	127	306	685	6 711	373	123	363
High school graduate	592	123	36	97	326	4 732	205	54	192
Employed	412	113	36	69	221	1 867	124	47	176
Unemployed	43	10	—	7	67	218	40	—	8
Not in labor force	109	—	—	21	38	327	41	7	8
Not high school graduate	864	141	91	209	359	1 979	168	69	171
Employed	385	77	26	76	150	1 001	55	40	91
Unemployed	134	16	31	17	58	327	44	14	31
Not in labor force	345	48	34	116	141	530	69	15	49
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	9 089	2 914	571	2 465	4 451	50 477	1 734	5 527	2 711
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 947	802	215	818	1 596	20 912	760	1 137	1 009
Some college or associate degree	2 649	1 428	112	751	1 236	17 454	360	3 571	899
Bachelor's degree or higher	779	238	22	249	156	3 744	71	700	172
Persons 25 years and over	65 855	16 174	4 773	16 892	33 584	233 138	12 587	5 005	14 506
Less than 5th grade	1 786	311	259	423	1 502	1 757	275	66	376
5th to 8th grade	7 144	1 374	778	1 874	4 406	5 376	1 494	283	1 785
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12 162	2 183	892	2 530	6 214	20 920	1 859	465	2 361
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19 103	5 228	1 185	5 078	9 380	67 265	3 956	872	4 344
Some college, no degree	11 714	3 223	676	2 987	6 302	61 851	2 020	918	2 259
Associate degree, occupational program	1 827	472	218	650	893	7 359	397	105	347
Associate degree, academic program	1 813	496	75	346	770	9 168	297	149	310
Bachelor's degree	6 842	1 806	381	1 883	2 908	41 541	1 695	1 136	1 895
Master's degree	1 958	712	221	653	808	12 546	373	624	502
Professional school degree	1 284	297	88	271	313	4 182	123	205	252
Doctorate degree	222	72	—	197	88	1 173	98	182	75
Females 25 years and over	36 362	8 600	2 807	8 979	18 167	118 162	6 899	2 842	7 788
Less than 5th grade	808	130	212	651	958	109	52	185	185
5th to 8th grade	3 960	703	501	891	2 426	3 178	816	154	986
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 684	1 153	562	1 418	3 485	11 865	1 079	322	1 168
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 890	2 800	706	2 797	5 132	34 977	2 317	532	2 455
Some college, no degree	6 661	1 877	410	1 651	3 356	31 182	1 227	499	1 275
Associate degree, occupational program	1 249	285	140	371	466	4 228	181	70	220
Associate degree, academic program	1 014	187	53	186	440	4 713	127	79	182
Bachelor's degree	3 584	954	159	1 027	1 670	19 766	836	672	1 032
Master's degree	1 078	389	138	296	401	5 680	183	328	219
Professional school degree	363	96	8	82	113	1 313	24	76	66
Doctorate degree	71	26	—	48	27	302	—	58	—
Persons 25 years and over	65 855	16 174	4 773	16 892	33 584	233 138	12 587	5 005	14 506
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	2.7	1.9	5.4	2.5	4.5	.8	2.2	1.3	2.6
High school graduate or higher	68.0	76.1	59.6	71.4	63.9	88.0	71.2	83.7	68.8
Male	67.3	75.2	62.6	70.9	63.9	89.5	71.4	86.8	67.5
Female	68.5	76.9	57.5	71.9	63.9	86.5	71.0	81.4	70.0
Some college or higher	39.0	43.8	34.8	41.4	36.0	59.1	39.7	66.3	38.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	17.8	14.5	17.8	12.3	25.5	18.2	42.9	18.8
Male	17.7	18.8	19.6	19.6	12.4	28.2	21.9	46.8	20.9
Female	14.0	17.0	10.9	16.2	12.2	22.9	15.1	39.9	16.9
Males 25 to 34 years	8 480	1 804	395	2 063	4 116	46 095	1 412	728	2 051
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	77.4	85.0	75.2	77.3	78.3	91.9	81.1	90.8	75.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.0	17.8	20.8	12.0	9.2	23.1	19.1	42.4	18.2
Females 25 to 34 years	8 825	1 759	544	1 871	4 644	42 628	1 503	706	1 856
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	83.5	95.8	80.7	84.9	82.7	91.9	82.0	83.7	79.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	18.8	13.6	16.5	15.1	25.0	22.5	47.0	19.0

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	31 703	68 040	13 176	8 787	28 578	12 298	170 936	54 677	4 799	45 656
Native	31 298	65 157	13 054	8 744	28 341	12 256	134 420	54 361	4 744	45 179
Born in State of residence	22 004	36 606	10 541	7 428	23 683	10 065	26 805	42 347	3 801	34 460
Born in a different State	9 152	27 544	2 477	1 273	4 618	2 154	103 886	11 820	908	10 461
Northeast	3 130	10 032	315	302	1 190	764	31 886	3 458	200	3 057
Midwest	496	5 294	269	80	561	209	19 841	1 795	192	1 698
South	5 199	10 040	1 752	837	2 489	1 072	43 272	5 903	467	5 303
West	327	2 178	141	54	378	109	8 887	664	49	403
Born abroad	142	1 007	36	43	40	37	3 729	194	35	258
Puerto Rico	15	121	—	—	2	3	677	26	13	10
U.S. outlying area	3	41	—	—	—	4	106	—	—	24
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	15	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	9
American Samoa	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Guam	—	20	—	—	—	4	35	—	—	6
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	124	845	36	43	38	30	2 946	168	22	224
Foreign born	405	2 883	122	43	237	42	36 516	316	55	477
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	29 679	63 367	12 408	8 211	26 776	11 509	161 686	51 136	4 546	42 631
Same house	19 112	26 800	8 458	4 944	16 786	7 760	64 255	30 215	3 032	24 788
Different house in the United States	10 423	35 365	3 914	3 250	9 959	3 713	80 977	20 748	1 507	17 706
Same county	5 781	8 727	1 357	1 498	4 690	1 992	23 766	7 883	831	3 250
Different county	4 642	26 638	2 557	1 752	5 269	1 721	57 211	12 865	676	14 456
Same State	1 405	15 023	1 858	1 372	3 458	1 083	16 430	9 230	436	10 578
Different State	3 237	11 615	699	380	1 811	638	40 781	3 635	240	3 878
Northeast	1 186	3 981	125	149	413	344	10 014	842	—	1 142
Midwest	101	1 612	38	34	223	9	4 998	460	14	446
South	1 724	4 864	450	167	988	244	19 889	1 889	218	1 910
West	226	1 178	86	30	187	41	5 880	444	8	380
Puerto Rico	—	43	—	—	—	—	223	33	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	3	—	19
Elsewhere	143	1 159	36	17	31	36	16 157	137	7	118
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	13 648	34 110	5 941	4 179	13 138	5 727	108 855	27 241	2 127	23 195
Worked in county of residence	11 537	16 725	3 603	1 751	5 962	3 143	34 382	19 955	1 727	4 170
Worked outside county of residence	2 111	17 385	2 338	2 428	7 176	2 584	74 473	7 286	400	19 025
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	13 648	34 110	5 941	4 179	13 138	5 727	108 855	27 241	2 127	23 195
Car, truck, or van	12 184	30 798	5 645	3 834	12 416	5 392	69 675	25 359	1 861	22 121
Drove alone	9 476	25 554	4 844	2 774	10 303	4 169	54 769	21 971	1 504	18 645
Carpooled	2 708	5 244	801	1 060	2 113	1 223	14 906	3 388	357	3 476
2-person carpool	1 847	4 443	561	818	1 629	887	11 145	2 763	312	2 861
3-person carpool	451	514	156	130	324	207	2 105	396	24	414
4-person carpool	192	201	36	42	80	73	1 055	169	12	102
5- or 6-person carpool	97	53	43	51	45	50	399	45	9	71
7-or-more person carpool	121	33	5	19	35	6	202	15	—	28
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.09	1.18	1.10	1.14	1.13	1.08	1.11	1.09
Public transportation	129	760	21	34	92	19	27 679	123	—	28
Bus or trolley bus	129	677	21	34	72	15	7 203	123	—	28
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 544	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	43	—	—	14	4	597	—	—	—
Motorcycle	43	39	—	—	—	18	232	53	—	16
Bicycle	105	95	6	—	—	—	661	15	—	22
Walked	448	1 075	129	72	228	88	6 836	475	166	223
Other means	260	171	60	56	89	61	657	171	15	138
Worked at home	479	1 172	80	183	313	149	3 115	1 045	85	647
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	13 169	32 938	5 861	3 996	12 825	5 578	105 740	26 196	2 042	22 548
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	3 302	4 307	936	526	1 660	911	9 809	3 392	531	2 160
10 to 14 minutes	2 475	6 423	1 142	387	1 967	905	12 750	3 846	303	2 531
15 to 19 minutes	2 572	7 375	1 158	328	2 503	827	17 488	5 297	454	3 794
20 to 29 minutes	2 387	7 925	1 346	406	3 342	1 011	25 777	6 950	327	5 950
30 to 44 minutes	1 575	4 833	791	763	2 350	1 383	28 599	4 419	237	5 365
45 or more minutes	858	2 075	488	1 586	1 003	541	11 317	2 292	190	2 748
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.5	19.3	19.7	33.3	20.9	22.3	23.9	21.0	18.6	23.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.9	55.5	57.3	55.4	56.5	56.8	53.4	53.9	56.2	52.6
DEPARTURE TIME:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	2 174	4 911	1 454	994	3 028	1 692	14 654	5 892	312	5 583
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	4 483	12 947	1 407	1 248	3 876	1 285	34 941	8 859	761	7 945
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	2 351	7 506	1 086	435	2 163	866	31 429	3 713	413	3 254
All other times	4 161	7 574	1 914	1 319	3 758	1 735	24 716	7 732	556	5 766
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	3 531	6 462	1 555	835	3 066	1 347	17 394	6 153	634	5 608
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.3	24.7	30.5	25.7	28.9	29.7	25.5	28.8	31.8	31.8
Female civilian veterans	121	346	29	17	97	46	1 553	185	23	195
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.9	1.2	.5	.5	.8	.9	2.1	.9	1.2	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 652	6 808	1 584	852	3 163	1 393	18 947	6 338	657	5 803
May 1975 or later service only	423	812	71	124	383	144	2 771	674	54	639
September 1980 or later service only	224	470	27	70	228	81	1 758	386	44	345
Served 2 or more years	178	396	15	58	182	70	1 525	376	44	237
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	816	2 072	424	237	969	300	5 778	1 880	153	1 729
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	80	202	23	26	36	61	1 266	133	20	105
February 1955 to July 1964 only	283	598	211	46	311	235	1 816	786	110	700
Korean conflict, no World War II	553	908	253	98	506	175	2 044	990	100	842
Korean conflict and World War II	107	166	25	20	68	19	730	84	7	41
World War II, no Korean conflict	1 342	1 989	573	291	845	426	4 391	1 712	213	1 716
World War I	—	—	—	—	3	—	15	26	—	5
Other service	48	61	4	10	42	33	136	53	—	26
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
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Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	6 514	24 992	15 987	31 333	12 873	47 572	19 217	26 594	6 282	11 688
Native	6 482	24 797	15 886	31 177	12 801	47 218	19 055	26 443	6 256	11 648
Born in State of residence	3 902	19 343	13 036	26 739	10 281	37 243	14 522	20 137	5 462	10 039
Born in a different State	2 573	5 354	2 817	4 424	2 468	9 761	4 390	6 282	784	1 596
Northeast	65	1 088	863	134	592	2 664	1 372	535	202	684
Midwest	142	925	117	555	313	1 760	596	373	155	110
South	2 326	3 130	1 807	3 634	1 425	4 818	2 235	5 257	382	758
West	40	211	30	101	138	519	187	117	45	44
Born abroad	7	100	33	14	52	214	143	24	10	13
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	10	20	21	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	21	16	6	7	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	11	16	—	7	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	7	100	33	14	21	178	116	17	10	13
Foreign born	32	195	101	156	72	354	162	151	26	40
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	6 180	23 569	15 032	29 606	11 988	44 412	17 786	25 139	5 932	10 887
Same house	4 159	15 001	10 007	22 187	7 798	27 142	11 457	17 808	4 189	7 832
Different house in the United States	2 021	8 530	4 945	7 358	4 167	17 065	6 209	7 311	1 704	3 032
Same county	971	3 060	2 094	5 799	1 741	6 488	2 389	3 479	771	1 726
Different county	1 050	5 470	2 851	1 559	2 426	10 577	3 820	3 832	933	1 306
Same State	603	3 867	1 842	775	1 570	7 722	2 566	2 129	663	747
Different State	447	1 603	1 009	784	856	2 855	1 254	1 703	270	559
Northeast	7	268	433	44	250	705	408	177	104	331
Midwest	27	164	42	166	71	461	56	106	7	42
South	395	1 061	534	562	467	1 471	684	1 350	153	186
West	18	110	—	12	68	218	106	70	6	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	6
Elsewhere	—	38	80	61	16	205	109	20	28	17
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 732	12 712	6 340	9 626	5 092	23 818	9 000	12 368	3 121	5 129
Worked in county of residence	1 539	3 920	3 885	8 025	2 329	10 402	3 064	6 938	635	2 721
Worked outside county of residence	1 193	8 792	2 455	1 601	2 763	13 416	5 936	5 430	2 486	2 408
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	2 732	12 712	6 340	9 626	5 092	23 818	9 000	12 368	3 121	5 129
Car, truck, or van	2 538	12 132	5 746	8 897	4 743	22 672	8 515	11 748	2 961	4 603
Drove alone	1 812	10 548	4 067	7 263	3 309	19 306	6 415	8 573	2 264	3 426
Carpooled	726	1 584	1 679	1 634	1 434	3 366	2 100	3 175	697	1 177
2-person carpool	513	1 277	1 101	1 268	805	2 815	1 328	2 600	459	666
3-person carpool	146	256	246	231	293	351	395	350	97	304
4-person carpool	36	38	177	51	157	119	131	67	47	146
5- or 6-person carpool	26	13	108	23	147	74	67	51	52	53
7-or-more person carpool	5	—	47	61	32	7	179	107	42	8
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.19	1.08	1.20	1.11	1.22	1.09	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18
Public transportation	12	50	48	73	19	59	73	55	37	17
Bus or trolley bus	12	48	38	73	19	34	41	53	31	17
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	2	10	—	—	25	17	2	6	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	9	5	8
Bicycle	—	—	2	6	13	9	1	2	—	—
Walked	68	202	254	235	67	373	196	94	38	118
Other means	25	46	140	274	72	215	85	114	27	73
Worked at home	89	282	150	141	178	476	130	346	53	310
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	2 643	12 430	6 190	9 485	4 914	23 342	8 870	12 022	3 068	4 819
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	401	1 182	1 118	1 184	588	3 135	984	1 488	183	745
10 to 14 minutes	228	1 389	883	1 116	457	3 745	843	1 997	190	641
15 to 19 minutes	301	1 764	901	1 422	826	4 947	947	2 306	225	649
20 to 29 minutes	656	3 534	1 067	1 882	809	6 287	1 660	2 913	438	1 022
30 to 44 minutes	644	3 281	1 180	2 171	857	3 963	2 574	1 902	1 041	1 004
45 or more minutes	413	1 280	1 041	1 710	1 377	1 265	1 862	1 416	991	758
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.3	23.9	24.7	25.8	29.8	19.6	29.6	22.5	33.0	24.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.0	53.6	63.4	56.1	58.9	55.4	61.4	60.3	50.9	59.7
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	758	2 991	1 166	1 830	1 320	5 938	2 363	4 392	773	1 017
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	816	4 082	1 922	2 321	1 393	7 274	2 501	2 472	983	1 690
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	324	2 019	1 051	1 288	695	3 548	1 153	1 459	260	598
All other times	745	3 338	2 051	4 046	1 506	6 582	2 853	3 699	1 052	1 514
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	905	3 187	1 529	2 039	1 488	5 420	1 830	2 906	690	1 332
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.0	32.1	24.4	17.6	27.9	30.1	25.9	27.9	28.9	30.1
Female civilian veterans	6	119	49	54	47	125	60	87	25	7
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.2	1.2	.8	.4	1.0	.7	.8	.8	1.0	.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	911	3 306	1 578	2 093	1 535	5 545	1 890	2 993	715	1 339
May 1975 or later service only	134	275	274	127	197	628	247	232	104	114
September 1980 or later service only	92	170	176	89	118	353	181	98	66	84
Served 2 or more years	84	157	114	42	105	297	156	88	57	69
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	264	1 035	458	680	377	1 560	535	618	226	276
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	70	17	—	51	128	49	97	7	15
February 1955 to July 1964 only	128	371	73	276	217	610	118	389	61	131
Korean conflict, no World War II	130	546	114	341	211	970	287	477	99	249
Korean conflict and World War II	7	88	31	12	11	116	56	54	7	25
World War II, no Korean conflict	239	872	605	627	464	1 489	576	1 079	198	508
World War I	—	10	—	9	—	12	—	—	—	2
Other service	9	39	6	21	7	32	22	47	13	19

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	209 274	12 101	4 372	27 791	7 825	17 620	20 960	8 689	818 584	48 741
Native	203 030	11 913	4 354	27 290	7 771	17 575	20 808	8 602	691 078	47 622
Born in State of residence	125 964	7 761	3 584	19 135	5 853	15 188	17 042	7 016	182 613	26 274
Born in a different State	75 002	4 043	740	7 783	1 905	2 374	3 638	1 551	487 397	20 482
Northeast	21 992	891	153	2 252	681	83	836	393	153 507	6 407
Midwest	13 482	586	116	1 080	199	585	457	222	91 180	2 927
South	35 476	2 287	432	3 985	979	1 589	2 175	881	193 833	9 519
West	4 052	279	39	466	46	117	170	55	48 877	1 629
Born abroad	2 064	109	30	372	13	13	128	35	21 068	866
Puerto Rico	199	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	2 334	41
U.S. outlying area	50	—	—	15	—	—	—	2	671	97
U.S. Virgin Islands	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	3
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Guam	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	410	88
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Born abroad of American parents	1 815	109	24	335	13	13	128	33	18 063	728
Foreign born	6 244	188	18	501	54	45	152	87	127 506	1 119
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	192 446	11 338	4 090	25 555	7 291	16 583	19 604	8 175	761 098	44 905
Same house	87 036	6 342	2 755	12 993	4 859	11 374	12 855	5 323	311 877	20 813
Different house in the United States	103 414	4 966	1 335	12 101	2 412	5 176	6 640	2 831	395 754	23 246
Same county	33 663	1 372	657	4 986	827	3 358	2 437	1 511	135 773	7 641
Different county	69 751	3 594	678	7 115	1 585	1 818	4 203	1 320	259 981	15 605
Same State	42 923	2 818	520	4 640	1 036	985	3 414	872	105 077	10 150
Different State	26 828	776	158	2 475	549	833	789	448	154 904	5 455
Northeast	6 955	219	39	687	249	12	187	109	35 732	1 423
Midwest	3 979	49	15	326	56	328	75	50	20 282	470
South	13 564	445	91	1 230	211	443	475	241	71 443	2 689
West	2 330	63	13	232	33	50	52	48	27 447	873
Puerto Rico	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	592	7
U.S. outlying area	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	—
Elsewhere	1 911	30	—	461	20	33	109	21	52 408	839
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	112 917	6 084	2 061	13 436	3 596	4 941	10 061	3 979	480 550	26 200
Worked in county of residence	50 119	2 355	582	7 793	1 048	3 104	3 103	2 389	238 650	12 967
Worked outside county of residence	62 798	3 729	1 479	5 643	2 548	1 837	6 958	1 590	241 900	13 233
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	112 917	6 084	2 061	13 436	3 596	4 941	10 061	3 979	480 550	26 200
Car, truck, or van	107 342	5 396	1 879	12 465	3 292	4 710	9 532	3 659	417 379	23 676
Drove alone	93 775	4 307	1 286	9 659	2 310	3 677	7 653	2 697	342 202	19 249
Carpooled	13 567	1 089	593	2 806	982	1 033	1 879	962	75 177	4 427
2-person carpool	11 452	823	408	2 013	618	774	1 291	551	46 778	3 384
3-person carpool	1 456	178	126	524	230	208	375	180	14 253	537
4-person carpool	455	28	43	200	81	36	113	57	8 526	182
5- or 6-person carpool	97	11	16	56	39	15	55	48	3 980	57
7-or-more person carpool	107	49	—	13	14	—	45	126	1 640	267
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.13	1.22	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.12
Public transportation	560	25	6	158	26	21	7	18	36 612	136
Bus or trolley bus	531	17	6	113	14	19	7	18	14 544	63
Streetcar or trolley car	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—
Subway or elevated	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	21 070	48
Railroad	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	9
Ferryboat	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Taxicab	—	5	—	35	12	2	—	—	659	16
Motorcycle	123	4	—	—	6	—	—	—	507	14
Bicycle	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	967	45
Walked	1 284	221	58	260	50	60	103	103	8 788	933
Other means	655	18	13	162	66	71	161	52	2 096	246
Worked at home	2 862	420	105	391	156	79	258	147	14 201	1 150
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	110 055	5 664	1 956	13 045	3 440	4 862	9 803	3 832	466 349	25 050
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	9 320	991	251	1 792	426	560	836	662	34 960	3 180
10 to 14 minutes	13 622	597	69	2 315	409	595	795	761	42 769	3 255
15 to 19 minutes	16 579	576	143	2 040	656	731	1 483	677	53 925	2 789
20 to 29 minutes	30 832	901	186	1 919	374	752	2 306	425	90 834	3 530
30 to 44 minutes	30 721	1 068	640	1 766	427	1 098	2 383	406	132 542	4 306
45 or more minutes	8 981	1 531	667	3 213	1 148	1 126	2 000	901	111 319	7 990
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.2	29.3	34.2	28.5	30.9	27.6	27.3	25.8	29.6	32.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	51.7	60.6	54.5	65.9	60.1	56.6	53.2	61.9	54.3	63.1
DEPARTURE TIME:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	22 925	1 221	669	2 765	961	997	2 165	753	105 833	5 660
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	40 255	1 674	500	4 277	981	1 271	3 334	1 098	149 436	6 998
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	19 958	903	161	2 121	560	756	1 513	632	96 596	4 083
All other times	26 917	1 866	626	3 882	938	1 838	2 791	1 349	114 484	8 309
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	22 578	1 368	542	2 814	807	1 515	2 354	947	93 541	5 919
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.6	29.0	31.5	28.0	28.1	23.5	29.1	30.0	31.1	34.0
Female civilian veterans	996	20	44	157	29	29	101	34	7 254	280
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	.4	2.5	1.4	.9	.4	1.2	.9	2.2	1.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	23 574	1 388	586	2 971	836	1 544	2 455	981	100 795	6 199
May 1975 or later service only	2 959	148	57	356	109	64	345	69	14 422	859
September 1980 or later service only	1 615	91	30	184	83	43	178	41	8 499	436
Served 2 or more years	1 453	64	24	168	57	36	135	27	7 550	388
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	9 453	370	134	816	176	493	640	244	39 033	2 048
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	715	71	18	179	45	12	116	18	7 925	354
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 812	165	84	326	56	148	216	92	9 799	796
Korean conflict, no World War II	2 660	228	109	377	121	264	354	138	10 222	706
Korean conflict and World War II	464	12	7	88	13	2	58	26	3 003	138
World War II, no Korean conflict	4 390	388	176	786	290	526	704	388	15 851	1 244
World War I	14	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	122	25
Other service	107	6	1	43	26	35	9	6	418	29
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 287

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	12 005	12 429	39 549	45 723	16 366	30 131	14 163	16 278	10 297	8 853
Born in State of residence	11 960	12 221	39 310	45 113	16 315	29 667	13 952	16 205	10 216	8 800
Born in a different State	9 415	8 641	32 104	27 567	12 275	18 291	10 748	11 976	7 795	6 865
Northeast	2 527	3 493	7 119	17 139	3 994	10 925	3 130	4 216	2 329	1 935
Midwest	619	1 452	1 909	4 403	334	3 093	969	348	708	181
South	523	448	1 031	2 200	326	1 647	355	397	341	68
West	1 236	1 396	3 739	9 815	3 227	5 332	1 654	3 412	1 100	1 665
Born abroad	149	197	440	721	107	853	152	59	180	21
Puerto Rico	18	87	87	407	46	451	74	13	92	—
U.S. outlying area	7	11	5	—	3	22	—	—	7	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	15	—	63	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	15	—	30	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	11	76	82	392	43	366	74	13	85	—
Foreign born	45	208	239	610	51	464	211	73	81	53
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	11 341	11 493	37 098	42 236	15 420	27 880	13 241	15 308	9 416	8 234
Same house	7 488	6 129	22 923	21 549	10 744	14 044	7 254	10 627	5 405	5 788
Different house in the United States	3 843	5 301	14 126	20 393	4 666	13 484	5 907	4 614	3 987	2 446
Same county	1 758	1 468	6 707	5 970	3 023	4 959	1 702	1 860	1 477	989
Different county	2 085	3 833	7 419	14 423	1 643	8 525	4 205	2 754	2 510	1 457
Same State	1 064	2 384	4 303	8 617	788	5 177	3 224	1 723	1 827	1 006
Different State	1 021	1 449	3 116	5 806	855	3 348	981	1 031	683	451
Northeast	299	701	800	1 507	95	891	352	46	146	83
Midwest	150	71	296	671	48	345	83	133	69	6
South	338	552	1 593	3 075	667	1 545	468	818	383	352
West	234	125	427	553	45	567	78	34	85	10
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	10	63	49	294	10	291	80	67	24	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 509	6 121	19 818	23 525	7 477	14 387	6 929	7 741	5 372	3 913
Worked in county of residence	2 973	1 776	11 588	14 442	4 576	5 701	2 043	2 981	1 570	2 735
Worked outside county of residence	2 536	4 345	8 230	9 083	2 901	8 686	4 886	4 760	3 802	1 178
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	5 509	6 121	19 818	23 525	7 477	14 387	6 929	7 741	5 372	3 913
Car, truck, or van	5 020	5 654	18 056	22 200	7 109	13 233	6 463	7 149	5 004	3 685
Drove alone	3 872	4 379	14 452	18 677	5 376	10 198	5 479	5 144	3 602	3 036
Carpooled	1 148	1 275	3 604	3 523	1 733	3 035	984	2 005	1 402	649
2-person carpool	853	905	2 997	2 843	1 080	2 153	790	1 470	1 050	436
3-person carpool	209	169	354	501	366	450	141	310	138	130
4-person carpool	50	100	187	141	163	127	48	173	123	44
5- or 6-person carpool	28	53	53	30	79	67	—	27	53	21
7-or-more person carpool	8	48	13	8	45	238	5	25	38	18
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.09	1.17	1.15	1.09	1.18	1.19	1.11
Public transportation	41	29	120	108	22	256	19	22	34	27
Bus or trolley bus	41	22	112	75	2	240	11	22	34	19
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	7	8	19	12	—	8	—	—	8
Motorcycle	6	—	18	20	5	35	—	—	5	2
Bicycle	8	5	9	7	—	12	—	—	4	9
Walked	112	129	840	364	106	256	83	205	102	36
Other means	31	81	157	107	74	201	47	67	82	103
Worked at home	291	223	618	719	161	394	317	298	141	51
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	5 218	5 898	19 200	22 806	7 316	13 993	6 612	7 443	5 231	3 862
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	747	556	2 835	2 328	1 174	1 462	523	1 156	584	604
10 to 14 minutes	634	353	2 473	3 944	1 147	1 433	563	1 028	515	890
15 to 19 minutes	479	650	2 826	5 453	1 172	1 575	646	1 305	493	763
20 to 29 minutes	639	1 011	3 771	5 081	1 317	2 039	1 363	1 626	1 133	803
30 to 44 minutes	1 282	2 079	4 497	2 749	1 477	3 229	2 057	1 516	1 606	495
45 or more minutes	1 437	1 249	2 798	3 251	1 029	4 255	1 460	812	900	307
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.6	29.8	23.8	23.7	23.0	31.4	29.1	22.1	26.6	19.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	53.4	55.4	53.0	65.6	55.2	56.9	53.3	56.4	51.5	62.2
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 698	1 601	6 892	5 207	2 061	3 328	1 653	2 740	1 245	747
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 366	2 383	4 961	6 820	1 871	3 581	2 322	1 374	2 035	1 209
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	582	779	2 562	3 707	984	1 928	1 136	985	673	676
All other times	1 572	1 135	4 785	7 072	2 400	5 156	1 501	2 344	1 278	1 230
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	1 265	1 479	3 979	5 215	1 848	3 740	1 588	1 689	916	738
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.0	32.1	25.7	30.6	29.1	35.4	28.9	26.6	24.4	24.5
Female civilian veterans	89	117	157	261	61	189	63	38	26	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.5	.9	1.6	1.1	.6	.7	.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 354	1 596	4 136	5 476	1 909	3 929	1 651	1 727	942	757
May 1975 or later service only	163	197	346	755	187	583	170	102	131	116
September 1980 or later service only	90	85	217	436	108	299	115	58	86	59
Served 2 or more years	68	66	181	370	90	254	95	49	86	55
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	325	428	1 145	1 782	517	1 374	523	398	221	180
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8	43	56	145	38	212	31	38	21	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	111	172	482	636	153	420	207	221	119	99
Korean conflict, no World War II	232	219	756	605	278	419	205	323	150	91
Korean conflict and World War II	14	43	53	88	24	89	62	16	15	6
World War II, no Korean conflict	472	452	1 264	1 428	697	802	432	608	285	263
World War I	19	—	6	2	2	13	—	8	—	—
Other service	10	42	28	35	13	17	21	13	—	2

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	29 033	63 306	217 881	56 942	2 635	25 053	34 859	6 289	13 527	10 913
Born in State of residence	28 912	62 467	209 958	56 623	2 631	24 840	33 648	6 273	13 234	10 830
Born in a different State	25 580	48 089	141 978	45 643	1 998	19 134	17 210	5 520	7 377	8 639
Northeast	3 290	14 168	66 272	10 796	629	5 584	15 816	714	5 750	2 130
Midwest	796	3 887	20 616	1 209	102	1 440	5 317	226	1 275	695
South	223	2 095	9 887	842	84	785	3 013	83	937	316
West	2 121	7 457	32 436	8 419	402	3 042	6 570	398	3 087	1 031
Born abroad	150	729	3 333	326	41	317	916	7	451	88
Puerto Rico	42	210	1 708	184	4	122	622	39	107	61
U.S. outlying area	10	6	66	8	—	21	8	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	6	41	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	32	165	1 472	154	4	94	519	39	99	61
Foreign born	121	839	7 923	319	4	213	1 211	16	293	83
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	27 365	58 890	203 097	53 285	2 488	23 147	32 402	5 830	12 405	10 142
Same house	18 921	34 344	98 405	36 228	1 772	14 314	13 484	4 234	6 542	6 055
Different house in the United States	8 400	24 321	102 688	16 959	716	8 768	18 561	1 596	5 687	4 038
Same county	4 102	8 723	36 098	9 128	313	3 134	3 529	690	1 831	1 379
Different county	4 298	15 598	66 590	7 831	403	5 634	15 032	906	3 856	2 659
Same State	3 071	12 025	43 557	5 215	214	4 195	8 214	692	1 815	2 152
Different State	1 227	3 573	23 033	2 616	189	1 439	6 818	214	2 041	507
Northeast	469	907	6 572	459	55	550	1 985	53	347	190
Midwest	64	476	3 277	244	24	189	1 085	13	167	56
South	636	1 842	11 221	1 803	90	558	3 204	148	1 186	261
West	58	348	1 963	110	20	142	544	—	341	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	53	—	—	—	9	—	3	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	42	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	44	225	1 909	98	—	51	348	—	173	49
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	13 359	33 952	119 063	28 837	1 273	11 637	17 692	2 883	6 934	5 429
Worked in county of residence	10 154	12 876	58 526	23 111	940	4 747	2 026	502	4 261	1 712
Worked outside county of residence	3 205	21 076	60 537	5 726	333	6 890	15 666	2 381	2 673	3 717
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	13 359	33 952	119 063	28 837	1 273	11 637	17 692	2 883	6 934	5 429
Car, truck, or van	12 416	31 984	111 922	27 869	1 043	10 806	16 499	2 711	6 401	5 195
Drove alone	9 789	27 730	97 122	22 393	730	8 668	13 761	1 924	5 026	3 846
Carpooled	2 627	4 254	14 800	5 476	313	2 138	2 738	787	1 375	1 349
2-person carpool	2 036	3 506	12 425	4 583	225	1 362	2 229	480	1 124	961
3-person carpool	330	404	1 696	692	60	260	287	146	133	203
4-person carpool	174	212	486	146	20	162	46	75	41	101
5- or 6-person carpool	70	106	170	32	8	60	24	34	20	33
7-or-more person carpool	17	26	23	23	—	294	152	52	57	51
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.10	1.21	1.13	1.17
Public transportation	76	149	2 381	47	4	154	171	17	55	13
Bus or trolley bus	74	133	2 247	47	4	154	137	17	39	13
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	9	42	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Railroad	—	—	22	—	—	—	7	—	10	—
Ferryboat	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	2	—	53	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Motorcycle	6	13	146	7	—	—	18	—	15	—
Bicycle	10	25	141	—	—	15	29	—	24	8
Walked	234	657	1 428	313	45	297	297	29	177	79
Other means	144	240	605	259	25	70	144	30	50	23
Worked at home	473	884	2 440	342	156	295	534	96	212	111
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	12 886	33 068	116 623	28 495	1 117	11 342	17 158	2 787	6 722	5 318
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	1 502	3 615	12 146	2 852	284	1 590	2 395	288	1 064	822
10 to 14 minutes	2 123	3 497	18 247	5 146	160	1 345	3 262	309	864	501
15 to 19 minutes	2 420	4 676	24 969	7 351	125	1 585	3 592	321	1 325	259
20 to 29 minutes	3 106	10 110	34 145	7 955	132	2 154	3 486	460	1 290	513
30 to 44 minutes	2 584	8 608	20 986	4 035	265	2 773	2 509	456	987	1 514
45 or more minutes	1 151	2 562	6 130	1 156	151	1 895	1 914	953	1 192	1 709
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.9	22.7	20.2	19.0	22.5	25.2	21.2	31.3	25.2	30.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.2	52.7	56.1	58.8	60.2	54.1	55.7	55.2	63.8	51.5
DEPARTURE TIME:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	3 178	6 432	19 213	10 893	258	2 972	3 038	754	1 673	1 472
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	3 789	13 328	45 478	7 388	352	3 152	5 652	1 003	2 542	1 872
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 844	6 048	25 223	2 950	205	1 291	3 581	353	762	706
All other times	4 075	7 260	26 709	7 264	302	3 927	4 887	677	1 745	1 268
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	2 613	6 870	24 385	6 001	320	2 690	4 743	543	1 598	1 099
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	24.1	29.1	31.2	27.8	30.9	29.7	37.1	23.3	34.4	27.9
Female civilian veterans	77	211	1 129	176	8	104	180	28	108	36
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.6	.8	1.2	.7	.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.2	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 690	7 081	25 514	6 177	328	2 794	4 923	571	1 706	1 135
May 1975 or later service only	323	567	3 251	748	28	368	669	52	357	126
September 1980 or later service only	163	376	1 794	466	6	163	312	24	213	71
Served 2 or more years	152	318	1 550	411	4	140	273	24	186	71
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	660	2 158	7 271	1 529	71	822	1 590	131	510	281
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	49	130	399	79	4	89	341	5	47	37
February 1955 to July 1964 only	327	906	2 552	674	42	348	382	44	176	136
Korean conflict, no World War II	316	1 130	3 243	1 127	53	331	585	135	173	203
Korean conflict and World War II	44	127	597	56	2	52	209	40	40	32
World War II, no Korean conflict	959	1 971	7 910	1 889	128	764	1 126	204	382	309
World War I	7	—	57	15	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other service	5	92	234	60	—	20	13	—	21	11
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 289

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	10 896	24 496	86 129	20 325	11 419	11 949	8 348	29 241	8 653	73 913
Born in State of residence	10 734	24 455	81 249	20 165	11 351	11 812	8 280	29 061	8 570	69 851
Born in a different State	7 804	16 592	34 103	15 704	9 761	8 837	6 029	22 748	6 356	41 614
Northeast	2 906	7 842	45 575	4 416	1 140	425	2 928	2 167	6 239	2 188
Midwest	940	151	14 651	1 410	172	822	769	1 340	674	6 263
South	401	1 471	6 964	661	459	451	463	338	5 132	
West	1 433	6 057	20 129	2 428	861	1 437	863	4 207	1 071	13 217
Born abroad	132	163	3 831	187	91	210	84	229	105	2 691
Puerto Rico	24	21	1 571	45	41	47	84	74	26	934
U.S. outlying area	—	—	234	19	2	—	22	—	—	51
U.S. Virgin Islands	1	—	29	—	—	15	6	7	—	8
American Samoa	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8
Born abroad of American parents	23	21	1 308	26	39	32	56	67	26	875
Foreign born	162	41	4 880	160	68	137	68	180	83	4 062
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	10 348	22 975	78 535	18 968	10 666	11 132	7 952	27 529	8 140	69 971
Same house	6 456	15 693	30 998	12 331	7 602	6 899	5 288	17 823	4 784	25 941
Different house in the United States	3 867	7 280	45 846	6 604	3 058	4 151	2 664	9 660	3 346	41 712
Same county	1 899	5 020	15 562	2 611	1 716	1 604	1 084	5 545	1 489	13 167
Different county	1 968	2 260	30 284	3 993	1 342	2 547	1 580	4 115	1 857	28 545
Same State	1 130	596	14 342	2 764	853	1 935	1 088	2 188	1 128	17 454
Different State	838	1 664	15 942	1 229	489	612	492	1 927	729	11 091
Northeast	263	18	3 730	238	224	212	149	684	231	2 825
Midwest	101	463	1 882	77	50	46	85	71	44	1 473
South	437	1 090	8 232	802	171	301	210	1 027	397	5 839
West	37	93	2 098	112	44	53	48	145	57	954
Puerto Rico	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
U.S. outlying area	2	—	11	1	—	—	—	12	—	15
Elsewhere	23	2	1 602	32	6	82	—	34	10	2 289
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 185	7 798	50 164	9 533	5 025	5 384	3 857	13 088	3 848	33 713
Worked in county of residence	3 249	5 195	21 370	4 036	3 036	2 381	1 749	10 646	2 192	27 223
Worked outside county of residence	936	2 603	28 794	5 497	1 989	3 003	2 108	2 442	1 656	6 490
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	4 185	7 798	50 164	9 533	5 025	5 384	3 857	13 088	3 848	33 713
Car, truck, or van	3 591	7 139	46 086	8 954	4 624	4 653	3 385	12 096	3 497	29 239
Drove alone	3 044	5 557	39 118	6 764	3 437	3 595	2 563	9 297	2 762	24 656
Carpooled	547	1 582	6 968	2 190	1 187	1 058	822	2 799	735	4 583
2-person carpool	398	1 234	5 323	1 562	896	709	511	1 912	526	3 905
3-person carpool	66	285	795	411	193	258	171	412	123	438
4-person carpool	47	31	436	136	69	15	76	220	14	158
5- or 6-person carpool	12	17	221	64	14	21	27	184	17	62
7-or-more person carpool	24	15	193	17	15	55	37	71	55	20
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.09
Public transportation	104	47	699	57	46	15	142	42	69	891
Bus or trolley bus	92	47	251	29	44	15	142	37	53	875
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	12	—	135	2	—	—	—	—	—	8
Railroad	—	—	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Taxicab	—	—	50	26	2	—	—	5	16	—
Motorcycle	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Bicycle	2	—	103	2	2	—	—	4	—	339
Walked	128	240	1 069	86	115	302	95	460	110	2 075
Other means	106	72	308	93	78	71	51	206	27	164
Worked at home	252	300	1 891	341	160	343	184	280	145	900
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	3 933	7 498	48 273	9 192	4 865	5 041	3 673	12 808	3 703	32 813
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	843	1 192	5 880	823	782	889	571	2 847	670	7 702
10 to 14 minutes	892	1 306	4 768	923	759	765	376	2 597	534	6 889
15 to 19 minutes	635	1 227	5 642	1 245	823	712	465	2 237	507	6 091
20 to 29 minutes	480	1 306	7 523	1 391	1 047	1 028	505	2 225	666	6 369
30 to 44 minutes	709	1 232	10 628	2 195	944	913	560	1 998	627	3 810
45 or more minutes	374	1 235	13 832	2 615	510	734	1 196	904	699	1 952
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	23.6	30.8	30.5	22.1	23.0	32.8	18.6	26.4	17.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.4	58.8	58.3	55.7	61.8	55.3	65.2	60.3	67.1	53.0
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	448	1 643	11 242	2 682	1 762	1 124	587	2 389	575	4 534
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 224	2 366	14 405	2 856	1 529	1 925	1 079	4 898	1 174	10 658
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 056	1 184	9 798	1 179	565	752	594	1 926	803	6 031
All other times	1 205	2 305	12 828	2 475	1 009	1 240	1 413	3 595	1 151	11 590
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	1 545	2 372	9 670	2 296	1 199	1 168	1 124	3 216	1 248	5 736
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4	26.6	30.3	29.8	29.2	26.3	35.5	29.3	37.0	17.8
Female civilian veterans	66	77	577	69	33	39	21	107	51	260
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	.8	1.7	.9	.7	.8	.6	.9	1.4	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 611	2 449	10 247	2 365	1 232	1 207	1 145	3 323	1 299	5 996
May 1975 or later service only	73	218	1 754	165	149	172	35	333	142	1 000
September 1980 or later service only	37	103	1 007	105	99	67	35	218	78	639
Served 2 or more years	9	83	938	90	86	44	35	210	62	490
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	200	730	4 049	756	266	222	310	920	235	1 552
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	82	54	347	81	27	64	81	81	42	141
February 1955 to July 1964 only	174	292	1 377	211	85	150	83	287	52	774
Korean conflict, no World War II	248	304	1 150	337	177	179	134	385	177	776
Korean conflict and World War II	70	15	133	21	6	72	61	54	35	81
World War II, no Korean conflict	721	770	1 411	777	505	348	435	1 236	600	1 620
World War I	9	9	6	—	—	—	6	3	—	24
Other service	34	57	20	17	17	—	—	24	16	28

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	12 778	10 445	13 061	10 524	14 993	21 421	21 690	17 473	55 655	15 328
Native	12 654	10 336	12 827	10 452	14 897	21 094	21 466	17 400	55 516	15 153
Born in State of residence	10 198	7 499	10 168	8 185	12 355	14 337	17 906	13 078	48 261	11 332
Born in a different State	2 331	2 761	2 602	2 244	2 482	6 604	3 494	4 319	7 180	3 770
Northeast	733	813	980	518	652	2 035	872	599	1 259	922
Midwest	337	408	264	401	348	1 073	460	281	770	465
South	1 105	1 379	1 236	1 233	1 359	3 185	1 957	3 309	4 842	2 216
West	156	161	122	92	123	311	205	130	309	167
Born abroad	125	76	57	23	60	153	66	3	75	51
Puerto Rico	13	15	9	—	6	24	—	3	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	29	—	5	—	8	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	112	61	48	23	25	129	61	—	67	51
Foreign born	124	109	234	72	96	327	224	73	139	175
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	11 974	9 713	12 168	9 964	14 039	20 071	20 309	16 568	52 194	14 389
Same house	7 673	5 740	7 993	6 684	8 978	11 239	12 937	11 637	35 788	7 781
Different house in the United States	4 257	3 924	4 048	3 280	4 986	8 684	7 357	4 882	16 351	6 559
Same county	2 144	904	2 231	1 460	2 359	3 296	4 618	2 824	8 529	1 502
Different county	2 113	3 020	1 817	1 820	2 627	5 388	2 739	2 058	7 822	5 057
Same State	1 324	2 177	881	1 213	1 814	3 340	1 483	966	5 670	4 252
Different State	789	843	936	607	813	2 048	1 256	1 092	2 152	805
Northeast	262	161	442	191	258	670	177	269	433	165
Midwest	71	79	33	55	49	289	46	126	136	45
South	390	560	361	342	477	934	910	624	1 370	512
West	66	43	100	19	29	155	123	73	213	83
Puerto Rico	20	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	11	—	—	9	—	—	—	12	—
Elsewhere	24	27	122	—	66	148	15	49	43	49
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 730	5 265	5 141	4 162	6 184	10 403	9 398	8 625	26 861	7 040
Worked in county of residence	2 594	1 050	3 953	2 552	4 313	5 646	5 847	4 961	11 664	1 775
Worked outside county of residence	3 136	4 215	1 188	1 610	1 871	4 757	3 551	3 664	15 197	5 265
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	5 730	5 265	5 141	4 162	6 184	10 403	9 398	8 625	26 861	7 040
Car, truck, or van	5 377	5 071	4 667	3 678	5 588	9 491	8 707	8 061	25 243	6 701
Drove alone	3 807	4 023	3 370	2 919	4 394	7 577	6 304	5 908	20 113	5 442
Carpooled	1 570	1 048	1 297	759	1 194	1 914	2 403	2 153	5 130	1 259
2-person carpool	1 067	899	773	536	909	1 239	1 307	1 525	3 775	986
3-person carpool	285	106	273	84	172	335	467	423	822	187
4-person carpool	100	25	125	62	76	78	269	62	359	86
5- or 6-person carpool	49	—	62	38	27	117	146	72	102	—
7-or-more person carpool	69	18	64	39	10	145	214	71	72	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.20	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.18	1.13	1.11
Public transportation	41	28	38	15	16	84	48	27	123	21
Bus or trolley bus	35	28	36	15	11	76	29	16	84	21
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Taxicab	6	—	2	—	5	8	2	11	18	—
Motorcycle	—	—	2	—	14	11	8	—	8	14
Bicycle	—	—	10	—	5	—	9	—	—	—
Walked	83	38	225	181	232	310	269	158	562	74
Other means	63	64	46	31	130	130	74	64	273	8
Worked at home	166	64	153	257	199	377	283	315	652	222
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	5 564	5 201	4 988	3 905	5 985	10 026	9 115	8 310	26 209	6 818
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	535	298	1 402	898	1 412	1 710	2 092	1 330	3 152	459
10 to 14 minutes	611	357	920	720	856	1 492	1 684	1 202	3 480	408
15 to 19 minutes	728	566	966	566	1 023	1 097	1 342	1 154	5 175	745
20 to 29 minutes	840	1 256	772	675	888	1 759	1 089	1 733	6 670	1 129
30 to 44 minutes	1 716	1 751	529	676	650	2 061	1 206	1 922	5 149	1 616
45 or more minutes	1 134	973	399	370	1 156	1 907	1 702	969	2 583	2 461
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.7	29.0	17.3	20.1	23.9	26.5	24.5	22.7	21.8	32.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	53.0	52.4	56.6	61.9	63.5	63.6	66.3	55.8	53.6	51.9
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 494	1 430	751	795	1 684	2 282	2 055	3 228	7 085	1 710
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 812	2 024	1 602	1 145	1 816	3 402	1 740	1 393	7 150	2 377
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	756	590	1 102	860	951	1 363	1 375	1 108	3 174	914
All other times	1 502	1 157	1 533	1 105	1 534	2 979	3 945	2 581	8 800	1 817
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	1 316	1 461	1 387	1 393	1 793	2 826	2 462	1 849	5 559	1 893
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.2	36.5	30.3	34.3	31.5	35.5	29.6	26.6	26.4	26.7
Female civilian veterans	58	36	59	72	35	185	96	58	172	40
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	.9	1.1	1.6	.6	2.1	1.1	.8	.8	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 374	1 497	1 446	1 465	1 828	3 011	2 558	1 907	5 731	1 933
May 1975 or later service only	59	205	180	58	234	226	222	135	617	262
September 1980 or later service only	17	105	104	29	125	115	133	79	318	174
Served 2 or more years	17	79	93	21	112	107	119	39	261	142
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	408	552	261	244	427	799	547	542	1 688	627
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	52	40	57	65	37	178	55	59	66	31
February 1955 to July 1964 only	142	162	149	88	136	373	355	212	722	252
Korean conflict, no World War II	203	142	216	244	207	434	430	279	766	273
Korean conflict and World War II	29	48	27	24	24	84	62	47	88	18
World War II, no Korean conflict	461	334	526	710	746	878	870	595	1 718	470
World War I	13	—	2	6	13	—	1	9	11	—
Other service	7	14	28	26	4	39	16	29	55	—
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
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Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	17 320	27 394	215 686	34 496	6 622	7 273	79 332	18 350	57 482	28 667
Born in State of residence	17 089	26 250	202 239	34 344	6 504	7 223	77 862	18 157	56 806	28 622
Born in a different State	12 392	13 220	70 079	27 802	4 434	6 074	53 886	14 386	44 114	24 590
Northeast	4 573	11 822	125 877	6 432	1 993	1 123	23 429	3 710	12 332	3 979
Midwest	424	1 971	21 153	779	312	161	4 767	488	2 089	533
South	2 285	6 411	54 293	4 459	905	727	11 915	1 823	6 515	3 190
West	275	1 120	13 596	373	150	11	1 230	264	757	78
Born abroad	124	1 208	6 283	110	77	26	547	61	360	53
Puerto Rico	17	116	847	25	7	—	—	6	29	—
U.S. outlying area	—	56	229	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	16	160	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	107	1 036	5 207	76	70	26	547	55	331	53
Foreign born	231	1 144	13 447	152	118	50	1 470	193	676	45
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	16 401	25 345	195 763	32 457	6 173	6 834	75 011	17 230	53 562	27 055
Same house	9 111	11 253	69 381	19 993	3 568	4 470	41 913	10 787	33 905	18 801
Different house in the United States	7 230	12 550	116 838	12 384	2 567	2 332	32 622	6 360	19 414	8 227
Same county	1 868	1 813	33 366	7 189	825	909	9 598	1 342	9 138	5 525
Different county	5 362	10 737	83 472	5 195	1 742	1 423	23 024	5 018	10 276	2 702
Same State	3 652	5 001	36 662	3 218	1 239	1 002	15 710	3 474	6 764	1 979
Different State	1 710	5 736	46 810	1 977	503	421	7 314	1 544	3 512	723
Northeast	561	1 076	9 137	249	136	44	1 288	320	612	49
Midwest	180	749	6 205	278	28	31	1 483	184	514	228
South	857	2 937	22 261	1 295	244	326	3 918	937	2 093	433
West	112	974	9 207	155	95	20	625	103	293	13
Puerto Rico	—	28	239	—	—	15	—	—	6	—
U.S. outlying area	—	24	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	60	1 490	9 133	80	38	17	476	83	237	27
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 872	14 286	122 710	15 410	3 349	3 228	42 247	8 544	29 667	10 134
Worked in county of residence	4 897	7 025	43 265	9 834	1 320	1 554	12 490	3 619	23 484	6 100
Worked outside county of residence	1 975	7 261	79 445	5 576	2 029	1 674	29 757	4 925	6 183	4 034
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	6 872	14 286	122 710	15 410	3 349	3 228	42 247	8 544	29 667	10 134
Car, truck, or van	5 868	12 433	113 902	14 569	2 947	2 934	40 266	7 957	26 795	9 550
Drove alone	4 716	10 509	85 981	11 994	2 238	2 319	36 448	6 632	22 181	7 269
Carpooled	1 152	1 924	27 921	2 575	709	615	3 818	1 325	4 614	2 281
2-person carpool	904	1 540	13 839	2 039	521	385	3 312	1 046	3 437	1 591
3-person carpool	138	289	4 792	367	125	66	382	188	544	476
4-person carpool	65	40	3 139	109	18	59	70	44	269	146
5- or 6-person carpool	14	27	1 870	28	33	70	32	33	228	52
7-or-more person carpool	31	28	4 281	32	12	35	22	14	136	16
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.09	1.19	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.05	1.10	1.11	1.15
Public transportation	41	320	2 032	91	19	9	74	34	95	45
Bus or trolley bus	26	287	1 616	49	13	9	74	34	88	45
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	190	—	6	—	—	—	7	—
Railroad	15	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	33	183	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	165	29	—	—	88	8	33	5
Bicycle	5	52	186	6	8	6	14	—	130	—
Walked	642	1 090	2 837	315	87	68	573	196	865	210
Other means	104	87	636	153	17	47	101	61	185	68
Worked at home	212	304	2 952	247	271	164	1 131	288	1 564	256
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	6 660	13 982	119 758	15 163	3 078	3 064	41 116	8 256	28 103	9 878
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	1 663	2 892	11 029	3 074	366	609	5 413	1 382	4 499	1 574
10 to 14 minutes	1 179	2 451	12 712	2 833	375	564	7 085	1 438	4 302	1 111
15 to 19 minutes	1 166	2 373	11 837	2 863	303	514	9 588	1 514	5 391	1 250
20 to 29 minutes	1 226	2 860	13 280	3 077	407	520	12 020	1 570	7 069	1 758
30 to 44 minutes	780	2 118	22 805	2 366	559	448	5 301	1 336	4 712	1 971
45 or more minutes	646	1 288	48 095	950	1 068	409	1 709	1 016	2 130	2 214
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	19.4	36.2	18.4	34.7	22.4	18.6	21.7	20.3	26.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.6	52.4	60.7	55.6	65.4	65.0	59.3	58.0	57.1	57.7
DEPARTURE TIME:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 147	2 778	29 305	3 714	801	573	6 960	1 914	6 670	2 577
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 701	5 336	26 092	4 207	921	1 125	16 288	2 512	8 783	2 308
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 473	1 691	15 038	2 473	525	617	7 974	1 442	3 690	1 676
All other times	2 339	4 177	49 323	4 769	831	749	9 894	2 388	8 960	3 317
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	1 492	3 165	24 202	4 130	771	742	10 568	2 275	5 682	2 091
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.6	37.3	34.6	31.4	29.3	26.9	36.0	31.2	25.9	19.2
Female civilian veterans	78	427	2 381	120	28	32	501	55	163	66
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	4.8	3.2	.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	.7	.7	.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 570	3 592	26 583	4 250	799	774	11 069	2 330	5 845	2 157
May 1975 or later service only	265	885	6 331	484	74	92	942	231	437	174
September 1980 or later service only	140	486	3 581	219	27	56	531	125	271	120
Served 2 or more years	113	431	3 328	187	27	54	497	116	261	110
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	306	1 257	11 481	1 048	242	142	3 320	495	1 628	660
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	44	181	1 474	120	49	21	229	91	95	25
February 1955 to July 1964 only	108	382	2 602	523	60	65	1 320	323	716	265
Korean conflict, no World War II	177	282	2 511	573	132	77	1 636	334	948	355
Korean conflict and World War II	69	84	366	88	57	16	236	75	110	10
World War II, no Korean conflict	577	455	1 715	1 396	179	355	3 305	763	1 865	638
World War I	14	—	12	7	—	—	—	9	21	—
Other service	10	66	91	11	6	6	81	9	25	30

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	23 204	31 636	32 370	17 550	57 403	61 236	6 145	10 248	45 960	26 142
Native	23 163	31 282	32 305	17 472	56 377	59 403	6 125	10 218	45 749	25 788
Born in State of residence	12 652	22 901	26 555	14 017	31 320	27 813	5 208	9 012	30 441	17 289
Born in a different State	10 473	8 191	5 676	3 361	24 262	30 310	903	1 201	15 208	8 303
Northeast	170	2 252	652	751	6 791	7 869	264	290	708	1 896
Midwest	528	1 074	612	298	4 109	5 087	95	139	1 064	1 182
South	9 702	4 420	4 178	2 198	10 931	14 190	519	730	13 095	4 688
West	73	445	234	114	2 431	3 164	25	42	341	537
Born abroad	38	190	74	94	795	1 280	14	5	100	196
Puerto Rico	5	2	—	6	92	119	—	—	—	13
U.S. outlying area	—	—	10	48	18	66	—	—	—	7
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	10	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	14	18	51	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	33	188	64	40	685	1 095	14	5	100	176
Foreign born	41	354	65	78	1 026	1 833	20	30	211	354
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	21 987	29 706	30 498	16 470	52 426	56 157	5 695	9 529	43 273	24 100
Same house	15 981	17 313	19 963	10 062	22 490	24 625	3 627	6 323	28 101	12 290
Different house in the United States	5 991	12 337	10 483	6 376	29 494	30 260	2 068	3 192	15 122	11 621
Same county	4 281	6 166	7 215	2 497	6 775	5 081	977	1 834	10 042	5 274
Different county	1 710	6 171	3 268	3 879	22 719	25 179	1 091	1 358	5 080	6 347
Same State	686	3 333	1 726	2 910	13 965	14 176	851	1 091	2 084	3 902
Different State	1 024	2 838	1 542	969	8 754	11 003	240	267	2 996	2 445
Northeast	31	706	143	232	2 061	1 986	83	70	211	607
Midwest	64	302	191	91	1 098	1 533	27	15	243	252
South	881	1 513	1 086	611	4 174	5 278	118	163	2 338	1 376
West	48	317	122	35	1 421	2 206	12	19	204	210
Puerto Rico	5	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	10	56	52	14	442	1 229	—	14	50	189
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	8 449	15 407	14 083	7 255	29 477	32 934	2 622	4 486	16 480	12 697
Worked in county of residence	3 644	11 014	12 118	3 811	10 900	8 526	1 079	2 073	11 297	5 907
Worked outside county of residence	4 805	4 393	1 965	3 444	18 577	24 408	1 543	2 413	5 183	6 790
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	8 449	15 407	14 083	7 255	29 477	32 934	2 622	4 486	16 480	12 697
Car, truck, or van	7 829	14 045	13 226	6 746	27 689	29 869	2 455	4 083	15 500	11 816
Drove alone	6 176	11 672	10 074	5 649	21 270	22 281	1 842	3 021	12 926	8 413
Carpooled	1 653	2 373	3 152	1 097	6 419	7 588	613	1 062	2 574	3 403
2-person carpool	1 084	1 880	2 441	779	3 758	4 439	409	587	2 064	2 221
3-person carpool	400	265	405	152	1 131	1 106	82	188	371	655
4-person carpool	143	86	169	33	355	606	16	71	85	217
5- or 6-person carpool	26	79	92	21	180	344	32	83	29	118
7-or-more-person carpool	—	63	45	112	995	1 093	74	133	25	192
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.10	1.20
Public transportation	43	45	62	87	577	610	39	42	47	115
Bus or trolley bus	38	45	23	79	519	565	32	37	47	102
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6
Railroad	—	—	—	—	16	33	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
Taxicab	5	—	39	—	34	5	—	2	—	7
Motorcycle	6	8	11	3	11	19	—	2	8	9
Bicycle	2	—	—	—	8	13	—	33	—	—
Walked	231	495	419	145	204	1 376	28	164	444	362
Other means	78	67	90	101	210	289	53	33	187	47
Worked at home	260	747	275	173	778	758	47	129	294	348
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	8 189	14 660	13 808	7 082	28 699	32 176	2 575	4 357	16 186	12 349
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	1 028	3 151	2 957	1 279	2 295	3 424	321	749	3 023	1 993
10 to 14 minutes	938	2 381	2 519	1 208	4 199	3 849	267	513	2 769	1 632
15 to 19 minutes	1 014	2 384	2 648	1 374	4 516	3 856	287	571	2 761	1 507
20 to 29 minutes	1 538	2 466	2 679	1 358	4 354	4 491	379	560	2 639	1 320
30 to 44 minutes	1 998	2 308	1 968	938	5 109	5 038	430	903	2 624	1 468
45 or more minutes	1 673	1 970	1 037	925	8 226	11 518	891	1 061	2 370	4 429
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.6	22.5	18.7	21.6	32.2	35.2	31.7	27.4	22.5	34.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	54.5	65.3	56.9	60.4	65.6	66.0	57.2	56.7	58.6	66.6
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 928	3 578	4 528	1 322	6 439	7 361	630	1 131	2 749	2 429
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 185	3 815	3 108	2 397	7 470	7 221	704	1 208	4 973	2 898
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	989	2 113	1 609	1 177	3 821	3 685	267	524	3 098	1 750
All other times	3 087	5 154	4 563	2 186	10 969	13 909	974	1 494	5 366	5 272
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	2 352	3 904	3 354	1 677	7 040	7 688	594	873	4 970	3 374
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.4	32.3	27.4	23.3	35.2	37.7	26.4	23.6	29.4	34.0
Female civilian veterans	58	164	60	49	312	578	31	23	114	117
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.6	1.2	.4	.7	1.5	2.7	1.3	.5	.6	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 410	4 068	3 414	1 726	7 352	8 266	625	896	5 084	3 491
May 1975 or later service only	179	398	363	221	1 138	1 578	132	141	420	378
September 1980 or later service only	81	286	259	153	641	919	49	63	241	275
Served 2 or more years	55	241	209	136	589	817	43	63	151	240
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	645	989	838	394	2 845	3 505	190	254	1 361	1 111
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	57	93	97	29	371	374	24	18	53	79
February 1955 to July 1964 only	271	438	435	196	845	885	45	44	758	298
Korean conflict, no World War II	388	676	480	287	713	664	60	164	625	509
Korean conflict and World War II	46	115	82	25	207	152	26	3	85	94
World War II, no Korean conflict	787	1 316	1 089	571	1 176	1 086	141	269	1 655	969
World War I	5	10	2	—	4	—	4	1	1	17
Other service	32	33	28	3	53	22	3	2	126	36

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Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	45 887	15 480	39 573	25 466	42 422	111 183	6 073	18 426	6 406	40 341
Native	45 625	15 267	39 372	25 260	41 030	93 185	5 968	18 274	6 352	38 889
Born in State of residence	32 687	10 879	31 632	20 821	17 272	24 520	4 650	9 534	5 373	23 609
Born in a different State	12 844	4 321	7 628	4 376	22 426	66 534	1 281	8 668	931	14 697
Northeast	1 237	877	323	727	5 394	20 291	388	513	222	4 879
Midwest	1 287	632	1 459	592	4 131	11 818	175	692	138	2 541
South	9 948	2 633	5 648	2 803	10 276	29 053	630	7 238	496	6 098
West	372	179	198	254	2 625	5 372	88	225	75	1 179
Born abroad	94	67	112	63	1 332	2 131	37	72	48	583
Puerto Rico	8	10	8	—	36	326	—	—	—	34
U.S. outlying area	2	4	1	—	47	89	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	1	—	40	46	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	2	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	84	53	103	63	1 249	1 716	37	72	48	549
Foreign born	262	213	201	206	1 392	17 998	105	152	54	1 452
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	43 409	14 425	37 147	23 989	39 477	105 065	5 702	17 304	6 082	37 939
Same house	27 527	9 491	25 491	15 484	17 626	38 662	3 169	9 841	3 809	15 194
Different house in the United States	15 789	4 864	11 626	8 405	19 816	58 581	2 504	7 370	2 268	21 967
Same county	7 513	1 896	7 551	5 089	1 612	18 511	875	2 908	1 070	7 266
Different county	8 276	2 968	4 075	3 316	18 204	40 070	1 629	4 462	1 198	14 701
Same State	4 409	1 790	2 237	1 756	9 018	12 794	1 117	1 663	743	7 999
Different State	3 867	1 178	1 838	1 560	9 186	27 276	512	2 799	455	6 702
Northeast	298	165	35	265	1 541	6 704	127	240	104	2 213
Midwest	316	147	311	275	1 356	3 016	134	206	110	991
South	2 983	763	1 437	958	3 777	13 997	228	2 143	166	3 009
West	270	103	55	62	2 512	3 559	23	210	75	489
Puerto Rico	2	—	—	—	38	158	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	2	4	—	7	—	110	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	89	66	30	93	1 997	7 554	29	93	5	778
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	20 626	6 707	13 307	11 639	21 420	71 809	2 490	7 730	2 947	20 060
Worked in county of residence	12 887	2 980	8 684	8 460	6 460	19 574	1 566	4 106	1 531	15 059
Worked outside county of residence	7 739	3 727	4 623	3 179	14 960	52 235	924	3 624	1 416	5 001
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	20 626	6 707	13 307	11 639	21 420	71 809	2 490	7 730	2 947	20 060
Car, truck, or van	19 205	6 204	12 467	10 979	20 128	53 637	2 275	7 050	2 689	14 883
Drove alone	16 411	4 344	10 345	8 493	17 488	42 442	1 946	6 113	2 063	12 195
Carpooled	2 794	1 860	2 122	2 486	2 640	11 195	329	937	626	2 688
2-person carpool	2 264	1 260	1 647	1 601	2 163	8 057	257	747	508	2 291
3-person carpool	427	235	314	547	342	1 600	58	115	103	237
4-person carpool	59	149	100	272	60	1 024	—	42	15	119
5- or 6-person carpool	31	76	38	25	23	393	—	33	—	6
7-or-more person carpool	13	140	23	41	52	121	14	—	—	35
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.21	1.10	1.15	1.08	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.14	1.11
Public transportation	34	91	77	69	139	12 845	10	97	88	1 199
Bus or trolley bus	23	91	68	34	118	6 621	—	68	82	1 052
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	8	6	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	21	5 910	—	—	—	5
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Taxicab	11	—	9	35	—	238	10	21	—	137
Motorcycle	20	8	—	3	19	94	7	10	—	64
Bicycle	—	19	13	9	16	359	14	5	—	257
Walked	496	174	449	191	521	2 777	57	350	113	2 968
Other means	223	78	157	69	134	507	83	72	25	113
Worked at home	648	133	144	319	463	1 590	44	146	32	576
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	19 978	6 574	13 163	11 320	20 957	70 219	2 446	7 584	2 915	19 484
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	3 517	955	2 658	2 631	2 373	5 864	881	2 094	934	5 133
10 to 14 minutes	3 041	1 037	2 232	1 764	3 264	7 988	542	1 698	646	6 140
15 to 19 minutes	4 028	927	2 446	1 752	4 804	11 083	140	1 653	511	4 230
20 to 29 minutes	4 277	1 418	2 282	2 143	5 554	17 110	248	1 153	402	2 207
30 to 44 minutes	3 286	941	2 131	1 867	3 672	17 337	374	609	221	1 147
45 or more minutes	1 829	1 296	1 414	1 163	1 290	10 837	261	377	201	627
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	25.6	20.6	20.6	20.3	25.4	17.7	15.4	15.5	14.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	55.5	61.1	58.7	59.9	56.5	52.7	51.1	57.5	57.1	60.7
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	4 284	1 566	2 542	2 882	4 942	12 121	669	1 296	906	2 261
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	6 216	2 065	3 767	2 920	7 396	23 410	617	2 511	701	6 075
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	3 486	1 062	2 283	1 614	3 215	18 985	370	1 507	420	4 523
All other times	5 992	1 881	4 571	3 904	5 404	15 703	790	2 270	888	6 625
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	5 026	1 965	3 839	2 599	5 174	12 035	715	2 280	733	3 158
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.4	34.3	26.6	27.4	40.1	27.8	32.3	35.4	32.0	20.6
Female civilian veterans	172	109	92	73	549	1 193	14	15	48	253
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	.9	1.7	.6	.7	3.5	2.4	.5	.2	1.6	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	5 198	2 074	3 931	2 672	5 723	13 228	729	2 295	781	3 411
May 1975 or later service only	400	200	289	259	969	2 825	30	207	109	524
September 1980 or later service only	246	98	207	120	477	1 860	7	103	56	366
Served 2 or more years	215	70	143	103	435	1 731	7	82	56	297
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	1 448	422	1 149	632	2 061	4 087	94	496	174	855
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	109	82	74	31	451	868	33	50	9	82
February 1955 to July 1964 only	703	150	442	335	617	1 268	56	246	101	347
Korean conflict, no World War II	712	241	651	445	523	1 206	118	300	139	390
Korean conflict and World War II	106	122	24	44	163	403	17	56	—	54
World War II, no Korean conflict	1 626	781	1 236	920	927	2 455	355	903	233	1 126
World War I	12	17	7	6	—	31	9	7	—	22
Other service	82	59	59	—	12	85	17	30	16	11

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	151 976	4 679	16 064	6 991	53 056	5 306	19 622	9 578	7 864
Born in State of residence	149 324	4 672	15 394	6 944	52 697	5 244	16 722	8 570	7 825
Born in a different State	88 296	3 638	9 706	5 686	41 203	4 076	5 414	1 902	6 135
Northeast	59 168	1 017	5 338	1 227	142	2 011	1 150	10 841	6 513
Midwest	15 402	183	1 227	142	11364	166	3 439	1 852	348
South	8 728	174	958	156	826	92	2 157	1 435	135
West	30 689	607	2 826	931	8 192	870	4 275	2 591	1 161
Born abroad	4 349	53	327	24	335	22	970	635	23
Puerto Rico	1 860	17	350	5	130	18	467	155	23
U.S. outlying area	206	—	13	—	13	5	62	10	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	107	—	4	5	—	—	12	—	—
American Samoa	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Northern Marianas	89	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	1 547	17	333	—	117	13	393	145	23
Foreign born	2 652	7	670	47	359	62	2 900	1 008	39
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	139 535	4 449	15 157	6 585	49 604	4 903	18 560	9 028	7 283
Same house	67 078	2 741	8 872	4 365	29 519	2 993	8 845	4 392	4 291
Different house in the United States	70 530	1 699	6 006	2 220	19 947	1 871	8 565	4 296	2 992
Same county	26 944	618	2 319	1 049	10 857	773	1 880	899	1 519
Different county	43 586	1 081	3 687	1 171	9 090	1 098	6 685	3 397	1 473
Same State	26 511	657	2 247	853	5 566	764	3 619	1 593	997
Different State	17 075	424	1 440	318	3 524	334	3 066	1 804	476
Northeast	4 615	91	297	32	788	63	795	328	111
Midwest	2 356	25	155	70	276	5	437	432	76
South	7 714	255	843	189	2 264	251	1 315	638	289
West	2 390	53	145	27	196	15	519	406	—
Puerto Rico	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	139	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Elsewhere	1 675	9	279	—	138	39	1 130	340	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	75 610	1 660	8 122	2 787	22 851	2 223	11 805	5 629	3 272
Worked in county of residence	28 192	1 082	1 882	1 864	19 715	1 439	2 624	715	1 689
Worked outside county of residence	47 418	578	6 240	923	3 136	784	9 181	4 914	1 583
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	75 610	1 660	8 122	2 787	22 851	2 223	11 805	5 629	3 272
Car, truck, or van	71 175	1 573	7 781	2 512	20 904	2 010	10 036	4 270	2 983
Drove alone	60 120	1 352	6 787	2 064	17 195	1 493	8 503	3 530	2 208
Carpooled	11 055	221	994	448	3 709	517	1 533	740	775
2-person carpool	8 636	165	764	380	2 950	344	996	504	476
3-person carpool	1 364	37	163	56	512	119	252	143	103
4-person carpool	381	—	56	5	171	21	113	66	—
5- or 6-person carpool	258	19	—	7	55	27	69	12	49
7-or-more person carpool	416	—	11	—	21	6	103	15	147
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.11	1.19
Public transportation	780	15	30	16	499	35	836	938	5
Bus or trolley bus	743	—	13	—	457	5	283	187	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	15	—	5	—	10	—	540	733	—
Railroad	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Ferryboat	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	22	—	6	16	32	30	13	14	—
Motorcycle	114	—	6	6	11	—	22	6	—
Bicycle	236	—	—	6	15	8	11	8	6
Walked	1 257	30	98	184	852	83	452	151	206
Other means	785	13	46	32	222	38	72	40	18
Worked at home	1 263	29	161	31	348	49	376	216	54
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	74 347	1 631	7 961	2 756	22 503	2 174	11 429	5 413	3 218
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	7 974	421	1 116	1 023	5 094	920	1 674	527	1 224
10 to 14 minutes	8 476	468	1 355	672	6 048	491	1 498	600	762
15 to 19 minutes	12 775	258	1 577	583	5 489	218	1 373	831	318
20 to 29 minutes	19 271	194	1 768	225	2 837	259	1 884	1 183	224
30 to 44 minutes	18 507	138	1 467	87	1 830	151	2 864	1 431	306
45 or more minutes	7 344	152	678	166	1 205	135	2 136	841	384
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.2	17.2	21.0	13.5	15.9	14.0	25.7	25.7	17.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	54.0	59.1	57.3	57.6	57.4	54.8	53.2	53.3	57.5
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	18 297	356	1 825	623	3 627	428	2 536	821	554
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	23 155	423	2 833	571	7 183	654	3 375	1 927	958
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	11 007	277	1 300	573	3 811	418	2 359	1 484	760
All other times	21 888	575	2 003	989	7 882	674	3 159	1 181	946
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	18 947	558	2 455	960	5 985	507	2 457	1 172	836
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.2	33.8	42.3	35.9	31.9	27.6	31.1	33.0	33.2
Female civilian veterans	1 343	57	95	8	243	40	190	79	17
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.3	2.7	1.4	.3	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	20 290	615	2 550	968	6 228	547	2 647	1 251	853
May 1975 or later service only	4 106	37	201	126	676	71	421	116	115
September 1980 or later service only	2 237	14	100	104	343	15	286	77	24
Served 2 or more years	1 925	14	84	92	292	11	280	77	19
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	7 252	144	743	224	1 392	101	619	388	274
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 157	7	289	5	64	12	219	42	5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 754	71	210	81	597	48	333	155	43
Korean conflict, no World War II	1 971	103	301	118	915	53	372	129	78
Korean conflict and World War II	573	6	125	16	189	6	92	60	23
World War II, no Korean conflict	3 340	247	645	398	2 303	249	576	361	315
World War I	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other service	125	—	36	—	92	—	15	—	—
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 295									

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	19 027	6 670	133 793	30 707	23 101	6 959	66 049	27 957	6 734
Born in State of residence	18 477	6 624	129 935	29 967	22 503	6 810	64 941	25 828	6 366
Born in a different State	11 083	5 039	63 370	16 862	14 293	3 343	46 280	10 504	3 511
Northeast	7 153	1 556	62 984	12 684	7 647	3 326	18 200	14 751	2 736
Midwest	2 160	120	15 544	3 690	1 390	983	5 827	4 421	857
South	1 195	149	9 184	2 343	1 142	526	3 541	2 488	237
West	3 243	1 215	33 410	5 691	4 700	1 569	7 860	6 625	1 484
Born abroad	555	72	4 846	960	415	248	972	1 217	158
Puerto Rico	241	29	3 581	421	563	141	461	573	119
U.S. outlying area	24	18	326	19	161	13	58	35	16
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	233	15	10	33	22	7	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	49	7	—	—	6	7	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	217	11	3 022	387	392	95	381	531	103
Foreign born	550	46	3 858	740	598	149	1 108	2 129	368
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	17 800	6 218	123 281	29 257	21 255	6 775	61 511	25 253	6 086
Same house	7 289	3 679	56 248	9 513	11 509	2 795	32 354	7 475	2 821
Different house in the United States	10 263	2 507	62 638	19 132	9 229	3 893	28 391	17 105	3 124
Same county	2 205	911	25 227	4 323	4 684	585	13 068	4 573	291
Different county	8 058	1 596	37 411	14 809	4 545	3 308	15 323	12 532	2 833
Same State	5 205	933	14 529	9 772	2 392	1 005	7 515	6 779	2 003
Different State	2 853	663	22 882	5 037	2 153	2 303	7 808	5 753	830
Northeast	1 045	28	5 281	1 562	262	608	2 425	1 384	200
Midwest	254	8	3 140	818	229	171	1 229	503	51
South	1 222	602	10 702	2 417	1 311	1 236	3 540	3 235	488
West	332	25	3 759	240	351	288	614	631	91
Puerto Rico	—	—	11	—	24	—	56	6	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	150	—	12	—	5	—	—
Elsewhere	248	32	4 234	612	481	87	705	667	141
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 639	3 169	66 008	14 479	10 561	2 588	29 017	15 698	3 661
Worked in county of residence	3 894	2 563	37 136	11 360	4 836	1 859	23 719	5 364	672
Worked outside county of residence	5 745	606	28 872	3 119	5 725	729	5 298	10 334	2 989
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	9 639	3 169	66 008	14 479	10 561	2 588	29 017	15 698	3 661
Car, truck, or van	8 138	2 931	60 878	11 748	9 980	1 812	25 197	14 683	3 466
Drove alone	6 193	2 322	51 597	9 901	8 322	1 482	21 622	12 064	2 692
Carpooled	1 945	609	9 281	1 847	1 658	330	3 575	2 619	774
2-person carpool	1 263	462	7 689	1 445	1 272	245	3 002	1 567	563
3-person carpool	326	106	937	233	273	58	432	518	122
4-person carpool	81	25	266	122	55	27	74	207	31
5- or 6-person carpool	34	7	191	38	52	—	44	100	30
7-or-more person carpool	241	9	198	9	6	—	23	227	28
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.14
Public transportation	317	35	1 619	342	56	29	1 029	223	61
Bus or trolley bus	192	8	1 500	275	40	—	915	41	28
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	2	5	—	—	10	7	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	26	—	—	12	—	96	17
Railroad	7	—	5	—	—	—	11	8	—
Ferryboat	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	118	27	79	62	16	17	93	71	16
Motorcycle	6	—	165	24	5	—	39	61	—
Bicycle	23	—	251	146	12	13	19	32	6
Walked	872	126	1 781	1 720	237	630	1 904	233	40
Other means	94	20	410	46	146	29	320	73	19
Worked at home	189	57	904	453	125	75	509	393	69
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	9 450	3 112	65 104	14 026	10 436	2 513	28 508	15 305	3 592
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	2 636	1 392	9 304	5 502	1 692	1 399	6 134	2 243	421
10 to 14 minutes	1 805	809	12 533	3 768	2 077	507	7 628	2 530	464
15 to 19 minutes	1 415	392	15 761	2 380	2 083	249	7 446	1 448	378
20 to 29 minutes	875	209	13 798	1 085	1 903	114	4 476	1 490	484
30 to 44 minutes	1 099	134	9 819	843	1 866	80	1 987	2 645	700
45 or more minutes	1 620	176	3 889	448	815	164	837	4 949	1 145
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.1	12.9	19.0	12.9	19.5	11.7	14.9	31.0	31.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.8	59.7	55.2	65.2	51.0	58.4	59.1	59.4	58.1
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 793	1 040	15 842	1 794	2 374	386	4 821	3 699	1 020
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 545	631	20 556	3 551	3 482	473	8 689	4 013	759
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 543	579	7 920	3 007	1 155	583	5 192	2 539	400
All other times	3 569	862	20 786	5 674	3 425	1 071	9 806	5 054	1 413
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	2 006	818	17 069	2 200	2 955	680	6 944	3 090	702
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.8	34.3	40.2	18.3	37.5	19.0	29.8	29.7	29.5
Female civilian veterans	97	17	1 762	116	151	32	303	178	20
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	.6	3.4	.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.8	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 103	835	18 831	2 316	3 106	712	7 247	3 268	722
May 1975 or later service only	446	92	4 621	426	563	87	988	839	182
September 1980 or later service only	251	57	2 774	312	304	68	594	475	125
Served 2 or more years	215	57	2 474	283	279	55	502	439	120
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	577	194	5 719	634	912	88	1 679	1 329	227
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	48	21	1 825	24	95	46	97	55	18
February 1955 to July 1964 only	160	59	1 358	214	277	92	587	288	89
Korean conflict, no World War II	217	159	1 554	215	367	69	951	308	88
Korean conflict and World War II	38	—	606	62	83	34	157	73	21
World War II, no Korean conflict	561	291	2 997	731	786	270	2 658	368	97
World War I	6	—	18	—	—	9	25	—	—
Other service	50	19	133	10	23	17	105	8	—

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	16 162	170 045	261 229	4 247	38 386	11 005	103 907	15 940	203 056
Native	16 020	163 113	251 463	4 199	37 679	10 774	102 519	15 502	199 336
Born in State of residence	12 113	78 949	119 360	3 295	28 495	5 748	68 003	10 035	143 093
Born in a different State	3 827	79 622	127 919	900	8 658	4 763	33 583	5 199	55 160
Northeast	503	18 827	32 473	85	2 427	1 145	7 030	1 306	16 029
Midwest	401	12 720	25 489	189	921	926	3 704	873	6 506
South	2 813	41 492	59 156	608	4 878	2 141	20 712	2 608	30 240
West	110	6 583	10 801	18	432	551	2 137	412	2 385
Born abroad	80	4 542	4 184	4	526	263	933	268	1 083
Puerto Rico	—	746	876	4	22	5	174	14	122
U.S. outlying area	11	288	392	—	88	13	74	27	71
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	131	160	—	77	—	26	—	26
American Samoa	—	31	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	109	172	—	—	13	48	14	34
Northern Marianas	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	69	3 508	2 916	—	416	245	685	227	890
Foreign born	142	6 932	9 766	48	707	231	1 388	438	3 720
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	15 151	154 373	239 629	3 982	35 540	10 335	95 160	15 391	189 124
Same house	9 277	63 895	94 200	2 248	18 920	5 483	51 163	5 210	93 781
Different house in the United States	5 856	84 718	139 961	1 700	16 235	4 504	43 368	9 908	94 058
Same county	3 050	33 107	55 325	868	8 994	1 250	23 759	1 720	53 271
Different county	2 806	51 611	84 636	832	7 241	3 254	19 609	8 188	40 787
Same State	1 715	19 200	21 056	579	4 452	1 628	9 958	6 506	22 904
Different State	1 091	32 411	63 580	253	2 789	1 626	9 651	1 682	17 883
Northeast	133	7 713	14 724	9	881	286	2 321	378	6 388
Midwest	171	4 653	12 747	91	171	178	1 407	203	1 742
South	706	14 955	27 721	147	1 421	698	4 465	977	8 557
West	81	5 090	8 388	6	316	464	1 458	124	1 196
Puerto Rico	—	166	369	—	—	—	87	—	29
U.S. outlying area	—	78	331	—	12	24	6	7	10
Elsewhere	18	5 516	4 768	34	373	324	536	266	1 246
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 289	82 662	130 549	1 450	16 007	5 700	44 390	6 192	94 365
Worked in county of residence	4 679	54 958	100 821	834	8 613	1 136	23 885	3 920	63 576
Worked outside county of residence	2 610	27 704	29 728	616	7 394	4 564	20 505	2 272	30 789
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	7 289	82 662	130 549	1 450	16 007	5 700	44 390	6 192	94 365
Car, truck, or van	6 720	73 544	91 220	1 334	14 143	5 391	39 027	4 987	73 941
Drove alone	5 527	61 048	73 125	1 158	11 040	4 683	30 859	4 218	60 902
Carpooled	1 193	12 496	18 095	176	3 103	708	8 168	769	13 039
2-person carpool	1 031	10 279	14 518	118	2 183	555	5 999	686	10 513
3-person carpool	89	1 417	2 233	40	426	84	1 170	55	1 712
4-person carpool	46	406	672	18	187	42	466	20	560
5- or 6-person carpool	10	143	293	—	83	16	173	8	122
7-or-more person carpool	17	251	379	—	224	11	360	—	132
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	67	2 448	6 077	—	724	24	1 650	23	11 863
Bus or trolley bus	—	2 320	5 794	—	552	17	1 435	—	11 750
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	9
Subway or elevated	—	10	16	—	—	7	—	—	40
Railroad	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	19
Ferryboat	—	4	19	—	—	—	61	—	—
Taxicab	67	109	236	—	168	—	154	23	45
Motorcycle	—	251	486	—	—	9	120	—	93
Bicycle	4	477	1 051	—	39	6	409	22	926
Walked	252	3 972	6 310	103	775	54	1 814	961	5 124
Other means	137	791	1 704	—	158	86	376	13	849
Worked at home	109	1 179	23 701	13	168	130	994	186	1 569
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	7 180	81 483	106 848	1 437	15 839	5 570	43 396	6 006	92 796
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 058	12 214	13 354	566	2 195	836	5 034	2 392	10 949
10 to 14 minutes	2 356	13 754	16 376	400	3 346	662	7 504	1 314	15 848
15 to 19 minutes	1 539	16 831	22 445	191	3 484	1 061	8 682	827	21 036
20 to 29 minutes	687	19 938	27 458	174	2 470	1 526	9 708	809	23 764
30 to 44 minutes	398	13 036	19 553	72	3 020	1 064	8 300	374	14 754
45 or more minutes	242	5 710	7 662	34	1 324	421	4 168	290	6 445
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	19.8	20.6	12.0	20.1	20.8	21.3	13.6	20.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.3	54.9	56.2	51.5	53.9	54.6	52.9	55.1	56.9
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	2 412	21 603	26 251	156	3 156	1 308	12 232	713	15 855
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 969	21 958	26 582	443	4 617	2 066	11 453	1 586	28 803
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 027	10 376	15 114	366	2 329	824	6 280	1 026	20 098
All other times	1 772	27 546	38 901	472	5 737	1 372	13 431	2 681	28 040
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	1 805	19 067	27 172	371	4 539	1 345	12 838	1 059	20 287
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.8	36.7	38.1	25.4	34.2	35.9	38.1	17.5	27.6
Female civilian veterans	92	2 055	2 842	—	398	96	916	28	1 039
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	3.2	3.1	—	2.4	2.2	2.2	.3	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 897	21 122	30 014	371	4 937	1 441	13 754	1 087	21 326
May 1975 or later service only	193	5 859	8 944	44	994	122	3 086	147	3 497
September 1980 or later service only	94	3 531	5 855	29	594	82	1 979	93	2 189
Served 2 or more years	94	3 248	5 391	29	524	73	1 752	72	1 889
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	420	6 623	7 542	72	1 351	609	3 585	259	5 706
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	28	1 317	2 123	6	439	128	683	—	254
February 1955 to July 1964 only	201	1 381	1 735	33	329	159	991	85	1 648
Korean conflict, no World War II	279	1 569	1 968	58	477	131	1 362	185	2 237
Korean conflict and World War II	29	610	1 345	7	212	45	484	45	509
World War II, no Korean conflict	739	3 646	6 068	139	1 100	241	3 361	366	7 180
World War I	—	16	23	—	12	—	9	—	77
Other service	8	101	266	12	23	6	193	—	218
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
									VIRGINIA 297

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	96 397	23 756	6 997	24 461	52 141	393 069	18 549	11 530	21 947
Native	94 882	23 355	6 940	24 094	51 708	372 552	18 149	10 972	21 391
Born in State of residence	70 853	16 656	5 713	17 488	38 988	140 100	12 858	4 232	12 526
Born in a different State	23 620	6 583	1 222	6 481	12 420	222 809	5 154	6 454	8 732
Northeast	4 983	1 778	329	1 875	2 377	68 301	1 506	2 430	2 000
Midwest	3 678	1 003	127	986	1 191	43 758	882	1 213	1 188
South	13 835	3 506	716	3 297	8 313	86 968	2 350	2 332	4 993
West	1 124	296	50	323	539	23 782	416	479	551
Born abroad	409	116	5	125	300	9 643	137	286	133
Puerto Rico	32	11	—	—	25	1 404	30	28	—
U.S. outlying area	8	8	—	6	22	722	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	8	—	—	6	6	82	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Guam	—	8	—	—	8	538	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	369	97	5	119	253	7 517	107	258	133
Foreign born	1 515	401	57	367	433	20 517	400	558	556
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	89 599	22 539	6 549	23 084	48 125	358 154	17 291	11 299	20 455
Same house	48 107	11 613	4 153	11 361	28 579	128 288	9 555	2 699	9 393
Different house in the United States	40 979	10 699	2 329	11 571	19 329	218 473	7 634	8 245	10 839
Same county	21 925	4 465	950	4 601	10 299	86 405	3 509	798	3 577
Different county	19 054	6 234	1 379	6 970	9 030	132 068	4 125	7 447	7 262
Same State	10 832	3 801	924	3 995	5 992	39 448	2 408	4 489	3 744
Different State	8 222	2 433	455	2 975	3 038	92 620	1 717	2 958	3 518
Northeast	1 559	624	142	557	679	22 533	399	1 342	715
Midwest	1 116	315	70	346	350	14 743	176	443	503
South	4 823	1 357	229	1 818	1 649	40 452	936	975	1 971
West	724	137	14	254	360	14 892	206	198	329
Puerto Rico	15	4	—	—	—	730	10	16	—
U.S. outlying area	8	—	—	—	—	507	—	7	—
Elsewhere	490	223	67	152	217	10 156	92	332	223
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	44 806	11 949	3 061	11 014	22 255	213 432	8 528	4 894	11 285
Worked in county of residence	31 115	6 257	1 618	1 645	11 801	117 095	5 753	3 770	7 400
Worked outside county of residence	13 691	5 692	1 443	9 369	10 454	96 337	2 775	1 124	3 885
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	44 806	11 949	3 061	11 014	22 255	213 432	8 528	4 894	11 285
Car, truck, or van	41 099	11 107	2 922	9 887	20 223	192 796	7 905	3 054	9 989
Drove alone	34 590	10 088	2 446	8 163	15 668	167 265	6 831	2 602	8 167
Carpooled	6 509	1 019	476	1 724	4 555	25 531	1 074	452	1 822
2-person carpool	5 403	860	396	1 392	2 914	21 116	930	330	1 422
3-person carpool	739	126	62	226	621	3 016	99	89	276
4-person carpool	232	30	18	49	157	815	35	14	60
5- or 6-person carpool	100	3	—	50	183	323	—	—	40
7-or-more-person carpool	35	—	—	7	680	261	10	19	24
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	1 353	7	28	66	430	1 637	28	88	178
Bus or trolley bus	1 289	7	—	19	341	1 458	6	48	54
Streetcar or trolley car	10	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	9
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	7
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Taxicab	54	—	28	47	81	103	22	40	108
Motorcycle	74	15	—	17	15	603	—	24	21
Bicycle	86	49	—	29	79	912	—	183	27
Walked	1 310	504	48	675	744	7 373	308	1 282	608
Other means	299	52	16	124	223	3 154	103	22	105
Worked at home	585	215	47	216	541	6 957	184	241	357
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	44 221	11 734	3 014	10 798	21 714	206 475	8 344	4 653	10 928
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	7 064	2 571	1 067	2 516	2 993	23 819	2 337	1 991	3 013
10 to 14 minutes	10 261	2 503	791	2 357	3 027	26 586	2 273	1 329	3 130
15 to 19 minutes	12 317	2 644	511	2 269	3 092	34 890	1 304	535	1 927
20 to 29 minutes	8 662	2 614	279	1 673	4 260	52 577	962	346	1 033
30 to 44 minutes	3 890	1 018	164	1 342	4 948	47 329	982	262	677
45 or more minutes	2 027	384	202	641	3 394	21 274	486	190	1 148
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.8	16.2	15.1	17.3	24.1	22.7	16.0	12.4	17.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.7	63.9	63.9	57.3	52.8	53.0	55.0	59.2	67.0
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	8 839	2 374	518	1 836	5 231	46 367	1 609	412	2 161
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	14 165	4 029	931	3 325	6 262	55 659	3 340	863	2 946
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	8 295	2 031	547	2 274	3 327	35 365	1 193	1 048	2 219
All other times	12 922	3 300	1 018	3 363	6 894	69 084	2 202	2 330	3 602
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	12 145	3 697	712	3 203	5 414	45 574	2 304	890	2 709
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	40.6	29.9	34.7	30.3	41.4	33.8	18.9	32.9
Female civilian veterans	613	174	31	115	299	5 157	92	48	83
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.6	1.1	.8	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	12 758	3 871	743	3 318	5 713	50 731	2 396	938	2 792
May 1975 or later service only	1 864	431	138	479	954	13 520	317	228	355
September 1980 or later service only	915	243	75	277	513	8 628	171	165	216
Served 2 or more years	795	235	41	258	496	7 934	159	158	214
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	3 089	892	142	752	1 605	18 598	456	193	819
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	174	45	7	29	176	4 413	24	45	35
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 153	432	87	347	662	3 032	221	42	267
Korean conflict, no World War II	1 715	532	79	528	637	3 561	392	86	459
Korean conflict and World War II	280	83	15	77	106	1 470	36	19	55
World War II, no Korean conflict	4 305	1 367	260	1 073	1 526	5 782	883	318	769
World War I	70	38	—	—	5	22	—	—	5
Other service	108	51	15	33	42	333	67	7	28

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	24 985	54 242	10 438	6 714	22 744	9 568	147 537	42 831	3 946	35 917
In labor force -----	14 936	35 451	6 491	4 361	13 937	6 123	113 570	28 671	2 450	24 297
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.8	65.4	62.2	65.0	61.3	64.0	77.0	66.9	62.1	67.6
Armed Forces -----	250	124	11	13	12	—	4 761	61	7	42
Civilian labor force -----	14 686	35 327	6 480	4 348	13 925	6 123	108 809	28 610	2 443	24 255
Employed -----	13 690	34 422	6 060	4 213	13 342	5 810	105 584	27 611	2 177	23 433
At work 35 or more hours -----	10 057	26 974	4 803	3 355	10 668	4 606	88 867	22 265	1 578	19 042
Unemployed -----	996	905	420	135	583	313	3 225	999	266	822
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.8	2.6	6.5	3.1	4.2	5.1	3.0	3.5	10.9	3.4
Not in labor force -----	10 049	18 791	3 947	2 353	8 807	3 445	33 967	14 160	1 496	11 620
Institutionalized persons -----	366	821	157	13	1 431	175	1 205	1 608	8	284
Females 16 years and over -----	13 467	27 986	5 335	3 457	12 136	5 032	75 710	21 406	1 948	18 236
In labor force -----	6 928	16 672	2 679	1 870	6 532	2 848	53 588	12 610	1 107	10 704
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	51.4	59.6	50.2	54.1	53.8	56.6	70.8	58.9	56.8	58.7
Armed Forces -----	24	26	—	7	—	—	1 068	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	6 904	16 646	2 679	1 863	6 532	2 848	52 520	12 610	1 107	10 704
Employed -----	6 393	16 154	2 457	1 821	6 224	2 656	51 050	12 097	946	10 296
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 043	11 616	1 672	1 309	4 513	1 922	41 300	8 609	579	7 357
Unemployed -----	511	492	222	42	308	192	1 470	513	161	408
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.4	3.0	8.3	2.3	4.7	6.7	2.8	4.1	14.5	3.8
Not in labor force -----	6 539	11 314	2 656	1 587	5 604	2 184	22 122	8 796	841	7 532
Institutionalized persons -----	277	346	61	8	745	118	614	204	—	92
Males 16 to 19 years -----	782	3 097	423	249	884	353	2 650	1 514	187	1 141
Employed -----	365	879	257	130	334	190	1 213	841	53	577
Unemployed -----	63	103	29	23	70	16	175	96	11	98
Not in labor force -----	352	2 093	137	96	480	147	1 066	577	123	466
Males 20 to 24 years -----	880	3 310	375	213	912	333	7 963	1 724	159	1 204
Employed -----	674	1 838	301	163	651	276	5 581	1 290	86	1 001
Unemployed -----	80	63	56	21	70	21	270	78	33	54
Not in labor force -----	90	1 390	7	29	191	36	1 058	325	33	125
Males 25 to 54 years -----	5 900	14 578	2 848	1 882	6 129	2 481	48 363	12 913	1 058	10 587
Employed -----	4 951	13 097	2 541	1 708	5 134	2 213	42 008	10 987	888	9 697
Unemployed -----	252	210	104	37	115	80	1 108	267	37	227
Not in labor force -----	511	1 214	203	131	868	188	2 840	1 629	133	645
Males 55 to 64 years -----	1 618	2 575	677	399	1 330	623	5 653	2 610	283	2 251
Employed -----	901	1 857	399	258	781	400	4 006	1 788	115	1 438
Unemployed -----	45	37	—	3	20	4	124	45	24	35
Not in labor force -----	670	681	278	138	529	219	1 487	777	144	778
Males 65 to 69 years -----	836	1 087	321	177	420	229	2 441	1 114	102	975
In labor force -----	231	350	56	70	131	42	968	370	24	272
Not in labor force -----	605	737	265	107	289	187	1 473	744	78	703
Did not work in 1989 -----	445	619	238	75	265	161	1 128	595	44	561
Males 70 years and over -----	1 502	1 609	459	337	933	517	4 757	1 550	209	1 523
In labor force -----	220	247	58	72	87	33	836	238	65	152
Not in labor force -----	1 282	1 362	401	265	846	484	3 921	1 312	144	1 371
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 108	1 156	379	221	776	402	3 387	1 143	133	1 125
Females 16 to 19 years -----	768	2 811	413	223	1 015	360	2 706	1 518	112	1 148
Employed -----	260	591	166	51	403	124	1 245	749	35	450
Unemployed -----	48	69	42	9	66	35	99	83	19	105
Not in labor force -----	459	2 151	205	163	546	201	1 301	686	58	593
Females 20 to 24 years -----	912	2 922	361	241	1 188	346	8 442	1 614	133	1 295
Employed -----	570	1 855	234	171	677	227	6 279	1 069	98	930
Unemployed -----	58	54	32	—	59	48	313	103	25	42
Not in labor force -----	274	1 006	95	70	452	71	1 525	442	10	323
Females 25 to 54 years -----	6 366	15 896	2 828	1 921	6 594	2 661	46 221	12 125	966	10 403
Employed -----	4 416	12 108	1 785	1 396	4 475	2 004	38 323	8 953	694	7 912
Unemployed -----	331	318	143	33	176	99	905	280	88	225
Not in labor force -----	1 606	3 451	900	485	1 943	558	6 311	2 892	184	2 266
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 907	2 647	717	430	1 337	600	6 173	2 622	289	2 322
Employed -----	775	1 193	223	164	548	243	3 703	1 022	88	870
Unemployed -----	34	33	—	—	7	9	128	28	29	6
Not in labor force -----	1 098	1 421	494	266	782	348	2 342	1 572	172	1 446
Females 65 to 69 years -----	1 005	1 213	349	223	584	333	3 474	1 146	120	1 026
In labor force -----	216	296	23	28	79	46	926	158	5	101
Not in labor force -----	789	917	326	195	505	287	2 548	988	115	925
Did not work in 1989 -----	715	822	299	171	456	278	2 206	861	97	870
Females 70 years and over -----	2 509	2 497	667	419	1 418	732	8 694	2 381	328	2 042
In labor force -----	196	129	31	11	42	13	599	165	26	63
Not in labor force -----	2 313	2 368	636	408	1 376	719	8 095	2 216	302	1 979
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 182	2 258	613	396	1 283	691	7 566	2 063	280	1 913
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	13 467	27 986	5 335	3 457	12 136	5 032	75 710	21 406	1 948	18 236
With own children under 6 years -----	1 831	3 993	651	598	1 537	700	7 960	3 189	267	2 515
In labor force -----	1 174	2 555	348	351	1 097	536	5 395	2 053	194	1 644
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	2 082	4 107	1 105	623	2 149	942	6 433	4 129	327	3 481
In labor force -----	1 668	3 256	799	493	1 729	785	5 317	3 106	244	2 651
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	1 340	4 659	691	555	1 553	721	8 576	3 677	224	3 025
Both parents in labor force -----	784	2 791	313	298	1 104	529	5 199	2 158	176	1 892
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	434	1 545	194	151	614	353	2 869	1 278	95	1 144
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	952	914	149	145	507	190	1 862	622	58	491
Parent in labor force -----	654	667	93	79	370	150	1 456	510	42	354
At work 35 or more hours -----	384	537	39	48	298	70	1 031	393	42	282
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	3 087	7 307	1 758	1 223	3 405	1 626	10 197	7 299	530	5 974
Both parents in labor force -----	2 261	5 298	1 181	868	2 477	1 206	7 326	4 885	363	4 283
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 272	3 160	662	509	1 520	807	4 098	3 237	189	2 813
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	1 543	1 820	333	273	667	418	3 623	1 289	128	1 047
Parent in labor force -----	1 223	1 571	306	193	612	372	3 241	1 078	123	909
At work 35 or more hours -----	790	1 362	186	139	542	254	2 634	821	123	671
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 299										

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 287	19 905	12 570	23 849	10 179	37 241	14 721	21 530	4 966	9 157
In labor force	2 870	13 377	6 891	11 022	5 433	25 330	9 684	13 226	3 330	5 507
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.3	67.2	54.8	46.2	53.4	68.0	65.8	61.4	67.1	60.1
Armed Forces	17	23	16	4	—	59	99	9	19	27
Civilian labor force	2 853	13 354	6 875	11 018	5 433	25 271	9 585	13 217	3 311	5 480
Employed	2 751	12 895	6 421	9 887	5 178	24 048	9 055	12 641	3 152	5 182
At work 35 or more hours	2 362	10 443	5 001	7 965	4 063	19 680	7 320	10 012	2 527	3 999
Unemployed	102	459	454	1 131	255	1 223	530	576	159	298
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.4	6.6	10.3	4.7	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.4
Not in labor force	2 417	6 528	5 679	12 827	4 746	11 911	5 037	8 304	1 636	3 650
Institutionalized persons	573	580	686	129	1 038	277	214	340	—	120
Females 16 years and over	2 452	9 949	6 304	12 254	4 853	19 189	7 548	11 087	2 556	4 710
In labor force	1 240	6 013	3 113	4 003	2 556	11 474	4 363	6 053	1 544	2 514
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.6	60.4	49.4	32.7	52.7	59.8	57.8	54.6	60.4	53.4
Armed Forces	6	—	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 234	6 013	3 100	4 003	2 556	11 474	4 358	6 053	1 544	2 514
Employed	1 181	5 779	2 800	3 581	2 403	10 879	4 079	5 754	1 468	2 319
At work 35 or more hours	945	4 177	2 002	2 370	1 766	8 061	2 979	4 181	1 123	1 622
Unemployed	53	234	300	422	153	595	279	299	76	195
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.9	9.7	10.5	6.0	5.2	6.4	4.9	4.9	7.8
Not in labor force	1 212	3 936	3 191	8 251	2 297	7 715	3 185	5 034	1 012	2 196
Institutionalized persons	41	78	—	38	42	66	40	113	—	34
Males 16 to 19 years	215	754	543	1 106	321	1 393	513	825	222	381
Employed	86	350	127	193	82	608	249	397	87	149
Unemployed	—	89	46	99	13	120	29	45	3	11
Not in labor force	118	315	370	810	226	645	228	383	132	215
Males 20 to 24 years	224	713	674	1 070	360	1 759	663	878	193	363
Employed	170	552	479	594	252	1 389	444	719	138	262
Unemployed	12	7	16	258	4	155	81	31	9	34
Not in labor force	42	131	178	218	104	203	112	128	40	46
Males 25 to 54 years	1 701	5 802	3 340	7 055	3 211	10 367	4 210	5 516	1 381	2 151
Employed	1 111	5 185	2 428	4 993	2 004	9 287	3 559	4 635	1 189	1 875
Unemployed	24	101	76	338	78	296	109	176	65	32
Not in labor force	566	516	834	1 724	1 129	757	481	696	114	244
Males 55 to 64 years	321	1 332	752	1 267	599	2 218	812	1 451	347	623
Employed	175	779	406	438	314	1 502	553	849	218	393
Unemployed	13	6	8	14	7	49	25	25	6	19
Not in labor force	133	547	338	815	278	667	234	577	123	211
Males 65 to 69 years	134	499	395	441	313	811	397	645	101	362
In labor force	16	144	140	47	57	174	128	162	27	111
Not in labor force	118	355	255	394	256	637	269	483	74	251
Did not work in 1989	97	296	182	382	203	542	222	413	74	205
Males 70 years and over	240	856	562	656	522	1 504	578	1 128	166	567
In labor force	12	128	49	41	66	217	50	125	25	80
Not in labor force	228	728	513	615	456	1 287	528	1 003	141	487
Did not work in 1989	196	664	441	580	369	1 091	466	900	141	398
Females 16 to 19 years	179	679	506	1 116	363	1 324	557	691	148	335
Employed	36	352	144	218	118	553	260	312	29	72
Unemployed	12	48	27	56	22	101	36	41	20	24
Not in labor force	131	279	335	842	223	670	261	338	99	239
Females 20 to 24 years	155	646	637	1 090	383	1 788	638	842	156	332
Employed	108	498	290	393	274	1 333	369	566	113	210
Unemployed	5	37	66	75	27	104	74	40	6	43
Not in labor force	36	111	281	622	82	351	192	236	37	79
Females 25 to 54 years	1 276	5 621	2 951	7 102	2 474	10 721	4 165	5 499	1 533	2 294
Employed	906	4 176	1 932	2 629	1 675	7 946	3 006	3 970	1 169	1 637
Unemployed	26	125	182	270	71	331	121	211	43	109
Not in labor force	344	1 320	824	4 203	728	2 444	1 036	1 318	321	548
Females 55 to 64 years	329	1 285	876	1 321	590	2 240	891	1 583	366	662
Employed	106	618	370	250	243	861	320	742	157	299
Unemployed	10	21	25	21	8	51	48	7	7	17
Not in labor force	213	646	481	1 050	339	1 328	523	834	202	346
Females 65 to 69 years	174	530	389	601	286	1 065	478	656	143	366
In labor force	22	70	42	58	61	148	76	119	—	78
Not in labor force	152	460	347	543	225	917	402	537	143	288
Did not work in 1989	149	402	335	532	192	815	380	468	129	250
Females 70 years and over	339	1 188	945	1 024	757	2 051	819	1 816	210	721
In labor force	3	68	22	33	57	46	48	45	—	25
Not in labor force	336	1 120	923	991	700	2 005	771	1 771	210	696
Did not work in 1989	322	1 089	878	969	653	1 895	748	1 735	210	662
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	2 452	9 949	6 304	12 254	4 853	19 189	7 548	11 087	2 556	4 710
With own children under 6 years	362	1 285	744	1 750	765	2 792	1 381	1 274	261	715
In labor force	234	876	466	472	476	1 804	882	920	211	481
With own children 6 to 17 years only	450	2 068	1 214	3 103	735	3 623	1 269	2 029	556	785
In labor force	347	1 631	863	1 235	464	2 940	976	1 645	425	609
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	391	1 436	547	1 731	602	2 995	1 195	1 408	206	665
Both parents in labor force	239	868	371	391	314	1 716	697	909	175	430
Both at work 35 or more hours	165	517	248	227	226	1 168	384	585	76	231
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	85	227	514	362	456	732	511	340	163	225
Parent in labor force	61	152	276	144	254	588	336	268	107	125
At work 35 or more hours	27	134	165	126	161	402	232	167	61	45
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	763	3 369	1 631	5 124	1 146	5 899	2 257	3 034	713	1 414
Both parents in labor force	558	2 388	1 027	1 433	619	4 121	1 525	2 314	490	930
Both at work 35 or more hours	434	1 447	623	743	428	2 620	1 036	1 393	292	608
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	109	541	823	855	595	1 575	772	720	321	424
Parent in labor force	99	483	566	374	412	1 316	632	581	230	338
At work 35 or more hours	62	397	403	261	295	1 045	484	425	173	251

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	154 562	9 648	3 472	21 007	6 015	13 462	16 518	6 844	641 346	36 885
In labor force	117 998	6 352	2 205	14 168	3 739	5 916	10 934	4 297	499 056	27 262
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.3	65.8	63.5	67.4	62.2	43.9	66.2	62.8	77.8	73.9
Armed Forces	855	8	—	50	—	25	65	—	18 086	1 025
Civilian labor force	117 143	6 344	2 205	14 118	3 739	5 891	10 889	4 297	480 970	26 237
Employed	113 694	6 190	2 111	13 524	3 637	5 076	10 218	4 022	468 776	25 531
At work 35 or more hours	92 388	4 710	1 653	10 770	2 818	3 860	8 247	3 003	385 261	20 116
Unemployed	3 449	154	94	594	102	815	651	275	12 194	706
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	2.4	4.3	4.2	2.7	13.8	6.0	6.4	2.5	2.7
Not in labor force	36 564	3 296	1 267	6 839	2 276	7 546	5 584	2 547	142 290	9 623
Institutionalized persons	765	295	26	465	20	127	199	144	9 090	318
Females 16 years and over	80 132	4 929	1 752	10 897	3 143	6 977	8 386	3 690	325 170	18 597
In labor force	54 675	2 847	944	6 256	1 722	2 250	5 095	1 975	229 804	11 983
Percent of females 16 years and over	68.2	57.8	53.9	57.4	54.8	32.2	60.8	53.5	70.7	64.4
Armed Forces	126	4	—	—	—	—	21	—	2 306	121
Civilian labor force	54 549	2 843	944	6 256	1 722	2 250	5 074	1 975	227 498	11 862
Employed	52 741	2 759	910	5 917	1 649	1 944	4 777	1 834	221 741	11 465
At work 35 or more hours	38 272	1 875	664	4 338	1 179	1 243	3 490	1 245	166 314	7 836
Unemployed	1 808	84	34	339	73	306	297	141	5 757	397
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.0	3.6	5.4	4.2	13.6	5.9	7.1	2.5	3.3
Not in labor force	25 457	2 082	808	4 641	1 421	4 727	3 291	1 715	95 366	6 614
Institutionalized persons	356	123	—	275	13	72	47	96	2 297	184
Males 16 to 19 years	6 257	310	120	703	250	620	728	200	22 511	1 257
Employed	3 146	163	45	328	107	94	257	94	9 653	613
Unemployed	441	4	6	44	—	88	60	18	1 308	79
Not in labor force	2 670	143	69	331	143	438	403	88	10 989	511
Males 20 to 24 years	5 887	365	140	916	204	560	646	232	29 276	1 526
Employed	4 651	264	112	716	179	290	463	193	21 589	1 047
Unemployed	282	—	13	85	9	97	72	20	823	61
Not in labor force	793	97	15	115	16	150	95	19	5 339	168
Males 25 to 54 years	50 292	2 759	969	6 023	1 518	3 633	4 665	1 684	211 984	11 680
Employed	47 261	2 467	842	5 554	1 376	2 482	3 980	1 537	185 557	10 473
Unemployed	823	56	41	98	14	314	192	84	3 462	126
Not in labor force	1 646	236	86	321	128	835	473	63	9 398	481
Males 55 to 64 years	6 689	599	237	1 124	376	807	965	435	30 504	1 973
Employed	4 983	373	161	701	221	230	560	238	24 185	1 440
Unemployed	79	10	—	28	6	9	23	8	604	41
Not in labor force	1 621	216	76	395	149	568	382	189	5 588	492
Males 65 to 69 years	2 278	246	91	460	211	385	485	195	10 101	782
In labor force	573	75	25	143	81	12	132	90	4 272	273
Not in labor force	1 705	171	66	317	130	373	353	105	5 829	509
Did not work in 1989	1 320	126	24	267	122	342	279	82	4 494	424
Males 70 years and over	3 027	440	163	884	313	480	643	408	11 800	1 070
In labor force	355	89	16	165	24	25	56	40	2 019	222
Not in labor force	2 672	351	147	719	289	455	587	368	9 781	848
Did not work in 1989	2 357	323	138	591	261	402	495	320	8 468	653
Females 16 to 19 years	6 129	298	109	612	204	565	511	211	20 358	1 249
Employed	2 794	138	44	208	76	104	259	97	9 381	547
Unemployed	388	18	11	127	28	30	50	9	819	65
Not in labor force	2 947	142	54	277	100	431	196	105	10 102	627
Females 20 to 24 years	6 283	327	119	939	231	528	631	264	28 971	1 391
Employed	4 670	265	91	708	150	210	462	190	22 573	1 097
Unemployed	329	9	—	29	12	62	50	16	889	60
Not in labor force	1 284	53	28	202	69	256	119	58	5 138	199
Females 25 to 54 years	53 232	2 657	948	6 119	1 652	3 745	4 714	1 791	215 253	11 369
Employed	41 428	1 958	628	4 267	1 156	1 447	3 543	1 250	170 113	8 459
Unemployed	1 023	50	23	183	33	210	177	109	3 736	235
Not in labor force	10 655	645	297	1 669	463	2 088	979	432	39 525	2 599
Females 55 to 64 years	6 975	653	216	1 188	367	857	1 067	476	29 512	2 061
Employed	3 250	324	108	574	177	132	428	192	16 024	1 077
Unemployed	48	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	224	37
Not in labor force	3 677	322	108	614	190	723	639	284	13 264	947
Females 65 to 69 years	3 004	193	90	527	215	367	491	245	12 013	793
In labor force	458	33	16	74	47	36	69	51	2 637	180
Not in labor force	2 546	160	74	453	168	331	422	194	9 376	613
Did not work in 1989	2 246	148	52	400	162	315	374	185	8 196	527
Females 70 years and over	4 509	801	270	1 512	474	915	972	703	19 063	1 734
In labor force	161	41	23	86	43	17	36	61	1 102	105
Not in labor force	4 348	760	247	1 426	431	898	936	642	17 961	1 629
Did not work in 1989	4 208	735	237	1 412	426	869	877	610	16 912	1 471
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	80 132	4 929	1 752	10 897	3 143	6 977	8 386	3 690	325 170	18 597
With own children under 6 years	14 855	627	220	1 838	438	937	1 113	518	50 420	3 360
In labor force	10 009	390	117	1 201	306	251	829	384	32 551	2 186
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 271	719	311	1 973	566	1 686	1 531	564	58 480	3 347
In labor force	14 796	588	208	1 478	399	840	1 248	403	47 380	2 580
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	16 869	740	295	1 973	483	1 121	980	408	59 027	4 008
Both parents in labor force	10 598	451	153	1 222	328	216	661	284	34 968	2 372
Both at work 35 or more hours	6 345	198	83	718	254	85	410	130	19 191	1 204
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 009	120	27	538	146	154	548	224	8 204	612
Parent in labor force	2 166	87	23	406	95	76	434	156	6 646	522
At work 35 or more hours	1 576	70	20	300	46	21	305	113	5 224	360
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	32 620	1 243	560	3 409	1 025	2 703	2 294	1 036	106 773	6 820
Both parents in labor force	23 727	878	363	2 279	700	1 009	1 777	685	76 060	4 832
Both at work 35 or more hours	14 596	528	161	1 320	391	471	1 146	419	45 337	2 766
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	6 911	394	68	1 115	339	578	930	272	20 137	1 120
Parent in labor force	6 058	344	49	940	281	248	774	209	18 248	952
At work 35 or more hours	5 054	295	49	731	213	158	553	147	15 643	735
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 301										

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	9 612	9 593	31 622	34 756	13 229	22 739	11 466	13 199	7 746	6 695
In labor force	5 923	6 421	20 720	24 986	8 126	15 224	7 278	8 226	5 622	4 155
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	66.9	65.5	71.9	61.4	67.0	63.5	62.3	72.6	62.1
Armed Forces	9	15	24	61	4	508	—	12	8	—
Civilian labor force	5 914	6 406	20 696	24 925	8 122	14 716	7 278	8 214	5 614	4 155
Employed	5 637	6 178	20 091	23 845	7 652	14 091	7 028	7 843	5 473	3 939
At work 35 or more hours	4 530	5 016	16 189	18 775	6 092	11 159	5 494	6 266	4 368	3 211
Unemployed	277	228	605	1 080	470	625	250	371	141	216
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.6	2.9	4.3	5.8	4.2	3.4	4.5	2.5	5.2
Not in labor force	3 689	3 172	10 902	9 770	5 103	7 515	4 188	4 973	2 124	2 540
Institutionalized persons	58	87	461	196	108	255	991	38	—	—
Females 16 years and over	4 924	4 969	16 119	17 654	6 881	11 683	5 966	6 837	3 990	3 680
In labor force	2 531	2 952	9 262	11 003	3 664	6 431	3 318	3 778	2 580	2 035
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.4	59.4	57.5	62.3	53.2	55.0	55.6	55.3	64.7	55.3
Armed Forces	—	2	—	6	—	24	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 531	2 950	9 262	10 997	3 664	6 407	3 318	3 778	2 580	2 035
Employed	2 379	2 853	8 917	10 448	3 426	6 107	3 191	3 589	2 528	1 913
At work 35 or more hours	1 723	2 145	6 584	7 335	2 495	4 143	2 161	2 650	1 866	1 511
Unemployed	152	97	345	549	238	300	127	189	52	122
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	3.3	3.7	5.0	6.5	4.7	3.8	5.0	2.0	6.0
Not in labor force	2 393	2 017	6 857	6 651	3 217	5 252	2 648	3 059	1 410	1 645
Institutionalized persons	20	—	266	132	59	172	548	23	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	350	273	1 351	1 224	527	867	329	545	257	173
Employed	172	105	542	628	180	453	138	151	107	95
Unemployed	5	24	64	91	61	107	31	42	25	4
Not in labor force	171	144	737	505	282	297	160	347	125	74
Males 20 to 24 years	389	402	1 547	1 426	503	705	388	516	307	278
Employed	326	284	1 233	1 227	427	559	270	411	266	187
Unemployed	33	51	37	97	14	57	6	62	8	43
Not in labor force	30	67	266	93	62	36	112	43	27	48
Males 25 to 54 years	2 557	2 644	8 447	10 640	3 423	6 868	3 426	3 308	2 357	1 634
Employed	2 255	2 420	7 628	9 880	2 970	5 899	2 813	2 946	2 213	1 418
Unemployed	83	40	139	294	143	131	86	53	51	41
Not in labor force	212	171	675	420	310	417	527	302	91	175
Males 55 to 64 years	533	582	1 966	1 922	815	1 215	681	882	390	432
Employed	348	395	1 312	1 289	510	816	456	584	294	262
Unemployed	4	11	12	28	6	11	—	16	2	6
Not in labor force	181	176	642	605	299	388	225	282	94	164
Males 65 to 69 years	199	329	773	755	379	583	268	367	178	190
In labor force	94	78	265	225	73	179	90	86	27	50
Not in labor force	105	251	508	530	306	404	178	281	151	140
Did not work in 1989	86	221	407	400	245	343	122	231	131	118
Males 70 years and over	660	394	1 419	1 135	701	818	408	744	267	308
In labor force	63	48	202	169	74	97	70	85	41	14
Not in labor force	597	346	1 217	966	627	721	338	659	226	294
Did not work in 1989	494	312	1 076	855	541	668	311	592	192	265
Females 16 to 19 years	307	325	1 298	1 211	430	749	338	474	228	352
Employed	91	114	556	733	140	301	167	178	107	133
Unemployed	14	14	26	42	44	53	26	19	8	17
Not in labor force	202	197	716	436	246	395	145	277	113	202
Females 20 to 24 years	326	361	1 382	1 493	570	723	400	397	304	251
Employed	254	274	898	1 076	377	467	220	274	151	151
Unemployed	4	19	87	65	63	71	31	35	9	25
Not in labor force	68	68	397	352	130	179	149	88	50	75
Females 25 to 54 years	2 497	2 740	8 516	10 567	3 282	7 024	3 672	3 410	2 492	1 850
Employed	1 663	2 087	6 399	7 585	2 410	4 741	2 389	2 563	1 961	1 311
Unemployed	109	64	217	380	129	158	60	111	32	74
Not in labor force	725	587	1 900	2 596	743	2 107	1 223	736	499	465
Females 55 to 64 years	649	657	2 004	1 966	941	1 261	665	969	433	505
Employed	306	268	829	799	408	499	297	451	187	241
Unemployed	8	—	11	50	—	18	10	24	—	6
Not in labor force	335	389	1 164	1 117	533	744	358	494	246	258
Females 65 to 69 years	245	284	918	826	536	578	311	426	186	241
In labor force	50	69	131	164	78	42	57	83	20	51
Not in labor force	195	215	787	662	458	536	254	343	166	190
Did not work in 1989	173	175	713	601	444	497	217	327	166	181
Females 70 years and over	900	602	2 001	1 591	1 122	1 348	580	1 161	347	481
In labor force	32	41	108	103	15	57	61	40	11	26
Not in labor force	868	561	1 893	1 488	1 107	1 291	519	1 121	336	455
Did not work in 1989	822	550	1 861	1 404	1 045	1 259	497	1 085	312	440
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 924	4 969	16 119	17 654	6 881	11 683	5 966	6 837	3 990	3 680
With own children under 6 years	709	756	1 979	2 929	841	1 934	729	788	777	558
In labor force	438	481	1 412	1 793	567	1 066	497	533	544	344
With own children 6 to 17 years only	773	865	2 872	3 529	1 168	2 420	873	1 326	729	668
In labor force	557	696	2 375	2 795	898	1 771	608	1 074	603	520
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	816	735	2 306	3 431	908	2 294	830	963	809	418
Both parents in labor force	491	422	1 510	1 851	578	1 150	529	508	547	310
Both at work 35 or more hours	292	254	909	944	332	672	297	327	393	239
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	73	292	500	607	171	293	184	168	197	290
Parent in labor force	33	192	379	453	130	187	118	87	112	118
At work 35 or more hours	25	136	296	305	90	124	83	43	84	84
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 604	1 426	4 854	6 354	1 902	4 501	1 418	1 947	1 302	1 145
Both parents in labor force	1 058	1 038	3 553	4 446	1 391	2 838	882	1 440	973	774
Both at work 35 or more hours	620	661	2 312	2 609	803	1 622	485	899	621	620
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	195	508	1 051	1 286	442	766	380	340	369	463
Parent in labor force	155	377	845	1 182	353	572	254	254	286	286
At work 35 or more hours	88	309	723	1 004	250	426	180	187	232	218

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	22 824	49 305	173 175	45 157	2 115	19 213	27 220	4 853	10 109	8 282
In labor force	14 455	35 378	124 298	30 681	1 333	12 610	18 571	3 058	7 319	5 677
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.3	71.8	71.8	67.9	63.0	65.6	68.2	63.0	72.4	68.5
Armed Forces	9	58	317	39	—	196	356	—	470	13
Civilian labor force	14 446	35 320	123 981	30 642	1 333	12 414	18 215	3 058	6 849	5 664
Employed	13 568	34 407	120 294	29 513	1 293	11 740	17 537	2 919	6 603	5 504
At work 35 or more hours	10 923	27 901	98 837	24 775	987	9 383	13 736	2 378	5 474	4 498
Unemployed	878	913	3 687	1 129	40	674	678	139	246	160
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.0	5.4	3.7	4.5	3.6	2.8
Not in labor force	8 369	13 927	48 877	14 476	782	6 603	8 649	1 795	2 790	2 605
Institutionalized persons	355	318	2 593	534	—	205	926	—	144	58
Females 16 years and over	11 982	25 645	94 734	23 534	1 079	9 952	14 126	2 522	5 034	4 323
In labor force	6 749	16 194	61 671	14 331	560	5 654	8 624	1 383	3 247	2 659
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.3	63.1	65.1	60.9	51.9	56.8	61.1	54.8	64.5	61.5
Armed Forces	6 749	16 194	61 623	14 327	560	5 647	8 590	1 383	3 200	2 659
Civilian labor force	6 326	15 744	59 700	13 764	542	5 332	8 218	1 302	3 045	2 588
Employed	4 818	11 482	45 908	10 943	362	3 707	5 706	976	2 368	1 935
At work 35 or more hours	423	450	1 923	563	18	315	372	81	155	71
Unemployed	6.3	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.2	5.6	4.3	5.9	4.8	2.7
Percent of civilian labor force	5 233	9 451	33 063	9 203	519	4 298	5 502	1 139	1 787	1 664
Not in labor force	235	144	1 847	312	—	81	403	—	112	36
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	942	1 738	5 225	1 637	53	682	842	179	380	284
Employed	431	850	2 476	782	28	216	435	30	156	128
Unemployed	41	86	374	147	—	68	69	17	5	7
Not in labor force	470	788	2 369	699	25	398	331	132	208	149
Males 20 to 24 years	833	2 110	7 074	1 900	52	772	1 141	167	479	294
Employed	659	1 708	5 701	1 604	45	562	731	150	393	253
Unemployed	77	117	282	100	2	61	38	13	6	21
Not in labor force	90	280	1 024	187	5	131	349	4	3	11
Males 25 to 54 years	5 830	14 305	47 590	12 370	555	5 630	7 753	1 285	3 173	2 363
Employed	5 018	13 564	44 418	10 984	506	4 807	6 605	1 207	2 621	2 143
Unemployed	315	225	944	278	12	200	169	20	75	55
Not in labor force	497	477	2 032	1 091	37	452	687	58	142	161
Males 55 to 64 years	1 366	2 783	8 295	2 792	155	1 058	1 652	304	515	464
Employed	824	2 033	5 759	1 845	107	642	1 206	149	304	296
Unemployed	10	35	104	41	5	15	22	8	5	—
Not in labor force	530	715	2 432	906	43	401	424	147	206	168
Males 65 to 69 years	740	1 047	4 059	1 170	83	487	701	117	195	239
In labor force	126	364	1 466	314	30	113	172	33	64	72
Not in labor force	614	683	2 593	856	53	374	529	84	131	167
Did not work in 1989	491	536	2 028	682	36	287	382	63	113	134
Males 70 years and over	1 131	1 677	6 198	1 754	138	632	1 005	279	333	315
In labor force	196	144	834	220	38	83	178	48	20	30
Not in labor force	935	1 533	5 364	1 534	100	549	827	231	313	285
Did not work in 1989	789	1 353	4 760	1 382	78	489	685	195	279	259
Females 16 to 19 years	729	2 014	5 320	1 523	42	634	874	123	338	268
Employed	233	998	2 610	662	23	237	483	23	127	111
Unemployed	99	134	227	150	5	21	62	15	33	16
Not in labor force	397	882	2 483	711	14	376	329	85	178	141
Females 20 to 24 years	849	2 058	8 313	2 015	49	727	1 140	199	444	291
Employed	655	1 537	6 303	1 471	35	438	734	147	302	203
Unemployed	81	97	477	123	—	46	42	18	27	15
Not in labor force	113	424	1 533	421	14	243	349	34	93	73
Females 25 to 54 years	5 912	14 703	54 336	12 745	544	5 755	8 036	1 333	3 023	2 505
Employed	4 477	11 440	44 161	10 061	393	4 026	6 135	940	2 265	1 985
Unemployed	212	181	973	256	9	241	242	42	95	25
Not in labor force	1 223	3 082	9 154	2 424	142	1 481	1 640	351	638	495
Females 55 to 64 years	1 583	2 924	10 060	3 158	155	1 147	1 804	313	509	462
Employed	761	1 521	5 014	1 375	59	482	683	137	300	187
Unemployed	20	28	179	21	—	—	18	—	—	9
Not in labor force	802	1 375	4 867	1 762	96	665	1 103	176	209	266
Females 65 to 69 years	882	1 317	5 288	1 344	79	546	702	222	247	254
In labor force	125	136	1 109	122	23	92	109	36	45	60
Not in labor force	757	1 181	4 179	1 222	56	454	593	186	202	194
Did not work in 1989	704	1 018	3 689	1 139	42	425	541	179	191	177
Females 70 years and over	2 027	2 629	11 417	2 749	210	1 143	1 570	332	473	543
In labor force	86	122	570	86	13	64	82	25	6	48
Not in labor force	1 941	2 507	10 847	2 663	197	1 079	1 488	307	467	495
Did not work in 1989	1 700	2 385	10 415	2 517	181	1 056	1 389	283	448	469
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	11 982	25 645	94 734	23 534	1 079	9 952	14 126	2 522	5 034	4 323
With own children under 6 years	1 627	4 004	13 473	3 337	134	1 582	2 087	434	994	675
In labor force	1 271	2 836	9 723	2 447	83	1 054	1 469	270	697	465
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 040	4 683	14 864	4 283	171	2 055	2 244	348	924	841
In labor force	1 693	3 613	12 379	3 646	125	1 561	1 767	274	770	680
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 528	4 414	13 716	2 885	171	1 536	2 158	421	978	755
Both parents in labor force	1 182	2 842	9 219	2 036	95	1 048	1 385	240	620	498
Both at work 35 or more hours	887	1 787	5 347	1 380	58	541	706	152	416	373
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	551	759	3 650	1 291	5	602	710	142	363	149
Parent in labor force	433	572	2 788	896	5	369	635	104	285	97
At work 35 or more hours	161	436	2 172	626	2	200	458	58	203	91
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 406	8 565	23 914	6 201	334	3 069	4 339	609	1 817	1 526
Both parents in labor force	2 646	6 144	17 732	4 892	229	2 055	3 138	424	1 347	1 092
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 778	3 981	11 417	3 555	154	1 220	1 971	243	949	718
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 258	1 461	7 054	2 327	53	1 060	899	279	457	314
Parent in labor force	1 012	1 251	6 327	1 935	46	793	831	187	414	302
At work 35 or more hours	728	1 070	5 203	1 597	35	558	660	162	351	236
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 303										

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 931	18 918	65 302	15 758	8 790	9 278	6 863	23 224	7 087	62 278
In labor force	4 774	8 841	51 881	10 151	5 370	5 807	4 022	14 011	3 997	36 486
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.5	46.7	79.4	64.4	61.1	62.6	58.6	60.3	56.4	58.6
Armed Forces	12	2	254	3	13	6	32	12	7	164
Civilian labor force	4 762	8 839	51 627	10 148	5 357	5 801	3 990	13 999	3 990	36 322
Employed	4 236	7 927	50 525	9 646	5 121	5 511	3 865	13 355	3 884	34 250
At work 35 or more hours	3 077	6 258	41 980	7 995	4 007	4 181	2 854	10 653	2 915	23 103
Unemployed	526	912	1 102	502	236	290	125	644	106	2 072
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	10.3	2.1	4.9	4.4	5.0	3.1	4.6	2.7	5.7
Not in labor force	4 157	10 077	13 421	5 607	3 420	3 471	2 841	9 213	3 090	25 792
Institutionalized persons	212	182	382	98	—	189	58	895	199	554
Females 16 years and over	4 783	10 001	33 157	8 057	4 672	4 829	3 661	12 218	3 704	29 907
In labor force	2 205	3 771	23 427	4 547	2 460	2 555	1 750	6 671	1 811	16 282
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.1	37.7	70.7	56.4	52.7	52.9	47.8	54.6	48.9	54.4
Armed Forces	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Civilian labor force	2 205	3 771	23 412	4 547	2 460	2 555	1 750	6 671	1 811	16 275
Employed	1 973	3 388	22 911	4 269	2 339	2 391	1 690	6 212	1 763	15 303
At work 35 or more hours	1 294	2 444	17 081	3 302	1 663	1 515	1 076	4 540	1 119	9 470
Unemployed	232	383	501	278	121	164	60	459	48	972
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	10.2	2.1	6.1	4.9	6.4	3.4	6.9	2.7	6.0
Not in labor force	2 578	6 230	9 730	3 510	2 212	2 274	1 911	5 547	1 893	13 625
Institutionalized persons	146	93	264	—	—	148	54	198	121	378
Males 16 to 19 years	304	776	2 378	591	294	327	188	839	198	5 110
Employed	91	113	1 186	171	114	118	79	428	92	1 155
Unemployed	62	52	101	27	17	11	16	38	3	206
Not in labor force	151	611	1 084	393	163	198	93	373	103	3 727
Males 20 to 24 years	242	683	2 755	590	241	352	186	854	202	8 821
Employed	167	415	2 485	519	169	293	150	687	125	3 912
Unemployed	52	92	95	22	28	25	11	23	4	445
Not in labor force	11	176	157	49	41	28	9	142	73	4 424
Males 25 to 54 years	1 700	4 860	22 135	4 345	2 218	2 412	1 578	5 810	1 613	13 908
Employed	1 427	3 395	21 051	3 850	1 977	2 158	1 430	4 827	1 449	12 049
Unemployed	135	376	349	137	62	62	38	89	24	387
Not in labor force	138	1 087	521	355	169	192	94	884	133	1 377
Males 55 to 64 years	699	1 063	2 869	999	569	627	474	1 457	563	2 161
Employed	395	440	2 239	643	348	414	325	875	307	1 450
Unemployed	45	9	51	17	8	19	—	18	27	45
Not in labor force	259	614	579	339	213	194	149	564	229	666
Males 65 to 69 years	431	519	804	370	341	211	293	822	306	855
In labor force	89	80	385	102	118	44	91	217	64	276
Not in labor force	342	439	419	268	223	167	202	605	242	579
Did not work in 1989	240	381	301	232	181	136	172	491	218	458
Males 70 years and over	772	1 016	1 204	806	455	520	483	1 224	501	1 516
In labor force	94	96	273	113	56	102	100	126	84	122
Not in labor force	678	920	931	693	399	418	383	1 098	417	1 394
Did not work in 1989	569	752	776	661	337	357	337	963	356	1 270
Females 16 to 19 years	183	731	2 112	474	327	307	197	703	166	4 075
Employed	48	102	984	117	102	89	75	319	70	1 130
Unemployed	8	79	100	49	28	10	—	61	7	153
Not in labor force	127	550	1 028	308	197	208	122	323	89	2 785
Females 20 to 24 years	184	745	3 036	620	262	317	138	869	174	6 332
Employed	97	338	2 560	445	151	210	73	589	105	3 032
Unemployed	31	119	85	51	11	24	—	77	6	386
Not in labor force	56	288	391	124	100	83	65	203	63	2 914
Females 25 to 54 years	1 975	4 993	22 292	4 425	2 255	2 546	1 658	5 807	1 677	13 644
Employed	1 396	2 511	17 610	3 133	1 718	1 749	1 148	4 253	1 279	9 838
Unemployed	140	171	264	161	79	81	60	282	28	423
Not in labor force	439	2 311	4 403	1 131	458	716	450	1 272	370	3 383
Females 55 to 64 years	826	1 234	2 539	944	666	608	553	1 857	594	2 250
Employed	294	342	1 361	445	250	245	289	802	208	1 026
Unemployed	25	14	25	17	3	26	—	16	—	—
Not in labor force	507	878	1 153	482	413	337	264	1 039	386	1 224
Females 65 to 69 years	454	678	1 010	516	380	315	288	881	368	1 095
In labor force	101	61	238	36	92	42	70	143	62	165
Not in labor force	353	617	772	480	288	273	218	738	306	930
Did not work in 1989	342	565	683	446	265	225	172	670	293	801
Females 70 years and over	1 161	1 620	2 168	1 078	782	736	827	2 101	725	2 511
In labor force	65	34	185	93	26	79	35	129	46	122
Not in labor force	1 096	1 586	1 983	985	756	657	792	1 972	679	2 389
Did not work in 1989	994	1 431	1 852	908	701	618	742	1 845	650	2 293
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 783	10 001	33 157	8 057	4 672	4 829	3 661	12 218	3 704	29 907
With own children under 6 years	508	1 299	6 601	1 096	557	568	392	1 438	440	3 526
In labor force	360	569	4 307	747	414	368	232	1 054	265	2 210
With own children 6 to 17 years only	613	2 010	5 963	1 504	890	946	531	2 062	492	3 893
In labor force	536	1 135	4 750	1 133	742	666	402	1 659	402	2 919
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	529	1 328	7 760	1 199	604	802	425	1 254	451	4 138
Both parents in labor force	347	524	4 598	783	442	557	256	902	267	2 492
Both at work 35 or more hours	205	278	2 549	525	272	262	138	592	93	1 236
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	159	466	1 034	324	234	161	60	656	157	625
Parent in labor force	102	196	751	248	148	143	35	438	94	420
At work 35 or more hours	31	94	515	191	80	105	35	307	80	282
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 104	3 598	11 629	2 604	1 463	1 453	891	3 036	843	6 278
Both parents in labor force	829	1 640	8 420	1 835	1 167	817	586	2 255	611	4 010
Both at work 35 or more hours	454	897	5 373	1 259	734	435	360	1 454	437	2 287
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	286	730	1 961	719	442	396	214	1 521	217	1 747
Parent in labor force	253	410	1 786	501	299	289	182	1 227	196	1 462
At work 35 or more hours	184	271	1 426	401	231	206	130	840	166	1 016

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	10 000	8 088	10 095	8 608	12 009	16 713	17 152	14 124	43 574	12 319
In labor force	6 131	5 520	5 575	4 550	6 557	10 820	10 406	9 148	28 758	7 369
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	68.2	55.2	52.9	54.6	64.7	60.7	64.8	66.0	59.8
Armed Forces	—	14	31	3	139	30	6	—	57	19
Civilian labor force	6 131	5 506	5 544	4 547	6 418	10 790	10 400	9 148	28 701	7 350
Employed	5 849	5 326	5 160	4 192	6 137	10 519	9 590	8 933	27 399	7 115
At work 35 or more hours	4 637	4 452	3 628	3 031	5 007	8 459	7 440	7 101	21 535	5 817
Unemployed	282	180	384	355	281	271	810	215	1 302	235
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.3	6.9	7.8	4.4	2.5	7.8	2.4	4.5	3.2
Not in labor force	3 869	2 568	4 520	4 058	5 452	5 893	6 746	4 976	14 816	4 950
Institutionalized persons	130	129	185	17	1 328	231	203	176	297	1 985
Females 16 years and over	5 154	4 070	5 491	4 545	6 203	8 721	8 842	7 184	22 468	5 225
In labor force	2 754	2 460	2 605	2 034	3 035	4 807	4 408	4 155	13 134	3 370
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.4	60.4	47.4	44.8	48.9	55.1	49.9	57.8	58.5	64.5
Armed Forces	—	—	8	—	25	—	—	—	6	6
Civilian labor force	2 754	2 460	2 597	2 034	3 010	4 807	4 408	4 155	13 128	3 364
Employed	2 599	2 346	2 376	1 886	2 797	4 686	4 090	4 058	12 511	3 231
At work 35 or more hours	1 898	1 760	1 518	1 138	2 065	3 385	2 826	2 938	8 878	2 348
Unemployed	155	114	221	148	213	121	318	97	617	133
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.6	8.5	7.3	7.1	2.5	7.2	2.3	4.7	4.0
Not in labor force	2 400	1 610	2 886	2 511	3 168	3 914	4 434	3 029	9 334	1 855
Institutionalized persons	54	11	96	—	627	137	117	108	88	—
Males 16 to 19 years	337	305	362	237	414	494	616	546	1 606	541
Employed	143	136	130	101	134	234	226	304	764	182
Unemployed	8	4	7	13	15	26	113	23	82	12
Not in labor force	186	165	218	123	262	234	277	219	753	347
Males 20 to 24 years	361	316	305	161	522	611	685	613	1 612	611
Employed	283	243	202	134	370	534	549	536	1 321	385
Unemployed	38	9	47	5	15	29	73	13	131	22
Not in labor force	40	56	50	19	94	38	63	64	129	204
Males 25 to 54 years	2 617	2 553	2 142	1 795	2 596	4 348	4 603	3 654	12 045	4 703
Employed	2 327	2 308	1 819	1 520	2 223	4 022	3 855	3 259	10 544	2 884
Unemployed	58	30	60	113	36	83	259	61	428	62
Not in labor force	232	209	253	162	269	223	483	334	1 060	1 744
Males 55 to 64 years	683	451	694	701	769	1 072	1 092	938	2 684	619
Employed	383	241	414	360	422	704	693	591	1 689	387
Unemployed	6	23	22	47	2	5	42	21	33	—
Not in labor force	294	187	258	294	345	363	357	326	962	232
Males 65 to 69 years	327	233	408	504	467	614	425	387	1 247	259
In labor force	92	33	168	140	85	174	91	96	302	30
Not in labor force	235	200	240	364	382	440	334	291	945	229
Did not work in 1989	220	139	205	320	350	367	269	254	796	156
Males 70 years and over	521	160	693	665	1 038	853	889	802	1 912	361
In labor force	39	19	78	80	106	172	91	89	279	22
Not in labor force	482	141	615	585	932	681	798	713	1 633	339
Did not work in 1989	448	128	537	473	860	577	736	644	1 463	277
Females 16 to 19 years	288	238	307	152	424	501	560	442	1 376	365
Employed	104	72	68	48	156	249	245	245	550	173
Unemployed	21	6	9	22	50	13	20	5	107	25
Not in labor force	163	160	227	82	218	239	295	192	713	167
Females 20 to 24 years	275	259	308	247	353	624	655	507	1 679	396
Employed	244	150	159	147	222	486	384	343	1 179	282
Unemployed	5	18	39	22	26	36	61	2	150	11
Not in labor force	26	91	107	78	103	102	210	162	350	97
Females 25 to 54 years	2 707	2 576	2 535	1 873	2 761	4 531	4 479	3 618	12 153	3 185
Employed	1 911	1 948	1 689	1 279	1 996	3 401	2 912	2 895	9 046	2 447
Unemployed	118	71	145	48	111	57	219	87	299	97
Not in labor force	678	557	699	546	631	1 073	1 348	636	2 808	641
Females 55 to 64 years	715	456	853	823	793	1 133	1 213	970	2 966	549
Employed	290	138	340	311	342	436	447	444	1 349	273
Unemployed	11	19	26	46	26	15	18	—	33	—
Not in labor force	414	299	487	466	425	682	748	526	1 584	276
Females 65 to 69 years	397	240	401	439	425	676	544	440	1 425	282
In labor force	42	21	67	34	50	60	68	69	259	47
Not in labor force	355	219	334	405	375	616	476	371	1 166	235
Did not work in 1989	338	191	289	321	331	573	444	352	1 031	220
Females 70 years and over	772	301	1 087	1 011	1 447	1 256	1 391	1 207	2 869	448
In labor force	8	17	55	77	31	54	34	34	65	9
Not in labor force	764	284	1 032	934	1 416	1 202	1 357	1 142	2 713	439
Did not work in 1989	715	276	983	843	1 372	1 136	1 267	1 102	2 513	420
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	5 154	4 070	5 491	4 545	6 203	8 721	8 842	7 184	22 468	5 225
With own children under 6 years	662	708	772	470	779	1 106	1 241	859	2 921	815
In labor force	473	489	465	283	530	760	782	584	2 134	581
With own children 6 to 17 years only	930	741	753	601	1 056	1 508	1 511	1 343	4 380	985
In labor force	701	616	594	452	817	1 181	1 083	1 151	3 438	750
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	697	723	559	536	725	1 270	1 317	894	3 087	951
Both parents in labor force	462	452	322	329	413	803	758	572	2 113	645
Both at work 35 or more hours	324	285	216	221	311	497	321	335	1 247	396
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	242	153	471	142	324	264	281	157	966	179
Parent in labor force	200	98	276	73	198	219	230	106	696	110
At work 35 or more hours	145	57	145	19	157	175	143	95	385	66
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 498	1 371	1 215	932	1 487	2 473	2 636	2 261	6 722	1 810
Both parents in labor force	1 075	1 030	898	591	994	1 844	1 708	1 853	4 880	1 251
Both at work 35 or more hours	568	662	489	203	651	1 178	945	1 155	3 091	870
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	512	265	806	306	630	883	600	393	2 243	285
Parent in labor force	399	226	541	210	531	700	501	314	1 787	240
At work 35 or more hours	280	162	321	129	397	603	319	267	1 373	167

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	14 087	20 908	156 724	27 884	5 272	5 753	63 710	14 703	44 952	22 508
In labor force	7 554	15 037	128 359	16 944	3 525	3 451	43 620	9 102	30 859	11 548
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	71.9	81.9	60.8	66.9	60.0	68.5	61.9	68.6	51.3
Armed Forces	34	3 562	11 516	9	10	24	93	9	35	5
Civilian labor force	7 520	11 475	116 843	16 935	3 515	3 427	43 527	9 093	30 824	11 543
Employed	6 969	10 994	112 964	15 673	3 375	3 215	42 577	8 679	30 026	10 414
At work 35 or more hours	5 000	8 804	91 494	12 321	2 615	2 587	33 824	6 841	23 852	8 506
Unemployed	551	481	3 879	1 262	140	212	950	414	798	1 129
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	4.2	3.3	7.5	4.0	6.2	2.2	4.6	2.6	9.8
Not in labor force	6 533	5 871	28 365	10 940	1 747	2 302	20 090	5 601	14 093	10 960
Institutionalized persons	266	1 212	339	806	16	344	1 435	201	643	301
Females 16 years and over	7 455	9 608	76 649	14 702	2 627	2 982	34 250	7 408	22 943	11 614
In labor force	3 728	6 346	55 777	7 897	1 418	1 566	20 523	3 966	13 655	4 560
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.0	66.0	72.8	53.7	54.0	52.5	59.9	53.5	59.5	39.3
Armed Forces	7	748	1 379	—	—	14	—	—	6	—
Civilian labor force	3 721	5 598	54 398	7 897	1 418	1 552	20 523	3 966	13 649	4 560
Employed	3 461	5 301	52 351	7 253	1 388	1 425	20 090	3 806	13 208	4 125
At work 35 or more hours	2 239	3 871	37 761	5 249	1 006	1 042	14 300	2 642	9 137	3 000
Unemployed	260	297	2 047	644	30	127	433	160	441	435
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	5.3	3.8	8.2	2.1	8.2	2.1	4.0	3.2	9.5
Not in labor force	3 727	3 262	20 872	6 805	1 209	1 416	13 727	3 442	9 288	7 054
Institutionalized persons	181	73	120	346	—	169	1 096	44	349	137
Males 16 to 19 years	973	1 195	6 507	1 030	197	201	2 114	553	1 850	973
Employed	186	372	3 299	453	105	78	1 195	181	992	249
Unemployed	49	54	574	114	20	10	75	27	111	136
Not in labor force	738	333	2 439	463	72	113	828	345	737	583
Males 20 to 24 years	1 360	1 405	9 401	1 256	169	222	2 205	693	2 088	852
Employed	524	427	6 502	960	145	164	1 765	453	1 586	622
Unemployed	102	35	209	105	16	10	116	53	62	111
Not in labor force	728	169	681	182	8	48	303	187	436	119
Males 25 to 54 years	2 702	6 996	56 273	7 259	1 554	1 434	17 178	3 853	12 349	6 313
Employed	2 332	4 225	46 084	5 871	1 402	1 195	16 151	3 385	11 701	4 695
Unemployed	115	89	913	384	39	55	266	130	159	407
Not in labor force	234	1 085	1 373	1 004	108	174	705	329	474	1 211
Males 55 to 64 years	668	949	5 451	1 635	325	341	3 828	1 060	2 600	1 296
Employed	345	554	4 164	923	197	212	2 627	658	1 821	579
Unemployed	10	6	103	15	12	10	47	27	22	29
Not in labor force	313	362	1 154	697	111	119	1 154	375	757	688
Males 65 to 69 years	256	401	1 174	649	161	187	1 720	450	1 032	570
In labor force	79	81	403	105	95	88	424	132	392	89
Not in labor force	177	320	771	544	66	99	1 296	318	640	481
Did not work in 1989	169	240	600	495	52	67	1 013	286	513	415
Males 70 years and over	673	354	1 269	1 353	239	386	2 415	686	2 090	890
In labor force	57	34	194	108	66	53	338	81	329	66
Not in labor force	616	320	1 075	1 245	173	333	2 077	605	1 761	824
Did not work in 1989	559	289	987	1 161	149	317	1 877	511	1 501	700
Females 16 to 19 years	1 068	863	6 038	1 082	124	126	2 429	450	1 413	930
Employed	322	388	2 991	405	37	39	1 255	199	782	138
Unemployed	46	50	409	134	5	16	76	36	96	96
Not in labor force	700	249	2 581	543	82	71	1 098	215	535	696
Females 20 to 24 years	1 235	1 050	8 255	1 246	172	194	2 555	603	2 022	911
Employed	543	535	6 006	848	84	122	1 872	416	1 400	506
Unemployed	41	55	411	152	8	36	54	19	88	65
Not in labor force	651	200	1 558	246	80	29	629	168	534	340
Females 25 to 54 years	2 818	5 882	53 454	7 362	1 539	1 403	18 540	3 857	12 263	6 294
Employed	2 156	3 909	40 268	5 047	1 122	1 052	14 801	2 602	9 374	3 095
Unemployed	156	179	1 113	349	17	66	276	93	213	259
Not in labor force	499	1 482	11 031	1 966	400	278	3 463	1 162	2 670	2 940
Females 55 to 64 years	773	914	4 984	1 786	324	427	4 161	1 106	2 747	1 431
Employed	326	397	2 609	794	118	179	1 800	468	1 253	336
Unemployed	—	13	61	—	—	9	20	11	32	15
Not in labor force	447	504	2 314	992	206	239	2 341	627	1 462	1 080
Females 65 to 69 years	553	406	1 541	970	137	197	1 964	506	1 278	623
In labor force	94	61	349	119	12	6	250	76	272	31
Not in labor force	459	345	1 192	851	125	191	1 714	430	1 006	592
Did not work in 1989	434	338	1 010	744	115	184	1 548	355	919	518
Females 70 years and over	1 008	493	2 377	2 256	331	635	4 601	886	3 220	1 425
In labor force	37	11	181	49	15	27	119	46	139	19
Not in labor force	971	482	2 196	2 207	316	608	4 482	840	3 081	1 406
Did not work in 1989	917	465	2 081	2 136	296	573	4 303	795	2 969	1 272
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	7 455	9 608	76 649	14 702	2 627	2 982	34 250	7 408	22 943	11 614
With own children under 6 years	720	1 827	17 369	1 925	360	390	3 872	1 174	3 345	1 490
In labor force	509	1 164	11 140	1 235	172	290	2 547	647	2 343	676
With own children 6 to 17 years only	961	2 068	16 991	2 534	512	440	6 287	1 094	4 035	2 653
In labor force	784	1 670	14 015	1 859	383	402	5 138	778	3 195	1 364
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	681	2 010	20 314	1 848	381	433	4 589	1 122	4 144	1 579
Both parents in labor force	465	1 123	11 888	1 071	181	302	2 707	654	2 689	651
Both at work 35 or more hours	303	755	6 506	671	100	157	1 654	372	1 469	293
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	307	494	3 305	480	110	129	698	294	532	373
Parent in labor force	225	432	2 683	315	68	115	578	143	458	209
At work 35 or more hours	98	351	1 944	196	54	79	423	114	347	169
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 607	3 714	33 967	3 903	740	772	10 327	2 074	7 612	4 138
Both parents in labor force	1 076	2 639	24 641	2 533	452	604	7 318	1 276	5 544	1 734
Both at work 35 or more hours	721	1 773	14 988	1 627	262	420	4 357	846	3 371	1 038
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	696	836	6 059	1 067	210	270	1 887	461	1 224	792
Parent in labor force	531	771	5 630	812	188	261	1 676	342	1 063	482
At work 35 or more hours	317	676	4 597	541	133	187	1 443	194	828	347

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	18 788	25 373	26 027	13 947	41 668	45 004	4 723	8 015	35 946	20 403
In labor force	9 472	16 244	15 336	7 964	31 042	34 462	2 888	4 858	18 446	13 572
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.4	64.0	58.9	57.1	74.5	76.6	61.1	60.6	51.3	66.5
Armed Forces	30	11	25	51	413	3 092	6	22	46	18
Civilian labor force	9 442	16 233	15 311	7 913	30 629	31 370	2 882	4 836	18 400	13 554
Employed	8 550	15 622	14 326	7 316	29 479	30 440	2 693	4 571	16 749	12 856
At work 35 or more hours	6 533	12 080	11 605	5 783	23 361	24 202	2 213	3 666	13 054	10 062
Unemployed	892	611	985	597	1 150	930	189	265	1 651	698
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	3.8	6.4	7.5	3.8	3.0	6.6	5.5	9.0	5.1
Not in labor force	9 316	9 129	10 691	5 983	10 626	10 542	1 835	3 157	17 500	6 831
Institutionalized persons	201	518	1 015	1 394	344	511	8	144	337	265
Females 16 years and over	9 840	13 262	13 766	6 710	21 301	21 741	2 467	4 295	18 969	10 456
In labor force	3 860	7 231	6 920	3 520	13 862	14 397	1 310	2 302	7 619	5 934
Percent of females 16 years and over	39.2	54.5	50.3	52.5	65.1	66.2	53.1	53.6	40.2	56.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	36	213	—	2	—	5
Civilian labor force	3 860	7 231	6 920	3 520	13 826	14 184	1 310	2 300	7 619	5 929
Employed	3 362	6 960	6 551	3 165	13 214	13 664	1 224	2 153	7 022	5 610
At work 35 or more hours	2 250	4 780	4 955	2 154	9 224	9 494	883	1 535	4 577	3 953
Unemployed	498	271	369	355	612	520	86	147	597	319
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	3.7	5.3	10.1	4.4	3.7	6.6	6.4	7.8	5.4
Not in labor force	5 980	6 031	6 846	3 190	7 439	7 344	1 157	1 993	11 350	4 522
Institutionalized persons	126	278	507	88	236	179	—	46	71	179
Males 16 to 19 years	723	803	1 061	582	1 599	1 942	189	315	1 671	727
Employed	218	432	391	157	906	970	84	88	475	402
Unemployed	32	56	128	43	131	104	2	26	140	43
Not in labor force	473	311	532	382	562	761	103	201	1 039	282
Males 20 to 24 years	744	1 002	1 094	885	1 671	3 025	169	347	1 373	889
Employed	516	856	810	264	1 388	1 708	109	273	791	716
Unemployed	90	40	121	51	136	71	19	19	241	22
Not in labor force	131	106	153	550	121	208	35	41	318	145
Males 25 to 54 years	4 729	6 591	6 603	4 023	13 498	14 901	1 240	1 968	9 441	5 837
Employed	3 774	5 993	5 272	3 067	12 453	12 446	1 061	1 655	7 228	5 218
Unemployed	260	220	337	112	211	207	73	53	596	248
Not in labor force	672	371	989	813	483	514	106	254	1 611	364
Males 55 to 64 years	1 195	1 592	1 663	727	1 790	1 881	267	475	2 053	1 114
Employed	551	1 003	965	438	1 159	1 402	142	299	1 006	673
Unemployed	10	19	28	31	43	28	9	17	61	59
Not in labor force	634	570	670	258	588	451	116	159	986	382
Males 65 to 69 years	502	735	721	459	735	644	163	253	932	567
In labor force	60	168	238	130	201	150	63	71	143	131
Not in labor force	442	567	483	329	534	494	100	182	789	436
Did not work in 1989	372	458	431	263	437	394	90	152	673	338
Males 70 years and over	1 055	1 388	1 119	561	1 074	870	228	362	1 507	813
In labor force	71	215	101	100	175	100	10	35	100	113
Not in labor force	984	1 173	1 018	461	899	770	218	327	1 407	700
Did not work in 1989	863	1 011	935	385	799	687	190	282	1 319	649
Females 16 to 19 years	648	722	1 035	466	1 639	1 681	178	294	1 440	663
Employed	152	376	356	152	872	882	35	109	407	294
Unemployed	33	51	49	25	76	128	16	22	129	36
Not in labor force	463	295	630	289	691	654	127	163	904	333
Females 20 to 24 years	769	1 043	1 121	491	1 858	2 083	150	325	1 366	880
Employed	376	777	694	264	1 338	1 507	92	184	606	637
Unemployed	109	72	92	60	128	60	16	30	108	52
Not in labor force	284	194	335	167	385	468	42	111	652	191
Females 25 to 54 years	4 788	6 603	6 683	3 431	13 528	14 008	1 330	2 139	9 883	5 612
Employed	2 358	4 883	4 583	2 320	10 021	10 236	959	1 513	5 209	4 010
Unemployed	337	119	201	246	387	302	44	95	330	217
Not in labor force	2 093	1 601	1 899	865	3 091	3 322	327	529	4 344	1 380
Females 55 to 64 years	1 314	1 752	1 870	838	1 960	1 870	294	583	2 468	1 269
Employed	377	692	738	322	789	873	114	260	669	512
Unemployed	13	17	25	6	21	30	8	—	25	14
Not in labor force	924	1 043	1 107	510	1 150	967	172	323	1 774	743
Females 65 to 69 years	715	879	933	474	805	738	142	296	1 124	571
In labor force	70	174	91	78	149	115	14	40	79	84
Not in labor force	645	705	842	396	656	623	128	256	1 045	487
Did not work in 1989	622	634	751	337	635	566	122	242	1 004	457
Females 70 years and over	1 606	2 263	2 124	1 010	1 511	1 361	373	658	2 688	1 461
In labor force	35	70	91	47	45	51	12	47	57	73
Not in labor force	1 571	2 193	2 033	963	1 466	1 310	361	611	2 631	1 388
Did not work in 1989	1 454	2 120	1 915	892	1 429	1 246	335	561	2 506	1 341
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	9 840	13 262	13 766	6 710	21 301	21 741	2 467	4 295	18 969	10 456
With own children under 6 years	993	1 675	1 568	905	4 210	4 258	407	560	2 485	1 618
In labor force	388	1 165	1 047	563	2 685	2 791	260	322	1 151	1 029
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 907	1 935	2 461	1 174	4 809	5 004	457	763	4 162	1 725
In labor force	1 085	1 500	1 746	917	3 907	3 881	365	633	2 329	1 321
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 166	1 793	1 600	878	5 244	5 045	351	424	2 595	1 912
Both parents in labor force	393	1 181	963	559	3 083	3 070	180	233	1 099	1 107
Both at work 35 or more hours	176	616	548	250	1 625	1 547	127	126	566	649
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	253	450	589	327	728	826	123	400	580	391
Parent in labor force	132	364	369	196	522	685	86	242	245	344
At work 35 or more hours	73	263	240	80	397	374	45	114	133	208
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 887	3 559	3 824	1 813	9 551	10 037	823	997	6 553	2 901
Both parents in labor force	1 372	2 471	2 419	1 269	7 037	7 000	563	662	3 147	2 043
Both at work 35 or more hours	781	1 477	1 596	755	4 514	4 265	406	422	1 711	1 170
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	701	954	1 101	770	1 432	1 540	222	552	1 470	819
Parent in labor force	470	838	752	564	1 286	1 323	173	407	839	738
At work 35 or more hours	290	677	485	313	1 084	1 046	131	259	497	560

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	36 914	12 267	30 431	20 344	31 434	95 529	4 918	14 940	5 241	33 768
In labor force	22 270	7 369	15 003	12 635	22 613	75 653	2 711	8 451	3 149	21 281
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	60.1	49.3	62.1	71.9	79.2	55.1	56.6	60.1	63.0
Armed Forces	5	85	49	27	2 797	2 250	11	30	18	188
Civilian labor force	22 265	7 284	14 954	12 608	19 816	73 403	2 700	8 421	3 131	21 093
Employed	20 932	6 745	13 514	11 757	18 949	70 756	2 504	7 825	3 006	20 198
At work 35 or more hours	16 641	5 210	10 761	9 494	14 475	61 033	2 011	5 751	2 475	14 304
Unemployed	1 333	539	1 440	851	867	2 647	196	596	125	895
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	7.4	9.6	6.7	4.4	3.6	7.3	7.1	4.0	4.2
Not in labor force	14 644	4 898	15 428	7 709	8 821	19 876	2 207	6 489	2 092	12 487
Institutionalized persons	692	35	272	313	150	1 713	434	417	107	630
Females 16 years and over	19 228	6 471	15 958	10 823	15 948	50 618	2 706	8 482	2 940	18 245
In labor force	9 661	3 274	5 938	5 770	9 950	37 377	1 338	4 107	1 463	10 724
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.2	50.6	37.2	53.3	62.4	73.8	49.4	48.4	49.8	58.8
Armed Forces	—	23	—	—	203	646	11	10	9	13
Civilian labor force	9 661	3 251	5 938	5 770	9 747	36 731	1 327	4 097	1 454	10 711
Employed	9 058	3 034	5 410	5 412	9 214	35 454	1 202	3 782	1 409	10 317
At work 35 or more hours	6 619	2 128	3 812	4 027	6 240	29 571	913	2 420	1 019	6 744
Unemployed	603	217	528	358	533	1 277	125	315	45	394
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.7	8.9	6.2	5.5	3.5	9.4	7.7	3.1	3.7
Not in labor force	9 567	3 197	10 020	5 053	5 998	13 241	1 368	4 375	1 477	7 521
Institutionalized persons	451	25	176	163	73	953	186	196	78	437
Males 16 to 19 years	1 378	409	1 505	798	1 343	1 724	112	536	199	1 062
Employed	563	139	343	290	538	725	45	193	72	305
Unemployed	94	44	147	31	107	128	8	35	15	78
Not in labor force	721	226	1 013	477	642	865	59	302	112	679
Males 20 to 24 years	1 586	506	1 385	864	1 227	4 897	147	610	207	3 805
Employed	1 149	409	785	685	790	3 745	114	447	164	1 902
Unemployed	114	73	236	90	49	376	21	59	25	188
Not in labor force	318	10	349	87	116	474	12	104	18	1 697
Males 25 to 54 years	9 727	2 820	7 870	5 155	9 939	30 730	1 024	3 287	1 190	7 793
Employed	8 279	2 440	6 136	4 366	7 166	27 078	909	2 700	1 118	6 474
Unemployed	490	163	468	289	139	751	34	150	32	220
Not in labor force	958	169	1 244	475	374	1 617	81	423	31	954
Males 55 to 64 years	2 276	800	1 685	1 196	1 650	3 725	302	870	303	1 192
Employed	1 372	463	650	754	1 043	2 832	168	505	199	885
Unemployed	23	33	50	43	34	96	—	6	8	—
Not in labor force	881	304	975	399	567	785	134	359	96	295
Males 65 to 69 years	965	516	826	613	672	1 334	156	494	139	543
In labor force	288	176	130	161	155	563	56	171	—	177
Not in labor force	677	340	696	452	517	771	100	323	139	366
Did not work in 1989	536	262	642	316	440	583	81	255	130	299
Males 70 years and over	1 754	745	1 202	895	655	2 501	471	661	263	1 128
In labor force	232	93	71	129	48	378	18	58	44	153
Not in labor force	1 522	652	1 131	766	607	2 123	453	603	219	975
Did not work in 1989	1 287	571	1 063	682	537	1 913	414	548	219	909
Females 16 to 19 years	1 321	346	1 265	755	1 230	1 451	136	596	356	1 266
Employed	485	121	243	251	547	691	61	262	115	444
Unemployed	70	49	104	26	57	78	8	74	6	49
Not in labor force	766	176	918	478	620	671	67	260	235	773
Females 20 to 24 years	1 547	319	1 345	818	1 166	5 423	178	679	284	3 961
Employed	915	183	562	573	819	4 427	104	397	161	2 167
Unemployed	103	28	147	56	41	190	48	49	7	72
Not in labor force	529	101	636	189	270	684	26	233	116	1 722
Females 25 to 54 years	10 046	3 159	8 277	5 432	10 098	32 006	1 143	3 745	1 287	8 272
Employed	6 441	2 206	3 986	3 740	7 023	26 861	850	2 498	921	6 470
Unemployed	409	107	255	242	409	937	69	161	32	216
Not in labor force	3 196	837	4 036	1 450	2 505	3 695	213	1 076	325	1 573
Females 55 to 64 years	2 529	970	1 900	1 401	1 654	4 184	368	1 174	390	1 505
Employed	963	355	480	686	713	2 546	123	452	206	856
Unemployed	21	26	18	18	21	50	—	25	—	38
Not in labor force	1 545	582	1 402	697	920	1 588	245	697	184	611
Females 65 to 69 years	1 125	668	1 015	715	681	2 320	278	640	166	775
In labor force	139	141	80	115	78	634	35	132	6	227
Not in labor force	986	527	935	600	603	1 686	243	508	160	548
Did not work in 1989	901	446	902	564	555	1 386	226	458	160	488
Females 70 years and over	2 660	1 009	2 156	1 702	1 119	5 234	603	1 648	457	2 466
In labor force	115	35	63	63	39	317	29	47	—	172
Not in labor force	2 545	974	2 093	1 639	1 080	4 917	574	1 601	457	2 294
Did not work in 1989	2 328	880	2 060	1 566	1 053	4 682	552	1 566	446	2 208
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	19 228	6 471	15 958	10 823	15 948	50 618	2 706	8 482	2 940	18 245
With own children under 6 years	2 259	813	2 186	1 345	2 527	5 216	343	963	284	1 954
In labor force	1 264	503	877	860	1 568	3 635	258	549	176	1 383
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 623	1 026	3 594	2 041	3 791	4 273	335	1 329	482	1 816
In labor force	2 545	778	1 766	1 499	2 876	3 620	297	956	374	1 561
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 497	834	2 161	1 324	3 028	4 812	216	875	261	1 670
Both parents in labor force	1 239	486	774	816	1 743	3 090	150	473	144	1 194
Both at work 35 or more hours	763	308	416	436	824	1 676	75	169	104	617
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	452	375	616	362	538	1 951	258	425	110	1 078
Parent in labor force	353	208	237	226	383	1 499	171	216	81	735
At work 35 or more hours	267	120	102	124	262	948	63	122	54	504
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	5 662	1 553	5 978	3 124	7 262	5 636	449	1 719	694	2 420
Both parents in labor force	3 383	1 102	2 438	2 130	4 957	4 183	405	1 034	492	1 877
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 174	664	1 355	1 388	2 924	2 541	316	553	420	1 261
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 321	632	1 354	830	1 416	3 692	325	697	209	1 617
Parent in labor force	1 021	471	812	528	1 268	3 209	234	505	158	1 377
At work 35 or more hours	819	326	588	391	871	2 377	158	273	143	1 032

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	112 848	3 754	12 973	5 771	42 570	4 147	16 381	7 922	5 959
In labor force	79 979	1 853	8 535	3 094	25 513	2 436	12 325	5 903	3 500
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.9	49.4	65.8	53.6	59.9	58.7	75.2	74.5	58.7
Armed Forces	4 110	—	137	7	31	6	113	85	—
Civilian labor force	75 869	1 853	8 398	3 087	25 482	2 430	12 212	5 818	3 500
Employed	72 486	1 685	8 063	2 869	23 259	2 270	11 890	5 660	3 272
At work 35 or more hours	57 933	1 333	6 607	2 165	17 750	1 781	9 523	4 470	2 560
Unemployed	3 383	168	335	218	2 223	160	322	158	228
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	9.1	4.0	7.1	8.7	6.6	2.6	2.7	6.5
Not in labor force	32 869	1 901	4 438	2 677	17 057	1 711	4 056	2 019	2 459
Institutionalized persons	2 206	255	182	29	891	202	266	—	119
Females 16 years and over	58 294	2 101	7 040	3 087	23 774	2 305	8 374	4 286	3 443
In labor force	36 382	801	3 928	1 362	12 577	1 207	5 832	2 901	1 740
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.4	38.1	55.8	44.1	52.9	52.4	69.6	67.7	50.5
Armed Forces	448	—	12	—	—	—	15	4	—
Civilian labor force	35 934	801	3 916	1 362	12 577	1 207	5 817	2 897	1 740
Employed	34 023	746	3 799	1 251	11 440	1 113	5 675	2 845	1 613
At work 35 or more hours	24 265	533	2 864	858	7 922	806	4 203	2 079	1 090
Unemployed	1 911	55	117	111	1 137	94	142	52	127
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.9	3.0	8.1	9.0	7.8	2.4	1.8	7.3
Not in labor force	21 912	1 300	3 112	1 725	11 197	1 098	2 542	1 385	1 703
Institutionalized persons	946	173	167	—	549	106	192	—	89
Males 16 to 19 years	4 602	122	450	217	1 586	126	522	154	146
Employed	2 018	39	210	86	530	55	234	85	50
Unemployed	373	30	79	31	238	8	33	—	9
Not in labor force	1 994	53	161	100	818	63	255	69	87
Males 20 to 24 years	5 183	99	531	268	1 578	155	1 160	234	177
Employed	3 514	71	421	196	1 137	130	828	193	101
Unemployed	330	14	30	25	209	—	73	15	35
Not in labor force	752	14	61	40	227	25	250	16	41
Males 25 to 54 years	34 647	845	3 144	1 301	9 572	897	4 545	2 319	1 440
Employed	28 867	658	2 861	1 115	8 053	733	4 202	2 112	1 263
Unemployed	722	69	82	51	555	54	68	77	57
Not in labor force	2 214	118	95	135	938	104	186	59	120
Males 55 to 64 years	5 070	203	907	330	2 551	246	919	403	311
Employed	3 269	139	614	149	1 585	131	715	320	173
Unemployed	47	—	17	—	48	4	6	14	—
Not in labor force	1 740	64	276	181	918	111	198	69	138
Males 65 to 69 years	2 221	152	387	187	1 313	125	430	146	182
In labor force	548	13	96	32	293	58	180	61	28
Not in labor force	1 673	139	291	155	1 020	67	250	85	154
Did not work in 1989	1 324	139	248	137	892	39	169	65	134
Males 70 years and over	2 831	232	514	381	2 196	293	431	380	260
In labor force	247	19	72	40	257	50	56	44	44
Not in labor force	2 584	213	442	341	1 939	243	375	336	216
Did not work in 1989	2 315	203	410	313	1 840	221	341	288	185
Females 16 to 19 years	4 074	66	425	159	1 506	139	456	174	250
Employed	1 816	16	268	56	612	61	224	83	79
Unemployed	346	8	19	32	194	18	6	—	13
Not in labor force	1 898	42	138	71	700	60	226	91	158
Females 20 to 24 years	5 043	124	481	271	1 743	168	1 066	313	226
Employed	3 431	81	370	155	1 066	84	861	263	136
Unemployed	328	16	14	21	199	13	47	8	20
Not in labor force	1 200	27	90	95	478	71	153	42	70
Females 25 to 54 years	35 642	861	3 535	1 294	10 989	986	4 562	2 463	1 675
Employed	25 843	514	2 692	814	7 850	740	3 906	2 121	1 165
Unemployed	1 156	31	77	52	653	58	76	37	87
Not in labor force	8 299	316	761	428	2 486	188	570	305	423
Females 55 to 64 years	5 814	290	1 031	384	3 171	313	1 041	421	481
Employed	2 381	110	346	162	1 519	163	558	266	211
Unemployed	51	—	—	6	61	5	13	—	7
Not in labor force	3 376	180	685	216	1 591	145	470	151	263
Females 65 to 69 years	2 792	197	581	239	1 974	180	446	215	193
In labor force	385	16	96	29	298	29	78	66	10
Not in labor force	2 407	181	485	210	1 676	151	368	149	183
Did not work in 1989	2 231	173	455	202	1 544	131	319	120	157
Females 70 years and over	4 929	563	987	740	4 391	519	803	700	618
In labor force	197	9	34	35	125	36	48	53	12
Not in labor force	4 732	554	953	705	4 266	483	755	647	606
Did not work in 1989	4 565	537	907	669	4 104	438	703	614	593
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	58 294	2 101	7 040	3 087	23 774	2 305	8 374	4 286	3 443
With own children under 6 years	10 580	258	807	311	2 861	323	887	434	388
In labor force	6 893	128	570	152	1 966	232	634	321	258
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 266	303	1 169	388	3 479	348	1 115	596	719
In labor force	9 794	191	894	278	2 752	251	1 001	493	579
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	10 822	231	888	368	2 126	202	955	514	330
Both parents in labor force	6 496	131	613	181	1 372	154	655	343	185
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 887	77	334	120	769	105	316	94	101
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	3 674	82	184	105	1 848	236	206	92	323
Parent in labor force	2 375	31	153	69	1 237	136	141	86	219
At work 35 or more hours	1 503	19	135	40	634	76	101	39	145
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	20 127	483	1 806	637	4 381	452	1 894	1 017	787
Both parents in labor force	14 388	325	1 230	319	3 270	297	1 488	826	557
Both at work 35 or more hours	9 030	196	736	170	2 207	219	959	388	278
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	7 105	220	474	228	3 068	309	408	175	481
Parent in labor force	5 817	78	427	198	2 472	216	397	150	362
At work 35 or more hours	4 297	29	326	148	1 570	138	309	82	219

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	15 831	5 409	103 674	26 396	17 789	6 240	52 664	20 619	4 809
In labor force	10 063	3 358	71 440	15 493	11 509	2 732	31 515	16 466	3 880
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	62.1	68.9	58.7	64.7	43.8	59.8	79.9	80.7
Armed Forces	100	—	8 685	46	308	49	64	114	14
Civilian labor force	9 963	3 358	62 755	15 447	11 201	2 683	31 451	16 352	3 866
Employed	9 629	3 236	58 561	14 735	10 372	2 586	29 569	15 808	3 692
At work 35 or more hours	7 119	2 549	45 727	9 417	8 123	1 535	21 207	13 277	2 963
Unemployed	334	122	4 194	712	829	97	1 882	544	174
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	3.6	6.7	4.6	7.4	3.6	6.0	3.3	4.5
Not in labor force	5 768	2 051	32 234	10 903	6 280	3 508	21 149	4 153	929
Institutionalized persons	286	282	1 497	576	307	92	1 072	690	—
Females 16 years and over	8 771	3 025	53 777	14 315	9 687	2 604	29 267	10 104	2 416
In labor force	4 767	1 655	32 180	7 493	5 446	1 163	15 233	7 284	1 725
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.3	54.7	59.8	52.3	56.2	44.7	52.0	72.1	71.4
Armed Forces	10	—	1 299	19	83	—	—	20	—
Civilian labor force	4 757	1 655	30 881	7 474	5 363	1 163	15 233	7 264	1 725
Employed	4 599	1 620	28 456	7 098	4 938	1 125	14 202	7 013	1 661
At work 35 or more hours	3 015	1 146	19 899	3 910	3 454	598	9 062	5 358	1 210
Unemployed	158	35	2 425	376	425	38	1 031	251	64
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.1	7.9	5.0	7.9	3.3	6.8	3.5	3.7
Not in labor force	4 004	1 370	21 597	6 822	4 241	1 441	14 034	2 820	691
Institutionalized persons	65	221	465	353	224	57	697	251	—
Males 16 to 19 years	620	165	4 069	1 954	693	864	1 781	775	190
Employed	253	56	1 383	611	296	112	730	381	88
Unemployed	38	—	429	76	61	24	70	66	23
Not in labor force	329	109	2 104	1 267	336	716	962	328	79
Males 20 to 24 years	1 270	211	6 294	3 469	818	1 391	3 966	1 267	279
Employed	966	172	3 209	1 895	661	413	2 424	1 075	220
Unemployed	19	10	475	134	74	6	316	22	52
Not in labor force	259	29	945	1 428	49	960	1 203	147	7
Males 25 to 54 years	3 785	1 209	29 338	4 813	4 463	759	11 397	7 414	1 616
Employed	3 342	1 091	21 376	4 363	3 663	673	9 993	6 789	1 530
Unemployed	113	55	772	126	244	13	427	180	35
Not in labor force	266	63	1 654	309	365	48	955	374	37
Males 55 to 64 years	477	337	5 126	746	1 000	269	2 502	590	210
Employed	310	224	3 329	552	735	193	1 589	454	177
Unemployed	6	22	82	—	20	16	33	10	—
Not in labor force	161	91	1 683	194	245	60	880	126	33
Males 65 to 69 years	342	156	2 309	349	394	163	1 320	169	51
In labor force	118	32	604	117	54	54	332	65	16
Not in labor force	224	124	1 705	232	340	109	988	104	35
Did not work in 1989	178	109	1 493	175	305	63	799	86	27
Males 70 years and over	566	306	2 761	750	734	190	2 431	300	47
In labor force	41	41	215	99	30	16	304	46	—
Not in labor force	525	265	2 546	651	704	174	2 127	254	47
Did not work in 1989	453	230	2 351	579	637	157	1 888	215	47
Females 16 to 19 years	1 054	167	4 329	2 326	711	357	2 361	617	161
Employed	340	97	1 322	648	310	116	901	379	87
Unemployed	20	—	414	72	48	9	164	81	25
Not in labor force	694	70	2 567	1 606	353	232	1 296	157	49
Females 20 to 24 years	1 769	254	6 312	4 116	875	411	3 733	1 263	314
Employed	1 056	192	3 404	2 127	548	196	2 213	974	242
Unemployed	53	—	393	190	127	11	234	33	8
Not in labor force	660	62	2 182	1 780	178	204	1 286	244	64
Females 25 to 54 years	3 451	1 288	29 970	4 781	5 034	831	12 828	6 691	1 555
Employed	2 690	1 008	20 699	3 715	3 473	644	9 222	5 260	1 167
Unemployed	81	25	1 542	114	250	18	544	119	31
Not in labor force	670	255	6 789	952	1 250	169	3 062	1 304	357
Females 55 to 64 years	808	433	5 502	1 003	1 173	324	3 201	649	222
Employed	372	225	2 373	432	482	147	1 413	308	119
Unemployed	4	10	71	—	—	—	62	18	—
Not in labor force	432	198	3 058	571	691	177	1 726	323	103
Females 65 to 69 years	418	184	2 914	437	611	178	1 770	208	64
In labor force	83	51	470	85	57	10	303	61	29
Not in labor force	335	133	2 444	352	554	168	1 467	147	35
Did not work in 1989	316	117	2 136	266	520	137	1 333	124	35
Females 70 years and over	1 271	699	4 750	1 652	1 283	503	5 374	676	100
In labor force	58	47	193	91	68	12	177	31	17
Not in labor force	1 213	652	4 557	1 561	1 215	491	5 197	645	83
Did not work in 1989	1 137	599	4 409	1 484	1 167	460	5 007	631	83
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	8 771	3 025	53 777	14 315	9 687	2 604	29 267	10 104	2 416
With own children under 6 years	937	401	9 208	1 335	1 411	218	3 694	2 162	476
In labor force	610	264	5 613	848	883	145	2 356	1 420	321
With own children 6 to 17 years only	841	389	8 459	1 317	1 610	239	3 862	1 981	512
In labor force	709	320	6 878	1 046	1 205	192	3 107	1 673	392
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	951	342	8 620	1 306	1 247	204	3 211	2 549	513
Both parents in labor force	513	235	4 982	716	654	116	1 846	1 547	325
Both at work 35 or more hours	295	213	2 778	382	363	64	996	886	177
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	417	197	3 561	444	801	31	1 970	456	198
Parent in labor force	302	115	2 117	288	560	25	1 264	388	151
At work 35 or more hours	191	97	1 215	191	209	16	678	322	104
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 185	583	13 795	2 112	2 391	421	5 988	3 683	976
Both parents in labor force	860	461	9 992	1 441	1 549	312	4 238	2 751	678
Both at work 35 or more hours	485	285	6 437	768	894	198	2 392	1 792	433
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	753	285	5 790	685	1 253	118	3 031	919	281
Parent in labor force	677	198	4 561	622	1 040	118	2 361	780	234
At work 35 or more hours	514	121	3 111	462	727	69	1 596	685	182

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	12 914	127 721	206 237	3 290	30 246	8 421	78 725	14 157	164 963
In labor force	7 859	89 522	141 808	1 662	17 896	5 938	48 845	6 727	103 025
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	70.1	68.8	50.5	59.2	70.5	62.0	47.5	62.5
Armed Forces	12	11 259	43 583	5	464	406	3 210	—	168
Civilian labor force	7 847	78 263	98 225	1 657	17 432	5 532	45 635	6 727	102 857
Employed	7 401	72 950	89 580	1 445	15 920	5 359	42 053	6 319	96 229
At work 35 or more hours	6 047	57 103	67 732	1 084	12 308	4 172	33 014	3 777	74 460
Unemployed	446	5 313	8 645	212	1 512	173	3 582	408	6 628
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	6.8	8.8	12.8	8.7	3.1	7.8	6.1	6.4
Not in labor force	5 055	38 199	64 429	1 628	12 350	2 483	29 880	7 430	61 938
Institutionalized persons	93	1 582	2 763	—	1 779	89	1 369	18	5 009
Females 16 years and over	7 219	65 755	95 030	1 826	16 644	4 303	42 209	8 117	91 443
In labor force	3 920	39 498	52 517	820	8 975	2 640	22 584	3 632	52 487
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.3	60.1	55.3	44.9	53.9	61.4	53.5	44.7	57.4
Armed Forces	—	1 253	3 777	—	115	35	346	—	37
Civilian labor force	3 920	38 245	48 740	820	8 860	2 605	22 238	3 632	52 450
Employed	3 670	34 993	43 773	699	8 059	2 519	20 163	3 377	49 122
At work 35 or more hours	2 823	24 356	30 150	478	5 789	1 643	14 197	1 775	35 607
Unemployed	250	3 252	4 967	121	801	86	2 075	255	3 328
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	8.5	10.2	14.8	9.0	3.3	9.3	7.0	6.3
Not in labor force	3 299	26 257	42 513	1 006	7 669	1 663	19 625	4 485	38 956
Institutionalized persons	8	859	998	—	870	80	526	—	2 118
Males 16 to 19 years	391	4 843	10 589	161	940	388	2 938	1 124	5 244
Employed	135	1 616	1 752	42	254	154	873	189	1 531
Unemployed	36	405	642	11	146	14	302	25	505
Not in labor force	220	2 048	3 611	108	540	220	1 569	910	3 187
Males 20 to 24 years	412	8 120	29 472	141	1 621	316	4 138	2 020	8 885
Employed	353	4 330	6 153	94	1 023	260	2 405	731	5 723
Unemployed	33	409	862	29	258	12	315	53	717
Not in labor force	22	756	2 461	18	289	44	544	1 236	2 406
Males 25 to 54 years	3 049	37 295	53 179	778	7 305	2 580	20 109	1 997	41 369
Employed	2 699	27 419	31 349	490	5 370	2 076	15 540	1 677	33 742
Unemployed	95	1 108	1 801	51	284	50	818	70	1 799
Not in labor force	247	2 212	4 853	232	1 353	83	1 964	250	5 757
Males 55 to 64 years	660	5 471	7 431	174	1 611	492	3 888	394	7 197
Employed	417	3 568	4 597	85	885	299	2 189	276	4 339
Unemployed	27	121	289	—	6	4	65	5	179
Not in labor force	216	1 731	2 495	89	720	189	1 625	113	2 679
Males 65 to 69 years	448	2 624	4 069	86	706	130	2 231	181	3 906
In labor force	82	701	1 201	13	173	49	481	49	1 109
Not in labor force	366	1 923	2 868	73	533	81	1 750	132	2 797
Did not work in 1989	331	1 631	2 402	73	461	69	1 458	111	2 380
Males 70 years and over	735	3 613	6 467	124	1 419	212	3 212	324	6 919
In labor force	50	341	839	22	173	9	409	20	763
Not in labor force	685	3 272	5 628	102	1 246	203	2 803	304	6 156
Did not work in 1989	609	3 009	5 078	96	1 129	182	2 453	268	5 484
Females 16 to 19 years	351	4 537	7 828	136	969	384	2 713	2 056	5 726
Employed	177	1 685	2 048	14	422	170	779	438	2 039
Unemployed	42	513	955	29	63	31	355	66	473
Not in labor force	132	2 245	4 270	93	476	183	1 510	1 552	3 209
Females 20 to 24 years	452	7 373	13 575	162	1 781	279	4 210	2 638	10 532
Employed	297	4 196	6 169	76	1 023	188	2 304	1 038	6 721
Unemployed	45	707	1 440	44	178	7	444	99	799
Not in labor force	110	2 082	4 406	42	558	84	1 321	1 501	2 994
Females 25 to 54 years	3 412	37 783	47 263	910	8 226	2 620	21 528	2 029	45 048
Employed	2 583	25 597	30 100	500	5 451	1 931	14 476	1 537	33 822
Unemployed	129	1 840	2 376	48	546	48	1 184	90	1 862
Not in labor force	700	9 575	13 135	362	2 144	606	5 732	402	9 350
Females 55 to 64 years	1 038	6 445	9 567	228	2 054	437	4 982	541	9 903
Employed	456	2 704	3 978	69	842	200	1 996	253	4 855
Unemployed	27	114	116	—	5	—	58	—	139
Not in labor force	555	3 627	5 463	159	1 207	237	2 928	288	4 909
Females 65 to 69 years	567	3 021	5 246	104	1 256	125	2 956	306	5 676
In labor force	104	512	989	17	226	7	475	51	1 105
Not in labor force	463	2 509	4 257	87	1 030	118	2 481	255	4 571
Did not work in 1989	388	2 291	3 832	82	884	108	2 346	232	4 173
Females 70 years and over	1 399	6 596	11 551	286	2 358	458	5 820	547	14 558
In labor force	60	377	569	23	104	23	167	60	635
Not in labor force	1 339	6 219	10 982	263	2 254	435	5 653	487	13 923
Did not work in 1989	1 291	5 937	10 521	251	2 191	422	5 344	467	13 278
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	7 219	65 755	95 030	1 826	16 644	4 303	42 209	8 117	91 443
With own children under 6 years	917	12 769	16 964	266	2 258	627	7 187	549	11 219
In labor force	646	7 461	9 310	106	1 447	382	4 255	316	7 141
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 040	11 561	12 594	356	2 201	1 027	6 787	634	10 333
In labor force	861	8 732	9 135	224	1 835	790	5 150	531	8 050
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	574	12 593	15 589	192	1 198	716	5 734	552	7 069
Both parents in labor force	443	6 933	7 843	71	800	430	3 268	264	4 823
Both at work 35 or more hours	337	3 774	3 895	49	494	253	1 764	156	2 673
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	636	5 243	8 612	105	2 078	105	4 222	99	8 554
Parent in labor force	343	2 985	4 466	48	1 160	66	2 449	33	4 421
At work 35 or more hours	243	1 635	2 422	27	594	48	1 368	14	2 471
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 296	18 186	18 559	573	2 373	1 920	8 534	857	10 189
Both parents in labor force	1 009	12 156	11 645	315	1 833	1 420	5 834	633	7 390
Both at work 35 or more hours	747	7 147	6 798	180	1 098	883	3 316	415	4 466
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	885	8 634	13 562	208	2 768	211	7 318	413	13 405
Parent in labor force	672	6 590	8 823	106	2 080	177	5 180	340	9 208
At work 35 or more hours	475	4 258	5 812	46	1 344	157	3 454	267	6 450

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	77 280	19 502	5 588	20 007	39 461	293 469	14 836	10 666	17 655
In labor force	48 142	12 384	3 294	11 622	24 583	225 245	9 055	5 257	11 994
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	63.5	58.9	58.1	62.3	76.8	61.0	49.3	67.9
Armed Forces	111	27	—	45	384	41 938	12	27	17
Civilian labor force	48 031	12 357	3 294	11 577	24 199	183 307	9 043	5 230	11 977
Employed	45 400	12 061	3 077	11 161	22 463	174 616	8 607	4 974	11 405
At work 35 or more hours	36 152	9 421	2 594	8 524	17 505	137 576	7 094	2 642	8 853
Unemployed	2 631	296	217	416	1 736	8 691	436	256	572
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	2.4	6.6	3.6	7.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8
Not in labor force	29 138	7 118	2 294	8 385	14 878	68 224	5 781	5 409	5 661
Institutionalized persons	1 309	1 066	210	1 914	612	1 487	375	216	539
Females 16 years and over	42 315	10 365	3 209	10 719	21 278	144 868	8 011	5 928	9 403
In labor force	23 442	6 129	1 644	5 694	11 571	95 521	4 215	2 714	5 668
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.4	59.1	51.2	53.1	54.4	65.9	52.6	45.8	60.3
Armed Forces	18	—	—	—	57	3 543	9	7	—
Civilian labor force	23 424	6 129	1 644	5 694	11 514	91 978	4 206	2 707	5 668
Employed	22 094	5 965	1 549	5 505	10 416	86 982	4 011	2 560	5 332
At work 35 or more hours	16 391	4 245	1 193	3 732	7 016	62 178	2 985	1 230	3 591
Unemployed	1 330	164	95	189	1 098	4 996	195	147	336
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	2.7	5.8	3.3	9.5	5.4	4.6	5.4	5.9
Not in labor force	18 873	4 236	1 565	5 025	9 707	49 347	3 796	3 214	3 735
Institutionalized persons	684	281	170	503	332	786	122	141	211
Males 16 to 19 years	2 227	693	205	629	1 330	11 988	573	951	527
Employed	1 103	308	80	272	473	4 526	168	185	323
Unemployed	171	36	35	30	138	894	64	33	45
Not in labor force	925	349	90	327	705	4 199	341	727	159
Males 20 to 24 years	3 245	870	208	746	1 436	21 637	564	1 624	1 007
Employed	2 540	638	162	540	968	9 929	441	733	760
Unemployed	230	32	12	43	126	635	29	21	41
Not in labor force	469	200	34	157	278	1 497	91	856	189
Males 25 to 54 years	19 577	4 760	1 162	5 212	10 537	94 665	3 582	1 447	4 659
Employed	16 615	4 206	1 001	3 806	8 887	63 664	3 261	1 267	4 101
Unemployed	746	36	75	136	345	1 818	117	55	139
Not in labor force	2 157	491	86	1 231	1 056	2 802	204	125	419
Males 55 to 64 years	3 962	1 183	306	1 206	2 242	11 081	899	231	891
Employed	2 183	604	172	704	1 364	7 572	566	156	642
Unemployed	142	24	—	18	29	320	31	—	—
Not in labor force	1 637	555	134	484	849	3 120	302	75	249
Males 65 to 69 years	2 324	622	133	519	1 118	4 127	453	181	370
In labor force	527	201	41	161	255	1 253	96	48	146
Not in labor force	1 797	421	92	358	863	2 874	357	133	224
Did not work in 1989	1 454	371	70	311	723	2 258	294	100	191
Males 70 years and over	3 630	1 009	365	976	1 520	5 103	754	304	798
In labor force	350	143	72	173	100	718	64	25	112
Not in labor force	3 280	866	293	803	1 420	4 385	690	279	686
Did not work in 1989	3 041	815	285	670	1 258	3 865	617	231	652
Females 16 to 19 years	2 296	756	230	749	1 500	10 212	503	1 206	620
Employed	925	366	70	333	531	4 755	211	227	372
Unemployed	244	12	15	18	175	882	77	48	41
Not in labor force	1 127	378	145	398	794	4 370	215	931	207
Females 20 to 24 years	3 657	1 009	172	991	1 611	16 494	609	1 880	995
Employed	2 477	763	152	604	984	10 832	396	898	683
Unemployed	221	42	—	24	148	1 097	53	52	59
Not in labor force	949	204	20	363	472	3 533	151	930	253
Females 25 to 54 years	20 759	4 952	1 486	4 966	11 515	91 907	3 879	1 512	4 499
Employed	15 392	3 945	1 107	3 670	7 695	64 933	2 825	1 147	3 476
Unemployed	730	76	80	125	728	2 807	49	47	185
Not in labor force	4 629	931	299	1 171	3 042	21 880	1 005	311	838
Females 55 to 64 years	5 086	1 384	409	1 395	2 527	12 379	1 102	420	1 122
Employed	2 362	722	155	686	921	5 355	459	216	576
Unemployed	85	19	—	15	31	154	11	—	27
Not in labor force	2 639	643	254	694	1 575	6 851	632	204	519
Females 65 to 69 years	2 856	766	256	847	1 315	5 059	620	249	610
In labor force	509	100	24	140	169	747	90	52	132
Not in labor force	2 347	666	232	707	1 146	4 312	530	197	478
Did not work in 1989	2 109	595	200	621	1 058	3 843	496	153	387
Females 70 years and over	7 661	1 498	656	1 771	2 810	8 817	1 298	661	1 557
In labor force	479	84	41	79	132	416	35	20	117
Not in labor force	7 182	1 414	615	1 692	2 678	8 401	1 263	641	1 440
Did not work in 1989	6 879	1 366	605	1 599	2 549	7 964	1 252	635	1 371
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	42 315	10 365	3 209	10 719	21 278	144 868	8 011	5 928	9 403
With own children under 6 years	5 518	1 117	324	1 110	3 415	29 548	1 083	278	1 142
In labor force	3 395	745	214	691	2 128	17 926	673	160	830
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 566	1 552	519	1 365	3 879	27 887	1 155	361	1 436
In labor force	4 319	1 259	454	1 157	2 999	21 678	896	304	1 211
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	4 893	1 222	366	1 046	2 875	34 015	1 012	193	1 115
Both parents in labor force	2 751	726	239	634	1 848	18 822	573	87	699
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 571	437	149	416	1 045	10 916	349	69	290
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	2 884	238	124	556	1 711	6 618	449	73	604
Parent in labor force	1 736	161	88	306	908	5 012	244	65	507
At work 35 or more hours	1 106	126	48	181	480	3 373	153	22	345
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	7 618	2 362	605	2 135	5 480	52 506	1 685	373	2 068
Both parents in labor force	5 135	1 795	486	1 601	3 874	35 696	1 174	298	1 599
Both at work 35 or more hours	3 187	1 120	324	960	2 321	22 176	726	134	927
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	4 913	622	455	900	3 219	12 731	797	289	741
Parent in labor force	3 657	537	386	705	2 288	11 135	661	215	687
At work 35 or more hours	2 594	458	301	601	1 164	8 683	627	190	523

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	13 690	34 422	6 060	4 213	13 342	5 810	105 584	27 611	2 177	23 433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 224	12 550	969	561	2 348	888	52 837	4 776	449	5 077
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 054	4 926	375	306	1 011	369	26 013	2 337	234	2 511
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	109	125	5	14	64	37	5 064	70	21	53
Management and related occupations -----	282	1 159	111	75	234	98	8 179	554	24	639
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 170	7 624	594	255	1 337	519	26 824	2 439	215	2 566
Engineers and natural scientists -----	134	1 266	88	8	154	70	6 235	346	7	533
Engineers -----	83	491	56	—	90	51	1 820	231	—	408
Health diagnosing occupations -----	42	788	26	19	36	15	955	105	17	118
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	159	1 314	132	41	273	96	1 619	475	44	431
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	512	2 483	241	144	605	177	4 333	950	74	983
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	402	1 041	181	111	408	164	1 885	666	58	707
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 429	11 333	1 546	901	3 550	1 291	28 996	7 374	463	7 170
Health technologists and technicians -----	124	727	48	32	104	50	550	438	—	205
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	331	1 297	117	63	183	165	4 725	521	50	515
Sales occupations -----	1 401	3 880	594	368	1 404	431	8 583	2 894	146	2 736
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	469	975	184	131	314	133	1 813	770	46	854
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	255	1 250	56	68	319	75	3 014	737	18	709
Other sales occupations -----	677	1 655	354	169	771	223	3 756	1 387	82	1 173
Cashiers -----	275	571	156	98	369	94	1 340	562	54	445
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 573	5 429	787	438	1 859	645	15 138	3 521	267	3 714
Computer equipment operators -----	27	208	7	18	68	24	409	136	9	142
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	321	1 302	198	115	522	165	4 883	1 065	45	1 000
Financial records processing occupations -----	299	595	132	80	181	55	1 139	415	62	439
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	84	287	47	15	97	20	756	118	—	260
Service occupations -----	2 203	3 271	760	602	2 163	670	12 564	3 256	522	2 262
Private household occupations -----	77	182	7	61	91	35	1 065	45	24	48
Protective service occupations -----	229	413	55	58	119	109	1 213	536	39	296
Police and firefighters -----	52	164	22	5	49	20	374	141	17	132
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 897	2 676	698	483	1 953	526	10 286	2 675	459	1 918
Food service occupations -----	773	1 022	255	175	569	233	4 850	880	180	648
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	632	564	226	183	345	91	2 733	756	155	500
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 082	1 153	181	388	369	293	474	1 575	138	677
Farm operators and managers -----	214	408	61	191	86	116	16	778	51	293
Farm workers and related occupations -----	490	725	58	171	208	72	445	748	44	303
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 721	3 296	960	669	1 859	940	5 379	4 219	279	3 470
Mechanics and repairers -----	523	907	279	215	423	226	1 387	1 315	129	943
Construction trades -----	652	1 521	390	291	692	358	3 143	1 643	113	1 435
Precision production occupations -----	522	868	291	163	727	347	841	1 261	37	1 092
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	3 031	2 819	1 644	1 092	3 053	1 728	5 334	6 411	326	4 777
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	780	740	576	338	1 066	625	979	2 358	95	1 538
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	299	374	175	73	575	360	345	1 151	54	912
Transportation occupations -----	548	751	296	276	503	249	1 668	1 327	44	1 019
Motor vehicle operators -----	513	738	227	276	477	226	1 651	1 327	44	962
Material moving equipment operators -----	152	138	106	161	209	117	76	304	69	273
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	1 252	816	491	244	700	377	2 266	1 271	64	1 035
Construction laborers -----	190	295	124	72	165	66	1 180	192	—	193
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	306	220	172	74	219	165	464	461	11	336
Employed females 16 years and over -----	6 393	16 154	2 457	1 821	6 224	2 656	51 050	12 097	946	10 296
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 218	5 906	502	322	1 293	510	25 635	2 354	231	2 411
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	516	2 031	185	157	414	183	12 986	913	115	1 008
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	43	14	—	9	34	25	2 271	31	15	23
Management and related occupations -----	157	635	71	53	162	45	4 575	308	19	367
Professional specialty occupations -----	702	3 875	317	165	879	327	12 649	1 441	116	1 403
Engineers and natural scientists -----	15	327	10	—	31	4	1 938	54	—	27
Engineers -----	—	51	—	—	—	4	189	11	—	12
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	152	5	5	7	—	317	21	9	19
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	147	1 163	121	35	239	87	1 440	438	33	401
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	412	1 406	149	125	484	153	2 896	664	43	728
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	328	748	133	111	354	142	1 467	510	36	559
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 169	6 954	1 056	642	2 355	837	17 587	4 749	313	4 586
Health technologists and technicians -----	122	568	37	28	58	39	408	385	—	194
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	58	430	16	27	40	35	1 899	120	11	147
Sales occupations -----	754	1 758	379	231	813	250	4 472	1 469	102	1 372
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	161	324	101	52	121	44	723	286	16	351
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	106	447	20	46	122	45	1 466	261	18	249
Other sales occupations -----	487	987	258	133	570	161	2 283	922	68	772
Cashiers -----	232	395	144	74	329	86	970	488	40	369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 235	4 198	624	366	1 444	513	10 808	2 775	200	2 873
Computer equipment operators -----	9	86	7	18	25	12	225	106	—	91
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	321	1 295	184	115	522	165	4 644	1 060	45	990
Financial records processing occupations -----	279	560	123	73	174	50	839	385	27	395
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	45	100	20	8	34	4	250	86	—	125
Service occupations -----	1 485	1 903	466	462	1 712	503	6 266	1 984	290	1 504
Private household occupations -----	77	176	—	61	91	30	1 013	45	24	48
Protective service occupations -----	31	91	—	14	39	13	252	98	—	58
Police and firefighters -----	3	19	—	—	24	—	63	15	—	16
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 377	1 636	466	387	1 582	460	5 001	1 841	266	1 398
Food service occupations -----	593	472	174	158	433	199	1 775	645	104	493
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	330	265	101	109	189	64	1 156	279	92	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	165	233	34	65	69	26	144	279	9	108
Farm operators and managers -----	25	108	24	16	6	5	6	109	9	61
Farm workers and related occupations -----	128	125	—	49	63	21	138	170	—	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	286	429	53	49	144	100	451	345	6	386
Mechanics and repairers -----	3	73	—	—	20	19	108	23	—	25
Construction trades -----	8	56	15	4	8	6	100	47	—	48
Precision production occupations -----	275	300	38	45	116	75	243	275	6	313
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 070	729	346	281	651	680	967	2 386	97	1 301
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	420	297	134	198	287	335	506	1 219	30	541
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	153	202	59	23	173	175	116	615	34	332
Transportation occupations -----	106	116	53	19	81	48	92	196	—	215
Motor vehicle operators -----	106	116	53	19	81	48	92	196	—	215
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	—	9	—	8	33	7	—	15	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	391	114	91	41	102	89	246	356	18	189
Construction laborers -----	—	10	—	4	—	6	35	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	64	56	33	5	51	22	93	101	—	58

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 751	12 895	6 421	9 887	5 178	24 048	9 055	12 641	3 152	5 182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	365	2 791	905	1 549	777	4 658	1 420	1 825	398	604
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	169	1 354	349	508	361	2 179	763	785	184	252
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	16	55	30	30	23	68	74	24	8	24
Management and related occupations -----	46	430	97	144	54	564	224	179	92	56
Professional specialty occupations -----	196	1 437	556	1 041	416	2 479	657	1 040	214	352
Engineers and natural scientists -----	20	274	19	50	31	562	93	61	—	25
Engineers -----	6	213	6	30	—	462	55	34	—	9
Health diagnosing occupations -----	7	45	4	42	—	8	29	25	5	14
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	82	364	79	195	97	358	105	149	51	44
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	80	479	289	607	225	990	282	583	101	174
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	74	326	235	515	196	681	242	514	87	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	588	3 927	1 425	1 944	1 165	7 249	2 608	2 237	832	939
Health technologists and technicians -----	34	143	60	85	51	281	60	97	9	18
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	38	287	47	128	68	595	159	92	46	65
Sales occupations -----	127	1 425	501	777	385	2 784	985	875	218	378
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	37	369	110	153	95	746	244	225	42	119
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	46	404	100	119	56	676	185	176	40	63
Other sales occupations -----	44	652	291	505	234	1 362	556	474	136	196
Cashiers -----	24	314	139	284	150	411	333	285	91	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	389	2 072	817	954	661	3 589	1 404	1 173	559	478
Computer equipment operators -----	16	76	12	6	24	142	74	30	4	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	61	482	300	315	203	910	367	321	116	150
Financial records processing occupations -----	95	289	37	170	103	437	136	119	47	24
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	18	164	35	35	89	143	83	30	30	17
Service occupations -----	437	1 442	897	1 044	900	2 515	1 254	1 381	455	666
Private household occupations -----	—	24	27	41	65	86	37	19	36	52
Protective service occupations -----	176	202	306	108	189	430	123	107	25	159
Police and firefighters -----	21	80	84	17	—	89	70	21	16	46
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	261	1 216	564	895	646	1 999	1 094	1 255	394	455
Food service occupations -----	111	527	164	256	190	785	447	513	133	158
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	55	288	140	327	213	392	374	220	150	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	169	453	425	123	320	549	290	479	112	378
Farm operators and managers -----	86	208	74	30	96	226	106	259	26	223
Farm workers and related occupations -----	53	191	235	47	118	231	158	154	46	90
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	407	1 711	876	2 765	748	3 726	1 452	1 958	443	671
Mechanics and repairers -----	101	583	338	563	197	1 106	369	608	110	266
Construction trades -----	122	559	297	529	352	1 318	700	670	188	233
Precision production occupations -----	166	537	218	236	179	1 302	335	661	142	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	785	2 571	1 893	2 462	1 268	5 351	2 031	4 761	912	1 924
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	338	758	754	204	457	1 962	397	2 485	256	1 007
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	163	514	174	178	94	1 090	176	720	124	198
Transportation occupations -----	121	588	422	1 008	291	858	541	700	243	253
Motor vehicle operators -----	103	463	414	938	291	854	536	700	228	247
Material moving equipment operators -----	15	189	183	553	45	319	205	250	123	150
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	148	522	360	519	381	1 122	712	606	166	316
Construction laborers -----	30	102	111	111	121	185	160	88	—	102
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	52	185	68	119	103	342	152	269	61	111
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 181	5 779	2 800	3 581	2 403	10 879	4 079	5 754	1 468	2 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	187	1 411	520	965	430	2 223	822	1 011	290	361
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	68	525	185	238	128	826	401	323	96	109
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	6	16	20	12	10	16	42	22	8	11
Management and related occupations -----	14	220	64	91	16	382	144	101	54	31
Professional specialty occupations -----	119	866	335	727	302	1 397	421	688	194	252
Engineers and natural scientists -----	7	1	—	7	21	51	17	20	—	5
Engineers -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	17	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	69	328	71	182	85	348	105	120	51	40
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	43	389	220	460	183	752	218	464	98	159
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	43	275	187	392	154	551	190	412	87	134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	394	2 515	1 025	1 415	860	4 684	1 812	1 437	583	620
Health technologists and technicians -----	34	135	58	69	51	218	49	87	9	16
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	7	49	22	43	16	191	62	24	22	2
Sales occupations -----	46	717	244	499	278	1 372	608	436	118	223
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	7	112	49	66	57	294	93	70	19	56
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	12	112	36	24	28	225	110	49	18	10
Other sales occupations -----	27	493	159	409	193	853	405	317	81	157
Cashiers -----	20	276	109	250	134	362	276	236	61	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	307	1 614	701	804	515	2 903	1 093	890	434	379
Computer equipment operators -----	9	41	2	6	24	97	56	21	4	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	61	482	298	315	203	901	354	321	107	148
Financial records processing occupations -----	88	252	37	162	92	359	125	108	43	24
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	12	90	16	22	27	82	49	14	21	6
Service occupations -----	214	926	504	803	671	1 671	784	913	297	448
Private household occupations -----	—	24	27	41	65	86	34	19	36	52
Protective service occupations -----	16	6	43	42	72	71	6	5	4	17
Police and firefighters -----	—	6	1	—	—	14	—	—	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	198	896	434	720	534	1 514	744	889	257	379
Food service occupations -----	75	399	124	220	172	577	365	358	78	139
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	43	128	64	205	146	187	164	82	81	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	6	68	44	8	18	55	29	35	7	37
Farm operators and managers -----	6	38	8	8	8	9	4	24	—	20
Farm workers and related occupations -----	—	25	24	—	4	46	25	5	7	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	50	134	62	93	48	447	136	172	48	54
Mechanics and repairers -----	9	2	2	—	6	49	11	20	6	12
Construction trades -----	5	15	3	6	2	32	39	2	4	2
Precision production occupations -----	36	117	57	83	40	366	86	150	38	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	330	725	645	297	376	1 799	496	2 186	243	799
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	240	342	452	88	217	875	108	1 493	82	552
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	40	198	78	17	28	532	55	408	55	129
Transportation occupations -----	12	71	30	115	45	141	96	112	44	25
Motor vehicle operators -----	12	59	30	115	45	141	96	112	44	25
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	—	7	—	2	25	7	21	—	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	38	114	78	77	84	226	230	152	62	61
Construction laborers -----	—	5	7	—	—	5	8	11	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	17	62	22	60	—	97	55	51	18	19

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	113 694	6 190	2 111	13 524	3 637	5 076	10 218	4 022	468 776	25 531
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	36 166	1 216	296	2 805	625	838	1 685	785	221 075	6 984
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	18 515	543	146	1 408	277	277	895	370	118 786	3 709
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 042	43	12	84	31	13	104	23	16 971	401
Management and related occupations -----	5 576	101	55	378	61	88	315	110	35 660	961
Professional specialty occupations -----	17 651	673	150	1 397	348	561	790	415	102 289	3 275
Engineers and natural scientists -----	4 112	148	39	271	48	39	115	37	36 483	871
Engineers -----	2 235	94	21	95	37	25	44	22	15 422	506
Health diagnosing occupations -----	953	54	—	103	21	8	—	32	3 929	154
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	3 249	76	29	220	33	82	202	66	8 902	411
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	6 035	166	65	605	179	328	293	213	21 544	1 115
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	4 330	130	44	489	107	297	228	160	13 725	918
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	40 479	1 723	479	4 053	921	1 145	2 737	961	149 128	8 134
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 268	25	28	102	59	83	163	41	3 544	214
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	3 555	170	34	474	46	69	151	43	18 605	937
Sales occupations -----	15 729	671	112	1 391	392	429	935	396	53 192	2 932
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	4 025	149	36	356	144	157	277	129	12 924	821
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	5 425	154	24	357	60	24	118	72	17 590	743
Other sales occupations -----	6 279	368	52	678	188	248	540	195	22 678	1 368
Cashiers -----	2 458	132	14	215	94	151	302	69	7 759	565
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	19 927	857	305	2 086	424	564	1 488	481	73 787	4 051
Computer equipment operators -----	610	37	8	77	20	7	43	3	2 337	221
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	5 301	238	78	613	139	105	490	157	22 053	1 200
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 458	155	34	225	46	81	207	98	6 865	579
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	813	22	9	133	28	38	62	16	3 706	182
Service occupations -----	10 292	836	259	1 497	647	552	1 732	533	44 285	3 010
Private household occupations -----	315	65	10	119	70	21	83	66	2 686	351
Protective service occupations -----	1 985	79	39	199	132	114	207	55	7 354	549
Police and firefighters -----	983	30	16	105	50	34	68	24	2 938	277
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	7 992	692	210	1 179	445	417	1 442	412	34 245	2 110
Food service occupations -----	3 181	205	77	331	195	150	326	198	14 493	876
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	1 631	207	58	491	131	163	444	84	6 519	452
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	795	403	105	811	341	44	318	165	2 727	1 455
Farm operators and managers -----	65	143	47	228	117	7	137	64	292	611
Farm workers and related occupations -----	700	239	38	498	166	20	162	53	2 362	844
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	13 558	1 030	374	2 095	445	1 128	1 713	634	29 721	3 565
Mechanics and repairers -----	4 000	191	74	586	111	251	590	142	9 265	1 056
Construction trades -----	5 883	624	180	1 191	252	213	687	359	14 747	1 963
Precision production occupations -----	3 638	213	118	309	82	122	429	133	5 701	496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	12 404	982	598	2 263	658	1 369	2 033	944	21 840	2 383
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	4 032	267	236	464	156	269	705	255	4 099	435
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 238	114	125	301	58	146	146	103	2 070	211
Transportation occupations -----	2 899	165	58	577	206	404	437	218	7 189	617
Motor vehicle operators -----	2 800	164	58	577	206	393	415	218	7 087	617
Material moving equipment operators -----	749	81	59	207	42	322	187	79	683	192
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	3 486	355	120	714	196	228	558	289	7 799	928
Construction laborers -----	693	127	39	265	59	62	170	99	2 558	343
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	1 439	75	53	194	17	88	140	80	2 582	218
Employed females 16 years and over -----	52 741	2 759	910	5 917	1 649	1 944	4 777	1 834	221 741	11 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	17 617	629	154	1 336	281	463	956	422	97 935	3 113
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	7 578	275	61	599	84	110	470	167	50 638	1 385
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	472	13	6	53	10	6	47	18	6 210	110
Management and related occupations -----	2 850	55	17	214	30	46	202	60	18 692	526
Professional specialty occupations -----	10 039	354	93	737	197	353	486	255	47 297	1 728
Engineers and natural scientists -----	762	27	6	49	5	—	25	2	8 432	113
Engineers -----	165	12	—	16	—	—	—	2	1 680	11
Health diagnosing occupations -----	185	11	—	—	2	—	9	9	922	55
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 932	72	29	185	25	71	190	46	8 322	383
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	4 573	120	50	418	127	231	194	179	16 709	846
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	3 643	103	44	355	73	213	163	137	11 734	719
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	25 374	1 097	359	2 627	648	835	1 985	624	90 580	5 193
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 106	23	28	67	53	83	131	41	2 867	190
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	1 180	44	27	132	18	30	29	7	6 824	217
Sales occupations -----	6 833	363	66	796	228	274	596	171	25 387	1 543
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	1 273	52	26	209	72	71	128	56	4 825	300
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	1 545	71	13	121	22	10	45	12	7 442	327
Other sales occupations -----	4 015	240	27	466	134	193	423	103	13 120	916
Cashiers -----	1 904	106	14	180	67	144	262	52	4 909	451
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	16 255	667	238	1 632	349	448	1 229	405	55 502	3 243
Computer equipment operators -----	373	17	—	34	20	7	19	3	1 171	91
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	5 282	233	78	600	134	105	471	157	21 388	1 182
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 246	135	26	218	46	78	195	98	5 551	540
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	303	5	4	33	4	29	46	—	1 141	77
Service occupations -----	5 826	551	162	957	412	342	1 095	370	25 077	2 037
Private household occupations -----	283	56	10	119	70	21	83	55	2 573	336
Protective service occupations -----	240	13	6	6	20	4	17	8	1 244	71
Police and firefighters -----	51	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	395	40
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	5 303	482	146	832	322	317	995	307	21 260	1 630
Food service occupations -----	1 806	147	60	257	150	138	229	147	6 822	580
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	644	112	16	245	75	78	183	43	3 219	323
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	216	81	7	169	54	—	53	27	510	352
Farm operators and managers -----	14	30	—	59	23	—	19	5	131	245
Farm workers and related occupations -----	202	50	7	110	31	—	34	15	372	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	997	77	43	161	13	28	186	76	2 913	237
Mechanics and repairers -----	185	—	8	33	—	—	26	9	609	64
Construction trades -----	93	9	3	40	4	7	12	2	488	58
Precision production occupations -----	719	68	32	88	9	19	148	65	1 816	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 711	324	185	667	241	276	502	315	4 726	533
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 032	141	80	202	103	186	298	129	1 540	212
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	432	60	81	120	34	32	30	53	603	82
Transportation occupations -----	505	51	6	157	57	24	75	35	1 389	126
Motor vehicle operators -----	505	51	6	157	57	24	64	35	1 371	126
Material moving equipment operators -----	25	—	—	13	—	—	23	—	19	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	717	72	18	175	47	34	76	98	1 175	111
Construction laborers -----	46	—	—	—	6	7	—	6	205	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	274	19	6	25	5	13	31	20	513	33

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 637	6 178	20 091	23 845	7 652	14 091	7 028	7 843	5 473	3 939
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	799	1 305	3 245	5 171	1 159	3 155	1 842	903	1 079	502
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	308	579	1 507	2 959	451	1 362	931	458	452	286
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	23	53	79	121	28	46	64	17	32	17
Management and related occupations -----	76	167	376	778	93	405	228	131	128	82
Professional specialty occupations -----	491	726	1 738	2 212	708	1 793	911	445	627	216
Engineers and natural scientists -----	49	146	197	311	123	441	180	15	89	2
Engineers -----	16	63	138	204	67	313	72	15	57	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	59	20	59	84	45	83	88	18	9	8
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	38	171	303	397	110	212	161	87	149	57
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	208	255	743	1 048	307	702	248	190	284	117
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	114	217	536	810	240	474	156	161	215	90
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 171	1 883	4 967	7 504	1 726	4 280	2 153	1 524	1 673	941
Health technologists and technicians -----	50	99	131	245	88	229	66	102	43	60
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	124	112	242	593	169	510	170	60	140	62
Sales occupations -----	403	597	1 773	3 052	618	1 621	881	571	634	318
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	143	151	418	772	202	469	239	142	202	58
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	88	173	519	711	114	411	341	154	174	52
Other sales occupations -----	172	273	836	1 569	302	741	301	275	258	208
Cashiers -----	60	172	262	691	164	352	147	152	132	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	594	1 075	2 821	3 614	851	1 920	1 036	791	856	501
Computer equipment operators -----	13	29	106	148	34	74	42	19	39	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	132	293	809	930	272	446	224	206	203	170
Financial records processing occupations -----	103	155	231	486	128	312	207	113	89	91
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	58	44	226	145	30	102	57	31	45	7
Service occupations -----	469	862	1 902	2 317	1 080	1 544	1 023	821	625	708
Private household occupations -----	2	84	74	37	21	48	152	24	35	48
Protective service occupations -----	51	156	184	282	96	292	146	95	64	175
Police and firefighters -----	2	42	62	121	15	125	23	14	20	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	416	622	1 644	1 998	963	1 204	725	702	526	485
Food service occupations -----	134	233	624	763	366	467	253	267	189	216
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	130	166	457	563	351	242	265	177	124	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	401	275	1 028	663	211	601	339	415	178	131
Farm operators and managers -----	168	73	458	263	102	66	119	230	49	58
Farm workers and related occupations -----	205	151	467	334	92	247	203	113	122	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	955	1 010	3 109	3 934	1 233	2 602	912	1 110	1 059	547
Mechanics and repairers -----	287	343	759	1 256	359	805	345	327	226	175
Construction trades -----	364	442	1 319	1 746	452	1 182	413	299	562	193
Precision production occupations -----	287	225	1 024	889	407	596	142	464	271	174
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 842	843	5 840	4 256	2 243	1 909	759	3 070	859	1 110
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	858	217	2 746	1 230	1 011	331	115	1 499	285	468
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	269	161	1 102	623	406	341	60	612	165	114
Transportation occupations -----	280	179	875	1 037	219	585	238	351	174	206
Motor vehicle operators -----	263	165	811	1 031	211	487	238	351	168	201
Material moving equipment operators -----	136	53	150	293	132	195	68	141	48	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	299	233	967	1 073	475	457	278	467	187	259
Construction laborers -----	56	79	233	277	136	80	84	61	48	49
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	136	42	307	400	118	196	77	207	42	74
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 379	2 853	8 917	10 448	3 426	6 107	3 191	3 589	2 528	1 913
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	470	624	1 600	2 422	603	1 676	893	420	602	321
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	169	260	579	1 076	190	646	350	191	258	167
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	21	36	13	25	18	6	18	5	32	11
Management and related occupations -----	49	95	237	393	58	198	149	76	79	33
Professional specialty occupations -----	301	364	1 021	1 346	413	1 030	543	229	344	154
Engineers and natural scientists -----	7	27	13	44	39	61	75	7	10	—
Engineers -----	—	13	—	14	7	22	24	7	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	10	—	—	22	8	28	14	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	31	150	287	366	99	191	131	69	109	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	162	156	536	753	208	538	191	122	197	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	90	142	423	618	180	412	150	101	140	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	683	1 283	3 162	4 675	1 137	2 801	1 337	1 045	1 047	669
Health technologists and technicians -----	50	55	131	210	83	203	49	83	43	42
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	11	24	70	96	62	107	60	16	44	—
Sales occupations -----	180	299	855	1 659	334	962	369	318	272	212
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	59	44	165	343	89	186	46	41	60	16
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	25	81	173	189	51	207	139	57	43	19
Other sales occupations -----	96	174	517	1 127	194	569	184	220	169	177
Cashiers -----	35	137	195	619	124	308	126	142	92	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	442	905	2 106	2 710	658	1 529	859	628	688	415
Computer equipment operators -----	13	23	82	83	10	60	36	19	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	132	293	798	922	267	437	224	206	203	170
Financial records processing occupations -----	103	139	219	428	118	286	193	99	84	89
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	15	21	109	36	15	49	23	16	29	7
Service occupations -----	294	543	1 259	1 544	712	958	723	565	411	450
Private household occupations -----	2	74	74	37	21	40	152	24	35	48
Protective service occupations -----	9	39	—	46	—	55	45	—	1	31
Police and firefighters -----	—	5	—	10	—	20	13	—	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	283	430	1 185	1 461	691	863	526	541	375	371
Food service occupations -----	89	177	485	559	287	325	174	244	141	156
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	44	52	205	297	180	110	156	69	51	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	78	48	117	120	25	102	78	45	19	26
Farm operators and managers -----	30	21	36	19	9	—	38	38	17	7
Farm workers and related occupations -----	38	21	81	101	16	92	40	7	2	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	77	138	381	374	69	126	53	104	99	92
Mechanics and repairers -----	—	29	32	86	5	16	21	—	8	10
Construction trades -----	20	15	102	37	6	42	—	7	—	5
Precision production occupations -----	57	94	247	251	58	68	27	97	91	77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	777	217	2 398	1 313	880	444	107	1 410	350	355
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	498	72	1 596	566	585	141	25	920	126	186
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	131	81	535	333	174	54	8	315	128	82
Transportation occupations -----	56	16	67	116	10	161	45	26	34	19
Motor vehicle operators -----	56	16	67	116	10	161	45	26	34	19
Material moving equipment operators -----	8	—	19	7	15	5	—	2	14	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	84	48	181	291	96	83	29	147	48	66
Construction laborers -----	—	—	7	12	14	—	—	10	5	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	46	26	42	149	28	33	11	61	6	19

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 568	34 407	120 294	29 513	1 293	11 740	17 537	2 919	6 603	5 504
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 572	9 142	37 405	3 789	179	2 332	6 119	426	1 957	1 237
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	768	4 907	19 468	1 991	49	1 099	2 819	202	739	627
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	229	815	70	2	28	170	19	105	50
Management and related occupations	200	1 495	7 034	535	5	346	615	59	187	132
Professional specialty occupations	804	4 235	17 937	1 798	130	1 233	3 300	224	1 218	610
Engineers and natural scientists	92	1 019	3 459	278	23	320	597	50	697	114
Engineers	66	508	1 540	167	13	221	335	21	329	52
Health diagnosing occupations	16	188	1 287	25	2	25	147	—	12	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	147	722	2 993	283	2	234	389	18	94	101
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	374	1 317	5 728	837	68	399	1 361	100	224	261
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	317	1 010	4 054	680	61	351	655	78	157	228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 718	12 414	46 475	6 895	259	3 245	4 749	698	1 843	1 691
Health technologists and technicians	201	296	1 810	258	—	151	185	17	50	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	188	970	3 537	370	20	282	379	18	416	162
Sales occupations	1 024	4 053	16 169	2 441	69	1 066	2 302	203	394	549
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	262	1 054	4 040	684	18	268	561	65	123	152
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	211	1 357	5 631	513	15	165	630	33	62	75
Other sales occupations	551	1 642	6 498	1 244	36	633	1 111	105	209	322
Cashiers	277	726	2 514	453	17	293	477	44	132	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 305	7 095	24 959	3 826	170	1 746	1 883	460	983	950
Computer equipment operators	30	288	1 155	259	5	42	82	17	79	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	303	2 030	5 712	748	31	401	446	87	306	238
Financial records processing occupations	163	860	2 820	438	23	252	275	61	110	103
Mail and message distributing occupations	62	293	1 371	85	11	84	53	30	62	40
Service occupations	1 453	3 224	11 475	2 652	147	1 352	2 711	318	734	574
Private household occupations	133	123	283	96	11	35	58	21	23	42
Protective service occupations	225	781	1 923	403	20	185	320	41	74	80
Police and firefighters	57	482	692	98	3	104	167	24	28	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 095	2 320	9 269	2 153	116	1 132	2 333	256	637	452
Food service occupations	337	841	3 461	659	40	333	1 115	73	262	109
Cleaning and building service occupations	300	590	1 987	768	30	301	595	72	200	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	819	757	845	408	230	464	327	177	168	147
Farm operators and managers	411	297	73	116	144	221	51	72	77	46
Farm workers and related occupations	358	389	749	208	56	205	241	65	66	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 982	4 979	11 776	4 151	178	2 174	1 905	527	1 020	785
Mechanics and repairers	828	1 799	3 773	1 338	39	594	558	153	271	266
Construction trades	601	2 190	5 252	1 065	80	799	862	202	564	313
Precision production occupations	541	971	2 730	1 742	59	776	478	165	182	200
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 024	3 891	12 318	11 618	300	2 173	1 726	773	881	1 070
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 536	1 067	3 541	6 237	145	486	470	288	148	259
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	913	386	1 341	1 983	21	416	202	113	116	159
Transportation occupations	648	1 144	3 308	1 212	53	467	390	159	247	231
Motor vehicle operators	648	1 051	3 180	1 203	53	443	374	154	241	231
Material moving equipment operators	244	253	624	337	26	141	151	60	101	157
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	683	1 041	3 504	1 849	55	663	513	153	269	264
Construction laborers	96	289	603	161	21	101	139	25	114	42
Freight, stock, and material handlers	258	269	1 388	666	17	211	191	36	33	90
Employed females 16 years and over	6 326	15 744	59 700	13 764	542	5 332	8 218	1 302	3 045	2 588
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	929	4 511	19 251	1 928	81	1 154	2 922	256	923	663
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	363	2 159	8 984	869	14	409	1 150	131	346	274
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	91	361	28	2	23	78	—	63	16
Management and related occupations	100	868	4 020	304	2	150	234	42	120	81
Professional specialty occupations	566	2 352	10 267	1 059	67	745	1 772	125	577	389
Engineers and natural scientists	21	211	919	56	3	49	91	—	217	21
Engineers	16	41	143	—	3	22	25	—	51	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	41	236	9	—	2	7	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	126	656	2 683	235	2	225	315	18	86	101
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	323	978	4 390	647	56	338	925	85	174	190
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	290	763	3 336	556	52	314	570	63	136	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 727	8 271	29 700	4 570	190	2 247	3 236	480	1 189	1 208
Health technologists and technicians	190	285	1 502	231	—	140	171	17	42	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	308	1 407	131	7	109	97	—	116	67
Sales occupations	498	1 723	7 243	1 254	36	584	1 469	123	221	294
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	84	305	1 511	260	2	90	262	22	39	75
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	444	1 715	150	4	49	254	9	47	30
Other sales occupations	383	974	4 017	844	30	445	953	92	135	189
Cashiers	250	508	1 831	397	15	224	441	44	114	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	985	5 955	19 548	2 954	147	1 414	1 499	340	810	817
Computer equipment operators	28	227	688	175	5	30	60	17	53	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	303	1 994	5 641	748	31	392	435	87	306	238
Financial records processing occupations	155	795	2 475	419	23	244	261	54	95	97
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	146	456	40	9	65	9	24	49	15
Service occupations	931	1 740	6 624	1 508	112	942	1 467	267	585	358
Private household occupations	126	109	275	96	8	35	58	21	23	42
Protective service occupations	9	68	306	16	3	8	37	12	24	6
Police and firefighters	3	11	74	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	796	1 563	6 043	1 396	101	899	1 372	234	538	310
Food service occupations	237	615	2 021	463	38	275	581	67	242	80
Cleaning and building service occupations	130	197	784	327	17	154	306	66	137	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	139	130	146	59	31	86	80	27	16	15
Farm operators and managers	54	40	11	12	27	26	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	78	90	135	47	4	60	71	14	16	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	296	918	474	18	206	138	52	51	57
Mechanics and repairers	57	67	204	65	—	11	13	3	—	11
Construction trades	—	32	97	32	2	8	50	14	20	5
Precision production occupations	199	197	617	377	16	187	75	35	31	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 344	796	3 061	5 225	110	697	375	220	281	287
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 642	341	1 327	3 314	100	169	97	109	88	81
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	426	86	591	1 123	10	106	58	59	63	101
Transportation occupations	125	161	412	117	—	145	79	12	73	38
Motor vehicle operators	125	161	412	117	—	145	79	12	73	38
Material moving equipment operators	36	—	31	16	—	18	10	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	115	208	700	655	—	259	141	30	57	67
Construction laborers	—	14	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	44	96	313	143	—	55	95	11	7	46

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 236	7 927	50 525	9 646	5 121	5 511	3 865	13 355	3 884	34 250
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	868	1 224	18 833	1 567	581	952	686	1 983	803	10 770
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	432	372	10 463	838	276	412	292	958	345	3 444
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	28	964	69	27	12	9	52	30	82
Management and related occupations	106	90	3 149	231	91	124	89	263	58	818
Professional specialty occupations	436	852	8 370	729	305	540	394	1 025	458	7 326
Engineers and natural scientists	23	40	3 050	111	21	56	74	109	31	1 339
Engineers	7	25	1 543	64	19	48	58	63	25	846
Health diagnosing occupations	73	19	255	3	4	17	16	24	10	217
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	184	795	138	50	112	104	149	102	501
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	158	516	2 240	309	178	206	121	485	200	4 330
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	106	459	1 556	231	138	184	100	402	122	1 218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 104	1 697	16 739	2 613	1 035	1 520	1 009	3 286	973	9 551
Health technologists and technicians	73	98	291	62	58	88	26	171	29	316
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	44	2 299	183	37	134	97	234	63	1 632
Sales occupations	478	758	5 442	884	428	543	460	1 364	421	3 135
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	157	177	1 483	247	147	181	117	450	101	911
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	173	92	1 869	185	79	163	113	269	129	379
Other sales occupations	148	489	2 090	452	202	199	230	645	191	1 845
Cashiers	31	240	749	269	133	55	62	326	70	888
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	514	797	8 707	1 484	512	755	426	1 517	460	4 468
Computer equipment operators	15	16	304	57	21	8	8	75	—	219
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	110	255	2 692	489	127	240	91	409	114	1 349
Financial records processing occupations	95	108	953	150	72	108	70	213	74	332
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	32	430	50	11	43	13	92	34	168
Service occupations	757	1 042	4 792	1 096	627	680	556	1 767	632	4 684
Private household occupations	49	41	280	82	51	22	27	166	36	182
Protective service occupations	36	220	976	90	155	81	84	397	51	509
Police and firefighters	21	24	306	41	25	24	55	73	21	71
Service occupations, except protective and household	672	781	3 536	924	421	577	445	1 204	545	3 993
Food service occupations	229	272	1 271	263	113	253	135	508	190	2 283
Cleaning and building service occupations	181	216	787	350	129	110	145	387	122	681
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	253	559	1 606	341	346	408	306	638	230	588
Farm operators and managers	53	274	606	127	163	183	30	247	75	187
Farm workers and related occupations	87	181	995	166	127	188	104	290	89	373
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	572	1 247	5 100	1 860	722	707	626	1 776	596	3 528
Mechanics and repairers	176	355	1 632	511	224	88	165	580	156	1 118
Construction trades	313	291	2 531	1 075	268	390	327	597	312	1 272
Precision production occupations	83	196	920	254	230	226	134	582	128	1 124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	682	2 158	3 455	2 169	1 810	1 244	682	3 905	650	5 129
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	77	709	596	653	837	394	157	1 850	164	1 706
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	85	357	315	202	269	168	117	525	101	1 099
Transportation occupations	148	450	1 029	524	255	276	158	428	153	840
Motor vehicle operators	134	414	1 003	516	233	276	127	428	147	821
Material moving equipment operators	52	228	263	232	65	87	38	200	64	248
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	320	414	1 252	558	384	319	212	902	168	1 236
Construction laborers	59	113	262	212	86	113	108	231	60	253
Freight, stock, and material handlers	90	131	481	138	94	79	14	281	46	477
Employed females 16 years and over	1 973	3 388	22 911	4 269	2 339	2 391	1 690	6 212	1 763	15 303
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	439	738	8 183	876	346	392	383	923	397	4 457
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	212	108	4 253	384	110	116	140	337	117	1 523
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	2	362	28	4	—	9	16	9	42
Management and related occupations	62	50	1 776	174	41	36	65	123	29	436
Professional specialty occupations	227	630	3 930	492	236	276	243	586	280	2 934
Engineers and natural scientists	7	4	598	31	2	—	14	13	—	256
Engineers	—	—	196	16	—	—	7	10	—	92
Health diagnosing occupations	4	—	80	—	4	—	8	—	4	61
Health assessment and treating occupations	46	173	723	107	47	103	94	104	79	448
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	126	406	1 680	279	159	125	100	353	132	1 789
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	88	355	1 250	213	129	103	94	294	81	832
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	758	1 166	10 278	1 839	676	1 004	678	2 075	691	5 784
Health technologists and technicians	71	93	232	57	45	72	26	169	29	247
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	13	625	27	3	18	9	82	17	486
Sales occupations	216	445	2 460	498	236	262	270	648	239	1 609
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	54	61	362	99	68	69	71	126	38	356
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53	34	839	96	7	54	51	70	45	77
Other sales occupations	109	350	1 259	303	161	139	148	452	156	1 176
Cashiers	27	212	541	211	124	54	62	248	70	641
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	454	615	6 961	1 257	392	652	373	1 176	406	3 442
Computer equipment operators	10	2	185	45	21	6	8	59	—	107
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	110	251	2 664	489	121	240	91	409	114	1 325
Financial records processing occupations	95	100	896	150	72	108	63	198	69	310
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	13	140	23	6	24	—	40	24	70
Service occupations	554	641	2 884	737	392	504	370	1 056	467	2 874
Private household occupations	49	41	273	82	51	22	27	162	36	182
Protective service occupations	7	3	144	17	16	17	9	56	6	115
Police and firefighters	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	498	597	2 467	638	325	465	334	838	425	2 577
Food service occupations	173	255	795	201	93	215	120	390	167	1 310
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	74	401	169	56	55	77	162	48	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	56	422	43	20	86	16	65	19	91
Farm operators and managers	13	35	153	18	8	31	10	6	13	17
Farm workers and related occupations	10	21	269	25	12	55	6	59	—	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	65	444	148	101	71	43	276	28	514
Mechanics and repairers	—	9	100	15	15	10	—	21	—	103
Construction trades	12	1	64	42	11	7	19	16	7	57
Precision production occupations	7	55	280	91	75	54	24	239	21	347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	180	722	700	626	804	334	200	1 817	161	1 583
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	517	224	389	518	203	41	1 197	54	828
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	157	63	59	123	68	65	324	76	459
Transportation occupations	19	23	254	96	50	32	18	56	10	94
Motor vehicle operators	19	23	254	96	50	32	18	56	10	94
Material moving equipment operators	—	4	2	1	—	5	—	7	—	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	115	21	157	81	113	26	76	233	21	174
Construction laborers	—	1	5	2	—	—	15	11	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	11	97	33	21	18	14	74	11	80

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 849	5 326	5 160	4 192	6 137	10 519	9 590	8 933	27 399	7 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 021	1 321	1 064	697	1 037	2 298	1 242	1 289	3 530	1 621
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	499	770	477	313	471	1 081	638	583	1 572	855
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	30	54	28	22	31	68	31	16	26	124
Management and related occupations -----	115	225	109	64	90	352	155	103	311	221
Professional specialty occupations -----	522	551	587	384	566	1 217	604	706	1 958	766
Engineers and natural scientists -----	66	138	30	21	47	135	47	42	134	166
Engineers -----	36	71	21	10	22	53	34	22	109	56
Health diagnosing occupations -----	10	14	34	14	33	37	22	17	68	17
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	71	120	101	42	78	140	106	118	338	169
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	270	163	268	181	325	616	247	390	985	225
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	220	131	228	156	240	495	201	350	826	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 530	1 524	1 217	1 187	1 468	2 688	2 031	1 553	6 565	2 231
Health technologists and technicians -----	31	41	119	19	35	50	87	69	298	46
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	134	162	73	52	89	210	56	98	451	184
Sales occupations -----	523	435	548	571	537	1 078	854	426	2 535	770
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	190	154	187	187	188	252	248	98	680	209
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	136	77	100	120	91	290	126	122	543	285
Other sales occupations -----	197	204	261	264	258	536	480	206	1 312	276
Cashiers -----	81	73	159	97	159	271	285	110	637	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	842	886	477	545	807	1 350	1 034	960	3 281	1 231
Computer equipment operators -----	35	45	9	6	36	66	40	75	107	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	216	272	114	112	205	366	279	237	755	298
Financial records processing occupations -----	112	112	37	124	111	193	90	103	431	258
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	63	68	37	28	34	58	122	56	171	70
Service occupations -----	784	593	756	564	1 136	1 025	1 201	726	2 642	844
Private household occupations -----	81	4	26	56	31	67	79	36	97	76
Protective service occupations -----	84	150	80	118	233	126	123	108	321	211
Police and firefighters -----	—	109	39	33	33	53	37	14	130	72
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	619	439	650	390	872	832	999	582	2 224	557
Food service occupations -----	297	141	195	83	240	171	334	156	697	173
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	167	155	188	99	286	264	314	158	645	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	407	212	564	331	337	437	591	404	1 130	171
Farm operators and managers -----	119	69	118	84	116	163	319	236	622	37
Farm workers and related occupations -----	228	100	307	75	197	251	257	120	394	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	841	882	563	553	676	1 722	2 063	1 437	3 977	1 298
Mechanics and repairers -----	251	301	120	181	245	412	367	501	1 552	365
Construction trades -----	425	390	309	313	300	1 070	1 287	438	1 080	667
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 266	794	996	860	1 483	2 349	2 462	3 524	9 555	950
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	397	193	199	141	459	853	968	1 850	5 132	234
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	152	118	94	95	229	360	443	590	1 395	58
Transportation occupations -----	276	210	177	198	339	369	323	355	1 009	233
Motor vehicle operators -----	265	184	139	173	284	369	310	355	984	224
Material moving equipment operators -----	92	70	46	50	92	159	187	188	418	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	349	203	480	376	364	608	541	541	1 601	360
Construction laborers -----	124	67	77	76	112	180	161	82	276	115
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	104	9	95	59	91	245	158	186	573	134
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 599	2 346	2 376	1 886	2 797	4 686	4 090	4 058	12 511	3 231
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	530	749	598	369	584	1 172	586	723	1 890	905
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	137	428	226	137	233	439	247	234	627	406
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	9	21	8	15	25	26	9	4	18	67
Management and related occupations -----	46	163	61	40	57	175	93	72	165	124
Professional specialty occupations -----	393	321	372	232	351	733	339	489	1 263	499
Engineers and natural scientists -----	23	30	—	6	8	32	3	10	15	38
Engineers -----	—	5	—	—	—	2	2	—	7	10
Health diagnosing occupations -----	5	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	71	120	76	42	66	122	92	105	312	155
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	230	118	215	122	259	414	201	301	779	213
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	180	103	188	108	188	359	165	281	688	178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 066	1 017	770	825	1 012	1 736	1 335	1 100	4 168	1 468
Health technologists and technicians -----	25	30	104	19	29	47	58	55	285	40
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	66	24	6	30	34	65	21	47	134	72
Sales occupations -----	309	216	288	293	317	545	483	251	1 414	339
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	92	60	64	53	87	80	75	46	249	80
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	52	33	34	50	52	112	40	37	173	71
Other sales occupations -----	165	123	190	190	178	353	368	168	992	188
Cashiers -----	81	52	127	81	143	218	251	92	549	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	666	747	372	483	632	1 079	773	747	2 335	1 017
Computer equipment operators -----	25	31	9	6	14	14	50	18	67	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	216	272	113	112	205	366	279	228	749	293
Financial records processing occupations -----	89	97	35	124	102	190	77	101	390	212
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	49	42	13	20	6	27	62	22	20	51
Service occupations -----	543	311	465	389	673	625	806	430	1 713	569
Private household occupations -----	81	4	24	56	31	58	71	36	97	76
Protective service occupations -----	—	14	—	16	21	14	—	—	29	33
Police and firefighters -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	462	293	441	317	621	553	735	394	1 587	460
Food service occupations -----	222	84	133	57	152	106	292	108	536	129
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	92	95	79	61	159	72	123	40	234	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	61	43	107	33	32	131	124	28	149	52
Farm operators and managers -----	19	—	—	18	—	79	75	28	78	14
Farm workers and related occupations -----	42	36	107	7	32	52	47	—	71	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	51	60	77	21	37	120	186	150	454	69
Mechanics and repairers -----	6	5	—	10	—	42	3	14	68	—
Construction trades -----	—	7	11	—	7	28	3	8	33	17
Precision production occupations -----	45	48	66	11	30	50	180	128	353	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	348	166	359	249	459	902	1 053	1 627	4 137	168
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	221	44	117	52	224	438	620	1 048	2 758	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	47	37	38	36	91	221	279	350	837	8
Transportation occupations -----	37	58	26	30	71	90	43	26	171	50
Motor vehicle operators -----	37	54	26	30	71	90	43	26	171	50
Material moving equipment operators -----	6	8	6	—	11	12	9	—	68	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	37	19	172	131	62	141	102	203	303	58
Construction laborers -----	8	—	—	—	—	22	7	—	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	20	—	21	17	13	71	44	76	108	40

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	6 969	10 994	112 964	15 673	3 375	3 215	42 577	8 679	30 026	10 414
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 439	2 195	36 780	2 842	673	492	12 818	1 623	5 130	1 533
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	531	1 074	20 448	1 193	313	273	6 287	725	2 221	595
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	7	137	2 825	36	16	23	129	36	58	25
Management and related occupations -----	121	300	6 230	299	100	87	1 877	169	623	108
Professional specialty occupations -----	908	1 121	16 332	1 649	360	219	6 531	898	2 909	938
Engineers and natural scientists -----	58	386	5 899	200	71	35	1 131	90	392	67
Engineers -----	22	149	2 766	150	34	13	791	55	252	52
Health diagnosing occupations -----	45	28	302	120	26	4	397	24	148	13
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	101	173	2 214	204	64	38	1 212	110	451	206
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	543	373	4 536	783	79	80	2 271	425	1 317	517
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	244	260	3 391	453	66	60	1 545	217	940	424
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 970	3 627	38 291	4 109	847	1 059	16 317	2 099	6 944	2 008
Health technologists and technicians -----	99	163	863	202	13	22	577	57	297	119
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	131	297	4 461	383	78	47	991	91	490	97
Sales occupations -----	707	1 176	12 529	1 349	305	482	6 808	770	2 699	694
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	212	366	3 564	326	139	125	1 676	230	826	202
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	131	128	2 979	321	95	123	2 197	110	556	127
Other sales occupations -----	364	682	5 986	702	71	234	2 935	430	1 317	365
Cashiers -----	190	353	2 425	429	25	123	860	227	534	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 033	1 991	20 438	2 175	451	508	7 941	1 181	3 458	1 098
Computer equipment operators -----	20	50	676	46	7	17	416	39	113	38
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	353	726	6 244	548	113	197	1 870	330	868	252
Financial records processing occupations -----	109	175	2 152	241	69	68	1 191	147	463	175
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	46	78	1 403	47	9	10	394	71	209	53
Service occupations -----	1 046	1 523	13 709	1 877	291	252	3 865	1 218	3 177	1 209
Private household occupations -----	53	15	274	92	34	11	75	22	113	70
Protective service occupations -----	216	260	3 671	253	49	48	585	122	292	103
Police and firefighters -----	34	146	1 615	78	27	12	255	28	88	20
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	777	1 248	9 764	1 532	208	193	3 205	1 074	2 772	1 036
Food service occupations -----	336	557	3 903	646	38	62	1 356	531	889	350
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	149	274	1 971	423	96	34	531	249	925	367
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	449	188	954	269	394	182	344	482	2 188	503
Farm operators and managers -----	147	26	189	151	163	69	136	199	1 168	280
Farm workers and related occupations -----	220	125	730	118	215	65	195	184	981	169
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	694	1 579	13 676	2 139	651	461	4 175	1 253	4 740	2 185
Mechanics and repairers -----	155	509	3 999	714	134	160	1 494	383	1 241	627
Construction trades -----	326	633	7 508	618	419	244	1 299	551	1 865	540
Precision production occupations -----	208	437	2 162	798	98	57	1 360	308	1 608	273
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 371	1 882	9 554	4 437	519	769	5 058	2 004	7 847	2 976
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	472	671	1 441	1 894	157	155	1 109	744	2 521	996
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	170	252	864	983	60	62	875	203	1 317	490
Transportation occupations -----	218	335	3 079	538	90	139	1 538	352	1 429	654
Motor vehicle operators -----	210	307	3 023	526	81	139	1 283	343	1 393	573
Material moving equipment operators -----	107	126	657	180	68	117	175	259	455	272
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	404	498	3 513	842	144	296	1 361	446	2 125	564
Construction laborers -----	99	170	1 073	131	61	64	240	93	264	133
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	219	90	1 326	319	42	100	525	184	663	169
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 461	5 301	52 351	7 253	1 388	1 425	20 090	3 806	13 208	4 125
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	810	1 085	17 496	1 480	299	230	6 228	721	2 613	912
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	285	527	9 078	480	110	116	2 377	277	921	258
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	7	66	1 130	7	9	4	62	14	13	10
Management and related occupations -----	63	217	3 569	132	46	54	940	100	281	47
Professional specialty occupations -----	525	558	8 418	1 000	189	114	3 851	444	1 692	654
Engineers and natural scientists -----	15	46	1 200	24	14	2	160	—	51	—
Engineers -----	—	6	186	8	—	2	40	—	13	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	8	12	103	27	—	—	64	6	25	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	93	153	2 051	173	59	38	1 103	110	412	174
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	332	268	3 539	622	53	51	1 805	222	934	419
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	143	228	2 837	393	53	49	1 336	164	734	360
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 385	2 684	24 205	2 691	574	763	9 775	1 512	4 562	1 359
Health technologists and technicians -----	93	121	633	195	6	22	467	57	285	117
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	62	118	1 197	84	18	—	327	24	164	30
Sales occupations -----	377	755	6 737	725	156	268	2 767	475	1 330	423
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	96	183	1 458	157	79	40	480	108	286	103
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	39	44	1 362	61	51	42	547	35	164	32
Other sales occupations -----	242	528	3 917	507	26	186	1 740	332	880	288
Cashiers -----	173	307	1 942	358	14	113	644	207	462	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	853	1 690	15 638	1 687	394	473	6 214	956	2 783	789
Computer equipment operators -----	20	36	356	32	—	17	287	17	79	38
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	328	709	6 171	539	113	191	1 838	330	852	246
Financial records processing occupations -----	109	175	1 813	203	69	68	985	138	438	142
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	19	30	435	7	9	7	152	53	133	—
Service occupations -----	644	954	7 495	1 141	178	175	2 313	798	2 290	770
Private household occupations -----	53	15	268	92	26	11	66	22	113	70
Protective service occupations -----	20	43	605	7	12	—	56	16	40	7
Police and firefighters -----	—	25	175	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	571	896	6 622	1 042	140	164	2 191	760	2 137	693
Food service occupations -----	230	368	2 157	435	31	58	880	409	699	280
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	49	157	1 044	168	45	15	171	80	530	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	39	6	222	54	106	24	85	90	581	41
Farm operators and managers -----	13	—	48	12	47	—	38	10	226	21
Farm workers and related occupations -----	20	—	174	42	59	18	42	80	346	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	50	105	973	259	57	18	398	86	597	101
Mechanics and repairers -----	11	8	209	69	23	9	99	5	49	22
Construction trades -----	—	23	211	20	14	—	31	29	46	15
Precision production occupations -----	39	74	553	170	20	9	261	52	502	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	533	467	1 960	1 628	174	215	1 291	599	2 565	942
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	283	171	480	994	111	65	525	417	1 228	699
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	112	70	168	362	47	40	369	52	545	111
Transportation occupations -----	55	71	745	70	2	28	164	56	175	44
Motor vehicle operators -----	55	71	745	70	2	28	155	56	175	44
Material moving equipment operators -----	13	—	28	7	—	6	7	12	30	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	70	155	539	195	14	76	226	62	587	81
Construction laborers -----	—	28	76	5	—	16	12	18	21	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	30	42	286	80	8	27	90	29	145	35

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 550	15 622	14 326	7 316	29 479	30 440	2 693	4 571	16 749	12 856
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 028	2 459	2 098	1 171	7 451	8 514	397	659	3 686	2 561
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	365	1 164	850	545	3 558	4 456	146	306	1 591	1 379
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	57	65	60	373	679	15	27	82	84
Management and related occupations	106	292	214	138	966	1 184	43	65	414	383
Professional specialty occupations	663	1 295	1 248	626	3 893	4 058	251	353	2 095	1 182
Engineers and natural scientists	81	125	155	61	922	1 387	22	34	165	274
Engineers	33	69	113	17	436	651	14	11	103	157
Health diagnosing occupations	5	76	49	17	117	115	—	5	158	39
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	253	353	106	494	477	16	78	469	118
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	347	500	476	327	1 655	1 321	163	198	865	519
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	286	389	365	244	1 248	980	128	142	660	404
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 801	3 778	3 097	1 749	9 397	9 864	648	958	4 886	3 542
Health technologists and technicians	129	152	234	68	317	277	11	70	308	131
Technologists and technicians, except health	193	303	306	132	941	1 200	67	60	130	330
Sales occupations	643	1 316	1 154	518	3 653	3 346	188	381	2 278	1 278
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	135	389	364	147	1 057	948	35	116	565	294
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	105	320	232	75	872	728	19	48	588	284
Other sales occupations	403	607	558	296	1 724	1 670	134	217	1 125	700
Cashiers	228	280	304	137	760	698	91	140	588	283
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	836	2 007	1 403	1 031	4 486	5 041	382	447	2 170	1 803
Computer equipment operators	30	26	55	27	189	279	8	21	54	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	183	451	347	289	1 422	1 459	147	119	600	433
Financial records processing occupations	79	259	134	176	502	518	35	63	364	242
Mail and message distributing occupations	46	115	46	56	237	322	18	22	69	88
Service occupations	1 118	1 889	1 949	980	3 287	3 724	400	915	1 938	1 762
Private household occupations	19	31	46	129	84	95	12	53	78	38
Protective service occupations	115	225	345	188	634	822	24	115	190	212
Police and firefighters	27	100	94	66	336	351	5	21	19	95
Service occupations, except protective and household	984	1 633	1 558	663	2 569	2 807	364	747	1 670	1 512
Food service occupations	389	576	567	262	1 116	1 193	110	257	527	591
Cleaning and building service occupations	211	514	331	184	611	650	124	238	511	485
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	429	774	420	643	452	263	184	286	275	316
Farm operators and managers	258	303	262	311	166	72	72	107	94	52
Farm workers and related occupations	104	438	135	292	246	166	89	130	168	226
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 408	2 781	1 982	1 091	4 514	4 654	537	518	2 959	2 663
Mechanics and repairers	495	811	566	430	1 239	1 381	199	147	862	669
Construction trades	457	1 219	685	324	2 389	2 446	200	224	713	1 566
Precision production occupations	337	731	716	337	881	817	138	147	567	409
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 766	3 941	4 780	1 682	4 378	3 421	527	1 235	3 005	2 012
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 234	1 530	2 479	607	791	592	107	312	601	491
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	296	561	906	211	448	272	65	184	387	214
Transportation occupations	403	618	449	389	1 164	943	125	298	830	449
Motor vehicle operators	379	618	449	378	1 153	915	117	297	746	430
Material moving equipment operators	164	235	209	87	281	290	30	106	316	181
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	669	997	737	388	1 694	1 324	200	335	871	677
Construction laborers	162	246	188	87	481	540	60	82	145	256
Freight, stock, and material handlers	179	281	278	89	498	313	29	84	319	165
Employed females 16 years and over	3 362	6 960	6 551	3 165	13 214	13 664	1 224	2 153	7 022	5 610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	567	1 305	1 063	627	3 710	3 966	246	363	1 908	1 245
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	136	553	295	241	1 525	1 973	81	130	662	599
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	28	11	17	131	262	13	5	23	36
Management and related occupations	59	160	131	74	594	682	17	45	250	201
Professional specialty occupations	431	752	768	386	2 185	1 993	165	233	1 246	646
Engineers and natural scientists	18	13	22	19	114	218	3	2	25	28
Engineers	—	6	16	11	—	21	—	—	8	11
Health diagnosing occupations	5	26	—	2	25	16	—	—	19	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	62	225	289	103	446	446	8	73	375	109
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	280	359	338	202	1 268	995	111	147	652	385
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	240	281	269	172	1 052	788	101	109	567	337
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 221	2 410	1 942	1 229	6 186	6 387	502	707	3 148	2 407
Health technologists and technicians	93	145	210	60	289	233	11	63	278	94
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	65	62	60	270	318	27	35	20	85
Sales occupations	393	663	613	259	2 022	1 883	154	260	1 090	737
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	65	143	167	37	482	389	19	44	140	132
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	111	65	26	385	299	13	23	143	133
Other sales occupations	311	409	381	196	1 155	1 195	122	193	807	472
Cashiers	193	212	279	118	597	585	84	138	520	227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	703	1 537	1 057	850	3 605	3 953	310	349	1 760	1 491
Computer equipment operators	21	9	37	16	113	162	8	15	37	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	183	451	340	278	1 414	1 425	147	119	585	424
Financial records processing occupations	79	219	127	170	486	489	33	62	335	229
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	54	16	24	103	119	—	10	33	39
Service occupations	803	1 346	1 202	733	1 950	2 284	315	684	1 341	1 200
Private household occupations	19	31	40	129	84	95	12	53	78	27
Protective service occupations	36	48	8	46	72	96	3	12	30	4
Police and firefighters	—	28	—	9	32	32	—	—	5	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	748	1 267	1 154	558	1 794	2 093	300	619	1 233	1 169
Food service occupations	304	469	451	215	769	828	96	217	399	437
Cleaning and building service occupations	95	305	120	135	292	391	88	159	254	328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	138	42	84	72	62	16	31	32	53
Farm operators and managers	30	36	26	11	17	5	2	5	9	9
Farm workers and related occupations	8	100	16	66	55	57	14	26	23	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	232	164	89	229	208	27	68	128	176
Mechanics and repairers	9	22	41	17	43	—	—	2	24	30
Construction trades	—	19	30	—	49	23	15	4	—	48
Precision production occupations	67	191	93	72	137	185	12	62	104	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	657	1 529	2 138	403	1 067	757	118	300	465	529
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	427	915	1 520	166	268	170	25	115	239	235
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	74	337	398	72	144	118	13	61	64	108
Transportation occupations	32	49	21	104	222	224	15	52	23	64
Motor vehicle operators	32	49	21	104	213	224	15	52	23	64
Material moving equipment operators	15	5	6	—	8	39	—	8	7	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	223	193	61	425	206	65	64	132	113
Construction laborers	5	—	25	8	35	26	2	—	—	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42	92	94	19	166	102	6	21	85	20

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	20 932	6 745	13 514	11 757	18 949	70 756	2 504	7 825	3 006	20 198
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 963	1 471	2 839	2 180	6 769	33 759	556	1 629	476	6 629
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 713	717	1 283	990	2 874	17 567	229	725	230	1 942
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	95	54	66	51	238	2 929	8	24	20	54
Management and related occupations -----	430	142	392	219	873	5 753	61	210	25	346
Professional specialty occupations -----	2 250	754	1 556	1 190	3 895	16 192	327	904	246	4 687
Engineers and natural scientists -----	293	161	146	144	1 233	4 581	16	89	52	636
Engineers -----	213	75	68	122	793	1 408	7	81	9	203
Health diagnosing occupations -----	184	11	91	47	178	338	27	24	—	334
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	388	47	229	270	477	1 017	31	113	—	609
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	799	299	828	622	1 350	2 731	149	384	115	2 018
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	565	233	683	450	872	1 392	116	305	75	615
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	5 619	1 747	3 405	2 535	5 722	21 151	568	2 514	730	6 189
Health technologists and technicians -----	257	32	240	76	264	525	24	92	61	401
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	452	141	153	166	673	3 267	27	79	45	694
Sales occupations -----	2 124	545	1 442	1 122	2 075	6 359	231	986	291	1 982
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	493	179	469	430	599	1 556	36	188	50	430
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	462	106	254	144	462	2 141	82	241	26	489
Other sales occupations -----	1 169	260	719	548	1 014	2 662	113	557	215	1 063
Cashiers -----	537	109	366	281	436	898	32	164	128	427
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 786	1 029	1 570	1 171	2 710	11 000	286	1 357	333	3 112
Computer equipment operators -----	126	57	45	24	69	426	16	111	9	106
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	753	296	381	319	831	3 656	108	334	106	714
Financial records processing occupations -----	312	125	250	121	328	888	54	143	48	292
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	111	90	41	74	64	538	7	49	—	183
Service occupations -----	2 438	852	1 735	1 723	2 440	8 115	355	1 058	434	3 700
Private household occupations -----	74	75	19	47	29	427	18	73	8	125
Protective service occupations -----	253	77	172	204	292	1 111	44	117	40	251
Police and firefighters -----	109	17	35	53	106	283	23	27	9	143
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	2 111	700	1 544	1 472	2 119	6 577	293	868	386	3 324
Food service occupations -----	870	181	582	610	862	2 735	119	338	188	1 529
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	380	238	418	382	545	1 749	82	198	73	641
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	885	372	149	618	231	385	33	89	67	225
Farm operators and managers -----	475	131	15	339	—	24	17	17	—	18
Farm workers and related occupations -----	379	168	83	262	204	348	16	72	24	188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 707	878	2 720	1 501	2 266	3 481	255	844	361	1 695
Mechanics and repairers -----	756	219	798	432	641	995	56	250	78	449
Construction trades -----	854	468	629	539	809	1 802	44	250	201	821
Precision production occupations -----	1 020	183	406	500	804	684	155	344	82	425
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	5 320	1 425	2 666	3 200	1 521	3 865	737	1 691	938	1 760
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 882	262	507	1 620	300	643	269	527	452	430
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 004	131	193	507	282	197	118	392	180	267
Transportation occupations -----	931	342	901	501	375	1 610	131	350	151	507
Motor vehicle operators -----	909	342	782	501	338	1 580	124	350	151	507
Material moving equipment operators -----	295	80	513	172	94	33	29	57	42	43
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	1 208	610	552	400	470	1 382	190	365	113	513
Construction laborers -----	255	237	111	99	112	510	46	53	17	112
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	486	107	238	136	205	294	64	136	41	220
Employed females 16 years and over -----	9 058	3 034	5 410	5 412	9 214	35 454	1 202	3 782	1 409	10 317
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 819	746	1 453	1 201	3 228	17 070	340	723	244	3 436
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	618	321	538	441	1 344	9 279	123	197	112	1 064
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	23	49	11	20	122	1 476	8	9	11	36
Management and related occupations -----	175	76	186	124	500	3 241	30	53	15	210
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 201	425	915	760	1 884	7 791	217	526	132	2 372
Engineers and natural scientists -----	43	28	44	8	208	1 277	—	5	25	160
Engineers -----	7	—	2	—	50	143	—	5	—	11
Health diagnosing occupations -----	12	—	4	17	33	132	—	9	—	99
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	356	26	212	231	446	900	31	107	—	529
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	568	267	543	468	967	1 916	140	311	98	1 049
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	426	220	486	369	714	1 152	116	274	68	461
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 500	1 122	2 321	1 640	3 858	13 118	401	1 660	519	3 831
Health technologists and technicians -----	226	32	218	76	201	416	24	78	41	275
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	86	23	48	30	154	1 293	—	34	—	219
Sales occupations -----	964	234	753	594	1 228	3 094	123	466	215	990
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	172	35	117	130	290	706	15	35	43	173
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	103	36	76	37	201	913	30	61	17	164
Other sales occupations -----	689	163	560	427	737	1 475	78	370	155	653
Cashiers -----	435	85	330	260	330	577	23	158	101	307
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 224	833	1 302	940	2 276	8 315	254	1 082	263	2 347
Computer equipment operators -----	96	57	38	18	48	284	16	73	—	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	736	290	377	319	812	3 496	108	334	106	708
Financial records processing occupations -----	266	116	218	114	308	700	54	112	48	243
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	23	26	24	14	32	164	7	25	—	51
Service occupations -----	1 712	618	1 110	1 178	1 511	4 215	238	657	306	2 217
Private household occupations -----	68	75	19	47	29	413	18	73	8	110
Protective service occupations -----	35	10	4	22	48	207	—	16	22	57
Police and firefighters -----	8	—	7	7	26	—	6	—	6	6
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 609	533	1 087	1 109	1 434	3 595	220	568	276	2 050
Food service occupations -----	652	147	406	469	564	1 090	91	195	122	833
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	169	138	217	186	267	787	51	63	35	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	116	22	4	72	37	33	—	13	6	40
Farm operators and managers -----	54	18	—	61	—	10	—	—	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations -----	62	4	4	11	37	23	—	13	6	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	238	80	64	120	222	324	20	113	33	225
Mechanics and repairers -----	30	21	7	3	33	70	—	5	—	69
Construction trades -----	—	12	—	6	57	68	—	—	—	23
Precision production occupations -----	208	47	57	111	126	186	20	108	33	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 673	446	458	1 201	358	694	203	616	301	568
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 072	167	300	842	96	296	100	266	234	237
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	270	56	28	233	83	48	43	189	17	123
Transportation occupations -----	111	81	45	46	100	177	16	20	10	96
Motor vehicle operators -----	111	81	45	46	100	177	16	20	10	96
Material moving equipment operators -----	17	—	5	11	13	—	—	10	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	203	142	80	69	66	173	44	131	32	112
Construction laborers -----	9	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	69	33	51	51	43	74	—	49	15	64

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	72 486	1 685	8 063	2 869	23 259	2 270	11 890	5 660	3 272
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	19 163	337	2 149	478	4 521	472	4 759	3 097	684
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	9 414	78	1 062	209	1 785	217	2 386	1 374	241
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	615	—	64	30	49	24	323	273	15
Management and related occupations -----	2 630	22	352	71	360	49	812	477	45
Professional specialty occupations -----	9 749	259	1 087	269	2 736	255	2 373	1 723	443
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2 024	16	277	20	187	16	750	371	110
Engineers -----	1 350	—	110	20	122	11	312	76	69
Health diagnosing occupations -----	393	36	31	7	141	16	40	32	33
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 557	76	213	62	515	35	189	184	79
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 967	101	432	121	1 287	109	661	286	155
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	3 106	87	302	79	1 031	103	369	157	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	23 578	439	2 977	849	6 048	631	3 819	1 572	856
Health technologists and technicians -----	849	13	107	3	269	40	64	15	45
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	2 052	29	244	70	297	26	522	198	65
Sales occupations -----	8 171	160	1 044	395	2 678	257	1 227	550	208
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	2 153	26	274	74	671	85	257	117	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	1 930	54	222	24	542	61	307	168	36
Other sales occupations -----	4 088	80	548	297	1 465	111	663	265	131
Cashiers -----	1 789	49	208	129	597	68	258	65	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	12 506	237	1 582	381	2 804	308	2 006	809	538
Computer equipment operators -----	467	—	106	33	106	9	71	32	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	3 059	87	423	60	825	66	630	228	166
Financial records processing occupations -----	1 781	6	242	46	385	49	130	93	58
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	737	—	49	25	106	17	103	48	22
Service occupations -----	8 557	279	844	483	3 374	395	1 570	508	621
Private household occupations -----	273	16	30	49	128	13	51	27	62
Protective service occupations -----	1 618	28	138	40	304	69	285	69	57
Police and firefighters -----	770	10	63	11	89	11	125	45	24
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	6 666	235	676	394	2 942	313	1 234	412	502
Food service occupations -----	2 345	92	319	214	962	146	522	200	167
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	1 530	57	87	79	844	67	282	73	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	693	13	61	30	114	44	65	22	58
Farm operators and managers -----	154	—	7	—	14	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	522	6	54	25	66	32	59	17	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	11 679	228	1 095	315	2 670	246	988	272	400
Mechanics and repairers -----	3 495	74	345	81	971	75	290	83	114
Construction trades -----	5 123	81	417	129	1 033	83	498	123	166
Precision production occupations -----	3 056	73	323	99	666	82	200	66	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	8 816	389	937	714	6 532	482	689	189	653
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 410	91	368	243	3 343	195	139	43	286
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 273	54	76	108	868	54	45	10	122
Transportation occupations -----	2 773	97	241	117	669	64	203	53	96
Motor vehicle operators -----	2 549	46	229	100	654	64	203	53	96
Material moving equipment operators -----	627	13	35	20	282	22	32	—	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	2 733	134	217	226	1 370	147	270	83	118
Construction laborers -----	649	30	27	32	167	39	77	14	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	798	63	97	99	450	69	89	31	14
Employed females 16 years and over -----	34 023	746	3 799	1 251	11 440	1 113	5 675	2 845	1 613
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	9 978	207	1 091	269	2 311	246	2 273	1 580	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	4 107	30	509	62	650	99	1 092	682	85
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	225	—	26	9	15	11	106	82	15
Management and related occupations -----	1 360	8	183	4	176	23	468	283	14
Professional specialty occupations -----	5 871	177	582	207	1 661	147	1 181	898	222
Engineers and natural scientists -----	292	—	40	—	26	5	177	101	14
Engineers -----	68	—	—	—	—	—	48	12	8
Health diagnosing occupations -----	108	11	—	7	33	—	8	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 430	76	177	54	456	24	162	184	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 105	76	329	105	930	82	498	221	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	2 570	62	236	63	789	76	334	136	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	15 804	300	1 887	487	3 943	429	2 280	950	627
Health technologists and technicians -----	670	13	101	3	221	40	64	15	45
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	522	6	74	—	112	16	199	70	36
Sales occupations -----	4 647	83	478	238	1 407	132	557	235	148
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	925	17	99	39	241	31	45	32	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	774	—	71	12	160	25	129	74	13
Other sales occupations -----	2 948	66	308	187	1 006	76	383	129	117
Cashiers -----	1 549	49	149	96	502	60	171	30	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	9 965	198	1 234	246	2 203	241	1 460	630	398
Computer equipment operators -----	299	—	82	19	76	9	42	12	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	3 023	87	423	60	819	66	600	223	160
Financial records processing occupations -----	1 634	6	206	39	354	43	97	73	54
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	307	—	12	5	43	—	25	42	12
Service occupations -----	5 345	170	597	311	2 146	279	834	273	435
Private household occupations -----	263	16	30	49	128	13	41	27	62
Protective service occupations -----	266	9	20	—	37	13	29	7	7
Police and firefighters -----	57	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	4 816	145	547	262	1 981	253	764	239	366
Food service occupations -----	1 570	47	236	148	617	125	258	71	141
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	801	32	56	27	339	54	146	36	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	118	—	12	—	12	—	8	—	26
Farm operators and managers -----	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	85	—	5	—	12	—	8	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	954	27	72	21	136	18	72	17	27
Mechanics and repairers -----	175	—	13	7	25	—	27	—	9
Construction trades -----	288	10	6	—	7	—	12	—	13
Precision production occupations -----	491	17	53	14	104	18	33	17	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 824	42	140	163	2 892	141	208	25	191
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	541	7	99	103	1 948	97	45	12	108
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	185	28	11	27	487	16	27	7	25
Transportation occupations -----	561	—	21	13	93	5	42	7	9
Motor vehicle operators -----	561	—	21	13	93	5	42	7	9
Material moving equipment operators -----	38	7	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	499	—	9	20	339	23	94	6	49
Construction laborers -----	53	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	146	—	—	7	116	10	36	6	—

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	9 629	3 236	58 561	14 735	10 372	2 586	29 569	15 808	3 692
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 726	623	14 570	4 300	1 825	807	8 099	5 074	752
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 107	312	6 402	1 623	873	277	3 178	2 697	453
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	114	19	592	33	127	6	91	274	45
Management and related occupations -----	302	40	2 130	399	300	46	816	733	125
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 619	311	8 168	2 677	952	530	4 921	2 377	299
Engineers and natural scientists -----	364	10	2 157	255	224	33	650	966	145
Engineers -----	160	10	1 460	107	96	7	530	514	80
Health diagnosing occupations -----	90	42	251	65	39	48	302	65	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	73	73	960	261	120	54	810	179	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	742	131	3 149	1 506	374	265	1 971	714	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	518	106	2 156	566	246	49	979	508	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 012	827	18 800	4 636	3 245	833	8 970	5 341	987
Health technologists and technicians -----	94	40	825	145	112	23	295	81	5
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	304	44	2 173	274	329	54	677	688	115
Sales occupations -----	1 142	360	6 238	1 933	1 156	283	3 519	1 675	311
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	269	96	1 408	443	239	100	716	480	76
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	277	63	1 263	394	161	22	1 022	375	34
Other sales occupations -----	596	201	3 567	1 096	756	161	1 781	820	201
Cashiers -----	185	89	1 653	419	383	34	637	405	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 472	383	9 564	2 284	1 648	473	4 479	2 897	556
Computer equipment operators -----	75	25	296	73	73	36	126	140	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	319	88	2 317	550	359	132	1 054	798	99
Financial records processing occupations -----	107	77	906	233	206	13	357	305	77
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	53	6	588	75	75	—	349	251	45
Service occupations -----	1 397	415	8 773	2 456	1 571	461	5 191	1 986	546
Private household occupations -----	73	7	288	41	26	—	174	30	9
Protective service occupations -----	166	38	1 345	189	237	44	386	465	72
Police and firefighters -----	60	26	524	96	25	7	155	189	20
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 158	370	7 140	2 226	1 308	417	4 631	1 491	465
Food service occupations -----	540	144	2 916	1 398	599	222	1 708	582	157
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	258	72	1 545	389	320	91	1 087	318	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	113	21	547	189	115	47	352	154	27
Farm operators and managers -----	21	—	16	22	36	7	31	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	61	21	394	167	79	40	294	142	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 209	366	8 860	1 201	1 566	126	2 546	1 658	788
Mechanics and repairers -----	220	149	2 526	330	484	41	581	383	189
Construction trades -----	744	59	3 800	569	744	59	1 011	970	471
Precision production occupations -----	245	158	2 534	302	338	26	947	299	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 172	984	7 011	1 953	2 050	312	4 411	1 595	592
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	268	541	1 258	583	792	112	1 326	328	68
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	122	209	1 688	273	196	14	762	173	93
Transportation occupations -----	271	81	1 364	382	355	60	888	393	202
Motor vehicle operators -----	271	81	1 251	382	348	60	862	378	202
Material moving equipment operators -----	83	8	473	119	192	20	243	130	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	428	145	2 228	596	515	106	1 192	571	161
Construction laborers -----	185	7	448	103	83	31	191	238	46
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	131	52	728	220	177	37	446	187	60
Employed females 16 years and over -----	4 599	1 620	28 456	7 098	4 938	1 125	14 202	7 013	1 661
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 321	300	7 666	1 973	1 042	293	3 858	2 146	380
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	477	114	3 222	549	464	88	1 232	1 084	209
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	53	9	331	19	58	—	44	73	19
Management and related occupations -----	131	15	1 181	157	195	23	380	386	64
Professional specialty occupations -----	844	186	4 444	1 424	578	205	2 626	1 062	171
Engineers and natural scientists -----	53	10	398	71	31	5	52	141	47
Engineers -----	13	10	158	10	7	—	22	32	24
Health diagnosing occupations -----	20	—	78	—	19	6	37	26	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	68	36	858	230	102	48	710	165	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	525	109	2 353	862	301	98	1 333	519	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	420	92	1 742	417	190	39	763	408	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 981	507	12 644	2 755	2 246	495	5 383	3 301	664
Health technologists and technicians -----	77	40	711	107	81	18	230	69	5
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	112	37	571	69	153	12	165	215	31
Sales occupations -----	669	149	3 932	896	769	148	1 614	927	205
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	131	9	736	183	86	43	246	211	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	126	—	534	130	66	7	256	137	28
Other sales occupations -----	412	140	2 662	583	617	98	1 112	579	147
Cashiers -----	179	72	1 393	211	302	28	507	292	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 123	281	7 430	1 683	1 243	317	3 374	2 090	423
Computer equipment operators -----	33	17	206	55	43	20	89	38	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	319	88	2 267	525	359	112	1 024	782	99
Financial records processing occupations -----	101	65	862	193	184	13	314	271	68
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	36	—	184	26	33	—	196	47	20
Service occupations -----	907	277	5 352	1 634	1 076	274	3 420	1 199	378
Private household occupations -----	56	7	279	41	26	—	166	30	—
Protective service occupations -----	50	6	178	38	59	16	91	117	16
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	801	264	4 895	1 555	991	258	3 163	1 052	362
Food service occupations -----	338	114	1 840	933	458	121	1 159	305	132
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	141	16	734	235	162	33	434	210	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	29	—	99	37	16	19	22	5	6
Farm operators and managers -----	21	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	8	—	99	33	16	12	22	5	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	96	52	843	93	80	—	377	109	78
Mechanics and repairers -----	—	—	185	17	—	—	48	—	6
Construction trades -----	9	4	191	—	28	—	33	4	23
Precision production occupations -----	87	48	467	76	52	—	296	105	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	265	484	1 852	606	478	44	1 142	253	155
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	88	327	527	277	238	38	559	75	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	37	71	478	140	79	—	247	44	33
Transportation occupations -----	68	5	256	44	55	—	82	51	63
Motor vehicle operators -----	68	5	233	44	55	—	82	51	63
Material moving equipment operators -----	4	—	59	—	13	—	5	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	68	81	532	145	93	6	249	75	39
Construction laborers -----	—	—	22	—	—	—	6	16	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	56	24	126	54	38	—	115	50	14

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 401	72 950	89 580	1 445	15 920	5 359	42 053	6 319	96 229
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 708	19 264	20 861	376	2 798	1 871	8 800	1 993	26 318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	783	8 425	9 087	185	1 197	825	3 817	501	11 020
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	548	617	15	104	107	196	—	635
Management and related occupations	181	2 374	2 581	49	320	257	1 106	123	3 707
Professional specialty occupations	925	10 839	11 774	191	1 601	1 046	4 983	1 492	15 298
Engineers and natural scientists	147	3 067	1 989	—	197	373	838	112	2 055
Engineers	100	2 255	1 169	—	70	271	588	88	672
Health diagnosing occupations	45	455	652	18	77	44	210	94	1 059
Health assessment and treating occupations	107	1 369	1 660	27	240	102	849	113	1 939
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	392	3 417	4 290	90	757	341	2 028	794	4 657
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	284	2 454	2 668	71	509	272	1 535	194	2 623
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 823	21 604	28 273	477	4 435	1 612	12 604	1 776	31 296
Health technologists and technicians	86	1 126	1 159	24	379	90	807	97	1 481
Technologists and technicians, except health	88	1 942	2 314	8	284	140	964	129	2 075
Sales occupations	766	8 248	10 276	220	1 535	624	4 250	714	10 560
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	187	1 836	2 400	62	317	168	951	102	2 217
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	237	1 826	2 101	54	202	164	729	95	3 071
Other sales occupations	342	4 586	5 775	104	1 016	292	2 570	517	5 272
Cashiers	152	2 138	2 788	58	539	115	1 029	236	2 521
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	883	10 288	14 524	225	2 237	758	6 583	836	17 180
Computer equipment operators	71	339	588	—	78	16	253	49	886
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	158	2 437	2 822	70	507	244	1 667	238	3 112
Financial records processing occupations	170	857	1 619	14	172	71	749	54	1 628
Mail and message distributing occupations	44	514	725	—	130	20	292	29	1 275
Service occupations	810	11 130	15 679	280	3 896	598	6 482	1 154	17 223
Private household occupations	56	348	770	25	80	7	224	40	890
Protective service occupations	69	1 408	1 886	18	496	91	1 144	113	1 589
Police and firefighters	35	427	614	4	91	50	425	44	358
Service occupations, except protective and household	685	9 374	13 023	237	3 320	500	5 114	1 001	14 744
Food service occupations	219	3 601	4 969	54	906	173	2 000	597	5 785
Cleaning and building service occupations	254	2 433	3 894	101	917	59	1 405	137	4 237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	768	1 063	7	187	145	481	31	832
Farm operators and managers	—	32	78	—	—	15	31	12	73
Farm workers and related occupations	34	665	956	7	179	34	428	19	759
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	773	10 650	11 117	134	1 299	685	6 981	509	7 067
Mechanics and repairers	249	2 837	3 715	35	435	164	1 939	90	1 848
Construction trades	203	4 527	4 923	30	523	267	3 217	154	3 262
Precision production occupations	321	3 278	2 463	32	341	254	1 825	258	1 943
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 246	9 534	12 587	171	3 305	448	6 705	856	13 493
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 369	2 178	2 314	26	1 049	48	1 337	444	4 370
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	299	1 960	1 636	6	431	124	1 026	115	1 421
Transportation occupations	172	1 998	3 665	48	557	137	1 846	66	3 130
Motor vehicle operators	172	1 770	3 372	39	544	118	1 560	66	3 105
Material moving equipment operators	49	574	1 007	27	161	11	498	6	716
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	357	2 824	3 965	64	1 107	128	1 998	225	3 856
Construction laborers	43	736	778	12	257	41	449	45	750
Freight, stock, and material handlers	160	1 005	1 358	18	276	36	480	71	1 285
Employed females 16 years and over	3 670	34 993	43 773	699	8 059	2 519	20 163	3 377	49 122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	748	9 172	11 157	176	1 593	893	4 852	1 042	13 786
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	293	3 926	4 707	85	583	379	1 913	239	5 428
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	214	285	8	60	64	95	—	293
Management and related occupations	69	1 385	1 530	13	196	123	662	68	2 069
Professional specialty occupations	455	5 246	6 450	91	1 010	514	2 939	803	8 358
Engineers and natural scientists	21	441	388	—	58	35	126	33	644
Engineers	13	178	148	—	7	13	58	20	68
Health diagnosing occupations	—	69	141	4	9	—	18	9	251
Health assessment and treating occupations	95	1 221	1 521	21	209	102	776	86	1 731
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	266	2 344	2 999	50	564	303	1 532	471	3 264
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	210	1 880	2 093	43	436	251	1 244	147	2 103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 149	14 871	18 690	326	2 996	1 006	8 873	1 137	20 215
Health technologists and technicians	74	931	965	24	292	72	659	82	1 165
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	519	741	8	89	38	238	35	930
Sales occupations	417	4 897	6 267	102	987	317	2 684	425	5 355
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	85	824	1 147	27	140	56	440	24	973
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	84	788	849	7	67	59	309	47	1 001
Other sales occupations	248	3 285	4 271	68	780	202	1 935	354	3 381
Cashiers	138	1 788	2 429	50	495	76	916	166	1 883
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	633	8 524	10 717	192	1 628	579	5 292	595	12 765
Computer equipment operators	47	271	338	—	49	3	179	12	558
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	158	2 416	2 756	70	501	244	1 634	238	2 950
Financial records processing occupations	164	778	1 395	14	146	71	713	46	1 349
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	182	289	—	47	5	102	11	566
Service occupations	523	7 041	10 019	174	2 461	429	4 085	776	10 385
Private household occupations	56	343	759	25	60	7	218	40	840
Protective service occupations	14	224	387	—	91	15	213	54	277
Police and firefighters	—	25	58	—	17	—	34	12	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	453	6 474	8 873	149	2 310	407	3 654	682	9 268
Food service occupations	144	2 328	3 121	22	551	105	1 385	401	3 320
Cleaning and building service occupations	119	1 154	2 147	52	433	48	798	82	2 066
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	140	205	—	5	34	117	—	91
Farm operators and managers	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	14
Farm workers and related occupations	—	110	190	—	5	34	117	—	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	140	1 123	963	4	137	31	637	107	827
Mechanics and repairers	16	231	146	—	13	—	71	—	104
Construction trades	13	198	211	—	5	10	216	11	176
Precision production occupations	111	694	606	4	119	21	350	96	547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 110	2 646	2 739	19	867	126	1 599	315	3 818
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	798	980	934	9	379	14	575	238	2 093
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	178	436	308	—	189	42	184	48	584
Transportation occupations	26	439	648	—	73	49	362	—	267
Motor vehicle operators	26	413	638	—	73	49	362	—	267
Material moving equipment operators	—	107	65	—	5	—	25	—	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	108	684	784	10	221	21	453	29	828
Construction laborers	4	29	56	—	—	—	25	10	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	238	386	3	84	11	105	6	341

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	45 400	12 061	3 077	11 161	22 463	174 616	8 607	4 974	11 405
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	9 449	2 982	653	2 714	5 010	52 996	2 064	1 928	2 900
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	3 996	1 382	203	993	2 519	25 227	852	583	1 342
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	110	56	7	65	168	1 230	—	—	43
Management and related occupations -----	1 126	269	36	192	654	6 955	199	114	334
Professional specialty occupations -----	5 453	1 600	450	1 721	2 491	27 769	1 212	1 345	1 558
Engineers and natural scientists -----	625	195	59	135	446	5 881	300	177	212
Engineers -----	380	148	46	97	322	3 391	190	71	123
Health diagnosing occupations -----	390	115	30	107	101	1 438	40	46	76
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	968	227	35	197	394	4 304	206	53	277
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	1 568	679	228	874	1 083	9 588	399	576	518
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	1 143	448	197	516	914	6 947	315	77	387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	15 519	4 424	726	3 206	6 057	62 560	2 334	1 543	3 316
Health technologists and technicians -----	755	190	52	122	362	2 303	94	44	80
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	956	203	58	179	496	5 777	265	95	169
Sales occupations -----	5 744	1 631	344	1 469	2 208	26 376	914	549	1 426
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	1 311	414	88	361	545	6 466	249	27	386
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	1 720	493	26	374	426	7 630	200	104	360
Other sales occupations -----	2 713	724	230	734	1 237	12 280	465	418	680
Cashiers -----	1 177	256	80	244	596	4 521	193	183	281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	8 064	2 400	272	1 436	2 991	28 104	1 061	855	1 641
Computer equipment operators -----	324	94	7	24	117	1 028	29	26	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	1 773	477	128	444	803	6 484	391	182	378
Financial records processing occupations -----	841	295	17	205	332	3 790	133	42	161
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	555	110	7	26	132	1 323	36	35	52
Service occupations -----	7 157	1 340	433	1 974	2 792	22 668	1 123	956	1 505
Private household occupations -----	283	22	32	84	178	773	34	8	94
Protective service occupations -----	608	147	31	310	500	2 965	99	66	113
Police and firefighters -----	229	75	7	49	225	1 441	39	7	28
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	6 266	1 171	370	1 580	2 114	18 930	990	882	1 298
Food service occupations -----	2 263	411	90	447	667	8 652	362	484	524
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	1 527	245	100	348	655	3 776	312	140	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	537	58	12	129	723	1 692	95	20	161
Farm operators and managers -----	48	9	—	18	265	260	14	—	54
Farm workers and related occupations -----	424	49	12	98	373	1 323	68	12	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	4 739	1 154	330	1 191	3 554	19 632	1 069	246	1 427
Mechanics and repairers -----	1 338	367	136	224	1 010	6 560	266	100	431
Construction trades -----	2 042	375	59	595	1 470	8 835	431	93	685
Precision production occupations -----	1 359	412	135	372	1 067	4 207	372	53	311
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	7 999	2 103	923	1 947	4 327	15 068	1 922	281	2 096
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	2 482	714	464	733	998	2 436	605	74	546
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	1 369	239	150	250	731	2 378	458	—	313
Transportation occupations -----	1 737	531	69	404	896	4 450	246	100	466
Motor vehicle operators -----	1 508	462	69	404	810	4 023	240	78	446
Material moving equipment operators -----	323	91	35	91	388	783	58	32	164
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	2 088	528	205	469	1 314	5 021	555	75	607
Construction laborers -----	338	66	59	44	193	1 483	112	26	169
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	777	217	32	185	286	1 826	154	29	236
Employed females 16 years and over -----	22 094	5 965	1 549	5 505	10 416	86 982	4 011	2 560	5 332
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	4 808	1 516	274	1 313	2 667	27 045	955	939	1 376
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	1 761	559	68	336	1 020	11 544	391	351	515
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	60	29	7	25	55	505	—	—	—
Management and related occupations -----	641	116	16	77	311	4 084	143	79	149
Professional specialty occupations -----	3 047	957	206	977	1 647	15 501	564	588	861
Engineers and natural scientists -----	115	24	—	10	94	990	7	26	26
Engineers -----	25	8	—	10	32	280	—	—	15
Health diagnosing occupations -----	62	—	—	13	14	234	6	—	18
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	824	204	29	168	382	3 870	154	53	230
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	1 202	568	164	587	932	7 397	308	292	382
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	907	388	140	382	788	5 809	255	70	319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	9 837	2 952	482	2 060	4 178	40 473	1 559	1 036	2 176
Health technologists and technicians -----	664	148	52	106	280	1 989	94	30	43
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	275	46	11	43	136	1 697	48	46	45
Sales occupations -----	2 817	744	186	734	1 319	14 522	582	355	804
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	493	164	14	138	188	2 748	135	13	181
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	512	133	8	71	208	3 273	92	49	134
Other sales occupations -----	1 812	447	164	525	923	8 501	355	293	489
Cashiers -----	928	185	75	210	510	3 849	163	179	236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	6 081	2 014	233	1 177	2 443	22 265	835	605	1 284
Computer equipment operators -----	208	88	7	24	79	708	22	19	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	1 726	477	121	422	803	6 422	391	160	378
Financial records processing occupations -----	717	262	17	197	328	3 435	107	42	154
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	190	62	7	20	58	461	6	8	43
Service occupations -----	4 339	805	311	1 268	1 889	13 894	693	544	978
Private household occupations -----	267	22	32	84	178	765	34	8	84
Protective service occupations -----	94	18	—	83	95	561	26	35	7
Police and firefighters -----	24	10	—	20	7	182	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	3 978	765	279	1 101	1 616	12 568	633	501	887
Food service occupations -----	1 324	293	78	304	580	5 196	230	241	308
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	587	77	55	175	354	1 858	138	71	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	69	—	12	28	142	292	30	—	43
Farm operators and managers -----	17	—	—	11	34	61	8	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	52	—	12	17	108	231	22	—	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	492	119	55	111	251	1 554	123	35	127
Mechanics and repairers -----	22	43	—	8	24	257	24	15	19
Construction trades -----	36	—	—	13	87	359	6	7	15
Precision production occupations -----	434	76	55	90	140	938	93	13	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 549	573	415	725	1 289	3 724	651	6	632
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 341	306	272	429	417	989	253	6	229
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	617	92	85	133	196	615	262	—	169
Transportation occupations -----	158	22	12	31	275	953	26	—	53
Motor vehicle operators -----	153	22	12	31	275	929	26	—	53
Material moving equipment operators -----	8	15	—	4	12	37	—	—	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	425	138	46	128	389	1 130	110	—	147
Construction laborers -----	14	—	—	—	31	98	—	—	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	153	57	8	67	67	566	43	—	71

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 690	34 422	6 060	4 213	13 342	5 810	105 584	27 611	2 177	23 433
Agriculture	882	1 338	81	439	293	193	556	1 673	96	621
Forestry and fisheries	360	50	32	—	8	12	121	42	15	26
Mining	36	100	—	20	60	22	27	38	—	32
Construction	1 065	2 357	472	542	979	549	5 850	2 311	170	2 024
Manufacturing	2 573	4 270	1 922	829	3 402	2 160	4 980	7 579	314	5 917
Nondurable goods	2 095	1 627	1 511	482	1 428	848	3 081	3 564	168	3 168
Food and kindred products	1 844	334	7	29	111	33	180	899	—	449
Textile mill and finished textile products	117	259	142	141	220	359	277	1 386	102	619
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	97	830	68	113	278	94	2 461	210	—	642
Chemicals and allied products	27	99	40	47	251	237	74	716	8	381
Durable goods	478	2 643	411	347	1 974	1 312	1 899	4 015	146	2 749
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	130	415	170	129	265	808	125	547	64	820
Primary metal industries	20	32	10	32	457	161	17	151	—	322
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	34	89	10	22	182	74	75	762	—	169
Machinery and computer equipment	55	123	71	42	437	114	339	1 210	11	402
Electrical equipment and components, except	24	1 063	11	16	281	97	423	385	—	561
computer	61	88	81	24	146	32	586	169	—	133
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	704	1 818	480	299	795	280	5 596	1 719	133	1 623
Air transportation	38	121	—	—	5	2	805	30	—	85
Trucking service and warehousing	170	257	119	183	222	84	467	934	30	514
Other transportation	240	571	259	31	180	82	1 859	334	24	586
Communications	127	522	52	39	179	32	2 134	139	28	216
Utilities and sanitary services	129	347	50	46	209	80	331	282	51	222
Wholesale trade	799	952	83	91	505	94	2 077	1 129	22	1 080
Retail trade	2 562	4 952	1 053	690	2 131	819	12 413	4 157	243	3 584
General merchandise stores	184	381	181	38	303	94	962	550	19	400
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	620	687	192	170	423	202	1 321	684	47	758
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	283	408	119	115	327	117	975	641	31	382
Eating and drinking places	789	1 270	228	176	483	157	5 052	1 012	79	729
Finance, insurance, and real estate	364	2 282	187	119	582	169	8 455	1 043	22	1 585
Banking and credit agencies	156	606	99	39	196	88	2 785	379	7	551
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	208	1 676	88	80	386	81	5 670	664	15	1 034
Services	3 556	14 932	1 616	938	4 104	1 244	44 852	6 852	1 041	6 281
Business services	380	688	98	46	241	90	6 520	381	27	498
Repair services	178	371	58	68	179	91	731	435	19	485
Private households	83	212	18	67	116	35	1 124	45	40	61
Other personal services	432	880	231	93	266	84	3 750	604	517	465
Entertainment and recreation services	80	363	20	33	88	44	1 426	229	26	249
Professional and related services	2 403	12 418	1 191	631	3 214	900	31 301	5 158	412	4 523
Hospitals	319	3 283	290	140	720	171	2 743	1 413	92	855
Health services, except hospitals	462	1 139	223	72	487	177	2 379	854	37	761
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	966	5 035	432	207	1 296	323	5 789	1 602	173	1 616
Other educational services	33	275	18	—	62	11	1 114	96	—	72
Social services, religious and membership organizations	365	941	165	81	460	161	5 686	767	59	645
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	258	1 745	63	131	189	57	13 590	426	51	574
Public administration	789	1 371	134	246	483	268	20 657	1 068	121	660
Employed females 16 years and over	6 393	16 154	2 457	1 821	6 224	2 656	51 050	12 097	946	10 296
Agriculture	214	397	29	106	92	34	168	352	9	128
Forestry and fisheries	12	19	10	—	1	—	67	18	—	—
Mining	—	37	—	5	5	—	21	13	—	—
Construction	36	252	13	42	41	62	714	165	29	161
Manufacturing	1 194	1 609	426	337	824	869	2 143	2 944	150	1 863
Nondurable goods	1 074	651	342	251	407	429	1 535	1 436	88	1 120
Food and kindred products	925	135	—	14	10	22	66	354	—	165
Textile mill and finished textile products	94	106	120	134	160	319	171	714	80	400
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	49	369	56	59	68	25	1 244	93	—	273
Chemicals and allied products	3	14	19	17	52	32	37	192	—	74
Durable goods	120	958	84	86	417	440	608	1 508	62	743
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48	155	28	6	35	326	27	160	—	304
Primary metal industries	11	—	—	—	56	19	10	59	—	22
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	10	7	—	12	45	13	24	261	—	25
Machinery and computer equipment	2	19	14	—	58	29	107	420	11	50
Electrical equipment and components, except	3	491	—	16	160	47	172	163	—	217
computer	16	29	22	—	6	—	173	18	—	9
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	208	713	71	51	160	31	2 156	396	38	363
Air transportation	3	28	—	—	—	—	516	6	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	32	86	21	6	32	9	60	127	—	82
Other transportation	108	288	34	10	—	7	576	160	24	189
Communications	36	243	3	21	98	4	902	68	—	43
Utilities and sanitary services	29	68	13	14	30	11	102	35	14	41
Wholesale trade	260	246	48	31	202	32	838	326	—	321
Retail trade	1 520	2 242	623	408	1 301	462	5 473	2 295	132	2 141
General merchandise stores	156	287	106	33	225	71	633	472	11	272
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	279	238	116	85	267	96	633	294	8	425
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	65	68	18	32	57	37	137	165	—	101
Eating and drinking places	594	550	165	166	387	125	1 980	721	65	515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	244	1 275	159	90	293	125	4 548	716	15	1 041
Banking and credit agencies	118	372	92	32	112	75	1 698	327	7	441
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	126	903	67	58	181	50	2 850	389	8	600
Services	2 413	8 822	1 017	658	2 968	921	25 290	4 495	525	4 038
Business services	194	301	52	34	177	61	3 149	162	—	229
Repair services	8	72	9	—	16	18	91	42	—	71
Private households	83	194	11	67	116	30	1 057	45	32	61
Other personal services	327	563	109	65	190	78	2 065	427	209	281
Entertainment and recreation services	55	137	13	11	73	16	687	120	—	89
Professional and related services	1 746	7 555	823	481	2 396	718	18 241	3 699	284	3 307
Hospitals	258	2 241	246	95	593	138	1 859	1 103	81	760
Health services, except hospitals	383	857	163	61	389	149	1 672	765	29	628
Elementary and secondary school and colleges	760	2 751	288	187	957	268	3 772	1 036	90	1 158
Other educational services	25	202	10	—	53	11	699	62	—	43
Social services, religious and membership organizations	246	644	80	56	316	123	3 699	512	43	469
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	74	860	36	82	88	29	6 540	221	41	249
Public administration	292	542	61	93	337	120	9 632	377	48	240

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 751	12 895	6 421	9 887	5 178	24 048	9 055	12 641	3 152	5 182
Agriculture	137	422	271	73	210	492	313	410	77	365
Forestry and fisheries	8	7	5	—	13	24	7	9	24	25
Mining	76	187	111	3 622	132	15	94	62	15	16
Construction	195	877	578	601	541	1 888	1 089	930	234	403
Manufacturing	970	2 800	1 760	364	1 085	7 316	1 223	5 324	676	1 968
Nondurable goods	434	1 146	898	125	477	3 222	385	2 804	424	1 359
Food and kindred products	25	102	76	—	67	313	70	128	88	63
Textile mill and finished textile products	329	427	607	93	200	1 052	20	2 404	29	1 142
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	97	109	23	41	589	175	61	26	13
Chemicals and allied products	40	151	25	9	18	853	39	156	102	19
Durable goods	536	1 654	862	239	608	4 094	838	2 520	252	609
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	49	283	587	80	378	1 276	355	1 182	68	466
Primary metal industries	—	82	17	13	—	489	50	65	3	48
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	32	148	25	—	18	335	96	85	19	6
Machinery and computer equipment	80	325	29	79	—	577	59	144	16	19
Electrical equipment and components, except	289	341	11	11	25	794	29	342	28	15
computer	29	85	6	6	39	186	90	129	89	1
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	153	1 285	308	588	411	1 533	847	576	302	343
Air transportation	7	42	9	—	—	103	51	3	21	11
Trucking service and warehousing	23	277	112	378	134	593	285	296	149	200
Other transportation	64	615	95	90	94	287	177	109	56	82
Communications	21	162	59	64	73	231	122	84	41	14
Utilities and sanitary services	38	189	33	56	110	319	212	84	35	36
Wholesale trade	73	665	177	231	145	957	286	223	159	109
Retail trade	281	2 141	833	1 389	673	3 998	1 882	1 735	470	596
General merchandise stores	18	179	84	89	74	376	141	234	51	42
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	38	414	184	421	109	679	411	348	81	168
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	56	352	148	193	135	496	270	204	35	111
Eating and drinking places	82	427	137	190	166	797	475	552	165	117
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53	789	167	279	146	1 111	422	232	224	136
Banking and credit agencies	27	381	71	208	51	382	154	90	108	81
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	26	408	96	71	95	729	268	142	116	55
Services	515	3 164	1 660	2 534	1 403	5 948	2 063	2 856	735	948
Business services	5	250	68	108	60	605	180	113	33	49
Repair services	49	228	148	164	67	449	163	197	22	74
Private households	—	35	54	58	77	119	56	27	49	75
Other personal services	20	333	148	175	117	464	316	198	81	74
Entertainment and recreation services	—	58	81	18	22	218	160	76	20	18
Professional and related services	441	2 260	1 161	2 011	1 060	4 093	1 188	2 245	530	658
Hospitals	121	500	182	365	194	738	124	346	128	77
Health services, except hospitals	121	408	221	248	212	616	224	399	69	74
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	127	686	558	1 031	449	1 662	504	1 036	186	335
Other educational services	—	40	20	22	13	54	23	16	10	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations	51	336	144	218	110	599	135	327	66	119
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	290	36	127	82	424	178	121	71	49
Public administration	310	558	551	206	419	766	829	284	236	273
Employed females 16 years and over	1 181	5 779	2 800	3 581	2 403	10 879	4 079	5 754	1 468	2 319
Agriculture	6	80	56	11	15	56	76	33	16	48
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	9
Mining	16	16	9	156	26	—	3	—	—	2
Construction	13	63	35	34	31	198	92	53	6	29
Manufacturing	445	929	659	142	402	2 509	320	2 441	186	934
Nondurable goods	300	501	566	93	258	1 293	150	1 739	117	839
Food and kindred products	—	11	42	—	40	98	46	66	13	48
Textile mill and finished textile products	264	301	472	72	113	669	18	1 609	29	718
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	50	37	21	19	161	62	25	6	4
Chemicals and allied products	8	63	6	—	5	226	11	11	40	3
Durable goods	145	428	93	49	144	1 216	170	702	69	95
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	104	52	8	67	432	31	301	11	55
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	17	30	27	—	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	17	16	8	—	—	73	21	13	5	—
Machinery and computer equipment	12	41	—	24	—	39	18	10	—	4
Electrical equipment and components, except	88	146	—	—	17	441	9	163	19	11
computer	9	11	—	—	17	59	15	10	9	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	306	80	72	98	306	180	60	107	34
Air transportation	7	7	—	—	—	22	6	—	9	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	28	10	7	33	95	21	21	25	20
Other transportation	17	166	29	43	20	78	64	26	33	14
Communications	13	68	41	22	38	48	41	13	24	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	37	—	—	7	63	48	—	16	—
Wholesale trade	20	159	45	61	54	336	101	53	62	29
Retail trade	147	1 276	435	933	413	2 302	1 163	944	265	393
General merchandise stores	13	133	75	88	56	268	122	169	33	37
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33	271	87	344	80	394	231	191	37	112
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8	111	14	34	56	95	73	63	13	39
Eating and drinking places	54	304	96	150	142	588	370	329	100	106
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	529	119	207	103	817	302	149	154	83
Banking and credit agencies	27	330	69	180	36	342	124	74	93	69
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16	199	50	27	67	475	178	75	61	14
Services	360	2 207	1 173	1 880	1 084	4 026	1 427	1 864	538	668
Business services	—	114	39	73	46	334	113	42	25	25
Repair services	14	29	8	15	—	68	15	—	—	—
Private households	—	30	42	54	77	119	46	27	45	68
Other personal services	12	224	113	144	99	335	247	121	47	50
Entertainment and recreation services	—	15	5	16	22	101	101	38	10	18
Professional and related services	334	1 795	966	1 578	840	3 069	905	1 636	411	507
Hospitals	108	445	159	303	174	611	97	277	105	75
Health services, except hospitals	107	375	212	221	209	573	207	324	46	59
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	69	528	438	809	322	1 234	370	755	150	277
Other educational services	—	31	20	22	13	48	23	8	10	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations	38	240	112	145	72	448	105	184	66	70
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	12	176	25	78	50	155	103	88	34	22
Public administration	94	214	189	85	170	321	415	157	134	90

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
Employed persons 16 years and over	113 694	6 190	2 111	13 524	3 637	5 076	10 218	4 022	468 776	25 531
Agriculture	913	490	76	828	317	21	348	144	3 497	1 632
Forestry and fisheries	26	21	38	13	7	—	20	27	479	31
Mining	238	11	11	67	7	1 345	57	8	181	101
Construction	8 999	854	218	1 918	361	345	1 023	537	30 156	3 243
Manufacturing	19 527	949	565	1 523	455	442	1 823	707	27 180	2 029
Nondurable goods	13 824	506	234	490	184	312	995	326	10 619	608
Food and kindred products	675	59	7	75	29	—	116	50	886	79
Textile mill and finished textile products	709	115	121	97	38	260	92	197	541	88
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 997	114	12	148	13	26	106	32	8 253	378
Chemicals and allied products	3 571	73	13	20	4	26	330	15	514	9
Durable goods	5 703	443	331	1 033	271	130	828	381	16 561	1 421
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	598	186	74	338	101	57	237	127	910	95
Primary metal industries	1 073	20	9	140	—	6	31	9	131	29
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	785	35	51	32	26	—	18	23	645	109
Machinery and computer equipment	889	58	39	212	5	30	165	12	3 022	504
Electrical equipment and components, except	485	52	104	37	56	19	36	11	4 475	277
Transportation equipment	253	56	5	196	9	7	48	98	4 533	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 211	351	140	1 078	202	414	620	242	33 778	1 850
Air transportation	148	51	12	67	—	—	21	2	6 014	274
Trucking service and warehousing	2 479	70	27	253	53	158	217	85	2 820	253
Other transportation	1 767	90	19	172	72	80	111	37	8 801	468
Communications	1 527	61	8	295	38	51	63	72	13 456	473
Utilities and sanitary services	2 290	79	74	291	39	125	208	46	2 687	382
Wholesale trade	5 530	147	53	503	110	108	262	139	14 475	770
Retail trade	18 023	995	247	1 958	679	762	1 747	734	65 009	3 849
General merchandise stores	1 853	109	20	209	29	68	221	65	5 712	327
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 808	243	71	366	106	208	482	140	8 113	897
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 267	66	12	248	117	112	243	43	6 799	476
Eating and drinking places	3 737	207	58	420	173	157	343	210	18 356	828
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 409	368	99	723	105	174	316	175	40 794	1 852
Banking and credit agencies	3 585	111	36	324	16	113	148	70	11 535	611
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 824	257	63	399	89	61	168	105	29 259	1 241
Services	33 548	1 698	577	3 912	1 095	1 211	3 027	1 070	178 880	7 599
Business services	3 402	160	7	641	53	33	214	51	32 024	1 058
Repair services	1 370	110	34	184	54	46	181	54	4 290	358
Private households	358	72	10	136	76	27	115	74	2 958	419
Other personal services	2 022	135	47	453	67	60	238	96	11 732	391
Entertainment and recreation services	1 065	76	2	113	28	31	115	44	5 941	303
Professional and related services	25 331	1 145	477	2 385	817	1 014	2 164	751	121 935	5 070
Hospitals	5 822	96	153	392	91	180	937	111	12 172	526
Health services, except hospitals	3 335	200	51	366	112	91	314	134	13 636	901
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 384	394	165	946	425	548	560	294	27 548	1 671
Other educational services	422	35	7	38	11	14	28	7	3 285	64
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 740	202	49	261	86	109	227	104	19 900	606
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 628	218	52	382	92	72	98	101	45 394	1 302
Public administration	8 270	306	87	1 001	299	254	975	239	74 347	2 575
Employed females 16 years and over	52 741	2 759	910	5 917	1 649	1 944	4 777	1 834	221 741	11 465
Agriculture	327	148	7	177	68	—	79	34	1 005	479
Forestry and fisheries	—	1	9	8	—	—	—	—	177	13
Mining	43	—	—	13	—	38	—	6	31	24
Construction	1 031	38	9	138	16	25	65	23	5 108	493
Manufacturing	5 566	421	198	622	198	263	669	313	10 178	598
Nondurable goods	4 177	244	118	287	94	240	377	151	4 831	313
Food and kindred products	220	26	—	8	5	—	34	28	373	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	367	76	110	97	22	226	82	115	352	82
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	829	68	—	102	—	12	63	8	3 737	183
Chemicals and allied products	764	17	—	—	—	2	77	—	224	—
Durable goods	1 389	177	80	335	104	23	292	162	5 347	285
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	165	78	13	97	9	9	81	20	278	14
Primary metal industries	229	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	32	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	128	8	—	14	—	—	11	16	138	26
Machinery and computer equipment	176	23	—	80	—	7	13	7	904	60
Electrical equipment and components, except	155	30	47	8	51	5	26	4	1 483	71
Transportation equipment	42	30	—	85	5	—	—	45	1 418	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 585	148	32	283	44	54	134	59	12 999	544
Air transportation	29	9	5	6	—	—	7	—	3 254	103
Trucking service and warehousing	552	30	6	23	7	—	7	8	526	50
Other transportation	738	40	4	75	17	44	57	23	3 067	156
Communications	735	30	—	150	14	2	23	23	5 398	158
Utilities and sanitary services	531	39	17	29	6	8	40	5	754	77
Wholesale trade	1 484	63	15	141	21	29	74	54	4 851	216
Retail trade	8 958	541	158	1 125	376	456	982	427	30 478	2 061
General merchandise stores	1 270	101	13	137	23	42	164	63	3 758	293
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 721	126	46	195	59	115	259	71	3 716	479
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	528	9	—	37	33	29	62	2	1 052	75
Eating and drinking places	1 930	134	47	324	113	133	218	149	8 013	469
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 416	235	75	439	77	128	238	100	22 933	1 157
Banking and credit agencies	2 437	102	36	219	16	105	120	52	6 981	480
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 979	133	39	220	61	23	118	48	15 952	677
Services	22 587	1 070	373	2 526	723	856	2 127	742	103 371	4 946
Business services	1 729	83	6	342	29	26	130	34	14 221	503
Repair services	243	—	—	39	—	—	20	13	709	64
Private households	303	62	10	127	70	27	107	58	2 715	358
Other personal services	1 487	71	22	290	47	34	200	57	6 831	334
Entertainment and recreation services	497	40	—	26	—	10	63	15	2 607	171
Professional and related services	18 328	814	335	1 702	577	759	1 607	565	76 288	3 516
Hospitals	4 634	81	126	327	72	167	685	91	9 535	468
Health services, except hospitals	2 605	167	44	260	81	85	291	111	10 196	720
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 109	280	99	651	319	370	426	239	21 061	1 232
Other educational services	319	31	7	38	7	14	11	7	2 503	58
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 886	138	41	215	55	82	163	75	14 133	489
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 775	117	18	211	43	41	31	42	18 860	549
Public administration	3 744	94	34	445	126	95	409	76	30 610	934

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 637	6 178	20 091	23 845	7 652	14 091	7 028	7 843	5 473	3 939
Agriculture	397	223	968	691	213	305	366	368	171	108
Forestry and fisheries	65	13	18	10	3	307	12	7	7	9
Mining	24	11	37	181	41	23	94	22	12	26
Construction	526	587	1 762	2 856	616	1 549	788	511	680	329
Manufacturing	1 936	792	7 088	5 185	2 765	2 068	675	3 607	1 080	1 058
Nondurable goods	1 214	263	3 116	2 340	1 668	508	383	1 567	217	650
Food and kindred products	19	32	40	468	3	98	33	90	13	126
Textile mill and finished textile products	912	68	2 457	83	640	88	24	1 384	112	375
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	102	223	417	5	128	100	31	53	—
Chemicals and allied products	237	25	229	222	961	63	68	51	9	38
Durable goods	722	529	3 972	2 845	1 097	1 560	292	2 040	863	408
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	193	177	2 982	741	108	32	53	1 046	42	271
Primary metal industries	43	—	67	41	24	35	46	29	—	36
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	60	12	116	348	120	56	19	52	36	4
Machinery and computer equipment	23	40	209	278	146	108	49	124	72	35
Electrical equipment and components, except	137	141	201	421	211	59	33	100	464	—
computer	157	17	77	337	123	1 159	7	51	16	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	322	572	1 395	1 452	305	1 003	489	321	280	177
Air transportation	17	13	43	134	—	109	19	—	25	—
Trucking service and warehousing	93	80	400	610	67	173	115	137	55	45
Other transportation	146	111	641	216	125	417	133	51	44	35
Communications	34	120	110	302	43	171	86	61	93	44
Utilities and sanitary services	32	248	201	190	70	133	136	72	63	53
Wholesale trade	122	202	629	994	148	426	321	110	159	176
Retail trade	745	829	2 474	4 262	1 112	2 444	989	746	811	648
General merchandise stores	78	69	287	525	74	228	119	77	54	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	195	199	510	743	368	602	222	137	134	105
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	167	113	313	584	130	228	163	80	111	101
Eating and drinking places	119	206	501	929	286	566	189	201	204	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	332	903	1 259	184	621	726	229	312	101
Banking and credit agencies	80	78	338	434	57	174	208	139	52	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	135	254	565	825	127	447	518	90	260	49
Services	1 181	2 231	4 322	5 987	2 010	4 008	2 108	1 659	1 803	1 024
Business services	35	136	282	617	83	219	203	63	131	115
Repair services	62	174	309	461	125	250	131	97	72	45
Private households	5	101	74	44	21	63	175	24	41	54
Other personal services	71	265	285	351	245	387	94	178	125	157
Entertainment and recreation services	27	23	140	185	33	175	135	29	80	18
Professional and related services	981	1 532	3 232	4 329	1 503	2 914	1 370	1 268	1 354	635
Hospitals	65	377	565	794	237	526	232	254	357	187
Health services, except hospitals	243	190	497	621	159	447	178	263	116	112
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	431	593	1 465	1 688	837	1 055	425	389	663	226
Other educational services	21	—	49	26	36	25	—	22	21	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	152	178	431	747	141	335	283	221	112	74
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	69	194	225	453	93	526	252	119	85	29
Public administration	104	386	495	968	255	1 337	460	263	158	283
Employed females 16 years and over	2 379	2 853	8 917	10 448	3 426	6 107	3 191	3 589	2 528	1 913
Agriculture	84	48	143	153	56	100	94	52	27	40
Forestry and fisheries	28	—	10	8	—	27	6	2	—	5
Mining	—	—	8	27	—	6	32	—	—	6
Construction	33	32	168	242	38	143	72	24	55	21
Manufacturing	843	357	3 094	1 910	1 088	506	154	1 636	448	385
Nondurable goods	719	111	1 807	915	782	188	118	1 120	84	302
Food and kindred products	9	9	15	200	—	9	12	48	3	82
Textile mill and finished textile products	630	38	1 602	62	372	81	6	1 061	56	212
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	51	72	140	2	89	33	11	22	—
Chemicals and allied products	55	6	97	61	391	9	35	—	2	—
Durable goods	124	246	1 287	995	306	318	36	516	364	83
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	22	39	1 083	260	26	6	4	228	18	44
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	8	7	20	4	6	—	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	7	24	119	22	23	—	2	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	14	13	90	24	18	—	37	9	6
Electrical equipment and components, except	45	86	52	146	97	18	17	26	235	—
computer	25	6	5	151	33	214	—	7	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	169	254	349	73	277	189	56	85	71
Air transportation	—	—	8	25	—	37	6	—	6	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9	26	29	117	2	16	31	12	7	11
Other transportation	18	43	119	100	40	142	57	25	25	7
Communications	18	59	42	82	17	59	59	10	40	30
Utilities and sanitary services	2	41	56	25	14	23	36	9	7	23
Wholesale trade	21	65	131	309	54	104	82	5	49	66
Retail trade	361	406	1 399	2 447	589	1 382	461	472	406	383
General merchandise stores	51	57	201	431	51	177	81	56	42	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	83	80	300	488	162	285	131	92	50	61
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29	6	49	107	16	48	26	24	22	50
Eating and drinking places	79	144	346	615	209	391	106	176	120	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	171	211	575	738	101	436	446	163	188	78
Banking and credit agencies	77	58	241	344	41	161	154	122	46	50
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	94	153	334	394	60	275	292	41	142	28
Services	759	1 416	2 980	3 966	1 299	2 606	1 419	1 080	1 195	757
Business services	19	93	193	272	33	119	132	32	69	60
Repair services	—	14	56	80	—	9	26	—	9	11
Private households	2	91	74	37	21	46	175	24	35	48
Other personal services	49	188	248	224	202	245	72	97	91	93
Entertainment and recreation services	24	23	57	95	9	102	64	13	39	18
Professional and related services	665	1 007	2 352	3 258	1 034	2 085	950	914	952	527
Hospitals	57	253	479	663	210	418	183	188	246	147
Health services, except hospitals	222	159	414	525	132	384	123	244	102	100
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	243	356	956	1 221	513	805	274	243	489	194
Other educational services	11	—	34	19	36	19	—	22	7	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	75	121	312	604	94	249	241	162	77	63
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	57	118	157	226	49	210	129	55	31	23
Public administration	32	149	155	299	128	520	236	99	75	101

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 568	34 407	120 294	29 513	1 293	11 740	17 537	2 919	6 603	5 504
Agriculture	792	831	962	334	205	442	288	160	133	157
Forestry and fisheries	12	7	33	34	13	33	17	16	—	13
Mining	50	112	234	59	7	23	15	7	47	19
Construction	930	3 315	8 042	1 300	135	971	1 365	266	1 090	501
Manufacturing	5 706	4 469	14 662	15 841	342	3 743	2 051	911	542	1 238
Nondurable goods	3 868	2 497	8 890	9 926	171	1 766	952	467	227	764
Food and kindred products	114	285	895	135	14	1 253	508	75	120	66
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 998	166	500	8 139	80	35	47	76	16	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	690	2 479	260	30	165	151	42	68	53
Chemicals and allied products	39	392	1 281	657	2	24	137	24	12	39
Durable goods	1 838	1 972	5 772	5 915	171	1 977	1 099	444	315	474
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	816	296	455	4 745	112	90	90	174	77	159
Primary metal industries	36	158	862	—	—	17	29	11	26	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	39	267	980	219	22	46	70	54	59	59
Machinery and computer equipment	87	467	929	195	15	71	107	79	38	102
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	578	238	1 032	43	6	47	49	16	—	29
Transportation equipment	39	125	225	88	—	1 634	499	59	47	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	651	2 830	9 232	1 336	96	840	654	89	293	300
Air transportation	18	106	396	10	—	20	41	—	6	16
Trucking service and warehousing	203	566	1 755	684	8	149	124	13	69	88
Other transportation	195	490	2 567	179	11	215	218	65	125	32
Communications	90	910	2 105	187	8	91	128	5	41	88
Utilities and sanitary services	145	758	2 409	276	69	365	143	6	52	76
Wholesale trade	215	2 222	6 322	560	24	363	367	85	109	227
Retail trade	1 693	5 024	18 996	3 664	118	1 591	3 485	447	834	823
General merchandise stores	207	554	2 307	508	—	142	106	45	59	86
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	475	781	3 198	692	22	405	424	104	205	189
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	213	804	2 248	572	16	239	258	99	129	115
Eating and drinking places	339	1 027	3 882	625	32	296	1 213	45	223	102
Finance, insurance, and real estate	323	3 580	15 516	913	27	398	1 004	118	240	366
Banking and credit agencies	128	1 265	5 897	527	11	141	229	72	88	138
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	195	2 315	9 619	386	16	257	775	46	152	228
Services	2 767	9 586	38 378	4 881	283	2 733	7 022	674	2 085	1 406
Business services	130	867	3 971	385	—	182	378	24	371	119
Repair services	285	794	1 526	379	9	163	153	53	50	49
Private households	151	152	416	107	17	45	58	28	32	46
Other personal services	211	648	2 823	427	32	263	934	89	90	107
Entertainment and recreation services	97	661	1 341	226	2	95	566	56	71	56
Professional and related services	1 893	6 464	28 301	3 357	185	1 985	4 933	424	1 471	1 029
Hospitals	367	947	6 072	741	6	418	825	67	170	185
Health services, except hospitals	357	1 022	4 410	436	30	303	473	41	139	139
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	710	2 307	8 034	1 354	90	726	2 105	164	364	392
Other educational services	22	79	427	41	9	29	98	3	16	10
Social services, religious and membership organizations	315	975	4 259	586	29	288	449	120	227	164
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	122	1 134	5 099	199	21	221	983	29	555	139
Public administration	429	2 431	7 917	591	43	603	1 269	146	1 230	454
Employed females 16 years and over	6 326	15 744	59 700	13 764	542	5 332	8 218	1 302	3 045	2 588
Agriculture	159	225	313	85	34	86	94	16	16	35
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	20	2	3	8	9	—	—	—
Mining	16	6	81	—	2	6	—	—	—	5
Construction	97	458	828	83	3	154	171	15	210	53
Manufacturing	2 705	1 284	5 002	7 189	158	1 031	447	317	227	305
Nondurable goods	2 265	784	3 245	5 109	125	771	276	152	118	132
Food and kindred products	25	62	347	46	7	571	87	29	75	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 848	116	254	4 534	73	28	39	44	16	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	288	994	129	19	99	92	24	23	29
Chemicals and allied products	1	148	386	240	—	—	39	—	—	5
Durable goods	440	500	1 757	2 080	33	260	171	165	109	173
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	182	38	77	1 786	14	12	9	31	5	44
Primary metal industries	—	51	256	—	—	7	—	—	8	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	11	104	228	21	10	—	—	20	9	30
Machinery and computer equipment	3	82	238	33	—	—	34	55	15	41
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	150	80	521	13	4	9	10	10	—	9
Transportation equipment	13	24	27	—	—	201	30	18	39	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	135	872	3 156	291	30	394	97	37	90	72
Air transportation	13	45	120	5	—	8	11	—	—	9
Trucking service and warehousing	10	90	276	126	3	42	18	—	—	—
Other transportation	76	170	818	44	11	139	51	32	78	—
Communications	25	392	1 176	53	2	30	12	5	8	31
Utilities and sanitary services	11	175	766	63	14	175	5	—	4	32
Wholesale trade	40	698	1 998	116	8	124	107	28	14	60
Retail trade	855	2 617	9 555	1 877	68	938	2 106	251	490	485
General merchandise stores	115	403	1 574	389	—	103	72	45	41	63
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	211	450	1 494	365	6	222	294	54	148	121
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	167	456	98	3	59	74	37	24	16
Eating and drinking places	259	652	2 104	395	29	223	632	45	185	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate	177	2 496	9 985	624	18	289	564	90	151	286
Banking and credit agencies	94	984	4 254	465	6	131	171	53	68	116
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	83	1 512	5 731	159	12	158	393	37	83	170
Services	2 019	6 040	24 930	3 333	195	2 013	4 144	505	1 309	1 039
Business services	92	408	2 083	229	33	87	187	9	194	100
Repair services	24	110	266	42	—	19	22	18	—	—
Private households	139	133	354	96	14	45	58	28	27	46
Other personal services	170	462	1 841	300	27	205	557	75	86	60
Entertainment and recreation services	67	285	526	68	—	55	292	43	29	37
Professional and related services	1 527	4 642	19 860	2 598	121	1 602	3 028	332	973	796
Hospitals	314	782	4 736	600	4	374	560	60	147	151
Health services, except hospitals	296	841	3 348	391	25	259	340	41	123	128
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	588	1 565	5 768	1 040	67	578	1 331	135	294	307
Other educational services	22	56	362	31	7	22	53	3	16	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	244	781	3 036	396	16	241	315	81	163	127
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	63	617	2 610	140	2	128	429	12	230	83
Public administration	123	1 048	3 832	164	23	289	479	43	538	248

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 236	7 927	50 525	9 646	5 121	5 511	3 865	13 355	3 884	34 250
Agriculture	160	458	1 781	286	277	461	119	594	172	626
Forestry and fisheries	141	2	55	11	8	4	154	7	67	33
Mining	2	854	106	44	—	11	—	54	7	65
Construction	448	496	4 715	1 587	468	672	416	992	424	1 667
Manufacturing	462	1 566	4 192	1 736	1 828	1 080	597	4 394	689	5 809
Nondurable goods	215	730	1 348	982	993	307	230	3 153	257	2 044
Food and kindred products	103	37	65	18	10	51	105	266	34	98
Textile mill and finished textile products	52	564	48	447	569	133	50	2 592	58	562
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	18	1 071	275	8	88	30	59	38	174
Chemicals and allied products	2	40	83	22	52	24	13	48	6	1 037
Durable goods	247	836	2 844	754	835	773	367	1 241	432	3 765
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	50	393	180	374	590	241	54	717	128	239
Primary metal industries	11	16	27	20	12	64	—	—	—	161
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15	28	150	24	21	25	7	65	39	352
Machinery and computer equipment	20	27	555	88	10	92	46	76	10	330
Electrical equipment and components, except	—	68	882	55	7	156	9	48	15	1 273
Transportation equipment	134	51	503	48	17	59	232	75	184	803
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	243	450	4 830	951	248	327	239	785	176	1 424
Air transportation	15	1	1 191	7	1	21	7	2	—	32
Trucking service and warehousing	12	123	373	208	69	55	43	253	45	272
Other transportation	97	183	855	156	125	98	91	193	113	383
Communications	59	71	2 069	136	27	50	49	115	7	433
Utilities and sanitary services	60	72	342	444	26	103	49	222	11	304
Wholesale trade	205	201	2 361	253	187	147	133	277	149	476
Retail trade	687	1 146	6 767	1 384	587	771	563	2 275	596	6 834
General merchandise stores	28	122	384	91	53	90	14	163	17	665
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	205	270	1 054	358	196	136	109	517	152	1 125
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	73	204	1 066	182	60	96	52	330	77	701
Eating and drinking places	139	248	1 445	223	96	196	83	564	120	2 518
Finance, insurance, and real estate	354	211	4 119	628	106	256	142	451	212	1 179
Banking and credit agencies	109	127	1 079	217	56	56	32	111	77	502
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	245	84	3 040	411	50	200	110	340	135	677
Services	1 401	2 178	16 007	2 321	1 005	1 530	1 190	2 663	1 219	15 037
Business services	92	99	3 252	196	61	117	83	139	57	793
Repair services	78	139	736	149	63	46	97	174	31	443
Private households	64	68	350	82	75	22	27	215	36	189
Other personal services	301	81	953	225	84	161	147	300	124	662
Entertainment and recreation services	44	52	481	78	16	38	64	63	24	333
Professional and related services	822	1 739	10 235	1 591	706	1 146	772	1 772	947	12 617
Hospitals	96	310	1 017	272	111	143	114	419	96	801
Health services, except hospitals	246	285	1 164	245	103	248	176	237	233	1 067
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	256	873	2 795	650	334	451	287	662	330	8 636
Other educational services	16	11	324	35	32	15	25	28	27	303
Social services, religious and membership organizations	153	183	1 611	220	95	131	63	291	173	752
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	55	77	3 324	169	31	158	107	135	88	1 058
Public administration	133	365	5 592	445	407	252	312	863	173	1 100
Employed females 16 years and over	1 973	3 388	22 911	4 269	2 339	2 391	1 690	6 212	1 763	15 303
Agriculture	49	57	594	49	20	107	40	91	21	124
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	22	9	—	4	7	—	6	—
Mining	—	22	3	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Construction	37	15	651	105	33	16	59	58	21	105
Manufacturing	151	806	1 454	820	884	398	149	2 225	191	2 061
Nondurable goods	110	548	573	610	625	186	76	1 929	85	863
Food and kindred products	40	8	30	11	10	32	24	233	11	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	34	515	21	339	462	121	25	1 502	39	385
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	35	5	452	158	2	19	8	43	26	107
Chemicals and allied products	1	8	34	6	19	14	13	28	—	306
Durable goods	41	258	881	210	259	212	73	296	106	1 198
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	51	42	44	161	50	—	146	6	28
Primary metal industries	—	—	5	—	2	7	—	—	—	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2	14	30	6	—	—	7	9	18	155
Machinery and computer equipment	3	3	172	44	—	33	14	32	—	37
Electrical equipment and components, except	—	43	229	26	—	64	—	—	15	547
Transportation equipment	23	2	189	9	11	39	44	—	26	200
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	77	1 863	266	42	112	47	193	56	392
Air transportation	10	—	488	—	1	10	7	—	—	15
Trucking service and warehousing	—	9	72	39	7	6	—	38	9	36
Other transportation	13	35	342	39	25	53	24	64	42	98
Communications	24	9	877	48	7	29	16	37	—	159
Utilities and sanitary services	7	24	84	140	2	14	—	54	5	84
Wholesale trade	45	30	826	87	51	23	28	65	32	84
Retail trade	385	645	3 122	685	326	489	344	1 181	362	3 379
General merchandise stores	24	110	270	72	44	85	9	109	11	506
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	113	140	524	171	108	96	73	198	115	535
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13	24	239	45	13	37	15	106	17	132
Eating and drinking places	117	215	736	151	76	157	68	382	105	1 234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	219	143	2 622	427	63	170	94	222	141	708
Banking and credit agencies	83	102	883	161	51	28	32	82	65	350
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	136	41	1 739	266	12	142	62	140	76	358
Services	972	1 476	9 479	1 601	789	976	762	1 849	870	7 937
Business services	51	35	1 361	110	43	45	62	75	37	375
Repair services	4	2	103	16	3	8	8	23	7	55
Private households	64	68	307	82	75	22	27	208	36	189
Other personal services	218	55	667	142	67	83	101	201	58	439
Entertainment and recreation services	25	25	211	36	6	28	24	21	18	158
Professional and related services	610	1 291	6 830	1 215	595	790	540	1 321	714	6 721
Hospitals	77	265	894	208	107	127	108	355	88	653
Health services, except hospitals	185	218	903	224	98	211	158	198	201	864
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	200	605	2 082	500	282	259	201	485	256	3 992
Other educational services	13	11	239	26	28	15	25	25	27	210
Social services, religious and membership organizations	107	147	1 288	166	66	74	33	183	111	547
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	28	45	1 424	91	14	104	15	75	31	455
Public administration	61	117	2 275	220	131	88	160	328	63	513

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 849	5 326	5 160	4 192	6 137	10 519	9 590	8 933	27 399	7 115
Agriculture	398	153	507	202	328	506	626	392	988	145
Forestry and fisheries	15	31	153	231	—	7	12	11	11	—
Mining	25	3	5	—	12	30	13	48	52	27
Construction	684	588	404	417	448	1 480	1 648	648	1 688	1 049
Manufacturing	1 077	859	664	532	1 108	2 198	2 482	4 438	11 741	1 010
Nondurable goods	539	514	500	262	461	1 112	1 697	3 196	7 758	631
Food and kindred products	139	68	462	108	15	25	241	56	466	40
Textile mill and finished textile products	220	11	11	65	289	505	846	2 832	5 219	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94	82	18	61	27	351	197	66	399	99
Chemicals and allied products	32	39	9	25	26	41	173	60	239	79
Durable goods	538	345	164	270	647	1 086	785	1 242	3 983	379
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	180	105	2	99	425	335	224	909	1 866	97
Primary metal industries	42	12	5	—	13	18	55	8	587	61
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	37	10	1	15	17	78	72	47	169	44
Machinery and computer equipment	78	40	—	13	57	100	97	104	162	54
Electrical equipment and components, except	84	42	13	41	18	217	192	23	268	20
Transportation equipment	31	59	42	57	10	78	44	31	218	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	415	404	363	243	511	768	464	463	1 284	506
Air transportation	9	59	23	—	—	20	14	9	9	—
Trucking service and warehousing	97	78	70	44	136	188	72	212	432	131
Other transportation	164	135	183	110	201	155	239	108	402	134
Communications	52	74	32	62	71	161	55	56	248	74
Utilities and sanitary services	93	58	55	27	103	244	84	78	193	167
Wholesale trade	94	263	266	291	209	291	217	164	724	297
Retail trade	707	754	827	598	882	1 452	1 458	678	3 617	1 135
General merchandise stores	48	50	47	17	66	146	132	51	423	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	188	137	256	233	208	298	395	215	903	239
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	84	82	68	60	104	202	281	75	491	220
Eating and drinking places	147	189	204	75	225	215	305	108	688	189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	296	324	152	259	217	454	311	249	1 102	612
Banking and credit agencies	76	116	53	92	50	99	150	130	370	213
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	220	208	99	167	167	355	161	119	732	399
Services	1 941	1 352	1 616	1 176	1 782	2 803	2 070	1 678	5 562	1 708
Business services	162	71	82	71	67	178	113	55	340	102
Repair services	119	105	55	94	104	124	105	166	457	65
Private households	92	4	42	56	50	67	79	36	148	97
Other personal services	295	181	143	122	140	269	236	98	502	117
Entertainment and recreation services	61	33	38	50	10	80	246	115	83	70
Professional and related services	1 212	958	1 256	783	1 411	2 085	1 291	1 208	4 032	1 257
Hospitals	208	220	312	102	349	208	211	270	725	270
Health services, except hospitals	179	125	208	200	241	322	303	223	840	145
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	509	288	495	281	480	958	432	502	1 621	377
Other educational services	60	12	—	—	31	56	23	—	57	12
Social services, religious and membership organizations	146	111	131	101	185	318	211	161	527	228
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	110	202	110	99	125	223	111	52	262	225
Public administration	197	595	203	243	640	530	289	164	630	626
Employed females 16 years and over	2 599	2 346	2 376	1 886	2 797	4 686	4 090	4 058	12 511	3 231
Agriculture	116	31	118	35	38	159	157	39	170	42
Forestry and fisheries	—	15	8	27	—	2	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Construction	14	39	22	20	14	111	39	64	113	149
Manufacturing	394	252	315	244	452	1 028	1 209	2 030	5 118	240
Nondurable goods	283	167	280	128	235	540	869	1 723	3 761	188
Food and kindred products	50	42	255	31	5	9	92	18	194	35
Textile mill and finished textile products	157	5	11	40	175	294	591	1 596	3 028	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	50	14	51	10	155	29	35	199	14
Chemicals and allied products	23	7	—	6	8	19	33	9	86	16
Durable goods	111	85	35	116	217	488	340	307	1 357	52
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	29	2	37	114	95	75	214	629	—
Primary metal industries	—	4	5	—	5	—	19	—	124	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	33	8	—	65	6
Machinery and computer equipment	26	—	—	6	22	37	40	38	24	6
Electrical equipment and components, except	28	29	—	20	9	169	133	7	143	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	15	19	2	50	19	—	132	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	108	82	90	108	246	139	125	189	116
Air transportation	—	8	—	—	—	—	1	9	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	4	—	4	27	15	10	31	13
Other transportation	69	56	68	49	37	83	96	57	72	59
Communications	16	35	2	29	49	69	25	23	70	25
Utilities and sanitary services	10	9	8	12	18	67	2	26	16	19
Wholesale trade	24	121	97	87	93	45	41	47	117	82
Retail trade	466	406	458	315	514	735	824	411	2 068	600
General merchandise stores	41	28	35	17	61	132	110	51	292	65
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	120	68	135	112	102	149	196	127	484	136
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	27	22	16	35	48	91	9	136	48
Eating and drinking places	120	125	150	57	145	129	249	65	449	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	233	87	162	158	271	218	182	739	433
Banking and credit agencies	65	83	42	77	32	93	121	101	317	192
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	107	150	45	85	126	178	97	81	422	241
Services	1 234	920	1 116	795	1 214	1 880	1 353	1 107	3 776	1 280
Business services	68	49	50	41	48	90	54	21	163	75
Repair services	19	7	—	8	7	30	11	20	38	—
Private households	81	4	32	56	44	58	71	36	128	90
Other personal services	157	137	100	77	104	179	169	68	355	82
Entertainment and recreation services	32	28	2	32	3	69	108	22	37	42
Professional and related services	877	695	932	581	1 008	1 454	940	940	3 055	991
Hospitals	156	180	251	97	225	196	157	255	619	233
Health services, except hospitals	157	108	167	168	206	294	259	191	778	124
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	336	210	349	201	367	581	328	345	1 183	312
Other educational services	53	—	—	—	31	56	20	—	42	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	116	90	99	56	105	239	102	131	317	192
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	59	107	66	59	74	88	74	18	116	130
Public administration	84	218	73	111	206	209	108	53	221	289

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 969	10 994	112 964	15 673	3 375	3 215	42 577	8 679	30 026	10 414
Agriculture	399	132	1 072	252	394	150	391	403	2 486	500
Forestry and fisheries	22	8	94	8	15	33	43	12	78	—
Mining	16	40	131	39	—	4	72	30	59	1 827
Construction	389	921	12 225	830	649	450	2 387	831	2 581	840
Manufacturing	1 175	2 050	7 351	5 783	416	483	6 506	2 119	8 461	1 895
Nondurable goods	454	1 512	2 312	2 733	209	193	2 261	1 280	5 336	1 074
Food and kindred products	22	20	221	58	19	38	178	23	2 410	51
Textile mill and finished textile products	196	80	109	1 257	105	111	663	980	757	956
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	23	1 759	87	44	20	473	78	1 040	29
Chemicals and allied products	19	623	103	1 189	21	23	333	47	610	18
Durable goods	721	538	5 039	3 050	207	290	4 245	839	3 125	821
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	447	79	272	757	51	148	473	363	474	200
Primary metal industries	15	12	79	134	27	—	234	6	263	79
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14	40	301	355	32	30	541	100	332	29
Machinery and computer equipment	25	142	915	333	43	13	534	49	705	312
Electrical equipment and components, except	73	8	1 407	584	17	22	1 417	40	422	34
Transportation equipment	81	91	1 164	682	12	58	187	144	560	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	276	628	10 143	908	249	236	4 346	406	1 488	744
Air transportation	—	22	1 277	13	38	—	198	—	25	2
Trucking service and warehousing	56	101	1 832	343	53	49	782	93	658	159
Other transportation	111	179	2 604	148	53	47	1 853	179	345	265
Communications	51	79	2 895	207	52	82	739	84	217	59
Utilities and sanitary services	58	247	1 535	197	53	58	774	50	243	259
Wholesale trade	142	352	3 499	331	102	205	2 223	222	1 327	283
Retail trade	1 350	2 073	18 979	2 233	385	546	8 279	1 589	4 478	1 341
General merchandise stores	98	412	1 474	250	13	48	1 034	174	519	122
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	303	364	3 027	524	123	158	1 440	330	902	328
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	170	242	2 414	211	56	72	1 128	318	552	197
Eating and drinking places	356	513	4 862	643	37	81	1 535	379	824	322
Finance, insurance, and real estate	290	452	6 960	591	122	208	3 923	299	936	256
Banking and credit agencies	191	163	2 025	238	31	104	1 379	113	453	162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	99	289	4 935	353	91	104	2 544	186	483	94
Services	2 524	2 924	34 174	4 018	825	676	12 840	2 429	7 561	2 449
Business services	42	289	6 674	154	93	64	1 007	107	452	126
Repair services	32	150	1 332	168	62	93	532	114	471	199
Private households	61	22	347	101	41	11	94	28	125	83
Other personal services	130	323	2 342	280	98	31	942	291	705	187
Entertainment and recreation services	62	113	1 196	48	54	13	408	128	191	8
Professional and related services	2 197	2 027	22 283	3 267	477	464	9 857	1 761	5 617	1 846
Hospitals	297	465	2 846	609	89	45	2 271	298	764	394
Health services, except hospitals	272	320	2 797	493	65	99	1 506	158	1 088	237
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 225	660	6 633	1 500	133	184	3 118	915	2 578	902
Other educational services	64	48	418	36	11	11	155	23	58	26
Social services, religious and membership organizations	186	331	4 097	414	46	43	1 392	203	737	157
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	153	203	5 492	215	133	82	1 415	164	392	130
Public administration	386	1 414	18 336	680	218	224	1 567	339	571	279
Employed females 16 years and over	3 461	5 301	52 351	7 253	1 388	1 425	20 090	3 806	13 208	4 125
Agriculture	69	18	410	52	121	36	132	107	737	51
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	12	—	—	—	13	—	27	—
Mining	—	7	20	—	—	—	21	—	8	108
Construction	26	128	1 621	39	54	29	339	59	246	76
Manufacturing	559	526	2 341	2 235	259	205	1 977	720	3 122	995
Nondurable goods	281	372	920	1 253	160	130	965	606	2 272	861
Food and kindred products	4	15	38	8	—	26	50	7	989	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	131	40	42	829	91	73	438	529	580	839
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	10	757	33	30	18	174	40	385	11
Chemicals and allied products	19	84	22	338	21	13	139	2	141	—
Durable goods	278	154	1 421	982	99	75	1 012	114	850	134
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	107	12	80	313	19	17	122	16	64	32
Primary metal industries	—	—	24	7	—	—	24	—	84	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	14	51	83	7	11	143	22	56	18
Machinery and computer equipment	—	3	252	61	26	8	88	—	171	32
Electrical equipment and components, except	59	—	390	358	16	—	316	12	209	8
Transportation equipment	81	33	280	105	6	32	30	19	156	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	80	155	3 274	150	60	122	1 001	130	451	105
Air transportation	—	—	452	6	8	—	71	—	14	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	15	327	40	—	12	60	18	177	8
Other transportation	37	63	899	25	23	42	383	96	157	44
Communications	34	35	1 184	70	22	54	335	16	74	26
Utilities and sanitary services	9	42	412	9	7	14	152	—	29	27
Wholesale trade	17	98	1 202	87	24	43	582	42	337	48
Retail trade	752	1 285	9 892	1 264	201	317	4 132	931	2 373	824
General merchandise stores	89	319	1 061	198	7	44	759	129	417	113
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	145	221	1 649	274	67	78	591	225	456	184
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	49	51	599	81	14	13	141	117	105	47
Eating and drinking places	270	350	2 559	378	29	71	885	248	548	238
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	308	4 526	345	79	142	2 603	169	598	152
Banking and credit agencies	151	138	1 572	191	24	85	1 028	101	345	116
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	43	170	2 954	154	55	57	1 575	68	253	36
Services	1 620	2 067	21 272	2 817	471	431	8 702	1 512	5 115	1 676
Business services	42	146	2 795	59	48	27	456	26	237	57
Repair services	—	36	151	10	6	7	121	11	54	24
Private households	53	15	334	92	33	11	85	28	125	76
Other personal services	84	226	1 694	200	69	13	663	172	517	136
Entertainment and recreation services	27	29	569	21	19	—	163	71	103	8
Professional and related services	1 414	1 615	15 729	2 435	296	373	7 214	1 204	4 079	1 375
Hospitals	243	380	2 352	497	75	37	1 690	285	625	337
Health services, except hospitals	242	305	2 319	422	43	91	1 197	148	954	190
Elementary and secondary school and colleges	666	501	4 867	1 112	81	149	2 433	545	1 755	644
Other educational services	40	22	333	36	—	9	133	16	38	17
Social services, religious and membership organizations	144	264	3 179	273	40	34	990	121	544	118
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	79	143	2 679	95	57	53	771	89	163	69
Public administration	144	709	7 781	264	119	100	588	136	194	90

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 550	15 622	14 326	7 316	29 479	30 440	2 693	4 571	16 749	12 856
Agriculture	405	774	432	636	509	299	161	255	272	303
Forestry and fisheries	14	28	42	14	8	37	14	10	22	14
Mining	247	64	59	10	52	84	—	—	2 034	40
Construction	790	1 922	928	430	3 811	4 287	290	363	891	2 197
Manufacturing	2 778	4 266	5 762	2 187	2 712	1 900	529	1 083	1 942	1 664
Nondurable goods	1 922	2 777	2 025	1 517	868	746	219	396	521	527
Food and kindred products	—	653	92	262	50	59	105	136	110	46
Textile mill and finished textile products	495	1 093	1 730	251	98	67	20	55	182	110
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	335	756	49	35	595	523	14	12	169	158
Chemicals and allied products	965	130	60	102	56	37	39	118	42	102
Durable goods	856	1 489	3 737	670	1 844	1 154	310	687	1 421	1 137
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	212	307	1 600	234	355	98	57	411	179	307
Primary metal industries	48	110	76	—	134	31	—	2	34	17
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	101	55	98	12	325	95	—	11	104	23
Machinery and computer equipment	98	162	405	127	177	251	6	26	596	111
Electrical equipment and components, except	61	186	740	4	192	142	8	5	298	153
computer	134	358	403	179	312	287	197	123	94	236
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	370	862	469	391	2 303	2 424	315	258	1 148	938
Air transportation	—	25	2	—	60	197	6	2	15	109
Trucking service and warehousing	107	324	274	155	739	504	56	142	356	323
Other transportation	98	134	66	126	421	722	64	41	378	162
Communications	93	251	47	50	357	482	12	2	162	237
Utilities and sanitary services	72	128	80	60	726	519	177	71	237	107
Wholesale trade	274	564	288	242	1 117	879	76	121	766	226
Retail trade	1 231	2 277	1 849	931	6 010	5 452	302	678	3 228	2 306
General merchandise stores	102	127	185	67	673	465	8	74	354	231
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	320	446	436	197	1 425	1 226	81	168	711	445
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	125	330	214	129	708	612	14	56	559	328
Eating and drinking places	350	620	459	248	1 376	1 347	117	171	608	595
Finance, insurance, and real estate	236	635	370	264	1 531	1 373	38	135	778	623
Banking and credit agencies	89	270	161	144	438	401	25	64	326	246
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	147	365	209	120	1 093	972	13	71	452	377
Services	1 906	3 782	3 506	1 702	7 809	9 022	837	1 346	5 225	3 606
Business services	98	287	113	62	932	1 348	34	56	263	394
Repair services	120	336	159	111	416	619	71	74	348	162
Private households	35	61	59	145	84	112	12	62	122	68
Other personal services	192	362	298	117	482	592	90	184	426	295
Entertainment and recreation services	39	77	70	17	389	322	35	17	104	162
Professional and related services	1 422	2 659	2 807	1 250	5 506	6 029	595	953	3 962	2 525
Hospitals	260	584	800	168	752	819	95	217	1 007	363
Health services, except hospitals	277	494	561	182	774	708	72	181	788	331
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	592	923	752	601	2 079	1 992	281	359	1 316	918
Other educational services	33	28	64	16	121	111	—	19	62	60
Social services, religious and membership organizations	165	368	453	214	738	909	60	125	452	349
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	95	262	177	69	1 042	1 490	87	52	337	504
Public administration	299	448	621	509	3 617	4 683	131	322	443	939
Employed females 16 years and over	3 362	6 960	6 551	3 165	13 214	13 664	1 224	2 153	7 022	5 610
Agriculture	38	165	46	100	142	80	20	40	42	63
Forestry and fisheries	3	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Mining	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	109	—
Construction	18	142	66	15	514	518	46	22	44	201
Manufacturing	759	2 047	2 436	641	868	593	150	313	551	667
Nondurable goods	655	1 547	1 509	513	356	275	103	176	231	326
Food and kindred products	—	309	21	91	11	—	52	62	33	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	307	823	1 438	154	93	45	10	40	131	106
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	141	323	23	15	220	210	8	9	56	96
Chemicals and allied products	177	55	6	18	20	9	7	31	10	36
Durable goods	104	500	927	128	512	318	47	137	320	341
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	90	571	31	107	27	10	67	63	85
Primary metal industries	2	7	2	—	19	7	—	7	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	18	4	20	—	72	8	—	—	19	—
Machinery and computer equipment	14	44	63	26	45	69	—	—	73	14
Electrical equipment and components, except	9	19	162	—	71	35	—	2	132	45
computer	35	184	53	10	79	87	23	2	19	95
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	173	44	115	617	592	75	44	180	281
Air transportation	—	10	—	—	10	54	—	—	19	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	15	19	27	177	107	1	10	27	62
Other transportation	25	55	20	68	164	199	1	12	81	82
Communications	14	77	5	16	156	154	6	—	57	105
Utilities and sanitary services	8	16	—	4	110	78	67	22	15	13
Wholesale trade	59	157	71	93	329	248	11	26	162	48
Retail trade	722	1 273	1 091	490	3 220	3 127	230	434	1 700	1 267
General merchandise stores	86	98	133	53	501	344	8	61	261	202
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	173	235	264	117	728	653	53	115	412	228
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	7	82	61	28	210	145	9	12	116	40
Eating and drinking places	263	474	322	177	870	888	103	127	403	380
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176	401	195	216	976	943	38	96	439	443
Banking and credit agencies	87	248	125	140	348	338	25	52	236	202
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	89	153	70	76	628	605	13	44	203	241
Services	1 388	2 416	2 412	1 272	5 147	5 646	591	1 032	3 628	2 296
Business services	48	165	53	59	448	666	20	33	128	237
Repair services	17	50	—	2	46	48	8	15	19	50
Private households	35	48	53	145	84	112	12	55	122	47
Other personal services	147	210	226	97	375	455	73	153	328	220
Entertainment and recreation services	27	39	32	7	200	147	17	15	42	50
Professional and related services	1 114	1 904	2 048	962	3 994	4 218	461	761	2 989	1 692
Hospitals	235	489	553	143	660	663	84	174	831	265
Health services, except hospitals	268	423	469	164	640	590	59	169	619	285
Elementary and secondary school and colleges	437	623	505	441	1 573	1 506	221	278	982	636
Other educational services	31	13	40	3	96	61	—	19	53	30
Social services, religious and membership organizations	115	262	368	178	560	688	50	92	300	265
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	28	94	113	33	465	710	47	29	204	211
Public administration	152	175	185	223	1 401	1 917	63	143	167	344

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
Employed persons 16 years and over	20 932	6 745	13 514	11 757	18 949	70 756	2 504	7 825	3 006	20 198
Agriculture	915	355	103	679	197	413	38	57	18	200
Forestry and fisheries	21	42	17	54	38	89	7	—	29	14
Mining	356	35	2 515	99	14	25	15	82	21	6
Construction	1 393	906	794	852	1 202	3 637	97	452	209	1 064
Manufacturing	5 551	895	961	3 591	2 902	3 087	781	2 114	992	1 920
Nondurable goods	2 062	455	539	1 551	669	1 717	576	989	556	900
Food and kindred products	365	162	43	54	278	122	76	253	—	125
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 097	170	346	856	44	57	59	312	440	226
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	207	47	133	38	135	1 407	110	158	7	477
Chemicals and allied products	254	49	13	265	72	84	34	218	19	34
Durable goods	3 489	440	422	2 040	2 233	1 370	205	1 125	436	1 020
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	430	126	184	302	18	32	123	33	66	125
Primary metal industries	334	10	12	45	44	—	—	72	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	251	40	22	208	82	177	6	124	65	16
Machinery and computer equipment	1 439	48	97	302	251	276	28	386	30	39
Electrical equipment and components, except	492	66	13	410	101	271	10	308	25	388
computer	233	83	36	477	1 555	371	8	58	158	69
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 273	433	1 083	563	888	5 239	137	452	178	910
Air transportation	29	17	14	15	191	923	—	6	—	41
Trucking service and warehousing	475	122	439	322	99	606	73	156	29	94
Other transportation	211	101	332	67	238	1 719	29	74	62	269
Communications	234	104	164	46	154	1 689	8	142	22	362
Utilities and sanitary services	324	89	134	113	206	302	27	74	65	144
Wholesale trade	1 020	283	402	252	407	1 456	58	364	20	367
Retail trade	3 489	993	2 617	2 022	2 995	9 013	443	1 320	461	3 647
General merchandise stores	295	78	401	168	326	831	39	218	78	206
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	782	262	579	283	539	935	114	187	71	434
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	503	106	300	485	305	815	49	148	49	245
Eating and drinking places	852	194	622	652	792	3 073	110	324	140	1 627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	643	233	454	211	910	5 619	107	379	47	956
Banking and credit agencies	251	110	208	88	251	1 672	26	157	30	233
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	392	123	246	123	659	3 947	81	222	17	723
Services	5 593	1 825	4 092	2 887	7 022	28 728	731	2 301	840	10 328
Business services	277	189	191	163	455	4 363	44	149	—	425
Repair services	281	75	184	144	228	549	29	77	17	240
Private households	107	103	27	66	34	466	18	82	22	152
Other personal services	485	237	317	349	777	2 549	55	275	146	586
Entertainment and recreation services	195	69	94	75	472	677	—	59	6	240
Professional and related services	4 248	1 152	3 279	2 090	5 056	20 124	585	1 659	649	8 685
Hospitals	790	96	698	397	1 017	1 795	97	220	95	2 119
Health services, except hospitals	1 005	136	508	500	576	1 780	83	296	57	670
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 487	479	1 456	887	1 751	3 385	203	674	361	4 120
Other educational services	49	11	53	56	89	673	16	13	19	187
Social services, religious and membership organizations	491	227	326	180	631	4 134	136	305	76	867
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	426	203	238	70	992	8 357	50	151	41	722
Public administration	678	745	476	547	2 374	13 450	90	304	191	786
Employed females 16 years and over	9 058	3 034	5 410	5 412	9 214	35 454	1 202	3 782	1 409	10 317
Agriculture	154	33	16	107	89	114	—	7	—	63
Forestry and fisheries	6	—	2	10	—	50	—	—	8	7
Mining	38	—	118	16	—	6	—	20	8	—
Construction	108	69	88	49	169	490	—	42	19	110
Manufacturing	2 159	464	453	1 478	659	1 326	242	877	342	791
Nondurable goods	1 415	302	367	891	154	921	214	548	242	393
Food and kindred products	134	84	10	18	43	25	33	67	—	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	975	141	314	662	30	57	23	268	216	100
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	152	27	41	20	50	778	45	76	7	235
Chemicals and allied products	83	39	—	30	18	39	—	115	19	11
Durable goods	744	162	86	587	505	405	28	329	100	398
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	73	25	34	56	4	7	23	4	—	20
Primary metal industries	38	8	—	—	15	—	—	12	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	67	15	6	21	19	31	—	34	27	16
Machinery and computer equipment	304	9	14	79	103	94	5	97	—	7
Electrical equipment and components, except	163	36	6	239	68	81	—	121	25	189
computer	52	47	18	114	232	124	—	26	13	15
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	249	114	129	86	228	2 183	23	144	31	347
Air transportation	6	9	—	—	26	505	—	—	—	19
Trucking service and warehousing	49	2	19	40	11	134	—	23	—	6
Other transportation	34	36	54	12	88	555	7	34	6	58
Communications	84	67	44	15	70	891	8	70	12	233
Utilities and sanitary services	76	—	12	19	33	98	8	17	13	31
Wholesale trade	189	87	65	104	118	577	7	60	—	88
Retail trade	1 766	438	1 347	1 169	1 800	4 067	267	640	282	1 810
General merchandise stores	239	17	306	144	245	550	33	166	54	142
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	321	134	237	154	279	394	56	66	56	180
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	94	7	62	134	80	171	28	26	10	35
Eating and drinking places	620	120	385	479	464	1 185	68	172	86	859
Finance, insurance, and real estate	365	128	319	140	593	3 011	60	252	39	512
Banking and credit agencies	178	83	178	78	207	1 038	21	148	22	187
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	187	45	141	62	386	1 973	39	104	17	325
Services	3 786	1 310	2 704	2 039	4 519	16 896	549	1 643	589	6 197
Business services	135	138	103	69	190	2 108	38	43	—	204
Repair services	26	7	17	6	48	77	—	5	—	43
Private households	94	103	19	66	34	439	18	73	22	137
Other personal services	355	167	211	225	495	1 405	39	220	89	342
Entertainment and recreation services	100	33	50	34	219	288	—	24	6	133
Professional and related services	3 076	862	2 304	1 639	3 533	12 579	454	1 278	472	5 338
Hospitals	685	86	586	325	764	1 403	89	196	55	1 545
Health services, except hospitals	782	118	406	462	450	1 384	64	269	57	538
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 030	402	950	651	1 327	2 303	177	535	277	2 117
Other educational services	41	11	40	37	65	475	16	13	11	140
Social services, religious and membership organizations	320	147	212	142	510	2 950	83	185	49	646
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	218	98	110	22	417	4 064	25	80	23	352
Public administration	238	391	169	214	1 039	6 734	54	97	91	392

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
Employed persons 16 years and over	72 486	1 685	8 063	2 869	23 259	2 270	11 890	5 660	3 272
Agriculture	867	—	71	15	148	14	116	25	58
Forestry and fisheries	23	—	—	5	—	12	—	7	9
Mining	27	—	16	6	27	—	5	16	—
Construction	6 596	115	569	173	1 390	175	952	285	128
Manufacturing	10 673	354	1 309	844	7 850	453	589	202	1 007
Nondurable goods	2 267	237	885	767	6 009	228	203	107	677
Food and kindred products	510	—	19	5	243	48	5	—	86
Textile mill and finished textile products	249	13	69	100	4 111	133	24	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	701	8	191	21	288	10	163	101	27
Chemicals and allied products	515	8	263	47	133	5	—	6	24
Durable goods	8 406	117	424	77	1 841	225	386	95	330
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	356	20	22	12	708	149	23	13	79
Primary metal industries	160	6	41	—	133	16	16	—	13
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	298	—	43	12	172	28	30	7	15
Machinery and computer equipment	779	15	69	15	133	16	61	23	70
Electrical equipment and components, except	188	7	30	—	107	6	142	8	—
computer	5 749	25	18	25	31	—	52	21	121
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 442	219	480	218	767	92	867	337	144
Air transportation	389	—	27	—	25	—	111	19	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 212	68	79	64	197	31	55	38	38
Other transportation	2 195	100	144	81	226	15	322	136	50
Communications	1 367	37	68	—	134	29	286	125	56
Utilities and sanitary services	1 279	14	162	73	185	17	93	19	—
Wholesale trade	2 921	13	333	49	568	106	292	186	74
Retail trade	12 123	250	1 702	732	4 335	478	2 063	621	456
General merchandise stores	1 440	26	158	117	685	15	130	39	34
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 893	61	402	108	718	107	217	78	66
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 295	26	193	98	488	74	260	100	61
Eating and drinking places	3 108	39	366	186	1 199	162	756	181	151
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 182	100	433	75	906	130	870	532	139
Banking and credit agencies	1 505	46	178	51	239	33	250	177	75
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 677	54	255	24	667	97	620	355	64
Services	21 669	579	2 248	642	6 630	625	4 492	2 277	1 052
Business services	2 139	17	256	23	376	25	772	296	—
Repair services	1 068	18	93	22	335	17	123	44	50
Private households	331	16	30	59	163	13	65	27	67
Other personal services	1 708	84	136	78	616	64	237	158	136
Entertainment and recreation services	615	9	89	—	189	—	172	16	29
Professional and related services	15 808	435	1 644	460	4 951	506	3 123	1 736	691
Hospitals	3 365	143	418	95	1 238	107	307	171	197
Health services, except hospitals	2 236	112	197	110	936	92	373	121	138
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 814	134	528	164	1 739	190	907	373	225
Other educational services	294	7	43	18	45	—	70	62	20
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 233	39	265	68	714	69	519	354	81
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 866	—	193	5	279	48	947	655	30
Public administration	6 963	55	902	110	638	185	1 644	1 172	205
Employed females 16 years and over	34 023	746	3 799	1 251	11 440	1 113	5 675	2 845	1 613
Agriculture	287	—	24	—	45	—	37	—	25
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	9
Mining	8	—	—	—	12	—	5	9	—
Construction	848	18	64	—	78	5	140	14	17
Manufacturing	2 539	53	338	203	3 396	170	243	66	281
Nondurable goods	942	34	215	173	2 857	136	103	32	188
Food and kindred products	213	—	—	—	60	24	—	—	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	172	—	29	85	2 468	94	19	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	306	—	86	5	111	10	84	32	12
Chemicals and allied products	114	—	44	5	27	—	—	—	6
Durable goods	1 597	19	123	30	539	34	140	34	93
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	92	—	5	3	156	30	5	8	21
Primary metal industries	39	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	49	—	—	5	48	—	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	142	—	4	—	28	—	26	6	40
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	53	—	20	—	38	—	63	—	—
Transportation equipment	947	12	6	9	5	—	21	12	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 012	8	119	26	176	12	385	155	51
Air transportation	144	—	22	—	—	—	68	12	—
Trucking service and warehousing	159	—	7	15	12	—	13	18	13
Other transportation	683	—	40	11	66	—	112	71	26
Communications	760	8	23	—	59	12	173	54	12
Utilities and sanitary services	266	—	27	—	39	—	19	—	—
Wholesale trade	904	—	105	6	166	42	74	69	13
Retail trade	6 939	167	887	419	2 309	285	936	249	301
General merchandise stores	1 115	26	136	103	465	10	81	33	34
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 036	35	184	73	362	71	110	36	40
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	420	7	52	15	105	17	55	—	21
Eating and drinking places	1 872	29	234	113	720	141	379	65	114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 720	61	290	44	461	89	540	320	107
Banking and credit agencies	1 215	39	162	32	183	33	164	119	75
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 505	22	128	12	278	56	376	201	32
Services	15 078	410	1 545	503	4 524	442	2 633	1 449	736
Business services	1 109	—	143	14	227	20	338	144	68
Repair services	202	7	14	6	11	—	10	6	7
Private households	296	16	30	59	159	13	49	27	67
Other personal services	1 256	40	88	49	467	33	166	99	84
Entertainment and recreation services	279	—	61	—	91	—	84	6	11
Professional and related services	11 936	347	1 209	375	3 569	376	1 986	1 167	499
Hospitals	2 697	114	329	83	946	88	229	150	140
Health services, except hospitals	1 891	94	169	110	755	64	317	83	85
Elementary and secondary school and colleges	4 480	109	407	108	1 215	150	589	280	191
Other educational services	237	7	36	18	32	—	32	48	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 684	23	190	51	476	50	374	268	53
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	947	—	78	5	145	24	445	338	16
Public administration	2 683	29	427	45	273	68	682	507	73

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 629	3 236	58 561	14 735	10 372	2 586	29 569	15 808	3 692
Agriculture	124	41	394	305	127	39	280	145	22
Forestry and fisheries	10	—	169	25	—	9	10	32	—
Mining	11	—	61	29	30	—	13	41	20
Construction	1 170	62	4 224	862	998	133	1 489	1 954	695
Manufacturing	691	1 344	10 979	2 278	2 206	279	5 709	1 081	332
Nondurable goods	249	626	1 534	1 458	1 647	194	2 796	358	99
Food and kindred products	41	51	337	648	12	14	332	17	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	545	302	134	146	111	302	33	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	194	23	590	371	130	58	722	261	73
Chemicals and allied products	—	7	124	160	849	—	867	31	6
Durable goods	442	718	9 445	820	559	85	2 913	723	233
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	73	431	137	69	97	11	344	21	20
Primary metal industries	41	—	390	87	19	12	505	9	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	57	15	176	141	28	—	283	57	40
Machinery and computer equipment	66	12	725	121	101	—	582	188	68
Electrical equipment and components, except	26	9	403	89	36	5	683	151	54
computer	44	29	7 066	169	36	28	130	180	19
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	536	114	3 027	574	430	64	1 523	1 421	353
Air transportation	6	—	361	17	—	—	92	219	59
Trucking service and warehousing	196	86	647	114	119	15	412	263	100
Other transportation	100	6	862	152	160	—	473	203	53
Communications	99	9	497	225	61	34	269	574	120
Utilities and sanitary services	135	13	660	66	90	15	277	162	21
Wholesale trade	304	84	1 386	579	252	33	915	660	149
Retail trade	2 014	551	10 181	3 505	2 116	504	5 489	2 506	681
General merchandise stores	229	44	1 233	306	353	52	629	170	22
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	268	90	1 608	507	413	45	657	483	237
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	140	32	899	279	284	50	526	369	79
Eating and drinking places	610	230	3 030	1 343	567	192	1 578	675	197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	520	122	2 662	622	479	63	1 587	1 009	153
Banking and credit agencies	120	24	709	197	235	8	372	317	58
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	400	98	1 953	425	244	55	1 215	692	95
Services	3 321	821	18 472	5 504	2 827	1 355	11 715	5 180	1 050
Business services	285	25	1 663	314	400	71	728	1 515	186
Repair services	75	24	742	112	97	29	370	149	63
Private households	73	7	315	41	69	—	205	39	9
Other personal services	228	47	1 575	273	304	94	837	375	79
Entertainment and recreation services	101	40	742	276	89	42	348	122	60
Professional and related services	2 559	678	13 435	4 488	1 868	1 119	9 227	2 980	653
Hospitals	380	112	2 952	500	436	112	1 802	380	75
Health services, except hospitals	354	280	1 674	508	317	84	1 344	382	83
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 268	158	5 007	2 668	593	721	3 907	879	219
Other educational services	47	16	216	88	26	21	137	83	24
Social services, religious and membership organizations	183	93	1 738	500	322	83	1 435	572	125
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	327	19	1 848	224	174	98	602	684	127
Public administration	928	97	7 006	452	907	107	839	1 779	237
Employed females 16 years and over	4 599	1 620	28 456	7 098	4 938	1 125	14 202	7 013	1 661
Agriculture	51	5	159	83	37	19	82	20	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	20	5	—	—	—	12	—
Mining	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	52	—	451	87	68	9	73	325	57
Manufacturing	211	614	2 816	829	643	73	1 629	380	139
Nondurable goods	119	391	781	601	487	67	1 021	148	44
Food and kindred products	28	34	89	242	—	—	83	9	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	349	235	104	75	37	207	24	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	77	8	320	157	40	30	221	98	34
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	55	44	208	—	350	9	—
Durable goods	92	223	2 035	228	156	6	608	232	95
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	155	38	9	33	—	84	—	15
Primary metal industries	27	—	99	18	—	6	44	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	42	31	8	—	38	8	5
Machinery and computer equipment	15	12	233	51	9	—	110	91	5
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	9	226	21	6	—	256	55	37
Transportation equipment	6	—	1 167	48	—	—	9	71	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	137	33	976	151	99	17	343	409	137
Air transportation	—	—	114	—	—	—	22	82	21
Trucking service and warehousing	60	27	211	18	6	—	41	23	10
Other transportation	32	—	263	47	45	—	151	46	30
Communications	45	—	275	79	29	17	75	211	76
Utilities and sanitary services	—	6	113	7	19	—	54	47	—
Wholesale trade	97	30	521	174	42	5	278	140	64
Retail trade	1 052	287	6 249	1 841	1 241	279	2 943	1 298	395
General merchandise stores	162	35	936	214	285	34	495	137	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	45	887	195	190	20	317	296	121
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	—	234	61	78	14	67	90	33
Eating and drinking places	378	132	1 966	807	393	103	1 007	341	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	312	52	1 580	324	287	41	764	597	88
Banking and credit agencies	96	16	582	112	170	8	223	233	25
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	216	36	998	212	117	33	541	364	63
Services	2 257	557	12 497	3 375	2 064	655	7 705	3 065	685
Business services	147	—	787	157	203	48	379	636	112
Repair services	38	—	88	15	7	—	79	8	5
Private households	56	7	306	41	69	—	188	39	—
Other personal services	162	20	1 119	169	238	82	630	248	63
Entertainment and recreation services	56	19	306	128	45	7	194	53	27
Professional and related services	1 798	511	9 891	2 865	1 502	518	6 235	2 081	478
Hospitals	293	88	2 297	403	338	100	1 543	305	45
Health services, except hospitals	276	221	1 421	396	307	37	900	300	83
Elementary and secondary school and colleges	941	98	3 762	1 629	466	285	2 443	668	162
Other educational services	41	16	160	38	26	6	113	29	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	155	78	1 342	302	259	47	993	497	109
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	92	10	909	97	106	43	243	282	72
Public administration	430	42	3 176	223	457	27	385	767	96

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 401	72 950	89 580	1 445	15 920	5 359	42 053	6 319	96 229
Agriculture	23	524	807	—	153	75	310	32	747
Forestry and fisheries	—	80	81	—	—	72	34	—	14
Mining	7	22	81	124	27	—	7	7	126
Construction	308	5 404	6 942	64	904	382	3 262	189	5 454
Manufacturing	3 242	14 725	9 210	82	2 483	821	7 762	1 141	11 718
Non durable goods	2 209	2 745	3 100	57	1 580	96	1 602	611	8 635
Food and kindred products	35	693	802	21	104	34	722	15	863
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 758	543	371	15	166	15	194	244	1 021
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74	909	1 313	21	114	28	322	48	1 931
Chemicals and allied products	276	207	185	—	547	13	132	244	927
Durable goods	1 033	11 980	6 110	25	903	725	6 160	530	3 083
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	792	216	463	—	100	5	210	46	516
Primary metal industries	—	237	134	—	42	45	52	74	426
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	23	203	382	—	65	—	104	57	372
Machinery and computer equipment	52	958	519	12	164	59	307	23	431
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10	326	236	—	17	49	131	187	210
Transportation equipment	6	9 468	3 631	8	55	540	5 078	64	204
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	254	3 579	7 161	85	777	275	2 861	169	6 123
Air transportation	—	313	780	6	30	29	182	—	208
Trucking service and warehousing	104	845	1 421	6	246	22	541	39	1 746
Other transportation	62	1 306	2 898	27	324	133	1 180	38	1 783
Communications	46	482	1 161	28	50	37	386	77	1 320
Utilities and sanitary services	42	633	901	18	127	54	572	15	1 066
Wholesale trade	167	2 090	3 471	40	486	199	1 351	48	2 876
Retail trade	1 097	13 541	16 639	341	2 817	757	7 062	1 293	15 924
General merchandise stores	170	1 607	1 766	67	471	42	963	95	1 991
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	132	1 983	2 608	60	498	180	1 048	236	2 056
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	122	1 424	1 519	27	200	91	861	89	1 074
Eating and drinking places	311	4 200	5 700	102	972	140	1 938	482	5 221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	330	3 656	4 903	48	573	315	2 024	167	8 892
Banking and credit agencies	113	766	1 699	14	180	112	746	84	3 182
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	217	2 890	3 204	34	393	203	1 278	83	5 710
Services	1 776	22 973	31 336	556	6 191	1 800	13 525	3 039	37 428
Business services	153	2 155	3 233	36	471	120	1 047	147	4 068
Repair services	63	819	1 461	6	190	64	642	51	876
Private households	61	384	875	25	131	7	250	46	996
Other personal services	113	2 210	2 856	27	584	196	1 258	160	3 413
Entertainment and recreation services	46	1 557	1 307	13	100	48	439	173	1 508
Professional and related services	1 340	15 848	21 604	449	4 715	1 365	9 889	2 462	26 567
Hospitals	237	3 695	4 460	107	1 834	169	2 734	406	6 568
Health services, except hospitals	240	2 181	3 032	100	603	228	1 679	217	3 630
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	498	5 072	7 302	128	1 513	471	3 133	1 588	8 119
Other educational services	27	299	481	6	56	12	134	19	576
Social services, religious and membership organizations	225	2 278	3 416	43	599	148	1 199	156	3 663
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	113	2 323	2 913	65	110	337	1 010	76	4 011
Public administration	197	6 356	8 949	105	1 509	663	3 855	234	6 927
Employed females 16 years and over	3 670	34 993	43 773	699	8 059	2 519	20 163	3 377	49 122
Agriculture	8	138	178	—	28	39	106	—	125
Forestry and fisheries	—	35	11	—	—	5	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	4	15	7	—	7	—	29
Construction	24	612	790	6	70	67	400	18	596
Manufacturing	1 485	3 871	2 754	35	851	127	1 882	417	4 352
Non durable goods	1 128	1 271	1 506	28	526	12	708	280	3 498
Food and kindred products	14	178	298	7	20	—	295	7	302
Textile mill and finished textile products	975	377	247	15	88	5	155	151	740
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	499	725	6	83	7	132	7	823
Chemicals and allied products	89	112	98	—	136	—	40	106	257
Durable goods	357	2 600	1 248	7	325	115	1 174	137	854
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	299	116	117	—	29	—	66	27	104
Primary metal industries	—	110	18	—	9	—	10	—	120
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5	42	59	—	10	—	13	27	134
Machinery and computer equipment	12	224	146	7	8	7	87	—	59
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4	138	94	—	—	18	54	57	95
Transportation equipment	6	1 690	525	—	16	85	852	—	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	1 242	2 213	27	193	83	719	41	2 289
Air transportation	—	92	295	—	16	10	64	—	48
Trucking service and warehousing	7	261	190	—	41	—	47	—	277
Other transportation	18	461	899	—	107	44	296	23	721
Communications	7	218	672	23	6	18	180	18	780
Utilities and sanitary services	6	210	157	4	23	11	132	—	463
Wholesale trade	67	803	1 011	5	104	54	473	18	752
Retail trade	601	7 998	9 667	162	1 608	430	4 215	764	8 392
General merchandise stores	111	1 264	1 269	48	356	38	790	78	1 417
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	68	1 108	1 576	25	290	81	538	81	989
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25	423	402	—	35	16	229	9	181
Eating and drinking places	183	2 496	3 539	56	556	83	1 277	286	2 810
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176	2 201	3 098	22	354	197	1 331	108	5 138
Banking and credit agencies	74	681	1 341	7	150	73	640	72	2 100
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	102	1 520	1 757	15	204	124	691	36	3 038
Services	1 201	15 384	20 505	367	4 217	1 277	9 497	1 877	23 790
Business services	72	1 018	1 667	28	192	53	606	95	2 237
Repair services	8	196	212	—	13	12	166	14	84
Private households	56	373	864	25	104	7	237	46	946
Other personal services	83	1 637	1 937	22	409	142	916	80	2 011
Entertainment and recreation services	13	739	684	5	40	33	160	81	604
Professional and related services	969	11 421	15 141	287	3 459	1 030	7 412	1 561	17 908
Hospitals	205	2 934	3 380	90	1 423	143	2 110	304	4 969
Health services, except hospitals	187	1 793	2 604	61	466	203	1 429	127	2 753
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	339	3 631	4 995	72	980	420	2 448	953	5 264
Other educational services	22	227	311	—	56	12	117	11	413
Social services, religious and membership organizations	161	1 700	2 586	38	489	119	807	131	2 680
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	55	1 136	1 265	26	45	133	501	35	1 829
Public administration	70	2 709	3 542	60	627	245	1 528	134	3 659

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
Employed persons 16 years and over	45 400	12 061	3 077	11 161	22 463	174 616	8 607	4 974	11 405
Agriculture	408	88	21	134	722	1 918	97	32	251
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	6	24	17	182	20	15	—
Mining	37	—	—	28	43	135	10	13	34
Construction	2 942	775	151	741	1 995	14 608	657	176	1 086
Manufacturing	7 426	2 032	1 107	1 834	4 938	14 769	2 919	205	2 329
Nondurable goods	3 182	638	738	1 029	1 863	4 091	1 337	111	1 039
Food and kindred products	300	86	31	267	1 160	769	254	25	233
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 240	203	591	436	106	552	371	—	56
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	574	109	14	125	225	1 943	188	86	172
Chemicals and allied products	563	85	—	126	90	424	444	—	86
Durable goods	4 244	1 394	369	805	3 075	10 678	1 582	94	1 290
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	804	251	116	74	389	541	233	—	312
Primary metal industries	328	74	—	28	20	214	45	—	32
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	474	242	18	240	66	452	179	12	118
Machinery and computer equipment	454	212	18	229	184	1 438	636	41	204
Electrical equipment and components, except	1 032	415	175	70	8	836	170	14	85
computer	173	38	—	17	2 191	5 439	39	27	187
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 616	703	116	519	1 346	12 057	377	118	601
Air transportation	158	46	—	21	85	1 788	8	7	16
Trucking service and warehousing	767	180	42	176	320	2 032	155	19	253
Other transportation	1 350	271	32	78	439	3 818	62	58	100
Communications	808	82	21	107	150	2 843	118	12	191
Utilities and sanitary services	533	124	21	137	352	1 576	34	22	41
Wholesale trade	1 804	594	98	377	1 033	6 709	259	30	566
Retail trade	9 080	2 573	446	2 042	3 319	36 633	1 444	1 003	2 143
General merchandise stores	1 136	304	55	204	332	3 764	167	18	289
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 295	462	48	355	793	5 274	261	124	291
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 036	224	28	227	353	3 953	175	20	166
Eating and drinking places	2 420	480	111	533	753	10 667	364	533	575
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 589	947	87	589	914	13 439	289	135	620
Banking and credit agencies	1 259	347	57	184	386	3 769	111	20	182
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 330	600	30	405	528	9 670	178	115	438
Services	14 842	3 914	985	4 253	6 479	59 454	2 318	3 080	3 374
Business services	1 382	235	64	190	439	7 069	182	146	246
Repair services	756	145	43	71	292	2 421	88	22	164
Private households	355	22	40	101	194	845	34	8	110
Other personal services	1 520	352	84	411	375	5 364	199	313	277
Entertainment and recreation services	499	143	15	114	165	2 886	63	235	176
Professional and related services	10 330	3 017	739	3 366	5 014	40 869	1 752	2 356	2 401
Hospitals	3 185	794	160	811	1 099	7 660	424	170	391
Health services, except hospitals	1 996	508	184	479	739	6 247	249	141	426
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 166	1 103	277	1 351	1 856	13 441	603	1 328	812
Other educational services	141	27	—	74	86	555	33	148	56
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 672	370	57	445	734	5 546	294	107	475
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 170	215	61	206	500	7 420	149	462	241
Public administration	1 656	435	60	620	1 657	14 712	217	167	401
Employed females 16 years and over	22 094	5 965	1 549	5 505	10 416	86 982	4 011	2 560	5 332
Agriculture	69	52	6	59	217	592	36	7	77
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	6	6	—	53	—	7	—
Mining	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	10
Construction	184	100	—	28	288	1 999	46	12	70
Manufacturing	3 022	743	484	716	1 138	4 098	1 107	37	984
Nondurable goods	1 694	283	436	440	719	1 820	438	24	501
Food and kindred products	113	26	10	65	482	272	125	—	93
Textile mill and finished textile products	815	156	386	280	55	415	102	—	36
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	259	47	—	53	97	943	96	24	102
Chemicals and allied products	307	32	—	29	21	95	92	—	59
Durable goods	1 328	460	48	276	419	2 278	669	13	483
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	244	60	15	7	55	157	64	—	80
Primary metal industries	47	19	—	6	—	30	19	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	138	129	—	101	18	98	54	—	70
Machinery and computer equipment	95	29	—	72	12	452	295	6	80
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	376	163	26	38	—	296	95	—	18
Transportation equipment	28	—	—	—	271	615	17	7	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 028	141	7	70	389	4 258	57	26	166
Air transportation	56	8	—	—	16	635	8	—	16
Trucking service and warehousing	118	35	—	13	51	459	17	—	31
Other transportation	294	28	7	29	147	1 438	6	14	40
Communications	456	52	—	22	96	1 360	18	12	70
Utilities and sanitary services	104	18	—	6	79	366	8	—	9
Wholesale trade	456	155	19	103	307	2 182	94	16	152
Retail trade	4 757	1 376	265	1 083	2 109	20 875	806	524	1 203
General merchandise stores	835	220	48	144	284	2 913	132	14	213
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	591	217	20	166	481	2 995	152	63	163
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	186	38	—	16	106	945	38	—	62
Eating and drinking places	1 334	253	87	343	640	6 185	195	281	362
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 285	665	56	290	586	8 568	177	61	334
Banking and credit agencies	882	290	34	136	302	2 966	78	7	126
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 403	375	22	154	284	5 602	99	54	208
Services	9 485	2 560	699	2 921	4 724	38 943	1 597	1 791	2 218
Business services	537	149	26	99	235	3 854	77	66	125
Repair services	88	34	20	11	86	421	—	15	15
Private households	339	22	40	101	194	828	34	8	100
Other personal services	992	211	53	304	270	3 601	150	180	180
Entertainment and recreation services	253	59	15	70	55	1 302	38	115	83
Professional and related services	7 276	2 085	545	2 336	3 884	28 937	1 298	1 407	1 715
Hospitals	2 291	558	134	582	834	6 061	338	146	305
Health services, except hospitals	1 630	381	156	347	633	4 947	201	95	348
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 479	760	205	910	1 520	9 996	444	786	572
Other educational services	91	27	—	74	69	405	33	103	47
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 202	249	24	329	567	4 312	205	68	357
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	583	110	26	94	261	3 216	77	209	86
Public administration	802	173	7	229	658	5 397	91	79	118

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	13 690	34 422	6 060	4 213	13 342	5 810	105 584	27 611	2 177	23 433
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	9 266	20 389	4 540	3 069	9 367	4 261	58 724	19 814	1 448	17 465
Employees of own corporation -----	397	1 227	99	136	258	127	2 097	653	70	631
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	580	1 982	322	93	649	202	12 783	1 288	117	1 406
Local government workers -----	1 106	2 085	419	176	954	445	4 863	1 752	218	1 415
State government workers -----	446	6 281	315	282	1 178	295	1 026	2 184	146	666
Federal government workers -----	686	1 038	93	98	195	113	22 452	329	48	541
Self-employed workers -----	1 509	2 506	350	462	909	467	5 528	2 079	181	1 767
In agriculture -----	179	285	26	164	126	105	93	566	60	308
Unpaid family workers -----	97	141	21	33	90	27	208	165	19	173
Employed females 16 years and over -----	6 393	16 154	2 457	1 821	6 224	2 656	51 050	12 097	946	10 296
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	4 305	8 833	1 655	1 326	3 811	1 893	27 003	8 357	621	7 332
Employees of own corporation -----	102	303	26	37	59	32	677	102	27	205
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	393	1 123	203	68	398	134	7 833	858	75	1 010
Local government workers -----	741	1 211	232	131	691	314	3 005	963	134	871
State government workers -----	208	3 422	161	140	865	129	439	1 146	38	294
Federal government workers -----	271	470	34	31	99	47	10 337	149	24	227
Self-employed workers -----	436	1 004	151	102	300	139	2 284	574	43	490
Unpaid family workers -----	39	91	21	23	60	-	149	50	11	72
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	16 600	42 452	6 815	4 636	15 301	6 599	118 905	31 072	2 775	25 901
50 to 52 weeks -----	9 815	25 383	4 179	3 121	10 168	4 308	83 168	21 681	1 608	18 159
49 and 49 weeks -----	523	1 540	307	203	613	330	5 671	1 150	73	852
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 345	3 326	612	350	1 127	486	8 680	2 264	267	2 065
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 470	2 848	438	279	999	432	6 668	1 767	268	1 469
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 757	4 191	808	408	1 221	416	8 013	1 873	269	1 705
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 690	5 164	471	275	1 173	627	6 705	2 337	290	1 651
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	12 837	33 049	5 448	3 823	12 378	5 362	102 145	24 827	2 199	20 968
40 or more weeks -----	10 001	26 079	4 480	3 245	10 450	4 600	88 795	21 729	1 682	18 316
50 to 52 weeks -----	8 659	22 780	3 792	2 794	9 097	3 969	77 735	19 274	1 452	16 294
27 to 39 weeks -----	965	1 515	275	207	623	262	4 521	1 120	184	963
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 936	7 593	1 137	662	2 441	1 057	13 342	5 222	485	4 104
40 or more weeks -----	1 295	3 448	505	360	1 261	477	7 221	2 941	215	2 327
50 to 52 weeks -----	904	2 139	321	269	966	299	4 541	2 119	137	1 562
27 to 39 weeks -----	417	1 016	136	72	290	159	1 776	522	75	449
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	827	1 810	230	151	482	180	3 418	1 023	91	829
40 or more weeks -----	387	722	113	69	197	47	1 503	425	51	433
50 to 52 weeks -----	252	464	66	58	105	40	892	288	19	303
27 to 39 weeks -----	88	317	27	-	86	11	371	125	9	57
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	7 884	19 983	2 851	2 032	7 427	3 115	57 076	13 981	1 254	11 640
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 230	11 281	1 448	1 284	4 345	1 787	37 840	9 004	641	7 411
48 and 49 weeks -----	217	707	163	39	297	148	2 901	548	51	374
40 to 47 weeks -----	689	1 713	327	198	723	287	4 672	1 209	138	1 082
27 to 39 weeks -----	833	1 687	247	169	586	259	3 584	948	142	862
14 to 26 weeks -----	961	2 216	408	191	710	248	4 517	1 037	131	946
1 to 13 weeks -----	954	2 379	258	151	766	386	3 562	1 235	151	965
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	5 354	14 220	1 927	1 552	5 440	2 328	46 801	10 044	911	8 288
40 or more weeks -----	3 920	11 090	1 518	1 286	4 371	1 887	39 923	8 506	663	6 925
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 386	9 595	1 203	1 094	3 607	1 579	34 514	7 407	539	6 052
27 to 39 weeks -----	506	791	122	121	317	136	2 265	527	82	460
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 010	4 679	776	401	1 716	678	8 127	3 328	268	2 770
40 or more weeks -----	953	2 174	346	213	892	312	4 614	2 032	132	1 638
50 to 52 weeks -----	686	1 388	215	168	692	190	2 839	1 458	90	1 158
27 to 39 weeks -----	282	686	117	48	210	112	1 048	342	51	362
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	520	1 084	148	79	271	109	2 148	609	75	582
40 or more weeks -----	263	437	74	22	102	23	876	223	35	304
50 to 52 weeks -----	158	298	30	22	46	18	487	139	12	201
27 to 39 weeks -----	45	210	8	-	59	11	271	79	9	40
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	8 809	17 102	3 884	2 468	7 706	3 561	37 822	15 777	1 427	13 883
No workers -----	1 344	1 448	566	214	879	392	3 005	1 577	208	1 546
1 worker -----	2 702	4 419	1 073	766	2 007	1 006	9 220	3 977	399	3 481
2 workers -----	3 660	9 104	1 802	1 195	3 832	1 688	21 300	7 782	571	7 058
3 or more workers -----	1 103	2 131	443	293	988	475	4 297	2 441	249	1 798
Married-couple families -----	6 807	14 321	3 275	2 048	6 413	2 984	29 656	13 622	1 199	12 305
No workers -----	1 013	1 121	451	164	733	325	2 447	1 340	170	1 355
1 worker -----	1 709	2 953	806	550	1 323	670	5 741	2 904	291	2 657
2 workers -----	3 172	8 378	1 616	1 079	3 458	1 554	18 125	7 135	513	6 614
Husband and wife worked -----	2 953	7 829	1 388	988	3 159	1 450	17 220	6 536	466	6 203
3 or more workers -----	913	1 869	402	255	899	435	3 343	2 243	225	1 679
Husband and wife worked -----	832	1 737	350	208	804	391	2 979	2 074	187	1 549
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 554	2 137	440	357	902	402	5 735	1 672	153	1 148
No workers -----	259	261	106	37	100	54	422	199	32	174
1 worker -----	783	1 150	201	185	515	226	2 595	880	68	591
2 workers -----	362	553	97	104	232	92	2 100	466	29	314
3 or more workers -----	150	173	36	31	55	30	618	127	24	69
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	954	852	400	126	513	286	2 998	920	266	775
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	26	78	12	-	3	4	377	38	20	44
Professional specialty occupations -----	27	127	23	-	18	-	426	14	28	24
Technicians and related support occupations -----	7	30	8	6	9	2	79	5	-	25
Sales occupations -----	80	151	69	5	74	44	333	69	-	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	45	122	30	5	54	31	529	79	40	96
Private household occupations -----	16	-	7	-	9	-	25	16	-	-
Protective service occupations -----	4	21	5	-	7	9	44	8	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	155	80	80	10	104	35	375	188	102	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	127	35	6	9	18	11	27	19	14	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	102	57	45	24	53	33	300	129	-	120
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	109	46	41	32	96	68	98	113	25	51
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	87	35	1	15	49	19	59	82	7	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	96	27	63	20	11	26	183	82	20	69
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	73	43	10	-	8	4	143	78	10	33

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	2 751	12 895	6 421	9 887	5 178	24 048	9 055	12 641	3 152	5 182
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	1 878	9 709	4 365	7 369	3 407	18 354	6 486	9 359	2 136	3 606
Employees of own corporation -----	28	301	155	350	101	641	204	256	97	166
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	93	689	307	344	212	1 231	251	399	81	122
Local government workers -----	157	691	496	935	399	1 596	643	1 030	291	370
State government workers -----	334	465	674	353	619	949	426	723	242	323
Federal government workers -----	78	392	148	112	124	264	602	134	114	70
Self-employed workers -----	200	880	413	750	382	1 552	586	940	232	646
In agriculture -----	77	185	74	35	78	237	105	222	27	173
Unpaid family workers -----	11	69	18	24	35	102	61	56	56	45
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 181	5 779	2 800	3 581	2 403	10 879	4 079	5 754	1 468	2 319
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	861	4 045	1 823	2 128	1 597	7 889	2 850	4 172	879	1 572
Employees of own corporation -----	7	83	30	65	40	194	50	68	—	13
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	66	509	203	232	118	701	125	225	54	41
Local government workers -----	86	400	365	632	259	1 033	391	627	200	264
State government workers -----	96	229	222	230	302	576	255	426	145	133
Federal government workers -----	12	273	63	55	36	128	305	47	68	31
Self-employed workers -----	54	309	113	290	81	517	117	239	92	250
Unpaid family workers -----	6	14	11	14	10	35	36	18	30	28
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	3 452	14 466	8 342	11 678	6 034	27 278	10 193	14 406	3 380	5 952
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 193	10 186	4 401	6 549	3 845	18 447	6 749	9 033	2 408	3 368
49 and 49 weeks -----	194	443	280	632	175	910	398	738	101	412
40 to 47 weeks -----	241	1 006	666	1 124	403	2 123	647	1 237	227	683
27 to 39 weeks -----	260	785	741	878	416	1 723	777	1 154	219	429
14 to 26 weeks -----	335	1 104	1 207	1 261	506	2 168	869	1 119	268	527
1 to 13 weeks -----	229	942	1 047	1 234	689	1 907	753	1 125	157	533
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 739	11 566	6 777	9 407	4 712	21 930	8 395	12 023	2 891	4 736
40 or more weeks -----	2 241	10 210	4 655	7 324	3 855	18 994	6 970	10 024	2 487	3 845
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 879	9 056	3 961	5 847	3 417	16 721	6 196	8 391	2 218	3 023
27 to 39 weeks -----	165	466	553	658	264	957	531	762	168	307
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	605	2 349	1 078	1 659	1 045	4 331	1 500	1 892	385	894
40 or more weeks -----	326	1 220	545	745	440	2 009	668	832	208	451
50 to 52 weeks -----	253	961	335	534	337	1 405	435	515	164	259
27 to 39 weeks -----	90	300	134	152	123	652	217	343	48	112
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	108	551	487	612	277	1 017	298	491	104	322
40 or more weeks -----	61	205	147	236	128	477	156	152	41	167
50 to 52 weeks -----	61	169	105	168	91	321	118	127	26	86
27 to 39 weeks -----	5	19	54	68	29	114	29	49	3	10
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 374	6 460	3 629	4 414	2 773	12 508	4 663	6 691	1 587	2 694
50 to 52 weeks -----	808	4 165	1 772	2 094	1 709	7 614	2 844	3 755	1 036	1 360
48 and 49 weeks -----	61	189	122	237	92	456	203	329	58	203
40 to 47 weeks -----	123	575	368	486	217	1 181	347	732	149	369
27 to 39 weeks -----	150	399	367	403	172	1 074	410	672	113	207
14 to 26 weeks -----	150	668	509	588	263	1 299	481	597	140	296
1 to 13 weeks -----	82	464	491	606	320	884	378	606	91	259
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 111	4 511	2 620	2 777	2 030	9 127	3 460	5 218	1 261	1 974
40 or more weeks -----	874	3 872	1 796	2 048	1 619	7 563	2 790	4 153	1 074	1 550
50 to 52 weeks -----	715	3 304	1 485	1 541	1 421	6 450	2 431	3 323	915	1 156
27 to 39 weeks -----	93	229	228	245	106	530	255	443	71	148
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	199	1 596	686	1 216	577	2 745	994	1 168	261	539
40 or more weeks -----	83	925	357	585	315	1 365	490	584	142	291
50 to 52 weeks -----	58	741	220	435	238	970	323	373	104	146
27 to 39 weeks -----	52	159	117	117	53	471	135	208	39	54
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	64	353	323	421	166	636	209	305	65	181
40 or more weeks -----	35	132	109	184	84	323	114	79	27	91
50 to 52 weeks -----	35	120	67	118	50	194	90	59	17	58
27 to 39 weeks -----	5	111	22	41	13	73	20	21	3	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	1 751	7 319	4 090	9 272	3 300	13 768	5 177	8 190	1 775	3 223
No workers -----	260	815	515	2 159	456	1 269	617	1 225	214	508
1 worker -----	418	1 740	1 358	3 962	989	3 961	1 410	2 085	462	808
2 workers -----	850	3 579	1 722	2 673	1 405	6 666	2 365	3 812	766	1 442
3 or more workers -----	223	1 185	495	478	450	1 872	785	1 068	333	465
Married-couple families -----	1 537	6 369	3 171	8 007	2 562	11 342	4 106	6 983	1 304	2 593
No workers -----	219	672	381	1 626	335	1 018	469	1 037	177	363
1 worker -----	303	1 351	829	3 360	649	2 589	898	1 419	246	545
2 workers -----	799	3 301	1 540	2 560	1 204	6 003	2 042	3 530	609	1 264
Husband and wife worked -----	722	2 999	1 383	1 990	1 064	5 514	1 825	3 283	520	1 130
3 or more workers -----	216	1 045	421	461	374	1 732	697	997	272	421
Husband and wife worked -----	188	998	353	398	289	1 619	590	918	204	366
Female householder, no husband present -----	148	686	701	979	579	1 852	798	925	388	515
No workers -----	20	113	111	433	99	229	112	166	31	126
1 worker -----	82	267	397	435	282	1 015	381	495	176	211
2 workers -----	39	195	125	94	137	507	238	211	120	144
3 or more workers -----	7	111	68	17	61	101	67	53	61	34
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	102	442	402	952	245	1 157	523	547	151	290
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	13	—	—	44	6	40	7	9	7	20
Professional specialty occupations -----	5	—	—	13	19	56	7	2	7	5
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	9	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations -----	7	91	21	73	24	82	49	38	7	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	9	58	47	10	16	139	50	49	19	29
Private household occupations -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	6
Protective service occupations -----	—	8	—	9	16	22	9	—	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	18	92	82	135	44	228	94	53	15	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	7	7	24	23	27	64	20	23	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	5	42	49	263	27	198	122	111	26	16
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	—	37	68	45	43	131	8	178	28	109
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	21	19	14	116	5	53	27	40	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	7	23	56	94	12	103	108	41	32	18
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	10	56	34	127	6	23	22	—	10	20

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	113 694	6 190	2 111	13 524	3 637	5 076	10 218	4 022	468 776	25 531
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	81 049	4 326	1 455	9 230	2 281	3 489	6 370	2 854	286 795	16 898
Employees of own corporation -----	3 045	271	49	332	100	149	184	194	13 702	1 070
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	4 700	374	91	685	180	201	310	189	37 082	1 014
Local government workers -----	8 576	408	135	1 259	233	682	928	248	29 584	2 493
State government workers -----	8 462	139	242	692	454	260	1 144	154	6 454	498
Federal government workers -----	4 777	277	60	513	80	101	656	180	81 356	2 379
Self-employed workers -----	5 798	600	104	1 074	391	304	755	373	26 459	2 073
In agriculture -----	154	125	42	325	110	—	161	56	521	463
Unpaid family workers -----	332	66	24	71	18	39	55	24	1 046	176
Employed females 16 years and over -----	52 741	2 759	910	5 917	1 649	1 944	4 777	1 834	221 741	11 465
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	34 238	1 920	573	3 929	1 007	1 114	2 941	1 284	129 486	7 136
Employees of own corporation -----	681	60	10	102	30	51	59	68	3 654	302
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	3 182	218	69	458	123	150	174	146	23 034	687
Local government workers -----	5 661	228	71	665	156	393	463	193	20 442	1 467
State government workers -----	4 685	57	149	329	212	122	627	58	3 687	290
Federal government workers -----	2 350	115	19	212	14	66	348	55	32 555	877
Self-employed workers -----	2 422	197	18	310	119	82	200	95	11 884	896
Unpaid family workers -----	203	24	11	14	18	17	24	3	653	112
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	125 516	6 851	2 402	14 995	3 948	6 452	11 751	4 469	529 695	29 070
50 to 52 weeks -----	88 217	4 829	1 588	10 425	2 470	3 016	7 843	2 805	373 146	20 989
48 and 49 weeks -----	4 275	278	102	484	171	328	369	179	20 205	973
40 to 47 weeks -----	9 490	445	167	1 001	341	611	720	400	38 408	2 083
27 to 39 weeks -----	7 272	279	131	859	308	574	725	351	28 253	1 367
14 to 26 weeks -----	8 091	504	227	1 164	331	854	1 042	365	36 569	1 844
1 to 13 weeks -----	8 171	516	187	1 062	327	1 069	1 052	369	33 114	1 814
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	102 117	5 487	1 974	12 204	3 084	5 124	9 708	3 459	437 690	23 270
40 or more weeks -----	90 793	4 825	1 640	10 545	2 523	3 567	8 052	2 920	385 503	20 841
50 to 52 weeks -----	81 047	4 273	1 423	9 410	2 153	2 786	7 184	2 470	343 683	18 694
27 to 39 weeks -----	4 040	161	73	563	201	346	446	216	16 786	794
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	18 974	1 131	353	2 229	677	1 001	1 624	824	73 166	4 655
40 or more weeks -----	9 644	609	175	1 137	359	298	696	360	39 195	2 615
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 216	461	137	803	255	163	540	271	25 153	1 848
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 704	99	53	244	90	173	242	125	8 971	498
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	4 425	233	75	562	187	327	419	186	18 839	1 145
40 or more weeks -----	1 545	118	42	228	100	90	184	104	7 061	589
50 to 52 weeks -----	954	95	28	212	62	67	119	64	4 300	447
27 to 39 weeks -----	528	19	5	52	17	55	37	10	2 496	75
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	59 557	3 064	1 030	6 709	1 885	2 521	5 394	2 057	246 968	12 971
50 to 52 weeks -----	36 882	1 999	681	4 203	1 055	1 120	3 428	1 207	157 984	8 093
48 and 49 weeks -----	2 082	168	29	188	59	115	130	74	9 767	530
40 to 47 weeks -----	5 885	235	57	491	196	219	414	185	23 214	1 301
27 to 39 weeks -----	4 562	142	55	487	179	279	395	194	16 688	874
14 to 26 weeks -----	4 998	246	91	713	205	339	547	224	20 938	1 159
1 to 13 weeks -----	5 148	274	117	627	191	449	480	173	18 377	1 014
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	43 411	2 193	789	4 825	1 290	1 647	4 161	1 398	185 531	8 993
40 or more weeks -----	36 763	1 903	645	3 886	1 018	1 185	3 402	1 139	158 626	7 598
50 to 52 weeks -----	31 728	1 613	584	3 460	855	960	2 969	952	137 197	6 443
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 367	71	28	337	103	122	200	103	8 931	477
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	13 023	717	204	1 488	453	659	1 012	533	49 234	3 220
40 or more weeks -----	6 989	412	101	812	224	214	466	247	27 766	1 923
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 523	309	90	569	151	125	378	202	18 209	1 349
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 763	60	22	108	59	122	172	89	5 944	345
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	3 123	154	37	396	142	215	221	126	12 203	758
40 or more weeks -----	1 097	87	21	184	68	55	104	80	4 573	403
50 to 52 weeks -----	631	77	7	174	49	35	81	53	2 578	301
27 to 39 weeks -----	432	11	5	42	17	35	23	2	1 813	103
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	58 909	3 243	1 315	7 468	2 131	5 158	6 032	2 317	215 924	13 330
No workers -----	3 468	281	166	796	341	1 337	596	307	10 113	836
1 worker -----	13 749	934	342	2 196	526	1 981	1 691	610	48 608	3 128
2 workers -----	32 675	1 526	641	3 429	939	1 580	2 702	1 086	119 156	7 249
3 or more workers -----	9 017	502	166	1 047	325	260	1 043	314	38 047	2 117
Married-couple families -----	49 970	2 535	1 170	5 906	1 783	4 332	4 737	1 910	183 616	11 589
No workers -----	2 721	225	136	543	258	952	438	273	8 486	693
1 worker -----	9 134	616	279	1 392	406	1 648	969	466	34 540	2 374
2 workers -----	29 768	1 256	594	3 086	844	1 492	2 393	934	106 841	6 564
Husband and wife worked -----	27 974	1 158	542	2 841	777	1 208	2 144	853	100 607	6 159
3 or more workers -----	8 347	438	161	885	275	240	937	237	33 749	1 958
Husband and wife worked -----	7 777	357	154	741	237	206	799	197	31 280	1 809
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 053	517	98	1 054	254	651	980	269	23 769	1 169
No workers -----	680	43	21	230	66	312	94	27	1 360	132
1 worker -----	3 705	222	44	485	85	272	515	88	10 826	509
2 workers -----	2 104	195	28	264	67	59	257	97	8 691	425
3 or more workers -----	564	57	5	75	36	8	94	57	2 892	103
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 257	152	86	564	94	736	606	254	11 407	672
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	255	10	—	5	—	18	18	3	1 763	47
Professional specialty occupations -----	149	9	—	32	7	22	17	11	1 537	54
Technicians and related support occupations -----	52	7	—	16	—	8	—	1	358	40
Sales occupations -----	709	10	—	66	18	75	107	21	1 765	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	488	36	5	76	8	45	44	12	1 692	93
Private household occupations -----	37	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	62	16
Protective service occupations -----	24	—	—	12	—	2	4	7	94	8
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	455	10	14	87	9	76	75	25	1 394	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	24	10	6	28	16	2	45	6	129	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	380	35	27	87	4	173	76	45	840	62
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	201	—	7	38	12	52	74	27	315	20
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	122	15	—	47	6	74	37	26	262	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	243	7	27	56	9	120	85	58	699	61
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	118	3	—	14	5	69	18	4	497	37

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 637	6 178	20 091	23 845	7 652	14 091	7 028	7 843	5 473	3 939
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	3 956	3 888	15 252	17 617	5 434	9 096	4 923	5 646	3 623	2 893
Employees of own corporation -----	161	163	664	769	121	488	437	117	163	48
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	150	391	1 177	1 406	247	570	325	316	171	204
Local government workers -----	357	414	987	1 480	517	1 192	421	491	465	307
State government workers -----	295	734	685	415	757	840	586	355	600	312
Federal government workers -----	159	158	369	825	193	1 259	119	107	90	34
Self-employed workers -----	668	547	1 550	1 981	471	1 122	610	870	471	177
In agriculture -----	179	69	372	221	99	103	143	252	53	52
Unpaid family workers -----	52	46	71	121	33	12	44	58	53	12
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 379	2 853	8 917	10 448	3 426	6 107	3 191	3 589	2 528	1 913
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	1 703	1 748	6 631	7 441	2 312	3 763	2 079	2 699	1 539	1 356
Employees of own corporation -----	52	37	117	169	13	84	89	36	42	13
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	81	205	742	983	169	370	202	210	122	154
Local government workers -----	219	274	586	1 001	303	779	252	248	279	170
State government workers -----	102	358	316	153	397	480	338	135	372	154
Federal government workers -----	33	86	195	222	87	427	59	43	70	19
Self-employed workers -----	202	156	422	600	150	282	237	240	131	52
Unpaid family workers -----	39	26	25	48	8	6	24	14	15	8
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	6 487	6 957	22 983	26 553	8 653	16 410	8 421	8 945	5 891	4 381
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 141	4 566	14 801	17 763	5 752	10 955	5 628	5 620	4 030	2 893
48 and 49 weeks -----	244	286	1 038	1 281	363	550	280	522	210	152
40 to 47 weeks -----	483	569	1 918	2 203	662	1 472	798	758	420	430
27 to 39 weeks -----	480	448	1 354	1 779	620	1 041	546	591	366	311
14 to 26 weeks -----	591	512	1 746	1 750	643	1 121	463	618	463	301
1 to 13 weeks -----	548	576	2 126	1 777	613	1 271	706	836	402	294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	5 269	5 663	19 001	21 546	7 124	13 073	6 633	7 446	4 839	3 594
40 or more weeks -----	4 369	4 822	15 989	18 603	6 069	11 329	5 689	6 161	4 177	3 088
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 801	4 160	13 675	16 038	5 273	9 815	4 926	5 136	3 669	2 627
27 to 39 weeks -----	257	291	774	1 130	375	609	350	388	230	192
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	997	996	3 224	4 066	1 203	2 730	1 333	1 077	846	643
40 or more weeks -----	398	482	1 525	2 214	552	1 413	783	516	416	303
50 to 52 weeks -----	265	324	939	1 409	370	993	535	342	303	202
27 to 39 weeks -----	181	103	434	558	205	338	160	156	136	104
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	221	298	758	941	326	607	455	422	206	144
40 or more weeks -----	101	117	243	430	156	235	234	223	67	84
50 to 52 weeks -----	75	82	187	316	109	147	167	142	58	64
27 to 39 weeks -----	42	54	146	91	40	94	36	47	—	15
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	2 838	3 307	10 458	11 905	3 882	7 292	3 852	4 121	2 762	2 125
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 517	2 048	6 114	7 024	2 444	4 133	2 291	2 527	1 812	1 276
48 and 49 weeks -----	106	138	482	619	172	259	127	248	97	73
40 to 47 weeks -----	219	275	1 152	1 081	321	795	473	399	241	252
27 to 39 weeks -----	305	208	730	997	336	608	292	304	141	199
14 to 26 weeks -----	362	291	972	1 114	309	651	240	275	240	163
1 to 13 weeks -----	329	347	1 008	1 070	300	846	429	368	231	162
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 112	2 536	7 893	8 545	2 960	4 945	2 613	3 273	2 162	1 613
40 or more weeks -----	1 579	2 127	6 602	6 919	2 490	4 068	2 200	2 725	1 866	1 347
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 351	1 777	5 431	5 770	2 148	3 347	1 820	2 225	1 624	1 107
27 to 39 weeks -----	164	119	378	577	169	267	155	193	81	89
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	582	589	2 171	2 719	742	1 939	938	598	458	413
40 or more weeks -----	206	262	1 020	1 488	363	996	544	318	250	192
50 to 52 weeks -----	128	214	598	1 024	239	698	379	203	163	124
27 to 39 weeks -----	110	52	283	352	151	278	111	85	60	102
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	144	182	394	641	180	408	301	250	142	99
40 or more weeks -----	57	72	126	317	84	123	147	131	34	62
50 to 52 weeks -----	38	57	85	230	57	88	92	99	25	45
27 to 39 weeks -----	31	37	69	68	16	63	26	21	30	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	3 507	3 538	11 450	13 096	4 894	8 636	3 890	4 993	2 910	2 434
No workers -----	561	408	1 262	1 094	752	875	373	741	259	402
1 worker -----	880	925	2 512	3 318	1 311	2 414	928	1 241	732	608
2 workers -----	1 674	1 668	6 117	6 774	2 220	4 206	1 909	2 334	1 531	1 025
3 or more workers -----	392	537	1 559	1 910	611	1 141	680	677	388	399
Married-couple families -----	3 053	2 853	9 921	11 442	4 067	7 520	3 373	4 182	2 478	1 856
No workers -----	471	298	1 092	938	590	718	306	561	179	247
1 worker -----	702	599	1 754	2 392	875	1 818	713	793	452	338
2 workers -----	1 517	1 504	5 691	6 308	2 033	3 954	1 772	2 192	1 480	913
Husband and wife worked -----	1 401	1 392	5 267	5 643	1 826	3 709	1 616	2 092	1 379	836
3 or more workers -----	363	452	1 384	1 804	569	1 030	582	636	367	358
Husband and wife worked -----	320	387	1 226	1 659	511	920	518	587	348	295
Female householder, no husband present -----	375	529	1 094	1 199	606	783	367	656	323	457
No workers -----	82	80	150	132	127	151	55	156	65	122
1 worker -----	130	258	535	655	309	372	157	356	200	200
2 workers -----	134	128	285	353	139	168	76	119	37	105
3 or more workers -----	29	63	124	59	31	92	79	25	21	30
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	273	222	540	1 049	440	597	233	340	133	183
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	5	19	24	48	10	51	13	15	5	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	20	11	30	70	17	39	10	—	25	12
Technicians and related support occupations -----	7	—	5	32	3	—	6	—	—	—
Sales occupations -----	18	25	42	131	54	98	51	37	7	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	10	12	77	114	34	84	25	41	9	10
Private household occupations -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—
Protective service occupations -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	48	54	57	141	77	119	12	41	16	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	9	6	—	78	19	65	34	2	3	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	64	33	33	131	72	30	12	38	15	38
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	60	24	139	120	43	8	—	91	8	26
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	15	19	52	37	30	36	21	23	7	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	10	19	45	106	50	40	23	45	23	10
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	7	—	36	26	31	27	11	5	8	—

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	13 568	34 407	120 294	29 513	1 293	11 740	17 537	2 919	6 603	5 504
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	10 396	24 826	86 073	24 516	796	8 499	10 770	2 113	3 548	3 952
Employees of own corporation -----	267	1 394	3 041	542	39	284	487	55	184	110
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	346	1 641	7 154	866	45	407	1 546	192	249	197
Local government workers -----	911	2 797	8 377	1 565	98	867	1 522	165	393	557
State government workers -----	490	2 075	9 445	597	70	498	1 701	144	253	384
Federal government workers -----	226	706	3 387	307	28	696	947	101	1 717	132
Self-employed workers -----	1 057	2 239	5 574	1 543	234	703	1 002	186	443	277
In agriculture -----	387	251	190	104	131	172	94	58	67	43
Unpaid family workers -----	142	123	284	119	22	70	49	18	—	5
Employed females 16 years and over -----	6 326	15 744	59 700	13 764	542	5 332	8 218	1 302	3 045	2 588
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	4 843	10 868	40 719	11 263	351	3 630	4 768	898	1 534	1 709
Employees of own corporation -----	67	261	687	142	8	57	97	16	26	43
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	181	1 160	4 694	562	22	321	883	114	166	138
Local government workers -----	601	1 500	5 192	944	64	621	913	111	303	373
State government workers -----	265	1 138	5 464	324	11	245	855	83	121	239
Federal government workers -----	94	316	1 412	138	23	260	336	51	799	44
Self-employed workers -----	266	697	1 997	437	61	209	430	39	122	85
Unpaid family workers -----	76	65	222	96	10	46	33	6	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	15 518	38 277	133 455	32 627	1 436	13 332	20 698	3 280	7 591	6 078
50 to 52 weeks -----	9 861	27 493	93 606	22 112	890	9 112	13 061	2 135	5 496	4 153
49 and 49 weeks -----	756	1 028	4 752	1 630	87	458	802	100	190	273
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 319	2 506	9 822	2 614	141	1 052	1 837	310	507	357
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 072	2 051	7 385	1 861	103	754	1 659	305	451	402
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 131	2 438	9 084	2 284	108	1 131	1 654	209	379	458
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 379	2 761	8 806	2 126	107	825	1 685	221	568	435
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	12 526	31 007	109 707	28 223	1 085	11 094	16 219	2 602	6 389	4 996
40 or more weeks -----	10 522	27 333	96 523	24 247	911	9 626	13 696	2 224	5 669	4 288
50 to 52 weeks -----	8 903	24 779	85 931	20 759	770	8 411	11 793	1 922	5 101	3 812
27 to 39 weeks -----	746	1 126	4 418	1 268	73	456	885	186	266	239
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 131	5 945	18 770	3 647	232	1 725	3 533	513	954	898
40 or more weeks -----	1 080	3 100	9 724	1 807	140	817	1 686	253	419	412
50 to 52 weeks -----	736	2 301	6 451	1 136	70	577	1 070	152	306	281
27 to 39 weeks -----	229	812	2 453	509	21	241	598	101	176	152
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	861	1 325	4 978	757	119	513	946	165	248	184
40 or more weeks -----	334	594	1 933	302	67	179	318	68	105	83
50 to 52 weeks -----	222	413	1 224	217	50	124	198	61	89	60
27 to 39 weeks -----	97	113	514	84	9	57	176	18	9	11
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	7 369	17 925	66 934	15 364	628	6 026	9 524	1 516	3 396	2 867
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 379	11 772	43 831	9 778	340	3 580	5 203	909	2 194	1 841
48 and 49 weeks -----	370	483	2 562	748	42	170	444	48	97	107
40 to 47 weeks -----	668	1 407	5 908	1 478	75	627	1 112	169	234	219
27 to 39 weeks -----	620	1 231	4 306	1 069	50	421	1 020	141	278	205
14 to 26 weeks -----	548	1 412	5 064	1 191	64	700	885	100	250	269
1 to 13 weeks -----	784	1 620	5 263	1 100	57	528	860	149	343	226
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	5 579	13 032	51 475	12 668	426	4 445	6 677	1 121	2 606	2 144
40 or more weeks -----	4 526	10 987	44 439	10 665	338	3 654	5 433	922	2 193	1 807
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 767	9 734	38 724	8 937	266	3 091	4 408	787	1 927	1 593
27 to 39 weeks -----	370	600	2 296	720	33	201	497	66	146	104
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 267	3 932	12 219	2 267	132	1 258	2 221	278	645	587
40 or more weeks -----	708	2 200	6 520	1 165	77	639	1 119	155	284	294
50 to 52 weeks -----	503	1 719	4 263	723	45	437	676	80	222	205
27 to 39 weeks -----	182	552	1 636	317	12	163	402	57	123	97
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	523	961	3 240	429	70	323	626	117	145	136
40 or more weeks -----	183	475	1 342	174	42	84	207	49	48	66
50 to 52 weeks -----	109	319	844	118	29	52	119	42	45	43
27 to 39 weeks -----	68	79	374	32	5	57	121	18	9	4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	8 223	18 248	60 035	16 811	792	7 118	9 506	1 796	3 692	3 052
No workers -----	1 054	1 599	5 667	1 859	96	742	903	206	263	306
1 worker -----	1 988	3 887	15 176	4 302	223	2 081	2 498	550	1 042	714
2 workers -----	3 889	9 707	31 366	8 119	383	3 431	4 711	790	1 904	1 539
3 or more workers -----	1 292	3 055	7 826	2 531	90	864	1 394	250	483	493
Married-couple families -----	6 569	15 913	47 650	13 511	697	5 725	8 048	1 382	3 053	2 617
No workers -----	733	1 378	4 441	1 456	79	468	793	143	219	267
1 worker -----	1 262	2 810	8 950	2 576	179	1 422	1 686	308	671	481
2 workers -----	3 467	8 957	27 343	7 274	356	3 056	4 374	726	1 781	1 405
Husband and wife worked -----	3 218	8 273	25 657	6 601	323	2 765	4 117	639	1 652	1 308
3 or more workers -----	1 107	2 768	6 916	2 205	83	779	1 195	205	382	464
Husband and wife worked -----	965	2 559	6 392	2 021	79	723	1 089	163	324	415
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 287	1 815	10 068	2 624	61	1 074	1 122	302	464	355
No workers -----	281	196	1 089	361	11	231	95	52	44	34
1 worker -----	548	862	5 162	1 346	26	503	652	163	273	197
2 workers -----	334	531	3 144	637	17	282	228	57	66	103
3 or more workers -----	124	226	673	280	7	58	147	30	81	21
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	780	884	3 551	1 083	40	575	649	122	225	156
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	25	60	344	42	2	41	60	15	9	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	6	25	346	17	—	38	38	—	—	4
Technicians and related support occupations -----	7	21	97	9	—	—	6	—	—	8
Sales occupations -----	64	165	646	80	—	67	58	15	30	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	24	162	697	96	11	48	117	5	44	8
Private household occupations -----	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations -----	—	5	23	8	—	7	20	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	84	102	476	134	5	91	211	20	20	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	82	29	27	2	5	32	15	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	46	96	318	179	7	111	27	31	18	33
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	214	31	133	291	5	43	30	—	5	15
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	64	44	86	76	5	16	19	6	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	101	83	224	143	—	67	21	7	63	39
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	63	53	117	6	—	14	27	23	6	13

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	4 236	7 927	50 525	9 646	5 121	5 511	3 865	13 355	3 884	34 250
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 966	5 391	34 197	6 886	3 503	3 579	2 232	9 773	2 575	19 818
Employees of own corporation -----	215	190	1 592	319	73	154	100	322	272	519
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	222	372	2 941	299	127	313	156	583	274	1 480
Local government workers -----	274	870	3 730	820	395	399	298	916	235	1 951
State government workers -----	96	412	674	585	381	401	201	804	212	8 609
Federal government workers -----	93	191	5 268	162	222	137	311	317	113	775
Self-employed workers -----	543	625	3 542	844	461	587	627	901	463	1 519
In agriculture -----	38	246	477	117	140	155	46	204	75	177
Unpaid family workers -----	42	66	173	50	32	95	40	61	12	98
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 973	3 388	22 911	4 269	2 339	2 391	1 690	6 212	1 763	15 303
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	1 370	2 155	14 705	2 828	1 607	1 621	942	4 491	1 128	8 749
Employees of own corporation -----	36	40	459	64	23	55	16	56	86	124
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	123	224	1 880	180	94	121	98	353	168	799
Local government workers -----	203	516	2 431	528	263	233	182	569	155	1 275
State government workers -----	45	177	357	373	126	123	154	322	134	3 616
Federal government workers -----	17	120	2 014	74	94	59	129	134	46	279
Self-employed workers -----	189	180	1 390	273	150	181	170	294	126	542
Unpaid family workers -----	26	16	134	13	5	53	15	49	6	43
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	5 372	9 840	54 958	11 011	5 796	6 192	4 368	15 499	4 563	49 564
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 986	5 079	39 985	7 104	3 531	3 727	2 684	9 787	2 770	22 432
48 and 49 weeks -----	239	354	1 698	507	264	384	179	712	215	1 774
40 to 47 weeks -----	403	1 013	4 005	923	448	689	319	1 396	377	4 325
27 to 39 weeks -----	667	1 000	2 746	836	512	434	333	925	454	4 553
14 to 26 weeks -----	451	1 006	3 333	685	417	452	408	1 294	400	8 363
1 to 13 weeks -----	626	1 388	3 191	956	624	506	445	1 385	347	8 117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	4 062	7 597	45 694	9 085	4 691	4 695	3 224	12 480	3 536	35 060
40 or more weeks -----	3 081	5 576	40 926	7 593	3 764	3 969	2 663	10 350	2 868	22 794
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 549	4 470	36 734	6 466	3 175	3 186	2 342	8 744	2 386	19 193
27 to 39 weeks -----	434	714	1 571	570	310	237	168	575	292	2 053
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	938	1 666	7 426	1 481	836	1 212	870	2 183	770	12 365
40 or more weeks -----	409	656	4 025	728	375	677	405	1 182	399	5 084
50 to 52 weeks -----	327	473	2 798	493	286	443	265	807	299	2 876
27 to 39 weeks -----	180	221	929	213	159	154	133	286	124	2 178
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	372	577	1 838	445	269	285	274	836	257	2 139
40 or more weeks -----	138	214	737	213	104	154	114	363	95	653
50 to 52 weeks -----	110	136	453	145	70	98	77	236	85	363
27 to 39 weeks -----	53	65	246	53	43	43	32	64	38	322
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	2 431	4 216	25 276	5 073	2 699	2 786	2 038	7 369	2 073	21 777
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 295	2 038	16 591	2 994	1 465	1 394	1 081	4 209	1 192	9 281
48 and 49 weeks -----	87	173	891	199	124	206	61	334	107	788
40 to 47 weeks -----	206	397	2 242	487	198	394	171	810	185	2 236
27 to 39 weeks -----	360	497	1 639	412	346	263	187	551	201	2 210
14 to 26 weeks -----	211	461	2 030	428	215	235	283	755	205	3 781
1 to 13 weeks -----	272	650	1 883	553	351	294	255	710	183	3 481
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 710	2 990	18 782	3 765	2 003	1 801	1 297	5 581	1 393	14 198
40 or more weeks -----	1 272	2 088	16 234	3 026	1 511	1 415	986	4 460	1 071	9 302
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 043	1 692	14 177	2 540	1 254	1 028	854	3 668	862	7 582
27 to 39 weeks -----	239	347	829	241	182	143	68	334	126	921
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	499	965	5 217	1 024	527	820	562	1 286	526	6 398
40 or more weeks -----	216	450	3 021	507	224	500	274	682	324	2 622
50 to 52 weeks -----	174	311	2 112	358	173	313	192	441	251	1 491
27 to 39 weeks -----	106	114	617	131	121	87	87	184	69	1 122
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	222	261	1 277	284	169	165	179	502	154	1 181
40 or more weeks -----	100	70	469	147	52	79	53	211	89	381
50 to 52 weeks -----	78	35	302	96	38	53	35	100	79	208
27 to 39 weeks -----	15	36	193	40	43	33	32	140	20	102
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	3 261	7 027	23 571	5 609	3 199	3 181	2 536	8 216	2 604	15 911
No workers -----	726	1 577	772	799	471	352	464	1 277	482	1 687
1 worker -----	904	2 520	4 802	1 327	818	889	648	2 126	736	4 233
2 workers -----	1 289	2 504	14 327	2 652	1 541	1 422	1 092	3 691	1 086	8 044
3 or more workers -----	342	426	3 670	831	369	518	332	1 122	300	1 947
Married-couple families -----	2 785	5 844	20 335	4 644	2 610	2 588	2 193	6 334	2 250	13 153
No workers -----	674	1 154	645	604	370	262	416	974	433	1 237
1 worker -----	650	1 954	3 381	896	516	623	514	1 250	554	2 884
2 workers -----	1 143	2 358	13 000	2 420	1 397	1 265	976	3 175	999	7 214
Husband and wife worked -----	1 065	2 090	12 225	2 253	1 283	1 075	866	2 901	933	6 802
3 or more workers -----	318	378	3 309	724	327	438	287	935	264	1 818
Husband and wife worked -----	292	317	3 122	688	268	350	253	868	245	1 729
Female householder, no husband present -----	425	908	2 474	695	481	476	248	1 504	293	2 087
No workers -----	47	349	98	173	87	40	42	257	42	399
1 worker -----	229	413	1 115	298	252	208	102	699	154	1 033
2 workers -----	125	115	998	156	105	148	67	408	77	553
3 or more workers -----	24	31	263	68	37	80	37	140	20	102
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	513	830	1 066	483	224	277	125	559	102	1 975
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	7	17	111	9	7	—	15	34	—	74
Professional specialty occupations -----	—	13	83	10	2	10	8	—	10	120
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	34	—	—	13	7	—	6	107
Sales occupations -----	29	65	135	58	20	20	8	79	—	295
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	34	43	243	87	24	46	14	59	5	324
Private household occupations -----	11	—	22	—	—	—	—	16	7	—
Protective service occupations -----	—	—	7	2	—	7	—	—	—	30
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	150	113	102	83	34	66	16	107	28	310
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	74	91	20	18	1	35	9	54	21	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	40	188	145	58	33	32	7	26	14	219
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	22	110	4	94	56	12	8	119	—	166
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	15	61	95	18	23	—	—	13	—	113
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	127	94	43	39	17	27	19	36	—	102
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	4	35	22	7	7	9	14	16	11	75

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 849	5 326	5 160	4 192	6 137	10 519	9 590	8 933	27 399	7 115
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	3 930	3 375	3 182	2 786	3 698	7 011	7 116	6 770	21 084	5 062
Employees of own corporation -----	201	192	158	309	172	242	302	219	541	281
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	284	207	293	143	336	507	396	378	1 226	265
Local government workers -----	397	490	534	346	570	878	552	599	1 781	447
State government workers -----	497	561	260	184	652	629	259	213	658	570
Federal government workers -----	199	276	98	137	356	407	324	135	348	207
Self-employed workers -----	513	404	784	572	486	1 055	902	809	2 175	535
In agriculture -----	71	44	111	76	124	168	257	237	548	60
Unpaid family workers -----	29	13	9	24	39	32	41	29	127	29
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 599	2 346	2 376	1 886	2 797	4 686	4 090	4 058	12 511	3 231
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	1 650	1 459	1 496	1 214	1 698	2 989	3 021	3 061	9 517	2 110
Employees of own corporation -----	82	46	51	63	55	32	78	41	126	55
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	157	160	200	85	184	320	208	279	755	211
Local government workers -----	269	285	306	206	350	607	324	345	1 102	278
State government workers -----	290	248	127	62	346	306	119	114	337	320
Federal government workers -----	132	106	45	109	87	151	146	63	111	131
Self-employed workers -----	87	88	195	198	111	294	238	196	631	173
Unpaid family workers -----	14	—	7	12	21	19	34	—	58	8
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	6 683	6 019	6 327	5 254	7 075	11 550	11 334	9 642	30 705	9 679
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 194	4 236	3 423	2 962	4 611	7 689	6 930	6 360	20 133	6 072
48 and 49 weeks -----	228	165	303	181	260	486	490	477	1 481	346
40 to 47 weeks -----	521	422	669	482	544	961	1 103	881	2 477	825
27 to 39 weeks -----	518	262	544	471	515	658	932	609	2 243	889
14 to 26 weeks -----	573	499	536	640	579	898	911	851	2 315	819
1 to 13 weeks -----	649	435	852	518	566	858	968	464	2 056	728
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	5 349	4 995	4 717	3 967	5 611	9 296	8 884	8 091	24 953	8 215
40 or more weeks -----	4 428	4 338	3 646	3 018	4 626	7 982	7 407	6 958	21 254	6 526
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 869	3 888	2 914	2 507	4 044	6 893	6 159	5 847	18 103	5 599
27 to 39 weeks -----	361	150	355	333	335	338	566	381	1 445	706
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 047	813	1 247	952	1 069	1 803	2 043	1 168	4 506	1 198
40 or more weeks -----	396	378	560	449	635	1 019	989	600	2 414	572
50 to 52 weeks -----	243	284	404	332	466	684	698	459	1 740	373
27 to 39 weeks -----	143	93	151	95	114	271	323	173	656	154
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	287	211	363	335	395	451	407	383	1 246	266
40 or more weeks -----	119	107	189	158	154	135	127	160	423	145
50 to 52 weeks -----	82	64	105	123	101	112	73	54	290	100
27 to 39 weeks -----	14	19	38	43	66	49	43	55	142	29
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	3 022	2 743	2 975	2 383	3 248	5 232	4 941	4 460	14 180	3 585
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 676	1 819	1 533	1 249	1 827	3 181	2 699	2 815	8 376	2 355
48 and 49 weeks -----	138	71	124	78	109	233	266	195	725	132
40 to 47 weeks -----	231	265	293	197	304	570	528	421	1 335	350
27 to 39 weeks -----	336	151	303	241	311	376	442	384	1 325	237
14 to 26 weeks -----	307	221	291	326	356	410	457	427	1 195	281
1 to 13 weeks -----	334	216	431	292	341	462	549	218	1 224	230
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 229	2 090	1 987	1 525	2 335	3 723	3 492	3 586	10 501	2 602
40 or more weeks -----	1 739	1 809	1 496	1 107	1 782	3 149	2 837	3 003	8 574	2 306
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 488	1 570	1 214	939	1 467	2 625	2 217	2 488	7 054	1 980
27 to 39 weeks -----	212	80	187	161	166	196	224	233	809	107
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	615	519	754	646	672	1 211	1 240	677	2 891	770
40 or more weeks -----	236	276	331	322	385	739	584	359	1 601	405
50 to 52 weeks -----	132	204	246	241	304	471	433	297	1 147	286
27 to 39 weeks -----	117	52	95	49	84	150	192	111	418	101
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	178	134	234	212	241	298	209	197	788	213
40 or more weeks -----	70	70	123	95	73	96	72	69	261	126
50 to 52 weeks -----	56	45	73	69	56	85	49	30	175	89
27 to 39 weeks -----	7	19	21	31	61	30	40	40	98	29
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	3 588	3 049	3 525	3 284	3 932	6 177	6 124	5 249	16 275	3 863
No workers -----	432	281	572	735	617	828	827	860	1 926	293
1 worker -----	1 064	691	1 131	867	1 164	1 682	1 785	1 221	4 144	1 000
2 workers -----	1 590	1 635	1 454	1 431	1 613	2 861	2 712	2 425	7 712	1 955
3 or more workers -----	502	442	368	251	538	806	743	2 493	615	
Married-couple families -----	2 844	2 638	2 540	2 836	3 058	5 074	5 197	4 540	13 347	3 358
No workers -----	362	221	380	628	489	708	664	709	1 540	230
1 worker -----	627	516	634	678	656	1 080	1 349	882	2 743	766
2 workers -----	1 415	1 507	1 240	1 309	1 470	2 581	2 469	2 280	6 965	1 820
Husband and wife worked -----	1 329	1 398	1 094	1 216	1 326	2 397	2 130	2 135	6 348	1 698
3 or more workers -----	440	394	286	221	443	705	715	669	2 099	542
Husband and wife worked -----	391	351	249	185	421	649	625	634	1 836	506
Female householder, no husband present -----	521	294	788	340	692	802	713	516	2 245	307
No workers -----	65	56	149	80	128	85	152	111	305	41
1 worker -----	300	93	397	141	359	418	326	266	1 033	157
2 workers -----	124	108	170	93	125	208	158	92	570	63
3 or more workers -----	32	37	72	26	80	91	77	47	337	46
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	279	167	364	349	220	264	779	215	1 172	217
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	19	12	12	9	9	—	12	7	31	14
Professional specialty occupations -----	17	—	10	17	2	—	22	8	73	7
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	5	2	—	—	19	13	13	—	—
Sales occupations -----	20	6	18	38	22	26	51	11	91	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	19	31	21	4	22	9	67	8	49	29
Private household occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	17
Protective service occupations -----	6	4	4	—	6	—	2	—	2	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	41	32	74	12	81	57	102	38	133	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	53	—	65	52	3	15	39	31	37	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	55	37	29	18	14	44	222	23	89	44
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	11	10	39	63	24	22	101	58	355	10
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	—	3	2	33	18	2	31	—	81	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	13	27	56	86	6	49	99	7	174	11
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	25	—	32	17	13	10	17	11	57	11

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	6 969	10 994	112 964	15 673	3 375	3 215	42 577	8 679	30 026	10 414
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	4 362	7 069	71 894	11 253	2 153	2 147	31 660	5 936	21 653	7 809
Employees of own corporation -----	128	184	2 448	187	87	107	1 405	347	873	313
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	558	356	5 430	650	193	64	2 788	587	1 831	264
Local government workers -----	461	812	10 085	1 196	139	195	3 121	515	1 913	847
State government workers -----	848	702	1 471	1 139	194	278	1 277	655	1 247	442
Federal government workers -----	174	1 426	18 811	636	140	171	1 308	184	354	148
Self-employed workers -----	525	577	5 063	773	522	336	2 275	754	2 741	812
In agriculture -----	146	18	214	128	126	49	137	192	854	292
Unpaid family workers -----	41	52	210	26	34	24	148	48	287	92
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 461	5 301	52 351	7 253	1 388	1 425	20 090	3 806	13 208	4 125
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 157	3 036	31 479	4 907	922	950	13 988	2 566	8 912	2 898
Employees of own corporation -----	52	54	652	31	46	25	317	92	219	49
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	284	254	3 624	430	111	46	1 879	391	1 239	171
Local government workers -----	241	477	5 931	791	61	123	2 004	335	1 211	489
State government workers -----	462	435	766	667	90	104	680	285	713	231
Federal government workers -----	126	818	7 964	199	78	109	578	77	144	57
Self-employed workers -----	184	256	2 431	233	115	77	864	128	835	190
Unpaid family workers -----	7	25	156	26	11	16	97	24	154	89
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	9 959	16 147	135 110	18 259	3 789	3 697	47 465	10 231	33 330	12 180
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 796	10 872	96 799	11 341	2 371	2 577	32 475	6 283	22 632	6 736
49 and 49 weeks -----	317	562	4 704	763	143	136	1 802	341	1 344	474
40 to 47 weeks -----	702	1 140	9 784	1 615	307	208	3 644	1 008	2 665	1 164
27 to 39 weeks -----	809	833	7 286	1 329	296	263	2 996	789	2 029	1 075
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 671	1 320	8 658	1 553	307	290	3 398	830	2 475	1 233
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 664	1 420	7 879	1 658	365	223	3 150	980	2 185	1 498
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	7 154	13 149	111 794	14 835	2 956	2 944	37 503	8 359	26 638	9 908
40 or more weeks -----	4 886	11 160	100 048	12 252	2 448	2 561	33 019	6 717	23 028	7 438
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 183	9 850	89 511	10 342	2 084	2 291	29 133	5 721	19 982	6 112
27 to 39 weeks -----	449	530	4 186	873	172	148	1 590	503	1 217	761
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 213	2 221	19 200	2 768	599	582	7 892	1 521	5 331	1 741
40 or more weeks -----	689	1 071	9 725	1 204	290	307	4 123	732	3 061	702
50 to 52 weeks -----	449	720	6 384	814	216	241	2 772	462	2 270	482
27 to 39 weeks -----	331	241	2 549	413	82	85	1 153	245	658	277
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	592	777	4 116	656	234	171	2 070	351	1 361	531
40 or more weeks -----	240	343	1 514	263	83	53	779	183	552	234
50 to 52 weeks -----	302	904	185	71	45	570	100	380	142	142
27 to 39 weeks -----	29	62	551	43	42	30	253	41	154	37
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	4 893	6 768	60 377	8 494	1 553	1 680	22 920	4 528	14 949	4 967
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 202	4 199	37 660	4 926	910	1 065	14 027	2 501	9 183	2 354
48 and 49 weeks -----	164	209	2 047	343	34	68	902	143	582	181
40 to 47 weeks -----	426	620	5 893	877	146	106	2 249	497	1 442	510
27 to 39 weeks -----	442	469	4 585	682	122	126	1 817	434	1 151	535
14 to 26 weeks -----	895	694	5 499	848	180	182	2 036	434	1 383	644
1 to 13 weeks -----	764	577	4 693	818	161	133	1 889	519	1 208	743
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 163	4 994	44 398	6 449	1 095	1 166	16 243	3 289	10 557	3 563
40 or more weeks -----	2 173	4 134	37 654	5 199	864	983	13 900	2 567	8 677	2 474
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 778	3 571	32 437	4 278	734	850	11 756	2 139	7 278	1 965
27 to 39 weeks -----	259	269	2 359	453	75	59	816	189	644	324
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 366	1 498	13 143	1 672	355	377	5 258	996	3 576	1 080
40 or more weeks -----	505	794	6 984	773	185	211	2 800	472	2 146	439
50 to 52 weeks -----	337	544	4 648	513	137	178	1 941	310	1 657	313
27 to 39 weeks -----	159	168	1 762	215	42	39	788	206	392	188
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	364	276	2 836	373	103	137	1 419	243	816	324
40 or more weeks -----	114	100	962	174	41	45	478	102	384	132
50 to 52 weeks -----	87	84	575	135	39	37	330	52	248	76
27 to 39 weeks -----	24	32	464	14	5	28	213	39	115	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	3 609	7 063	57 133	9 865	1 951	2 031	23 025	5 383	16 275	8 558
No workers -----	553	431	1 277	1 463	192	286	2 299	733	1 622	1 757
1 worker -----	953	1 922	12 386	2 797	613	496	5 159	1 380	3 920	3 148
2 workers -----	1 648	3 602	33 292	4 286	925	1 009	11 634	2 603	8 197	2 966
3 or more workers -----	455	1 108	10 178	1 319	221	240	3 933	667	2 536	687
Married-couple families -----	2 767	6 004	49 221	8 054	1 596	1 657	19 942	4 583	14 246	7 263
No workers -----	385	337	973	1 040	169	242	2 068	534	1 358	1 305
1 worker -----	558	1 276	8 414	1 936	412	318	3 672	1 043	2 925	2 530
2 workers -----	1 460	3 381	30 503	3 918	825	926	10 564	2 389	7 597	2 769
Husband and wife worked -----	1 335	3 183	28 842	3 529	746	835	9 731	2 155	6 973	2 400
3 or more workers -----	364	1 010	9 331	1 160	190	171	3 638	617	2 366	659
Husband and wife worked -----	342	918	8 696	1 098	162	158	3 368	550	2 062	523
Female householder, no husband present -----	681	786	5 617	1 474	244	278	2 487	570	1 480	996
No workers -----	145	57	265	369	23	27	210	180	224	347
1 worker -----	315	509	2 832	677	151	142	1 230	224	728	467
2 workers -----	146	158	1 858	279	48	59	832	135	394	154
3 or more workers -----	75	62	662	149	22	50	215	31	134	28
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	484	425	3 692	1 157	138	192	926	395	729	964
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	—	23	292	27	30	5	117	17	25	31
Professional specialty occupations -----	27	34	237	17	6	5	44	5	16	18
Technicians and related support occupations -----	7	13	109	—	10	—	—	—	12	7
Sales occupations -----	54	54	686	84	6	12	150	44	118	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	49	93	518	72	5	7	136	18	50	58
Private household occupations -----	—	—	30	28	—	9	—	9	3	1
Protective service occupations -----	14	6	57	11	12	—	8	—	17	10
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	111	94	630	139	16	45	121	55	62	113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	39	5	57	69	9	22	147	47	128	210
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	67	48	488	171	9	22	22	101	100	107
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	36	7	101	281	21	37	26	20	111	104
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	17	—	92	32	6	15	51	41	43	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	48	48	227	173	17	26	76	20	111	104
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	15	—	168	53	—	4	40	26	30	108

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	8 550	15 622	14 326	7 316	29 479	30 440	2 693	4 571	16 749	12 856
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	6 222	11 519	10 411	5 040	19 463	18 765	1 784	3 139	12 615	9 134
Employees of own corporation -----	115	338	366	202	713	765	66	95	502	288
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	342	784	643	279	1 091	1 332	81	148	841	809
Local government workers -----	641	991	772	647	2 535	2 624	342	386	1 181	1 092
State government workers -----	311	489	1 190	541	845	619	209	410	680	258
Federal government workers -----	232	307	269	217	3 582	5 140	93	203	242	670
Self-employed workers -----	748	1 356	948	568	1 847	1 841	172	260	1 109	850
In agriculture -----	239	287	239	269	157	76	54	73	99	43
Unpaid family workers -----	54	176	93	24	116	119	12	25	81	43
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 362	6 960	6 551	3 165	13 214	13 664	1 224	2 153	7 022	5 610
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 247	5 033	4 669	2 043	8 375	7 927	751	1 397	4 865	3 822
Employees of own corporation -----	13	107	89	45	192	236	38	17	122	93
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	231	468	443	215	758	897	45	99	540	441
Local government workers -----	408	614	392	406	1 482	1 613	249	255	772	571
State government workers -----	178	255	611	251	489	306	100	213	345	127
Federal government workers -----	108	106	110	80	1 405	2 089	35	103	113	284
Self-employed workers -----	184	384	287	153	648	763	35	79	349	341
Unpaid family workers -----	6	100	39	17	57	69	9	7	38	24
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	10 249	17 564	16 716	9 474	32 329	36 315	3 188	5 245	19 685	14 649
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 882	11 972	10 257	5 645	21 876	24 726	2 131	3 178	11 801	9 336
49 and 49 weeks -----	526	602	721	532	1 524	1 384	101	252	698	574
40 to 47 weeks -----	910	1 425	1 568	714	2 524	2 923	243	462	1 673	1 368
27 to 39 weeks -----	876	1 293	1 211	686	2 067	2 212	244	417	1 532	1 075
14 to 26 weeks -----	941	1 168	1 507	908	2 489	2 634	256	506	2 156	1 220
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 114	1 104	1 452	989	1 849	2 436	213	430	1 825	1 076
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	8 120	13 810	13 961	7 699	26 303	29 423	2 721	4 190	15 635	11 807
40 or more weeks -----	6 382	12 097	11 362	6 033	22 935	25 485	2 273	3 362	12 357	9 850
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 311	10 577	9 454	5 040	19 882	22 333	1 986	2 831	10 415	8 291
27 to 39 weeks -----	629	739	886	478	1 206	1 468	154	262	1 022	741
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 730	3 022	2 137	1 285	4 923	5 696	380	772	3 262	2 361
40 or more weeks -----	779	1 586	920	683	2 408	3 013	145	389	1 463	1 235
50 to 52 weeks -----	473	1 172	656	496	1 604	2 016	105	241	1 101	934
27 to 39 weeks -----	203	435	273	135	723	634	90	125	416	311
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	399	732	618	490	1 103	1 196	87	283	788	481
40 or more weeks -----	157	316	264	175	581	535	57	141	352	193
50 to 52 weeks -----	98	223	147	109	390	377	40	106	285	111
27 to 39 weeks -----	44	119	52	73	138	110	—	30	94	23
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	4 175	7 942	7 647	3 919	14 674	15 598	1 421	2 540	8 388	6 590
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 054	5 062	4 281	2 111	8 654	9 266	874	1 348	4 468	3 651
48 and 49 weeks -----	240	321	371	108	651	721	39	107	273	305
40 to 47 weeks -----	413	623	853	393	1 534	1 509	128	257	807	581
27 to 39 weeks -----	399	712	626	436	1 263	1 342	149	290	826	681
14 to 26 weeks -----	483	562	752	348	1 503	1 397	116	273	1 113	699
1 to 13 weeks -----	586	662	764	523	1 069	1 363	115	265	901	673
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 908	5 668	6 041	2 705	10 453	11 151	1 095	1 830	5 617	4 643
40 or more weeks -----	2 093	4 813	4 758	2 037	8 674	9 103	883	1 361	4 280	3 588
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 662	4 161	3 805	1 698	7 170	7 625	763	1 096	3 514	2 947
27 to 39 weeks -----	272	374	450	283	651	825	84	166	439	466
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 025	1 865	1 226	874	3 512	3 674	273	509	2 244	1 574
40 or more weeks -----	516	1 012	552	457	1 760	2 026	119	241	1 029	813
50 to 52 weeks -----	332	770	381	342	1 206	1 410	79	164	765	625
27 to 39 weeks -----	103	265	153	99	544	435	65	101	346	192
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	242	409	380	340	709	773	53	201	527	373
40 or more weeks -----	98	181	195	118	405	367	39	110	239	136
50 to 52 weeks -----	60	131	95	71	278	231	32	88	189	79
27 to 39 weeks -----	24	73	23	54	68	82	—	23	41	71
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	7 005	9 179	9 419	4 545	15 670	16 311	1 710	2 792	13 506	7 364
No workers -----	1 372	1 116	1 215	461	1 070	817	226	319	2 896	818
1 worker -----	2 559	2 506	2 779	1 295	3 713	3 676	507	919	4 661	1 909
2 workers -----	2 475	4 351	4 289	2 241	8 518	8 932	787	1 144	4 975	3 727
3 or more workers -----	599	1 206	1 136	548	2 369	2 886	190	410	974	910
Married-couple families -----	5 894	7 699	7 619	3 642	13 805	14 424	1 326	1 982	11 154	6 089
No workers -----	1 011	920	822	323	845	694	146	193	2 135	644
1 worker -----	2 078	1 699	1 942	876	2 858	2 698	389	478	3 597	1 321
2 workers -----	2 275	3 945	3 850	1 965	7 896	8 355	647	983	4 557	3 320
Husband and wife worked -----	1 942	3 586	3 458	1 768	7 280	7 672	597	866	3 915	3 029
3 or more workers -----	530	1 135	1 005	478	2 206	2 677	144	328	865	804
Husband and wife worked -----	444	1 012	843	418	1 999	2 447	142	284	729	708
Female householder, no husband present -----	926	1 122	1 363	694	1 304	1 379	303	671	1 906	869
No workers -----	336	172	329	120	158	97	64	105	639	146
1 worker -----	376	610	614	290	622	770	96	373	858	382
2 workers -----	160	286	304	219	422	367	102	122	337	270
3 or more workers -----	54	54	116	65	102	145	41	71	72	71
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	840	586	916	569	1 111	852	189	253	1 496	690
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	20	20	2	38	62	21	9	21	60	41
Professional specialty occupations -----	19	10	23	12	49	72	2	3	29	22
Technicians and related support occupations -----	18	—	2	7	—	6	2	3	4	7
Sales occupations -----	58	44	64	82	216	123	2	14	155	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	45	108	49	30	187	75	6	22	71	76
Private household occupations -----	—	—	8	9	17	—	7	2	8	6
Protective service occupations -----	—	2	20	5	—	8	7	6	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	73	49	137	97	157	157	43	80	209	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	56	66	24	66	9	32	10	4	41	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	140	118	122	74	147	133	61	33	323	149
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	157	81	246	56	43	40	26	36	115	91
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	39	40	35	22	38	33	3	6	159	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	116	44	115	40	154	110	11	18	138	55
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	99	4	69	31	32	42	—	5	166	37

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	20 932	6 745	13 514	11 757	18 949	70 756	2 504	7 825	3 006	20 198
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	15 371	4 188	9 610	8 565	11 453	40 131	1 825	5 826	2 227	10 732
Employees of own corporation -----	543	259	321	281	414	1 482	70	225	29	250
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	1 196	338	741	473	1 211	8 020	144	547	231	1 394
Local government workers -----	1 286	540	1 225	901	1 533	3 106	276	577	196	1 378
State government workers -----	1 029	163	789	705	835	987	48	327	202	5 102
Federal government workers -----	255	803	307	196	2 922	14 933	36	112	52	485
Self-employed workers -----	1 676	684	790	850	980	3 494	167	398	98	1 057
In agriculture -----	385	99	26	254	42	23	31	33	—	50
Unpaid family workers -----	119	29	52	67	15	85	8	38	—	50
Employed females 16 years and over -----	9 058	3 034	5 410	5 412	9 214	35 454	1 202	3 782	1 409	10 317
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	6 493	1 799	3 378	3 772	5 146	18 662	804	2 723	985	5 070
Employees of own corporation -----	114	64	80	76	118	398	15	65	15	70
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	807	194	491	375	779	5 221	85	381	132	959
Local government workers -----	765	374	743	523	1 083	1 981	211	325	156	828
State government workers -----	439	103	375	370	496	628	23	130	90	2 726
Federal government workers -----	91	395	133	71	1 222	7 428	14	47	14	213
Self-employed workers -----	422	168	256	275	473	1 492	57	160	32	480
Unpaid family workers -----	41	1	34	26	15	42	8	16	—	41
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	24 352	8 084	16 129	13 665	24 291	78 632	2 887	9 386	3 409	26 307
50 to 52 weeks -----	15 369	5 075	8 983	8 571	16 180	57 233	1 848	5 712	2 251	13 067
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 094	326	649	482	774	3 398	108	408	197	1 306
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 759	599	1 467	1 134	1 846	5 903	304	722	163	2 430
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 785	660	1 287	1 012	1 721	3 618	229	665	176	2 121
14 to 26 weeks -----	2 151	667	1 861	1 172	1 946	4 974	228	849	310	3 222
1 to 13 weeks -----	2 194	757	1 882	1 294	1 824	3 506	170	1 030	312	4 161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	19 522	6 481	12 787	11 142	19 074	68 929	2 359	7 195	2 883	19 732
40 or more weeks -----	16 187	5 249	9 932	9 094	16 464	61 309	2 009	5 867	2 434	13 766
50 to 52 weeks -----	14 040	4 532	8 228	7 793	14 591	53 916	1 681	4 981	2 107	11 459
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 099	405	805	689	1 015	2 497	155	400	88	1 183
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	3 651	1 240	2 703	1 999	4 206	7 890	435	1 738	422	5 105
40 or more weeks -----	1 666	619	945	906	1 923	4 476	243	801	162	2 526
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 087	437	631	637	1 338	2 835	167	616	129	1 374
27 to 39 weeks -----	535	179	417	272	611	955	74	220	75	671
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	1 179	363	639	524	1 011	1 813	93	453	104	1 470
40 or more weeks -----	369	132	222	187	413	749	8	174	15	511
50 to 52 weeks -----	242	106	124	141	251	482	—	115	15	234
27 to 39 weeks -----	151	76	65	51	95	166	—	45	13	267
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	10 781	3 735	6 552	6 383	10 864	39 061	1 461	4 696	1 691	13 352
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 140	2 134	3 185	3 598	6 064	27 517	854	2 613	987	6 234
48 and 49 weeks -----	432	152	280	267	369	1 812	55	193	98	685
40 to 47 weeks -----	930	287	629	602	1 149	3 329	192	372	99	1 424
27 to 39 weeks -----	957	364	636	605	1 087	1 791	137	402	100	1 296
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 161	380	885	609	1 141	2 708	158	529	180	1 615
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 161	418	937	702	1 054	1 904	65	587	227	2 098
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	7 882	2 705	4 431	4 751	7 289	32 921	1 100	3 257	1 318	9 315
40 or more weeks -----	6 223	2 076	3 299	3 742	5 953	29 248	904	2 543	1 068	6 434
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 286	1 751	2 656	3 084	4 967	25 392	720	2 094	904	5 236
27 to 39 weeks -----	537	189	311	370	588	1 212	89	213	29	648
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 113	782	1 746	1 315	2 987	5 006	296	1 161	278	3 081
40 or more weeks -----	1 039	396	668	589	1 424	2 971	189	524	110	1 579
50 to 52 weeks -----	708	308	453	423	982	1 855	134	451	77	831
27 to 39 weeks -----	314	114	289	198	445	471	48	158	58	466
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	786	248	375	317	588	1 134	65	278	95	956
40 or more weeks -----	240	101	127	136	205	439	8	111	6	330
50 to 52 weeks -----	146	75	76	91	115	270	—	68	6	167
27 to 39 weeks -----	106	61	36	37	54	108	—	31	13	182
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	13 654	4 357	11 240	7 422	11 875	24 438	1 649	5 165	1 858	8 403
No workers -----	1 788	686	2 455	933	908	1 869	291	860	258	970
1 worker -----	4 344	1 239	4 256	2 136	3 082	5 863	523	1 533	564	2 265
2 workers -----	6 094	1 837	3 695	3 490	6 019	13 900	640	2 270	776	4 099
3 or more workers -----	1 428	595	834	863	1 866	2 806	195	502	260	1 069
Married-couple families -----	11 574	3 473	9 289	6 063	10 184	17 874	1 132	3 956	1 416	5 871
No workers -----	1 443	579	1 765	620	804	1 391	201	583	175	676
1 worker -----	3 206	811	3 328	1 459	2 219	3 131	189	889	296	926
2 workers -----	5 585	1 598	3 434	3 198	5 482	11 298	578	2 030	714	3 433
Husband and wife worked -----	4 875	1 409	2 951	2 926	4 996	10 884	554	1 833	590	3 260
3 or more workers -----	1 340	485	762	786	1 679	2 054	164	454	231	836
Husband and wife worked -----	1 179	378	618	748	1 569	1 834	154	410	213	776
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 566	696	1 593	1 049	1 249	5 020	436	989	355	2 071
No workers -----	286	87	581	256	81	429	85	231	69	262
1 worker -----	817	333	774	505	711	2 166	281	512	215	1 100
2 workers -----	401	192	183	235	339	1 873	46	204	52	502
3 or more workers -----	62	84	55	53	118	552	24	42	19	207
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 219	521	1 314	830	830	2 366	196	574	104	857
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	69	24	37	46	92	304	7	—	6	22
Professional specialty occupations -----	35	11	26	8	65	224	—	23	—	68
Technicians and related support occupations -----	26	—	9	17	19	78	—	8	—	43
Sales occupations -----	68	57	90	51	57	284	14	113	6	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	122	33	101	21	175	345	28	39	7	41
Private household occupations -----	—	7	3	—	8	20	—	—	—	6
Protective service occupations -----	5	18	2	7	12	18	8	21	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	158	58	206	95	166	326	21	78	—	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	47	28	40	51	18	10	—	—	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	212	34	272	119	86	289	8	83	15	100
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	138	31	121	192	25	53	58	83	23	63
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	80	48	155	94	32	103	8	12	8	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	137	139	127	100	54	207	23	69	24	83
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	122	33	125	29	21	105	21	45	15	34

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	72 486	1 685	8 063	2 869	23 259	2 270	11 890	5 660	3 272
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	46 208	1 265	5 392	2 199	17 885	1 574	7 215	2 834	2 330
Employees of own corporation -----	1 898	42	110	18	555	71	275	143	67
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	3 587	108	297	126	1 454	133	829	737	176
Local government workers -----	7 426	100	612	198	1 985	194	1 212	395	262
State government workers -----	2 383	125	542	112	712	223	461	77	181
Federal government workers -----	9 773	8	828	52	254	40	1 392	1 215	68
Self-employed workers -----	2 996	79	366	182	901	95	738	394	244
In agriculture -----	155	—	29	8	42	—	25	—	19
Unpaid family workers -----	113	—	26	—	68	11	43	8	11
Employed females 16 years and over -----	34 023	746	3 799	1 251	11 440	1 113	5 675	2 845	1 613
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	20 971	500	2 324	896	8 364	717	3 340	1 295	1 062
Employees of own corporation -----	631	8	36	8	131	16	76	44	13
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	2 467	88	201	94	897	87	510	528	117
Local government workers -----	4 602	54	408	90	1 204	162	733	278	167
State government workers -----	1 403	76	295	62	463	98	228	40	101
Federal government workers -----	3 179	8	398	28	135	20	540	567	27
Self-employed workers -----	1 343	20	147	81	352	24	301	129	134
Unpaid family workers -----	58	—	26	—	25	5	23	8	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	85 115	1 970	9 068	3 306	27 333	2 557	13 125	6 135	3 744
50 to 52 weeks -----	58 205	1 226	6 406	2 107	17 114	1 628	9 047	4 407	2 347
48 and 49 weeks -----	3 348	57	216	99	1 024	126	398	244	199
40 to 47 weeks -----	8 791	135	714	254	2 379	209	1 266	471	281
27 to 39 weeks -----	4 841	183	571	204	2 206	212	716	296	236
14 to 26 weeks -----	6 278	145	580	348	2 273	158	864	385	346
1 to 13 weeks -----	5 652	224	581	294	2 337	224	834	332	335
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	68 534	1 579	7 400	2 505	21 797	2 046	10 549	5 019	3 010
40 or more weeks -----	59 934	1 254	6 507	2 085	17 721	1 680	9 374	4 522	2 503
50 to 52 weeks -----	52 374	1 095	5 845	1 824	15 225	1 412	8 236	3 994	2 110
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 978	106	383	127	1 483	154	384	156	126
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	13 511	315	1 330	612	4 367	419	2 138	905	590
40 or more weeks -----	7 104	142	714	280	2 305	242	1 179	546	252
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 940	117	473	218	1 583	185	733	370	174
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 605	70	140	50	573	50	294	113	90
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	3 070	76	338	189	1 169	92	438	211	144
40 or more weeks -----	1 306	22	115	95	491	41	158	54	72
50 to 52 weeks -----	891	14	88	65	306	31	78	43	63
27 to 39 weeks -----	258	7	48	27	150	8	38	27	20
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	38 925	905	4 260	1 511	13 659	1 255	6 146	3 052	1 859
50 to 52 weeks -----	23 319	488	2 687	834	7 891	726	4 096	2 089	1 004
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 486	20	143	52	578	79	169	107	99
40 to 47 weeks -----	4 154	72	363	135	1 328	106	720	263	153
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 041	144	351	133	1 340	140	339	201	167
14 to 26 weeks -----	3 697	69	379	191	1 258	87	446	215	248
1 to 13 weeks -----	3 228	112	337	166	1 264	117	376	177	188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	27 843	656	3 078	967	10 184	931	4 606	2 380	1 300
40 or more weeks -----	23 248	484	2 606	763	7 981	735	4 068	2 066	1 005
50 to 52 weeks -----	19 360	425	2 277	644	6 654	590	3 539	1 813	830
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 643	74	198	62	859	96	150	117	70
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	9 072	211	957	396	2 788	258	1 258	545	440
40 or more weeks -----	4 912	81	515	178	1 503	150	805	368	199
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 431	56	365	132	1 068	120	494	262	131
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 172	63	117	44	380	36	154	60	77
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	2 010	38	225	148	687	66	282	127	119
40 or more weeks -----	799	15	72	80	313	26	112	25	52
50 to 52 weeks -----	528	7	45	58	169	16	63	14	43
27 to 39 weeks -----	226	7	36	27	101	8	35	24	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	42 032	1 267	4 647	2 015	14 596	1 423	5 044	2 490	2 152
No workers -----	3 702	311	652	406	2 483	142	320	226	431
1 worker -----	10 851	400	1 181	618	4 505	578	1 261	485	606
2 workers -----	21 481	452	2 176	876	5 825	557	2 576	1 432	869
3 or more workers -----	5 998	104	638	115	1 783	146	887	347	246
Married-couple families -----	33 590	988	3 920	1 558	10 239	922	4 150	2 073	1 495
No workers -----	2 570	219	578	284	1 838	84	296	183	240
1 worker -----	6 811	277	823	360	2 206	297	815	337	316
2 workers -----	19 006	410	1 936	799	4 834	423	2 261	1 265	721
Husband and wife worked -----	17 332	375	1 730	671	4 433	399	2 121	1 194	657
3 or more workers -----	5 203	82	583	115	1 361	118	778	288	218
Husband and wife worked -----	4 792	82	552	94	1 200	118	737	278	208
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 691	241	571	365	3 748	438	637	316	574
No workers -----	1 017	92	55	111	598	53	24	25	176
1 worker -----	3 148	95	277	191	2 009	249	319	117	259
2 workers -----	1 855	42	204	63	770	108	206	122	125
3 or more workers -----	671	12	35	—	371	28	88	52	14
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over -----	3 105	160	304	183	2 091	140	322	158	213
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	150	—	17	6	77	—	46	14	5
Professional specialty occupations -----	174	19	7	—	43	—	36	50	5
Technicians and related support occupations -----	54	6	3	5	13	—	7	—	6
Sales occupations -----	442	13	67	23	217	26	70	14	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	443	—	49	—	139	13	13	14	—
Private household occupations -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Protective service occupations -----	20	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	542	25	64	71	361	40	46	6	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	99	—	—	—	35	6	11	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	316	25	24	22	189	7	44	31	19
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	163	17	—	6	564	—	14	—	30
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	157	—	18	—	82	6	15	9	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	393	32	31	44	252	23	6	20	50
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	133	23	24	6	105	19	14	—	13

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	9 629	3 236	58 561	14 735	10 372	2 586	29 569	15 808	3 692
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	6 203	2 533	37 979	9 465	7 553	1 297	20 493	10 826	2 766
Employees of own corporation -----	243	76	1 044	375	109	53	674	326	39
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	478	102	2 775	1 259	466	572	3 593	752	126
Local government workers -----	840	201	5 183	985	736	133	2 151	1 703	432
State government workers -----	596	120	1 866	2 242	354	346	1 489	324	40
Federal government workers -----	958	39	8 366	190	949	47	415	1 307	201
Self-employed workers -----	519	225	2 202	562	295	166	1 376	844	127
In agriculture -----	9	—	32	38	27	6	66	8	—
Unpaid family workers -----	35	16	190	32	19	25	52	52	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	4 599	1 620	28 456	7 098	4 938	1 125	14 202	7 013	1 661
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 685	1 238	17 335	4 070	3 249	590	8 880	4 456	1 172
Employees of own corporation -----	71	17	263	85	33	28	130	66	—
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	349	66	1 887	786	356	292	2 115	522	88
Local government workers -----	574	133	3 189	593	462	59	1 358	976	216
State government workers -----	339	66	1 128	1 286	262	89	1 118	206	18
Federal government workers -----	455	24	3 867	93	499	20	151	441	103
Self-employed workers -----	182	82	996	255	96	56	543	365	64
Unpaid family workers -----	15	11	54	15	14	19	37	47	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	11 931	3 676	77 475	21 381	12 143	4 685	35 781	17 645	4 024
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 510	2 395	50 305	9 285	7 968	1 543	20 952	12 459	2 883
48 and 49 weeks -----	486	100	3 432	985	470	156	1 488	663	106
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 146	294	5 940	1 994	944	278	2 874	1 360	311
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 064	303	4 822	1 985	780	461	2 942	1 020	222
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 659	305	6 356	3 877	998	634	4 047	1 175	269
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 066	279	6 620	3 255	983	1 613	3 478	968	233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	8 988	3 015	61 759	14 382	9 861	3 235	26 500	15 020	3 278
40 or more weeks -----	6 921	2 486	52 665	9 273	8 297	1 528	21 248	13 267	2 971
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 816	2 169	45 557	7 706	7 210	1 290	18 461	11 629	2 702
27 to 39 weeks -----	595	219	2 693	858	466	168	1 368	649	106
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	2 387	519	13 037	5 701	1 846	1 056	7 249	2 186	650
40 or more weeks -----	1 018	260	6 041	2 510	861	320	3 362	1 035	286
50 to 52 weeks -----	577	202	4 171	1 340	614	196	2 117	708	161
27 to 39 weeks -----	427	61	1 789	961	274	211	1 238	306	103
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	556	142	2 679	1 298	436	394	2 032	439	96
40 or more weeks -----	203	43	971	481	224	129	704	180	43
50 to 52 weeks -----	117	24	577	239	144	57	374	122	20
27 to 39 weeks -----	42	23	340	166	40	82	336	65	13
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	6 074	1 826	35 884	10 920	5 776	1 612	17 555	7 855	1 812
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 702	1 047	19 978	4 146	3 387	650	9 189	4 977	1 131
48 and 49 weeks -----	300	52	1 609	485	171	73	680	298	73
40 to 47 weeks -----	678	196	3 565	1 122	587	128	1 732	730	155
27 to 39 weeks -----	640	199	2 937	1 255	449	217	1 719	533	153
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 072	147	3 804	2 261	607	221	2 084	701	142
1 to 13 weeks -----	682	185	3 991	1 651	575	323	2 151	616	158
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	4 142	1 409	25 254	6 503	4 243	987	11 534	6 044	1 330
40 or more weeks -----	2 880	1 085	20 308	3 750	3 372	573	8 834	5 068	1 147
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 301	902	16 743	2 976	2 843	479	7 460	4 332	1 038
27 to 39 weeks -----	346	151	1 459	522	249	93	786	311	78
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 573	337	8 932	3 599	1 264	504	4 705	1 500	401
40 or more weeks -----	681	185	4 216	1 625	616	219	2 288	800	169
50 to 52 weeks -----	350	127	2 900	971	442	140	1 466	544	73
27 to 39 weeks -----	266	33	1 231	607	173	106	726	176	62
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	359	80	1 698	818	269	121	1 316	311	81
40 or more weeks -----	119	25	628	378	157	59	479	137	43
50 to 52 weeks -----	51	18	335	199	102	31	263	101	20
27 to 39 weeks -----	28	15	247	126	27	18	207	46	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	4 166	1 885	35 322	5 606	6 313	1 156	16 202	7 211	1 746
No workers -----	524	278	3 675	642	938	137	2 535	248	73
1 worker -----	1 230	426	9 895	1 642	1 937	350	4 951	1 686	437
2 workers -----	1 952	931	17 002	2 799	2 607	496	6 804	4 120	909
3 or more workers -----	460	250	4 750	523	831	173	1 912	1 157	327
Married-couple families -----	3 011	1 463	27 308	4 426	4 625	903	11 744	5 999	1 310
No workers -----	415	179	2 398	461	670	106	1 643	185	39
1 worker -----	634	265	5 888	976	1 071	234	2 739	1 112	209
2 workers -----	1 596	818	14 935	2 506	2 168	435	5 696	3 730	794
Husband and wife worked -----	1 502	762	13 753	2 361	1 957	403	5 177	3 606	726
3 or more workers -----	366	201	4 087	483	716	128	1 666	972	268
Husband and wife worked -----	330	192	3 746	467	630	88	1 504	906	222
Female householder, no husband present -----	851	378	6 689	970	1 386	222	3 796	862	313
No workers -----	105	99	1 248	159	247	31	800	63	34
1 worker -----	424	151	3 425	601	705	93	1 967	452	148
2 workers -----	253	87	1 477	200	354	53	827	242	90
3 or more workers -----	69	41	539	10	80	45	202	105	41
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over -----	326	122	3 921	696	811	86	1 762	531	174
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	—	147	8	6	7	64	35	—	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	13	—	245	62	34	6	81	22	15
Technicians and related support occupations -----	.8	10	57	—	27	—	41	24	—
Sales occupations -----	21	—	774	144	70	18	269	102	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	71	—	611	116	80	—	212	75	14
Private household occupations -----	—	—	20	—	—	—	18	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	—	—	56	—	—	7	14	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	66	11	834	123	181	9	472	73	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	76	20	6	7	20	29	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	31	.8	406	63	132	6	145	95	20
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	34	75	164	40	60	—	152	15	11
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	29	—	49	8	45	15	68	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	32	7	319	90	91	11	125	61	44
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	21	11	163	22	79	—	81	—	—

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	7 401	72 950	89 580	1 445	15 920	5 359	42 053	6 319	96 229
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	5 987	49 331	57 021	947	9 410	3 356	25 158	3 570	63 970
Employees of own corporation -----	163	1 373	1 796	36	170	181	638	164	1 732
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	277	4 042	6 283	109	597	220	2 114	464	6 447
Local government workers -----	578	6 314	7 322	142	1 456	479	4 282	371	7 288
State government workers -----	144	2 153	3 831	112	2 191	165	1 488	1 446	10 438
Federal government workers -----	79	8 080	11 142	38	1 477	761	7 309	139	3 531
Self-employed workers -----	306	2 808	3 734	93	764	366	1 641	312	4 363
In agriculture -----	—	102	119	—	37	13	39	12	166
Unpaid family workers -----	30	222	247	4	25	12	61	17	192
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 670	34 993	43 773	699	8 059	2 519	20 163	3 377	49 122
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 922	22 420	27 403	421	4 336	1 403	12 299	1 804	30 601
Employees of own corporation -----	62	380	460	7	44	36	168	30	526
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	194	2 541	4 079	69	395	152	1 401	299	4 125
Local government workers -----	330	3 951	3 986	68	895	353	2 431	245	4 579
State government workers -----	65	1 400	2 210	67	1 408	92	857	834	6 256
Federal government workers -----	30	3 197	4 262	29	690	305	2 479	60	1 796
Self-employed workers -----	124	1 356	1 682	41	310	202	643	129	1 666
Unpaid family workers -----	5	128	151	4	25	12	53	6	99
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	8 392	95 018	151 731	1 809	19 377	6 451	52 165	11 332	113 082
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 594	61 292	96 877	1 048	12 056	4 306	34 110	3 794	69 157
49 and 49 weeks -----	328	4 125	8 269	99	813	226	1 842	482	5 572
40 to 47 weeks -----	693	7 406	11 105	133	1 504	497	4 132	1 020	9 995
27 to 39 weeks -----	570	6 442	10 231	146	1 476	407	3 501	1 186	8 289
14 to 26 weeks -----	607	8 174	12 870	156	1 878	410	4 375	2 471	10 586
1 to 13 weeks -----	600	7 579	12 379	227	1 650	605	4 205	2 379	9 483
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	7 050	76 190	122 496	1 364	15 410	4 938	41 583	7 059	88 970
40 or more weeks -----	5 595	64 178	101 999	1 064	12 480	4 387	35 079	3 671	73 114
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 103	55 251	87 553	896	10 684	3 913	30 668	2 860	61 870
27 to 39 weeks -----	419	4 049	6 533	77	998	198	2 149	463	5 047
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 100	15 003	23 128	380	3 205	1 129	8 797	3 621	19 425
40 or more weeks -----	550	7 081	11 128	190	1 522	542	4 302	1 339	9 666
50 to 52 weeks -----	422	4 963	7 054	133	1 095	331	2 931	758	6 104
27 to 39 weeks -----	138	2 003	3 044	65	401	175	1 155	668	2 685
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	242	3 825	6 107	65	762	384	1 785	652	4 687
40 or more weeks -----	106	1 564	3 124	26	371	100	703	286	1 944
50 to 52 weeks -----	69	1 078	2 270	19	277	62	511	176	1 183
27 to 39 weeks -----	13	390	654	4	77	34	197	55	557
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	4 263	43 045	58 678	895	9 772	2 864	24 296	6 324	57 642
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 631	23 391	31 815	508	5 816	1 571	14 027	1 868	33 561
48 and 49 weeks -----	147	1 739	2 675	38	468	121	830	346	2 957
40 to 47 weeks -----	415	4 236	5 478	65	852	354	2 407	531	5 517
27 to 39 weeks -----	311	3 936	5 288	83	708	283	1 979	723	4 639
14 to 26 weeks -----	368	4 869	6 648	83	970	261	2 461	1 499	5 659
1 to 13 weeks -----	391	4 874	6 774	118	958	274	2 592	1 357	5 309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	3 352	30 309	41 393	567	7 318	1 840	17 165	3 531	42 710
40 or more weeks -----	2 764	23 528	31 720	470	5 933	1 592	13 861	1 637	34 689
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 322	19 278	26 384	404	4 908	1 296	11 741	1 242	29 027
27 to 39 weeks -----	206	2 319	3 028	14	417	112	1 021	313	2 507
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	736	10 423	14 335	273	2 056	782	6 084	2 331	12 039
40 or more weeks -----	356	5 012	6 894	121	975	395	2 980	875	6 076
50 to 52 weeks -----	266	3 535	4 472	91	710	244	1 975	491	3 832
27 to 39 weeks -----	92	1 330	1 918	65	267	137	825	375	1 776
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	175	2 313	2 950	55	398	242	1 047	462	2 893
40 or more weeks -----	73	826	1 354	20	228	59	423	233	1 270
50 to 52 weeks -----	43	578	959	13	198	31	311	135	702
27 to 39 weeks -----	13	287	342	4	24	34	133	35	356
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	4 580	45 912	58 246	1 175	9 344	3 178	27 726	2 563	47 322
No workers -----	834	4 878	8 039	256	1 498	264	4 198	378	8 556
1 worker -----	1 347	13 638	18 680	418	3 006	763	9 043	746	14 485
2 workers -----	1 884	22 605	26 151	425	3 712	1 542	11 579	1 097	19 163
3 or more workers -----	515	4 791	5 376	76	1 128	609	2 906	342	5 118
Married-couple families -----	3 180	34 675	41 116	862	5 511	2 838	18 915	1 898	28 158
No workers -----	568	2 750	4 435	133	886	246	2 354	298	4 055
1 worker -----	707	7 880	10 378	313	1 096	560	4 561	432	5 913
2 workers -----	1 492	19 877	22 053	347	2 740	1 453	9 662	886	14 641
Husband and wife worked -----	1 363	18 402	20 453	299	2 390	1 318	8 713	840	13 547
3 or more workers -----	413	4 168	4 250	69	789	579	2 338	282	3 549
Husband and wife worked -----	365	3 791	3 675	63	723	538	2 003	267	3 048
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 216	9 534	13 970	260	3 250	230	7 330	527	16 511
No workers -----	234	1 989	3 250	104	564	11	1 677	66	4 246
1 worker -----	560	4 945	6 619	90	1 550	141	3 726	266	7 413
2 workers -----	329	2 073	3 163	59	822	60	1 441	156	3 566
3 or more workers -----	93	527	938	7	314	18	486	39	1 286
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over -----	412	5 003	8 055	205	1 381	173	3 259	401	6 194
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	21	194	357	7	58	13	128	21	305
Professional specialty occupations -----	36	197	312	—	80	30	112	13	316
Technicians and related support occupations -----	5	88	124	—	21	—	28	19	69
Sales occupations -----	46	850	1 327	38	132	28	483	55	799
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	65	713	1 058	15	117	12	326	48	874
Private household occupations -----	—	23	31	—	5	—	25	20	33
Protective service occupations -----	3	73	127	—	8	—	82	—	67
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	43	1 015	1 605	51	393	26	550	106	1 537
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	83	157	9	8	14	61	5	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8	501	816	38	97	24	469	43	502
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	110	391	414	14	146	7	282	30	508
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	32	163	391	5	42	—	113	—	171
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	33	385	818	9	221	6	354	24	560
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	10	327	518	19	53	13	246	17	367

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	45 400	12 061	3 077	11 161	22 463	174 616	8 607	4 974	11 405
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	34 073	9 148	2 312	7 401	14 584	118 449	6 545	2 266	8 514
Employees of own corporation -----	983	231	128	231	460	6 204	93	78	320
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	3 545	784	132	724	1 071	9 075	447	747	925
Local government workers -----	3 096	919	283	967	2 388	15 287	550	234	713
State government workers -----	1 295	339	101	1 324	1 065	4 157	489	1 297	212
Federal government workers -----	1 387	356	27	62	2 023	17 789	56	149	271
Self-employed workers -----	1 912	500	187	667	1 289	9 484	507	262	743
In agriculture -----	79	3	7	40	251	357	8	7	57
Unpaid family workers -----	92	15	35	16	43	375	13	19	27
Employed females 16 years and over -----	22 094	5 965	1 549	5 505	10 416	86 982	4 011	2 560	5 332
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	15 673	4 427	1 183	3 439	6 729	58 157	2 728	1 096	3 722
Employees of own corporation -----	206	39	21	75	169	1 571	12	21	126
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	2 459	530	57	521	717	6 228	317	445	630
Local government workers -----	1 701	507	198	526	1 441	9 838	399	175	439
State government workers -----	681	167	42	713	527	2 331	313	679	73
Federal government workers -----	752	175	13	33	528	5 948	9	43	99
Self-employed workers -----	778	144	29	265	449	4 254	232	115	342
Unpaid family workers -----	50	15	27	8	25	226	13	7	27
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	52 154	13 988	3 470	13 764	26 281	239 309	9 801	8 471	13 075
50 to 52 weeks -----	34 066	9 098	2 218	8 331	16 842	160 711	6 665	2 553	8 332
49 and 49 weeks -----	2 166	478	166	546	841	11 075	369	303	469
40 to 47 weeks -----	4 305	1 127	320	1 247	2 080	19 660	856	757	1 198
27 to 39 weeks -----	3 503	931	200	1 159	1 692	15 360	401	878	1 033
14 to 26 weeks -----	4 197	1 279	307	1 339	2 378	17 321	718	1 603	1 000
1 to 13 weeks -----	3 917	1 075	259	1 142	2 448	15 182	792	2 377	1 043
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	41 987	11 060	2 879	10 658	20 826	195 266	7 967	5 617	10 432
40 or more weeks -----	35 453	9 300	2 405	8 641	17 121	169 860	6 923	2 632	8 757
50 to 52 weeks -----	30 681	8 125	2 016	7 276	14 915	147 164	6 013	2 121	7 501
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 215	531	137	748	1 107	9 787	280	385	601
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	8 014	2 259	433	2 562	4 483	36 448	1 425	2 226	1 999
40 or more weeks -----	4 082	1 071	253	1 255	2 179	18 481	776	763	1 030
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 712	755	177	907	1 610	11 475	558	286	708
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 048	353	30	343	484	4 596	97	394	267
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	2 153	669	158	544	972	7 595	409	628	644
40 or more weeks -----	1 002	332	46	228	463	3 105	191	218	212
50 to 52 weeks -----	673	218	25	148	317	2 072	94	146	123
27 to 39 weeks -----	240	47	33	68	101	977	24	99	165
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	25 801	6 910	1 771	6 690	12 510	104 877	4 706	4 434	6 274
50 to 52 weeks -----	15 840	4 189	1 013	3 655	6 854	59 444	2 818	1 178	3 545
48 and 49 weeks -----	1 179	218	99	293	421	4 555	170	188	262
40 to 47 weeks -----	2 279	706	187	584	1 269	11 674	548	455	600
27 to 39 weeks -----	2 086	553	97	713	1 040	9 282	272	563	677
14 to 26 weeks -----	2 201	662	180	757	1 432	10 507	451	826	579
1 to 13 weeks -----	2 216	582	195	688	1 494	9 415	447	1 224	611
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	19 091	4 982	1 370	4 800	8 694	75 596	3 512	2 696	4 385
40 or more weeks -----	15 838	4 123	1 111	3 679	6 635	61 498	2 913	1 172	3 437
50 to 52 weeks -----	13 506	3 479	881	3 071	5 442	50 522	2 426	911	2 904
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 156	310	61	380	641	5 460	176	234	369
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	5 273	1 506	280	1 515	3 146	24 522	944	1 364	1 466
40 or more weeks -----	2 824	780	142	705	1 601	12 450	505	513	825
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 911	561	107	472	1 214	7 867	353	176	577
27 to 39 weeks -----	734	219	20	292	332	3 152	80	284	183
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	1 437	422	121	375	670	4 759	250	374	423
40 or more weeks -----	636	210	46	148	308	1 725	118	136	145
50 to 52 weeks -----	423	149	25	112	198	1 055	39	91	64
27 to 39 weeks -----	196	24	16	41	67	670	16	45	125
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	25 704	6 402	1 915	6 153	14 440	102 963	5 313	1 631	5 507
No workers -----	4 102	837	290	766	2 020	5 695	849	290	497
1 worker -----	7 657	1 598	687	1 660	4 142	26 409	1 643	513	1 663
2 workers -----	11 057	3 125	705	2 988	6 410	56 725	2 320	690	2 607
3 or more workers -----	2 888	842	233	739	1 868	14 134	501	138	740
Married-couple families -----	18 031	5 186	1 374	4 864	10 663	86 595	4 165	1 306	4 245
No workers -----	2 734	709	176	609	1 237	4 412	681	231	410
1 worker -----	3 788	965	375	1 006	2 376	17 738	1 000	363	935
2 workers -----	9 291	2 789	606	2 599	5 462	51 635	2 059	597	2 261
Husband and wife worked -----	8 649	2 557	548	2 421	4 925	48 333	1 864	583	2 126
3 or more workers -----	2 218	723	217	650	1 588	12 810	425	115	639
Husband and wife worked -----	2 024	680	204	600	1 420	11 863	359	107	609
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 165	1 005	443	1 046	3 197	12 287	958	305	990
No workers -----	1 178	106	75	148	688	1 152	135	54	75
1 worker -----	3 070	540	282	504	1 518	6 510	542	135	550
2 workers -----	1 378	248	86	321	763	3 560	218	93	281
3 or more workers -----	539	111	—	73	228	1 065	63	23	84
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 496	273	203	416	1 569	8 294	414	249	552
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	161	10	7	—	65	623	31	21	20
Professional specialty occupations -----	86	26	—	13	49	445	4	20	40
Technicians and related support occupations -----	13	—	—	7	18	296	—	7	—
Sales occupations -----	314	56	17	32	187	1 721	47	66	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	248	49	8	54	153	1 352	35	23	60
Private household occupations -----	34	—	—	—	5	86	—	—	8
Protective service occupations -----	5	—	8	—	39	95	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	592	29	49	94	300	1 490	83	62	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	47	—	8	6	34	65	—	16	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	187	22	—	39	188	764	96	—	69
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	258	46	14	65	160	251	72	—	38
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	135	10	17	19	44	287	12	13	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	261	25	61	45	203	528	28	14	64
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	155	—	14	42	124	291	6	—	50

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	12 646	24 387	4 992	3 135	9 829	4 478	78 745	19 873	1 930	17 363
Less than \$5,000	1 355	943	250	184	513	316	2 401	762	172	747
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 582	1 253	544	255	944	434	2 606	1 456	265	1 342
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 697	1 623	537	320	968	478	3 326	1 813	216	1 337
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 958	3 787	1 017	677	1 973	963	9 574	3 972	341	3 361
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 226	3 695	872	604	1 894	796	11 291	4 041	400	3 246
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 596	5 132	976	604	1 950	896	15 317	4 309	254	3 460
\$50,000 to \$74,999	858	4 685	638	343	1 214	486	16 841	2 509	227	2 779
\$75,000 to \$99,999	227	1 500	114	104	293	59	8 948	641	22	604
\$100,000 or more	147	1 769	44	44	80	50	8 441	370	33	487
Median (dollars)	20 431	36 886	26 486	26 612	27 771	25 612	44 600	29 474	24 203	30 712
Mean (dollars)	25 688	47 709	30 438	32 085	31 646	29 420	55 090	34 987	28 484	37 613
Families	8 809	17 102	3 884	2 468	7 706	3 561	37 822	15 777	1 427	13 883
Less than \$5,000	525	333	98	76	183	104	661	258	88	243
\$5,000 to \$9,999	839	477	221	151	481	238	833	577	133	558
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 060	857	386	181	638	307	1 328	1 178	95	851
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 175	2 349	773	511	1 427	793	3 490	3 039	264	2 590
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 684	2 370	742	527	1 658	728	4 176	3 441	337	2 850
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 412	3 805	935	552	1 842	825	5 999	3 933	237	3 152
\$50,000 to \$74,999	796	3 943	588	327	1 154	461	9 123	2 392	218	2 620
\$75,000 to \$99,999	194	1 337	97	104	269	58	5 978	614	22	557
\$100,000 or more	124	1 631	44	39	54	47	6 234	345	33	462
Median (dollars)	24 063	42 661	31 145	29 568	31 879	30 058	55 346	33 104	29 282	34 407
Mean (dollars)	29 616	54 548	34 162	35 674	34 221	32 963	67 006	39 129	33 450	41 965
Married-couple families	6 807	14 321	3 275	2 048	6 413	2 984	29 656	13 622	1 199	12 305
Less than \$15,000	1 274	898	436	247	829	408	1 246	1 320	208	1 142
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 696	1 595	683	402	1 013	619	2 107	2 356	219	2 062
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 519	1 856	638	428	1 407	642	2 850	3 053	316	2 567
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 265	3 374	856	525	1 755	771	4 440	3 708	220	3 004
\$50,000 to \$74,999	760	3 715	526	305	1 101	445	7 647	2 246	188	2 530
\$75,000 or more	293	2 883	136	141	308	99	11 366	939	48	1 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 554	2 137	440	357	902	402	5 735	1 672	153	1 148
Less than \$5,000	294	170	70	39	83	54	260	109	26	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	371	176	78	53	157	63	389	161	55	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	327	275	83	58	133	79	558	334	13	170
\$15,000 to \$24,999	325	591	79	87	313	104	986	516	26	398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	205	728	120	100	191	90	2 049	449	24	281
\$50,000 or more	32	197	10	20	25	12	1 493	103	9	57
Males 15 years and over, with income	11 045	25 360	4 968	3 114	10 014	4 342	68 641	19 972	1 849	17 108
Median income (dollars)	14 934	20 164	18 584	17 857	16 933	17 954	28 514	19 075	14 601	19 923
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.7	52.0	52.1	54.6	54.8	55.0	63.0	59.2	49.4	59.8
Median income (dollars)	20 863	29 762	26 911	22 329	24 650	23 448	36 453	24 069	17 886	25 753
Females 15 years and over, with income	11 845	24 852	4 160	2 791	10 279	4 327	68 986	18 112	1 706	15 687
Median income (dollars)	7 263	12 550	7 079	9 782	8 054	8 251	21 272	10 722	9 467	10 183
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.6	38.6	28.8	39.0	35.0	36.5	50.0	40.8	31.6	38.4
Median income (dollars)	13 194	21 160	15 693	16 040	14 989	13 935	28 847	16 414	14 785	16 445
Per capita income (dollars)	10 506	17 448	11 606	11 605	11 185	10 795	25 633	12 751	11 369	14 305
Persons in households (dollars)	10 513	18 862	11 717	11 603	11 909	10 877	26 030	13 078	11 452	14 358
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 127	3 477	4 639	12 547	2 889	5 075	9 979	2 093	4 236	6 264
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	24 063	42 661	31 145	29 568	31 879	30 058	55 346	33 104	29 282	34 407
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 084	42 500	31 373	33 310	33 925	31 418	48 160	33 733	30 750	35 568
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 753	37 670	27 305	29 042	31 362	30 283	45 314	29 178	31 250	32 853
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 419	47 294	32 629	33 528	34 688	32 634	62 774	35 310	30 990	36 731
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 831	48 370	33 333	35 929	36 322	34 880	56 419	37 070	32 643	38 423
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 694	40 522	31 591	36 750	30 856	32 422	50 980	28 700	32 454	34 575
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 308	21 656	13 750	18 375	17 120	15 543	31 530	19 734	9 286	18 762
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 000	18 090	11 694	10 250	14 936	11 892	22 387	17 029	8 422	15 747
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000-	6 905	5 000-	6 741	15 035	5 000-	19 653	17 250	5 360	18 036
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 441	22 992	15 648	13 571	12 236	14 196	45 533	16 058	9 829	16 138
1 worker (dollars)	17 491	28 531	25 515	19 968	21 957	21 146	38 386	23 550	16 347	25 398
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 736	48 926	37 984	36 958	38 107	36 079	62 653	39 620	36 607	41 446
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 031	50 225	38 500	40 306	40 169	36 472	67 623	40 239	37 765	42 427
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 741	24 187	11 158	12 981	13 556	11 396	36 359	14 889	11 325	13 837
Male householder (dollars)	17 490	25 956	16 638	18 889	16 748	14 489	41 830	20 884	12 695	18 028
Living alone (dollars)	15 742	23 812	15 163	17 286	15 451	13 438	36 865	18 776	10 625	16 565
65 years and over (dollars)	9 925	9 627	9 041	15 156	8 999	7 677	31 156	9 418	8 767	8 284
Female householder (dollars)	8 612	22 631	8 807	11 128	11 213	9 311	32 139	11 375	10 691	10 669
Living alone (dollars)	8 311	19 373	8 204	10 764	10 762	9 269	29 254	10 775	10 638	9 925
65 years and over (dollars)	6 790	11 701	6 825	7 170	7 684	6 372	20 242	8 334	9 422	7 370
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	12 646	24 387	4 992	3 135	9 829	4 478	78 745	19 873	1 930	17 363
With earnings	9 401	21 247	3 870	2 619	7 979	3 643	68 759	16 735	1 486	14 351
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 404	43 061	31 757	32 449	31 802	29 127	51 419	34 578	25 865	37 118
With wage or salary income	8 759	20 449	3 735	2 471	7 690	3 497	66 968	16 074	1 395	13 845
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 110	41 434	31 157	28 658	31 046	28 439	49 274	33 030	25 571	35 059
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 928	3 846	500	410	1 087	469	9 978	2 413	233	2 304
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 844	16 461	12 363	24 477	12 631	12 433	22 848	16 956	10 374	18 957
With farm self-employment income	278	604	74	234	256	241	710	1 159	86	737
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 360	7 158	4 660	17 671	4 978	3 434	10 925	5 888	4 030	4 909
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 094	12 572	1 630	828	3 304	1 348	45 349	7 881	768	7 028
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 217	12 060	3 809	5 050	6 256	5 298	8 292	5 189	9 254	7 609
With Social Security income	4 720	5 083	1 666	944	2 830	1 360	12 402	5 340	693	4 623
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 587	7 891	8 369	6 853	7 294	6 991	7 024	7 146	7 610	7 876
With public assistance income	1 174	732	250	235	422	314	1 894	800	89	799
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 796	4 313	3 646	3 052	2 967	2 517	3 957	3 387	1 489	3 043
With retirement income	2 276	3 288	755	405	1 500	704	13 469	3 320	340	2 586
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 568	12 126	7 906	7 911	7 294	9 159	21 872	8 436	8 051	8 775
With other income	1 202	2 090	541	279	835	400	5 126	1 868	243	1 449
Mean other income (dollars)	3 678	6 607</td								

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	2 235	9 110	5 576	11 183	4 395	17 857	6 588	10 531	2 173	4 296
Less than \$5,000	174	367	762	1 345	552	1 052	403	1 026	171	458
\$5,000 to \$9,999	321	618	748	1 516	535	1 621	571	1 486	183	667
\$10,000 to \$14,999	245	699	797	1 445	477	1 733	701	1 259	192	497
\$15,000 to \$24,999	460	1 634	1 092	2 568	829	3 628	1 128	2 409	378	1 045
\$25,000 to \$34,999	399	1 489	969	1 491	752	3 258	1 259	2 124	434	667
\$35,000 to \$49,999	400	2 095	675	1 752	781	3 515	1 329	1 443	409	609
\$50,000 to \$74,999	202	1 581	386	701	363	2 278	805	614	317	280
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	416	81	176	67	474	217	96	52	20
\$100,000 or more	19	211	66	189	39	298	175	74	37	53
Median (dollars)	23 587	33 079	19 424	19 851	22 661	27 212	28 934	21 564	29 544	20 481
Mean (dollars)	27 305	37 001	24 367	26 935	26 867	31 826	34 164	24 393	32 796	24 195
Families	1 751	7 319	4 090	9 272	3 300	13 768	5 177	8 190	1 775	3 223
Less than \$5,000	50	143	239	714	262	344	149	316	86	157
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	236	491	984	244	821	267	844	110	396
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	406	596	1 170	351	1 034	496	901	166	383
\$15,000 to \$24,999	393	1 215	844	2 323	632	2 752	921	2 058	283	805
\$25,000 to \$34,999	376	1 293	824	1 376	651	2 681	1 041	1 960	376	627
\$35,000 to \$49,999	387	1 897	638	1 673	719	3 199	1 201	1 356	365	548
\$50,000 to \$74,999	197	1 550	331	680	341	2 211	754	587	310	252
\$75,000 to \$99,999	22	379	61	172	67	447	191	94	42	20
\$100,000 or more	12	200	66	180	33	279	157	74	37	35
Median (dollars)	28 750	37 116	23 948	22 464	27 164	31 833	32 245	24 885	31 734	23 548
Mean (dollars)	31 676	41 083	28 109	29 970	30 878	35 992	37 904	27 864	35 970	27 100
Married-couple families	1 537	6 369	3 171	8 007	2 562	11 342	4 106	6 983	1 304	2 593
Less than \$15,000	262	554	745	2 052	530	1 292	448	1 461	183	595
\$15,000 to \$24,999	338	906	657	2 089	388	2 049	602	1 751	176	613
\$25,000 to \$34,999	343	1 136	763	1 268	593	2 285	915	1 771	322	589
\$35,000 to \$49,999	380	1 736	572	1 598	643	2 917	1 085	1 278	273	512
\$50,000 to \$74,999	180	1 479	307	660	312	2 101	708	576	271	231
\$75,000 or more	34	558	127	340	96	698	348	146	79	53
Female householder, no husband present	148	686	701	979	579	1 852	798	925	388	515
Less than \$5,000	6	46	151	293	120	195	76	133	47	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	59	168	198	52	318	115	200	39	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	78	156	184	92	287	188	168	74	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	203	134	153	198	514	221	219	76	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	237	78	129	90	469	161	192	113	55
\$50,000 or more	12	63	14	22	27	69	37	13	39	15
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 558	9 667	5 831	10 632	4 218	17 318	6 735	10 007	2 195	4 216
Median income (dollars)	14 332	20 807	12 124	15 426	14 100	18 659	17 955	13 742	16 529	13 602
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.5	59.5	42.4	40.3	47.3	59.3	55.9	50.5	59.4	44.3
Median income (dollars)	23 111	26 979	20 513	29 987	20 760	24 337	24 585	18 648	21 902	18 647
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 051	8 495	5 328	7 973	3 986	16 531	6 263	9 692	2 088	3 909
Median income (dollars)	7 854	10 503	6 388	5 418	7 455	9 815	9 915	8 468	10 612	7 174
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.9	38.8	27.7	19.3	35.6	39.0	38.8	34.3	43.4	29.5
Median income (dollars)	14 485	16 648	12 243	13 958	14 704	15 854	16 080	13 742	17 023	13 306
Per capita income (dollars)	9 765	13 810	8 872	9 621	9 165	12 061	11 837	9 693	11 384	9 008
Persons in households (dollars)	10 340	13 894	9 220	9 697	9 923	12 112	11 971	9 774	11 384	9 039
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 796	10 436	4 872	1 182	1 286	3 605	2 690	3 756	—	6 407
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 750	37 116	23 948	22 464	27 164	31 833	32 245	24 885	31 734	23 548
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 900	39 428	24 007	23 890	26 637	33 284	32 552	26 690	31 467	25 995
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 820	34 980	21 000	22 794	26 679	30 734	32 279	23 347	22 054	22 054
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 380	39 241	26 865	24 291	30 257	35 181	36 095	26 333	34 147	26 243
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 850	41 429	26 889	26 430	30 719	36 945	37 191	28 909	34 737	28 720
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 208	32 674	23 977	26 117	28 207	33 433	36 477	25 582	35 938	22 038
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 543	22 557	11 291	9 938	15 981	16 721	16 064	13 496	17 429	12 813
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 625	17 685	11 417	6 450	9 651	13 203	13 469	9 636	15 893	10 956
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	15 208	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	8 169	14 792	6 969	11 250	9 200
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 714	17 582	9 555	10 891	10 303	13 708	12 574	10 297	11 176	7 767
1 worker (dollars)	17 500	27 069	16 092	23 656	17 708	22 886	21 456	17 854	21 603	16 279
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 898	43 244	31 257	34 548	33 974	38 387	39 883	30 760	39 798	30 594
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 585	44 723	31 833	37 522	36 672	40 223	42 672	31 044	42 939	31 606
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 280	14 896	8 069	6 962	8 594	13 429	11 826	7 541	12 083	8 431
Male householder (dollars)	11 406	20 833	12 017	12 568	13 500	17 293	20 318	12 028	15 729	14 952
Living alone (dollars)	9 464	20 404	11 949	11 736	10 781	15 651	16 891	10 294	15 208	12 548
65 years and over (dollars)	6 097	11 838	5 000—	11 250	6 304	7 217	8 273	7 211	5 000	8 570
Female householder (dollars)	6 466	10 179	6 321	5 819	6 527	10 659	7 820	6 370	10 855	5 945
Living alone (dollars)	6 459	9 344	6 141	5 707	6 183	10 041	7 130	6 251	9 841	5 745
65 years and over (dollars)	5 854	7 439	5 564	5 779	5 617	6 451	5 643	5 155	7 318	5 280
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 235	9 110	5 576	11 183	4 395	17 857	6 588	10 531	2 173	4 296
With earnings	1 666	7 554	4 301	7 802	3 344	15 061	5 410	7 974	1 780	3 271
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 874	36 630	24 673	30 309	27 671	31 735	34 995	25 842	34 943	25 276
With wage or salary income	1 584	7 315	4 116	7 511	3 171	14 534	5 238	7 635	1 733	3 032
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 052	35 685	23 349	28 773	26 391	30 634	32 811	24 571	33 280	24 039
With nonfarm self-employment income	144	891	515	880	414	687	1 085	209	559	559
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	28 581	15 609	15 408	22 608	18 633	14 147	23 330	14 942	19 285	11 455
With farm self-employment income	179	302	251	113	196	596	207	508	35	333
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	7 276	5 816	8 289	4 104	5 771	6 551	6 916	4 428	14 123	10 173
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	638	3 817	1 298	2 338	1 226	6 057	1 609	3 055	442	1 102
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 763	5 454	5 772	5 582	6 134	4 833	6 658	3 992	3 131	4 301
With Social Security income	801	2 493	1 842	3 973	1 545	4 685	1 829	3 636	610	1 537
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 492	8 440	6 326	7 424	6 565	7 234	6 573	6 159	6 627	5 902
With public assistance income	115	359	669	1 295	429	968	493	912	167	488
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 064	2 777	2 998	3 444	3 206	3 322	3 226	2 362	3 237	3 010
With retirement income	359	1 449	797	1 931	571	2 535	988	1 479	381	518
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 997	8 923	8 717	5 880	8 937	6 962	9 006	6 457	6 740	7 200
With other income	228	966	453	1 279	499	1 936	655	1 433	202	521
Mean other income (dollars)	3 330	4 757	3 652	4 985	2 822	3 269	3 863	3 159	2 638	4 326

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	73 665	4 185	1 682	9 727	2 831	6 491	7 519	3 214	292 943	16 484
Less than \$5,000	1 605	224	108	479	234	865	377	237	3 989	310
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 268	221	168	753	397	1 050	671	338	4 860	607
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 951	337	147	677	368	1 100	718	293	5 771	780
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 741	584	415	1 566	566	1 431	1 450	675	19 646	1 990
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 017	745	304	1 571	434	888	1 213	584	28 525	2 073
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 138	917	336	2 277	384	679	1 610	587	51 009	3 630
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19 337	611	145	1 600	330	346	1 103	343	80 282	3 990
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6 442	294	36	385	53	57	244	105	50 833	1 639
\$100,000 or more	4 166	252	23	419	65	75	133	52	48 028	1 465
Median (dollars)	43 604	34 636	25 106	33 523	22 115	16 292	29 388	26 074	59 284	45 222
Mean (dollars)	49 334	44 095	29 138	39 423	28 299	21 788	34 008	30 618	68 958	55 366
Families	58 909	3 243	1 315	7 468	2 131	5 158	6 032	2 317	215 924	13 330
Less than \$5,000	891	80	49	212	48	496	187	94	2 030	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 119	131	78	343	212	639	315	160	2 264	255
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 727	217	111	489	282	801	502	174	3 193	507
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 477	428	325	1 191	464	1 286	1 085	442	11 289	1 414
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 777	603	247	1 239	382	854	1 101	501	15 680	1 567
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 151	756	301	1 821	360	644	1 418	502	32 564	3 123
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17 793	551	145	1 458	290	317	1 059	301	62 475	3 587
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6 095	272	36	344	37	48	244	100	43 625	1 488
\$100,000 or more	3 879	205	23	371	56	73	121	43	42 804	1 332
Median (dollars)	48 064	38 096	28 530	36 605	26 566	19 498	32 938	31 339	65 201	48 806
Mean (dollars)	53 635	48 344	32 505	43 440	31 803	24 297	37 422	34 878	75 722	60 038
Married-couple families	49 970	2 535	1 170	5 906	1 783	4 332	4 737	1 910	183 616	11 589
Less than \$15,000	1 590	289	196	524	349	1 383	516	309	3 556	509
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 496	254	262	770	400	1 140	689	340	6 327	976
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 932	406	230	1 021	351	782	896	408	10 529	1 263
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 378	634	284	1 625	325	604	1 285	438	25 111	2 819
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16 820	513	139	1 326	280	306	986	281	55 461	3 383
\$75,000 or more	9 754	439	59	640	78	117	365	134	82 632	2 639
Female householder, no husband present	7 053	517	98	1 054	254	651	960	269	23 769	1 169
Less than \$5,000	655	21	12	142	3	190	111	20	1 057	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	611	21	12	122	88	108	120	30	1 077	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	699	67	9	151	66	160	129	27	1 124	153
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 645	127	29	307	47	125	318	86	3 873	331
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 708	242	30	272	31	53	246	104	9 809	359
\$50,000 or more	735	39	6	60	19	15	36	2	6 829	194
Males 15 years and over, with income	72 112	4 489	1 651	9 733	2 670	5 828	7 625	3 011	305 029	17 908
Median income (dollars)	29 079	20 844	16 793	21 685	14 648	13 242	17 680	17 223	36 443	28 501
Percent year-round full-time workers	68.4	59.0	50.8	61.1	48.6	31.3	55.3	50.4	67.7	68.3
Median income (dollars)	35 197	27 162	21 936	28 476	21 167	25 717	25 164	23 300	45 197	32 960
Females 15 years and over, with income	69 659	4 093	1 351	9 199	2 706	4 766	7 242	3 047	285 341	15 951
Median income (dollars)	14 682	11 486	9 622	10 237	7 280	5 755	9 982	9 289	19 836	13 043
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.5	39.4	42.9	37.6	31.6	20.0	40.9	31.2	48.1	40.2
Median income (dollars)	21 755	17 622	16 185	17 728	14 912	12 280	15 952	15 833	28 347	20 560
Per capita income (dollars)	17 423	15 657	11 186	14 122	10 295	8 067	12 212	11 529	24 833	19 195
Persons in households (dollars)	17 588	15 926	11 221	14 247	10 266	8 099	12 275	11 627	25 143	19 196
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 495	6 820	5 284	7 470	15 058	3 604	7 567	5 749	7 279	19 120
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	48 064	38 096	28 530	36 605	26 566	19 498	32 938	31 339	65 201	48 806
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	47 608	40 801	27 763	38 154	29 020	20 125	33 962	33 720	62 251	47 283
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	44 547	39 464	23 659	36 655	27 286	18 750	30 279	31 964	57 142	45 334
Married-couple families (dollars)	51 615	42 679	29 764	39 816	30 036	21 118	37 459	32 802	69 965	51 238
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 901	45 084	28 618	42 273	30 614	22 407	39 479	35 139	67 036	49 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 906	41 542	24 395	37 000	23 625	17 024	36 141	33 000	59 026	47 660
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 431	25 840	19 118	18 981	12 500	10 747	17 344	20 536	36 701	23 859
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 608	21 875	10 000	15 625	13 333	6 127	13 973	16 250	28 854	20 827
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 917	18 750	18 750	18 021	36 250	5 000-	11 719	20 000	22 626	16 198
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	21 826	17 788	9 412	15 115	10 991	10 617	14 500	16 691	40 737	24 079
1 worker (dollars)	34 490	26 918	21 357	27 080	19 671	19 405	22 595	23 571	50 930	38 033
2 or more workers (dollars)	53 183	45 629	36 391	44 127	34 837	30 146	41 926	37 042	71 025	53 881
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	54 833	48 194	37 250	45 557	35 411	31 442	43 794	38 425	74 202	54 870
Nonfamily households (dollars)	26 570	20 216	13 068	19 795	9 083	7 808	13 403	15 366	40 864	24 311
Male householder (dollars)	31 635	27 039	21 125	26 788	10 580	9 892	18 010	19 706	47 533	30 054
Living alone (dollars)	29 138	21 302	17 054	25 538	10 208	9 671	16 840	17 500	41 079	25 691
65 years and over (dollars)	17 461	16 250	8 541	8 293	7 575	8 182	12 026	17 778	34 273	11 726
Female householder (dollars)	21 758	13 218	9 128	12 087	7 720	7 137	9 338	11 250	35 663	20 793
Living alone (dollars)	19 842	12 312	8 342	10 638	7 044	6 956	8 455	10 292	31 099	18 953
65 years and over (dollars)	11 854	7 881	6 131	7 454	6 083	7 309	6 441	7 823	19 771	12 662
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	73 665	4 185	1 682	9 727	2 831	6 491	7 519	3 214	292 943	16 484
With earnings	67 298	3 499	1 363	8 096	2 161	4 209	6 230	2 475	272 320	14 939
Mean earnings (dollars)	48 124	42 072	29 165	39 236	30 073	23 813	33 954	29 889	64 050	50 655
With wage or salary income	65 930	3 282	1 340	7 754	2 015	4 059	5 981	2 355	266 194	14 206
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	46 619	39 160	27 732	37 472	27 842	23 186	32 375	28 037	61 025	48 831
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 193	710	181	1 184	396	470	869	445	44 248	2 677
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 619	21 965	9 695	20 365	17 782	12 346	15 957	15 865	26 837	21 425
With farm self-employment income	593	228	98	336	198	79	362	88	2 354	888
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 154	13 558	8 536	8 884	9 312	3 952	11 140	10 080	4 228	6 405
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 884	1 856	623	3 836	868	1 540	2 253	1 154	174 532	7 813
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 956	10 019	4 539	6 779	4 246	5 307	5 639	7 730	6 712	10 046
With Social Security income	11 061	1 292	497	2 530	954	2 544	2 122	1 121	35 040	3 177
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 018	6 529	6 923	7 223	6 974	6 756	7 297	7 081	7 314	7 107
With public assistance income	1 963	217	76	427	275	809	578	159	6 008	436
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 935	3 604	1 881	3 835	2 591	3 625	3 526	3 357	4 520	3 147
With retirement income	9 265	752	277	1 453	441	1 373	1 418	534	50 086	2 747
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11 193	10 544	7 928	10 595	6 167	5 811	8 166	11 022	22 782	16 967
With other income	6 877	316	195	882	211	1 067	669	276	26 066	1 348
Mean other income (dollars)	4 726	5 025	3							

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 728	4 495	14 800	16 515	6 501	10 986	4 868	6 546	3 737	3 131
Less than \$5,000	429	257	1 042	557	419	637	218	636	276	365
\$5,000 to \$9,999	594	368	1 392	923	823	744	357	964	335	397
\$10,000 to \$14,999	452	366	1 535	1 439	674	835	203	981	267	367
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 067	705	2 924	2 708	1 443	1 922	756	1 658	646	648
\$25,000 to \$34,999	972	875	3 066	3 229	1 221	2 002	790	1 204	705	601
\$35,000 to \$49,999	678	935	2 529	3 882	1 038	2 611	1 017	711	848	459
\$50,000 to \$74,999	385	680	1 689	2 712	675	1 663	765	348	522	224
\$75,000 to \$99,999	111	179	321	672	138	322	311	32	74	43
\$100,000 or more	40	130	302	393	70	250	451	12	64	27
Median (dollars)	22 968	31 378	26 357	32 806	24 125	31 591	36 239	19 324	29 799	22 116
Mean (dollars)	26 842	35 703	31 661	37 770	28 672	35 634	51 649	22 101	33 632	26 877
Families	3 507	3 538	11 450	13 096	4 894	8 636	3 890	4 993	2 910	2 434
Less than \$5,000	168	98	303	208	170	226	123	189	99	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	320	140	732	373	306	295	154	572	166	190
\$10,000 to \$14,999	272	235	933	911	434	524	140	671	180	267
\$15,000 to \$24,999	774	549	2 290	2 072	1 098	1 424	544	1 399	512	563
\$25,000 to \$34,999	858	767	2 661	2 692	1 052	1 729	650	1 123	596	520
\$35,000 to \$49,999	617	813	2 332	3 447	995	2 326	880	687	738	446
\$50,000 to \$74,999	366	635	1 633	2 419	642	1 540	692	310	507	209
\$75,000 to \$99,999	92	171	283	637	127	322	285	32	66	43
\$100,000 or more	40	130	283	337	70	250	422	10	46	27
Median (dollars)	27 439	34 776	29 958	35 958	29 416	35 719	40 215	22 526	33 237	25 361
Mean (dollars)	30 683	40 194	35 304	41 098	33 184	40 171	57 707	25 244	37 069	30 966
Married-couple families	3 053	2 853	9 921	11 442	4 067	7 520	3 373	4 182	2 478	1 856
Less than \$15,000	603	262	1 363	1 003	565	660	266	978	255	319
\$15,000 to \$24,999	639	396	1 868	1 626	851	1 129	371	1 171	368	390
\$25,000 to \$34,999	773	591	2 368	2 358	932	1 553	539	1 015	561	461
\$35,000 to \$49,999	590	710	2 211	3 204	915	2 170	821	673	701	407
\$50,000 to \$74,999	324	610	1 571	2 324	619	1 446	675	308	490	209
\$75,000 or more	124	284	540	927	185	562	701	37	103	70
Female householder, no husband present	375	529	1 094	1 199	606	783	367	656	323	457
Less than \$5,000	40	66	134	74	68	98	56	109	39	104
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	62	230	108	77	96	43	143	50	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	56	157	210	107	153	34	128	64	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	116	113	275	332	188	193	117	173	119	144
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	196	267	399	140	170	94	101	39	66
\$50,000 or more	43	36	31	76	26	73	23	2	12	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 488	4 399	14 843	16 648	5 987	10 693	5 280	6 045	3 615	2 879
Median income (dollars)	16 575	19 096	16 274	21 567	17 127	22 197	20 947	12 202	18 957	14 463
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.6	54.2	55.5	61.6	52.1	60.5	58.8	48.2	56.6	52.7
Median income (dollars)	22 085	24 195	21 527	26 583	22 439	27 534	27 008	17 497	23 927	20 327
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 054	4 325	14 025	14 822	5 841	9 710	4 981	6 006	3 479	3 091
Median income (dollars)	8 509	11 174	9 517	10 645	8 984	9 612	10 589	8 371	12 161	7 879
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.8	41.1	38.7	38.9	36.8	34.5	36.4	37.0	46.4	35.8
Median income (dollars)	13 807	16 952	14 625	17 078	16 724	17 208	19 771	12 630	16 525	13 193
Per capita income (dollars)	10 532	12 977	11 936	13 671	11 462	13 122	18 312	8 966	12 268	9 504
Persons in households (dollars)	10 546	13 049	12 260	13 718	11 508	13 199	19 178	9 055	12 268	9 546
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 725	2 759	3 861	5 353	5 347	5 917	7 012	2 538	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 439	34 776	29 958	35 958	29 416	35 719	40 215	22 526	33 237	25 361
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 163	35 174	30 318	36 117	29 573	35 152	41 439	24 449	33 621	29 557
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 974	33 901	26 864	32 732	28 717	31 699	39 815	22 831	31 516	27 283
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 562	38 402	31 776	37 719	31 741	37 686	43 724	24 477	35 838	28 193
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 569	40 360	33 037	38 596	33 228	37 339	44 836	26 329	36 800	33 792
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 082	37 269	27 974	34 836	30 284	31 250	41 765	23 710	35 212	28 629
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 537	19 612	15 722	20 225	16 796	16 340	18 958	13 354	15 443	14 016
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 833	16 435	12 754	18 095	12 857	13 944	16 250	12 708	13 409	9 693
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	11 354	7 764	12 500	16 316	13 250	13 750	5 000—	12 917	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 840	17 903	14 150	17 694	15 072	18 590	13 843	8 822	9 371	8 201
1 worker (dollars)	20 183	22 486	19 601	26 471	19 891	25 929	30 290	17 035	19 963	20 246
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 339	41 023	35 587	41 437	36 776	41 617	46 300	29 086	39 190	33 559
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 678	41 875	36 239	42 744	37 313	42 412	48 633	30 283	39 872	34 980
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 308	12 668	11 857	17 943	10 391	14 492	19 708	8 678	13 548	7 849
Male household (dollars)	17 656	17 155	16 117	23 386	15 530	21 129	23 750	11 078	16 157	13 920
Living alone (dollars)	15 833	14 531	14 405	19 916	14 485	18 561	19 464	10 313	10 078	12 841
65 years and over (dollars)	10 000	6 756	7 151	11 338	10 809	7 246	10 268	6 941	5 000—	5 000—
Female household (dollars)	8 558	9 739	9 590	13 026	8 170	10 141	15 855	7 197	12 593	6 386
Living alone (dollars)	7 926	8 518	8 612	11 795	8 054	9 195	14 554	6 983	9 211	6 391
65 years and over (dollars)	6 747	6 381	5 854	8 222	7 044	7 287	7 562	5 453	5 613	6 016
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	4 728	4 495	14 800	16 515	6 501	10 986	4 868	6 546	3 737	3 131
With earnings	3 568	3 710	12 088	14 369	4 878	9 119	4 196	4 937	3 153	2 388
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 470	33 746	32 383	36 761	30 063	35 261	50 386	23 498	34 287	29 624
With wage or salary income	3 363	3 517	11 616	13 809	4 680	8 818	3 966	4 636	3 029	2 321
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 133	32 970	30 656	35 093	29 553	34 020	47 628	22 211	32 610	29 043
With nonfarm self-employment income	669	698	1 687	2 333	531	1 618	872	747	564	246
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 066	12 856	18 253	17 895	13 899	12 864	24 574	14 207	16 222	11 194
With farm self-employment income	395	151	673	380	260	168	240	523	110	54
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 510	1 784	6 771	4 913	3 684	4 397	4 565	4 638	1 665	10 764
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 811	1 759	5 040	6 029	2 109	4 068	1 762	1 845	1 297	690
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 005	7 686	4 652	6 170	4 536	4 885	12 324	3 795	5 273	4 152
With Social Security income	1 628	1 278	4 132	3 559	2 290	2 643	1 281	2 247	805	1 074
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 609	7 272	7 026	7 168	7 436	6 596	7 256	5 719	6 238	6 228
With public assistance income	307	351	767	558	430	597	212	691	187	353
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 237	3 357	2 995	3 482	3 688	3 129	2 971	2 995	2 483	3 116
With retirement income	803	785	2 072	2 279	1 319	2 061	625	734	449	395
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 356	12 845	8 204	10 898	6 977	12 712	10 528	5 600	8 802	5 158
With other income	466	416	1 476	1 473	717	1 050	403	816	391	235
Mean other income (dollars)	2 495	2 912	3 628	4 109	3 299	4 348	4 443	3 226	3 322	3 062

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	10 705	22 650	89 026	21 696	1 086	9 041	12 853	2 376	4 795	3 834
Less than \$5,000	1 200	578	2 740	1 113	106	557	417	218	172	189
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 312	1 023	4 436	2 057	146	860	545	250	191	288
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 021	1 298	5 921	2 721	155	633	838	201	262	294
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 354	3 065	15 035	4 546	200	1 723	1 924	487	908	644
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 848	3 084	15 475	4 328	214	1 606	1 828	459	808	565
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 879	5 369	18 683	4 121	166	1 808	2 554	421	1 173	922
\$50,000 to \$74,999	862	5 537	17 196	2 102	73	1 372	2 614	258	839	634
\$75,000 to \$99,999	152	1 719	5 348	453	12	367	1 177	52	266	201
\$100,000 or more	77	977	4 192	255	14	115	956	30	176	97
Median (dollars)	22 296	40 683	35 604	25 834	20 903	29 168	39 785	25 755	35 556	33 676
Mean (dollars)	25 822	45 729	43 818	29 900	26 240	33 702	47 920	30 024	42 550	37 814
Families	8 223	18 248	60 035	16 811	792	7 118	9 506	1 796	3 692	3 052
Less than \$5,000	426	221	1 122	399	38	284	202	50	73	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	695	320	1 422	894	69	395	210	175	110	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	718	788	2 668	1 653	121	421	429	147	157	184
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 915	1 943	7 949	3 572	150	1 352	1 115	353	618	466
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 648	2 450	9 400	3 810	190	1 351	1 310	348	619	475
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 804	4 677	14 318	3 825	140	1 605	2 058	396	1 018	808
\$50,000 to \$74,999	818	5 305	14 576	2 000	62	1 285	2 217	245	714	621
\$75,000 to \$99,999	140	1 628	4 688	444	12	331	1 085	52	243	190
\$100,000 or more	59	916	3 892	214	10	94	880	30	140	83
Median (dollars)	27 185	45 517	42 173	29 730	25 714	33 123	45 283	29 712	38 210	38 635
Mean (dollars)	29 669	50 602	51 205	33 607	28 908	37 048	54 150	34 358	45 587	41 823
Married-couple families	6 569	15 913	47 650	13 511	697	5 725	8 048	1 382	3 053	2 617
Less than \$15,000	1 080	790	2 131	1 659	184	491	316	158	178	253
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 448	1 309	4 770	2 506	129	1 000	736	279	419	362
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 423	2 025	6 942	3 396	168	1 100	1 040	278	484	409
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 652	4 265	11 973	3 417	136	1 478	1 851	363	913	743
\$50,000 to \$74,999	767	5 061	13 557	1 904	58	1 250	2 149	222	682	602
\$75,000 or more	199	2 463	8 277	629	22	406	1 956	82	377	248
Female householder, no husband present	1 287	1 815	10 068	2 624	61	1 074	1 122	302	464	355
Less than \$5,000	224	110	839	258	7	205	120	37	29	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	204	106	772	366	6	164	113	67	43	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	247	1 158	497	16	141	218	66	65	63
\$15,000 to \$24,999	361	577	2 680	801	9	276	306	44	144	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	225	600	3 733	603	19	257	338	80	145	109
\$50,000 or more	41	175	886	99	4	31	27	8	38	30
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 074	23 122	76 283	20 625	991	8 643	12 811	2 162	4 878	3 847
Median income (dollars)	15 003	25 941	24 350	16 187	13 569	22 421	26 039	17 292	22 177	20 791
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.0	65.0	61.9	57.2	50.9	61.5	57.6	52.5	65.1	57.7
Median income (dollars)	20 340	32 059	30 979	20 686	19 348	28 140	31 852	23 378	26 869	31 014
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 479	22 459	85 528	20 677	907	8 115	12 202	2 135	4 253	3 718
Median income (dollars)	7 901	13 366	15 229	10 628	7 086	9 573	11 834	9 469	11 722	10 478
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.7	43.2	45.3	43.1	38.0	38.0	36.1	36.9	45.3	42.8
Median income (dollars)	15 062	20 497	21 358	14 843	12 786	17 057	18 832	15 081	21 068	16 687
Per capita income (dollars)	9 568	16 463	18 019	11 491	10 828	12 274	18 139	11 278	15 365	13 294
Persons in households (dollars)	9 629	16 749	18 168	11 537	10 828	12 318	18 319	11 278	15 507	13 365
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 951	4 312	6 381	6 784	—	6 871	12 575	—	9 802	3 983
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 185	45 517	42 173	29 730	25 714	33 123	45 283	29 712	38 210	38 635
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 870	47 069	41 909	29 705	28 417	33 634	44 106	30 500	36 095	41 190
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 730	44 174	39 299	27 205	30 667	32 537	39 892	32 071	32 454	40 261
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 235	48 180	47 254	32 207	26 707	37 486	50 675	34 000	42 450	40 951
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 130	50 209	49 452	33 318	30 893	37 551	50 969	38 859	38 839	42 361
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	33 846	44 879	43 568	30 547	30 865	37 750	44 517	36 250	31 993	41 221
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 603	22 148	23 268	16 816	16 875	15 597	17 236	13 643	22 644	18 304
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 576	20 391	18 412	13 757	10 625	13 061	13 775	12 292	22 643	14 107
Workers in family in 1989:	5 000—	20 167	13 111	11 307	10 000	5 000—	13 590	5 000—	25 000	5 000—
No workers (dollars)	8 130	20 454	22 243	13 444	9 664	11 480	35 368	10 714	16 394	14 722
1 worker (dollars)	17 079	31 630	29 836	20 021	18 229	22 993	33 162	20 967	28 619	22 700
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 558	51 911	49 166	35 449	30 469	42 359	50 319	38 993	45 325	44 544
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 558	53 338	51 382	36 685	31 288	44 244	52 777	40 127	47 008	46 050
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 915	20 033	23 589	11 787	9 780	14 739	22 154	10 556	23 094	15 672
Male household (dollars)	13 520	26 489	29 392	15 363	12 344	23 224	25 403	20 147	24 779	21 607
Living alone (dollars)	12 372	25 097	26 169	14 193	12 750	20 865	25 000	16 346	22 359	19 458
65 years and over (dollars)	5 936	11 660	16 111	9 311	7 003	5 903	22 083	5 000—	14 821	13 173
Female household (dollars)	6 271	15 634	20 940	9 806	8 451	9 766	19 952	6 706	20 338	11 413
Living alone (dollars)	6 205	14 605	19 335	9 418	8 025	8 910	18 534	6 593	17 406	10 679
65 years and over (dollars)	5 424	8 264	12 394	6 704	7 712	6 475	15 515	5 641	10 982	6 105
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	10 705	22 650	89 026	21 696	1 086	9 041	12 853	2 376	4 795	3 834
With earnings	8 329	19 622	76 155	17 710	832	7 517	11 116	1 883	4 247	3 215
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 403	45 570	42 709	30 227	25 535	34 501	43 452	30 671	39 979	38 419
With wage or salary income	8 022	19 097	74 505	17 259	743	7 291	10 807	1 781	4 092	3 146
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 222	43 866	41 197	29 218	23 597	33 382	41 680	30 134	38 339	37 186
With nonfarm self-employment income	951	3 080	9 098	2 012	169	820	1 576	201	544	405
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 952	17 446	19 824	14 948	15 069	14 970	19 565	18 075	17 155	15 173
With farm self-employment income	756	590	525	210	227	248	149	108	155	97
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 622	4 625	5 285	4 691	5 137	14 843	11 690	4 185	23 084	3 969
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 860	10 185	39 934	6 184	506	2 832	6 061	740	1 911	1 497
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 389	5 717	7 381	5 933	5 454	4 717	9 185	4 753	7 609	5 841
With Social Security income	3 683	5 208	20 574	6 255	397	2 375	2 832	812	855	1 105
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 771	8 385	8 770	7 141	6 136	6 819	8 358	7 211	6 048	7 085
With public assistance income	1 159	693	2 628	1 303	77	732	394	207	216	225
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 057	3 763	4 013	2 628	2 666	3 292	3 894	2 574	3 537	2 229
With retirement income	1 186	3 130	13 568	3 227	163	1 245	2 740	372	833	479
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 639	9 256	9 562	7 038	9 860	8 136	17 139	8 884	14 397	7 449
With other income	979	1 765	6 990	2 162	90	893	1 189	119	345	291
Mean other income (dollars)	3 024	4 589	4 714	2 729	2 697	3 656	4 265	3 141	5 122	2 773

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 552	9 225	30 623	7 451	4 388	4 102	3 557	11 307	3 549	26 271
Less than \$5,000	315	1 272	484	493	538	290	260	1 210	281	2 529
\$5,000 to \$9,999	555	1 845	706	850	583	429	359	1 486	321	3 087
\$10,000 to \$14,999	444	1 594	931	747	554	415	414	1 417	401	3 065
\$15,000 to \$24,999	760	1 870	2 387	1 441	1 037	788	593	2 405	758	5 376
\$25,000 to \$34,999	802	1 124	3 468	1 264	757	746	605	1 777	596	3 887
\$35,000 to \$49,999	730	873	6 369	1 368	584	710	601	1 748	529	3 810
\$50,000 to \$74,999	432	476	9 277	866	224	483	480	883	379	3 217
\$75,000 to \$99,999	177	92	4 152	225	77	147	192	260	148	810
\$100,000 or more	337	79	2 849	197	34	94	53	121	136	490
Median (dollars)	27 275	14 618	52 064	26 169	19 459	26 662	27 428	20 901	25 167	22 949
Mean (dollars)	42 251	20 751	58 126	33 300	23 650	32 243	32 300	26 812	35 856	29 894
Families	3 261	7 027	23 571	5 609	3 199	3 181	2 536	8 216	2 604	15 911
Less than \$5,000	95	658	127	170	206	84	62	406	107	685
\$5,000 to \$9,999	284	1 172	329	422	255	214	134	647	130	1 065
\$10,000 to \$14,999	303	1 218	525	486	356	340	222	1 077	223	1 245
\$15,000 to \$24,999	505	1 599	1 531	1 055	873	572	429	1 753	534	2 909
\$25,000 to \$34,999	647	1 007	2 363	1 081	655	637	486	1 526	544	2 840
\$35,000 to \$49,999	582	769	4 701	1 211	541	701	533	1 586	466	3 172
\$50,000 to \$74,999	390	441	7 841	801	211	448	443	851	327	2 833
\$75,000 to \$99,999	162	84	3 691	195	71	99	174	249	146	709
\$100,000 or more	293	79	2 463	188	31	86	53	121	127	453
Median (dollars)	31 593	17 783	56 006	31 294	23 953	30 433	33 481	26 346	30 429	32 128
Mean (dollars)	49 208	23 386	62 180	37 803	27 735	35 979	38 335	31 702	42 356	37 772
Married-couple families	2 785	5 844	20 335	4 644	2 610	2 588	2 193	6 334	2 250	13 153
Less than \$15,000	419	2 223	493	616	510	408	292	1 205	326	1 794
\$15,000 to \$24,999	425	1 372	932	829	716	419	362	1 220	413	2 184
\$25,000 to \$34,999	562	916	1 652	950	584	537	438	1 298	503	2 370
\$35,000 to \$49,999	549	748	3 990	1 103	506	639	496	1 454	444	2 899
\$50,000 to \$74,999	379	431	7 388	770	197	408	403	805	291	2 766
\$75,000 or more	451	154	5 880	376	97	177	202	352	273	1 140
Female householder, no husband present	425	908	2 474	695	481	476	248	1 504	293	2 087
Less than \$5,000	53	209	71	98	94	19	7	197	40	351
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	234	165	119	114	52	38	236	36	320
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	194	198	163	72	88	57	372	52	262
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63	185	486	153	101	143	67	417	97	592
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	76	1 089	151	83	139	44	249	42	513
\$50,000 or more	13	10	465	11	17	35	35	33	26	49
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 990	8 138	31 554	7 307	3 891	4 163	3 083	10 217	3 315	30 788
Median income (dollars)	18 038	10 890	32 547	17 394	14 161	16 940	19 893	15 410	18 019	10 944
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.7	34.1	71.5	53.5	49.2	51.4	48.3	49.7	46.0	37.7
Median income (dollars)	24 043	20 462	38 836	23 956	18 880	21 447	25 276	21 136	22 413	24 464
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 069	7 613	29 028	6 869	4 000	3 865	3 066	10 763	3 317	26 433
Median income (dollars)	8 569	6 042	17 523	9 741	7 566	8 934	8 694	8 079	8 476	6 832
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.6	22.2	48.8	36.9	31.2	26.5	27.3	33.9	25.8	28.6
Median income (dollars)	15 194	12 041	24 922	16 442	11 991	16 054	17 344	13 358	15 275	16 963
Per capita income (dollars)	17 698	7 837	20 757	12 390	9 158	11 145	13 671	10 508	14 834	10 979
Persons in households (dollars)	18 017	7 856	20 851	12 419	9 154	11 213	13 738	10 682	15 054	12 049
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	1 658	5 332	7 571	8 946	17 525	7 620	5 355	5 015	5 498	3 030
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	31 593	17 783	56 006	31 294	23 953	30 433	33 481	26 346	30 429	32 128
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 154	19 815	55 264	32 218	25 174	32 500	36 158	27 039	31 646	31 971
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 687	16 558	51 633	30 586	22 650	30 806	36 029	22 140	26 842	29 199
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 719	19 747	59 104	34 258	25 932	32 917	35 112	30 634	32 940	35 962
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 000	22 939	57 904	36 219	27 562	36 066	37 408	33 167	34 598	37 529
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 500	17 409	53 011	31 276	25 294	34 219	37 833	28 807	31 818	31 027
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 288	10 299	30 077	14 107	12 591	20 662	17 917	13 981	16 595	16 806
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 389	6 831	25 377	12 100	8 016	20 469	16 719	11 542	13 594	12 140
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 250	5 000-	21 731	11 875	5 000-	27 143	46 250	10 208	5 000-	9 286
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	31 397	8 839	25 833	11 744	11 335	12 647	18 171	12 338	22 571	11 980
1 worker (dollars)	26 780	15 691	41 158	21 098	15 862	23 227	27 311	16 621	23 667	22 515
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 092	27 453	59 845	39 001	29 752	36 612	40 793	34 142	39 688	38 851
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 769	28 924	61 490	40 558	30 940	37 582	40 508	36 424	40 813	40 844
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 863	7 558	35 689	11 782	7 992	10 925	11 622	8 812	12 326	13 183
Male household (dollars)	20 000	10 839	41 875	16 179	11 319	18 444	12 107	14 365	14 601	15 488
Living alone (dollars)	17 368	10 000	35 977	12 868	10 139	15 515	11 111	12 729	15 500	16 410
65 years and over (dollars)	10 917	9 821	17 500	7 383	6 042	10 000	8 045	5 993	13 088	13 068
Female household (dollars)	11 917	6 554	28 947	9 750	6 859	7 286	11 424	6 938	10 692	11 113
Living alone (dollars)	11 722	6 363	23 742	8 695	6 833	6 878	10 828	6 679	10 173	10 911
65 years and over (dollars)	9 698	6 133	13 402	7 145	6 383	6 189	8 665	5 600	7 883	7 479
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	4 552	9 225	30 623	7 451	4 388	4 102	3 557	11 307	3 549	26 271
With earnings	3 164	6 208	28 656	5 825	3 257	3 292	2 543	8 624	2 654	22 577
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 512	22 060	55 223	34 620	24 027	31 391	30 897	27 041	34 186	29 407
With wage or salary income	2 968	5 901	27 792	5 655	3 068	3 129	2 296	8 175	2 497	22 137
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	33 569	21 355	52 696	32 772	23 113	29 557	29 232	26 671	32 028	28 701
With nonfarm self-employment income	667	765	4 945	937	440	529	727	1 093	611	2 728
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	23 596	9 434	22 470	16 712	11 098	16 986	15 525	10 258	16 305	9 774
With farm self-employment income	77	851	882	206	313	257	93	598	76	585
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 976	4 369	7 746	3 299	7 859	7 275	1 810	6 615	10 429	3 275
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 021	1 953	15 428	2 300	1 237	1 658	1 580	3 403	1 434	11 257
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	19 803	4 678	6 106	7 133	6 105	6 235	8 122	5 845	10 372	4 275
With Social Security income	1 981	3 685	3 869	2 288	1 636	1 283	1 425	3 969	1 370	5 057
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 836	6 202	7 116	7 069	6 604	6 798	7 612	6 425	7 664	7 109
With public assistance income	305	1 637	644	466	392	194	194	943	175	1 297
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 484	3 421	4 210	2 695	3 056	4 321	2 707	2 705	2 898	3 900
With retirement income	1 118	1 799	3 857	1 048	690	757	881	1 721	812	2 935
Mean retirement income (dollars)	16 475	6 278	15 714	9 462	6 749	10 008	12 345	9 747	11 863	8 072
With other income	491	1 342	2 515	698	553	328	385	1 156	307	2 459
Mean other income (dollars)	3 618	4 167	4 952	3 875	2 367	4 420	3 218	4 540	3 289	3 497

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 788	3 689	5 088	4 526	5 282	7 986	8 012	6 851	20 649	4 659
Less than \$5,000	381	133	726	280	505	329	462	672	1 420	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999	553	157	782	629	667	704	929	868	2 242	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	561	181	657	575	629	457	851	914	2 228	255
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 014	549	1 042	892	1 146	1 458	1 769	1 314	4 153	669
\$25,000 to \$34,999	771	590	722	782	953	1 471	1 490	1 314	3 820	865
\$35,000 to \$49,999	800	933	569	634	798	1 812	1 413	1 094	3 689	1 122
\$50,000 to \$74,999	427	803	364	393	431	1 204	761	476	2 387	917
\$75,000 to \$99,999	145	221	98	186	76	312	202	123	432	312
\$100,000 or more	136	122	128	155	77	239	135	76	278	215
Median (dollars)	23 705	38 403	18 117	23 065	21 774	31 782	24 971	22 287	25 585	37 394
Mean (dollars)	30 288	42 072	25 684	31 749	27 409	36 154	30 479	26 158	30 218	46 368
Families	3 588	3 049	3 525	3 284	3 932	6 177	6 124	5 249	16 275	3 863
Less than \$5,000	189	56	280	93	170	116	134	214	556	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	261	90	393	313	362	257	482	459	1 109	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	76	457	364	427	339	556	668	1 603	170
\$15,000 to \$24,999	780	440	766	658	915	1 125	1 384	1 070	3 254	515
\$25,000 to \$34,999	635	453	571	629	842	1 239	1 310	1 168	3 416	675
\$35,000 to \$49,999	729	852	520	576	704	1 528	1 277	1 010	3 377	1 021
\$50,000 to \$74,999	375	755	322	340	384	1 115	686	469	2 270	848
\$75,000 to \$99,999	139	205	90	156	74	274	177	117	424	299
\$100,000 or more	123	122	126	155	54	184	118	74	266	188
Median (dollars)	27 893	41 437	23 306	28 324	25 966	35 121	28 251	26 879	29 412	40 610
Mean (dollars)	34 198	45 901	30 967	36 895	30 648	39 430	34 196	30 180	34 019	48 305
Married-couple families	2 844	2 638	2 540	2 836	3 058	5 074	5 197	4 540	13 347	3 358
Less than \$15,000	528	145	543	555	513	433	788	995	2 109	208
\$15,000 to \$24,999	505	309	536	520	726	810	1 119	836	2 450	426
\$25,000 to \$34,999	537	371	462	595	698	969	1 180	1 115	2 921	596
\$35,000 to \$49,999	693	795	476	548	647	1 376	1 188	958	3 090	895
\$50,000 to \$74,999	341	710	319	316	360	1 042	642	456	2 137	752
\$75,000 or more	240	308	204	302	114	444	280	180	640	481
Female householder, no husband present	521	294	788	340	692	802	713	516	2 245	307
Less than \$5,000	96	28	193	24	120	62	86	62	192	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	47	18	140	99	130	62	96	84	300	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	22	152	51	141	103	156	103	479	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	220	93	175	94	121	249	189	170	626	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	88	113	43	144	265	159	76	543	124
\$50,000 or more	28	45	15	29	36	61	27	21	105	47
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 627	3 772	4 376	3 996	5 427	7 730	7 941	6 582	20 125	6 744
Median income (dollars)	15 645	23 777	12 619	16 670	12 938	20 351	16 824	14 513	16 246	19 110
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.5	61.3	38.8	39.2	47.5	55.2	49.6	51.0	54.8	53.4
Median income (dollars)	21 631	29 660	19 970	21 720	20 799	24 730	23 235	20 040	22 172	26 698
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 406	3 526	4 785	3 891	5 322	7 615	7 254	6 288	19 245	4 451
Median income (dollars)	8 104	13 531	6 777	7 472	7 379	10 458	8 218	9 453	9 444	12 497
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.5	44.5	25.3	24.0	27.3	34.5	30.6	39.6	36.5	44.3
Median income (dollars)	16 162	20 263	14 387	15 299	13 110	16 619	14 417	13 615	14 724	18 347
Per capita income (dollars)	11 419	14 993	10 176	13 712	10 036	13 545	11 304	10 411	11 196	15 683
Persons in households (dollars)	11 475	15 218	10 307	13 717	10 526	13 630	11 323	10 482	11 243	16 266
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 372	1 288	3 421	10 706	5 090	5 693	9 239	3 898	3 469	11 780
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 893	41 437	23 306	28 324	25 966	35 121	28 251	26 879	29 412	40 610
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 446	41 814	22 821	26 391	26 250	35 482	28 978	29 206	31 663	41 169
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 632	37 192	20 372	28 088	22 339	34 514	27 274	26 942	28 775	38 603
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 895	43 142	28 325	30 437	29 263	39 048	30 400	28 816	32 087	42 153
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 565	43 108	28 815	29 795	31 203	39 915	31 338	31 070	35 188	42 540
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 325	37 451	35 385	31 875	26 552	33 281	29 743	26 741	30 986	41 121
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 683	22 188	11 540	13 889	13 185	21 233	15 925	15 523	16 706	26 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 250	17 100	6 730	10 917	11 377	17 147	12 902	14 741	14 232	21 538
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000-	12 500	5 000-	5 000-	11 071	13 958	10 682	10 500	12 895	12 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 923	19 432	10 690	20 841	10 729	24 605	14 528	10 901	10 662	19 671
1 worker (dollars)	18 520	29 975	17 145	22 691	20 117	24 281	21 650	16 357	20 469	27 548
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 983	47 486	30 026	32 277	33 842	40 850	34 530	33 981	36 432	46 979
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 390	48 997	34 178	33 275	35 246	42 356	35 200	34 540	38 111	48 243
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 000	20 174	8 480	12 207	9 948	16 179	11 710	8 740	10 981	22 409
Male householders (dollars)	15 380	22 250	11 224	14 439	12 630	23 947	17 813	12 247	14 808	26 947
Living alone (dollars)	13 723	20 682	9 907	13 958	9 442	21 588	13 426	11 772	13 427	26 370
65 years and over (dollars)	8 047	27 679	6 476	11 510	5 611	9 702	7 721	5 645	7 090	13 654
Female householders (dollars)	10 497	15 781	7 068	9 275	8 576	11 139	9 248	6 966	8 460	17 470
Living alone (dollars)	9 695	13 869	6 904	8 814	8 012	10 917	8 409	6 670	8 120	17 072
65 years and over (dollars)	7 132	11 250	6 391	7 373	7 203	7 690	7 938	5 580	6 464	10 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	4 788	3 689	5 088	4 526	5 282	7 986	8 012	6 851	20 649	4 659
With earnings	3 776	3 150	3 686	3 160	3 925	6 343	6 249	5 256	16 776	4 154
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 428	41 692	25 761	29 134	28 604	34 026	31 063	28 078	31 049	44 514
With wage or salary income	3 625	3 040	3 375	2 877	3 727	5 993	5 945	4 943	16 064	3 988
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 582	40 578	23 253	28 624	27 516	31 841	29 228	27 921	29 653	40 666
With nonfarm self-employment income	694	551	840	663	546	1 042	917	814	2 339	701
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 577	13 313	16 380	12 048	15 067	22 177	15 411	9 761	14 374	31 293
With farm self-employment income	166	108	185	150	223	340	358	408	1 308	151
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 859	5 903	14 675	11 501	6 689	5 561	17 378	3 963	8 351	5 292
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 625	1 546	1 575	1 811	1 488	3 256	2 885	2 308	6 093	1 824
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 848	5 181	7 639	9 451	6 267	7 283	4 835	3 368	5 169	7 381
With Social Security income	1 555	934	2 006	1 992	1 913	2 630	2 626	2 229	6 386	1 047
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 454	7 573	6 464	7 305	7 307	7 367	6 776	6 514	6 404	8 106
With public assistance income	328	64	647	322	516	455	531	475	1 653	194
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 116	3 658	2 970	4 649	2 998	3 257	2 873	2 986	3 487	3 759
With retirement income	756	648	871	1 142	844	1 486	1 514	987	2 773	735
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 289	11 102	8 554	14 490	7 101	16 409	9 538	5 955	6 422	9 125
With other income	386	303	531	408	525	751	925	738	2 129	416
Mean other income (dollars)	4 618	4 501	2 556	4 712	3 161	5 258	2 567	2 765	3 345	4 164

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	5 405	8 315	70 253	13 336	2 545	2 721	30 264	7 167	20 877	10 688
Less than \$5,000	629	223	847	933	164	228	907	520	893	1 345
\$5,000 to \$9,999	755	340	1 201	1 429	158	305	1 816	828	1 629	1 657
\$10,000 to \$14,999	581	512	1 814	1 734	192	325	1 860	859	1 732	1 607
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 074	1 569	5 937	3 036	413	521	4 642	1 381	4 207	2 199
\$25,000 to \$34,999	885	1 534	9 311	2 080	444	488	4 965	1 440	4 105	1 498
\$35,000 to \$49,999	870	1 986	16 660	2 444	506	436	6 870	1 119	4 283	1 409
\$50,000 to \$74,999	434	1 610	21 395	1 259	421	274	6 023	742	2 903	725
\$75,000 to \$99,999	117	395	8 550	273	99	84	1 837	180	690	143
\$100,000 or more	60	146	4 538	148	148	60	1 344	98	435	105
Median (dollars)	21 395	34 825	49 370	23 319	32 377	24 583	36 886	24 955	29 637	17 853
Mean (dollars)	26 368	38 898	53 841	28 169	44 465	29 363	43 296	28 798	34 473	23 421
Families	3 609	7 063	57 133	9 865	1 951	2 031	23 025	5 383	16 275	8 558
Less than \$5,000	245	117	447	427	75	66	223	211	241	680
\$5,000 to \$9,999	382	178	699	592	98	163	614	365	689	1 079
\$10,000 to \$14,999	328	376	1 209	1 109	135	224	952	574	1 064	1 253
\$15,000 to \$24,999	698	1 238	4 028	2 219	275	377	3 017	1 091	3 193	1 894
\$25,000 to \$34,999	655	1 364	6 562	1 661	336	422	3 818	1 170	3 406	1 375
\$35,000 to \$49,999	778	1 781	13 435	2 235	460	387	5 935	1 048	3 907	1 331
\$50,000 to \$74,999	360	1 532	18 814	1 222	371	250	5 547	679	2 713	725
\$75,000 to \$99,999	113	351	7 808	262	85	82	1 680	163	657	116
\$100,000 or more	50	126	4 131	138	116	60	1 239	82	405	105
Median (dollars)	27 081	36 952	52 078	28 057	36 399	28 383	42 223	28 545	33 442	21 777
Mean (dollars)	30 985	41 111	56 801	32 337	47 076	33 813	48 926	32 281	38 655	26 281
Married-couple families	2 767	6 004	49 221	8 054	1 596	1 657	19 942	4 583	14 246	7 263
Less than \$15,000	518	321	1 174	1 307	192	282	1 230	739	1 331	2 179
\$15,000 to \$24,999	549	945	2 646	1 690	185	290	2 038	931	2 626	1 627
\$25,000 to \$34,999	504	1 196	4 781	1 478	285	386	3 058	1 056	3 042	1 269
\$35,000 to \$49,999	716	1 642	11 614	2 068	402	342	5 418	998	3 632	1 266
\$50,000 to \$74,999	343	1 467	17 551	1 141	341	225	5 348	637	2 615	714
\$75,000 or more	137	433	11 455	370	191	132	2 850	222	1 000	208
Female householder, no husband present	681	786	5 617	1 474	244	278	2 487	570	1 480	996
Less than \$5,000	158	85	255	239	22	30	76	109	99	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999	168	66	318	253	33	57	130	81	201	251
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	165	457	226	47	58	291	132	256	225
\$15,000 to \$24,999	117	237	1 026	397	76	60	843	106	392	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	179	2 516	278	62	59	964	108	463	110
\$50,000 or more	24	54	1 045	81	4	14	183	34	69	15
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 232	10 301	78 508	12 505	2 531	2 585	28 854	6 940	21 294	9 899
Median income (dollars)	10 446	19 916	30 585	15 892	22 410	15 941	24 878	16 736	19 043	14 507
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.4	60.8	72.7	48.5	53.1	55.7	60.2	51.5	59.6	41.9
Median income (dollars)	21 452	26 728	35 709	23 859	26 578	21 038	31 245	22 128	22 621	22 488
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 760	7 952	66 418	12 654	2 181	2 575	30 271	6 215	19 816	8 074
Median income (dollars)	6 037	11 308	16 383	9 146	8 913	7 312	11 408	8 721	10 028	5 837
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.3	44.8	48.8	33.8	33.7	32.9	38.7	34.3	36.5	24.0
Median income (dollars)	13 366	17 217	23 329	16 324	17 927	15 544	18 890	14 888	15 104	12 312
Per capita income (dollars)	9 031	12 714	17 833	11 074	17 260	11 036	16 627	11 287	12 647	8 753
Persons in households (dollars)	10 351	13 395	17 884	11 220	17 268	11 403	16 979	11 339	12 856	8 811
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 254	7 551	14 979	6 186	13 965	3 830	4 615	6 605	5 116	3 863
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 081	36 952	52 078	28 057	36 399	28 383	42 223	28 545	33 442	21 777
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 200	34 543	49 817	29 303	36 488	29 777	44 751	28 786	34 560	22 613
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 024	31 602	44 486	26 200	35 625	25 887	41 551	26 368	31 869	23 346
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 659	39 443	54 972	31 307	38 519	30 976	45 250	30 616	35 382	23 961
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 267	37 574	52 505	33 778	38 602	33 893	48 248	32 819	36 547	25 781
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 479	32 158	45 424	29 929	29 474	25 645	42 103	30 640	31 902	23 977
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 806	17 917	30 487	15 540	17 903	14 444	23 947	12 448	19 597	10 689
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 115	15 725	26 492	11 085	14 954	11 705	21 576	10 234	15 139	7 764
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 524	15 809	18 098	5 000	13 750	12 500	17 391	5 000-	11 042	5 377
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 722	17 092	21 345	13 239	16 944	13 984	20 892	11 385	16 458	9 599
1 worker (dollars)	16 262	25 823	36 638	20 450	29 952	20 244	31 082	19 357	22 934	17 646
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 207	42 830	57 123	38 318	39 714	36 056	47 931	35 509	39 445	30 810
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 201	43 170	58 578	39 726	43 187	37 188	49 567	36 893	39 917	31 250
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 618	20 227	33 661	11 977	20 490	11 303	19 405	11 155	14 690	7 554
Male householder (dollars)	15 256	23 667	37 412	17 088	26 150	18 289	29 072	16 250	20 030	11 014
Living alone (dollars)	14 352	21 440	32 430	15 266	23 036	14 265	26 012	13 720	17 048	10 383
65 years and over (dollars)	6 990	8 656	15 093	10 031	10 526	10 568	16 284	8 471	8 987	7 200
Female householder (dollars)	10 581	16 754	28 530	9 864	14 087	8 248	15 415	8 446	11 763	6 469
Living alone (dollars)	10 556	15 263	25 108	9 573	13 043	7 548	14 525	7 741	10 770	6 231
65 years and over (dollars)	6 994	9 712	13 339	7 178	9 758	5 400	8 629	6 229	8 051	6 335
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	5 405	8 315	70 253	13 336	2 545	2 721	30 264	7 167	20 877	10 688
With earnings	4 029	7 524	67 636	10 244	2 157	2 108	25 424	5 670	17 345	7 657
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 222	37 028	51 229	29 483	40 453	28 186	42 143	28 681	34 310	24 971
With wage or salary income	3 842	7 353	66 714	9 977	1 976	2 011	24 874	5 400	16 473	7 167
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	25 800	35 816	49 730	28 643	37 866	26 304	40 574	27 081	32 153	24 745
With nonfarm self-employment income	553	841	8 632	1 074	495	381	3 529	967	2 701	895
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 239	15 684	16 722	13 784	20 454	14 895	16 894	14 580	16 810	12 042
With farm self-employment income	289	116	545	333	210	149	296	402	1 412	712
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 450	17 711	5 336	4 334	10 996	5 664	8 816	5 690	14 205	4 323
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 661	3 033	31 154	4 166	1 092	968	14 886	2 552	8 432	2 630
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 360	4 455	3 333	3 924	10 157	8 103	6 892	5 651	5 621	5 259
With Social Security income	1 838	1 383	6 083	4 188	787	927	8 103	2 170	5 725	3 606
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 446	7 135	6 232	7 655	7 140	6 684	8 608	6 922	7 408	6 598
With public assistance income	462	217	1 484	1 073	120	187	945	468	853	1 099
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 371	3 052	3 395	3 509	2 439	3 227	3 759	3 061	3 441	3 219
With retirement income	916	1 568	9 313	2 516	492	440	4 753	914	2 918	1 796
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 662	10 743	15 232	6 527	15 859	11 838	10 454	10 987	8 965	6 655
With other income	524	901	6 668	1 746	266	184	2 986	815	1 667	1 351
Mean other income (dollars)	3 208	4 382	4 336	2 887	4 135	3 415	4 443	3 510	3 404	4 449

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	8 991	12 452	12 197	5 991	18 978	19 443	2 277	3 808	17 410	9 940
Less than \$5,000	1 230	943	1 112	497	457	438	228	447	1 825	410
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 460	1 305	1 672	796	659	696	219	540	2 491	837
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 104	1 116	1 596	587	967	697	193	469	2 515	918
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 771	2 443	2 752	957	2 257	1 877	497	706	3 682	1 110
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 308	2 394	2 306	1 072	2 878	2 824	425	658	2 684	1 768
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 235	2 257	1 759	977	4 939	4 706	344	518	2 350	2 078
\$50,000 to \$74,999	717	1 436	739	823	4 862	5 197	230	344	1 387	1 647
\$75,000 to \$99,999	126	351	163	198	1 207	2 005	108	63	226	389
\$100,000 or more	40	207	98	84	752	1 003	33	63	250	183
Median (dollars)	18 346	26 527	20 912	26 376	41 342	44 661	25 027	20 833	19 670	31 062
Mean (dollars)	23 425	31 913	24 801	30 306	45 783	49 119	30 405	26 145	26 163	35 364
Families	7 005	9 179	9 419	4 545	15 670	16 311	1 710	2 792	13 506	7 364
Less than \$5,000	434	258	464	181	166	229	75	166	900	154
\$5,000 to \$9,999	947	569	852	436	349	321	126	286	1 415	315
\$10,000 to \$14,999	849	613	1 119	374	683	393	98	342	1 740	544
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 549	1 812	2 268	716	1 662	1 378	372	538	3 114	1 244
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 218	2 067	2 102	894	2 252	2 311	362	538	2 424	1 409
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 178	2 037	1 644	895	4 372	4 047	319	466	2 188	1 738
\$50,000 to \$74,999	675	1 317	716	784	4 463	4 823	224	335	1 283	1 469
\$75,000 to \$99,999	122	320	156	181	1 074	1 904	101	60	202	348
\$100,000 or more	33	186	98	84	649	905	33	61	240	143
Median (dollars)	22 497	31 273	25 027	30 862	43 596	47 526	30 109	26 538	23 535	35 130
Mean (dollars)	26 913	37 212	28 306	34 878	48 242	52 354	35 419	30 554	29 647	39 435
Married-couple families	5 894	7 699	7 619	3 642	13 805	14 424	1 326	1 982	11 154	6 089
Less than \$15,000	1 623	941	1 431	547	823	499	168	324	2 815	546
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 270	1 363	1 867	506	1 226	976	255	389	2 559	945
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 127	1 790	1 912	768	1 903	1 930	284	421	2 137	1 216
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 091	1 852	1 490	806	3 937	3 727	281	418	2 035	1 592
\$50,000 to \$74,999	637	1 249	680	754	4 268	4 556	209	322	1 192	1 360
\$75,000 or more	146	504	239	261	1 648	2 736	129	108	416	430
Female householder, no husband present	926	1 122	1 363	694	1 304	1 379	303	671	1 906	869
Less than \$5,000	182	114	269	116	99	126	48	127	413	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999	232	147	283	161	71	104	40	131	354	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	192	261	102	119	150	25	161	273	192
\$15,000 to \$24,999	207	305	278	159	378	336	86	116	430	231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	134	316	235	143	530	471	91	122	360	188
\$50,000 or more	27	48	37	13	107	192	13	14	76	76
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 245	11 764	11 485	6 550	19 757	22 569	2 110	3 429	15 562	9 604
Median income (dollars)	14 336	18 061	13 885	17 384	26 987	27 371	18 156	15 321	15 079	21 599
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.1	54.5	49.2	50.9	64.3	65.1	58.0	50.6	44.3	55.6
Median income (dollars)	24 035	21 997	19 810	26 049	32 099	33 907	25 405	21 771	23 667	29 765
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 387	11 545	11 508	5 572	17 795	18 324	2 012	3 630	14 076	8 898
Median income (dollars)	5 638	9 486	7 622	7 303	12 118	12 254	9 722	7 387	7 287	9 924
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.4	35.9	33.1	30.4	40.3	41.5	37.8	30.2	24.9	33.1
Median income (dollars)	14 845	14 850	13 534	15 462	19 594	21 484	16 390	14 038	14 270	16 201
Per capita income (dollars)	9 100	12 686	9 613	10 948	15 192	15 917	11 495	9 856	9 995	13 580
Persons in households (dollars)	9 137	12 793	9 686	11 235	15 244	16 083	11 501	9 909	10 056	13 659
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 870	6 226	7 725	7 621	6 668	11 052	6 628	6 143	5 108	8 666
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	22 497	31 273	25 027	30 862	43 596	47 526	30 109	26 538	23 535	35 130
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 316	30 793	25 505	30 260	44 198	47 133	31 546	27 370	25 114	35 587
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 061	28 773	22 443	28 209	41 231	41 827	31 055	22 740	23 107	34 022
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 414	33 343	27 300	35 000	45 765	50 288	32 058	32 124	25 914	38 165
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 990	34 423	28 831	35 860	46 508	49 850	35 767	33 858	28 813	39 335
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 574	30 417	26 828	29 189	41 699	42 544	32 009	27 431	23 583	32 927
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 649	17 045	12 011	13 367	24 574	23 560	18 945	12 153	13 217	17 480
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 670	11 406	7 882	11 442	22 208	20 742	16 000	10 329	7 657	13 430
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 144	8 071	5 000-	9 020	22 232	15 150	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	10 625
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	8 989	14 643	10 272	9 500	17 325	21 632	9 534	8 960	11 784	15 896
1 worker (dollars)	20 583	21 800	18 120	20 896	32 896	35 116	23 995	16 586	20 250	25 665
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 603	37 612	31 746	38 502	48 329	53 376	39 420	35 250	33 485	42 434
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 232	38 527	32 980	41 038	49 556	53 957	43 894	37 417	34 682	43 583
Nonfamily households (dollars)	6 136	11 506	9 004	10 550	25 929	25 612	12 350	8 913	9 311	15 905
Male householder (dollars)	8 422	17 062	13 621	16 530	31 098	31 651	16 723	11 637	12 188	25 760
Living alone (dollars)	8 152	15 648	12 880	15 647	27 117	27 389	16 453	10 609	11 921	22 106
65 years and over (dollars)	7 497	10 250	7 304	7 145	9 728	16 375	5 000	5 970	10 183	9 523
Female householder (dollars)	5 367	8 662	7 823	7 765	19 119	16 560	7 464	7 316	7 802	11 477
Living alone (dollars)	5 226	7 994	7 508	7 377	15 413	14 447	7 366	6 956	7 593	10 516
65 years and over (dollars)	5 285	6 705	6 283	6 349	9 132	9 508	5 453	6 222	7 210	9 246
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	8 991	12 452	12 197	5 991	18 978	19 443	2 277	3 808	17 410	9 940
With earnings	6 314	9 684	9 436	4 855	17 085	17 829	1 819	2 973	12 046	8 143
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 374	31 861	25 605	30 945	44 655	47 384	31 990	27 146	28 622	35 261
With wage or salary income	5 966	9 205	9 066	4 645	16 621	17 402	1 758	2 888	11 638	7 864
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	25 084	30 361	25 198	29 362	42 292	45 891	30 521	25 800	27 260	34 433
With nonfarm self-employment income	683	1 536	1 046	537	2 557	2 658	168	266	1 380	1 258
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	10 808	17 522	10 567	10 614	22 622	16 932	17 632	17 852	18 794	12 677
With farm self-employment income	978	491	698	362	325	202	125	145	240	132
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 249	4 377	3 030	21 348	6 619	5 914	12 568	9 955	6 643	3 056
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 493	4 704	3 609	1 771	7 187	8 165	589	838	4 607	3 622
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 779	6 376	4 049	5 189	4 591	4 249	6 170	6 616	5 635	4 969
With Social Security income	3 351	4 192	4 169	1 965	3 328	2 989	637	1 295	6 538	2 683
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 442	6 880	6 413	6 539	7 134	6 951	6 671	6 085	7 271	7 811
With public assistance income	1 313	706	1 171	683	503	514	226	457	1 513	482
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 741	3 289	3 006	2 705	4 353	3 971	3 360	3 062	3 429	3 510
With retirement income	1 408	2 149	1 915	777	2 960	3 231	319	502	3 737	1 786
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 471	10 425	6 053	7 614	12 352	13 523	6 114	6 480	6 158	10 672
With other income	923	1 389	1 549	522	1 754	1 879	172	300	2 083	1 084
Mean other income (dollars)	3 116	3 798	2 859	2 907	5 957	4 804	2 610	4 327	4 315	

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	17 594	6 031	14 428	9 915	14 449	53 249	2 483	7 617	2 460	16 099
Less than \$5,000	1 324	383	1 499	863	368	1 629	315	1 034	166	1 386
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 148	657	2 202	1 229	572	1 666	325	1 203	312	1 960
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 282	694	2 047	1 356	760	2 141	288	955	261	1 887
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 956	1 331	2 964	2 328	2 053	6 442	456	1 373	542	3 061
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 013	967	2 019	1 496	2 258	8 668	439	1 119	521	2 526
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 596	967	2 043	1 488	3 177	12 057	397	1 099	434	2 568
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 544	704	1 168	936	3 358	10 985	147	642	158	1 704
\$75,000 to \$99,999	318	227	308	149	1 289	4 901	66	138	44	594
\$100,000 or more	413	101	178	70	614	4 760	50	54	22	413
Median (dollars)	22 179	24 654	19 594	20 964	40 363	41 472	22 787	19 226	23 929	24 190
Mean (dollars)	28 690	31 221	25 549	26 311	45 799	52 581	25 995	24 219	26 827	31 238
Families	13 654	4 357	11 240	7 422	11 875	24 438	1 649	5 165	1 858	8 403
Less than \$5,000	548	176	830	371	212	569	143	395	83	332
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 225	235	1 232	614	286	471	109	483	119	499
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 603	413	1 459	961	403	911	156	665	209	764
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 179	964	2 465	1 817	1 506	2 409	285	1 062	393	1 351
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 614	791	1 807	1 260	1 860	2 964	362	896	422	1 404
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 360	873	1 866	1 319	2 713	4 639	358	923	408	1 798
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 431	611	1 116	885	3 085	5 753	129	568	168	1 409
\$75,000 to \$99,999	308	205	287	133	1 235	3 191	57	128	34	469
\$100,000 or more	386	89	178	62	575	3 531	50	45	22	377
Median (dollars)	25 843	29 916	23 007	24 620	43 406	50 812	28 133	24 738	28 345	33 729
Mean (dollars)	32 302	35 804	28 883	29 511	48 940	64 148	31 728	28 621	30 532	40 982
Married-couple families	11 574	3 473	9 289	6 063	10 184	17 874	1 132	3 956	1 416	5 871
Less than \$15,000	2 352	436	2 341	1 184	398	767	137	856	194	498
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 662	750	2 101	1 455	1 110	1 064	216	781	283	756
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 308	662	1 600	1 128	1 617	1 641	267	770	378	1 018
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 197	768	1 728	1 253	2 379	3 440	299	841	372	1 503
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 377	571	1 061	848	2 924	4 723	106	549	149	1 299
\$75,000 or more	678	286	458	195	1 756	6 239	107	159	40	797
Female householder, no husband present	1 566	696	1 593	1 049	1 249	5 020	436	989	355	2 071
Less than \$5,000	243	110	393	205	146	346	114	298	74	271
\$5,000 to \$9,999	245	92	319	226	163	261	59	144	58	292
\$10,000 to \$14,999	332	115	327	195	138	405	83	174	60	383
\$15,000 to \$24,999	393	172	288	263	276	1 084	47	181	75	453
\$25,000 to \$49,999	329	167	233	130	447	1 963	133	174	63	542
\$50,000 or more	24	40	33	30	79	961	—	18	25	130
Males 15 years and over, with income	16 626	5 590	13 256	8 969	15 139	43 241	2 032	6 001	2 183	14 907
Median income (dollars)	15 704	17 332	15 336	15 345	26 424	27 910	15 390	15 130	16 788	13 849
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.6	49.7	42.0	52.4	63.6	66.0	47.3	48.0	55.1	41.7
Median income (dollars)	21 342	22 109	26 834	20 426	33 208	34 146	21 449	23 071	21 260	23 843
Females 15 years and over, with income	15 526	5 572	11 630	9 162	13 339	46 847	2 408	7 393	2 490	16 809
Median income (dollars)	7 663	8 922	6 297	8 044	10 807	21 864	8 917	7 165	7 967	9 927
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.0	31.4	22.7	33.7	37.2	54.2	29.9	28.2	36.3	31.1
Median income (dollars)	14 249	15 856	14 415	14 160	19 611	28 048	15 270	15 032	15 155	19 116
Per capita income (dollars)	11 057	12 268	9 392	10 404	15 742	25 509	11 070	10 290	10 241	12 928
Persons in households (dollars)	11 283	12 285	9 518	10 458	15 789	25 785	11 406	10 520	10 628	13 195
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 984	4 942	3 132	6 339	11 889	12 468	6 707	4 942	2 832	8 370
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 843	29 916	23 007	24 620	43 406	50 812	28 133	24 738	28 345	33 729
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 825	29 583	24 183	24 468	41 444	42 163	24 038	24 883	30 458	29 392
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 002	27 882	21 149	21 302	35 579	43 081	19 412	19 271	20 625	28 294
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 909	33 493	26 118	27 912	47 092	59 054	32 054	29 188	31 818	41 403
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 537	34 489	28 810	28 691	46 233	53 593	30 667	30 987	33 075	42 276
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 569	31 053	22 778	22 099	40 478	53 208	46 125	27 232	30 227	39 777
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 330	16 462	11 021	11 658	21 717	28 809	13 468	11 705	13 792	16 645
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 809	10 091	6 966	7 866	16 053	22 656	6 882	6 871	11 563	12 934
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 597	18 125	5 000-	6 050	6 319	18 207	6 562	5 000-	5 751	7 233
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 861	18 850	10 928	11 756	26 270	29 023	10 647	10 019	13 900	16 250
1 worker (dollars)	20 377	20 815	21 361	17 487	31 931	32 546	16 862	18 764	18 500	20 903
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 547	37 579	35 035	32 798	50 466	58 197	36 431	34 490	35 592	41 217
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 765	39 747	35 693	35 467	51 865	63 217	36 773	36 522	38 281	44 370
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 228	13 177	9 499	10 759	21 898	35 883	10 436	8 439	11 214	15 261
Male household (dollars)	16 065	17 125	15 881	16 449	28 125	40 081	14 464	14 158	18 472	16 356
Living alone (dollars)	14 929	14 592	13 913	15 572	25 490	36 384	12 287	11 875	17 222	15 570
65 years and over (dollars)	7 399	12 757	8 659	7 337	11 750	24 688	6 167	6 494	5 360	10 202
Female household (dollars)	9 196	11 382	7 748	8 432	18 383	32 787	8 584	7 319	8 075	14 528
Living alone (dollars)	8 752	9 733	7 620	8 080	16 348	29 818	8 278	7 171	8 185	14 298
65 years and over (dollars)	6 516	8 201	6 815	6 353	11 651	17 466	7 112	5 963	6 688	10 573
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	17 594	6 031	14 428	9 915	14 449	53 249	2 483	7 617	2 460	16 099
With earnings	14 101	4 570	9 999	7 743	12 807	47 458	1 713	5 303	1 921	13 415
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 692	30 390	28 145	26 117	43 486	50 512	28 042	26 070	27 548	29 696
With wage or salary income	13 467	4 286	9 665	7 379	12 611	46 222	1 664	5 189	1 904	13 098
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 959	27 699	27 500	25 556	41 871	48 572	26 668	25 721	27 227	28 478
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 954	814	1 070	1 003	1 666	5 991	231	578	126	1 893
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 544	22 534	14 307	9 574	17 117	25 306	15 134	8 224	8 550	13 234
With farm self-employment income	1 453	168	98	428	97	309	19	22	9	80
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 990	10 846	3 280	9 459	3 863	1 646	8 574	1 387	279	3 924
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 443	2 089	3 393	3 318	7 108	26 640	798	2 279	684	7 524
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 222	5 446	4 778	5 899	4 330	6 644	5 522	5 885	4 238	7 081
With Social Security income	5 488	2 377	5 167	3 231	2 478	7 190	936	2 878	811	3 693
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 922	6 755	7 266	7 068	7 012	7 201	7 365	6 790	7 793	7 534
With public assistance income	1 326	401	1 777	797	400	1 628	219	803	171	874
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 843	3 196	3 378	3 390	3 757	4 074	3 263	3 142	2 916	3 163
With retirement income	2 472	1 397	2 895	1 333	3 224	7 409	441	1 229	361	1 938
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 905	13 229	6 476	7 484	15 038	19 579	7 994	6 113	6 218	8 119
With other income	1 728	515	2 042	1 367	1 636	3 488	262	828	306	1 217
Mean other income (dollars)	4 340	4 311	4 257	2 605	4 090	6 381	3 705	3 912	3 629	4 054

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	52 287	1 949	6 332	2 990	21 664	2 032	7 373	4 170	2 964
Less than \$5,000	2 365	196	200	204	2 101	238	97	106	386
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 677	322	378	388	3 355	227	169	173	339
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 889	238	455	415	2 752	256	284	154	397
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 404	380	1 078	738	4 279	447	621	377	547
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 148	345	1 107	507	3 251	366	994	463	405
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 265	257	1 317	503	3 112	286	1 411	744	408
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10 516	120	1 291	170	1 990	130	2 126	1 013	315
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 769	29	346	42	532	49	1 010	623	88
\$100,000 or more	1 254	62	160	23	292	33	661	517	79
Median (dollars)	35 737	20 659	34 472	20 913	20 413	21 009	50 913	51 011	20 357
Mean (dollars)	39 713	27 141	39 342	24 989	27 456	26 675	57 244	60 663	28 998
Families	42 032	1 267	4 647	2 015	14 596	1 423	5 044	2 490	2 152
Less than \$5,000	1 320	103	72	75	791	90	75	34	152
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 451	85	112	103	1 439	88	63	61	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 836	154	226	222	1 652	182	106	41	265
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 995	242	647	549	2 759	335	269	132	425
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 391	258	807	418	2 489	305	563	205	302
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 687	250	1 134	426	2 817	228	915	348	354
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9 632	93	1 169	164	1 894	124	1 617	668	308
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 543	29	324	42	489	44	864	568	75
\$100,000 or more	1 177	53	156	16	266	27	572	433	79
Median (dollars)	39 093	26 996	40 929	26 091	27 752	25 458	56 419	62 187	26 780
Mean (dollars)	42 794	32 390	45 262	29 534	33 244	30 936	64 096	74 060	34 174
Married-couple families	33 590	988	3 920	1 558	10 239	922	4 150	2 073	1 495
Less than \$15,000	1 776	187	231	206	1 553	114	106	85	218
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 000	177	444	389	1 811	231	181	104	287
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 766	220	636	335	1 967	222	352	104	242
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 393	239	1 034	413	2 503	179	708	271	306
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9 044	83	1 120	157	1 720	118	1 456	597	288
\$75,000 or more	3 611	82	455	58	685	58	1 367	912	154
Female householder, no husband present	6 691	241	571	365	3 748	438	637	316	574
Less than \$5,000	989	69	47	51	625	77	40	—	140
\$5,000 to \$9,999	818	27	45	46	773	47	25	28	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	801	45	66	66	699	104	50	12	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 627	60	149	129	784	90	100	28	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 071	40	210	66	712	112	304	122	79
\$50,000 or more	385	—	54	7	155	8	118	126	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	52 137	1 527	5 803	2 526	17 651	1 713	7 727	3 577	2 402
Median income (dollars)	24 007	15 342	25 169	17 072	14 900	16 094	29 585	34 854	18 553
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.3	43.9	61.5	46.7	48.5	47.6	60.8	61.0	53.3
Median income (dollars)	30 318	26 579	30 753	25 752	21 645	23 629	37 067	43 186	27 027
Females 15 years and over, with income	48 881	1 788	6 118	2 634	21 124	2 047	7 511	3 955	2 947
Median income (dollars)	11 284	7 645	11 686	7 114	8 478	7 769	17 446	21 477	7 139
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.6	23.8	37.0	24.4	31.4	28.8	47.0	45.6	28.2
Median income (dollars)	18 799	14 271	19 379	13 900	15 525	15 250	25 262	29 977	15 667
Per capita income (dollars)	13 817	11 562	15 639	10 814	11 344	10 478	21 929	26 709	11 212
Persons in households (dollars)	13 947	12 041	15 761	10 843	11 503	10 670	22 178	26 786	11 334
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 460	4 002	6 101	3 793	5 556	5 638	10 828	7 713	3 242
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	39 093	26 996	40 929	26 091	27 752	25 458	56 419	62 187	26 780
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 901	22 018	39 306	27 730	25 835	22 850	53 876	67 635	27 974
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 747	18 971	35 859	26 053	22 895	21 731	52 458	57 016	19 670
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 223	30 224	43 978	29 293	33 894	30 369	60 915	67 413	35 033
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 169	29 858	44 219	30 884	36 800	32 878	58 113	74 931	38 657
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 454	23 929	39 542	26 447	33 549	25 938	55 360	57 365	31 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 101	11 612	23 750	16 283	13 071	14 338	30 645	41 528	11 689
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 146	6 522	19 207	11 125	9 430	11 005	28 942	30 469	7 259
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 667	10 313	25 313	10 750	6 826	5 411	16 429	26 500	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	16 323	13 179	23 375	16 078	12 881	10 000	43 676	28 790	10 927
1 worker (dollars)	28 182	22 381	31 497	25 106	18 020	20 585	40 304	47 917	18 023
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 887	37 312	48 981	34 437	37 876	34 744	62 232	73 867	38 990
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 869	38 750	50 801	36 081	40 524	39 280	65 150	76 364	43 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	20 899	10 859	17 917	11 931	10 715	10 512	35 114	36 304	10 357
Male householders (dollars)	26 982	15 429	24 500	15 333	15 048	11 250	41 121	43 597	16 696
Living alone (dollars)	24 429	15 580	22 188	14 832	14 293	10 250	34 875	41 892	17 054
65 years and over (dollars)	14 245	9 243	13 036	12 685	7 934	6 809	46 667	23 618	13 571
Female householders (dollars)	14 963	8 619	15 426	9 935	8 461	10 272	30 654	28 939	7 080
Living alone (dollars)	13 405	8 619	14 564	9 107	8 085	9 501	28 720	27 083	6 643
65 years and over (dollars)	8 673	7 768	11 343	8 289	6 330	7 443	20 202	23 682	6 336
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	52 287	1 949	6 332	2 990	21 664	2 032	7 373	4 170	2 964
With earnings	45 492	1 217	5 012	2 043	15 841	1 598	6 683	3 482	2 095
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 836	29 380	38 900	25 070	28 482	26 323	51 876	59 169	31 057
With wage or salary income	44 710	1 166	4 859	1 997	15 495	1 569	6 520	3 343	2 005
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 789	29 244	38 565	24 633	27 965	24 900	50 437	57 509	30 344
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 948	110	639	214	1 420	169	1 148	757	323
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 249	15 062	11 114	9 390	12 299	17 289	15 272	18 038	12 873
With farm self-employment income	310	—	39	5	147	22	72	54	18
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 643	—	12 318	3 500	2 684	3 362	4 242	2 199	3 717
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 783	648	3 078	983	6 618	647	4 161	2 666	817
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 188	7 266	5 472	6 530	7 393	5 101	7 596	7 312	9 112
With Social Security income	9 847	848	1 915	1 271	7 916	780	1 285	993	1 075
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 875	9 182	7 453	8 386	7 197	6 688	7 880	6 434	7 254
With public assistance income	2 723	158	195	185	2 051	288	159	139	374
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 451	2 743	4 931	3 832	2 698	2 924	3 198	5 684	3 095
With retirement income	10 036	362	1 619	705	3 967	325	1 464	887	518
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11 590	9 926	11 159	6 065	6 155	6 663	19 988	20 517	7 092
With other income	5 542	205	781	308	2 535	242	731	295	281
Mean other income (dollars)	4 343	3 029	5 122	4 659	3 068	2 535	5 285	7 005	2 883

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	7 469	2 755	49 699	10 250	8 943	2 163	24 923	9 547	2 174
Less than \$5,000	447	280	3 161	660	709	321	2 082	117	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	687	383	3 425	1 264	786	297	3 199	214	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	730	394	3 651	1 206	865	225	2 551	281	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 582	594	9 394	1 933	1 799	349	5 194	907	227
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 308	468	9 502	1 819	1 631	285	3 884	1 372	439
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 220	408	10 077	1 588	1 761	336	3 668	2 297	685
\$50,000 to \$74,999	967	145	7 871	1 124	1 039	227	2 814	2 697	495
\$75,000 to \$99,999	315	39	1 806	349	240	82	828	1 030	136
\$100,000 or more	213	44	812	307	113	41	703	632	14
Median (dollars)	26 614	20 263	30 144	25 312	26 934	21 361	23 726	46 674	39 076
Mean (dollars)	33 928	24 981	34 476	32 692	30 291	27 916	32 425	53 247	41 407
Families	4 166	1 885	35 322	5 606	6 313	1 156	16 202	7 211	1 746
Less than \$5,000	130	99	1 674	224	366	27	879	137	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	179	214	1 513	315	312	45	1 318	81	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	281	202	1 806	480	481	93	1 383	191	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999	854	403	6 335	908	1 213	197	3 180	532	203
\$25,000 to \$34,999	724	359	6 699	1 102	1 161	199	2 650	800	282
\$35,000 to \$49,999	796	400	8 167	1 113	1 519	262	2 959	1 720	581
\$50,000 to \$74,999	727	134	6 828	884	923	210	2 428	2 300	431
\$75,000 to \$99,999	278	30	1 590	299	225	82	778	879	110
\$100,000 or more	197	44	710	281	113	41	627	571	14
Median (dollars)	33 353	25 490	34 291	32 377	31 516	35 988	30 141	51 045	40 213
Mean (dollars)	42 090	29 801	38 323	41 879	34 555	40 478	38 819	57 222	42 316
Married-couple families	3 011	1 463	27 308	4 426	4 625	903	11 744	5 999	1 310
Less than \$15,000	228	286	1 835	520	358	78	1 378	238	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	507	311	4 240	647	816	140	2 041	267	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	518	311	5 436	880	916	136	2 063	574	201
\$35,000 to \$49,999	660	354	7 217	984	1 360	258	2 607	1 421	499
\$50,000 to \$74,999	653	134	6 379	830	860	168	2 294	2 126	366
\$75,000 or more	445	67	2 201	565	315	123	1 361	1 373	115
Female householder, no husband present	851	378	6 689	970	1 386	222	3 796	862	313
Less than \$5,000	113	82	1 346	160	304	27	675	87	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	103	95	830	136	226	19	795	15	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	52	831	170	180	36	547	43	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	264	63	1 798	220	328	57	954	222	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189	86	1 595	269	299	59	729	402	132
\$50,000 or more	77	—	289	15	49	24	96	93	37
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 722	2 254	47 604	11 472	7 689	3 441	22 222	10 267	2 347
Median income (dollars)	19 258	13 937	21 503	11 858	20 915	4 866	16 077	30 363	25 335
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	56.2	60.5	41.2	56.8	23.6	49.5	71.1	70.9
Median income (dollars)	25 396	18 988	26 394	24 647	27 466	25 149	25 788	35 245	28 953
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 852	2 706	45 839	13 173	8 155	2 322	25 969	8 900	2 078
Median income (dollars)	9 143	8 097	10 392	5 941	9 518	6 802	8 383	15 917	14 573
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.2	33.3	36.5	22.5	34.8	20.3	28.7	48.5	50.0
Median income (dollars)	18 566	13 571	17 975	16 481	17 329	17 163	16 105	23 077	21 466
Per capita income (dollars)	13 825	10 490	13 099	11 607	11 897	10 077	12 657	18 554	13 428
Persons in households (dollars)	15 309	10 807	13 428	13 674	11 994	12 941	13 473	18 650	13 428
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 354	3 586	5 577	3 271	4 726	4 099	4 387	14 783	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	33 353	25 490	34 291	32 377	31 516	35 988	30 141	51 045	40 213
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 769	24 667	31 242	31 366	29 521	39 211	29 845	51 282	38 006
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 663	19 219	28 022	25 862	23 500	40 000	25 420	46 725	36 290
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 417	28 393	38 932	37 318	36 879	40 655	36 829	54 501	42 230
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 588	32 069	37 418	38 776	36 591	42 153	40 788	55 288	40 952
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 500	26 050	31 414	29 360	31 422	40 562	35 844	46 699	39 063
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 375	11 250	16 601	15 699	14 475	20 326	13 729	28 173	26 157
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 750	6 540	12 038	13 167	10 059	18 224	10 119	22 446	22 443
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 136	5 243	5 830	12 417	5 164	6 351	7 612	20 781	20 982
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	19 844	7 867	15 007	14 567	17 437	25 893	13 134	12 717	6 049
1 worker (dollars)	23 311	15 181	23 950	24 367	21 209	29 500	20 572	37 198	27 460
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 987	32 338	41 523	40 506	39 471	39 309	39 655	55 805	45 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 109	34 297	43 395	41 582	41 739	40 574	42 823	57 710	44 000
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 282	11 241	19 869	15 795	16 207	8 576	14 598	31 940	32 206
Male householder (dollars)	24 125	16 111	25 815	19 649	24 079	10 870	19 598	35 788	38 125
Living alone (dollars)	21 023	14 167	23 097	14 712	22 069	11 840	17 878	31 377	31 563
65 years and over (dollars)	9 507	12 667	13 798	9 664	12 222	7 388	10 361	50 049	11 500
Female householder (dollars)	14 717	10 500	14 572	13 952	11 344	7 513	12 360	28 605	28 611
Living alone (dollars)	13 255	10 337	13 599	13 323	10 405	8 294	11 582	25 083	27 731
65 years and over (dollars)	9 358	9 261	9 567	9 464	7 236	6 831	8 776	15 417	8 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	7 469	2 755	49 699	10 250	8 943	2 163	24 923	9 547	2 174
With earnings	6 084	2 081	41 813	8 602	6 986	1 524	18 508	9 038	2 047
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 787	25 600	33 740	31 576	31 002	28 087	32 114	50 908	40 983
With wage or salary income	5 846	1 995	41 145	8 430	6 838	1 465	18 008	8 871	2 030
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 916	23 925	33 056	29 834	30 829	26 276	31 176	49 118	40 237
With nonfarm self-employment income	893	307	4 102	1 161	455	215	2 293	1 212	178
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 208	17 907	12 216	16 872	12 028	19 682	13 992	20 082	12 423
With farm self-employment income	36	47	231	90	50	16	157	45	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 878	958	2 432	5 891	5 971	4 956	5 532	956	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 764	899	17 714	4 675	2 603	1 099	9 735	3 972	633
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 344	6 175	4 275	6 895	4 860	5 456	10 053	5 311	1 970
With Social Security income	2 137	973	10 077	2 302	2 410	757	8 728	922	329
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 953	6 828	6 928	7 457	7 274	6 863	7 693	7 578	6 338
With public assistance income	426	253	2 847	568	661	88	1 878	309	119
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 552	3 478	3 601	3 492	3 295	2 563	3 490	4 520	3 297
With retirement income	1 115	250	10 164	1 148	1 885	410	4 287	1 089	197
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 956	6 053	12 253	8 190	9 384	13 094	7 795	13 894	8 305
With other income	632	366	5 656	930	1 114	137	2 358	708	239
Mean other income (dollars)	4 276	2 623	3 949	2 890	3 832	5 776	3 717	5 132	3 203

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	6 844	63 940	89 443	1 679	14 664	3 762	38 831	5 186	85 268
Less than \$5,000	539	5 438	8 291	259	1 591	68	3 579	625	9 064
\$5,000 to \$9,999	999	4 954	8 692	338	1 808	145	3 652	895	9 506
\$10,000 to \$14,999	715	5 370	9 562	223	1 937	174	4 112	612	9 273
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 454	13 022	20 746	269	2 892	492	8 392	1 024	16 887
\$25,000 to \$34,999	951	11 452	15 647	270	2 361	547	6 783	686	13 216
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 054	12 053	13 777	141	2 103	729	6 555	760	12 896
\$50,000 to \$74,999	702	8 283	8 354	126	1 439	971	4 451	344	8 630
\$75,000 to \$99,999	224	2 118	2 373	28	352	450	819	120	2 894
\$100,000 or more	206	1 250	2 001	25	181	186	488	120	2 902
Median (dollars)	22 446	27 469	23 563	15 460	21 309	43 236	24 601	19 487	23 551
Mean (dollars)	31 932	33 106	29 947	22 957	27 027	49 193	29 235	27 387	32 497
Families	4 580	45 912	58 246	1 175	9 344	3 178	27 726	2 563	47 322
Less than \$5,000	226	3 189	4 220	141	618	25	1 986	155	4 581
\$5,000 to \$9,999	452	2 294	3 974	153	738	71	1 979	159	3 483
\$10,000 to \$14,999	371	3 237	5 604	105	1 047	105	2 504	157	4 438
\$15,000 to \$24,999	898	8 948	13 181	259	1 833	368	5 570	536	7 996
\$25,000 to \$34,999	771	8 272	10 520	234	1 736	443	5 183	418	7 439
\$35,000 to \$49,999	852	9 636	10 412	104	1 603	614	5 412	598	8 446
\$50,000 to \$74,999	641	7 288	6 649	126	1 314	946	3 925	306	6 306
\$75,000 to \$99,999	201	1 958	2 003	28	305	420	730	114	2 258
\$100,000 or more	168	1 090	1 683	25	150	186	437	120	2 375
Median (dollars)	29 604	31 180	26 818	21 836	27 243	48 186	28 517	31 318	29 021
Mean (dollars)	36 877	36 817	33 738	27 914	32 087	53 252	32 723	40 487	39 011
Married-couple families	3 180	34 675	41 116	862	5 511	2 838	18 915	1 898	28 158
Less than \$15,000	408	2 897	4 944	194	646	100	1 862	209	3 180
\$15,000 to \$24,999	516	6 506	9 479	194	857	281	3 648	333	4 041
\$25,000 to \$34,999	610	6 797	8 217	201	1 126	380	3 982	330	4 717
\$35,000 to \$49,999	735	8 722	8 851	104	1 299	571	4 700	530	6 465
\$50,000 to \$74,999	567	6 831	6 136	120	1 146	900	3 596	262	5 445
\$75,000 or more	344	2 922	3 489	49	437	606	1 127	234	4 310
Female householder, no husband present	1 216	9 534	13 970	260	3 250	230	7 330	527	16 511
Less than \$5,000	184	2 609	3 403	92	525	14	1 645	101	4 020
\$5,000 to \$9,999	250	1 574	2 438	54	471	43	1 362	83	2 265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145	1 275	2 208	40	609	25	1 202	29	2 449
\$15,000 to \$24,999	339	2 032	2 797	53	807	58	1 537	167	3 426
\$25,000 to \$49,999	212	1 721	2 706	21	691	85	1 356	114	3 628
\$50,000 or more	86	323	418	—	147	5	228	33	723
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 360	59 321	105 786	1 351	12 262	4 003	34 116	5 626	67 876
Median income (dollars)	16 875	20 531	14 709	11 588	15 287	29 330	18 934	7 481	16 635
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.9	60.6	57.8	36.0	47.1	65.4	55.5	28.8	48.4
Median income (dollars)	22 372	25 501	18 278	24 129	21 911	36 125	24 368	24 173	24 800
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 493	55 931	80 676	1 524	14 576	3 644	35 873	7 278	82 730
Median income (dollars)	10 083	9 599	8 649	7 043	9 467	11 420	8 660	4 581	10 644
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.8	34.4	32.7	26.5	33.6	35.2	32.7	17.1	35.1
Median income (dollars)	15 729	17 196	16 072	14 556	15 843	20 508	16 468	17 653	18 743
Per capita income (dollars)	13 742	12 711	11 643	9 214	10 547	16 930	11 158	9 704	13 993
Persons in households (dollars)	13 779	12 813	11 781	9 186	10 940	16 989	11 214	11 070	14 477
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 579	9 078	10 690	16 284	3 498	9 721	8 889	3 930	5 636
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 604	31 180	26 818	21 836	27 243	48 186	28 517	31 318	29 021
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 139	28 071	22 900	20 938	22 184	47 500	25 384	31 622	23 022
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 754	25 130	21 082	18 523	19 623	42 279	22 174	33 250	22 623
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 909	36 483	32 205	27 337	36 226	51 997	34 905	37 661	39 614
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 442	34 920	29 519	28 750	35 926	51 488	35 275	40 169	40 627
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 750	29 535	24 080	23 750	33 170	40 185	28 398	33 958	38 439
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 684	12 169	12 340	7 908	15 181	21 333	12 695	17 295	13 831
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 885	7 705	8 444	5 436	11 250	20 278	9 141	11 080	8 465
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	6 158	5 000—	10 282	13 393	6 829	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 177	11 704	11 919	7 138	13 197	22 727	12 678	12 875	9 161
1 worker (dollars)	21 406	21 463	19 702	22 727	17 402	32 132	20 423	22 873	19 963
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 563	38 576	34 937	30 938	37 852	56 483	38 195	39 414	40 631
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 304	40 251	36 267	35 417	41 807	57 800	40 530	42 240	45 181
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 692	18 777	17 011	7 654	12 399	21 328	15 769	10 966	17 678
Male householders (dollars)	18 194	24 550	21 138	6 736	17 138	26 857	21 289	12 440	22 261
Living alone (dollars)	16 723	22 204	18 706	6 736	16 210	25 607	18 687	12 094	20 125
65 years and over (dollars)	13 062	11 318	13 440	6 193	9 022	10 521	12 984	11 319	11 990
Female householders (dollars)	10 810	13 082	12 955	8 235	10 509	16 419	11 819	10 045	15 246
Living alone (dollars)	10 531	11 510	11 407	8 371	10 297	15 338	11 090	8 525	13 518
65 years and over (dollars)	8 050	8 773	9 071	7 496	8 993	10 882	8 406	8 100	8 734
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	6 844	63 940	89 443	1 679	14 664	3 762	38 831	5 186	85 268
With earnings	4 926	53 714	71 720	1 118	11 063	3 252	30 222	4 283	64 995
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 841	32 687	29 415	25 487	26 846	47 824	29 619	26 502	33 235
With wage or salary income	4 832	52 855	70 485	1 075	10 773	3 192	29 662	4 186	63 281
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 096	31 498	28 602	24 062	26 229	45 556	28 796	25 645	31 829
With nonfarm self-employment income	515	4 716	5 976	156	1 003	500	2 554	432	7 239
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	22 275	18 967	15 495	16 847	14 061	19 527	15 865	13 971	19 806
With farm self-employment income	35	193	369	—	80	38	114	12	392
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 355	7 694	2 764	—	4 087	9 025	4 253	10 000	6 446
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 458	20 986	26 381	374	3 144	2 033	10 013	2 145	27 211
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	9 786	5 156	6 763	4 093	6 548	4 865	4 948	5 187	9 647
With Social Security income	2 499	12 769	21 559	4 745	775	10 356	1 249	24 080	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 443	7 212	6 743	7 429	6 843	6 705	6 519	7 178	7 435
With public assistance income	591	4 946	8 342	302	1 815	58	4 044	282	8 679
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 979	3 267	3 218	3 326	3 286	1 986	3 158	3 353	3 250
With retirement income	1 143	11 176	16 371	317	3 430	835	8 603	636	13 612
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 269	10 515	11 062	5 462	9 665	15 078	10 858	6 451	8 371
With other income	762	7 038	8 797	254	1 868	423	4 265	732	6 951
Mean other income (dollars)	3 813	3 850	4 222	3 789	3 830	4 139	3 946	4 624	3 915

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	41 064	9 179	2 778	9 452	18 651	135 736	7 587	3 508	9 096
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 525	279	294	643	1 578	3 429	349	269	581
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 948	725	332	946	2 125	4 272	732	329	904
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 018	1 052	357	1 107	1 793	7 316	745	370	864
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 793	1 779	652	1 944	3 537	23 187	1 738	758	1 927
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 176	1 777	381	1 727	2 667	26 177	1 250	604	1 729
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 333	1 680	339	1 687	3 266	31 558	1 426	499	1 512
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	3 487	1 355	263	986	2 614	26 390	830	357	984
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	858	281	71	238	613	7 710	360	156	327
\$100,000 or more -----	926	251	89	174	458	5 697	157	166	268
Median (dollars) -----	22 591	29 047	20 401	25 366	26 125	36 271	26 668	25 393	26 086
Mean (dollars) -----	29 058	36 276	30 009	31 309	32 990	43 247	32 623	34 547	33 495
Families	25 704	6 402	1 915	6 153	14 440	102 963	5 313	1 631	5 507
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 549	73	108	204	864	1 837	176	53	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 938	164	160	250	1 140	1 982	309	56	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 408	426	229	494	1 132	4 490	407	99	363
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 293	1 102	405	1 178	2 656	16 044	1 045	243	1 149
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 034	1 383	293	1 304	2 209	19 431	944	311	1 121
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 011	1 487	305	1 444	3 003	25 012	1 230	294	1 137
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 915	1 276	263	889	2 422	22 355	743	267	825
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	716	257	71	221	580	6 712	332	156	285
\$100,000 or more -----	840	234	81	169	434	5 100	127	152	230
Median (dollars) -----	28 203	35 619	27 837	32 414	31 379	39 112	32 194	36 693	31 974
Mean (dollars) -----	34 565	43 635	34 946	38 601	37 331	46 299	36 940	49 863	40 879
Married-couple families	18 031	5 186	1 374	4 864	10 663	86 595	4 165	1 306	4 245
Less than \$15,000 -----	2 353	324	161	427	1 239	3 759	387	87	417
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 435	757	278	834	1 760	12 065	725	150	717
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 889	1 101	238	1 108	1 794	16 104	776	255	869
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 250	1 357	291	1 326	2 658	22 214	1 166	277	973
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 663	1 180	254	805	2 240	21 096	678	242	768
\$75,000 or more -----	1 441	467	152	364	972	11 357	433	295	501
Female householder, no husband present	6 165	1 005	443	1 046	3 197	12 287	958	305	990
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 160	46	67	167	688	1 293	107	35	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 029	78	74	92	630	1 175	140	26	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	900	193	144	175	446	1 542	192	47	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 506	318	109	265	698	3 147	276	86	354
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 354	304	40	270	609	4 256	178	73	299
\$50,000 or more -----	216	66	9	77	126	874	65	38	48
Males 15 years and over, with income	33 167	8 875	2 237	8 733	17 136	144 861	6 463	4 513	8 018
Median income (dollars) -----	16 082	18 012	17 162	17 914	19 414	22 699	20 223	6 847	18 433
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	51.7	52.3	50.7	48.2	55.3	66.7	55.5	26.8	57.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	37 855	9 446	2 877	9 667	17 946	123 093	7 009	5 372	8 580
Median income (dollars) -----	10 043	10 747	7 953	9 564	8 542	11 638	10 483	4 852	10 347
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.7	36.8	30.6	31.8	30.3	41.0	34.6	17.0	33.8
Median income (dollars) -----	16 328	16 566	15 264	15 812	16 377	18 571	17 131	19 457	17 018
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 513	14 467	12 262	12 912	11 831	15 242	13 469	11 822	14 214
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 628	15 351	12 411	13 601	11 918	15 397	13 689	16 824	14 568
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	6 886	5 164	7 454	7 464	5 001	10 097	3 301	3 463	6 478
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	28 203	35 619	27 837	32 414	31 379	39 112	32 194	36 693	31 974
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	26 237	34 555	30 101	31 498	31 224	36 234	31 107	31 500	30 059
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	24 707	31 456	29 012	30 765	30 662	31 441	28 050	31 250	23 992
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	33 123	40 549	35 532	35 599	37 391	42 007	37 052	42 866	36 509
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 229	43 483	37 048	38 157	38 803	40 058	38 180	38 438	37 524
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	33 537	34 271	32 375	36 417	36 354	32 439	36 858	32 115	30 230
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	14 964	20 736	12 261	18 291	13 048	21 293	16 087	20 387	19 971
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	9 151	15 402	11 885	13 349	10 018	18 105	11 675	16 845	16 727
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 680	12 159	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-	12 398	6 917	5 000-	10 583
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	13 428	22 561	8 236	18 150	10 914	25 244	20 668	34 500	21 208
1 worker (dollars) -----	20 447	28 000	19 162	24 113	20 533	28 933	22 983	30 464	23 917
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	35 594	42 800	37 615	39 092	42 197	43 686	40 313	43 704	38 462
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 679	45 628	39 153	40 561	44 677	44 374	41 550	45 278	40 600
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	14 652	14 665	11 750	13 611	12 054	26 224	16 358	18 242	16 138
Male household (dollars) -----	17 577	20 255	12 450	19 568	16 578	30 487	21 278	18 891	20 644
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 932	17 312	12 050	19 416	14 877	26 387	20 953	20 551	17 228
65 years and over (dollars) -----	10 642	12 721	9 088	15 074	10 387	23 083	11 786	27 500	10 952
Female household (dollars) -----	12 547	12 865	11 400	11 740	9 608	21 808	13 567	17 658	13 349
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 799	12 265	10 900	11 046	8 901	18 257	12 825	17 705	12 190
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 976	8 669	6 950	9 488	7 137	11 826	9 823	18 553	9 720
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	41 064	9 179	2 778	9 452	18 651	135 736	7 587	3 508	9 096
With earnings -----	30 994	7 295	2 091	7 221	14 560	124 168	5 801	2 764	7 362
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	29 376	35 683	29 189	31 910	33 866	40 204	31 728	30 115	32 856
With wage or salary income -----	30 141	7 134	1 998	7 029	14 103	121 670	5 647	2 660	7 026
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	28 346	34 812	27 004	29 956	33 177	38 684	30 701	29 484	32 177
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	3 294	759	305	1 037	1 578	15 476	746	409	1 059
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	16 832	15 724	22 654	18 870	13 165	18 226	13 090	11 427	14 497
With farm self-employment income -----	209	54	28	76	370	678	126	27	81
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	3 185	560	6 084	3 860	11 957	4 851	7 299	5 122	5 682
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	13 395	4 140	864	3 867	5 417	55 160	3 117	1 927	3 434
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	7 322	6 996	13 343	5 483	7 084	5 757	7 801	9 298	7 379
With Social Security income -----	13 521	2 909	951	3 136	5 406	19 049	2 398	927	2 517
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 691	8 603	6 442	7 455	6 760	7 230	8 253	7 870	7 361
With public assistance income -----	3 622	305	332	699	1 956	4 122	413	203	521
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 099	4 530	3 177	3 181	3 515	3 586	3 301	4 740	3 104
With retirement income -----	6 555	1 591	473	1 895	3 498	22 893	1 685	677	1 313
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	7 703	7 672	6 629	8 278	9 210	14 827	9 534	14 487	9 404
With other income -----	4 186	1 095	208	1 070	1 921	14 092	720	404	1 053
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 532	4 646	2 348	2 824	4 268	2 669	4 878	4 705	

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	8 809	17 102	3 884	2 468	7 706	3 561	37 822	15 777	1 427	13 883
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 690	12 653	3 278	1 999	6 346	3 005	21 202	13 287	1 056	12 350
With related children under 18 years	4 249	8 456	1 798	1 315	3 921	1 745	15 646	7 704	599	6 629
With related children under 5 years	1 696	3 632	558	520	1 406	655	7 675	2 806	256	2 473
Householder worked in 1989	6 590	14 543	3 035	2 039	6 099	2 751	31 882	13 064	1 053	11 123
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 178	10 656	2 141	1 417	4 647	2 052	23 679	10 117	754	8 597
Householder under 65 years with work disability	775	958	265	203	628	275	1 561	1 193	185	1 055
Householder foreign born	79	756	55	11	66	13	9 490	98	29	151
Householder under 25 years	355	473	118	56	279	151	1 378	514	55	372
Householder 65 years and over	1 952	2 391	673	450	1 232	688	6 018	2 467	273	2 246
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 193	13 941	2 663	1 206	4 719	2 176	32 524	10 937	953	9 422
With public assistance income in 1989	799	547	166	175	323	235	1 235	573	62	612
With Social Security income in 1989	2 732	3 237	1 079	597	1 909	926	6 270	3 547	425	3 236
Married-couple families	6 807	14 321	3 275	2 048	6 413	2 984	29 656	13 622	1 199	12 305
With related children under 18 years	2 873	6 859	1 533	1 080	3 237	1 413	11 845	6 532	500	5 730
With related children under 5 years	1 157	3 151	475	435	1 157	576	6 344	2 440	226	2 248
Householder worked in 1989	5 176	12 466	2 655	1 763	5 189	2 398	25 361	11 552	883	10 040
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 531	9 283	1 901	1 230	4 010	1 840	19 310	9 103	661	7 895
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 148	11 984	2 267	1 036	3 980	1 891	26 203	9 486	802	8 528
Householder 65 years and over	1 618	1 856	546	354	958	541	4 800	2 000	233	1 917
With public assistance income in 1989	362	219	85	69	195	132	599	332	23	420
With Social Security income in 1989	2 154	2 481	838	444	1 470	752	4 900	2 814	353	2 735
Female householder, no husband present	1 554	2 137	440	357	902	402	5 735	1 672	153	1 148
With related children under 18 years	1 124	1 269	204	200	516	227	3 003	957	64	640
With related children under 5 years	443	389	63	69	183	39	977	299	13	132
Householder worked in 1989	1 100	1 603	236	239	633	232	4 521	1 108	101	713
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	463	1 016	142	162	416	131	3 008	735	32	426
Householder high school graduate or higher	787	1 579	273	136	541	201	4 646	1 132	91	663
Householder 65 years and over	248	368	111	79	199	114	972	403	33	263
With public assistance income in 1989	410	262	66	93	110	86	502	210	33	184
With Social Security income in 1989	430	549	203	131	320	120	1 104	607	44	408
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 835	10 329	1 312	855	3 027	1 066	59 074	4 981	631	4 191
Nonfamily householder	3 837	7 285	1 108	667	2 123	917	40 923	4 096	503	3 480
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 631	3 167	794	509	1 451	595	14 025	2 925	365	2 660
65 years and over	2 043	1 839	537	343	891	447	7 420	1 698	306	1 332
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	31 103	61 837	12 944	8 730	26 563	12 091	166 642	52 910	4 765	45 305
Persons 18 years and over	23 742	46 870	9 873	6 459	20 082	9 021	141 357	39 700	3 804	34 428
Persons 65 years and over	5 594	6 049	1 739	1 143	3 214	1 663	18 637	6 101	759	5 400
Related children under 18 years	7 323	14 843	3 047	2 258	6 325	3 065	25 111	13 159	952	10 832
Related children under 6 years	2 415	5 604	895	712	2 108	947	10 666	4 357	282	3 560
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 339	10 228	2 288	1 704	4 569	2 280	16 066	9 642	699	7 830
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 364	819	275	208	581	356	1 616	828	180	721
Percent below poverty level	15.5	4.8	7.1	8.4	7.5	10.0	4.3	6.2	12.6	5.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	784	248	171	112	353	217	180	515	96	436
With related children under 18 years	940	631	186	154	269	215	1 116	520	86	390
With related children under 5 years	500	343	112	66	104	70	603	265	22	162
Householder worked in 1989	788	480	158	126	243	190	855	419	95	325
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	183	178	34	28	79	44	188	158	44	99
Householder under 65 years with work disability	193	113	31	46	142	65	165	157	20	149
Householder foreign born	6	73	5	—	7	—	1 054	—	9	—
Householder under 25 years	116	106	18	19	38	28	212	63	16	35
Householder 65 years and over	316	113	66	49	191	92	123	174	68	219
Householder high school graduate or higher	510	425	102	40	179	96	1 026	376	83	252
With public assistance income in 1989	388	136	50	46	88	71	286	180	28	182
With Social Security income in 1989	405	136	97	61	243	114	113	262	73	273
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 774	4 675	4 271	4 890	3 446	3 670	5 284	3 947	4 331	3 962
Married-couple families	614	376	142	103	346	184	726	516	117	436
With related children under 18 years	287	248	92	57	117	104	491	282	56	169
With related children under 5 years	143	139	55	23	32	35	300	145	22	75
Householder worked in 1989	324	233	96	58	117	100	408	281	59	196
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	107	95	34	6	30	15	120	136	44	68
Householder high school graduate or higher	191	202	36	13	65	62	458	192	57	140
Householder 65 years and over	192	32	33	41	138	59	69	122	41	188
With public assistance income in 1989	66	27	16	11	42	13	68	90	—	90
With Social Security income in 1989	224	52	49	45	188	61	33	170	40	211
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 746	4 584	3 355	4 315	2 875	3 449	5 112	3 919	4 464	3 177
Female householder, no husband present	670	357	122	101	220	134	676	270	57	253
With related children under 18 years	589	324	83	93	145	103	552	209	30	197
With related children under 5 years	312	185	46	43	65	32	262	101	—	79
Householder worked in 1989	425	204	51	64	124	77	376	114	36	105
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	61	65	—	22	49	27	62	22	—	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	288	205	57	27	114	34	451	153	26	104
Householder 65 years and over	100	47	33	8	47	18	41	45	27	31
With public assistance income in 1989	311	95	34	35	39	48	202	77	22	84
With Social Security income in 1989	164	52	48	16	55	27	80	85	27	62
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 449	4 830	5 283	5 459	4 324	4 194	5 113	3 875	4 395	5 350
Unrelated individuals	1 558	1 915	371	234	1 022	346	6 569	1 081	175	973
Percent below poverty level	32.2	18.5	28.3	27.4	33.8	32.5	11.1	21.7	27.7	23.2
Nonfamily householder	1 171	1 090	283	150	475	295	2 990	775	98	721
In owner-occupied housing unit	774	418	173	143	307	180	462	511	73	452
65 years and over	829	474	192	142	269	198	863	507	53	383
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 773	3 334	2 719	2 913	3 905	2 593	3 872	3 004	3 342	2 828
Persons	6 107	4 676	1 261	941	2 594	1 501	11 895	3 799	679	3 162
Percent below poverty level	19.6	7.6	9.7	10.8	9.8	12.4	7.1	7.2	14.2	7.0
Persons 18 years and over	4 102	3 259	844	656	1 988	1 074	9 669	2 702	515	2 358
Persons 65 years and over	1 378	673	293	225	581	331	1 083	847	145	782
Related children under 18 years	1 976	1 310	393	285	459	422	2 071	1 053	155	759
Related children under 6 years	776	611	167	73	167	131	844	402	42	225
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 305	839	236	229	315	331	1 355	721	132	566
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	8 523	6 742	2 375	1 394	3 843	2 086	15 927	5 611	859	4 574
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	14 419	13 145	4 243	3 107	8 014	4 082	29 298	14 103	1 498	11 424

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	1 751	7 319	4 090	9 272	3 300	13 768	5 177	8 190	1 775	3 223
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 522	6 558	3 153	7 566	2 661	11 220	4 315	7 011	1 537	2 618
With related children under 18 years	852	3 522	2 169	5 228	1 613	6 845	2 738	3 612	864	1 545
With related children under 5 years	316	1 250	786	1 548	732	2 572	1 210	1 219	258	667
Householder worked in 1989	1 344	5 971	3 021	5 944	2 441	11 323	4 033	6 242	1 293	2 321
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	988	4 621	1 917	3 872	1 616	8 561	2 949	4 375	1 003	1 350
Householder under 65 years with work disability	147	565	407	2 311	354	1 059	362	762	165	361
Householder foreign born	6	78	9	20	29	77	50	32	4	16
Householder under 25 years	81	172	109	360	135	584	154	372	31	126
Householder 65 years and over	358	1 189	877	1 146	709	2 144	883	1 643	293	776
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 089	5 291	1 875	3 640	1 799	8 924	3 076	3 949	964	1 579
With public assistance income in 1989	75	224	481	1 018	310	688	369	607	149	331
With Social Security income in 1989	507	1 749	1 225	3 019	960	3 243	1 186	2 437	460	994
Married-couple families	1 537	6 369	3 171	8 007	2 562	11 342	4 106	6 983	1 304	2 593
With related children under 18 years	725	3 049	1 558	4 438	1 136	5 359	2 090	2 969	606	1 213
With related children under 5 years	277	1 136	521	1 294	538	2 162	972	1 021	176	491
Householder worked in 1989	1 220	5 357	2 420	5 467	1 958	9 563	3 318	5 431	995	1 967
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	911	4 240	1 636	3 662	1 337	7 470	2 537	3 959	819	1 220
Householder high school graduate or higher	996	4 687	1 502	3 191	1 426	7 487	2 512	3 335	694	1 359
Householder 65 years and over	298	952	686	893	551	1 688	630	1 393	190	584
With public assistance income in 1989	45	123	232	716	181	347	142	348	67	180
With Social Security income in 1989	392	1 371	959	2 402	742	2 534	868	2 057	318	761
Female householder, no husband present	148	666	701	979	579	1 852	798	925	388	515
With related children under 18 years	83	344	497	621	371	1 173	533	516	212	300
With related children under 5 years	17	75	226	205	152	346	183	137	82	152
Householder worked in 1989	89	441	459	318	360	1 272	514	571	241	277
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53	275	185	99	191	771	290	281	151	105
Householder high school graduate or higher	86	442	296	357	286	1 100	436	476	237	194
Householder 65 years and over	46	180	140	215	109	358	191	218	89	137
With public assistance income in 1989	23	68	225	262	117	297	184	234	82	137
With Social Security income in 1989	80	292	207	466	160	568	231	282	122	182
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	570	2 134	1 840	2 194	1 377	5 036	1 911	2 764	505	1 257
Nonfamily householder	484	1 791	1 486	1 911	1 095	4 089	1 411	2 341	398	1 073
In owner-occupied housing unit	346	1 271	1 029	1 384	806	2 413	1 006	1 782	320	795
65 years and over	244	739	766	867	602	1 340	663	1 212	145	553
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 935	24 348	14 670	30 982	11 773	47 177	18 914	26 166	6 271	11 541
Persons 18 years and over	4 525	18 617	10 947	22 634	8 817	35 581	13 904	20 425	4 761	8 698
Persons 65 years and over	830	2 902	2 291	2 722	1 822	5 378	2 220	4 175	620	1 973
Related children under 18 years	1 400	5 700	3 708	8 301	2 936	11 570	4 961	5 707	1 506	2 824
Related children under 6 years	483	1 700	1 097	2 152	1 089	3 766	1 753	1 813	385	911
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 066	4 286	2 761	6 595	2 051	8 427	3 549	4 273	1 160	2 027
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	125	349	749	1 752	508	1 070	451	922	235	545
Percent below poverty level	7.1	4.8	18.3	18.9	15.4	7.8	8.7	11.3	13.2	16.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	106	265	418	1 133	282	577	286	635	148	349
With related children under 18 years	40	206	517	1 194	337	694	267	488	156	288
With related children under 5 years	27	100	235	395	167	308	141	189	63	156
Householder worked in 1989	38	218	395	642	280	614	212	466	95	195
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	93	90	108	67	141	72	130	34	41
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22	52	104	835	77	199	66	203	41	111
Householder foreign born	—	—	6	—	14	10	—	—	4	—
Householder under 25 years	13	23	30	127	37	95	27	79	13	36
Householder 65 years and over	37	83	180	154	107	228	100	182	88	165
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	125	208	385	185	384	191	276	76	104
With public assistance income in 1989	30	28	253	550	134	218	118	241	55	190
With Social Security income in 1989	50	80	209	668	135	316	116	314	115	230
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 413	4 378	5 347	4 900	5 663	4 269	4 688	3 886	4 799	4 270
Married-couple families	86	234	346	1 223	294	585	218	596	132	315
With related children under 18 years	17	117	211	774	144	265	108	228	77	108
With related children under 5 years	12	61	76	252	70	162	59	92	23	38
Householder worked in 1989	24	140	168	518	158	343	74	265	65	104
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	72	35	91	51	105	37	88	20	35
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	71	87	232	97	223	84	152	46	63
Householder 65 years and over	73	101	114	80	175	48	158	45	123	—
With public assistance income in 1989	22	9	77	367	51	73	34	107	14	99
With Social Security income in 1989	32	67	101	459	90	212	57	266	59	165
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 387	4 099	5 173	4 715	4 961	3 657	5 046	3 304	4 561	3 561
Female householder, no husband present	25	93	345	449	180	439	196	278	93	206
With related children under 18 years	16	75	264	352	159	396	154	230	75	171
With related children under 5 years	8	31	144	118	75	136	81	77	40	109
Householder worked in 1989	14	59	194	101	106	240	119	161	30	80
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	11	33	11	16	36	28	30	14	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	45	119	145	82	153	95	111	30	41
Householder 65 years and over	3	10	65	40	9	42	42	16	39	29
With public assistance income in 1989	8	16	165	167	71	135	71	120	41	84
With Social Security income in 1989	11	13	92	159	27	104	51	48	46	50
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 227	5 029	5 885	5 561	6 689	4 942	4 868	4 881	5 301	5 266
Unrelated individuals	252	470	827	1 031	530	1 440	625	1 103	164	505
Percent below poverty level	44.2	22.0	44.9	47.0	38.5	28.6	32.7	39.9	32.5	40.2
Nonfamily householder	208	336	664	813	393	1 071	402	955	135	439
In owner-occupied housing unit	154	208	420	524	271	611	282	697	110	320
65 years and over	124	215	409	354	279	559	310	650	58	285
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 514	2 768	3 274	2 973	2 681	2 859	2 734	2 704	2 808	2 210
Persons	593	1 511	3 617	6 770	2 293	4 763	2 243	3 694	991	2 243
Percent below poverty level	10.0	6.2	24.7	21.9	19.5	10.1	11.9	14.1	15.8	19.4
Persons 18 years and over	511	1 081	2 413	4 602	1 513	3 330	1 523	2 758	664	1 652
Persons 65 years and over	193	363	704	579	457	964	476	1 006	185	614
Related children under 18 years	72	405	1 189	2 140	771	1 411	672	912	323	573
Related children under 6 years	33	167	404	558	353	503	273	318	92	215
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	282	831	1 697	505	1 012	459	650	238	373
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	968	2 161	4 779	9 222	3 139	6 967	3 123	5 412	1 246	3 039
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 258	5 335	8 034	15 213	5 397	13 948	6 348	10 682	2 151	5 602

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	58 909	3 243	1 315	7 468	2 131	5 158	6 032	2 317	215 924	13 330
In owner-occupied housing unit	49 640	2 562	1 154	5 567	1 792	4 230	4 960	1 949	166 848	10 534
With related children under 18 years	34 363	1 499	611	4 151	1 093	2 773	3 003	1 070	113 242	7 035
With related children under 5 years	13 623	631	218	1 892	431	753	1 125	435	46 140	2 882
Householder worked in 1989	52 752	2 608	1 065	5 974	1 540	3 092	4 861	1 812	196 430	11 669
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	43 021	1 972	712	4 560	1 061	1 685	3 531	1 169	160 348	9 371
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 783	204	127	690	162	1 249	413	135	8 172	749
Householder foreign born	1 985	61	11	144	22	12	49	33	36 602	295
Householder under 25 years	1 624	74	46	278	70	235	160	50	4 726	309
Householder 65 years and over	5 042	597	230	1 198	471	842	1 060	515	19 033	1 617
Householder high school graduate or higher	49 840	2 380	872	4 942	1 249	2 420	3 485	1 408	201 221	10 526
With public assistance income in 1989	1 626	162	30	299	208	636	461	116	4 665	330
With Social Security income in 1989	7 788	910	323	1 640	618	1 737	1 453	676	24 142	2 268
Married-couple families	49 970	2 535	1 170	5 906	1 783	4 332	4 737	1 910	183 616	11 589
With related children under 18 years	28 434	1 185	551	3 215	888	2 309	2 263	889	95 116	6 098
With related children under 5 years	11 902	572	205	1 528	390	672	875	352	41 079	2 577
Householder worked in 1989	45 274	2 109	985	4 915	1 316	2 832	3 991	1 504	168 145	10 310
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	37 800	1 652	644	3 823	941	1 567	2 979	1 037	139 715	8 388
Householder high school graduate or higher	42 894	1 928	777	4 033	1 115	2 089	2 900	1 216	173 116	9 455
Householder 65 years and over	4 195	435	193	895	373	617	781	419	16 454	1 340
With public assistance income in 1989	724	100	16	146	116	414	182	66	2 706	204
With Social Security income in 1989	6 290	641	261	1 210	482	1 337	1 047	555	19 917	1 756
Female householder, no husband present	7 053	517	98	1 054	254	651	960	269	23 769	1 169
With related children under 18 years	4 888	225	42	678	147	362	570	130	14 293	628
With related children under 5 years	1 374	30	2	222	22	47	163	62	3 820	182
Householder worked in 1989	5 803	340	54	647	158	173	620	192	20 507	825
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 934	195	49	434	80	84	351	92	14 664	512
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 634	322	74	610	91	249	459	124	20 921	689
Householder 65 years and over	643	140	22	233	78	178	245	71	1 963	242
With public assistance income in 1989	824	52	14	147	82	204	245	37	1 662	126
With Social Security income in 1989	1 175	213	41	296	110	320	315	96	3 263	417
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	19 666	1 452	469	3 337	878	1 470	2 055	1 035	123 510	4 565
Nonfamily householder	14 756	942	367	2 259	700	1 333	1 487	897	77 019	3 154
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 373	677	229	1 223	446	1 088	1 070	692	42 881	2 080
65 years and over	3 030	441	176	899	361	750	727	433	12 240	1 001
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	206 267	11 711	4 328	27 197	7 791	17 455	20 695	8 497	803 636	47 456
Persons 18 years and over	146 051	9 048	3 332	19 894	5 695	12 740	15 773	6 488	606 253	34 578
Persons 65 years and over	12 445	1 560	604	3 066	1 207	2 085	2 544	1 419	50 796	4 165
Related children under 18 years	60 063	2 648	996	7 264	2 084	4 703	4 916	2 006	196 743	12 847
Related children under 6 years	20 042	884	328	2 598	648	1 294	1 594	634	67 853	4 662
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 439	1 895	714	5 060	1 554	3 679	3 566	1 493	140 020	9 066
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 051	213	105	490	249	1 156	524	234	4 750	336
Percent below poverty level	3.5	6.6	8.0	6.6	11.7	22.4	8.7	10.1	2.2	2.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	852	125	89	210	178	706	303	178	1 206	142
With related children under 18 years	1 724	118	51	346	179	794	355	150	3 639	248
With related children under 5 years	812	44	14	139	53	245	160	69	1 812	104
Householder worked in 1989	1 225	126	47	237	145	396	322	130	2 767	235
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	316	33	15	55	64	78	85	35	706	163
Householder under 65 years with work disability	323	17	55	64	29	464	74	39	599	64
Householder foreign born	152	5	—	—	—	—	16	10	2 006	14
Householder under 25 years	257	24	11	35	11	86	11	9	501	—
Householder 65 years and over	166	42	16	118	78	129	74	47	291	70
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 201	107	33	167	86	385	190	93	3 407	110
With public assistance income in 1989	558	19	6	132	48	404	158	39	885	73
With Social Security income in 1989	235	71	27	126	103	356	118	49	265	89
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 934	4 972	4 087	5 307	3 553	5 405	4 653	5 789	5 492	4 296
Married-couple families	759	149	77	194	139	816	255	146	2 269	192
With related children under 18 years	556	83	36	90	103	546	128	90	1 595	120
With related children under 5 years	308	29	14	51	46	204	70	41	852	71
Householder worked in 1989	484	90	45	79	85	352	142	67	1 335	148
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	176	25	13	29	46	69	55	27	503	108
Householder high school graduate or higher	417	72	20	58	54	232	96	58	1 790	74
Householder 65 years and over	95	30	16	78	43	73	58	38	227	39
With public assistance income in 1989	31	7	—	66	24	254	25	18	151	30
With Social Security income in 1989	96	47	12	73	54	259	76	35	165	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 246	5 534	4 313	3 641	4 034	5 252	3 753	5 610	5 219	4 022
Female householder, no husband present	1 197	44	22	255	87	277	238	56	2 110	137
With related children under 18 years	1 089	23	15	242	60	212	210	37	1 834	121
With related children under 5 years	469	8	—	74	7	32	78	20	858	33
Householder worked in 1989	684	16	2	124	54	42	164	34	1 202	80
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	135	3	2	26	18	9	30	2	175	48
Householder high school graduate or higher	727	22	13	102	27	127	89	15	1 373	36
Householder 65 years and over	54	12	—	40	22	37	16	9	64	31
With public assistance income in 1989	519	12	6	66	24	140	125	15	729	43
With Social Security income in 1989	122	24	9	46	36	62	27	11	100	55
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 289	4 361	4 258	6 807	2 345	6 075	5 667	6 307	5 856	4 590
Unrelated individuals	2 335	303	122	798	377	535	554	286	12 125	781
Percent below poverty level	11.9	20.9	26.0	23.9	42.9	36.4	27.0	27.6	9.8	17.1
Nonfamily householder	1 278	203	96	408	284	455	377	236	3 920	427
In owner-occupied housing unit	676	150	62	208	193	318	251	176	1 252	225
65 years and over	543	156	72	301	166	203	269	167	1 397	229
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 333	3 890	2 328	2 998	2 920	3 282	2 756	2 709	3 808	3 545
Persons	8 944	1 021	425	2 355	1 228	4 518	2 363	1 146	28 210	1 979
Percent below poverty level	4.3	8.7	9.8	8.7	15.8	25.9	11.4	13.5	3.5	4.2
Persons 18 years and over	5 424	740	330	1 692	842	2 948	1 579	830	20 179	1 380
Persons 65 years and over	809	247	102	483	299	377	435	253	1 966	330
Related children under 18 years	3 404	266	95	635	374	1 558	784	316	7 456	586
Related children under 6 years	1 309	69	24	220	84	484	293	99	2 838	205
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 289	201	76	467	316	1 165	552	238	5 101	425
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	12 422	1 388	659	3 305	1 773	6 334	3 360	1 648	38 412	2 964
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	27 608	2 846	1 471	6 809	3 313	10 030	6 431	2 965	75 145	6 873

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	3 507	3 538	11 450	13 096	4 894	8 636	3 890	4 993	2 910	2 434
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 097	2 906	9 628	10 694	4 149	7 327	3 402	4 249	2 326	1 877
With related children under 18 years	1 473	1 670	5 311	6 880	2 145	4 588	1 719	2 204	1 600	1 251
With related children under 5 years	590	708	1 961	2 669	771	1 823	717	694	715	477
Householder worked in 1989	2 642	2 801	9 285	11 184	3 655	7 102	3 172	3 729	2 483	1 763
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 827	1 975	6 832	8 459	2 565	5 367	2 343	2 509	1 789	1 265
Householder under 65 years with work disability	256	225	984	1 000	488	514	295	589	209	237
Householder foreign born	—	57	50	170	16	126	83	26	20	22
Householder under 25 years	85	87	459	477	156	338	81	288	117	73
Householder 65 years and over	817	666	1 916	1 697	1 073	1 229	637	1 037	364	484
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 038	2 358	6 776	9 122	3 245	6 334	2 621	2 419	1 840	1 079
With public assistance income in 1989	226	263	490	416	302	432	167	468	147	276
With Social Security income in 1989	1 041	848	2 660	2 469	1 437	1 685	914	1 390	533	721
Married-couple families	3 053	2 853	9 921	11 442	4 067	7 520	3 373	4 182	2 478	1 856
With related children under 18 years	1 312	1 268	4 473	5 900	1 723	3 878	1 426	1 853	1 306	909
With related children under 5 years	551	534	1 740	2 386	657	1 601	621	592	605	348
Householder worked in 1989	2 352	2 363	8 191	9 885	3 180	6 301	2 821	3 293	2 147	1 467
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 664	1 703	6 123	7 563	2 279	4 875	2 142	2 244	1 605	1 088
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 779	2 033	5 961	8 054	2 761	5 631	2 378	2 093	1 602	873
Householder 65 years and over	681	502	1 664	1 435	831	1 007	505	776	300	355
With public assistance income in 1989	151	130	328	274	177	227	113	255	69	105
With Social Security income in 1989	844	651	2 216	2 072	1 118	1 410	737	1 018	428	510
Female householder, no husband present	375	529	1 094	1 199	606	783	367	656	323	457
With related children under 18 years	135	323	629	702	302	471	222	314	234	290
With related children under 5 years	39	147	164	170	93	137	77	98	92	96
Householder worked in 1989	236	322	713	894	303	509	242	333	251	232
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	124	204	417	576	191	273	130	217	129	134
Householder high school graduate or higher	225	263	579	785	366	501	169	278	204	163
Householder 65 years and over	119	130	205	224	213	186	93	195	40	91
With public assistance income in 1989	75	118	144	118	96	199	36	179	64	147
With Social Security income in 1989	159	153	328	341	261	233	141	289	72	165
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 439	1 325	4 053	4 712	1 843	2 980	1 312	1 693	1 105	837
Nonfamily householder	1 221	957	3 350	3 419	1 607	2 350	978	1 553	827	697
In owner-occupied housing unit	950	726	2 314	2 435	1 075	1 663	727	1 138	523	533
65 years and over	596	488	1 422	1 121	863	921	376	807	302	321
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 913	12 306	37 927	45 267	16 205	29 728	13 118	16 049	10 236	8 797
Persons 18 years and over	9 179	9 224	29 002	33 361	12 677	21 631	10 209	12 551	7 486	6 351
Persons 65 years and over	1 984	1 609	4 838	4 168	2 662	3 133	1 567	2 681	978	1 220
Related children under 18 years	2 722	3 058	8 907	11 867	3 519	8 045	2 898	3 481	2 749	2 446
Related children under 6 years	896	1 054	2 831	4 080	1 094	2 611	1 020	1 131	1 028	762
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 058	2 142	6 464	8 472	2 577	5 820	1 983	2 514	1 884	1 844
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	463	235	967	618	466	489	219	610	257	337
Percent below poverty level	13.2	6.6	8.4	4.7	9.5	5.7	5.6	12.2	8.8	13.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	332	145	614	394	258	264	151	374	126	153
With related children under 18 years	190	155	574	454	315	336	108	301	209	208
With related children under 5 years	96	88	260	181	114	169	57	104	88	90
Householder worked in 1989	212	117	539	354	253	228	97	233	151	98
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	41	222	110	65	72	27	78	36	28
Householder under 65 years with work disability	29	21	187	147	104	71	35	213	39	66
Householder foreign born	—	2	—	33	11	8	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	26	19	75	50	42	58	5	70	25	18
Householder 65 years and over	182	47	273	109	98	106	61	179	27	107
Householder high school graduate or higher	155	53	342	215	185	200	68	145	50	62
With public assistance income in 1989	110	53	140	92	85	188	55	199	105	122
With Social Security income in 1989	169	55	329	145	145	124	70	257	52	123
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 567	5 535	4 074	4 353	4 504	5 609	5 121	3 923	5 624	5 397
Married-couple families	359	98	622	372	263	299	134	384	140	155
With related children under 18 years	115	51	323	269	176	192	46	177	105	67
With related children under 5 years	70	29	186	97	85	115	31	58	37	34
Householder worked in 1989	148	61	364	197	164	144	61	153	81	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	12	159	61	47	62	27	52	25	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	89	12	220	135	99	115	51	79	9	28
Householder 65 years and over	165	27	210	71	59	79	44	133	27	64
With public assistance income in 1989	75	14	42	38	37	57	37	78	45	27
With Social Security income in 1989	135	21	228	91	72	86	53	181	35	76
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 491	5 185	3 638	4 765	4 551	5 245	4 476	3 503	5 642	4 196
Female householder, no husband present	95	125	304	199	141	170	85	206	87	160
With related children under 18 years	75	97	236	152	111	124	62	124	87	123
With related children under 5 years	26	52	74	65	23	40	26	46	51	46
Householder worked in 1989	60	44	152	123	53	70	36	60	47	40
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	22	48	44	12	10	—	26	11	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	62	29	114	75	61	77	17	66	41	34
Householder 65 years and over	17	15	48	30	27	21	17	46	—	25
With public assistance income in 1989	35	39	98	48	37	125	18	108	46	85
With Social Security income in 1989	28	34	68	49	50	38	17	76	10	37
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 720	6 007	5 046	3 762	4 823	6 163	6 138	4 968	6 093	6 462
Unrelated individuals	455	422	1 284	1 029	500	847	343	674	333	337
Percent below poverty level	31.6	31.8	31.7	21.8	27.1	28.4	26.1	39.8	30.1	40.3
Nonfamily householder	378	280	1 019	622	385	587	223	620	254	252
In owner-occupied housing unit	269	199	634	429	202	418	173	446	164	165
65 years and over	252	256	652	350	212	375	125	421	159	174
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 645	2 703	2 816	3 193	3 073	2 874	2 565	2 302	2 844	2 636
Persons	1 673	1 287	4 228	3 197	1 974	2 510	1 013	2 461	1 260	1 450
Percent below poverty level	14.0	10.5	11.1	7.1	12.2	8.4	7.7	15.3	12.3	16.5
Persons 18 years and over	1 302	848	3 035	2 201	1 378	1 739	769	1 906	787	935
Persons 65 years and over	530	327	1 097	536	350	540	210	737	205	346
Related children under 18 years	359	419	1 181	965	587	719	233	540	472	515
Related children under 6 years	137	121	450	315	198	256	96	233	132	158
Related children 5 to 17 years	259	315	786	728	425	522	147	349	364	406
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 292	1 875	6 172	4 420	2 791	3 790	1 494	3 866	1 702	2 094
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 227	3 552	12 151	10 248	5 319	7 663	3 045	7 189	2 846	3 718

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	8 223	18 248	60 035	16 811	792	7 118	9 506	1 796	3 692	3 052
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 500	16 029	44 015	13 899	657	5 863	7 876	1 550	2 705	2 646
With related children under 18 years	3 956	9 009	29 405	7 924	340	3 691	4 625	832	2 084	1 619
With related children under 5 years	1 374	3 548	12 260	3 166	129	1 493	2 022	380	1 018	587
Householder worked in 1989	6 214	15 569	50 620	13 497	650	5 754	8 007	1 347	3 103	2 458
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 159	12 857	39 352	10 127	424	4 398	5 877	898	2 552	1 848
Householder under 65 years with work disability	746	1 000	3 181	1 421	41	651	478	175	233	258
Householder foreign born	59	297	2 383	95	—	37	311	—	65	23
Householder under 25 years	243	376	1 977	761	8	279	326	53	177	53
Householder 65 years and over	1 822	2 543	9 269	2 753	186	1 062	1 591	389	484	563
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 977	14 086	48 801	8 650	470	4 541	7 939	1 010	2 714	2 074
With public assistance income in 1989	912	534	2 028	971	64	606	270	118	176	189
With Social Security income in 1989	2 376	3 576	12 698	4 154	245	1 603	1 974	518	596	753
Married-couple families	6 569	15 913	47 650	13 511	697	5 725	8 048	1 382	3 053	2 617
With related children under 18 years	3 069	7 710	22 206	5 875	294	2 867	3 698	599	1 669	1 372
With related children under 5 years	1 116	3 119	9 886	2 387	123	1 154	1 545	302	810	530
Householder worked in 1989	5 246	13 743	40 565	11 053	584	4 881	6 878	1 061	2 605	2 180
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 695	11 559	32 273	8 387	391	3 830	5 165	731	2 188	1 679
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 264	12 437	39 118	7 152	426	3 961	7 068	792	2 288	1 845
Householder 65 years and over	1 297	2 095	7 745	2 181	158	810	1 375	303	394	385
With public assistance income in 1989	425	382	1 092	455	45	231	125	71	97	86
With Social Security income in 1989	1 689	2 903	10 170	3 192	209	1 201	1 659	395	468	569
Female householder, no husband present	1 287	1 815	10 068	2 624	61	1 074	1 122	302	464	355
With related children under 18 years	743	1 025	6 107	1 711	31	728	722	184	314	210
With related children under 5 years	205	330	1 994	621	6	301	352	51	159	40
Householder worked in 1989	772	1 361	8 059	1 893	40	651	833	196	362	218
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	330	956	5 537	1 325	20	380	464	109	264	122
Householder high school graduate or higher	568	1 276	7 906	1 229	30	438	692	161	340	189
Householder 65 years and over	427	372	1 327	452	20	205	183	64	73	157
With public assistance income in 1989	416	116	814	454	12	331	119	47	72	91
With Social Security income in 1989	503	537	2 112	778	23	308	268	85	97	151
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 794	5 745	37 204	5 844	328	2 406	4 858	811	1 453	1 029
Nonfamily householder	2 482	4 402	28 991	4 885	294	1 923	3 347	580	1 103	782
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 826	2 979	13 399	3 325	219	1 417	1 737	471	749	559
65 years and over	1 337	1 707	7 755	1 871	164	793	886	256	271	383
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	28 577	61 866	214 710	56 243	2 635	24 775	33 711	6 214	13 141	10 818
Persons 18 years and over	21 547	46 348	165 314	43 087	2 064	18 270	25 383	4 685	9 415	7 913
Persons 65 years and over	4 501	6 509	24 949	6 675	510	2 721	3 690	950	1 120	1 299
Related children under 18 years	7 010	15 486	49 146	13 076	571	6 462	8 304	1 514	3 719	2 905
Related children under 6 years	2 105	5 204	17 584	4 269	176	2 193	2 908	578	1 354	935
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 353	11 103	34 541	9 491	424	4 562	5 909	1 067	2 597	2 154
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 126	522	2 368	1 163	85	718	400	190	177	217
Percent below poverty level	13.7	2.9	3.9	6.9	10.7	10.1	4.2	10.6	4.8	7.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	566	307	720	585	61	368	211	129	108	174
With related children under 18 years	560	309	1 849	852	46	459	279	131	121	122
With related children under 5 years	267	149	1 000	443	24	218	168	61	98	26
Householder worked in 1989	474	257	1 324	608	49	346	283	81	113	75
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	145	68	315	246	22	137	68	13	30	16
Householder under 65 years with work disability	155	84	360	139	8	104	70	56	6	46
Householder foreign born	—	16	139	2	—	—	6	—	17	—
Householder under 25 years	60	7	429	138	—	69	62	20	19	—
Householder 65 years and over	447	135	257	252	18	137	38	50	14	93
Householder high school graduate or higher	216	190	1 477	333	34	226	219	77	69	35
With public assistance income in 1989	369	83	516	262	19	257	48	27	44	97
With Social Security income in 1989	507	148	367	344	24	189	72	63	13	82
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 317	4 587	5 173	4 269	4 438	4 794	5 254	4 709	4 749	5 098
Married-couple families	655	263	712	535	68	241	111	87	94	126
With related children under 18 years	245	132	393	290	31	98	33	50	66	54
With related children under 5 years	105	56	265	155	22	27	28	22	53	15
Householder worked in 1989	282	125	351	247	41	140	63	22	61	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	90	51	126	113	18	86	18	6	20	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	83	78	394	126	30	100	63	17	32	13
Householder 65 years and over	307	66	162	170	18	81	30	30	—	56
With public assistance income in 1989	165	56	61	47	13	29	—	6	18	38
With Social Security income in 1989	354	78	175	201	24	93	32	41	6	56
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 331	4 266	4 838	3 639	4 187	3 077	5 598	4 539	5 496	5 132
Female householder, no husband present	437	207	1 537	582	13	415	240	93	70	85
With related children under 18 years	306	146	1 409	531	11	333	204	71	49	68
With related children under 5 years	153	79	722	259	2	166	104	29	39	11
Householder worked in 1989	191	95	906	325	6	170	178	49	39	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	55	—	171	125	4	29	24	7	10	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	120	81	1 018	192	2	95	130	50	37	22
Householder 65 years and over	131	54	82	72	—	56	8	20	14	37
With public assistance income in 1989	196	16	430	215	6	221	41	21	26	53
With Social Security income in 1989	137	48	148	129	—	82	40	12	7	20
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 882	5 418	5 492	5 000	6 114	5 763	5 374	5 049	4 323	5 201
Unrelated individuals	1 205	990	4 768	1 491	110	578	1 090	349	204	255
Percent below poverty level	43.1	17.2	12.8	25.5	33.5	24.0	22.4	43.0	14.0	24.8
Nonfamily householder	1 049	628	2 841	1 105	98	417	524	203	140	170
In owner-occupied housing unit	769	408	960	808	68	270	179	176	89	125
65 years and over	750	439	1 071	672	64	314	136	120	73	162
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 686	3 049	3 255	2 701	2 627	3 251	3 279	3 440	3 656	3 029
Persons	4 760	2 663	11 693	5 241	358	2 914	2 260	944	790	1 002
Percent below poverty level	16.7	4.3	5.4	9.3	13.6	11.8	6.7	15.2	6.0	9.3
Persons 18 years and over	3 456	1 961	8 123	3 509	276	1 960	1 687	655	515	723
Persons 65 years and over	1 527	659	1 540	1 080	97	555	194	92	214	299
Related children under 18 years	1 284	682	3 385	1 677	82	915	567	274	275	279
Related children under 6 years	453	277	1 519	661	29	342	251	106	148	82
Related children 5 to 17 years	937	455	2 084	1 115	53	605	355	201	160	225
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 278	3 773	16 838	8 327	545	4 055	3 316	1 425	1 118	1 384
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	11 659	8 805	37 495	18 023	1 084	7 700	6 702	2 215	2 766	2 755

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	3 261	7 027	23 571	5 609	3 199	3 181	2 536	8 216	2 604	15 911
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 842	5 457	18 264	4 766	2 617	2 500	2 213	6 028	2 214	11 595
With related children under 18 years	1 171	3 604	12 961	2 771	1 534	1 571	965	3 716	1 011	7 683
With related children under 5 years	419	1 275	6 249	1 052	556	520	345	1 312	400	2 965
Householder worked in 1989	2 293	4 577	21 901	4 355	2 415	2 447	1 872	6 093	1 879	13 111
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 283	2 445	17 983	3 078	1 549	1 632	1 225	4 118	1 217	9 147
Householder under 65 years with work disability	226	1 414	1 181	541	256	308	127	686	165	1 173
Householder foreign born	46	6	1 453	48	23	58	22	23	25	801
Householder under 25 years	46	308	823	149	75	132	50	276	73	996
Householder 65 years and over	1 094	1 453	1 816	1 060	727	619	718	1 918	701	2 177
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 016	3 256	20 605	3 160	1 588	1 985	1 767	4 743	1 730	11 680
With public assistance income in 1989	220	1 206	478	282	261	148	127	643	127	988
With Social Security income in 1989	1 285	2 381	2 453	1 454	987	868	901	2 482	927	3 121
Married-couple families	2 785	5 844	20 335	4 644	2 610	2 588	2 193	6 334	2 250	13 153
With related children under 18 years	874	2 927	11 193	2 244	1 154	1 283	812	2 604	800	6 093
With related children under 5 years	355	1 012	5 734	884	427	464	297	940	324	2 592
Householder worked in 1989	1 943	4 097	19 071	3 734	2 038	2 040	1 599	4 844	1 639	11 101
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 092	2 248	15 884	2 733	1 389	1 420	1 067	3 411	1 090	8 044
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 779	2 801	18 107	2 714	1 337	1 727	1 506	3 815	1 475	9 773
Householder 65 years and over	990	1 095	1 499	835	589	446	640	1 468	599	1 804
With public assistance income in 1989	102	782	278	146	98	82	73	299	75	443
With Social Security income in 1989	1 120	1 865	1 924	1 126	779	643	766	1 881	775	2 482
Female householder, no husband present	425	908	2 474	695	481	476	248	1 504	293	2 087
With related children under 18 years	258	529	1 381	397	305	278	146	927	172	1 251
With related children under 5 years	54	195	374	121	98	56	48	343	67	278
Householder worked in 1989	306	325	2 136	395	298	340	192	976	191	1 448
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	166	128	1 550	196	121	174	107	519	97	797
Householder high school graduate or higher	209	377	1 906	351	210	197	189	709	220	1 434
Householder 65 years and over	95	302	245	187	111	136	64	350	91	330
With public assistance income in 1989	108	342	177	123	131	53	48	312	43	495
With Social Security income in 1989	155	437	408	273	176	150	90	498	141	542
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 431	2 503	10 839	2 493	1 389	1 301	1 126	3 579	1 082	18 148
Nonfamily householder	1 291	2 198	7 052	1 842	1 189	921	1 021	3 091	945	10 360
In owner-occupied housing unit	959	1 646	4 149	1 322	831	575	776	1 890	674	3 125
65 years and over	733	1 253	1 454	861	666	486	533	1 493	467	1 695
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 679	24 279	85 432	20 126	11 337	11 672	8 274	28 268	8 436	65 075
Persons 18 years and over	8 494	17 919	62 466	15 073	8 462	8 759	6 606	21 473	6 712	52 049
Persons 65 years and over	2 641	3 717	4 943	2 770	1 958	1 624	1 833	4 820	1 748	5 596
Related children under 18 years	2 180	6 318	22 826	5 034	2 853	2 905	1 668	6 760	1 718	12 984
Related children under 6 years	707	1 830	8 916	1 578	860	984	517	2 012	632	4 827
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 632	4 801	15 299	3 698	2 143	2 095	1 272	5 080	1 205	9 084
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	343	1 781	426	504	474	328	149	1 022	235	1 589
Percent below poverty level	10.5	25.3	1.8	9.0	14.8	10.3	5.9	12.4	9.0	10.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	271	978	122	368	317	194	143	462	158	538
With related children under 18 years	203	1 110	341	319	307	168	87	656	125	1 102
With related children under 5 years	75	477	145	156	127	83	33	291	60	445
Householder worked in 1989	215	837	313	210	243	157	76	435	114	897
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	85	175	89	49	66	44	43	164	32	176
Householder under 65 years with work disability	46	567	60	81	72	89	6	110	24	286
Householder foreign born	7	2	22	—	8	—	—	5	—	126
Householder under 25 years	—	138	40	33	13	9	7	45	6	296
Householder 65 years and over	109	261	51	173	100	43	29	371	64	157
Householder high school graduate or higher	67	450	194	125	212	125	55	260	92	930
With public assistance income in 1989	66	768	69	119	109	41	54	258	48	476
With Social Security income in 1989	126	497	49	188	145	88	26	382	69	227
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 690	4 817	4 908	4 611	4 427	4 944	5 212	4 548	4 613	4 582
Married-couple families	177	1 246	182	283	252	198	104	516	148	809
With related children under 18 years	68	727	125	120	117	95	42	244	49	486
With related children under 5 years	36	295	69	69	46	64	13	98	20	256
Householder worked in 1989	97	667	134	99	120	94	49	185	72	459
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	32	159	72	31	39	28	36	90	18	132
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	304	86	59	109	90	37	98	37	405
Householder 65 years and over	61	157	29	130	64	19	18	272	46	136
With public assistance income in 1989	10	485	18	57	18	7	27	116	23	138
With Social Security income in 1989	78	353	33	143	91	41	8	247	43	172
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 490	4 613	5 168	3 741	4 023	5 161	5 390	3 971	4 138	4 544
Female householder, no husband present	152	419	215	182	196	86	45	478	87	613
With related children under 18 years	121	289	193	164	172	65	45	407	76	527
With related children under 5 years	39	135	65	67	70	19	20	191	40	148
Householder worked in 1989	104	105	164	88	99	55	27	245	42	325
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	44	6	17	15	27	16	7	69	14	44
Householder high school graduate or higher	38	117	102	63	90	25	18	151	55	410
Householder 65 years and over	48	93	16	41	34	11	11	85	18	12
With public assistance income in 1989	51	226	40	56	89	21	27	137	25	323
With Social Security income in 1989	48	135	10	39	52	21	18	121	26	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 929	5 067	4 424	5 813	5 049	4 421	4 800	5 278	5 421	4 651
Unrelated individuals	352	1 028	1 138	775	560	423	325	1 296	322	9 649
Percent below poverty level	24.6	41.1	10.5	31.1	40.3	32.5	28.9	36.2	29.8	53.2
Nonfamily householder	312	821	535	539	461	256	277	1 058	268	4 302
65 years and over	239	533	281	342	318	151	204	531	189	655
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 667	2 719	3 493	2 771	2 880	3 457	2 517	2 715	2 479	3 581
Persons	1 452	6 974	2 625	2 459	2 163	1 564	803	4 670	1 014	14 381
Percent below poverty level	13.6	28.7	3.1	12.2	19.1	13.4	9.7	16.5	12.0	22.1
Persons 18 years and over	1 084	4 793	1 765	1 730	1 472	1 128	617	3 145	747	12 319
Persons 65 years and over	384	923	434	616	482	230	215	1 351	279	765
Related children under 18 years	363	2 147	738	710	669	428	186	1 490	261	2 020
Related children under 6 years	118	782	295	239	224	150	68	493	105	784
Related children 5 to 17 years	263	1 524	532	494	517	309	132	1 067	180	1 373
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 967	9 419	3 609	3 532	3 060	2 021	1 170	6 652	1 364	17 446
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 566	14 501	8 096	6 784	5 432	3 979	2 409	12 570	2 554	26 484

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	3 588	3 049	3 525	3 284	3 932	6 177	6 124	5 249	16 275	3 863
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 948	2 823	2 555	2 942	3 043	5 117	4 882	4 441	13 474	3 445
With related children under 18 years	1 747	1 490	1 659	1 191	1 875	2 927	2 936	2 279	7 728	1 864
With related children under 5 years	610	658	759	468	737	1 055	1 120	756	2 607	688
Householder worked in 1989	2 750	2 575	2 551	2 247	2 927	4 770	4 709	3 986	12 774	3 182
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 962	1 967	1 472	1 247	2 065	3 513	3 211	2 884	9 216	2 377
Householder under 65 years with work disability	267	213	336	258	394	527	530	404	1 427	236
Householder foreign born	17	47	59	46	30	100	68	32	32	25
Householder under 25 years	71	67	108	45	142	100	262	195	442	106
Householder 65 years and over	733	409	887	955	933	1 276	1 125	1 116	3 064	596
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 017	2 207	2 112	1 980	2 263	4 029	3 293	2 821	8 723	2 646
With public assistance income in 1989	246	52	442	246	343	341	424	345	1 300	150
With Social Security income in 1989	970	670	1 214	1 253	1 207	1 701	1 672	1 419	4 396	788
Married-couple families	2 844	2 638	2 540	2 836	3 058	5 074	5 197	4 540	13 347	3 358
With related children under 18 years	1 343	1 256	1 073	938	1 364	2 226	2 429	1 924	6 050	1 602
With related children under 5 years	457	560	482	375	565	903	950	658	2 082	596
Householder worked in 1989	2 258	2 273	1 955	1 988	2 368	4 034	4 121	3 497	10 746	2 832
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 635	1 804	1 185	1 151	1 793	2 999	2 856	2 617	8 083	2 139
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 708	1 939	1 648	1 791	1 790	3 404	2 854	2 470	7 309	2 339
Householder 65 years and over	526	314	660	824	727	1 042	890	939	2 386	460
With public assistance income in 1989	85	35	136	155	202	188	229	188	699	99
With Social Security income in 1989	701	544	861	1 082	922	1 349	1 321	1 213	3 402	607
Female householder, no husband present	521	294	788	340	692	802	713	516	2 245	307
With related children under 18 years	278	161	493	197	468	508	414	263	1 292	166
With related children under 5 years	89	64	226	61	161	122	139	59	380	59
Householder worked in 1989	311	207	486	192	439	519	407	345	1 505	201
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	178	99	233	81	203	360	231	179	789	124
Householder high school graduate or higher	238	192	380	164	378	478	337	274	1 059	195
Householder 65 years and over	174	70	151	83	142	179	200	132	569	98
With public assistance income in 1989	133	17	279	69	141	140	172	124	521	32
With Social Security income in 1989	207	98	243	115	217	276	292	160	804	106
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 500	824	1 931	1 407	1 702	2 399	2 503	1 779	5 285	1 057
Nonfamily householder	1 200	640	1 563	1 242	1 350	1 809	1 888	1 602	4 374	796
In owner-occupied housing unit	841	556	859	963	890	1 288	1 299	1 114	3 195	605
65 years and over	600	222	807	762	737	953	935	759	1 981	258
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 624	10 272	12 821	10 438	13 573	21 120	21 457	17 288	55 182	13 284
Persons 18 years and over	9 531	7 721	9 572	8 416	10 250	15 977	16 391	13 409	41 729	9 952
Persons 65 years and over	1 920	934	2 445	2 619	2 269	3 217	3 094	2 696	7 377	1 350
Related children under 18 years	3 087	2 551	3 220	1 999	3 303	5 118	5 024	3 848	13 407	3 310
Related children under 6 years	975	879	1 065	696	1 123	1 592	1 623	1 089	4 116	1 130
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 294	1 832	2 350	1 458	2 365	3 790	3 648	2 943	9 973	2 388
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	459	109	728	344	491	309	563	592	1 581	155
Percent below poverty level	12.8	3.6	20.7	10.5	12.5	5.0	9.2	11.3	9.7	4.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	305	75	345	275	289	209	354	420	923	109
With related children under 18 years	227	72	506	268	310	146	353	235	821	93
With related children under 5 years	92	39	257	112	156	55	144	87	363	41
Householder worked in 1989	207	32	398	191	238	138	341	259	633	92
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	62	8	117	63	99	52	111	105	226	34
Householder under 65 years with work disability	72	23	133	58	101	58	145	101	289	39
Householder foreign born	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	2	3	—
Householder under 25 years	16	4	48	15	17	—	29	33	72	24
Householder 65 years and over	151	16	157	63	103	82	77	221	525	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	179	46	244	106	185	121	203	130	334	44
With public assistance income in 1989	82	11	228	66	120	64	91	171	454	17
With Social Security income in 1989	201	42	219	96	147	95	145	253	608	62
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 811	5 636	5 087	4 552	4 889	4 525	3 555	3 898	4 322	3 839
Married-couple families	299	59	304	183	228	178	343	446	1 009	76
With related children under 18 years	105	37	158	122	117	59	193	139	419	43
With related children under 5 years	34	11	74	40	74	25	82	65	180	15
Householder worked in 1989	129	14	181	103	99	74	223	173	411	50
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	—	54	40	52	29	77	83	169	29
Householder high school graduate or higher	93	16	98	50	67	46	117	71	187	20
Householder 65 years and over	114	16	95	37	73	66	44	199	391	5
With public assistance income in 1989	36	—	49	21	47	45	24	105	212	6
With Social Security income in 1989	157	32	121	52	90	66	86	241	432	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 526	5 825	3 637	4 130	4 356	3 932	2 977	3 746	3 524	4 710
Female householder, no husband present	139	46	366	129	254	115	197	112	489	48
With related children under 18 years	111	35	319	114	184	85	146	83	343	44
With related children under 5 years	47	28	159	48	75	30	62	22	152	26
Householder worked in 1989	63	18	197	79	130	48	107	69	176	30
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	8	52	23	47	19	34	10	44	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	82	30	138	47	118	75	82	54	122	18
Householder 65 years and over	31	—	43	13	30	6	26	17	121	18
With public assistance income in 1989	46	11	175	45	73	19	65	55	212	5
With Social Security income in 1989	38	6	69	21	57	19	53	4	151	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 945	5 573	6 355	5 203	5 356	5 842	4 622	4 854	5 683	4 066
Unrelated individuals	442	160	817	332	666	644	702	639	1 658	232
Percent below poverty level	29.5	19.4	42.3	23.6	39.1	26.8	28.0	35.9	31.4	21.9
Nonfamily householder	326	106	618	264	482	408	495	599	1 201	133
In owner-occupied housing unit	207	91	289	181	324	291	332	389	918	111
65 years and over	249	66	372	193	319	340	293	373	801	102
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 613	3 060	2 996	2 756	2 859	2 709	2 916	2 644	2 887	3 242
Persons	1 924	507	3 405	1 425	2 396	1 548	2 529	2 352	6 753	762
Percent below poverty level	15.2	4.9	26.6	13.7	17.7	7.3	11.8	13.6	12.2	5.7
Persons 18 years and over	1 440	364	2 198	949	1 630	1 200	1 761	1 871	4 871	572
Persons 65 years and over	518	101	655	300	500	480	434	764	1 745	151
Related children under 18 years	478	143	1 185	464	758	331	740	461	1 843	184
Related children under 6 years	137	67	439	198	285	90	207	137	639	62
Related children 5 to 17 years	376	92	845	300	504	257	556	352	1 315	127
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 735	851	4 307	2 222	3 265	2 568	3 463	3 271	9 628	1 088
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 064	1 675	6 666	4 312	5 963	5 355	7 741	6 594	19 121	2 535

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	3 609	7 063	57 133	9 865	1 951	2 031	23 025	5 383	16 275	8 558
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 648	4 856	43 439	7 555	1 475	1 670	19 738	4 231	13 562	7 023
With related children under 18 years	1 749	4 201	35 931	4 651	918	975	10 523	2 453	7 874	4 348
With related children under 5 years	691	1 788	16 167	1 798	352	379	3 332	1 074	3 014	1 335
Householder worked in 1989	2 620	6 202	54 047	7 333	1 559	1 565	19 189	4 209	13 465	5 862
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 807	5 152	45 325	5 251	995	1 164	14 947	2 875	10 284	3 620
Householder under 65 years with work disability	357	486	3 360	1 019	213	135	1 388	433	1 029	1 485
Householder foreign born	36	219	3 914	47	37	18	534	65	208	21
Householder under 25 years	67	300	2 942	496	54	70	441	212	497	409
Householder 65 years and over	776	616	2 121	1 735	382	447	3 774	1 014	2 977	1 375
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 093	5 772	50 817	6 008	1 284	1 196	18 607	3 249	10 105	4 325
With public assistance income in 1989	367	195	1 125	791	94	133	663	330	657	802
With Social Security income in 1989	974	1 017	4 419	2 668	538	569	5 480	1 387	3 814	2 480
Married-couple families	2 767	6 004	49 221	8 054	1 596	1 657	19 942	4 583	14 246	7 263
With related children under 18 years	1 293	3 505	30 802	3 596	731	745	8 839	1 974	6 780	3 669
With related children under 5 years	520	1 532	14 254	1 495	298	307	2 957	869	2 709	1 164
Householder worked in 1989	2 084	5 374	46 875	6 241	1 315	1 305	16 756	3 724	12 058	5 255
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 544	4 541	40 095	4 620	852	996	13 279	2 605	9 309	3 318
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 722	4 985	44 405	5 071	1 122	1 019	16 163	2 873	9 019	3 747
Householder 65 years and over	572	469	1 696	1 328	257	379	3 283	831	2 443	1 038
With public assistance income in 1989	152	84	550	458	44	67	471	164	431	490
With Social Security income in 1989	737	742	3 473	1 964	363	461	4 700	1 149	3 156	1 951
Female householder, no husband present	681	786	5 617	1 474	244	278	2 487	570	1 480	996
With related children under 18 years	392	600	3 879	895	117	187	1 407	361	828	551
With related children under 5 years	126	220	1 384	258	21	51	282	168	214	139
Householder worked in 1989	420	668	5 036	860	157	191	1 935	306	972	452
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	174	469	3 507	501	87	112	1 316	154	628	203
Householder high school graduate or higher	323	616	4 612	744	121	138	2 023	270	799	453
Householder 65 years and over	171	54	327	347	84	50	419	119	445	256
With public assistance income in 1989	193	94	502	288	41	57	176	142	175	288
With Social Security income in 1989	182	150	719	584	119	80	660	177	539	396
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 285	1 634	21 353	4 381	823	805	8 689	2 289	5 890	2 361
Nonfamily householder	1 796	1 252	13 120	3 471	594	690	7 239	1 784	4 602	2 130
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 056	930	7 182	2 103	408	456	3 779	1 161	3 134	1 447
65 years and over	802	346	1 600	1 604	242	343	2 551	742	1 928	1 050
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 111	24 154	211 370	33 535	6 584	6 920	77 032	18 102	55 756	28 320
Persons 18 years and over	10 617	16 980	146 586	26 032	5 121	5 243	59 302	14 011	41 900	21 235
Persons 65 years and over	2 224	1 547	6 245	4 820	868	1 188	9 408	2 489	7 196	3 388
Related children under 18 years	3 476	7 164	64 564	7 469	1 460	1 677	17 730	4 061	13 809	7 025
Related children under 6 years	1 011	2 516	23 840	2 379	491	571	5 324	1 416	4 730	1 969
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 593	5 153	44 944	5 448	1 018	1 238	13 455	2 951	9 932	5 434
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	612	275	1 323	1 016	165	249	634	537	797	1 697
Percent below poverty level	17.0	3.9	2.3	10.3	8.5	12.3	2.8	10.0	4.9	19.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	307	115	412	450	105	151	341	268	542	1 028
With related children under 18 years	361	198	1 064	714	99	185	318	394	484	1 079
With related children under 5 years	150	82	690	332	56	45	120	244	249	328
Householder worked in 1989	331	174	905	493	100	156	298	265	411	772
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	82	45	326	108	31	92	83	56	155	247
Householder under 65 years with work disability	81	48	183	225	13	46	117	78	101	533
Householder foreign born	—	23	129	—	—	27	13	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	38	16	215	109	—	25	23	75	47	124
Householder 65 years and over	161	32	73	78	32	52	172	127	213	227
Householder high school graduate or higher	208	147	785	442	59	90	316	171	266	528
With public assistance income in 1989	168	28	238	336	22	57	79	115	101	494
With Social Security income in 1989	193	62	140	237	31	64	215	147	293	518
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 835	4 645	4 624	4 896	5 399	4 335	4 297	4 398	3 722	4 671
Married-couple families	286	94	663	487	118	148	437	316	474	1 174
With related children under 18 years	117	51	469	302	70	109	185	187	234	720
With related children under 5 years	48	21	313	182	53	26	71	126	149	210
Householder worked in 1989	147	44	473	281	65	78	197	167	265	544
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	20	228	63	20	64	58	40	135	165
Householder high school graduate or higher	103	39	412	195	37	38	194	78	153	307
Householder 65 years and over	111	21	38	29	19	44	135	86	148	145
With public assistance income in 1989	47	5	31	126	16	26	38	37	30	289
With Social Security income in 1989	120	28	61	96	15	57	153	98	193	375
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 203	4 237	4 126	4 298	6 015	4 084	4 448	3 700	3 313	4 691
Female householder, no husband present	308	147	596	466	39	93	177	184	260	432
With related children under 18 years	232	147	553	378	29	76	126	170	197	306
With related children under 5 years	90	61	345	150	3	19	49	103	74	103
Householder worked in 1989	177	130	397	187	27	78	93	67	122	190
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	25	98	37	3	28	17	9	13	69
Householder high school graduate or higher	105	108	341	217	22	49	117	84	104	192
Householder 65 years and over	45	—	24	40	13	8	37	35	55	68
With public assistance income in 1989	121	17	200	194	6	31	41	72	66	190
With Social Security income in 1989	62	—	61	126	16	7	55	41	82	119
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 534	5 438	5 300	5 479	4 374	4 893	4 255	5 736	4 117	4 474
Unrelated individuals	846	279	2 180	1 221	188	250	1 339	705	1 401	1 028
Percent below poverty level	37.0	17.1	10.2	27.9	22.8	31.1	15.4	30.8	23.8	43.5
Nonfamily householder	533	167	699	789	116	222	965	501	1 027	873
In owner-occupied housing unit	274	121	303	364	82	163	436	311	760	524
65 years and over	304	92	284	567	63	169	627	257	632	422
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 497	3 472	3 412	2 693	4 019	2 325	2 695	3 205	2 659	3 038
Persons	3 056	1 141	6 854	4 480	712	1 091	3 164	2 460	3 853	6 370
Percent below poverty level	21.7	4.7	3.2	13.4	10.8	15.8	4.1	13.6	6.9	22.5
Persons 18 years and over	2 066	742	4 219	3 045	516	715	2 498	1 722	2 819	4 365
Persons 65 years and over	588	172	408	726	100	266	925	434	1 013	818
Related children under 18 years	972	389	2 437	1 414	193	376	666	715	1 001	1 959
Related children under 6 years	276	122	1 120	537	65	106	208	309	386	512
Related children 5 to 17 years	749	289	1 500	987	136	315	494	450	670	1 523
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 917	2 148	9 619	6 279	987	1 445	4 920	3 458	6 129	8 660
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 529	5 694	23 137	11 936	1 713	2 703	11 692	6 861	14 529	14 322

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	7 005	9 179	9 419	4 545	15 670	16 311	1 710	2 792	13 506	7 364
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 615	6 947	7 343	3 464	13 287	13 838	1 373	2 006	10 660	5 753
With related children under 18 years	3 126	3 938	4 248	2 252	9 491	9 678	869	1 424	6 916	3 740
With related children under 5 years	912	1 653	1 534	899	3 907	4 016	403	481	2 288	1 539
Householder worked in 1989	4 852	7 336	7 078	3 623	13 725	14 602	1 348	2 073	8 992	5 956
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 058	5 154	4 913	2 572	10 754	11 811	989	1 334	6 093	4 249
Householder under 65 years with work disability	979	682	1 124	328	1 018	1 114	147	242	2 220	605
Householder foreign born	3	92	34	18	280	516	6	3	66	115
Householder under 25 years	242	276	422	120	524	570	48	74	529	339
Householder 65 years and over	1 481	1 821	1 776	893	1 589	1 296	358	612	2 506	1 219
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 526	5 871	5 118	2 615	12 021	13 394	983	1 393	7 613	4 799
With public assistance income in 1989	940	421	815	482	395	386	174	363	1 148	351
With Social Security income in 1989	2 205	2 552	2 664	1 205	2 516	2 170	425	794	4 253	1 619
Married-couple families	5 894	7 699	7 619	3 642	13 805	14 424	1 326	1 982	11 154	6 089
With related children under 18 years	2 618	3 130	3 282	1 715	8 396	8 435	656	904	5 672	2 923
With related children under 5 years	793	1 355	1 220	701	3 534	3 525	313	331	1 927	1 326
Householder worked in 1989	4 296	6 281	6 056	3 015	12 347	13 111	1 096	1 562	7 936	5 036
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 812	4 465	4 363	2 245	9 802	10 873	839	1 126	5 546	3 697
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 027	5 055	4 309	2 228	10 722	12 004	805	1 074	6 459	4 093
Householder 65 years and over	1 146	1 451	1 289	683	1 298	1 021	275	435	1 821	999
With public assistance income in 1989	583	244	386	260	285	281	73	96	666	193
With Social Security income in 1989	1 722	2 045	1 961	866	2 079	1 721	317	572	3 152	1 259
Female householder, no husband present	926	1 122	1 363	694	1 304	1 379	303	671	1 906	869
With related children under 18 years	425	589	752	412	838	948	185	446	1 029	565
With related children under 5 years	86	230	220	155	275	367	80	137	297	151
Householder worked in 1989	411	750	691	432	937	1 041	202	407	804	590
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	142	450	355	194	629	589	114	164	398	309
Householder high school graduate or higher	408	621	578	292	882	1 020	148	277	970	473
Householder 65 years and over	292	317	418	175	228	220	50	154	583	164
With public assistance income in 1989	303	157	383	185	84	92	101	229	433	141
With Social Security income in 1989	412	451	541	274	330	355	71	185	903	266
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 230	4 004	3 308	1 733	4 740	4 785	683	1 250	4 358	3 436
Nonfamily householder	1 986	3 273	2 778	1 446	3 308	3 132	567	1 016	3 904	2 576
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 306	2 058	1 784	943	2 474	2 281	336	643	2 597	1 622
65 years and over	1 167	1 598	1 442	764	725	826	261	495	2 051	1 046
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	22 984	31 082	31 227	16 118	56 851	58 972	6 137	10 070	45 262	25 609
Persons 18 years and over	17 882	24 087	23 957	12 109	39 535	41 207	4 536	7 577	33 816	19 359
Persons 65 years and over	3 735	4 877	4 450	2 403	3 805	3 371	906	1 504	6 227	3 208
Related children under 18 years	5 099	6 931	7 206	3 998	17 287	17 707	1 592	2 475	11 394	6 224
Related children under 6 years	1 435	2 301	2 201	1 242	6 064	5 967	510	839	3 195	2 380
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 887	5 009	5 387	2 928	12 379	12 673	1 142	1 772	8 731	4 223
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 215	715	1 198	626	575	480	182	421	2 283	418
Percent below poverty level	17.3	7.8	12.7	13.8	3.7	2.9	10.6	15.1	16.9	5.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	648	375	520	272	381	301	100	157	1 218	266
With related children under 18 years	658	427	866	402	401	348	132	305	1 538	339
With related children under 5 years	238	223	403	201	188	182	73	145	580	132
Householder worked in 1989	541	408	540	323	283	271	89	205	885	211
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	128	152	168	136	99	48	27	26	235	91
Householder under 65 years with work disability	335	100	274	115	141	56	16	69	751	87
Householder foreign born	—	17	6	8	19	37	—	—	6	—
Householder under 25 years	62	60	132	15	48	20	16	20	225	21
Householder 65 years and over	313	181	186	169	109	71	43	89	361	62
Householder high school graduate or higher	269	291	371	166	214	245	84	145	770	179
With public assistance income in 1989	421	120	372	204	90	61	65	163	593	57
With Social Security income in 1989	443	222	382	217	180	97	60	118	819	90
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 011	4 364	4 814	4 430	4 296	5 833	4 660	5 384	4 554	4 663
Married-couple families	826	411	604	293	348	233	69	126	1 447	214
With related children under 18 years	419	154	402	160	233	149	41	62	899	146
With related children under 5 years	174	96	194	92	122	71	22	45	331	82
Householder worked in 1989	402	225	291	134	212	138	41	57	607	111
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	109	96	116	83	77	35	14	4	208	62
Householder high school graduate or higher	153	140	146	69	133	103	37	32	386	94
Householder 65 years and over	231	129	93	117	68	46	23	53	234	45
With public assistance income in 1989	247	47	163	104	22	30	4	19	272	22
With Social Security income in 1989	329	156	230	112	107	65	24	59	530	62
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 713	3 884	4 432	4 374	3 691	5 916	4 615	4 025	4 319	4 226
Female householder, no husband present	356	267	477	290	194	213	97	265	718	163
With related children under 18 years	236	238	386	201	162	178	86	224	563	159
With related children under 5 years	64	110	161	103	60	90	46	98	221	40
Householder worked in 1989	129	148	175	156	57	112	44	134	229	74
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	44	30	36	22	—	11	17	27	29
Householder high school graduate or higher	116	142	175	83	69	121	43	106	316	75
Householder 65 years and over	65	50	76	50	34	20	11	26	115	4
With public assistance income in 1989	166	73	200	92	49	26	61	133	302	35
With Social Security income in 1989	108	64	102	99	44	19	25	47	250	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 795	4 995	5 527	4 589	5 864	6 364	4 995	6 261	5 060	5 323
Unrelated individuals	1 171	1 260	1 287	583	729	793	249	504	1 465	726
Percent below poverty level	52.5	31.5	38.9	33.6	15.4	16.6	36.5	40.3	33.6	21.1
Nonfamily householder	1 012	969	950	433	411	375	198	370	1 215	490
65 years and over	557	545	559	218	281	223	106	212	678	244
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 849	2 653	2 759	2 694	3 015	3 336	3 917	2 948	3 086	2 916
Persons	4 799	3 414	5 219	2 760	2 809	2 399	841	2 023	8 609	1 965
Percent below poverty level	20.9	11.0	16.7	17.1	4.9	4.1	13.7	20.1	19.0	7.7
Persons 18 years and over	3 598	2 478	3 451	1 913	1 885	1 622	575	1 282	5 937	1 416
Persons 65 years and over	1 151	932	857	647	398	318	232	364	1 200	371
Related children under 18 years	1 198	872	1 707	844	904	725	257	723	2 641	523
Related children under 6 years	395	372	666	312	351	270	108	299	838	204
Related children 5 to 17 years	836	554	1 139	576	623	507	169	463	1 922	356
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 661	4 627	7 357	3 641	3 947	3 482	1 178	2 823	11 879	3 115
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 809	9 679	13 038	6 026	9 223	8 165	2 126	4 566	20 347	6 727

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	13 654	4 357	11 240	7 422	11 875	24 438	1 649	5 165	1 858	8 403
In owner-occupied housing unit	11 002	3 609	9 026	6 093	8 866	12 266	1 157	3 485	1 382	4 847
With related children under 18 years	6 290	1 950	6 036	3 507	6 656	10 167	752	2 473	922	3 983
With related children under 5 years	2 117	732	2 027	1 221	2 373	5 017	316	900	290	1 837
Householder worked in 1989	10 596	3 203	7 398	5 785	10 281	21 218	1 169	3 823	1 384	6 842
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 472	2 085	4 838	3 861	8 135	16 067	816	2 605	1 065	4 711
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 496	477	1 946	837	780	1 173	173	545	151	423
Householder foreign born	113	93	86	75	414	4 582	37	45	9	205
Householder under 25 years	381	112	530	306	275	926	65	235	68	400
Householder 65 years and over	2 519	1 080	1 965	1 412	1 319	3 282	406	1 035	377	1 415
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 106	2 528	5 919	4 457	10 641	20 977	1 077	3 238	1 064	6 147
With public assistance income in 1989	954	302	1 441	574	342	968	133	530	92	603
With Social Security income in 1989	3 674	1 438	3 397	1 936	1 793	3 755	516	1 504	553	1 796
Married-couple families	11 574	3 473	9 289	6 063	10 184	17 874	1 132	3 956	1 416	5 871
With related children under 18 years	5 217	1 387	4 880	2 723	5 590	6 722	461	1 686	694	2 460
With related children under 5 years	1 876	563	1 655	966	2 050	3 653	167	588	205	1 182
Householder worked in 1989	9 343	2 572	6 554	4 946	8 920	15 673	853	3 058	1 141	4 858
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 725	1 751	4 392	3 406	7 291	12 186	661	2 187	892	3 505
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 026	2 108	5 012	3 763	9 208	15 999	726	2 592	824	4 509
Householder 65 years and over	2 052	889	1 531	1 068	1 075	2 545	288	811	272	1 117
With public assistance income in 1989	604	115	786	289	204	351	30	169	46	175
With Social Security income in 1989	2 912	1 172	2 654	1 453	1 417	2 754	355	1 180	382	1 334
Female householder, no husband present	1 566	696	1 593	1 049	1 249	5 020	436	989	355	2 071
With related children under 18 years	819	460	980	628	851	2 868	276	654	171	1 318
With related children under 5 years	145	140	345	218	222	1 127	139	272	69	541
Householder worked in 1989	875	474	649	616	997	4 122	261	611	182	1 592
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	521	247	312	284	575	2 865	114	324	128	957
Householder high school graduate or higher	836	358	728	566	1 048	3 829	310	532	196	1 373
Householder 65 years and over	369	136	379	263	183	655	97	184	105	269
With public assistance income in 1989	308	146	576	240	119	524	95	323	38	388
With Social Security income in 1989	601	224	594	374	291	800	132	258	138	379
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 525	2 126	3 851	2 958	3 365	39 908	956	2 745	770	13 689
Nonfamily householder	3 940	1 674	3 188	2 493	2 574	28 811	834	2 452	602	7 696
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 579	1 221	2 131	1 679	1 691	9 769	418	1 327	368	2 320
65 years and over	1 740	971	1 617	1 289	661	4 088	407	1 305	258	1 870
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	44 556	15 403	39 059	25 040	41 798	109 082	5 639	17 644	6 047	38 130
Persons 18 years and over	34 352	11 858	28 492	19 203	29 407	92 469	4 369	13 750	4 693	31 150
Persons 65 years and over	6 046	2 913	4 984	3 689	3 024	10 282	1 100	3 198	931	4 423
Related children under 18 years	10 172	3 539	10 400	5 792	12 376	16 535	1 270	3 860	1 337	6 961
Related children under 6 years	3 010	1 271	2 854	1 723	3 591	6 853	474	1 323	387	2 772
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 716	2 484	7 997	4 381	9 448	10 562	899	2 766	1 013	4 602
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 742	431	2 112	1 014	480	1 157	241	863	199	843
Percent below poverty level	12.8	9.9	18.8	13.7	4.0	4.7	14.6	16.7	10.7	10.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	994	237	1 077	579	182	148	39	223	102	91
With related children under 18 years	1 005	310	1 494	736	400	891	183	635	135	657
With related children under 5 years	336	158	582	295	174	474	108	346	53	389
Householder worked in 1989	865	243	807	579	337	635	103	440	115	514
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	246	72	193	169	85	140	50	103	33	101
Householder under 65 years with work disability	442	68	811	206	54	136	57	165	25	94
Householder foreign born	17	—	15	22	12	321	10	16	—	19
Householder under 25 years	65	33	231	69	40	128	33	137	17	133
Householder 65 years and over	393	79	256	142	36	127	34	107	44	84
Householder high school graduate or higher	462	149	768	433	390	643	107	286	63	382
With public assistance income in 1989	420	86	830	241	115	307	72	337	35	299
With Social Security income in 1989	576	118	627	212	55	147	33	158	61	134
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 894	4 835	4 902	4 243	4 741	5 705	5 444	5 082	3 439	4 806
Married-couple families	1 236	187	1 353	516	176	396	57	397	72	165
With related children under 18 years	610	94	877	356	105	239	16	246	54	97
With related children under 5 years	260	64	342	159	71	99	—	127	22	71
Householder worked in 1989	648	108	576	320	108	226	—	217	63	68
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	174	52	152	101	51	44	—	72	28	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	260	70	441	220	125	250	—	121	23	57
Householder 65 years and over	330	33	202	68	29	75	25	78	18	47
With public assistance income in 1989	276	14	430	87	33	40	24	83	22	31
With Social Security income in 1989	458	46	476	97	33	80	33	121	25	60
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 485	3 874	4 763	3 827	4 504	5 225	4 150	3 984	2 880	3 668
Female householder, no husband present	433	204	662	407	282	690	169	419	121	599
With related children under 18 years	351	199	573	318	282	603	152	351	75	514
With related children under 5 years	54	87	238	123	103	345	98	208	31	291
Householder worked in 1989	170	117	223	218	218	380	93	191	52	391
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	52	15	38	50	28	91	40	26	5	80
Householder high school graduate or higher	180	65	314	185	250	351	97	148	40	296
Householder 65 years and over	47	29	37	45	—	52	9	29	26	33
With public assistance income in 1989	137	55	357	145	75	249	48	248	13	252
With Social Security income in 1989	102	62	100	80	11	55	—	37	36	57
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 168	5 889	5 360	5 035	4 937	5 990	5 933	5 883	3 853	5 253
Unrelated individuals	1 405	450	1 348	937	438	3 827	285	1 029	264	6 271
Percent below poverty level	31.0	21.2	35.0	31.7	13.0	9.6	29.8	37.5	34.3	45.8
Nonfamily householder	1 134	348	868	704	262	1 834	232	915	172	2 539
In owner-occupied housing unit	743	245	467	443	139	266	75	364	115	341
65 years and over	735	257	464	508	106	713	163	596	116	412
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 621	2 817	3 418	2 849	3 078	3 538	2 874	2 343	2 344	3 749
Persons	6 751	1 949	8 439	4 375	1 991	7 732	927	3 636	870	9 025
Percent below poverty level	15.2	12.7	21.6	17.5	4.8	7.1	16.4	20.6	14.4	23.7
Persons 18 years and over	4 859	1 223	5 463	2 896	1 165	5 915	616	2 526	592	7 609
Persons 65 years and over	1 381	377	857	753	173	967	219	789	189	564
Related children under 18 years	1 867	720	2 836	1 449	811	1 761	311	1 083	261	1 401
Related children under 6 years	554	289	864	460	316	702	177	511	89	666
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 452	463	2 109	1 096	566	1 157	166	657	194	850
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	9 438	2 708	11 196	6 168	3 254	10 247	1 240	4 772	1 117	11 195
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	17 489	5 393	18 619	10 808	8 335	18 885	2 346	7 736	2 307	16 092

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	42 032	1 267	4 647	2 015	14 596	1 423	5 044	2 490	2 152
In owner-occupied housing unit	32 412	874	3 640	1 479	9 805	6 615	3 786	1 824	1 320
With related children under 18 years	24 244	589	2 024	853	2 631	697	2 145	1 060	1 167
With related children under 5 years	9 765	173	709	300	2 631	335	870	399	423
Householder worked in 1989	35 659	840	3 681	1 343	10 453	1 076	4 383	2 106	1 510
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27 832	569	2 957	975	7 150	714	3 363	1 533	1 100
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 792	182	308	115	1 282	134	232	107	229
Householder foreign born	877	7	149	15	107	17	756	319	12
Householder under 25 years	1 603	22	151	128	520	63	121	19	41
Householder 65 years and over	4 680	276	879	550	3 342	345	788	485	478
Householder high school graduate or higher	33 395	912	3 774	1 373	8 546	802	4 475	2 342	1 284
With public assistance income in 1989	2 154	103	136	162	1 361	194	127	106	269
With Social Security income in 1989	6 906	467	1 198	724	4 551	472	887	511	697
Married-couple families	33 590	988	3 920	1 558	10 239	922	4 150	2 073	1 495
With related children under 18 years	18 557	416	1 590	651	4 053	416	1 729	866	724
With related children under 5 years	7 757	131	640	235	1 525	205	753	348	235
Householder worked in 1989	29 276	695	3 129	1 109	7 515	741	3 641	1 785	1 173
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	23 703	528	2 572	846	5 596	520	2 868	1 326	921
Householder high school graduate or higher	27 280	727	3 201	1 109	6 267	583	3 730	1 933	990
Householder 65 years and over	3 663	222	713	397	2 526	255	644	394	322
With public assistance income in 1989	831	51	92	62	437	88	54	91	42
With Social Security income in 1989	5 179	351	1 000	492	3 404	302	702	415	442
Female householder, no husband present	6 691	241	571	365	3 748	438	637	316	574
With related children under 18 years	4 677	156	322	153	2 333	254	321	159	415
With related children under 5 years	1 679	33	43	50	1 025	111	95	44	176
Householder worked in 1989	4 880	113	415	177	2 462	277	519	252	269
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 008	41	262	78	1 239	158	310	169	140
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 940	163	430	208	1 966	195	536	308	243
Householder 65 years and over	819	48	140	125	736	84	114	78	145
With public assistance income in 1989	1 182	52	37	81	845	100	57	15	218
With Social Security income in 1989	1 293	95	165	186	1 009	152	128	76	225
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	14 254	750	2 083	1 108	8 343	775	4 226	2 244	904
Nonfamily householder	10 255	682	1 685	975	7 068	609	2 329	1 680	812
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 139	307	971	659	3 374	282	1 145	733	339
65 years and over	3 005	386	716	501	3 331	325	450	571	379
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	148 669	4 417	15 854	6 943	51 652	5 080	19 245	9 558	7 727
Persons 18 years and over	105 609	3 391	12 416	5 555	39 812	3 836	15 691	7 731	5 651
Persons 65 years and over	11 887	901	2 308	1 547	9 304	961	1 844	1 441	1 151
Related children under 18 years	42 956	1 016	3 413	1 388	11 782	1 231	3 533	1 827	2 076
Related children under 6 years	14 850	313	1 075	489	4 052	442	1 190	613	711
Related children 5 to 17 years	30 736	793	2 526	982	8 358	839	2 480	1 288	1 495
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	2 957	150	177	195	2 186	185	142	88	370
Percent below poverty level	7.0	11.8	3.8	9.7	15.0	13.0	2.8	3.5	17.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	970	29	60	105	561	39	59	25	62
With related children under 18 years	2 408	126	133	124	1 639	132	94	47	290
With related children under 5 years	1 217	47	49	51	818	70	45	19	144
Householder worked in 1989	1 526	63	113	119	1 259	62	90	38	102
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	408	7	43	38	315	27	9	—	23
Householder under 65 years with work disability	363	25	26	7	383	40	22	16	52
Householder foreign born	92	—	13	—	18	—	50	54	—
Householder under 25 years	339	9	7	6	224	11	22	—	29
Householder 65 years and over	393	16	24	59	304	52	18	34	93
Householder high school graduate or higher	96	137	81	830	53	108	71	110	110
With public assistance income in 1989	849	67	18	51	672	70	26	38	186
With Social Security income in 1989	544	42	36	65	473	64	28	5	133
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 634	6 338	4 301	4 602	4 595	5 156	5 313	4 453	4 143
Married-couple families	998	53	96	91	599	51	63	60	77
With related children under 18 years	670	39	59	48	338	29	45	19	35
With related children under 5 years	359	28	31	19	164	14	27	19	23
Householder worked in 1989	523	19	66	59	315	14	50	26	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	210	7	35	25	86	6	9	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	490	35	68	36	187	13	57	43	5
Householder 65 years and over	267	6	24	37	149	37	8	34	29
With public assistance income in 1989	74	15	6	7	77	15	—	29	9
With Social Security income in 1989	299	25	24	37	239	37	5	5	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 902	5 667	3 098	3 606	3 555	3 632	5 728	4 453	2 563
Female householder, no husband present	1 826	89	75	97	1 483	129	66	21	293
With related children under 18 years	1 657	79	68	69	1 239	98	42	21	255
With related children under 5 years	806	19	12	32	626	51	18	—	121
Householder worked in 1989	929	36	47	53	871	48	33	12	71
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 124	53	63	38	600	35	44	21	105
Householder high school graduate or higher	184	—	8	6	211	21	—	—	16
Householder 65 years and over	96	10	—	22	155	15	10	—	64
With public assistance income in 1989	739	52	12	37	572	55	20	9	177
With Social Security income in 1989	189	17	6	28	234	27	16	—	87
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 226	6 841	5 464	5 198	5 035	5 469	5 106	1 421	4 559
Unrelated individuals	2 834	232	354	267	2 575	288	709	237	337
Percent below poverty level	19.9	30.9	17.0	24.1	30.9	37.2	16.8	10.6	37.3
Nonfamily householder	1 643	176	251	237	2 009	193	180	127	308
In owner-occupied housing unit	773	52	147	108	749	80	37	7	101
65 years and over	845	120	151	118	1 263	142	65	108	156
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 218	2 685	2 634	2 305	2 549	2 759	3 590	2 671	2 243
Persons	13 329	719	905	909	9 795	916	1 161	493	1 594
Percent below poverty level	9.0	16.3	5.7	13.1	19.0	18.0	6.0	5.2	20.6
Persons 18 years and over	7 711	451	650	665	6 218	616	972	424	992
Persons 65 years and over	1 525	136	186	214	1 770	207	100	175	282
Related children under 18 years	5 532	268	238	244	3 519	293	176	69	602
Related children under 6 years	2 099	102	66	70	1 377	124	49	29	270
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 805	195	187	184	2 293	195	127	46	357
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	17 065	1 012	1 292	1 364	12 866	1 123	1 501	592	2 050
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	34 397	1 911	2 753	2 750	21 385	2 306	2 461	998	3 505

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	4 166	1 885	35 322	5 606	6 313	1 156	16 202	7 211	1 746
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 063	1 334	23 031	3 302	4 075	854	10 713	5 247	1 195
With related children under 18 years	1 975	873	19 053	2 726	3 242	456	7 787	4 297	1 082
With related children under 5 years	977	402	8 684	1 159	1 327	178	3 506	2 019	503
Householder worked in 1989	3 340	1 469	29 377	4 511	4 918	914	12 242	6 668	1 570
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 325	1 030	22 009	3 313	3 521	611	8 744	5 425	1 319
Householder under 65 years with work disability	237	119	2 690	365	545	66	1 269	254	153
Householder foreign born	97	20	916	176	118	18	175	597	112
Householder under 25 years	278	101	1 841	379	356	15	806	405	68
Householder 65 years and over	864	397	4 469	969	1 021	277	3 272	389	95
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 139	1 037	28 908	4 371	4 384	870	11 459	6 243	1 221
With public assistance income in 1989	264	200	2 174	385	496	26	1 111	221	85
With Social Security income in 1989	1 091	521	6 118	1 189	1 425	350	4 606	629	262
Married-couple families	3 011	1 463	27 308	4 426	4 625	903	11 744	5 999	1 310
With related children under 18 years	1 311	564	13 759	1 981	2 138	318	4 957	3 502	779
With related children under 5 years	706	270	6 584	876	891	129	2 272	1 773	382
Householder worked in 1989	2 457	1 194	23 563	3 655	3 706	735	9 206	5 584	1 221
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 750	893	18 617	2 755	2 846	510	7 042	4 678	1 070
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 369	833	23 000	3 526	3 342	673	8 692	5 271	959
Householder 65 years and over	670	328	3 479	776	813	219	2 501	342	45
With public assistance income in 1989	76	93	695	183	192	9	337	99	24
With Social Security income in 1989	820	429	4 574	928	1 100	259	3 379	536	153
Female householder, no husband present	851	378	6 689	970	1 386	222	3 796	862	313
With related children under 18 years	500	288	4 639	660	946	115	2 602	597	219
With related children under 5 years	187	122	1 870	255	369	31	1 144	169	86
Householder worked in 1989	600	238	4 624	674	978	166	2 568	734	231
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	343	100	2 449	447	518	93	1 399	458	171
Householder high school graduate or higher	554	183	4 938	666	833	189	2 356	694	192
Householder 65 years and over	177	62	858	165	150	40	640	40	41
With public assistance income in 1989	144	107	1 400	192	277	17	743	97	47
With Social Security income in 1989	220	85	1 269	243	254	73	999	76	81
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 525	1 002	19 063	8 337	3 282	1 338	11 143	3 970	687
Nonfamily householder	3 303	870	14 377	4 644	2 630	1 007	8 721	2 336	428
In owner-occupied housing unit	780	559	6 659	1 207	1 139	375	3 891	1 292	342
65 years and over	941	384	3 939	1 022	990	463	4 076	278	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 673	6 388	127 791	24 593	22 654	4 696	60 127	27 098	6 668
Persons 18 years and over	13 294	4 935	94 926	19 915	16 713	3 883	45 393	19 370	4 596
Persons 65 years and over	2 544	1 099	11 975	2 701	2 796	942	10 115	1 078	262
Related children under 18 years	3 346	1 447	32 719	4 645	5 885	807	14 630	7 676	2 072
Related children under 6 years	1 375	550	12 382	1 766	2 084	250	5 261	3 024	735
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 164	995	22 354	3 254	4 095	623	10 128	5 020	1 437
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	326	290	3 125	472	735	72	2 069	192	55
Percent below poverty level	7.8	15.4	8.8	8.4	11.6	6.2	12.8	2.7	3.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	70	65	679	70	139	35	475	55	13
With related children under 18 years	245	232	2 634	374	610	51	1 653	155	49
With related children under 5 years	156	144	1 387	206	289	14	974	86	26
Householder worked in 1989	184	151	1 574	204	413	39	1 107	85	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	66	30	316	38	103	11	338	6	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	34	47	394	85	125	8	285	10	12
Householder foreign born	—	11	93	30	19	—	20	36	8
Householder under 25 years	37	69	460	77	89	8	303	14	8
Householder 65 years and over	67	43	301	61	48	33	227	31	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	156	88	1 971	225	428	34	1 034	93	35
With public assistance income in 1989	81	132	1 094	159	239	—	664	24	14
With Social Security income in 1989	93	42	426	69	131	33	390	40	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 641	3 972	5 517	5 960	5 204	3 819	5 030	7 515	7 478
Married-couple families	83	114	884	200	173	21	546	90	6
With related children under 18 years	48	70	578	136	130	—	308	53	—
With related children under 5 years	42	53	301	78	56	—	204	43	—
Householder worked in 1989	27	61	502	93	109	—	283	43	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18	11	176	20	59	—	100	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	49	27	575	90	99	—	262	38	6
Householder 65 years and over	36	35	188	41	16	21	104	24	—
With public assistance income in 1989	20	34	109	41	44	70	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	59	36	215	32	51	21	172	24	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 383	3 179	4 357	5 493	3 687	1 272	4 210	6 539	683
Female householder, no husband present	228	176	2 176	260	525	46	1 441	102	49
With related children under 18 years	193	162	2 007	238	470	46	1 301	102	49
With related children under 5 years	110	91	1 045	128	223	14	744	43	26
Householder worked in 1989	157	90	1 023	111	281	34	788	42	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	48	19	119	18	44	11	233	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	103	61	1 358	123	302	34	738	55	29
Householder 65 years and over	20	8	107	8	32	12	101	7	—
With public assistance income in 1989	61	98	975	118	195	—	594	24	14
With Social Security income in 1989	23	6	195	25	63	12	196	16	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 185	4 486	6 068	6 525	5 620	5 115	5 372	8 376	8 310
Unrelated individuals	989	307	3 708	3 742	779	684	3 121	384	97
Percent below poverty level	21.9	30.6	19.5	44.9	23.7	51.1	28.0	9.7	14.1
Nonfamily householder	542	270	2 333	1 405	545	389	1 942	84	39
In owner-occupied housing unit	87	145	742	133	177	102	692	38	27
65 years and over	238	144	964	266	322	175	1 231	30	17
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 304	2 091	3 210	3 299	3 097	3 761	2 916	3 174	2 783
Persons	2 049	1 200	13 831	5 277	3 264	853	9 889	1 028	259
Percent below poverty level	12.3	18.8	10.8	21.5	14.4	18.2	16.4	3.8	3.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 513	753	8 450	4 499	1 858	771	6 247	675	157
Persons 65 years and over	338	214	1 418	366	400	218	1 565	76	17
Related children under 18 years	517	441	5 250	745	1 357	76	3 551	325	102
Related children under 6 years	246	191	2 231	352	508	18	1 543	183	47
Related children 5 to 17 years	303	269	3 386	493	931	69	2 264	162	55
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 650	1 558	18 096	6 719	4 094	990	13 155	1 504	361
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 265	2 709	34 889	9 532	7 471	1 609	22 417	3 417	947

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	4 580	45 912	58 246	1 175	9 344	3 178	27 726	2 563	47 322
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 056	25 730	29 147	775	5 652	2 677	16 776	1 846	27 140
With related children under 18 years	2 141	25 930	31 439	640	4 633	1 684	14 920	1 171	23 212
With related children under 5 years	835	12 275	16 320	258	2 131	584	6 881	410	10 770
Householder worked in 1989	3 244	37 961	45 125	728	6 766	2 776	20 480	2 015	33 710
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 260	27 599	31 955	427	4 642	2 306	14 588	1 335	22 591
Householder under 65 years with work disability	349	3 295	4 354	203	967	228	2 451	175	3 821
Householder foreign born	34	1 842	2 423	14	181	58	472	69	832
Householder under 25 years	146	3 705	6 027	81	468	66	1 828	110	2 362
Householder 65 years and over	1 136	5 530	9 078	200	1 920	320	5 087	472	9 467
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 820	37 487	43 032	623	6 126	2 733	18 646	1 993	30 821
With public assistance income in 1989	420	3 617	6 056	215	1 211	46	3 046	140	6 195
With Social Security income in 1989	1 359	7 744	12 149	381	2 743	518	6 372	712	12 369
Married-couple families	3 180	34 675	41 116	862	5 511	2 838	18 915	1 898	28 158
With related children under 18 years	1 271	18 234	20 088	424	2 141	1 479	8 932	785	11 172
With related children under 5 years	487	9 169	11 286	155	991	542	4 250	346	5 471
Householder worked in 1989	2 285	30 007	34 086	586	4 043	2 501	14 893	1 508	21 634
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 771	23 627	25 859	376	2 965	2 152	11 335	1 041	15 386
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 094	29 634	32 878	515	3 775	2 476	13 687	1 513	19 926
Householder 65 years and over	847	4 314	6 678	140	1 320	264	3 784	363	6 500
With public assistance income in 1989	106	999	1 530	128	293	26	778	60	1 291
With Social Security income in 1989	1 010	5 771	8 289	284	1 807	444	4 449	516	7 933
Female householder, no husband present	1 216	9 534	13 970	260	3 250	230	7 330	527	16 511
With related children under 18 years	787	6 897	9 833	186	2 215	132	5 296	314	10 838
With related children under 5 years	314	2 829	4 409	103	993	20	2 332	54	4 738
Householder worked in 1989	819	6 537	8 684	115	2 239	172	4 446	393	10 088
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	421	2 996	4 383	34	1 340	89	2 426	204	5 775
Householder high school graduate or higher	652	6 534	8 095	91	1 941	184	4 074	399	9 242
Householder 65 years and over	243	1 028	1 969	53	502	56	1 059	80	2 481
With public assistance income in 1989	294	2 499	4 231	68	857	10	2 117	66	4 645
With Social Security income in 1989	311	1 695	3 068	74	737	67	1 582	147	3 672
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 686	23 909	46 015	578	7 204	749	14 821	5 282	51 682
Nonfamily householder	2 264	18 028	31 197	504	5 320	584	11 105	2 623	37 946
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 101	6 591	10 852	231	2 043	430	4 931	620	13 690
65 years and over	1 090	5 055	9 746	269	1 916	218	4 454	485	12 109
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 045	164 984	227 455	4 247	36 256	10 894	101 007	12 891	191 992
Persons 18 years and over	12 457	119 089	168 823	3 129	27 578	7 884	74 079	10 931	150 628
Persons 65 years and over	3 118	14 985	26 255	600	5 323	836	13 551	1 348	29 086
Related children under 18 years	3 572	45 693	58 310	1 118	8 642	3 010	26 822	1 960	41 178
Related children under 6 years	1 266	18 108	24 790	308	3 346	832	10 222	660	16 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 569	30 285	37 179	853	5 868	2 344	18 318	1 435	27 522
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	599	5 579	8 790	294	1 443	72	4 128	255	8 239
Percent below poverty level	13.1	12.2	15.1	25.0	15.4	2.3	14.9	9.9	17.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	152	850	1 111	82	234	34	687	68	1 185
With related children under 18 years	424	4 707	7 235	224	1 125	60	3 392	122	6 773
With related children under 5 years	200	2 416	4 218	126	633	19	1 819	32	3 704
Householder worked in 1989	281	3 110	4 436	122	767	55	1 876	116	3 360
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	60	460	1 216	17	197	10	432	31	693
Householder under 65 years with work disability	83	762	1 361	86	247	6	614	32	1 300
Householder foreign born	—	186	182	—	21	—	43	6	128
Householder under 25 years	93	1 077	1 340	48	182	4	614	36	1 244
Householder 65 years and over	147	349	780	19	134	10	503	45	843
Householder high school graduate or higher	257	3 374	4 476	108	681	42	1 662	173	3 317
With public assistance income in 1989	236	2 205	3 431	115	643	6	1 656	65	3 673
With Social Security income in 1989	166	678	1 227	76	242	10	748	60	1 302
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 854	5 881	5 811	4 778	5 203	3 640	5 805	5 077	6 056
Married-couple families	130	1 247	2 329	141	296	5	868	65	1 540
With related children under 18 years	30	821	1 584	89	133	5	537	10	813
With related children under 5 years	13	498	1 174	54	108	—	359	—	361
Householder worked in 1989	36	793	1 454	62	152	—	472	19	640
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	248	682	17	58	—	157	13	156
Householder high school graduate or higher	47	802	1 465	38	170	5	406	38	587
Householder 65 years and over	69	191	383	7	61	—	209	26	396
With public assistance income in 1989	17	186	319	52	63	—	125	12	314
With Social Security income in 1989	76	275	448	50	85	—	248	18	510
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 243	5 195	4 382	3 664	3 775	8 067	4 410	4 789	4 631
Female householder, no husband present	425	4 173	6 022	139	1 064	58	3 082	168	6 424
With related children under 18 years	365	3 783	5 383	121	936	52	2 741	104	5 762
With related children under 5 years	173	1 856	2 953	72	493	16	1 422	32	3 219
Householder worked in 1989	227	2 227	2 794	60	559	46	1 328	89	2 583
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	44	190	491	—	112	7	247	18	479
Householder high school graduate or higher	204	2 476	2 822	63	472	34	1 175	120	2 619
Householder 65 years and over	53	153	328	12	66	10	256	12	393
With public assistance income in 1989	204	1 974	3 002	56	572	6	1 487	39	3 288
With Social Security income in 1989	84	394	683	19	122	10	463	20	731
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 364	6 131	6 436	5 939	5 708	2 911	6 279	5 297	6 483
Unrelated individuals	661	5 097	12 625	236	2 375	103	3 860	3 482	12 445
Percent below poverty level	24.6	21.3	27.4	40.8	33.0	13.8	26.0	65.9	24.1
Nonfamily householder	532	3 318	7 034	197	1 493	53	2 434	1 437	7 423
In owner-occupied housing unit	206	686	1 311	48	319	39	721	126	1 603
65 years and over	354	1 332	2 744	92	579	30	1 316	134	3 413
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 566	3 267	3 371	2 937	3 205	3 558	3 279	3 538	3 206
Persons	2 504	23 169	43 944	1 132	7 359	309	17 920	4 152	40 103
Percent below poverty level	15.6	14.0	19.3	26.7	20.3	2.8	17.7	32.2	20.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 627	13 327	27 156	769	4 685	198	10 497	3 965	25 284
Persons 65 years and over	587	1 887	4 004	117	784	40	2 055	228	4 794
Related children under 18 years	861	9 656	16 522	363	2 640	111	7 369	187	14 656
Related children under 6 years	392	4 139	7 178	114	1 192	40	2 881	57	6 125
Related children 5 to 17 years	537	6 166	10 346	260	1 677	89	4 972	159	9 527
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 390	30 095	57 174	1 383	9 487	535	23 108	4 883	50 092
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 171	56 528	100 673	2 233	16 198	1 248	38 852	6 574	76 048

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	25 704	6 402	1 915	6 153	14 440	102 963	5 313	1 631	5 507
In owner-occupied housing unit	17 051	4 808	1 258	4 335	10 537	70 270	3 764	833	2 897
With related children under 18 years	12 089	2 744	933	2 710	7 697	60 232	2 392	627	2 687
With related children under 5 years	5 362	983	353	1 058	3 192	27 710	1 049	212	992
Householder worked in 1989	18 930	5 068	1 416	4 841	10 938	93 031	3 947	1 207	4 633
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13 326	3 961	1 018	3 452	7 822	72 615	2 945	814	3 401
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 321	445	167	415	1 340	4 873	447	91	363
Householder foreign born	457	124	14	83	124	5 966	145	50	141
Householder under 25 years	1 347	177	46	239	437	6 833	290	70	353
Householder 65 years and over	5 357	1 266	459	1 186	2 550	8 296	1 122	438	915
Householder high school graduate or higher	17 618	5 126	1 146	4 456	9 179	92 547	3 821	1 370	3 856
With public assistance income in 1989	2 462	225	246	398	1 389	3 273	302	140	280
With Social Security income in 1989	7 407	1 759	593	1 594	3 551	12 915	1 496	493	1 193
Married-couple families	18 031	5 186	1 374	4 864	10 663	86 595	4 165	1 306	4 245
With related children under 18 years	7 512	2 110	606	1 895	5 287	49 211	1 697	403	1 879
With related children under 5 years	3 522	815	275	747	2 224	23 931	746	156	686
Householder worked in 1989	13 764	4 166	1 059	3 888	8 593	79 173	3 150	980	3 544
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 386	3 372	813	2 871	6 671	63 690	2 435	679	2 685
Householder high school graduate or higher	12 848	4 151	899	3 659	7 307	78 812	3 119	1 161	3 071
Householder 65 years and over	3 764	1 022	331	980	1 834	7 045	910	378	748
With public assistance income in 1989	799	124	93	177	431	1 799	154	56	179
With Social Security income in 1989	5 157	1 438	428	1 273	2 460	10 454	1 196	433	939
Female householder, no husband present	6 165	1 005	443	1 046	3 197	12 287	958	305	990
With related children under 18 years	3 736	574	275	637	2 176	8 623	576	211	652
With related children under 5 years	1 464	150	47	237	863	2 854	241	56	241
Householder worked in 1989	3 999	735	314	724	1 890	10 126	667	212	836
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 223	494	180	449	834	6 155	406	127	537
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 909	805	187	635	1 571	10 446	567	204	621
Householder 65 years and over	1 273	180	104	191	670	1 031	176	60	145
With public assistance income in 1989	1 458	95	129	212	894	1 243	148	84	101
With Social Security income in 1989	1 773	247	127	283	946	1 963	260	60	214
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	19 651	3 358	977	4 081	5 434	50 842	2 762	2 949	4 711
Nonfamily householder	15 360	2 777	863	3 299	4 211	32 773	2 274	1 877	3 589
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 704	1 433	455	1 557	2 323	15 424	1 125	434	1 158
65 years and over	6 175	1 065	380	1 549	1 952	6 021	926	448	1 339
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	94 754	21 629	6 779	21 737	51 307	380 369	18 074	7 257	20 919
Persons 18 years and over	73 625	17 113	5 134	16 970	37 393	272 744	14 019	6 302	16 304
Persons 65 years and over	15 821	3 340	1 200	3 721	6 363	22 445	2 966	1 236	3 077
Related children under 18 years	20 967	4 509	1 629	4 714	13 858	107 190	4 032	938	4 556
Related children under 6 years	7 928	1 475	509	1 614	4 727	40 994	1 495	266	1 719
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 296	3 308	1 181	3 365	9 921	72 798	2 800	718	3 104
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 281	195	251	461	2 013	4 470	492	97	381
Percent below poverty level	12.8	3.0	13.1	7.5	13.9	4.3	9.3	5.9	6.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	606	68	59	107	756	1 016	145	12	81
With related children under 18 years	2 633	144	160	324	1 529	3 834	356	78	310
With related children under 5 years	1 384	72	82	202	738	2 243	221	36	176
Householder worked in 1989	1 822	95	81	219	920	3 032	287	53	311
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	374	27	7	39	217	918	121	14	66
Householder under 65 years with work disability	578	40	19	82	379	417	102	24	59
Householder foreign born	48	10	7	7	394	394	16	—	9
Householder under 25 years	546	14	—	80	135	789	57	19	79
Householder 65 years and over	329	23	79	87	411	312	61	6	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 666	106	88	211	788	3 243	255	55	141
With public assistance income in 1989	1 192	42	121	161	629	842	158	33	88
With Social Security income in 1989	531	49	100	127	516	388	133	—	57
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 164	4 420	4 001	4 494	5 499	5 000	4 616	6 476	5 209
Married-couple families	936	73	73	176	622	1 743	180	33	197
With related children under 18 years	580	22	25	67	382	1 354	96	14	133
With related children under 5 years	391	—	14	40	139	969	38	8	75
Householder worked in 1989	534	14	14	68	271	1 354	99	20	161
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	130	—	—	24	112	615	53	—	57
Householder high school graduate or higher	441	14	7	65	213	1 364	84	33	83
Householder 65 years and over	129	23	45	69	204	203	43	6	14
With public assistance income in 1989	174	9	33	40	65	109	39	—	34
With Social Security income in 1989	263	49	52	94	224	154	52	—	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 474	3 949	3 550	2 576	4 012	3 859	4 886	4 073	4 886
Female householder, no husband present	2 127	113	135	247	1 299	2 480	280	59	169
With related children under 18 years	1 877	113	108	219	1 112	2 285	240	59	162
With related children under 5 years	904	63	47	130	588	1 147	163	28	86
Householder worked in 1989	1 147	72	55	113	619	1 529	188	33	135
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	231	27	7	15	99	270	68	14	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 163	83	44	134	562	1 767	151	17	58
Householder 65 years and over	168	—	26	18	190	94	12	—	7
With public assistance income in 1989	986	33	80	121	557	695	119	33	54
With Social Security income in 1989	215	—	26	33	271	204	69	—	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 472	4 434	4 078	6 006	6 329	5 656	4 203	7 714	5 860
Unrelated individuals	4 750	561	294	1 158	1 739	7 047	505	1 084	1 070
Percent below poverty level	24.2	16.7	30.1	28.4	32.0	13.9	18.3	36.8	22.7
Nonfamily householder	3 232	372	242	771	1 120	3 005	306	504	683
65 years and over	1 012	202	96	282	479	991	94	40	97
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 897	2 641	2 518	2 794	2 878	3 341	2 533	3 647	3 032
Persons	15 238	1 116	1 040	2 534	8 864	22 307	2 059	1 406	2 364
Percent below poverty level	16.1	5.2	15.3	11.7	17.3	5.9	11.4	19.4	11.3
Persons 18 years and over	9 970	862	694	1 847	5 342	13 847	1 318	1 227	1 685
Persons 65 years and over	2 195	262	272	607	1 246	1 793	264	45	352
Related children under 18 years	5 133	254	336	634	3 489	8 103	718	169	627
Related children under 6 years	2 160	83	141	310	1 231	3 589	332	48	297
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 316	179	213	353	2 380	5 176	438	135	350
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	20 733	1 840	1 454	3 292	11 319	33 142	2 924	1 688	3 245
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	36 164	4 799	2 780	6 767	19 034	85 505	5 311	2 628	6 414

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County	Albermarle County	Alleghany County	Amelia County	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Arlington County	Augusta County	Bath County	Bedford County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 937	2 658	724	414	1 213	576	5 952	2 567	280	2 002
In households	1 900	2 638	690	414	1 207	568	5 925	2 543	272	2 002
In group quarters	37	20	34	—	6	8	27	24	8	—
Nursing homes	37	20	34	—	6	8	21	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 320	3 978	1 129	661	1 977	1 019	11 089	3 897	487	3 461
In households	3 308	3 878	1 100	657	1 898	990	10 945	3 874	487	3 436
In group quarters	12	100	29	4	79	29	144	23	—	25
Nursing homes	12	72	29	4	10	29	132	13	—	25
Persons 75 years and over	2 532	2 428	667	495	1 378	792	8 277	2 294	272	2 105
In households	2 286	2 171	639	486	1 316	673	7 671	2 227	272	1 964
In group quarters	246	257	28	9	62	119	606	67	—	141
Nursing homes	246	257	28	9	62	119	585	59	—	141
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 937	2 658	724	414	1 213	576	5 952	2 567	280	2 002
Less than 9th grade	433	434	228	106	381	166	408	658	46	441
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	524	391	118	93	273	90	578	584	65	459
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	566	622	240	158	307	196	1 226	754	102	593
Some college or associate degree	283	474	82	26	154	81	1 370	334	31	235
Bachelor's degree or higher	131	737	56	31	98	43	2 370	237	36	274
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 320	3 978	1 129	661	1 977	1 019	11 089	3 897	487	3 461
Less than 9th grade	1 089	925	427	258	684	393	808	1 246	151	1 268
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	636	495	270	118	343	247	996	797	88	508
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	953	834	273	195	538	228	2 794	1 193	162	846
Some college or associate degree	387	729	102	52	249	97	2 629	403	47	478
Bachelor's degree or higher	255	995	57	38	163	54	3 862	258	39	361
Persons 75 years and over	2 532	2 428	667	495	1 378	792	8 277	2 294	272	2 105
Less than 9th grade	1 127	926	377	268	700	440	1 186	988	148	1 164
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	488	306	132	66	283	157	1 105	480	24	421
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	445	399	86	67	174	99	2 092	403	63	285
Some college or associate degree	286	380	50	72	133	46	1 693	252	8	132
Bachelor's degree or higher	186	417	22	22	88	50	2 201	171	29	103
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	713	1 061	253	179	455	223	1 708	1 077	169	841
Less than \$5,000	22	6	—	8	8	—	—	37	—	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	—	19	—	33	4	26	32	12	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78	58	32	7	38	7	42	104	20	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	188	128	37	54	97	51	53	221	40	191
\$25,000 to \$34,999	147	182	48	42	122	63	113	238	32	167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	281	63	46	70	43	261	234	9	134
\$50,000 or more	121	406	54	22	87	55	1 213	211	56	232
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.9	.6	5.1	6.1	5.7	5.8	.5	5.8	—	3.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	276	307	88	45	141	74	1 635	288	—	280
Less than \$5,000	45	43	16	—	27	42	83	33	—	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	80	40	12	33	2	93	93	—	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	43	9	23	45	19	99	68	—	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	45	15	5	27	11	362	80	—	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	8	8	5	9	—	354	7	—	17
\$35,000 or more	44	88	—	—	—	—	644	7	—	32
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.3	20.8	25.0	26.7	19.1	59.5	7.5	26.4	—	22.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 107	1 370	403	225	662	361	3 138	1 438	162	1 309
Less than \$5,000	46	6	—	10	59	1	19	19	14	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	135	62	25	47	78	45	33	90	17	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	76	73	36	97	53	70	212	13	158
\$15,000 to \$24,999	269	255	151	56	148	156	152	370	37	424
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210	135	89	35	139	39	352	319	47	250
\$35,000 to \$49,999	134	309	52	22	86	38	483	249	13	176
\$50,000 or more	135	527	13	19	55	29	2 029	179	21	190
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.0	1.2	3.0	13.3	13.4	7.8	.6	3.9	14.2	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	931	845	275	151	402	183	3 260	802	179	695
Less than \$5,000	255	166	75	12	105	52	233	130	30	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	257	191	81	42	125	79	349	342	61	276
\$10,000 to \$14,999	176	115	52	37	74	15	403	156	45	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	133	50	29	55	30	722	114	26	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73	102	9	19	21	5	642	54	8	53
\$35,000 or more	27	138	8	12	22	2	911	6	9	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.3	25.3	36.7	14.6	30.1	38.3	9.2	25.4	20.1	24.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	511	486	143	129	296	180	1 662	562	71	608
Less than \$5,000	19	9	—	—	5	14	9	30	11	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	84	39	61	21	65	42	71	104	23	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	61	9	26	63	22	30	88	—	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175	102	29	25	100	55	102	146	—	123
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	73	18	29	33	13	226	112	21	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	65	31	11	20	16	19	236	55	—	24
\$50,000 or more	54	171	15	8	14	15	988	27	16	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.7	3.1	14.7	8.5	16.6	17.2	3.0	11.7	25.4	21.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	953	797	227	150	426	237	3 558	774	127	591
Less than \$5,000	361	160	35	87	84	86	322	214	17	184
\$5,000 to \$9,999	271	251	138	28	182	65	609	199	55	228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	140	90	28	11	69	54	456	178	18	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	109	120	13	13	50	18	720	117	8	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	75	6	6	16	7	480	35	20	19
\$35,000 or more	32	101	7	5	25	7	971	31	9	37
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.5	28.1	35.2	62.0	26.5	42.6	13.0	33.3	13.4	36.5

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bland County	Botetourt County	Brunswick County	Buchanan County	Buckingham County	Campbell County	Caroline County	Carroll County	Charles City County	Charlotte County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	337	1 188	938	1 195	602	2 090	883	1 470	308	576
In households	337	1 188	938	1 195	602	2 084	877	1 470	308	571
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	5
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Persons 65 to 74 years	523	1 920	1 444	1 714	1 109	3 508	1 426	2 456	418	1 201
In households	511	1 836	1 437	1 714	1 089	3 493	1 422	2 456	418	1 180
In group quarters	12	84	7	—	20	15	4	—	—	21
Nursing homes	8	84	—	—	10	15	4	—	—	21
Persons 75 years and over	364	1 153	847	1 008	769	1 923	846	1 789	202	815
In households	319	1 066	847	1 008	733	1 885	792	1 719	202	793
In group quarters	45	87	—	—	36	38	54	70	—	22
Nursing homes	45	87	—	—	25	38	48	70	—	22
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	337	1 188	938	1 195	602	2 090	883	1 470	308	576
Less than 9th grade	151	204	299	842	266	601	264	602	128	169
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	63	235	245	122	98	483	214	272	44	143
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85	434	188	104	132	533	234	372	68	146
Some college or associate degree	33	216	102	49	63	338	116	145	55	73
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	99	104	78	43	135	55	79	13	45
Persons 65 to 74 years	523	1 920	1 444	1 714	1 109	3 508	1 426	2 456	418	1 201
Less than 9th grade	259	561	683	1 306	533	1 334	619	1 531	205	548
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	95	376	294	156	162	680	285	373	91	267
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	115	529	289	97	217	945	369	320	79	164
Some college or associate degree	36	273	117	82	143	335	97	137	20	140
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	181	61	73	54	214	56	95	23	82
Persons 75 years and over	364	1 153	847	1 008	769	1 923	846	1 789	202	815
Less than 9th grade	265	534	518	805	436	891	486	1 340	119	497
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46	159	108	67	121	444	129	183	39	139
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16	221	71	51	88	360	127	129	18	95
Some college or associate degree	30	171	90	50	59	130	67	74	14	38
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	68	60	35	65	98	37	63	12	46
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	115	518	386	462	230	766	347	661	110	238
Less than \$5,000	—	9	6	43	24	10	31	21	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	8	8	63	7	20	—	79	4	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	27	58	80	26	67	55	43	39	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	88	78	106	28	180	62	222	7	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	121	94	8	55	184	74	107	15	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	173	48	95	51	158	62	136	11	63
\$50,000 or more	19	92	94	67	39	147	63	53	34	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.4	3.3	7.3	18.8	13.5	2.7	13.3	16.3	3.6	21.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	67	108	123	199	94	332	75	142	44	108
Less than \$5,000	22	5	50	110	25	85	13	29	—	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	51	30	56	21	87	22	64	25	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	12	8	25	9	41	17	12	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	26	13	7	18	69	9	23	6	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	9	—	17	50	12	9	6	—
\$35,000 or more	—	14	13	1	4	—	2	5	7	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	70.1	13.9	43.1	59.3	40.4	36.7	36.0	35.2	45.5	46.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	203	680	492	647	391	1 187	473	986	123	368
Less than \$5,000	7	23	6	31	6	18	7	21	6	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	70	80	87	70	144	49	192	17	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	100	127	114	70	159	72	190	—	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64	171	97	212	78	371	142	286	33	112
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32	126	60	93	60	245	88	136	30	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	68	62	60	74	155	54	114	13	34
\$50,000 or more	5	122	60	50	33	95	61	47	24	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.4	8.5	9.8	11.4	11.3	9.7	8.0	8.7	18.7	9.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	120	360	382	408	266	631	299	450	79	273
Less than \$5,000	17	60	189	121	83	189	94	149	30	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	115	70	150	116	234	109	170	31	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	78	51	46	18	110	54	69	7	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	65	30	74	40	46	21	37	11	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	20	25	7	2	28	14	12	—	10
\$35,000 or more	—	22	17	10	7	24	7	13	—	30
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.8	26.1	52.9	37.3	38.7	39.6	41.5	43.1	53.2	39.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	95	272	194	246	160	501	157	407	67	216
Less than \$5,000	—	—	17	10	24	28	—	10	12	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	32	67	48	32	89	30	149	15	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	62	34	31	18	115	39	98	16	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	69	30	119	15	129	47	84	17	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	42	16	3	11	53	5	31	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	42	18	25	37	48	15	18	7	10
\$50,000 or more	—	25	12	10	23	39	21	17	—	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.4	5.5	27.3	16.3	22.5	12.0	6.4	17.7	32.8	41.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	116	347	315	434	316	625	296	706	60	249
Less than \$5,000	48	91	140	187	142	208	122	349	16	118
\$5,000 to \$9,999	63	149	100	156	93	225	97	245	20	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	37	37	48	40	80	36	41	6	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	33	20	25	14	86	15	50	13	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	17	13	11	12	13	18	4	—	10
\$35,000 or more	—	20	5	7	15	13	8	17	5	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	52.6	30.8	56.2	43.3	51.6	41.1	47.3	60.9	26.7	65.1

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County	Clarke County	Craig County	Culpeper County	Cumberland County	Dickenson County	Dinwiddie County	Essex County	Fairfax County	Fauquier County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	6 211	534	220	1 080	344	851	981	495	27 130	1 892
In households	6 211	534	220	1 080	337	834	981	483	27 063	1 880
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	12	67	12
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	12	27	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 831	925	368	1 916	724	1 297	1 694	820	36 200	2 582
In households	8 750	913	358	1 875	718	1 297	1 640	809	35 767	2 565
In group quarters	81	12	10	41	6	—	54	11	433	17
Nursing homes	81	12	10	41	6	—	—	11	419	17
Persons 75 years and over	3 987	755	246	1 467	489	850	897	731	16 777	1 797
In households	3 695	647	246	1 191	489	788	850	610	15 010	1 600
In group quarters	292	108	—	276	—	62	47	121	1 767	197
Nursing homes	292	108	—	276	—	62	—	121	1 762	197
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	6 211	534	220	1 080	344	851	981	495	27 130	1 892
Less than 9th grade	776	125	57	213	98	433	232	138	1 434	364
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	975	93	34	261	85	178	308	84	2 120	340
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 872	149	115	314	87	166	253	144	6 355	404
Some college or associate degree	1 364	76	7	162	61	54	67	52	5 951	401
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 224	91	7	130	13	20	121	77	11 270	383
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 831	925	368	1 916	724	1 297	1 694	820	36 200	2 582
Less than 9th grade	1 474	202	147	640	253	886	736	242	2 248	692
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 914	174	42	366	180	188	393	144	3 269	311
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 521	188	132	456	171	108	374	190	9 232	661
Some college or associate degree	1 619	206	35	218	59	64	137	92	8 630	406
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 303	155	12	236	61	51	54	152	12 821	512
Persons 75 years and over	3 987	755	246	1 467	489	850	897	731	16 777	1 797
Less than 9th grade	1 261	269	108	568	240	629	442	248	3 055	653
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	999	102	51	263	81	84	130	142	2 506	300
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	813	173	65	266	100	59	130	159	4 025	364
Some college or associate degree	560	133	21	149	29	53	78	84	3 158	227
Bachelor's degree or higher	354	78	1	221	39	25	117	98	4 033	253
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	2 492	120	82	368	154	337	360	176	11 060	729
Less than \$5,000	26	—	7	—	6	9	10	—	.34	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	11	—	7	—	61	5	—	55	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	—	—	55	32	57	43	34	103	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	259	7	35	44	29	113	74	63	383	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	366	20	16	85	29	47	51	15	655	111
\$35,000 to \$49,999	579	24	11	71	36	33	54	27	1 292	202
\$50,000 or more	1 124	58	13	106	22	17	123	37	8 538	332
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.6	9.2	8.5	1.9	7.8	11.0	4.4	—	.8	.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	792	74	20	166	62	119	123	74	2 987	264
Less than \$5,000	75	—	6	19	26	65	11	16	168	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	137	6	6	41	12	21	66	19	133	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	14	6	8	8	26	23	10	165	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	172	21	2	39	16	4	17	23	589	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	21	—	26	—	1	6	—	536	41
\$35,000 or more	166	12	—	33	—	2	—	6	1 396	29
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.8	—	60.0	22.3	51.6	56.3	28.5	31.1	7.5	25.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	3 353	287	131	623	262	456	518	266	13 247	966
Less than \$5,000	29	11	4	21	5	—	9	10	72	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74	6	11	76	46	48	35	30	152	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	224	17	23	58	53	76	44	27	143	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	713	53	28	197	98	219	151	55	681	203
\$25,000 to \$34,999	712	66	16	71	15	60	110	59	1 238	118
\$35,000 to \$49,999	739	48	20	108	22	32	83	39	2 309	211
\$50,000 or more	862	86	29	92	23	21	86	46	8 652	326
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.8	3.8	3.1	8.8	13.7	6.6	4.8	7.5	1.0	1.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 654	200	89	421	170	366	400	216	6 323	426
Less than \$5,000	168	67	23	52	60	96	91	51	435	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999	367	44	30	185	71	112	138	49	612	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	347	14	14	48	18	102	67	18	674	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	432	18	7	38	12	32	81	57	1 367	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	130	24	8	27	9	13	—	—	1 112	56
\$35,000 or more	210	33	7	71	—	11	23	41	2 123	60
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.4	36.5	37.1	21.6	47.1	32.5	33.5	32.9	9.2	20.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	842	148	62	272	111	161	263	153	3 207	374
Less than \$5,000	10	4	4	—	7	11	13	5	45	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	31	27	36	33	41	24	31	98	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	104	12	20	47	26	69	56	27	134	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	240	29	2	41	25	14	67	17	360	97
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186	18	7	29	8	11	30	30	365	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999	91	28	—	62	7	3	36	31	588	30
\$50,000 or more	151	26	2	57	5	12	37	12	1 617	122
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	12.8	19.4	8.5	6.3	26.7	12.5	11.8	2.9	5.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 086	189	80	371	145	360	187	196	4 670	447
Less than \$5,000	156	60	24	137	41	67	51	59	457	90
\$5,000 to \$9,999	361	31	48	117	51	185	71	64	959	85
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	39	6	41	24	81	21	25	632	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	307	39	2	34	21	17	33	17	984	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32	10	—	9	—	2	4	27	520	48
\$35,000 or more	60	10	—	33	8	8	7	4	1 118	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.5	34.9	43.8	38.3	47.6	20.6	40.1	48.0	12.6	22.1

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Floyd County	Fluvanna County	Franklin County	Frederick County	Giles County	Gloucester County	Goochland County	Grayson County	Greene County	Greenville County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	575	691	1 873	1 864	894	1 253	638	870	352	464
In households	575	691	1 873	1 864	889	1 228	625	870	352	464
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	25	13	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	5	25	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 081	1 006	3 067	2 840	1 679	1 925	916	1 589	618	740
In households	1 061	1 006	2 979	2 836	1 668	1 866	916	1 584	618	740
In group quarters	20	—	88	4	11	59	—	5	—	—
Nursing homes	20	—	88	4	11	25	—	5	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	923	603	2 044	1 467	1 059	1 402	651	1 109	360	480
In households	923	603	1 859	1 329	994	1 233	651	1 097	360	480
In group quarters	—	—	185	138	65	169	—	12	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	185	135	65	169	—	12	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	575	691	1 873	1 864	894	1 253	638	870	352	464
Less than 9th grade	236	141	675	521	283	271	168	361	126	156
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	106	99	281	387	188	226	124	126	41	146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	164	193	459	522	280	361	164	288	102	94
Some college or associate degree	34	121	277	278	96	193	99	61	52	48
Bachelor's degree or higher	35	137	181	156	47	202	83	34	31	20
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 081	1 006	3 067	2 840	1 679	1 925	916	1 589	618	740
Less than 9th grade	596	283	1 496	886	504	445	308	961	279	431
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	144	161	436	494	417	394	159	292	73	122
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	203	236	548	717	514	541	203	223	144	169
Some college or associate degree	93	135	365	421	160	302	115	61	98	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	45	191	222	322	84	243	131	52	24	13
Persons 75 years and over	923	603	2 044	1 467	1 059	1 402	651	1 109	360	480
Less than 9th grade	654	308	1 376	777	542	612	279	783	254	359
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	135	104	268	239	217	311	119	126	28	41
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12	115	232	245	152	201	182	114	45	47
Some college or associate degree	55	50	97	142	66	209	32	64	13	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	67	26	71	64	82	69	39	22	20	26
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	248	300	701	748	362	475	255	318	128	189
Less than \$5,000	6	14	8	5	8	—	7	16	5	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	3	17	13	22	—	7	11	8	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	14	63	74	—	7	5	52	10	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58	50	159	118	116	66	46	87	22	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72	50	158	129	82	147	48	68	22	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52	71	158	237	60	117	57	78	28	25
\$50,000 or more	15	98	138	172	74	138	85	6	33	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.9	5.7	2.6	1.6	3.3	—	5.5	7.9	3.9	10.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	47	49	253	228	131	205	48	137	64	73
Less than \$5,000	17	17	76	45	35	71	—	46	13	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	10	48	47	42	27	30	41	26	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	2	71	33	17	27	—	22	3	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	8	39	57	28	58	12	25	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	—	11	19	6	22	6	3	—	7
\$35,000 or more	5	12	8	27	3	—	—	—	—	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.4	34.7	35.6	26.8	36.6	40.5	62.5	46.7	43.8	31.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	389	382	1 166	1 047	549	710	359	488	230	209
Less than \$5,000	23	—	37	4	11	12	24	7	11	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	18	99	58	36	74	43	89	39	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	63	170	133	47	91	28	117	16	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999	113	44	319	325	215	175	40	153	74	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	120	253	213	124	78	84	75	34	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	48	142	185	60	124	46	36	32	18
\$50,000 or more	35	89	146	129	56	156	94	11	24	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.5	1.3	8.7	2.8	6.2	6.6	11.1	8.2	10.9	12.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	273	221	567	642	432	346	129	378	145	169
Less than \$5,000	56	51	182	71	86	60	24	127	53	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999	94	93	174	211	167	95	48	153	65	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	36	92	206	80	69	7	39	6	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68	22	60	114	62	85	18	37	11	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	10	43	34	25	6	18	18	10	2
\$35,000 or more	10	9	16	6	12	31	14	4	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.5	42.1	35.4	22.9	23.8	21.4	25.6	47.6	44.1	49.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	292	120	498	388	282	297	146	288	70	146
Less than \$5,000	20	8	26	27	6	24	—	34	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	26	150	30	39	24	25	129	11	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	22	96	127	90	58	39	53	17	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	18	99	84	85	77	17	44	26	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	25	74	57	19	30	22	8	13	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	—	26	14	23	61	16	17	2	—
\$50,000 or more	31	21	27	49	20	23	27	3	1	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.5	18.3	21.9	10.8	8.9	10.8	2.7	32.3	2.9	26.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	299	193	749	376	405	501	202	410	122	119
Less than \$5,000	124	80	321	99	76	175	52	193	70	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	65	256	142	207	206	71	101	28	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	16	87	43	44	60	22	53	8	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	19	53	37	52	31	31	48	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	4	18	21	13	6	10	2	13	—
\$35,000 or more	8	9	14	34	13	23	16	13	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.2	54.4	54.7	42.6	24.7	48.5	32.2	54.9	61.5	48.7

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Halifax County	Hanover County	Henrico County	Henry County	Highland County	Isle of Wight County	James City County	King and Queen County	King George County	King William County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 429	2 632	9 522	2 785	151	1 044	1 581	320	513	483
In households	1 424	2 611	9 446	2 785	151	1 044	1 581	320	509	477
In group quarters	5	21	76	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
Nursing homes	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 897	4 226	15 899	4 398	297	1 801	2 627	621	762	828
In households	2 859	4 204	15 632	4 325	297	1 775	2 452	621	738	809
In group quarters	38	22	267	73	—	26	175	—	24	19
Nursing homes	38	12	267	62	—	26	—	—	24	6
Persons 75 years and over	1 883	2 444	11 063	2 619	213	1 007	1 351	329	486	523
In households	1 642	2 273	9 311	2 339	213	946	1 191	329	382	471
In group quarters	241	171	1 752	280	—	61	160	—	104	52
Nursing homes	241	149	1 746	280	—	61	42	—	104	46
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 429	2 632	9 522	2 785	151	1 044	1 581	320	513	483
Less than 9th grade	570	433	1 025	1 168	49	267	155	110	115	165
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	392	534	1 851	557	27	276	185	70	84	95
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	307	908	2 888	630	35	276	369	76	179	144
Some college or associate degree	83	507	1 926	292	17	183	400	48	64	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	77	250	1 832	138	23	42	472	16	71	35
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 897	4 226	15 899	4 398	297	1 801	2 627	621	762	828
Less than 9th grade	1 558	950	2 139	2 452	127	628	267	249	243	322
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	516	915	3 196	817	52	394	411	131	130	130
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	572	1 363	5 004	743	68	405	577	121	220	249
Some college or associate degree	151	588	3 381	254	23	231	557	85	101	92
Bachelor's degree or higher	100	410	2 179	132	27	143	815	35	68	35
Persons 75 years and over	1 883	2 444	11 063	2 619	213	1 007	1 351	329	486	523
Less than 9th grade	1 213	962	2 796	1 766	99	567	407	157	201	311
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	225	562	2 554	374	31	136	149	55	94	88
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	179	551	2 560	254	41	145	235	60	95	32
Some college or associate degree	167	225	1 787	182	24	126	252	42	49	54
Bachelor's degree or higher	99	144	1 366	43	18	33	308	15	47	38
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	575	1 101	3 464	1 089	53	396	595	102	165	182
Less than \$5,000	11	33	19	3	7	9	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	92	10	38	40	5	2	5	4	8	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	10	140	130	10	51	27	7	8	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	169	145	537	265	4	105	68	13	5	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75	189	562	234	17	52	57	46	34	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	75	309	693	210	7	89	163	25	60	7
\$50,000 or more	120	405	1 475	207	3	88	275	7	50	52
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.8	3.9	1.3	2.9	22.6	5.1	.8	10.8	—	1.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	199	244	1 610	446	29	152	202	82	82	52
Less than \$5,000	53	42	176	81	12	9	8	22	8	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	70	154	122	10	55	32	—	21	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	23	195	89	2	2	21	9	16	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	35	57	529	113	5	28	57	28	10	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	25	277	31	—	32	30	14	6	—
\$35,000 or more	—	27	279	10	—	26	54	9	21	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.2	27.0	14.9	28.5	65.5	15.8	11.9	26.8	9.8	28.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	939	1 585	5 622	1 517	109	619	1 013	210	293	256
Less than \$5,000	74	13	28	33	3	5	12	8	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	138	65	210	164	23	45	36	24	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	184	305	210	13	91	60	23	34	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253	430	1 134	392	23	197	138	71	58	92
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142	319	1 178	308	24	94	98	29	43	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	363	1 288	257	10	79	201	20	81	28
\$50,000 or more	95	211	1 479	153	13	108	468	35	77	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.5	2.5	1.9	6.3	10.1	6.1	2.3	11.9	—	9.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	699	730	3 768	1 001	57	369	428	139	125	162
Less than \$5,000	264	89	349	212	13	100	30	67	14	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	295	248	895	434	15	193	69	32	42	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	126	834	180	12	32	76	13	22	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	179	888	133	6	20	108	21	30	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	40	446	12	7	4	57	—	7	—
\$35,000 or more	5	48	356	30	4	20	88	6	10	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.5	18.4	12.3	30.8	33.3	33.3	10.5	48.2	16.0	45.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	358	510	2 123	664	49	191	362	93	101	129
Less than \$5,000	28	—	18	11	5	8	7	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	132	52	113	153	11	52	7	13	14	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	119	246	185	11	11	14	14	11	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58	147	523	201	12	70	53	41	31	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	65	388	60	2	33	81	7	—	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	64	286	30	8	17	31	11	18	21
\$50,000 or more	9	63	549	24	—	—	169	7	27	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.9	5.1	2.5	11.3	14.3	22.5	1.9	5.4	—	24.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	610	778	3 624	802	99	356	299	117	140	147
Less than \$5,000	292	161	359	197	32	122	55	40	39	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	177	311	1 087	368	35	114	43	52	14	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	139	684	152	10	67	54	6	31	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	138	793	51	7	25	37	13	32	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	11	247	29	7	2	60	6	7	9
\$35,000 or more	17	18	454	5	8	26	50	—	17	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	63.0	28.1	15.3	39.0	40.4	42.7	18.4	45.3	37.9	40.8

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lancaster County	Lee County	Loudoun County	Louisa County	Lunenburg County	Madison County	Mathews County	Mecklenburg County	Middlesex County	Montgomery County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	827	1 117	2 215	985	623	623	511	1 582	619	2 136
In households	827	1 111	2 174	985	623	623	511	1 550	619	2 115
In group quarters	—	6	41	—	—	—	—	32	—	21
Nursing homes	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	18	—	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 607	2 169	3 140	1 749	1 267	977	1 000	3 031	1 148	3 457
In households	1 566	2 145	3 119	1 749	1 267	964	993	2 972	1 131	3 437
In group quarters	41	24	21	—	—	13	7	59	17	20
Nursing homes	41	24	17	—	—	13	7	59	17	20
Persons 75 years and over	1 211	1 664	2 046	1 021	691	805	891	1 997	752	2 520
In households	1 075	1 572	1 820	1 007	691	660	840	1 848	617	2 159
In group quarters	136	92	226	14	—	145	51	149	135	361
Nursing homes	136	92	226	—	—	145	51	149	135	361
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	827	1 117	2 215	985	623	623	511	1 582	619	2 136
Less than 9th grade	132	575	285	356	230	169	92	358	111	730
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	162	169	281	164	202	63	93	437	103	425
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	199	190	599	233	103	145	148	505	150	406
Some college or associate degree	189	92	545	155	65	58	66	196	133	209
Bachelor's degree or higher	145	91	505	77	23	188	112	86	122	366
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 607	2 169	3 140	1 749	1 267	977	1 000	3 031	1 148	3 457
Less than 9th grade	391	1 258	635	701	441	386	178	1 211	225	1 243
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	300	343	479	305	340	134	204	585	301	596
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	304	341	786	402	347	219	266	643	336	700
Some college or associate degree	250	134	596	175	88	133	166	299	184	392
Bachelor's degree or higher	362	93	644	166	51	105	186	293	102	526
Persons 75 years and over	1 211	1 664	2 046	1 021	691	805	891	1 997	752	2 520
Less than 9th grade	459	1 040	662	550	307	343	321	885	182	1 268
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	117	229	266	166	120	97	122	423	239	349
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	232	168	388	191	173	130	188	278	152	333
Some college or associate degree	222	114	404	65	41	130	157	203	103	274
Bachelor's degree or higher	181	113	326	49	50	105	103	208	76	296
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	287	376	938	356	234	168	200	526	255	793
Less than \$5,000	—	38	10	6	34	6	—	17	—	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	62	16	38	23	—	9	9	—	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	42	38	2	35	19	9	109	34	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	81	96	99	69	12	50	127	45	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48	43	61	72	26	33	39	153	51	141
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	68	199	61	19	32	10	53	40	143
\$50,000 or more	99	42	518	78	28	66	92	58	85	250
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.1	22.3	2.1	12.4	23.5	6.0	—	3.2	—	7.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	114	222	282	153	90	92	67	241	91	303
Less than \$5,000	15	62	69	18	34	48	16	54	25	127
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	106	18	51	31	23	12	74	5	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	16	59	34	11	—	9	44	8	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	7	54	38	2	21	19	57	39	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	25	39	8	12	—	—	9	6	10
\$35,000 or more	14	6	43	4	—	—	11	3	8	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.1	32.4	27.0	24.2	55.6	52.2	41.8	26.6	27.5	41.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	656	673	1 085	599	457	316	412	1 037	419	1 192
Less than \$5,000	18	17	2	7	41	2	—	76	24	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	135	23	124	41	17	17	170	30	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	185	91	88	81	44	29	170	36	170
\$15,000 to \$24,999	138	191	173	144	172	96	75	194	70	329
\$25,000 to \$34,999	92	68	187	79	56	71	107	198	120	163
\$35,000 to \$49,999	146	25	213	94	46	42	67	121	61	161
\$50,000 or more	187	52	396	63	20	44	117	108	78	234
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.0	9.4	1.8	12.4	12.9	6.0	—	20.9	9.8	7.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	281	553	752	386	305	189	230	696	234	804
Less than \$5,000	78	151	144	73	99	57	36	217	53	144
\$5,000 to \$9,999	68	187	114	168	113	77	66	246	53	304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	156	119	72	49	20	54	91	44	127
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	39	159	29	27	33	36	100	54	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	7	88	27	9	2	24	21	18	72
\$35,000 or more	31	13	128	17	8	—	14	21	12	36
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.5	34.7	23.8	35.2	42.3	36.0	21.3	38.1	34.2	21.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	334	422	414	236	132	130	228	431	180	612
Less than \$5,000	10	29	3	7	—	—	18	31	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	119	9	84	23	—	17	111	16	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	87	50	50	26	42	29	58	54	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	140	98	38	35	28	57	78	52	163
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	21	46	34	10	33	44	42	24	99
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	10	40	7	12	11	39	54	29	60
\$50,000 or more	92	16	168	16	26	16	24	57	5	72
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.3	22.3	2.2	23.7	3.8	—	7.9	12.8	2.8	8.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	443	615	535	379	329	214	303	732	203	851
Less than \$5,000	90	238	80	122	114	50	97	374	60	247
\$5,000 to \$9,999	126	209	130	134	125	101	99	239	70	283
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	79	112	49	40	37	41	42	32	128
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64	67	83	54	33	7	35	48	11	104
\$25,000 to \$34,999	62	19	45	5	8	7	5	9	6	47
\$35,000 or more	57	3	85	15	9	12	26	20	24	42
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.6	45.4	20.9	42.7	47.4	31.3	36.6	58.1	36.0	36.1

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Nelson County	New Kent County	Northampton County	Northumberland County	Nottoway County	Orange County	Page County	Patrick County	Pittsylvania County	Powhatan County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	746	507	752	710	855	988	1 128	915	2 972	529
In households	735	507	752	710	807	976	1 122	915	2 959	511
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	48	12	6	—	13	18
Nursing homes	11	—	—	—	18	12	6	—	13	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 167	677	1 492	1 618	1 756	2 138	1 949	1 664	4 675	934
In households	1 144	677	1 475	1 618	1 303	2 119	1 932	1 664	4 649	934
In group quarters	23	—	17	—	453	19	17	—	26	—
Nursing homes	23	—	17	—	45	19	17	—	26	—
Persons 75 years and over	850	257	1 097	1 001	1 621	1 261	1 300	1 172	2 778	416
In households	776	257	970	1 001	966	1 098	1 162	1 032	2 728	416
In group quarters	74	—	127	—	655	163	138	140	50	—
Nursing homes	74	—	127	—	155	163	138	140	50	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	746	507	752	710	855	988	1 128	915	2 972	529
Less than 9th grade	268	56	265	149	261	198	337	361	1 210	127
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	145	148	171	102	216	221	282	153	619	128
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	186	123	140	167	195	270	317	269	703	186
Some college or associate degree	96	137	76	157	109	116	107	100	278	61
Bachelor's degree or higher	51	43	100	135	74	183	85	32	162	27
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 167	677	1 492	1 618	1 756	2 138	1 949	1 664	4 675	934
Less than 9th grade	488	191	556	393	754	633	627	927	2 158	216
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	267	164	230	292	398	427	486	329	969	208
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	210	199	391	445	361	449	474	204	998	330
Some college or associate degree	114	87	148	294	122	303	224	79	321	117
Bachelor's degree or higher	88	36	167	194	121	326	138	125	229	63
Persons 75 years and over	850	257	1 097	1 001	1 621	1 261	1 300	1 172	2 778	416
Less than 9th grade	450	111	519	361	957	552	715	856	1 846	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	210	55	184	211	225	195	140	141	341	91
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	91	45	194	161	178	201	173	93	266	87
Some college or associate degree	51	20	113	135	179	179	166	53	185	44
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	26	87	133	82	134	106	29	140	59
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	240	237	239	273	289	405	441	352	1 172	199
Less than \$5,000	7	—	2	—	10	6	11	9	40	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	17	45	40	11	28	38	46	106	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	6	16	44	34	15	45	69	128	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	33	66	17	70	70	97	116	266	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	33	21	39	59	62	92	59	273	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	74	19	60	68	108	106	20	176	22
\$50,000 or more	58	74	70	73	37	116	52	33	183	49
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.4	4.6	18.0	2.9	10.0	6.2	7.5	14.5	9.3	10.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	127	27	131	101	101	120	105	136	362	78
Less than \$5,000	17	—	39	9	37	29	27	50	77	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	—	30	43	28	27	35	21	111	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	6	21	—	17	7	23	11	71	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	7	30	32	10	9	7	30	51	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	—	9	17	—	22	6	11	40	—
\$35,000 or more	8	14	2	—	9	26	7	13	12	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.4	—	35.9	28.7	36.6	26.7	37.1	36.8	37.8	5.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	346	244	423	540	494	851	659	628	1 695	304
Less than \$5,000	12	—	26	16	15	16	5	42	108	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	10	69	60	91	66	39	110	213	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	20	60	78	76	53	156	167	390	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	81	76	120	153	214	185	123	366	69
\$25,000 to \$34,999	44	43	69	36	75	143	120	98	296	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	41	68	115	66	158	86	41	161	58
\$50,000 or more	61	49	55	115	18	201	68	47	161	73
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.2	—	13.7	5.7	8.5	5.6	2.9	15.4	11.4	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	277	99	354	364	301	451	359	356	908	123
Less than \$5,000	68	24	126	55	108	103	88	116	193	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	24	93	111	71	133	145	163	336	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	13	52	65	64	64	61	41	132	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	20	43	87	28	73	51	24	143	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	18	23	23	18	38	3	3	51	24
\$35,000 or more	6	—	17	23	12	40	11	9	53	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.4	24.2	41.0	17.6	42.9	34.6	33.7	42.4	28.5	30.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	180	70	237	284	233	191	231	311	691	156
Less than \$5,000	16	8	14	6	10	—	12	58	58	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	15	41	18	36	35	54	128	180	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	7	36	52	40	18	35	82	145	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	12	61	62	64	67	48	33	195	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	6	26	65	48	29	34	40	36	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	17	34	36	21	—	19	5	11	25
\$50,000 or more	—	5	25	45	14	42	41	11	66	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	22.9	15.6	2.1	13.3	9.4	10.8	32.8	28.7	3.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	277	86	373	344	364	448	500	375	955	87
Less than \$5,000	83	15	133	96	124	73	117	183	366	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	97	15	142	148	130	216	164	116	402	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	30	37	19	47	48	75	38	69	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	11	32	19	24	35	90	23	65	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	14	50	18	18	40	2	37	8
\$35,000 or more	21	15	15	12	21	58	14	13	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.5	17.4	47.5	31.1	44.8	32.8	30.0	57.3	47.7	37.9

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince Edward County	Prince George County	Prince William County	Pulaski County	Rappahannock County	Richmond County	Roanoke County	Rockbridge County	Rockingham County	Russell County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	785	776	4 092	1 766	332	386	4 071	1 074	2 619	1 291
In households	768	713	4 079	1 734	328	386	4 015	1 051	2 613	1 281
In group quarters	17	63	13	32	4	—	56	23	6	10
Nursing homes	—	—	—	14	—	—	43	23	6	10
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 390	1 132	4 251	2 969	540	747	6 195	1 651	4 402	2 072
In households	1 353	1 065	4 213	2 877	540	714	5 909	1 636	4 352	2 039
In group quarters	37	67	38	92	—	33	286	15	50	33
Nursing homes	32	49	19	58	—	33	144	15	50	33
Persons 75 years and over	1 100	522	2 110	2 259	328	658	4 505	877	3 218	1 436
In households	866	482	1 988	1 855	328	474	3 455	853	2 844	1 349
In group quarters	234	40	122	404	—	184	1 050	24	374	87
Nursing homes	234	40	97	350	—	184	657	24	374	87
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	785	776	4 092	1 766	332	386	4 071	1 074	2 619	1 291
Less than 9th grade	148	137	509	634	104	71	583	376	926	586
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	149	168	628	355	76	100	613	242	484	246
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231	302	1 288	433	41	123	1 325	213	753	359
Some college or associate degree	129	110	859	179	39	58	985	107	203	61
Bachelor's degree or higher	128	59	808	165	72	34	565	136	253	39
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 390	1 132	4 251	2 969	540	747	6 195	1 651	4 402	2 072
Less than 9th grade	504	305	789	1 205	194	339	1 289	673	1 689	1 163
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	228	224	737	714	34	121	1 098	264	730	353
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	308	264	1 276	674	48	102	1 830	319	1 042	413
Some college or associate degree	220	178	954	248	116	72	1 271	230	501	76
Bachelor's degree or higher	130	161	495	128	148	113	707	165	440	67
Persons 75 years and over	1 100	522	2 110	2 259	328	658	4 505	877	3 218	1 436
Less than 9th grade	454	336	674	1 214	153	405	1 875	426	1 209	1 067
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	142	27	348	317	24	65	721	146	431	101
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	247	46	563	254	64	97	953	123	527	110
Some college or associate degree	131	81	380	239	32	17	505	127	548	61
Bachelor's degree or higher	126	32	145	235	55	74	451	55	503	97
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	243	200	1 731	736	142	125	1 592	409	1 031	452
Less than \$5,000	18	—	12	32	10	—	16	11	14	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	32	29	12	11	34	15	40	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	14	15	110	—	—	35	68	72	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	47	65	130	10	11	253	100	233	91
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	43	178	149	27	46	304	68	213	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	39	372	137	37	36	394	55	252	53
\$50,000 or more	55	57	1 057	149	46	21	556	92	207	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.9	—	2.2	8.3	11.3	—	1.4	6.4	5.2	26.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	165	110	361	229	33	90	479	144	360	194
Less than \$5,000	20	7	47	28	12	11	53	41	78	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	13	31	77	10	27	92	42	92	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	48	64	46	6	20	87	29	69	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22	21	65	46	—	24	107	32	77	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	62	6	89	25	5	6	85	—	25	11
\$35,000 or more	27	15	65	7	—	2	55	—	19	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.1	12.7	18.0	22.7	48.5	20.0	21.9	40.3	31.1	50.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	339	356	1 337	931	196	277	2 411	596	1 664	697
Less than \$5,000	11	9	6	—	9	—	22	25	24	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	12	29	39	3	41	146	69	121	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	18	113	180	27	33	180	77	211	199
\$15,000 to \$24,999	111	91	148	424	13	86	574	173	497	149
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	65	225	159	42	51	506	74	393	109
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	57	293	70	32	20	518	89	218	79
\$50,000 or more	17	104	523	59	70	46	465	89	200	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.3	5.9	.7	1.8	9.7	8.3	3.2	10.9	3.8	13.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	404	194	770	643	120	119	1 209	341	742	515
Less than \$5,000	130	16	61	123	14	46	191	79	178	150
\$5,000 to \$9,999	138	80	154	234	24	25	355	166	263	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	4	126	153	23	28	203	36	124	98
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	35	228	93	25	13	285	13	94	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	11	128	23	25	5	56	28	36	26
\$35,000 or more	9	48	73	17	9	2	119	19	47	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	42.6	18.0	14.4	25.2	19.2	50.4	23.1	30.2	31.8	38.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	233	113	359	397	61	102	872	235	779	341
Less than \$5,000	31	—	13	6	—	12	17	9	36	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	25	31	41	—	9	127	74	155	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	31	63	131	23	18	125	38	90	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	28	85	110	9	22	227	69	195	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	14	42	30	9	14	108	10	104	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	—	67	25	10	11	163	14	82	36
\$50,000 or more	7	15	58	54	10	16	105	21	117	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.3	—	8.1	3.0	—	20.6	6.8	8.9	10.9	14.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	324	141	541	746	82	189	1 186	360	1 049	489
Less than \$5,000	106	46	61	172	30	76	230	106	242	172
\$5,000 to \$9,999	90	34	175	350	22	68	467	160	352	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	15	128	106	17	6	207	21	144	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	14	73	95	8	8	181	31	188	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	32	35	7	5	12	32	28	74	4
\$35,000 or more	10	—	69	16	—	19	69	14	49	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.2	40.4	14.0	39.1	36.6	50.3	22.3	38.6	34.2	42.5

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Scott County	Shenandoah County	Smyth County	Southampton County	Spotsylvania County	Stafford County	Surry County	Sussex County	Tazewell County	Warren County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 229	1 700	1 664	730	1 867	1 727	294	475	2 367	1 087
In households	1 222	1 690	1 606	717	1 850	1 727	294	475	2 310	1 087
In group quarters	7	10	58	13	17	—	—	—	57	—
Nursing homes	7	10	25	7	17	—	—	—	32	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 218	2 970	2 874	1 595	2 725	2 285	548	932	3 847	2 051
In households	2 187	2 927	2 779	1 561	2 656	2 272	548	911	3 838	2 030
In group quarters	31	43	95	34	69	13	—	21	9	21
Nursing homes	31	43	69	34	69	13	—	21	9	21
Persons 75 years and over	1 660	2 295	2 023	909	1 400	1 328	358	637	2 404	1 361
In households	1 548	1 950	1 664	842	1 149	1 099	358	593	2 389	1 178
In group quarters	112	345	359	67	251	229	—	44	15	183
Nursing homes	112	345	320	67	251	229	—	44	15	183
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 229	1 700	1 664	730	1 867	1 727	294	475	2 367	1 087
Less than 9th grade	473	388	657	270	325	339	87	248	941	311
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	256	317	408	208	430	200	50	68	409	256
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	314	571	297	130	613	600	101	89	532	280
Some college or associate degree	94	237	181	78	318	302	43	46	329	152
Bachelor's degree or higher	92	187	121	44	181	286	13	24	156	88
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 218	2 970	2 874	1 595	2 725	2 285	548	932	3 847	2 051
Less than 9th grade	1 190	904	1 313	752	744	584	260	474	1 947	601
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	414	588	636	294	607	419	103	142	734	471
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	370	826	582	313	930	766	105	220	643	519
Some college or associate degree	137	397	238	124	235	265	51	49	330	272
Bachelor's degree or higher	107	255	105	112	209	251	29	47	193	188
Persons 75 years and over	1 660	2 295	2 023	909	1 400	1 328	358	637	2 404	1 361
Less than 9th grade	1 034	1 158	1 137	501	584	626	178	359	1 517	583
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	267	366	404	183	319	139	67	104	324	234
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	173	403	232	68	288	362	67	100	296	303
Some college or associate degree	157	197	135	110	139	112	34	48	199	137
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	171	115	47	70	89	12	26	68	104
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	454	657	668	255	762	769	129	128	885	327
Less than \$5,000	22	14	22	6	7	13	2	—	25	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	31	79	10	24	—	5	8	101	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	39	99	40	49	25	5	10	137	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	119	123	52	120	104	18	30	244	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	65	185	147	40	156	103	53	28	109	58
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	153	104	35	176	134	18	34	173	73
\$50,000 or more	51	116	94	72	230	390	28	18	96	100
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.0	6.7	11.5	16.1	3.4	1.7	5.4	.8	8.9	4.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	128	250	265	130	181	240	37	72	346	168
Less than \$5,000	76	66	86	42	50	27	5	20	95	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	40	55	37	21	31	4	30	99	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	6	65	36	19	75	9	11	66	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	89	39	—	45	35	11	6	53	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	30	17	—	28	46	8	5	16	21
\$35,000 or more	5	19	3	15	18	26	—	—	17	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	59.4	39.2	35.5	37.7	30.9	11.3	13.5	45.8	33.8	39.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	747	1 050	874	526	962	747	184	323	1 329	722
Less than \$5,000	52	14	17	27	—	7	2	3	15	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	179	110	90	116	107	56	29	55	138	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	127	187	66	159	51	15	46	283	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	178	245	264	76	254	120	58	69	477	230
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	252	202	106	88	168	52	49	204	132
\$35,000 to \$49,999	68	157	82	72	137	120	10	58	153	88
\$50,000 or more	32	145	32	63	217	225	18	43	59	109
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.1	5.7	6.5	18.3	4.0	2.3	2.7	13.3	7.8	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	533	706	758	360	415	489	110	211	1 065	504
Less than \$5,000	225	169	201	137	76	48	58	65	240	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	180	232	326	107	126	136	23	84	357	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	138	107	65	60	88	8	27	278	117
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	70	89	33	67	128	17	16	115	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	56	4	7	46	32	—	10	31	52
\$35,000 or more	6	41	31	11	40	57	4	9	44	39
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	51.8	31.7	34.0	43.1	25.1	16.6	65.5	31.8	28.0	18.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	399	401	415	157	336	274	91	112	492	277
Less than \$5,000	25	31	12	—	24	9	10	4	39	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	107	93	83	34	27	36	21	20	128	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	131	76	63	10	55	35	14	44	80	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	83	87	176	58	79	40	24	23	139	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	18	25	17	47	54	14	11	32	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	35	27	26	60	44	5	4	50	32
\$50,000 or more	14	61	29	12	44	56	3	6	24	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.1	17.2	8.7	13.4	8.9	10.6	19.8	8.9	26.6	5.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	593	859	624	350	268	269	129	260	950	430
Less than \$5,000	242	281	217	112	58	40	54	114	251	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999	206	303	253	126	100	134	37	64	397	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85	108	61	37	64	39	24	29	185	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	87	52	50	15	24	11	28	74	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	32	26	21	16	6	—	12	33	16
\$35,000 or more	21	48	15	4	15	26	3	13	10	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	55.0	42.7	48.1	42.9	31.7	32.7	41.9	53.8	32.7	32.8

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Washington County	Westmoreland County	Wise County	Wythe County	York County	Alexandria city	Bedford city	Bristol city	Buena Vista city	Charlottesville city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 351	870	1 764	1 319	1 583	3 863	327	1 107	325	1 365
In households	2 324	870	1 752	1 304	1 578	3 846	314	1 097	319	1 324
In group quarters	27	—	12	15	5	17	13	10	6	41
Nursing homes	27	—	6	15	5	17	13	10	6	29
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 889	1 873	3 077	2 314	2 120	6 566	704	1 985	572	2 588
In households	3 728	1 873	3 016	2 286	2 095	6 446	652	1 928	542	2 489
In group quarters	161	—	61	28	25	120	52	57	30	99
Nursing homes	161	—	61	28	25	116	52	57	30	72
Persons 75 years and over	2 615	1 065	2 122	1 611	1 007	4 823	804	1 458	453	2 324
In households	2 318	1 040	1 968	1 403	929	3 832	448	1 270	389	1 929
In group quarters	297	25	154	208	78	991	356	188	64	395
Nursing homes	297	25	154	208	78	971	356	188	64	349
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 351	870	1 764	1 319	1 583	3 863	327	1 107	325	1 365
Less than 9th grade	751	249	865	374	194	408	96	277	143	264
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	411	185	380	265	259	372	72	256	33	312
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	562	257	298	350	515	865	82	298	91	371
Some college or associate degree	409	90	165	201	331	843	37	152	58	198
Bachelor's degree or higher	218	89	56	129	284	1 375	40	124	—	220
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 889	1 873	3 077	2 314	2 120	6 566	704	1 985	572	2 588
Less than 9th grade	1 818	562	1 594	967	289	819	217	662	330	659
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	712	348	771	368	287	778	123	437	59	499
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	639	488	468	497	628	1 493	199	429	110	536
Some college or associate degree	494	227	138	281	485	1 412	52	292	46	427
Bachelor's degree or higher	226	248	106	201	431	2 064	113	165	27	467
Persons 75 years and over	2 615	1 065	2 122	1 611	1 007	4 823	804	1 458	453	2 324
Less than 9th grade	1 548	547	1 430	917	345	978	301	740	274	726
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	427	229	279	163	138	616	242	205	53	416
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	279	153	220	246	239	1 008	90	190	61	474
Some college or associate degree	170	93	148	201	163	981	110	165	37	288
Bachelor's degree or higher	191	43	45	84	122	1 240	61	158	28	420
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	902	331	680	439	684	1 162	62	389	80	389
Less than \$5,000	16	—	28	2	8	5	—	17	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	24	70	58	7	18	—	40	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	42	134	82	26	—	8	53	9	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	260	80	150	109	108	75	14	70	32	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	117	56	117	72	134	123	7	83	17	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	135	38	93	76	164	172	33	81	22	103
\$50,000 or more	184	91	88	40	237	769	—	45	—	190
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.8	5.4	12.4	2.5	2.2	2.8	—	11.8	—	3.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	338	106	267	236	157	958	83	228	91	282
Less than \$5,000	100	18	57	27	21	56	16	58	7	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	59	35	90	37	21	90	19	81	40	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	28	65	42	29	60	32	45	—	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	10	38	68	48	148	8	29	23	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	8	2	40	24	181	8	6	14	41
\$35,000 or more	31	7	15	22	14	423	—	9	7	42
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.4	32.1	29.6	15.7	19.1	12.4	19.3	46.9	44.0	24.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 423	624	1 073	775	820	1 790	176	644	172	767
Less than \$5,000	55	7	43	8	—	16	—	10	9	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	241	16	141	79	31	55	14	67	18	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	236	124	198	130	70	47	14	121	33	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	332	154	336	250	120	93	30	168	48	152
\$25,000 to \$34,999	221	87	140	108	185	178	46	94	25	168
\$35,000 to \$49,999	162	120	135	80	176	381	58	94	29	115
\$50,000 or more	176	116	80	120	238	1 020	14	90	10	203
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.2	1.1	13.3	6.7	2.9	3.2	4.0	8.7	10.5	4.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	733	489	772	548	356	1 975	202	572	94	751
Less than \$5,000	230	74	160	141	35	314	58	153	15	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	252	199	345	223	92	297	92	269	53	229
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	68	135	101	65	228	—	65	10	104
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	91	82	51	72	389	43	46	10	182
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	16	26	19	52	264	—	14	—	48
\$35,000 or more	28	41	24	13	40	483	9	25	6	76
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	41.5	25.6	27.2	35.8	15.7	18.8	40.6	36.5	20.2	18.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	629	265	458	293	255	755	112	167	100	350
Less than \$5,000	29	—	19	5	6	—	5	—	9	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	134	36	105	43	10	11	18	41	9	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	29	93	67	16	59	17	28	37	86
\$15,000 to \$24,999	155	96	161	87	77	112	39	37	18	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	45	55	34	44	66	8	19	8	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	40	18	9	31	110	21	10	19	53
\$50,000 or more	48	19	7	46	72	391	9	27	9	75
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.1	9.8	12.9	5.5	2.0	2.3	16.1	13.2	—	3.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	918	365	805	681	245	1 756	205	703	110	870
Less than \$5,000	275	93	187	224	39	243	45	309	25	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999	376	96	382	274	82	297	78	195	61	282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	136	66	172	69	60	254	54	53	7	130
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	66	51	84	39	302	14	100	9	165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	23	5	—	14	264	7	21	—	74
\$35,000 or more	39	21	8	30	11	396	7	25	8	59
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.3	29.0	29.6	42.7	17.6	16.6	39.5	52.6	48.2	26.2

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city	Clifton Forge city	Colonial Heights city	Covington city	Danville city	Emporia city	Fairfax city	Falls Church city	Franklin city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	5 084	262	1 023	422	3 080	314	854	431	429
In households	5 038	257	1 008	422	3 057	309	847	431	418
In group quarters	46	5	15	—	23	5	7	—	11
Nursing homes	46	5	8	—	23	5	—	—	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 497	551	1 630	814	5 772	625	1 361	800	707
In households	8 309	487	1 584	814	5 706	620	1 324	800	686
In group quarters	188	64	46	—	66	5	37	—	21
Nursing homes	188	64	46	—	66	5	19	—	21
Persons 75 years and over	4 276	593	839	733	4 102	492	749	641	546
In households	3 578	414	724	733	3 594	341	496	641	465
In group quarters	698	179	115	—	508	151	253	—	81
Nursing homes	698	179	115	—	504	151	247	—	81
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	5 084	262	1 023	422	3 080	314	854	431	429
Less than 9th grade	792	39	149	80	836	83	46	28	123
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 367	33	187	107	633	68	95	5	62
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 605	94	438	130	713	82	154	86	136
Some college or associate degree	847	56	136	76	443	51	206	59	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	473	40	113	29	455	30	353	253	76
Persons 65 to 74 years	8 497	551	1 630	814	5 772	625	1 361	800	707
Less than 9th grade	2 096	123	241	218	2 008	273	83	38	324
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 223	109	395	158	1 374	108	128	86	124
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 476	205	660	314	1 246	162	371	146	166
Some college or associate degree	1 018	98	235	87	802	57	341	231	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	684	16	99	37	342	25	438	299	43
Persons 75 years and over	4 276	593	839	733	4 102	492	749	641	546
Less than 9th grade	1 913	237	265	290	2 180	239	195	89	304
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	957	100	211	128	813	52	120	86	59
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	806	133	215	151	532	75	134	158	80
Some college or associate degree	411	115	67	88	411	76	108	162	49
Bachelor's degree or higher	189	8	81	76	166	50	192	146	54
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	1 931	88	437	135	1 054	122	314	124	138
Less than \$5,000	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48	—	6	—	57	—	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	—	18	29	72	13	—	6	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253	20	39	31	188	33	6	13	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	397	21	92	43	217	24	40	5	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	557	24	88	22	226	33	62	13	12
\$50,000 or more	585	23	194	10	288	19	201	87	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.5	—	—	—	5.2	—	1.6	—	3.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	635	63	133	103	593	60	100	120	61
Less than \$5,000	119	14	16	20	120	9	—	—	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	20	25	16	174	16	6	7	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108	14	22	27	89	—	13	18	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	111	7	46	14	156	13	32	31	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	65	8	16	17	35	17	26	7	8
\$35,000 or more	105	—	8	9	19	5	23	57	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.2	44.4	12.0	28.2	34.6	15.0	6.0	—	39.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	2 885	148	565	242	1 784	185	533	245	227
Less than \$5,000	77	—	—	—	24	—	—	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	139	26	18	11	191	14	5	5	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	226	17	33	17	296	43	5	—	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	824	26	160	96	433	42	55	34	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	499	32	129	62	329	51	45	9	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	681	35	104	24	293	20	102	52	47
\$50,000 or more	439	12	121	32	218	15	321	135	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.7	4.1	2.1	2.5	5.4	11.9	—	6.1	6.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 481	153	358	168	1 586	151	209	246	185
Less than \$5,000	258	32	30	22	400	64	14	18	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	425	68	86	71	633	37	11	38	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	229	27	88	36	274	24	29	—	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	416	17	83	30	160	21	40	52	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	115	—	39	—	73	5	12	27	24
\$35,000 or more	38	9	32	9	46	—	103	111	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.1	37.9	15.1	26.8	32.5	46.4	9.6	15.0	33.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	778	74	148	155	742	70	111	149	95
Less than \$5,000	18	—	6	18	—	—	8	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	18	12	19	163	20	—	9	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	37	30	32	176	5	—	8	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	264	19	48	45	187	12	8	15	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	148	—	10	11	91	25	22	25	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	—	30	19	60	—	11	31	—
\$50,000 or more	76	—	12	11	65	8	62	51	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.6	—	8.1	20.0	7.1	21.4	7.2	12.8	15.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 238	225	330	312	1 522	124	190	252	184
Less than \$5,000	312	27	34	43	480	27	28	30	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	400	106	129	130	713	39	34	44	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	215	10	78	60	114	24	39	39	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	199	46	60	41	107	21	43	58	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	53	36	17	20	59	13	16	37	7
\$35,000 or more	59	—	12	18	49	—	30	44	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.6	27.6	27.6	23.4	42.7	33.9	14.7	18.3	51.6

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fredericksburg city	Galax city	Hampton city	Harrisonburg city	Hopewell city	Lexington city	Lynchburg city	Manassas city	Manassas Park city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	701	426	5 105	861	979	271	3 016	655	176
In households	701	426	5 026	861	953	271	2 989	645	176
In group quarters	—	—	79	—	26	—	27	10	—
Nursing homes	—	—	53	—	26	—	27	10	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 428	701	8 582	1 668	1 692	602	5 838	807	172
In households	1 408	667	8 219	1 608	1 648	579	5 720	749	172
In group quarters	20	34	363	60	44	23	118	58	—
Nursing homes	20	30	228	60	44	8	118	58	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 169	644	4 152	1 520	1 330	432	5 057	546	90
In households	1 136	432	3 756	1 093	1 148	363	4 395	329	90
In group quarters	33	212	396	427	182	69	662	217	—
Nursing homes	33	212	328	427	182	20	662	217	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	701	426	5 105	861	979	271	3 016	655	176
Less than 9th grade	123	77	728	123	115	57	546	61	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	140	82	1 065	153	260	54	651	43	55
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	244	118	1 637	247	297	47	720	208	59
Some college or associate degree	70	74	888	111	174	61	618	188	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	124	75	787	227	133	52	481	155	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 428	701	8 582	1 668	1 692	602	5 838	807	172
Less than 9th grade	297	377	1 727	371	323	183	1 513	160	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	204	120	1 924	315	459	64	1 210	109	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	482	146	2 467	427	587	114	1 525	253	67
Some college or associate degree	279	32	1 452	197	194	59	851	163	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	166	26	1 012	358	129	182	739	122	7
Persons 75 years and over	1 169	644	4 152	1 520	1 330	432	5 057	546	90
Less than 9th grade	415	357	1 341	458	606	123	1 841	236	60
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	142	94	927	282	253	91	867	116	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	263	85	899	315	274	49	1 045	85	19
Some college or associate degree	145	83	620	290	100	61	650	81	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	204	25	365	175	97	108	654	28	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	205	148	1 880	309	396	59	1 138	261	56
Less than \$5,000	—	—	41	18	—	—	21	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	76	7	8	—	47	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	50	36	16	9	53	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	57	285	44	77	27	171	27	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	38	313	24	55	—	226	37	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	35	452	71	61	7	204	51	33
\$50,000 or more	56	18	663	109	179	16	416	146	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	—	5.2	5.8	6.6	—	4.7	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	137	123	839	179	88	57	466	96	30
Less than \$5,000	16	9	193	18	32	26	60	9	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	21	162	24	24	23	110	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	52	180	41	23	—	98	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	21	224	37	9	8	124	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	10	23	52	—	—	28	39	23
\$35,000 or more	22	10	57	7	—	—	46	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.7	24.4	28.2	13.4	36.4	61.4	24.0	19.8	23.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	428	216	2 682	541	516	180	1 692	277	31
Less than \$5,000	7	—	72	7	7	—	18	17	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	48	168	58	16	21	126	7	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	70	238	46	44	22	208	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	96	31	627	74	154	50	383	46	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	64	17	480	91	125	11	396	34	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69	43	568	135	100	22	241	75	16
\$50,000 or more	123	7	529	130	70	54	320	83	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	7.4	5.6	6.3	3.1	11.7	3.1	8.7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	386	170	2 037	486	436	207	1 701	145	28
Less than \$5,000	83	70	368	97	110	77	354	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	31	531	186	108	78	584	37	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	52	392	45	115	10	241	13	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	8	373	115	76	34	332	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	74	9	182	—	21	8	61	49	6
\$35,000 or more	22	—	191	43	6	—	129	31	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.6	45.3	25.1	26.3	33.3	37.2	26.8	6.2	39.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	242	112	797	235	297	39	809	65	14
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	47	104	—	13	—	115	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	10	83	54	79	—	118	24	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	8	205	94	78	—	260	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	28	171	29	35	16	92	12	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52	11	100	19	50	15	91	5	—
\$50,000 or more	70	8	134	32	42	8	119	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.8	17.0	4.8	3.0	—	—	6.3	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	475	214	1 620	482	532	245	2 101	101	18
Less than \$5,000	59	59	311	60	139	65	446	7	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	209	36	553	160	207	75	662	40	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	47	276	71	80	44	307	24	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68	42	254	82	61	31	293	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	21	112	29	16	9	200	15	—
\$35,000 or more	32	9	114	80	29	21	193	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.1	31.3	22.7	21.6	31.6	35.5	30.7	6.9	33.3

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Martinsville city	Newport News city	Norfolk city	Norton city	Petersburg city	Poquoson city	Portsmouth city	Radford city	Richmond city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	796	5 909	8 976	205	1 959	409	4 716	573	9 260
In households	788	5 830	8 880	205	1 956	409	4 698	573	8 981
In group quarters	8	79	96	—	3	—	18	—	279
Nursing homes	8	45	36	—	3	—	18	—	255
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 869	10 095	16 543	376	3 439	466	9 013	858	17 206
In households	1 847	9 926	16 367	376	3 291	455	8 860	858	16 603
In group quarters	22	169	176	—	148	11	153	—	603
Nursing homes	17	154	81	—	148	11	153	—	459
Persons 75 years and over	1 280	5 759	10 790	224	2 300	459	5 206	500	13 853
In households	1 266	5 059	9 851	214	2 017	381	4 691	490	12 422
In group quarters	14	700	939	10	283	78	515	10	1 431
Nursing homes	14	679	857	—	268	78	500	10	1 402
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	796	5 909	8 976	205	1 959	409	4 716	573	9 260
Less than 9th grade	223	825	1 436	93	466	8	946	115	1 774
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	145	1 225	2 185	29	456	89	1 148	98	2 328
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	176	2 010	2 642	37	478	157	1 321	102	2 076
Some college or associate degree	166	1 058	1 678	33	287	64	854	114	1 403
Bachelor's degree or higher	86	791	1 035	13	272	91	447	144	1 679
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 869	10 095	16 543	376	3 439	466	9 013	858	17 206
Less than 9th grade	677	2 190	3 451	200	1 195	87	2 246	238	4 364
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	359	1 805	4 057	49	648	93	2 334	165	3 959
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	362	3 269	4 762	57	834	165	2 606	192	4 245
Some college or associate degree	300	1 779	2 516	64	424	97	1 278	95	2 462
Bachelor's degree or higher	171	1 052	1 757	6	338	24	549	168	2 176
Persons 75 years and over	1 280	5 759	10 790	224	2 300	459	5 206	500	13 853
Less than 9th grade	538	1 873	3 513	138	1 055	134	1 886	217	4 396
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	201	1 244	2 626	38	375	120	1 260	112	2 774
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	248	1 170	2 369	15	364	99	1 113	40	2 759
Some college or associate degree	166	921	1 291	28	282	75	617	81	2 125
Bachelor's degree or higher	127	551	991	5	224	31	330	50	1 799
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	278	2 165	2 889	67	639	197	1 476	199	2 495
Less than \$5,000	—	41	51	—	13	—	40	—	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	36	63	4	8	—	26	—	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	80	151	12	38	21	62	—	143
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	316	531	31	103	7	278	51	375
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	438	552	6	136	42	348	39	441
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	521	708	7	109	42	315	36	561
\$50,000 or more	109	733	833	7	232	85	407	73	833
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.2	3.6	4.7	16.4	3.3	—	4.6	—	5.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	183	934	1 646	26	385	42	799	141	2 140
Less than \$5,000	23	238	378	16	106	4	184	17	393
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	157	337	—	86	10	161	43	355
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	127	212	—	45	16	139	—	434
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	212	388	—	89	12	228	23	426
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	67	208	10	17	—	34	30	250
\$35,000 or more	22	133	123	—	42	—	53	28	282
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.7	30.8	30.0	61.5	39.7	21.4	27.8	22.7	22.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	546	3 186	4 673	114	869	153	2 848	274	4 289
Less than \$5,000	6	88	66	—	7	—	62	6	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	165	255	14	68	15	115	29	325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	311	326	7	67	20	243	48	402
\$15,000 to \$24,999	113	690	1 021	20	215	37	822	80	883
\$25,000 to \$34,999	95	503	910	45	190	26	625	39	626
\$35,000 to \$49,999	112	684	1 010	6	147	30	524	54	853
\$50,000 or more	89	745	1 085	22	175	25	457	18	1 136
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.7	4.8	5.5	6.1	4.5	—	5.0	6.6	5.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	520	2 577	4 525	117	981	100	2 090	236	5 368
Less than \$5,000	107	549	900	20	205	7	419	53	1 188
\$5,000 to \$9,999	196	696	1 149	65	300	23	611	86	1 602
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	499	827	12	191	18	421	48	849
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	462	986	7	156	17	454	28	973
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	169	297	13	70	13	103	—	440
\$35,000 or more	50	202	366	—	59	22	82	21	316
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.0	26.8	23.9	29.9	28.4	7.0	27.0	37.7	28.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	301	1 128	2 005	26	451	111	936	89	2 211
Less than \$5,000	9	15	34	—	—	—	14	8	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	52	131	6	58	3	82	15	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	212	305	—	86	12	126	13	332
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	335	557	6	96	45	338	11	488
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	242	365	6	69	30	157	12	347
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	131	228	8	54	5	134	17	326
\$50,000 or more	50	141	385	—	88	16	85	13	473
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.6	3.4	6.2	—	4.9	—	7.2	9.0	6.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	494	2 118	4 174	142	736	115	1 875	235	5 596
Less than \$5,000	89	400	929	41	186	18	427	29	1 052
\$5,000 to \$9,999	181	817	1 416	47	232	51	587	96	1 976
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	314	624	45	155	22	393	55	852
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	300	631	9	90	18	291	21	877
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	127	287	—	50	—	74	13	426
\$35,000 or more	49	160	287	—	23	6	103	21	413
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.0	22.9	29.1	40.1	28.7	20.0	29.5	19.1	25.6

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke city	Salem city	South Boston city	Staunton city	Suffolk city	Virginia Beach city	Waynesboro city	Williamsburg city	Winchester city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	4 974	1 213	447	1 229	2 468	10 999	979	329	998
In households	4 903	1 134	447	1 191	2 437	10 915	935	329	980
In group quarters	71	79	—	38	31	84	44	—	18
Nursing homes	26	19	—	—	31	31	44	—	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	9 138	2 292	766	2 349	4 177	15 336	1 926	785	1 893
In households	9 011	2 017	740	2 183	4 063	15 250	1 889	750	1 797
In group quarters	127	275	26	166	114	86	37	35	96
Nursing homes	85	99	26	48	114	56	29	35	96
Persons 75 years and over	7 333	1 603	644	1 764	2 586	7 770	1 199	610	1 442
In households	6 712	1 323	460	1 538	2 300	7 092	1 077	486	1 280
In group quarters	621	280	184	226	286	678	122	124	162
Nursing homes	565	252	184	199	286	580	122	124	162
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	4 974	1 213	447	1 229	2 468	10 999	979	329	998
Less than 9th grade	823	157	177	177	693	786	155	23	272
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 211	241	84	214	506	1 717	168	28	175
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 503	390	80	441	624	3 595	280	61	287
Some college or associate degree	882	280	68	230	417	2 596	181	92	136
Bachelor's degree or higher	555	145	38	167	228	2 305	195	125	128
Persons 65 to 74 years	9 138	2 292	766	2 349	4 177	15 336	1 926	785	1 893
Less than 9th grade	2 258	488	251	629	1 572	1 679	554	120	611
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 106	509	182	383	840	2 779	266	32	322
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 464	712	147	679	1 039	4 993	492	156	548
Some college or associate degree	1 378	357	83	460	467	3 356	346	169	212
Bachelor's degree or higher	932	226	103	198	259	2 529	268	308	200
Persons 75 years and over	7 333	1 603	644	1 764	2 586	7 770	1 199	610	1 442
Less than 9th grade	2 812	533	359	526	1 152	1 729	466	122	493
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 409	383	79	314	459	1 494	227	51	243
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 320	281	52	376	480	2 044	231	120	330
Some college or associate degree	1 019	266	111	310	301	1 482	120	123	176
Bachelor's degree or higher	773	140	43	238	194	1 021	155	194	200
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	1 571	412	157	459	824	4 130	421	78	349
Less than \$5,000	40	—	7	5	—	—	7	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	—	20	7	11	50	16	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	22	—	4	44	87	24	—	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	304	69	28	59	218	372	36	7	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	393	104	36	116	74	632	92	—	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	274	129	30	83	257	974	103	—	81
\$50,000 or more	366	88	36	185	220	2 015	143	64	141
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.9	—	8.9	2.6	1.8	.7	4.0	9.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	961	190	74	266	340	1 497	92	73	215
Less than \$5,000	184	9	9	38	118	135	5	17	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	246	47	9	77	67	183	24	7	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	150	37	6	61	68	231	23	8	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	219	79	27	58	41	255	28	20	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	89	8	23	23	34	384	6	14	10
\$35,000 or more	73	10	—	9	12	309	6	7	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.9	8.9	24.3	29.3	40.9	13.5	5.4	32.9	26.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	2 550	741	223	652	1 343	5 527	655	270	485
Less than \$5,000	14	—	—	—	36	40	6	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	220	43	17	25	146	118	21	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	337	57	25	83	167	188	52	—	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	775	184	92	208	372	843	175	24	149
\$25,000 to \$34,999	546	182	16	120	244	1 156	148	50	135
\$35,000 to \$49,999	318	174	16	167	191	1 394	136	75	84
\$50,000 or more	340	101	57	49	187	1 788	117	113	74
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	1.6	3.6	6.7	11.0	2.9	3.2	—	1.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	2 609	443	209	619	994	3 038	402	190	563
Less than \$5,000	458	72	64	127	250	339	48	—	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	782	148	65	152	300	608	151	41	197
\$10,000 to \$14,999	493	104	31	146	199	599	70	39	142
\$15,000 to \$24,999	450	98	34	132	182	698	69	42	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999	238	21	15	34	32	375	35	28	35
\$35,000 or more	188	—	—	28	31	419	29	40	49
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.2	26.0	34.4	29.9	35.8	17.1	20.6	—	14.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	1 214	281	108	328	491	1 518	255	108	263
Less than \$5,000	33	—	9	—	18	18	8	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	16	17	54	96	50	27	—	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	52	18	43	101	170	30	11	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	321	63	26	84	108	400	74	12	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	193	79	—	70	73	272	70	16	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	138	30	8	42	63	218	22	26	38
\$50,000 or more	186	41	30	35	32	390	24	37	43
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.7	3.9	34.3	7.6	11.4	2.7	8.6	5.6	2.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	3 053	606	171	802	842	2 287	473	234	650
Less than \$5,000	604	53	44	135	219	386	60	33	174
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 145	278	73	290	340	650	174	33	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	487	134	35	133	118	409	67	14	82
\$15,000 to \$24,999	413	115	9	136	69	374	96	64	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999	157	14	10	51	37	167	25	50	62
\$35,000 or more	247	12	—	57	59	301	51	40	47
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.4	17.2	40.4	22.9	32.9	20.8	18.4	14.1	30.6

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	20 598	10 921	59 224	6 855	1 656	5 951	2 802	22 691	5 759
Under 3 years	630	550	2 319	326	69	276	65	850	226
3 and 4 years	437	392	1 631	219	29	162	66	547	179
5 to 9 years	1 020	1 033	3 951	443	45	444	198	1 408	451
10 to 14 years	1 209	965	3 393	426	62	425	227	1 464	319
15 to 17 years	683	556	1 891	179	55	242	184	797	360
18 and 19 years	391	354	3 517	601	399	189	41	838	272
20 to 24 years	1 086	660	5 287	636	286	268	186	1 705	389
25 to 29 years	1 287	828	5 522	614	183	438	143	1 456	580
30 to 34 years	1 534	915	5 243	731	136	639	243	2 025	381
35 to 39 years	1 381	795	5 103	536	112	426	192	2 126	437
40 to 44 years	1 459	574	4 721	367	82	438	284	1 882	340
45 to 49 years	1 427	448	3 729	242	106	401	173	1 476	428
50 to 54 years	1 038	517	2 555	326	35	327	91	1 241	296
55 to 59 years	1 134	446	2 321	221	22	267	148	1 176	278
60 to 64 years	1 419	518	2 408	231	19	281	133	1 005	195
65 to 74 years	2 533	768	3 522	440	16	432	229	1 592	377
75 years and over	1 930	602	2 111	317	—	296	199	1 103	251
Median age	42.2	30.7	32.0	29.9	21.8	34.2	36.3	35.6	31.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 040	810	4 914	843	318	369	172	1 875	501
Children ever born	413	618	598	206	68	94	65	409	144
Per 1,000 women	397	763	122	244	214	255	378	218	287
Women ever married	393	104	701	63	24	104	12	364	36
Children ever born	333	133	418	87	—	89	12	297	46
Per 1,000 women	847	1 279	596	1 381	—	856	1 000	816	1 278
Women 25 to 34 years	1 371	964	5 628	661	171	526	205	1 785	490
Children ever born	1 737	2 091	5 035	839	106	742	405	2 150	725
Per 1,000 women	1 267	2 169	895	1 269	620	1 411	1 976	1 204	1 480
Women ever married	1 228	517	4 166	355	150	476	121	1 433	263
Children ever born	1 727	1 192	4 886	591	106	736	322	2 102	471
Per 1,000 women	1 406	2 306	1 173	1 665	707	1 546	2 661	1 467	1 791
Women 35 to 44 years	1 378	759	5 086	493	101	426	218	2 130	419
Children ever born	2 474	2 012	7 997	918	155	789	618	3 453	800
Per 1,000 women	1 795	2 651	1 572	1 862	1 535	1 852	2 835	1 621	1 909
No children	196	70	1 236	73	9	76	24	561	70
1 child	301	110	1 103	145	42	79	16	328	51
2 children	527	199	1 717	146	37	159	54	797	199
3 children	312	186	749	62	13	76	47	296	62
4 children	32	122	207	44	—	24	50	116	22
5 or more children	10	72	74	23	—	12	27	32	15
Women ever married	1 333	597	4 645	404	101	395	170	1 745	345
Children ever born	2 458	1 578	7 951	807	155	785	552	3 426	758
Per 1,000 women	1 844	2 643	1 712	1 998	1 535	1 987	3 247	1 963	2 197
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	20 598	10 921	59 224	6 855	1 656	5 951	2 802	22 691	5 759
In households	20 177	10 812	54 665	5 774	1 060	5 927	2 802	20 825	5 335
Family householder	6 079	2 705	15 220	1 531	296	1 744	716	6 137	1 540
Male	5 145	1 408	12 388	882	235	1 545	463	5 323	1 106
Female	934	1 297	2 832	649	61	199	253	814	434
Nonfamily householder	2 761	1 040	6 659	518	75	415	252	1 682	426
Male	1 073	473	2 629	215	59	148	146	695	163
Female	1 688	567	4 030	303	16	267	106	987	263
Spouse	5 400	1 513	13 138	913	315	1 524	469	5 518	954
Child	4 906	3 619	15 624	1 912	276	1 870	968	6 201	1 710
Other relatives	634	1 341	1 456	560	39	252	298	880	509
Nonrelatives	397	594	2 568	340	59	122	99	407	196
In group quarters	421	109	4 559	1 081	596	24	—	1 866	424
Persons per household	2.28	2.88	2.51	2.72	2.64	2.75	2.91	2.66	2.73
Persons per family	2.80	3.38	3.00	3.12	2.94	3.09	3.44	3.05	3.08
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	6 079	2 705	15 220	1 531	296	1 744	716	6 137	1 540
With own children under 18 years	2 313	1 369	7 026	776	133	839	310	2 772	777
With own children under 6 years	1 053	555	3 358	374	55	433	90	1 087	334
Married-couple families	5 285	1 501	13 147	884	235	1 564	476	5 309	1 084
With own children under 18 years	1 964	651	6 010	470	98	780	213	2 477	564
With own children under 6 years	941	240	3 040	234	40	414	60	992	232
Female householder, no husband present	559	993	1 557	525	55	137	220	535	358
With own children under 18 years	265	597	806	258	35	44	97	189	186
With own children under 6 years	90	280	250	127	15	19	30	51	89
Subfamilies	105	390	362	139	6	58	124	224	145
With own children under 18 years	82	373	309	128	—	47	124	188	132
Married-couple subfamilies	27	20	83	24	6	11	10	42	19
With own children under 18 years	4	3	30	13	—	—	10	6	6
Mother-child subfamilies	54	358	197	105	—	28	86	132	95
Persons under 18 years	3 979	3 496	13 185	1 593	260	1 549	740	5 066	1 535
Percent living with two parents	80.5	34.7	83.0	47.1	68.5	86.1	58.2	81.7	53.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	114	320	715	139	—	32	12	172	64
Male and female	114	317	678	139	—	32	12	170	64
Both male	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	2	—
Both female	—	3	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	8 840	3 745	21 879	2 049	371	2 159	968	7 819	1 966
With one or more subfamilies	109	358	355	134	18	55	96	204	138
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	234	485	595	222	16	73	96	300	192
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	61	40	290	30	20	11	27	56	20
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 397									

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	9 427	2 819	130 745	17 947	11 596	22 742	118 559	52 358	2 075
Under 3 years	358	107	4 075	720	448	1 327	3 424	2 068	63
3 to 4 years	207	114	2 173	484	289	695	1 830	1 348	36
5 to 9 years	611	208	4 697	1 093	655	1 431	3 945	3 849	76
10 to 14 years	623	268	3 877	959	576	1 093	3 286	3 520	82
15 to 17 years	422	163	2 215	431	351	834	1 785	2 167	86
18 and 19 years	272	67	1 869	456	319	668	1 554	1 445	51
20 to 24 years	502	177	11 898	1 800	1 135	3 019	10 410	3 111	217
25 to 29 years	600	219	18 289	2 663	1 921	3 855	16 177	4 334	258
30 to 34 years	794	269	14 820	2 610	1 429	3 172	13 257	4 282	363
35 to 39 years	649	216	12 874	1 607	1 289	2 203	11 667	4 316	252
40 to 44 years	670	156	12 357	1 236	1 005	1 430	11 581	4 407	154
45 to 49 years	682	181	8 525	814	662	962	7 887	3 476	61
50 to 54 years	557	122	6 094	505	366	644	5 666	2 952	63
55 to 59 years	529	118	4 753	656	329	384	4 518	2 595	64
60 to 64 years	465	111	5 009	578	262	348	4 791	2 495	58
65 to 74 years	818	199	9 774	799	357	430	9 496	3 774	116
75 years and over	668	124	7 446	536	203	247	7 285	2 219	75
Median age	37.5	31.6	35.6	30.7	30.4	28.0	36.5	35.1	32.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	603	198	8 222	1 412	900	1 938	7 291	3 247	201
Children ever born	168	84	788	477	170	932	415	904	49
Per 1,000 women	279	424	96	338	189	481	57	278	244
Women ever married	202	24	1 088	241	228	561	913	1 017	27
Children ever born	149	30	498	164	151	636	293	764	22
Per 1,000 women	738	1 250	458	680	662	1 134	321	751	815
Women 25 to 34 years	721	255	16 407	2 510	1 653	3 102	14 721	4 254	120
Children ever born	1 010	535	6 168	2 702	794	3 783	4 478	5 593	192
Per 1,000 women	1 401	2 098	376	1 076	480	1 220	304	1 315	1 600
Women ever married	648	194	7 718	1 157	998	2 153	6 611	3 682	69
Children ever born	974	440	5 671	1 843	737	3 456	4 112	5 499	165
Per 1,000 women	1 503	2 268	735	1 593	738	1 605	622	1 493	2 391
Women 35 to 44 years	657	212	12 344	1 345	1 183	1 606	11 446	4 380	89
Children ever born	1 313	479	11 039	1 816	1 742	2 919	9 629	8 552	185
Per 1,000 women	1 998	2 259	894	1 350	1 473	1 818	841	1 953	2 079
No children	82	33	6 556	480	350	391	6 325	577	5
1 child	97	32	2 135	304	301	372	1 880	809	25
2 children	292	68	2 474	313	315	313	2 286	1 803	32
3 children	133	36	868	179	116	315	729	839	12
4 children	38	25	251	27	64	150	182	229	15
5 or more children	15	18	60	42	37	65	44	123	—
Women ever married	643	164	9 097	893	1 014	1 294	8 387	4 200	89
Children ever born	1 305	438	10 827	1 356	1 721	2 777	9 471	8 512	185
Per 1,000 women	2 030	2 671	1 190	1 518	1 697	2 146	1 129	2 027	2 079
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	9 427	2 819	130 745	17 947	11 596	22 742	118 559	52 358	2 075
In households	9 293	2 778	127 915	16 704	11 490	22 536	115 862	51 605	1 224
Family householder	2 782	773	28 911	4 007	2 460	5 140	26 205	15 353	362
Male	2 452	534	22 699	2 121	1 784	4 050	20 573	13 276	211
Female	330	239	6 212	1 886	676	1 090	5 632	2 077	151
Nonfamily householder	740	175	35 666	3 291	1 355	1 857	34 381	4 001	76
Male	322	74	15 907	1 571	794	929	15 310	1 715	51
Female	418	101	19 759	1 720	561	928	19 071	2 286	25
Spouse	2 489	523	23 777	2 013	2 255	3 509	21 861	13 239	206
Child	2 738	999	21 502	4 041	2 957	5 759	18 464	16 281	441
Other relatives	420	261	4 139	1 860	1 203	3 046	2 674	1 734	117
Nonrelatives	124	57	13 920	1 492	1 260	3 225	12 277	997	22
In group quarters	134	41	2 830	1 243	106	206	2 697	753	851
Persons per household	2.64	2.95	1.99	2.24	2.79	3.24	1.93	2.66	2.85
Persons per family	3.04	3.31	2.72	2.97	3.35	3.43	2.66	3.04	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	2 782	773	28 911	4 007	2 460	5 140	26 205	15 353	362
With own children under 18 years	1 148	420	10 024	1 943	1 110	3 141	8 385	7 061	151
With own children under 6 years	438	196	5 573	1 154	570	1 872	4 544	2 942	67
Married-couple families	2 460	520	24 111	2 106	1 804	3 619	22 168	13 379	205
With own children under 18 years	1 005	269	8 476	959	912	2 417	7 168	6 140	112
With own children under 6 years	415	134	5 052	594	498	1 543	4 187	2 616	67
Female householder, no husband present	219	181	3 367	1 520	446	792	2 969	1 533	122
With own children under 18 years	94	112	1 207	899	177	488	988	722	29
With own children under 6 years	20	33	373	494	72	143	295	253	—
Subfamilies	101	45	380	280	118	242	278	325	61
With own children under 18 years	80	45	295	276	85	154	221	291	61
Married-couple subfamilies	29	—	120	28	33	122	72	52	8
With own children under 18 years	8	—	35	24	—	34	15	18	8
Mother-child subfamilies	72	37	201	214	71	61	164	194	53
Persons under 18 years	2 221	860	17 037	3 687	2 319	5 380	14 270	12 952	343
Percent living with two parents	82.9	56.4	81.1	37.2	77.3	68.6	82.7	82.8	55.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	39	44	2 860	365	85	524	2 621	425	10
Male and female	32	44	2 442	365	85	524	2 203	413	10
Both male	—	—	310	—	—	—	310	—	—
Both female	7	—	108	—	—	—	108	12	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	3 522	948	64 577	7 298	3 815	6 997	60 586	19 354	438
With one or more subfamilies	96	47	361	266	117	247	258	326	57
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	139	100	2 404	784	473	1 604	1 712	733	71
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	9	14	759	91	127	310	604	90	2

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	41 907	3 605	23 818	1 035	6 607	9 332	7 557	5 267	40 445	6 861
Under 3 years	1 737	160	809	14	167	392	236	238	1 659	292
3 and 4 years	1 031	89	582	11	131	258	247	164	959	192
5 to 9 years	2 744	205	1 612	22	441	615	460	355	2 714	513
10 to 14 years	2 800	312	1 511	97	346	766	459	337	2 480	641
15 to 17 years	1 732	126	1 036	62	257	387	317	209	1 794	378
18 and 19 years	947	131	676	36	142	545	159	180	1 149	173
20 to 24 years	2 320	171	1 271	71	353	951	411	332	3 051	463
25 to 29 years	3 189	282	1 631	62	357	749	542	554	3 174	671
30 to 34 years	3 816	402	2 018	87	510	696	591	578	3 490	573
35 to 39 years	3 447	297	2 030	69	538	586	520	447	3 085	486
40 to 44 years	3 595	152	2 299	97	607	587	579	342	3 066	582
45 to 49 years	2 874	220	1 650	28	345	588	496	277	2 629	411
50 to 54 years	2 374	220	1 378	26	357	349	490	237	2 535	263
55 to 59 years	2 321	250	1 328	101	368	322	374	213	2 118	244
60 to 64 years	1 904	98	1 138	50	491	447	437	165	1 868	222
65 to 74 years	3 124	337	1 820	100	780	664	720	389	2 981	527
75 years and over	1 952	153	1 029	102	417	430	519	250	1 693	230
Median age	35.9	34.1	36.9	39.0	40.5	30.0	38.4	32.3	34.6	30.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 479	260	1 465	49	345	900	423	433	2 942	529
Children ever born	463	51	308	3	122	307	162	216	599	219
Per 1,000 women	187	196	210	61	354	341	383	499	204	414
Women ever married	630	—	368	3	117	68	148	56	847	87
Children ever born	407	—	277	3	118	96	135	59	445	106
Per 1,000 women	646	—	753	1 000	1 009	1 412	912	1 054	525	1 218
Women 25 to 34 years	3 574	298	1 799	26	376	673	480	423	3 323	619
Children ever born	4 419	439	2 296	45	566	1 118	740	706	4 509	1 006
Per 1,000 women	1 236	1 473	1 276	1 731	1 505	1 661	1 542	1 669	1 357	1 625
Women ever married	3 205	186	1 591	15	341	392	418	262	2 845	378
Children ever born	4 381	360	2 275	33	556	782	720	531	4 414	762
Per 1,000 women	1 367	1 935	1 430	2 200	1 630	1 995	1 722	2 027	1 551	2 016
Women 35 to 44 years	3 446	225	2 112	66	531	615	494	324	3 138	601
Children ever born	6 396	619	3 845	131	992	1 505	834	613	5 815	1 259
Per 1,000 women	1 856	2 751	1 821	1 985	1 868	2 447	1 688	1 892	1 853	2 095
No children	464	17	320	—	98	132	127	57	465	92
1 child	802	31	391	17	86	105	108	74	604	98
2 children	1 302	71	923	39	195	99	124	110	1 242	175
3 children	613	26	336	7	112	104	70	29	630	162
4 children	189	42	110	—	22	92	57	38	166	55
5 or more children	76	38	32	3	18	83	8	16	31	19
Women ever married	3 306	190	2 026	59	511	530	475	209	3 030	491
Children ever born	6 350	547	3 833	124	986	1 428	834	438	5 815	1 101
Per 1,000 women	1 921	2 879	1 892	2 102	1 930	2 694	1 756	2 096	1 919	2 242
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	41 907	3 605	23 818	1 035	6 607	9 332	7 557	5 267	40 445	6 861
In households	41 687	3 534	23 506	764	6 377	8 282	7 072	4 622	40 266	6 758
Family householder	12 868	940	7 106	187	1 967	2 108	2 116	1 161	11 958	1 755
Male	11 318	640	6 239	124	1 755	1 419	1 791	777	10 145	1 127
Female	1 550	300	867	63	212	689	325	384	1 813	628
Nonfamily householder	3 100	370	1 700	91	712	772	789	306	3 564	506
Male	1 368	176	771	49	242	385	354	140	1 596	294
Female	1 732	194	929	42	470	387	435	166	1 968	212
Spouse	11 385	610	6 329	102	1 732	1 351	1 712	774	10 215	1 244
Child	12 441	1 150	7 138	228	1 527	2 760	1 968	1 496	12 375	2 384
Other relatives	1 213	389	857	150	324	1 017	353	776	1 265	718
Nonrelatives	680	75	376	6	115	274	134	109	889	151
In group quarters	220	71	312	271	230	1 050	485	645	179	103
Persons per household	2.60	2.72	2.67	2.77	2.38	2.87	2.41	3.16	2.60	2.98
Persons per family	2.94	3.31	3.02	3.60	2.82	3.43	2.88	3.64	3.00	3.48
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	12 868	940	7 106	187	1 967	2 108	2 116	1 161	11 958	1 755
With own children under 18 years	5 761	473	3 190	62	838	979	892	477	5 312	938
With own children under 6 years	2 383	195	1 305	10	295	364	453	209	2 303	342
Married-couple families	11 603	634	6 231	120	1 765	1 396	1 772	777	10 138	1 165
With own children under 18 years	5 171	323	2 854	56	752	616	738	313	4 409	652
With own children under 6 years	2 211	128	1 209	8	272	199	400	133	2 004	239
Female householder, no husband present	915	226	619	59	143	553	273	306	1 340	507
With own children under 18 years	417	102	228	6	69	298	110	160	658	250
With own children under 6 years	115	29	51	2	23	129	33	76	228	86
Subfamilies	265	72	216	50	40	312	77	191	294	204
With own children under 18 years	234	65	163	50	40	293	77	188	248	192
Married-couple subfamilies	99	7	70	—	7	19	—	9	77	35
With own children under 18 years	68	—	17	—	7	—	—	6	31	23
Mother-child subfamilies	142	65	120	39	25	215	53	154	183	148
Persons under 18 years	10 044	892	5 550	206	1 342	2 418	1 719	1 303	9 606	2 016
Percent living with two parents	85.3	48.9	84.5	40.8	79.7	45.1	72.7	38.2	80.7	52.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	269	30	183	—	43	80	59	29	331	61
Male and female	269	30	183	—	43	80	59	29	322	61
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	15 968	1 310	8 806	278	2 679	2 880	2 905	1 467	15 522	2 261
With one or more subfamilies	243	80	215	37	31	322	71	173	296	172
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	431	130	378	55	122	304	149	189	646	254
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	60	8	62	6	18	23	23	9	72	23
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 399

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	11 651	7 272	1 800	3 979	7 394	4 279	177 266	27 067	3 877
Under 3 years	563	279	84	142	279	204	8 087	1 519	117
3 to 4 years	349	224	37	81	172	146	5 864	1 012	105
5 to 9 years	867	583	97	301	400	333	14 561	2 588	381
10 to 14 years	791	512	99	312	452	340	13 962	2 404	434
15 to 17 years	448	389	78	175	327	231	8 110	1 350	212
18 and 19 years	268	223	25	123	164	192	4 355	1 533	133
20 to 24 years	721	565	91	240	405	290	9 775	2 060	197
25 to 29 years	1 035	549	166	330	615	326	14 459	2 184	196
30 to 34 years	1 070	652	145	350	432	253	17 516	3 008	275
35 to 39 years	977	556	172	253	511	299	17 857	3 181	477
40 to 44 years	786	398	173	298	472	253	17 301	2 222	563
45 to 49 years	727	478	115	290	455	198	12 662	1 199	331
50 to 54 years	612	438	169	194	387	240	8 681	704	182
55 to 59 years	528	271	89	244	516	193	6 766	546	141
60 to 64 years	534	322	104	200	385	189	5 771	389	35
65 to 74 years	844	531	77	323	863	338	8 003	757	63
75 years and over	531	302	79	123	559	254	3 536	411	35
Median age	33.7	32.4	37.3	34.1	39.4	31.5	32.7	27.4	33.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	741	581	89	229	386	405	11 018	2 704	286
Children ever born	288	243	37	89	60	193	2 031	566	11
Per 1,000 women	389	418	416	389	155	477	184	209	38
Women ever married	261	73	34	37	111	76	2 519	179	40
Children ever born	264	112	34	44	60	119	1 765	124	11
Per 1,000 women	1 011	1 534	1 000	1 189	541	1 566	701	693	275
Women 25 to 34 years	1 042	641	157	357	516	330	16 693	2 885	277
Children ever born	1 413	911	136	368	838	604	20 053	3 427	406
Per 1,000 women	1 356	1 421	866	1 031	1 624	1 830	1 201	1 188	1 466
Women ever married	925	264	125	156	459	228	14 376	2 030	222
Children ever born	1 357	489	136	225	834	474	19 656	2 866	406
Per 1,000 women	1 467	1 852	1 088	1 442	1 817	2 079	1 367	1 412	1 829
Women 35 to 44 years	822	440	182	285	498	327	18 023	2 836	631
Children ever born	1 639	1 083	321	582	1 150	835	33 303	5 461	1 171
Per 1,000 women	1 994	2 461	1 764	2 042	2 309	2 554	1 848	1 926	1 856
No children	123	24	39	36	74	32	2 562	432	136
1 child	123	100	41	70	76	38	3 418	573	73
2 children	304	141	55	75	151	88	7 610	953	262
3 children	194	88	32	54	102	100	3 399	628	107
4 children	68	37	8	50	40	49	792	192	36
5 or more children	10	50	7	—	55	20	242	58	17
Women ever married	771	388	182	255	462	292	17 331	2 550	594
Children ever born	1 590	1 011	321	571	1 150	803	33 207	5 207	1 155
Per 1,000 women	2 062	2 606	1 764	2 239	2 489	2 750	1 916	2 042	1 944
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	11 651	7 272	1 800	3 979	7 394	4 279	177 266	27 067	3 877
In households	11 542	7 103	1 800	3 979	7 269	4 267	176 652	25 250	3 864
Family householder	3 332	1 765	529	1 109	2 116	1 103	51 027	6 679	938
Male	2 820	1 147	461	733	1 800	707	43 270	4 429	839
Female	512	618	68	376	316	396	7 757	2 250	99
Nonfamily householder	940	471	195	172	731	342	12 641	1 791	179
Male	436	221	94	75	321	214	5 790	786	90
Female	504	250	101	97	410	128	6 851	1 005	89
Spouse	2 834	1 180	488	754	1 888	771	44 124	4 570	987
Child	3 602	2 554	470	1 408	2 111	1 480	60 228	9 782	1 426
Other relatives	513	929	62	474	297	503	4 162	1 572	277
Nonrelatives	321	204	56	62	126	68	4 470	856	57
In group quarters	109	169	—	—	125	12	614	1 817	13
Persons per household	2.72	3.17	2.47	3.13	2.55	2.95	2.78	2.97	3.29
Persons per family	3.11	3.63	2.88	3.42	3.03	3.49	3.13	3.38	3.69
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	3 332	1 765	529	1 109	2 116	1 103	51 027	6 679	938
With own children under 18 years	1 617	796	228	391	778	544	27 988	4 311	631
With own children under 6 years	869	290	82	106	311	253	12 334	1 968	209
Married-couple families	2 915	1 146	472	745	1 821	770	44 476	4 463	843
With own children under 18 years	1 398	491	204	281	708	389	24 156	2 933	586
With own children under 6 years	785	161	79	70	290	196	11 248	1 456	189
Female householder, no husband present	280	490	51	296	228	285	5 110	1 816	68
With own children under 18 years	168	247	24	92	54	146	3 116	1 171	39
With own children under 6 years	63	101	3	36	5	57	888	414	20
Subfamilies	124	291	19	171	92	179	882	371	68
With own children under 18 years	88	275	10	155	67	177	763	360	39
Married-couple subfamilies	54	33	9	21	52	2	185	22	38
With own children under 18 years	18	17	—	5	27	—	66	11	9
Mother-child subfamilies	62	224	10	118	20	161	607	309	29
Persons under 18 years	3 018	1 987	395	1 011	1 630	1 254	50 584	8 873	1 249
Percent living with two parents	82.3	47.0	81.5	53.7	84.9	54.9	84.4	61.5	90.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	147	78	32	30	55	39	1 544	344	—
Male and female	147	73	25	30	55	37	1 513	344	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Both female	—	5	7	—	—	2	7	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	4 272	2 236	724	1 281	2 847	1 445	63 668	8 470	1 117
With one or more subfamilies	132	245	10	154	101	139	905	368	57
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	219	289	30	166	128	148	1 726	516	76
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	21	31	16	5	7	5	451	83	16

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	2 099	175 748	10 968	1 064	22 540	4 789	4 789	3 017	13 322	7 480
Under 3 years	111	8 009	386	18	1 055	326	212	145	478	237
3 and 4 years	68	5 819	348	11	667	123	117	60	424	201
5 to 9 years	185	14 424	798	54	1 731	408	311	245	810	371
10 to 14 years	218	13 807	601	101	1 512	387	324	235	869	708
15 to 17 years	115	8 032	383	62	915	168	269	165	478	337
18 and 19 years	56	4 316	254	25	542	113	63	91	424	269
20 to 24 years	117	9 719	650	30	1 462	381	257	178	777	500
25 to 29 years	271	14 287	809	138	1 730	435	382	177	1 259	594
30 to 34 years	246	17 316	977	76	2 166	345	347	281	1 034	670
35 to 39 years	210	17 686	1 046	68	1 742	410	269	174	954	541
40 to 44 years	193	17 186	839	81	1 874	377	373	224	953	583
45 to 49 years	147	12 536	609	29	1 236	222	338	156	974	517
50 to 54 years	37	8 652	644	76	1 104	259	275	162	878	359
55 to 59 years	60	6 706	657	61	987	245	271	128	690	349
60 to 64 years	24	5 747	476	57	857	193	237	107	627	346
65 to 74 years	26	7 985	834	88	1 638	265	461	263	1 130	564
75 years and over	15	3 521	657	89	1 322	132	283	206	563	334
Median age	28.3	32.7	36.3	36.3	33.8	30.8	37.1	33.4	35.6	33.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	99	10 938	617	61	1 463	282	278	214	798	510
Children ever born	23	2 027	239	12	424	183	45	91	312	171
Per 1,000 women	232	185	387	197	290	649	162	425	391	335
Women ever married	9	2 515	206	5	430	64	81	24	280	29
Children ever born	9	1 761	212	12	327	73	30	7	291	22
Per 1,000 women	1 000	700	1 029	2 400	760	1 141	370	292	1 039	759
Women 25 to 34 years	281	16 475	895	81	1 977	470	358	248	1 154	642
Children ever born	381	19 761	1 000	76	2 789	725	582	348	1 420	858
Per 1,000 women	1 356	1 199	1 117	938	1 411	1 543	1 626	1 403	1 231	1 336
Women ever married	213	14 213	723	4	1 776	221	299	142	1 003	312
Children ever born	374	19 371	968	12	2 760	462	573	246	1 394	523
Per 1,000 women	1 756	1 363	1 339	3 000	1 554	2 090	1 916	1 732	1 390	1 676
Women 35 to 44 years	242	17 844	877	68	1 809	379	332	221	908	628
Children ever born	422	32 972	1 502	53	3 748	825	688	468	1 782	1 289
Per 1,000 women	1 744	1 848	1 713	779	2 072	2 177	2 072	2 118	1 963	2 053
No children	58	2 526	160	36	231	50	46	33	77	89
1 child	43	3 386	235	15	338	68	38	40	187	151
2 children	62	7 568	290	15	693	133	142	76	403	154
3 children	66	3 338	122	—	284	56	58	34	197	131
4 children	8	784	44	2	196	41	48	16	35	86
5 or more children	5	242	26	—	67	31	—	22	9	17
Women ever married	221	17 173	848	39	1 725	287	312	182	870	529
Children ever born	422	32 876	1 498	45	3 741	712	688	441	1 764	1 140
Per 1,000 women	1 910	1 914	1 767	1 154	2 169	2 481	2 205	2 423	2 028	2 155
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 099	175 748	10 968	1 064	22 540	4 789	4 789	3 017	13 322	7 480
In households	2 099	175 134	10 720	954	22 102	4 714	4 748	3 012	13 245	7 279
Family householder	533	50 623	2 996	238	6 136	1 233	1 382	743	4 109	1 886
Male	369	42 984	2 407	137	5 213	757	1 223	480	3 538	1 184
Female	164	7 639	589	101	923	476	159	263	571	702
Nonfamily householder	192	12 564	899	43	1 887	289	483	217	1 003	484
Male	108	5 769	453	12	897	130	181	129	444	210
Female	84	6 795	446	31	990	159	302	88	559	274
Spouse	407	43 786	2 346	133	5 285	614	1 212	533	3 324	1 161
Child	780	59 630	3 076	310	6 942	1 527	1 372	940	3 980	2 680
Other relatives	55	4 144	908	184	1 034	717	207	505	490	858
Nonrelatives	132	4 387	495	46	818	334	92	74	339	210
In group quarters	—	614	248	110	438	75	41	5	77	201
Persons per household	2.84	2.78	2.76	3.34	2.77	3.06	2.56	3.12	2.59	3.09
Persons per family	3.37	3.13	3.12	3.60	3.18	3.30	3.04	3.64	2.90	3.50
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	533	50 623	2 996	238	6 136	1 233	1 382	743	4 109	1 886
With own children under 18 years	363	27 712	1 269	53	3 075	587	606	301	1 856	721
With own children under 6 years	176	12 206	610	20	1 422	306	257	155	837	216
Married-couple families	383	44 172	2 381	145	5 158	653	1 263	514	3 548	1 161
With own children under 18 years	255	23 956	1 066	30	2 629	289	555	220	1 554	440
With own children under 6 years	131	11 140	573	18	1 307	167	247	133	679	121
Female householder, no husband present	122	5 029	434	83	656	398	74	180	343	608
With own children under 18 years	89	3 059	131	23	332	200	31	59	192	240
With own children under 6 years	38	875	15	2	81	75	—	19	101	71
Subfamilies	5	882	178	24	223	199	53	143	114	283
With own children under 18 years	5	763	105	22	173	165	53	140	100	258
Married-couple subfamilies	—	185	73	2	64	34	—	31	27	28
With own children under 18 years	—	66	—	—	14	—	—	28	13	3
Mother-child subfamilies	5	607	69	18	130	160	37	100	50	207
Persons under 18 years	697	50 091	2 516	246	5 880	1 412	1 233	870	3 059	1 854
Percent living with two parents	66.6	84.5	76.6	19.5	81.0	34.6	85.5	51.4	79.0	43.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	25	1 525	145	15	316	146	20	48	109	97
Male and female	25	1 494	135	15	316	146	20	48	109	97
Both male	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	725	63 187	3 895	281	8 023	1 522	1 865	960	5 112	2 370
With one or more subfamilies	4	901	159	30	215	197	54	131	110	268
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	24	1 715	431	69	353	288	59	187	221	288
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	22	451	23	7	71	31	10	5	29	11
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA	401									

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut								
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
AGE											
All persons	5 363	3 272	666 349	63 360	2 318	68 934	50 526	634 680	42 584	5 411	
Under 3 years	176	120	27 463	3 194	78	3 184	2 816	25 675	2 092	240	
3 and 4 years	109	109	17 939	2 029	17	1 923	1 680	16 882	1 309	80	
5 to 9 years	359	244	43 637	5 157	137	5 547	3 688	41 111	3 373	439	
10 to 14 years	320	284	41 512	4 656	207	5 709	3 561	39 304	2 942	443	
15 to 17 years	225	101	25 797	2 836	142	3 683	2 060	24 574	1 755	174	
18 and 19 years	94	105	15 162	2 152	66	2 317	1 776	14 258	1 017	188	
20 to 24 years	245	249	44 847	6 222	211	4 553	5 788	41 599	2 446	412	
25 to 29 years	326	247	62 815	8 237	223	6 334	6 993	58 731	3 692	506	
30 to 34 years	407	290	62 286	7 556	242	7 020	5 634	59 017	3 944	509	
35 to 39 years	468	235	62 015	6 692	263	7 150	4 577	59 162	3 948	398	
40 to 44 years	355	173	67 852	5 296	274	6 589	3 794	65 236	3 534	400	
45 to 49 years	332	207	54 217	3 469	164	5 038	2 643	52 434	3 299	263	
50 to 54 years	270	140	38 882	2 123	109	3 612	1 875	37 461	2 280	232	
55 to 59 years	246	163	28 637	1 293	38	2 589	1 248	27 740	1 808	331	
60 to 64 years	349	136	24 465	882	47	1 471	1 003	23 734	1 606	280	
65 to 74 years	584	236	33 343	1 043	54	1 594	898	32 638	2 277	299	
75 years and over	498	233	15 480	523	46	621	492	15 124	1 570	217	
Median age	39.5	33.1	34.3	28.3	31.6	30.9	27.8	34.7	33.4	32.2	
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	283	245	42 938	4 904	155	5 369	4 209	40 372	2 529	364	
Children ever born	119	82	4 841	1 599	35	531	1 317	4 147	558	182	
Per 1,000 women	420	335	113	326	226	99	313	103	221	500	
Women ever married	76	16	5 773	712	5	592	1 024	5 246	692	70	
Children ever born	110	18	3 561	610	10	434	861	3 110	507	90	
Per 1,000 women	1 447	1 125	617	857	2 000	733	841	593	733	1 286	
Women 25 to 34 years	364	281	62 957	7 277	222	7 036	6 075	59 229	3 868	474	
Children ever born	504	343	50 559	8 160	326	7 111	7 822	46 048	4 778	742	
Per 1,000 women	1 385	1 221	803	1 121	1 468	1 011	1 288	777	1 235	1 565	
Women ever married	330	145	44 449	4 119	127	5 527	4 484	41 737	3 453	335	
Children ever born	497	241	48 728	6 037	202	6 944	6 867	44 758	4 664	624	
Per 1,000 women	1 506	1 662	1 096	1 466	1 591	1 256	1 531	1 072	1 351	1 863	
Women 35 to 44 years	452	231	67 029	5 891	272	7 671	4 169	64 126	3 814	368	
Children ever born	834	391	105 335	10 402	458	14 288	8 336	99 851	7 023	715	
Per 1,000 women	1 845	1 693	1 571	1 766	1 684	1 863	2 000	1 557	1 841	1 943	
No children	75	46	17 442	1 052	61	1 295	625	17 017	755	62	
1 child	85	64	12 505	1 530	55	1 378	739	11 958	566	70	
2 children	160	72	23 681	1 775	101	2 999	1 570	22 532	1 398	121	
3 children	105	19	9 614	1 023	29	1 346	822	9 026	800	71	
4 children	23	24	2 787	338	21	518	263	2 639	227	37	
5 or more children	4	6	1 000	173	5	135	150	954	68	7	
Women ever married	431	163	61 072	5 029	258	7 217	3 874	58 390	3 538	323	
Children ever born	834	271	104 746	9 584	458	14 178	8 139	99 417	6 971	672	
Per 1,000 women	1 935	1 663	1 715	1 906	1 775	1 965	2 101	1 703	1 970	2 080	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	5 363	3 272	666 349	63 360	2 318	68 934	50 526	634 680	42 584	5 411	
In households	5 270	3 221	659 773	56 235	2 188	68 764	49 853	628 405	41 839	5 149	
Family householder	1 556	743	181 319	14 530	522	15 764	11 092	174 366	11 974	1 226	
Male	1 449	495	153 015	9 191	327	13 527	8 881	147 400	10 574	867	
Female	107	248	28 304	5 339	195	2 237	2 211	26 966	1 400	359	
Nonfamily householder	579	307	68 582	5 323	270	2 210	2 211	67 036	2 833	315	
Male	212	117	31 404	2 580	114	1 224	1 295	30 550	1 234	191	
Female	367	190	37 178	2 743	156	986	916	36 486	1 599	124	
Spouse	1 455	483	156 403	8 437	407	15 311	9 401	149 887	10 422	878	
Child	1 403	1 055	196 230	19 902	638	25 102	15 464	186 328	13 721	1 532	
Other relatives	172	552	19 935	3 963	112	7 323	5 683	16 835	1 598	843	
Nonrelatives	105	81	37 304	4 080	239	3 054	6 002	33 953	1 291	355	
In group quarters	93	51	6 576	7 125	130	170	673	6 275	745	262	
Persons per household	2.46	2.07	2.66	2.81	2.81	3.64	3.48	2.63	2.84	3.26	
Persons per family	2.94	3.81	3.07	3.24	3.26	3.85	3.51	3.06	3.16	3.67	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	1 556	743	181 319	14 530	522	15 764	11 092	174 366	11 974	1 226	
With own children under 18 years	677	290	86 867	8 952	311	10 266	7 076	82 583	5 850	492	
With own children under 6 years	284	142	39 159	3 989	129	4 546	3 699	36 988	2 785	169	
Married-couple families	1 429	468	158 034	9 270	335	13 300	8 271	152 652	10 622	857	
With own children under 18 years	636	201	76 116	5 535	180	9 224	5 655	72 583	5 315	402	
With own children under 6 years	267	88	36 401	2 643	47	4 287	3 070	34 542	2 618	135	
Female householder, no husband present	71	195	17 075	4 435	137	1 554	1 584	16 153	880	289	
With own children under 18 years	17	70	8 463	3 066	115	722	971	7 968	371	68	
With own children under 6 years	6	46	2 043	1 185	66	173	353	1 896	137	18	
Subfamilies	24	139	3 495	830	22	1 225	717	3 132	370	271	
With own children under 18 years	24	131	2 636	772	18	585	459	2 379	285	256	
Married-couple subfamilies	7	8	1 321	102	4	785	375	1 160	142	32	
With own children under 18 years	7	—	462	44	—	145	117	407	57	17	
Mother-child subfamilies	17	109	1 766	560	9	319	276	1 593	176	181	
Persons under 18 years	1 189	858	156 348	17 872	581	20 046	13 805	147 546	11 471	1 376	
Percent living with two parents	88.1	45.1	86.2	56.2	60.2	85.7	74.6	86.7	86.5	47.1	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	37	28	7 903	838	89	271	694	7 462	382	69	
Male and female	37	28	7 301	803	89	259	686	6 860	382	69	
Both male	—	—	378	20	—	12	8	378	—	—	
Both female	—	—	224	15	—	—	—	224	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	2 135	1 050	249 901	19 853	792	17 974	13 303	241 402	14 807	1 541	
With one or more subfamilies	19	134	3 411	745	6	1 121	627	3 070	359	221	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	70	162	8 675	1 699	41	2 680	2 482	7 374	625	294	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5	8	4 119	271	15	284	414	3 871	119	41	

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Black
AGE										
All persons	9 519	2 849	35 101	4 271	44 492	26 529	3 317	9 851	4 226	
Under 3 years	439	167	1 330	162	2 059	1 154	86	426	170	
3 to 4 years	265	62	801	151	1 328	876	107	232	94	
5 to 9 years	637	194	2 085	319	3 332	2 085	286	578	292	
10 to 14 years	657	253	2 185	359	3 242	2 033	238	567	152	
15 to 17 years	322	107	1 371	198	1 839	1 137	137	288	167	
18 and 19 years	199	117	1 328	206	1 163	688	75	253	132	
20 to 24 years	537	211	2 617	278	2 809	1 254	171	494	286	
25 to 29 years	775	223	2 596	323	3 595	2 289	208	707	421	
30 to 34 years	857	246	2 812	399	4 495	2 656	213	1 078	454	
35 to 39 years	768	171	2 618	362	3 612	2 339	270	936	424	
40 to 44 years	674	209	2 534	329	3 399	2 299	207	815	304	
45 to 49 years	637	112	2 385	225	3 022	1 687	210	767	312	
50 to 54 years	482	199	2 145	173	2 535	1 178	189	646	184	
55 to 59 years	419	129	1 918	179	1 983	1 048	175	523	185	
60 to 64 years	581	110	1 695	178	1 842	1 089	146	505	124	
65 to 74 years	792	214	2 829	238	2 783	1 631	294	650	266	
75 years and over	478	125	1 852	192	1 454	1 086	305	386	259	
Median age	35.5	31.8	35.8	31.7	33.2	33.3	37.5	36.6	34.4	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	543	191	2 534	429	2 880	1 517	180	511	280	
Children ever born	200	53	678	133	980	378	68	144	83	
Per 1,000 women	368	277	268	310	340	249	378	282	296	
Women ever married	136	—	748	40	941	458	22	148	41	
Children ever born	152	—	607	23	813	359	32	123	28	
Per 1,000 women	1 118	—	811	575	864	784	1 455	831	683	
Women 25 to 34 years	847	247	2 695	334	4 105	2 549	283	946	500	
Children ever born	1 001	402	3 443	487	5 614	3 484	522	894	673	
Per 1,000 women	1 182	1 628	1 278	1 458	1 368	1 367	1 845	945	1 346	
Women ever married	767	122	2 372	175	3 624	2 360	166	780	268	
Children ever born	968	235	3 375	273	5 470	3 470	311	894	368	
Per 1,000 women	1 262	1 926	1 423	1 560	1 509	1 470	1 873	1 146	1 373	
Women 35 to 44 years	666	219	2 506	401	3 449	2 195	251	880	378	
Children ever born	1 203	514	4 777	926	6 724	4 026	509	1 391	813	
Per 1,000 women	1 806	2 347	1 906	2 309	1 950	1 834	2 028	1 581	2 151	
No children	112	21	338	73	448	346	46	253	55	
1 child	130	32	551	36	701	425	57	146	61	
2 children	263	72	941	121	1 325	882	64	285	135	
3 children	117	70	446	85	666	396	36	151	65	
4 children	28	8	179	48	220	91	32	23	42	
5 or more children	16	16	51	38	89	55	16	22	20	
Women ever married	644	174	2 373	313	3 303	2 139	210	812	329	
Children ever born	1 194	430	4 734	871	6 680	4 026	464	1 368	773	
Per 1,000 women	1 854	2 471	1 995	2 783	2 022	1 882	2 210	1 685	2 350	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	9 519	2 849	35 101	4 271	44 492	26 529	3 317	9 851	4 226	
In households	9 489	2 792	33 718	4 156	44 265	26 272	3 255	9 479	3 590	
Family householder	2 857	673	10 394	1 031	12 829	7 653	914	2 934	944	
Male	2 349	366	9 207	661	11 163	6 581	585	2 560	666	
Female	508	307	1 187	370	1 666	1 072	329	374	278	
Nonfamily householder	761	183	2 947	395	3 321	1 967	380	740	238	
Male	312	61	1 155	167	1 636	940	146	330	111	
Female	449	122	1 792	228	1 685	1 027	234	410	127	
Spouse	2 475	388	9 003	704	11 103	6 929	530	2 671	735	
Child	2 796	1 025	9 730	1 367	14 050	8 165	998	2 622	1 213	
Other relatives	347	383	1 024	509	1 545	933	344	276	334	
Nonrelatives	253	140	620	150	1 417	625	89	236	126	
In group quarters	30	57	1 383	115	227	257	62	372	636	
Persons per household	2.62	3.28	2.54	2.85	2.74	2.74	2.49	2.59	3.04	
Persons per family	2.96	3.69	2.91	3.44	3.08	3.10	3.02	2.91	3.42	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 857	673	10 394	1 031	12 829	7 653	914	2 934	944	
With own children under 18 years	1 223	285	4 468	485	6 280	3 873	401	1 158	403	
With own children under 6 years	557	108	1 814	164	2 762	1 691	156	521	175	
Married-couple families	2 477	368	9 231	678	11 233	6 893	561	2 672	695	
With own children under 18 years	1 045	147	3 920	334	5 468	3 506	231	1 065	285	
With own children under 6 years	481	47	1 687	99	2 546	1 596	93	498	136	
Female householder, no husband present	275	254	798	283	1 160	513	267	151	216	
With own children under 18 years	114	129	377	125	577	230	118	54	94	
With own children under 6 years	53	61	84	55	114	66	37	17	21	
Subfamilies	98	96	227	84	413	210	86	38	91	
With own children under 18 years	93	94	199	84	348	159	74	27	91	
Married-couple subfamilies	13	2	44	2	99	105	23	11	6	
With own children under 18 years	8	—	16	2	34	54	11	—	6	
Mother-child subfamilies	79	89	125	82	273	81	63	14	68	
Persons under 18 years	2 320	783	7 772	1 189	11 800	7 285	854	2 091	875	
Percent living with two parents	78.4	41.6	83.5	53.3	81.1	86.5	46.6	85.7	50.5	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	116	57	251	48	583	214	41	85	53	
Male and female	116	57	249	48	560	203	41	81	41	
Both male	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	7	
Both female	—	—	—	—	23	5	—	4	5	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	3 618	856	13 341	1 426	16 150	9 620	1 294	3 674	1 182	
With one or more subfamilies	85	82	233	77	389	209	89	40	89	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	150	135	454	190	547	411	126	134	124	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	42	18	47	12	157	68	—	40	22	
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 403										

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	3 900	4 947	17 461	11 439	56 504	6 237	168 423	43 919	4 185
Under 3 years	155	168	559	466	2 379	304	6 583	2 051	158
3 to 4 years	76	220	384	252	1 538	154	4 111	1 557	130
5 to 9 years	220	416	985	937	3 971	401	10 136	3 635	410
10 to 14 years	270	412	1 181	1 033	3 835	458	8 858	3 616	410
15 to 17 years	224	341	671	633	2 283	338	5 680	2 034	232
18 and 19 years	53	128	401	341	1 665	207	3 666	1 378	98
20 to 24 years	185	344	942	733	3 707	434	11 435	3 571	315
25 to 29 years	206	295	1 077	723	4 204	484	16 647	4 332	394
30 to 34 years	362	357	1 383	946	5 049	479	16 006	4 654	533
35 to 39 years	304	418	1 006	797	4 958	396	14 384	4 511	399
40 to 44 years	198	327	1 394	868	4 774	496	13 076	3 451	409
45 to 49 years	248	247	1 118	617	4 096	452	9 999	2 313	289
50 to 54 years	305	211	1 241	513	3 103	265	7 962	1 771	139
55 to 59 years	221	252	1 052	457	2 736	297	7 441	1 231	102
60 to 64 years	256	208	937	492	2 342	275	8 155	1 270	64
65 to 74 years	384	356	1 840	1 038	3 769	448	14 427	1 394	59
75 years and over	233	247	1 290	593	2 095	349	9 857	1 150	44
Median age	38.3	32.1	40.5	33.2	34.6	33.5	35.4	29.8	29.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	247	427	900	826	3 880	488	10 744	3 865	328
Children ever born	45	191	179	376	485	105	1 791	1 195	19
Per 1,000 women	182	447	199	455	125	215	167	309	58
Women ever married	58	25	309	72	731	27	2 359	446	48
Children ever born	45	42	175	86	428	42	1 501	447	19
Per 1,000 women	776	1 680	566	1 194	585	1 556	636	1 002	396
Women 25 to 34 years	288	375	1 228	837	4 702	496	16 989	5 220	467
Children ever born	357	686	1 566	1 365	5 571	632	14 486	5 566	589
Per 1,000 women	1 240	1 829	1 275	1 631	1 185	1 274	853	1 066	1 261
Women ever married	265	210	1 163	547	4 226	279	12 346	2 970	359
Children ever born	352	445	1 565	1 074	5 505	440	14 176	4 116	589
Per 1,000 women	1 328	2 119	1 346	1 963	1 303	1 577	1 148	1 386	1 641
Women 35 to 44 years	241	420	1 190	860	4 935	428	14 441	4 574	395
Children ever born	493	1 178	2 102	1 982	8 821	1 043	22 706	8 044	762
Per 1,000 women	2 046	2 805	1 766	2 305	1 787	2 437	1 572	1 759	1 929
No children	21	57	165	85	857	39	3 474	698	71
1 child	49	55	319	179	892	88	2 981	1 157	60
2 children	75	78	437	305	1 939	100	5 250	1 754	156
3 children	93	87	193	173	1 021	121	2 019	659	71
4 children	—	51	50	19	180	52	518	190	21
5 or more children	3	92	26	99	46	28	199	116	16
Women ever married	228	355	1 112	710	4 737	368	13 193	3 932	367
Children ever born	493	1 083	2 085	1 853	8 788	995	22 637	7 479	755
Per 1,000 women	2 162	3 051	1 875	2 610	1 855	2 704	1 716	1 902	2 057
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	3 900	4 947	17 461	11 439	56 504	6 237	168 423	43 919	4 185
In households	3 882	4 926	17 184	11 340	55 357	5 960	166 462	43 127	4 179
Family householder	1 172	1 262	5 203	2 974	16 580	1 543	46 996	11 756	977
Male	1 032	825	4 501	1 974	14 345	1 040	37 884	7 225	837
Female	140	437	702	1 000	2 235	503	9 112	4 531	140
Nonfamily householder	372	325	1 730	742	3 935	438	24 378	4 251	266
Male	135	142	576	312	1 728	225	9 012	1 803	171
Female	237	183	1 154	430	2 207	213	15 366	2 448	95
Spouse	1 040	834	4 538	1 908	14 738	1 062	39 369	7 188	878
Child	1 115	1 843	4 978	3 948	17 481	1 905	44 418	15 460	1 473
Other relatives	119	569	623	1 488	1 541	786	4 836	2 610	370
Nonrelatives	64	93	112	280	1 082	226	6 465	1 862	215
In group quarters	18	21	277	99	1 147	277	1 961	792	6
Persons per household	2.51	3.11	2.48	3.04	2.70	2.99	2.34	2.70	3.24
Persons per family	2.94	3.58	2.95	3.46	3.04	3.44	2.89	3.17	3.68
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 172	1 262	5 203	2 974	16 580	1 543	46 996	11 756	977
With own children under 18 years	496	565	2 026	1 362	7 790	588	19 973	7 118	680
With own children under 6 years	199	219	824	595	3 376	264	9 508	3 229	272
Married-couple families	1 037	819	4 563	1 967	14 803	1 013	39 309	7 307	842
With own children under 18 years	433	394	1 817	961	6 924	427	16 454	4 282	634
With own children under 6 years	191	122	772	413	3 116	192	8 264	2 026	265
Female householder, no husband present	105	352	460	820	1 373	414	6 026	3 869	95
With own children under 18 years	57	154	174	337	694	121	2 868	2 544	41
With own children under 6 years	8	82	38	163	208	55	1 005	1 042	7
Subfamilies	7	180	106	353	394	178	828	632	50
With own children under 18 years	7	180	76	342	313	168	659	595	22
Married-couple subfamilies	—	6	65	14	118	20	276	56	43
With own children under 18 years	—	6	35	3	37	10	107	19	15
Mother-child subfamilies	—	174	41	274	256	141	451	495	7
Persons under 18 years	945	1 557	3 780	3 321	14 006	1 655	35 368	12 893	1 340
Percent living with two parents	80.2	51.7	86.4	49.3	85.8	49.4	81.4	56.7	87.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	21	21	32	80	351	75	1 999	744	11
Male and female	21	21	32	80	351	75	1 967	735	11
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	1 544	1 587	6 933	3 716	20 515	1 981	71 374	16 007	1 243
With one or more subfamilies	11	176	97	357	382	184	794	595	48
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	42	149	310	527	622	284	2 255	1 088	146
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	10	25	16	18	156	33	672	110	32

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	2 220	167 102	43 440	13 193	16 993	7 931	27 822	6 437	3 570	2 628
Under 3 years	179	6 515	1 613	613	838	368	1 022	300	115	117
3 and 4 years	103	4 041	1 004	414	505	190	899	222	133	82
5 to 9 years	161	10 067	2 517	916	1 253	539	1 822	461	256	241
10 to 14 years	176	8 785	2 585	1 170	1 096	691	1 779	557	213	209
15 to 17 years	64	5 635	1 667	715	629	451	995	262	108	97
18 and 19 years	40	3 637	1 211	406	374	200	630	216	63	71
20 to 24 years	211	11 301	2 998	901	954	542	1 813	411	220	146
25 to 29 years	411	16 391	3 635	1 188	1 473	648	2 305	630	230	234
30 to 34 years	199	15 884	3 357	1 111	1 694	645	2 519	627	317	196
35 to 39 years	219	14 272	3 149	1 084	1 427	700	2 395	506	263	186
40 to 44 years	85	13 019	3 309	929	1 343	498	2 354	445	267	127
45 to 49 years	95	9 930	2 996	862	1 201	475	1 662	275	277	160
50 to 54 years	54	7 908	2 756	583	825	390	1 485	305	167	152
55 to 59 years	82	7 394	2 539	613	728	407	1 446	395	191	106
60 to 64 years	49	8 123	2 275	500	738	294	1 346	210	207	113
65 to 74 years	58	14 369	3 633	765	1 285	516	2 218	403	346	259
75 years and over	34	9 831	2 196	423	630	377	1 132	212	197	132
Median age	27.1	35.5	36.8	31.2	34.1	32.6	35.3	31.3	37.5	33.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	119	10 679	2 894	1 044	944	583	1 744	446	175	170
Children ever born	82	1 741	1 115	404	240	289	321	249	55	95
Per 1,000 women	689	163	385	387	254	496	184	558	314	559
Women ever married	44	2 339	1 109	146	313	87	387	37	63	36
Children ever born	39	1 486	974	162	225	113	248	63	37	67
Per 1,000 women	886	635	878	1 110	719	1 299	641	1 703	587	1 861
Women 25 to 34 years	334	16 796	3 443	1 205	1 584	712	2 442	669	257	219
Children ever born	355	14 352	4 458	1 639	2 093	1 068	2 685	923	458	447
Per 1,000 women	1 063	854	1 295	1 360	1 321	1 500	1 100	1 380	1 782	2 041
Women ever married	250	12 216	3 115	697	1 457	340	1 948	383	245	122
Children ever born	319	14 042	4 341	1 198	2 056	578	2 561	549	458	324
Per 1,000 women	1 276	1 149	1 394	1 719	1 411	1 700	1 315	1 433	1 869	2 656
Women 35 to 44 years	214	14 319	3 390	1 016	1 378	639	2 329	465	266	148
Children ever born	402	22 506	5 733	2 259	2 384	1 573	4 012	1 169	461	355
Per 1,000 women	1 879	1 572	1 691	2 223	1 730	2 462	1 723	2 514	1 733	2 399
No children	29	3 454	559	53	225	30	483	49	24	17
1 child	46	2 954	917	218	336	153	433	69	111	37
2 children	74	5 198	1 171	381	551	167	820	110	61	29
3 children	52	1 996	532	227	175	176	459	106	61	40
4 children	13	518	177	105	46	74	108	107	—	15
5 or more children	—	199	34	32	45	39	26	24	9	10
Women ever married	194	13 082	3 185	852	1 298	533	2 166	396	266	85
Children ever born	402	22 437	5 690	2 017	2 367	1 266	3 981	1 097	461	233
Per 1,000 women	2 072	1 715	1 786	2 367	1 824	2 375	1 838	2 770	1 733	2 741
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 220	167 102	43 440	13 193	16 993	7 931	27 822	6 437	3 570	2 628
In households	2 220	165 141	43 013	13 075	16 857	7 862	27 203	5 965	3 570	2 628
Family householder	411	46 738	13 218	3 512	4 964	2 129	7 901	1 508	1 072	688
Male	295	37 696	11 034	2 331	4 496	1 278	6 726	920	943	422
Female	116	9 042	2 184	1 181	468	851	1 175	588	129	266
Nonfamily householder	279	24 162	4 007	878	1 311	612	2 854	432	338	242
Male	148	8 890	1 729	339	580	294	1 240	176	132	64
Female	131	15 272	2 278	539	731	318	1 614	256	206	178
Spouse	504	39 084	11 258	2 155	4 572	1 127	7 042	908	975	385
Child	776	44 028	12 271	4 885	5 125	2 674	7 647	2 054	962	830
Other relatives	116	4 760	1 451	1 366	486	1 169	504	758	97	303
Nonrelatives	134	6 369	808	279	399	151	1 255	305	126	180
In group quarters	—	1 961	427	118	136	69	619	472	—	—
Persons per household	2.54	2.34	2.50	2.98	2.68	2.88	2.53	3.10	2.52	2.75
Persons per family	3.17	2.89	2.89	3.40	3.05	3.35	2.93	3.51	2.90	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	411	46 738	13 218	3 512	4 964	2 129	7 901	1 508	1 072	688
With own children under 18 years	271	19 822	5 428	1 745	2 251	1 062	3 581	714	426	256
With own children under 6 years	164	9 430	2 256	709	1 088	294	1 668	337	240	142
Married-couple families	309	39 105	11 167	2 268	4 523	1 177	7 065	886	973	385
With own children under 18 years	203	16 338	4 351	1 140	2 050	625	3 116	410	386	125
With own children under 6 years	128	8 199	1 877	448	998	124	1 464	166	226	77
Female householder, no husband present	92	5 972	1 587	1 034	311	763	619	503	65	225
With own children under 18 years	58	2 833	838	533	141	411	339	254	19	109
With own children under 6 years	36	992	263	221	63	162	139	136	4	48
Subfamilies	19	823	386	415	134	312	75	168	20	92
With own children under 18 years	14	659	345	405	106	295	73	168	20	92
Married-couple subfamilies	9	271	79	32	47	26	2	—	4	10
With own children under 18 years	4	107	38	22	19	9	—	—	4	10
Mother-child subfamilies	10	451	251	334	61	239	59	127	16	66
Persons under 18 years	683	35 043	9 386	3 828	4 321	2 239	6 517	1 802	825	746
Percent living with two parents	75.0	81.5	75.5	50.4	86.1	38.9	85.0	44.3	81.2	46.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	24	1 991	392	137	161	60	365	132	48	78
Male and female	24	1 959	392	137	154	60	341	132	48	75
Both male	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	19	—	—	7	—	24	—	—	3
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	690	70 900	17 225	4 390	6 275	2 741	10 755	1 940	1 410	930
With one or more subfamilies	16	788	355	414	120	298	72	163	18	87
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	17	2 243	590	420	193	437	225	247	34	118
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	15	657	68	56	40	39	88	30	13	8
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA	405									

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	10 588	2 709	7 378	3 308	7 564	3 308	77 053	6 293	2 084
Under 3 years	562	130	318	152	175	151	4 146	273	98
3 to 4 years	314	92	228	70	128	94	2 643	251	121
5 to 9 years	860	271	534	327	399	260	5 977	467	194
10 to 14 years	764	193	553	222	357	286	4 849	513	103
15 to 17 years	413	116	342	166	225	107	3 015	288	106
18 and 19 years	274	88	149	84	128	134	1 805	137	82
20 to 24 years	735	183	359	198	220	203	5 031	573	147
25 to 29 years	1 045	261	658	177	303	198	7 979	502	269
30 to 34 years	976	258	603	372	433	274	8 482	603	183
35 to 39 years	815	204	719	329	451	272	7 612	512	172
40 to 44 years	733	168	507	173	395	192	6 802	495	266
45 to 49 years	794	151	514	189	393	141	5 688	327	109
50 to 54 years	534	103	433	127	506	104	3 698	294	66
55 to 59 years	399	106	292	118	560	138	2 752	363	52
60 to 64 years	410	100	297	172	590	237	1 935	210	58
65 to 74 years	583	176	493	295	1 309	298	2 772	319	45
75 years and over	377	109	379	137	992	219	1 867	166	13
Median age	31.7	30.4	34.5	33.5	51.7	34.0	31.8	31.2	28.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	655	215	409	226	281	149	4 936	549	172
Children ever born	276	76	80	26	52	92	863	177	34
Per 1,000 women	421	353	196	115	185	617	175	322	198
Women ever married	242	15	103	32	63	23	1 190	83	24
Children ever born	224	19	80	10	47	17	717	93	25
Per 1,000 women	926	1 267	777	313	746	739	603	1 120	1 042
Women 25 to 34 years	981	271	656	307	386	266	8 308	517	233
Children ever born	1 416	388	852	472	514	331	8 826	753	122
Per 1,000 women	1 443	1 432	1 299	1 537	1 332	1 244	1 062	1 456	524
Women ever married	877	124	613	232	335	163	6 940	314	181
Children ever born	1 382	234	841	437	506	227	8 631	588	122
Per 1,000 women	1 576	1 887	1 372	1 884	1 510	1 393	1 244	1 873	674
Women 35 to 44 years	767	198	628	249	430	290	7 246	521	264
Children ever born	1 327	519	1 094	455	796	841	12 505	1 084	397
Per 1,000 women	1 730	2 621	1 742	1 827	1 851	2 900	1 726	2 081	1 504
No children	150	26	135	67	92	3	1 557	78	88
1 child	169	31	131	55	69	47	1 313	97	52
2 children	267	51	209	50	162	107	2 710	189	79
3 children	121	37	103	37	54	52	1 119	76	9
4 children	45	34	46	11	46	25	399	49	20
5 or more children	15	19	4	29	7	56	148	32	16
Women ever married	715	161	594	201	403	252	6 781	383	226
Children ever born	1 303	494	1 094	441	785	744	12 456	933	364
Per 1,000 women	1 822	3 068	1 842	2 194	1 948	2 952	1 837	2 436	1 611
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	10 588	2 709	7 378	3 308	7 564	3 308	77 053	6 293	2 084
In households	10 310	2 660	7 327	3 283	7 388	3 272	76 528	6 215	2 076
Family householder	2 993	639	2 140	846	2 404	849	21 369	1 646	393
Male	2 542	427	1 854	627	2 044	564	18 036	1 088	313
Female	451	212	286	219	360	285	3 333	558	80
Nonfamily householder	855	231	560	194	955	336	6 448	491	72
Male	413	143	252	69	317	139	3 159	199	45
Female	442	88	308	125	638	197	3 289	292	27
Spouse	2 506	411	1 955	585	2 192	624	18 592	974	491
Child	3 301	998	2 312	1 122	1 581	1 086	24 244	1 936	729
Other relatives	378	273	231	412	185	303	2 576	766	264
Nonrelatives	277	108	129	124	71	74	3 299	402	127
In group quarters	278	49	51	25	176	36	525	78	8
Persons per household	2.70	3.00	2.70	3.16	2.20	2.76	2.76	2.91	3.65
Persons per family	3.09	3.57	3.08	3.53	2.65	3.37	3.14	3.27	3.86
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	2 993	639	2 140	846	2 404	849	21 369	1 646	393
With own children under 18 years	1 596	306	1 040	381	667	369	11 200	797	225
With own children under 6 years	787	155	461	150	286	136	5 823	346	124
Married-couple families	2 579	422	1 932	623	2 201	579	18 777	1 122	299
With own children under 18 years	1 379	206	945	324	588	207	10 026	578	194
With own children under 6 years	685	92	431	135	280	84	5 517	261	115
Female householder, no husband present	288	168	166	189	182	240	1 959	439	57
With own children under 18 years	153	87	78	48	70	137	936	202	22
With own children under 6 years	74	56	13	6	42	237	75	—	—
Subfamilies	117	93	29	106	22	84	536	161	25
With own children under 18 years	96	93	29	106	22	64	466	160	12
Married-couple subfamilies	37	5	8	—	—	28	138	6	25
With own children under 18 years	16	5	8	—	—	8	68	5	12
Mother-child subfamilies	62	80	21	81	18	46	333	131	—
Persons under 18 years	2 913	802	1 975	937	1 284	898	20 630	1 792	622
Percent living with two parents	80.1	53.2	86.8	57.2	86.5	57.5	86.0	53.1	81.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	139	45	46	21	33	41	866	104	16
Male and female	139	45	46	21	33	41	843	104	16
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	3 848	870	2 700	1 040	3 359	1 185	27 817	2 137	465
With one or more subfamilies	118	103	31	93	26	68	483	149	14
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	121	69	86	101	97	83	1 111	228	106
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	39	8	13	19	16	17	505	49	6

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	2 121	75 431	14 911	5 233	7 061	4 313	10 227	1 697	7 156	1 175
Under 3 years	129	4 027	552	208	259	208	411	81	161	33
3 and 4 years	100	2 565	440	129	192	94	277	48	171	31
5 to 9 years	216	5 799	1 077	467	441	318	762	226	520	99
10 to 14 years	191	4 718	989	378	473	457	689	96	271	73
15 to 17 years	115	2 931	589	262	277	221	309	67	291	25
18 and 19 years	99	1 756	333	145	179	114	314	25	160	35
20 to 24 years	232	4 846	836	363	293	210	568	90	265	50
25 to 29 years	245	7 835	1 234	356	384	247	638	142	364	34
30 to 34 years	218	8 277	1 368	373	548	374	976	129	536	98
35 to 39 years	98	7 529	1 232	550	585	339	801	178	355	29
40 to 44 years	213	6 661	1 068	395	480	282	709	45	507	88
45 to 49 years	125	5 586	889	282	392	261	577	59	613	120
50 to 54 years	45	3 653	771	188	417	140	639	55	406	78
55 to 59 years	57	2 708	678	280	386	222	556	56	452	64
60 to 64 years	19	1 916	757	201	408	215	482	141	444	67
65 to 74 years	11	2 765	1 276	459	859	408	829	148	886	114
75 years and over	8	1 859	822	197	488	203	690	111	754	137
Median age	24.6	32.0	35.2	34.1	39.1	33.8	36.1	32.8	44.8	44.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	198	4 811	873	333	375	274	542	94	322	58
Children ever born	39	838	269	112	123	90	211	64	33	20
Per 1,000 women	197	174	308	336	328	328	389	681	102	345
Women ever married	34	1 163	329	35	145	23	249	16	90	7
Children ever born	28	696	219	28	123	17	187	39	33	—
Per 1,000 women	824	598	666	800	848	739	751	2 438	367	—
Women 25 to 34 years	234	8 139	1 316	405	471	309	821	138	466	85
Children ever born	220	8 632	1 868	564	740	579	1 082	252	648	136
Per 1,000 women	940	1 061	1 419	1 393	1 571	1 874	1 318	1 826	1 391	1 600
Women ever married	205	6 779	1 193	233	437	223	684	75	421	40
Children ever born	220	8 437	1 835	416	730	486	1 064	145	630	108
Per 1,000 women	1 073	1 245	1 538	1 785	1 670	2 179	1 556	1 933	1 496	2 700
Women 35 to 44 years	173	7 130	1 117	439	512	322	797	114	437	63
Children ever born	372	12 254	2 103	931	1 092	764	1 537	191	774	214
Per 1,000 women	2 150	1 719	1 883	2 121	2 133	2 373	1 928	1 675	1 771	3 397
No children	21	1 542	183	21	57	42	142	—	112	—
1 child	14	1 299	247	130	93	53	168	60	77	8
2 children	80	2 662	371	138	194	84	262	31	106	7
3 children	52	1 086	211	97	104	65	135	23	100	26
4 children	—	399	51	34	33	44	55	—	25	9
5 or more children	6	142	54	19	31	34	35	—	17	13
Women ever married	167	6 665	1 074	350	498	288	690	104	419	54
Children ever born	372	12 205	2 085	801	1 066	757	1 521	181	774	187
Per 1,000 women	2 228	1 831	1 941	2 289	2 141	2 628	2 204	1 740	1 847	3 463
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 121	75 431	14 911	5 233	7 061	4 313	10 227	1 697	7 156	1 175
In households	2 121	74 906	14 778	5 195	7 056	4 313	10 021	1 687	7 096	1 168
Family householder	441	20 996	4 283	1 279	2 096	1 085	2 795	376	2 207	329
Male	370	17 712	3 666	880	1 807	726	2 347	156	1 836	229
Female	71	3 284	617	399	289	359	448	220	371	100
Nonfamily householder	99	6 368	1 401	434	748	441	745	176	847	166
Male	99	3 079	607	234	214	219	408	77	275	78
Female	—	3 289	794	200	534	222	337	99	572	88
Spouse	466	18 236	3 769	905	1 884	753	2 390	193	1 936	202
Child	872	23 574	4 288	1 850	2 096	1 450	3 040	590	1 739	297
Other relatives	87	2 530	576	524	125	420	721	252	298	131
Nonrelatives	156	3 202	461	203	107	164	330	100	69	43
In group quarters	—	525	133	38	5	—	206	10	60	7
Persons per household	3.53	2.75	2.60	3.05	2.48	2.81	2.85	2.89	2.33	2.34
Persons per family	3.90	3.13	3.02	3.59	2.96	3.39	3.21	3.61	2.80	2.91
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	441	20 996	4 283	1 279	2 096	1 085	2 795	376	2 207	329
With own children under 18 years	325	10 920	1 872	593	865	513	1 238	202	718	129
With own children under 6 years	168	5 666	814	234	350	170	450	58	286	48
Married-couple families	401	18 431	3 750	861	1 863	738	2 402	186	1 948	245
With own children under 18 years	303	9 765	1 625	428	733	364	1 119	96	646	85
With own children under 6 years	168	5 360	714	172	294	125	436	21	278	35
Female householder, no husband present	32	1 940	377	304	185	287	308	158	172	76
With own children under 18 years	22	917	191	115	96	144	117	98	65	44
With own children under 6 years	—	237	75	43	45	42	14	29	8	13
Subfamilies	19	517	144	135	26	89	110	49	93	18
With own children under 18 years	17	449	95	135	22	89	87	37	83	18
Married-couple subfamilies	8	130	74	—	4	4	23	17	35	—
With own children under 18 years	6	62	25	—	—	4	—	5	25	—
Mother-child subfamilies	9	324	58	106	19	63	63	27	48	18
Persons under 18 years	751	20 040	3 647	1 444	1 642	1 298	2 448	518	1 414	261
Percent living with two parents	87.9	86.0	81.7	54.4	80.7	56.4	82.8	44.0	86.1	37.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	9	862	201	115	49	61	106	30	24	12
Male and female	9	839	194	115	49	61	94	21	24	12
Both male	—	12	7	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Both female	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	540	27 364	5 684	1 713	2 844	1 526	3 540	552	3 054	495
With one or more subfamilies	15	474	136	133	33	79	101	61	89	19
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	25	1 103	238	115	56	161	314	83	107	25
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	53	458	67	29	8	16	39	1	—	9
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 407

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	17 946	11 216	6 489	2 138	67 969	2 787	2 813	10 209	2 406
Under 3 years	593	531	225	89	2 229	92	68	351	54
3 and 4 years	347	241	136	63	1 391	55	64	308	84
5 to 9 years	983	840	380	175	3 574	225	169	646	231
10 to 14 years	1 044	1 031	322	111	2 948	71	34	690	185
15 to 17 years	613	650	128	113	2 005	104	35	421	79
18 and 19 years	404	270	157	31	6 927	315	350	194	92
20 to 24 years	956	759	263	113	13 790	510	778	504	115
25 to 29 years	1 284	755	445	112	5 775	166	619	704	163
30 to 34 years	1 290	962	381	241	4 989	263	318	798	186
35 to 39 years	1 204	870	412	115	4 586	210	200	907	191
40 to 44 years	1 222	773	388	122	4 365	144	78	882	156
45 to 49 years	1 151	615	494	153	2 966	96	38	659	68
50 to 54 years	1 074	413	356	52	2 512	86	36	407	128
55 to 59 years	1 200	532	399	132	2 179	91	5	498	154
60 to 64 years	1 153	410	507	112	2 018	102	16	571	175
65 to 74 years	2 037	958	864	284	3 353	104	—	983	181
75 years and over	1 391	606	632	120	2 362	153	5	686	164
Median age	41.0	32.8	45.1	35.9	26.0	25.6	24.3	37.7	35.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	944	822	228	129	9 897	384	372	502	127
Children ever born	291	380	118	44	983	30	—	142	29
Per 1,000 women	308	462	518	341	99	78	—	283	228
Women ever married	337	130	101	7	1 175	37	64	157	13
Children ever born	264	154	112	14	798	9	—	124	29
Per 1,000 women	783	1 185	1 109	2 000	679	243	—	790	2 231
Women 25 to 34 years	1 206	886	396	186	5 199	222	386	784	206
Children ever born	1 398	1 496	554	298	5 500	277	257	1 053	380
Per 1,000 women	1 159	1 688	1 399	1 602	1 058	1 248	666	1 343	1 845
Women ever married	981	478	374	150	4 110	120	341	636	88
Children ever born	1 333	983	552	273	5 359	199	257	1 027	197
Per 1,000 women	1 359	2 056	1 476	1 820	1 304	1 658	754	1 615	2 239
Women 35 to 44 years	1 133	828	438	131	4 471	193	138	912	146
Children ever born	2 081	1 873	800	248	7 902	296	225	1 698	291
Per 1,000 women	1 837	2 262	1 826	1 893	1 767	1 534	1 630	1 862	1 993
No children	166	96	98	24	848	60	21	153	17
1 child	242	156	53	16	892	34	43	225	48
2 children	426	283	185	49	1 704	70	40	250	45
3 children	223	150	58	34	660	4	34	174	17
4 children	62	79	30	8	247	15	—	99	6
5 or more children	14	64	14	—	120	10	—	11	13
Women ever married	1 088	718	414	113	4 161	154	123	881	90
Children ever born	2 073	1 804	800	248	7 883	296	225	1 686	228
Per 1,000 women	1 905	2 513	1 932	2 195	1 894	1 922	1 829	1 914	2 533
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	17 946	11 216	6 489	2 138	67 969	2 787	2 813	10 209	2 406
In households	17 507	10 760	6 379	2 049	60 287	2 283	2 281	10 124	2 361
Family householder	5 362	2 826	2 043	547	14 893	609	373	2 987	570
Male	4 637	1 647	1 782	347	12 017	400	322	2 475	363
Female	725	1 179	261	200	2 876	209	51	512	207
Nonfamily householder	2 042	1 047	726	219	9 642	329	341	999	193
Male	794	460	241	98	4 868	157	286	378	115
Female	1 248	587	485	121	4 774	172	55	621	78
Spouse	4 734	1 586	1 767	429	12 246	363	521	2 498	330
Child	4 575	3 750	1 521	627	15 086	668	363	2 898	935
Other relatives	545	1 234	231	163	1 429	112	20	503	271
Nonrelatives	249	317	91	64	6 991	202	663	239	62
In group quarters	439	456	110	89	7 682	504	532	85	45
Persons per household	2.36	2.79	2.28	2.67	2.47	2.41	2.89	2.54	3.12
Persons per family	2.84	3.33	2.69	3.24	2.94	2.98	3.32	2.98	3.73
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 362	2 826	2 043	547	14 893	609	373	2 987	570
With own children under 18 years	1 923	1 425	627	255	6 855	331	198	1 290	243
With own children under 6 years	709	521	294	104	3 147	136	114	484	138
Married-couple families	4 706	1 600	1 834	402	12 408	395	336	2 513	313
With own children under 18 years	1 649	788	545	185	5 527	206	198	1 103	132
With own children under 6 years	621	297	252	76	2 734	104	114	428	70
Female householder, no husband present	481	1 023	163	130	1 868	171	26	311	197
With own children under 18 years	209	548	65	59	1 033	96	—	119	83
With own children under 6 years	83	202	37	28	317	22	—	26	40
Subfamilies	74	394	56	48	236	—	—	135	61
With own children under 18 years	65	330	50	44	158	—	—	96	56
Married-couple subfamilies	9	64	12	14	90	—	—	43	5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	6	10	12	—	—	4	—
Mother-child subfamilies	48	306	20	25	131	—	—	92	51
Persons under 18 years	3 580	3 293	1 191	551	12 147	547	370	2 416	633
Percent living with two parents	81.0	42.2	83.5	54.3	79.8	53.7	97.3	78.9	39.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	87	116	54	25	807	44	—	113	35
Male and female	79	116	54	25	759	44	—	106	35
Both male	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	—
Both female	8	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	7 404	3 873	2 769	766	24 535	938	714	3 986	763
With one or more subfamilies	71	392	54	46	24 244	—	—	116	78
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	301	348	121	32	830	65	37	253	81
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	6	29	7	8	259	13	7	19	9

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons-----	8 083	2 141	6 848	6 050	7 399	3 082	8 723	6 212	18 187	3 072
Under 3 years-----	364	68	205	286	178	139	287	278	670	82
3 and 4 years-----	251	34	152	215	152	89	208	178	506	81
5 to 9 years-----	576	165	445	567	357	273	559	330	1 187	228
10 to 14 years-----	510	132	375	518	367	234	468	448	1 200	290
15 to 17 years-----	336	117	201	257	170	115	315	306	737	171
18 and 19 years-----	215	69	161	168	130	84	201	226	360	124
20 to 24 years-----	430	136	325	276	236	169	447	428	1 032	203
25 to 29 years-----	625	230	424	370	391	245	570	433	1 249	222
30 to 34 years-----	761	125	458	545	454	213	642	412	1 507	211
35 to 39 years-----	788	153	443	345	497	160	589	323	1 456	286
40 to 44 years-----	799	197	409	313	426	176	568	260	1 290	231
45 to 49 years-----	624	109	428	233	406	169	533	334	1 010	127
50 to 54 years-----	447	145	399	259	392	135	468	187	1 043	154
55 to 59 years-----	289	96	455	335	623	188	483	222	1 043	174
60 to 64 years-----	402	105	384	363	590	112	557	298	900	86
65 to 74 years-----	508	161	900	587	1 265	345	1 009	747	1 875	263
75 years and over-----	158	99	684	413	765	236	819	802	1 122	139
Median age -----	34.8	34.8	42.9	33.4	49.2	34.5	40.7	36.0	37.2	33.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years-----	456	108	312	377	231	188	433	444	1 083	275
Children ever born-----	121	46	124	320	55	95	188	201	284	88
Per 1,000 women-----	265	426	397	849	238	505	434	453	262	320
Women ever married-----	108	11	90	57	65	35	141	40	286	45
Children ever born-----	116	10	108	86	55	33	181	43	248	65
Per 1,000 women-----	1 074	909	1 200	1 509	846	943	1 284	1 075	867	1 444
Women 25 to 34 years-----	737	173	454	521	401	236	608	435	1 416	226
Children ever born-----	893	186	635	1 085	512	518	830	551	1 943	448
Per 1,000 women-----	1 212	1 075	1 399	2 083	1 277	2 195	1 365	1 267	1 372	1 982
Women ever married-----	684	66	384	323	364	125	568	244	1 173	135
Children ever born-----	881	73	624	834	512	290	816	371	1 857	280
Per 1,000 women-----	1 288	1 106	1 625	2 582	1 407	2 320	1 437	1 520	1 583	2 074
Women 35 to 44 years-----	816	119	448	375	463	168	592	321	1 304	254
Children ever born-----	1 482	237	756	913	705	466	1 069	958	2 360	552
Per 1,000 women-----	1 816	1 992	1 688	2 435	1 523	2 774	1 806	2 984	1 810	2 173
No children-----	136	10	79	13	107	10	81	22	221	36
1 child-----	126	41	98	81	122	8	125	51	295	36
2 children-----	384	32	178	145	149	68	251	72	468	88
3 children-----	120	26	75	83	65	28	98	71	220	54
4 children-----	28	3	13	13	10	36	37	51	59	31
5 or more children-----	22	7	5	40	10	18	—	54	41	9
Women ever married-----	816	113	422	268	458	161	588	280	1 210	166
Children ever born-----	1 482	237	756	685	705	466	1 069	845	2 354	404
Per 1,000 women-----	1 816	2 097	1 791	2 556	1 539	2 894	1 818	3 018	1 945	2 434
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons-----	8 083	2 141	6 848	6 050	7 399	3 082	8 723	6 212	18 187	3 072
In households-----	7 998	2 057	6 700	5 951	7 390	3 074	8 166	5 419	17 983	3 045
Family householder-----	2 435	558	2 033	1 465	2 417	857	2 590	1 339	5 347	805
Male-----	2 153	410	1 663	786	2 114	584	2 239	806	4 513	484
Female-----	282	148	370	679	303	273	351	533	834	321
Nonfamily householder-----	477	133	859	688	944	298	790	560	1 594	215
Male-----	226	37	311	317	355	130	294	289	602	106
Female-----	251	96	548	371	589	168	496	271	992	109
Spouse-----	2 232	372	1 749	813	2 194	597	2 163	825	4 517	420
Child-----	2 473	753	1 706	1 463	958	2 143	1 911	5 272	959	474
Other relatives-----	228	210	201	840	202	300	286	560	790	172
Nonrelatives-----	153	31	152	175	170	64	194	224	463	172
In group quarters-----	85	84	148	99	9	8	557	793	204	27
Persons per household-----	2.75	3.01	2.32	2.78	2.20	2.67	2.43	2.86	2.59	3.04
Persons per family-----	3.04	3.41	2.81	3.47	2.60	3.19	2.78	3.48	2.98	3.36
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families-----	2 435	558	2 033	1 465	2 417	857	2 590	1 339	5 347	805
With own children under 18 years-----	1 137	225	750	634	713	346	1 052	617	2 259	348
With own children under 6 years-----	577	89	370	313	355	145	424	234	953	97
Married-couple families-----	2 206	380	1 738	788	2 225	603	2 247	811	4 554	497
With own children under 18 years-----	1 025	151	624	319	634	231	892	368	1 846	215
With own children under 6 years-----	527	52	315	141	336	103	388	159	850	79
Female householder, no husband present-----	155	135	226	551	143	195	237	452	542	260
With own children under 18 years-----	69	57	105	266	53	98	130	238	271	114
With own children under 6 years-----	30	23	48	140	—	42	36	64	53	18
Subfamilies-----	45	65	36	206	5	113	53	160	129	110
With own children under 18 years-----	41	62	30	206	—	108	49	160	117	110
Married-couple subfamilies-----	8	8	8	7	5	19	17	9	42	5
With own children under 18 years-----	4	5	2	7	—	14	13	9	30	5
Mother-child subfamilies-----	37	49	24	175	—	94	33	123	60	92
Persons under 18 years-----	2 037	516	1 378	1 843	1 224	850	1 837	1 540	4 300	852
Percent living with two parents-----	85.8	57.0	72.4	39.9	82.8	52.0	77.2	50.6	77.9	40.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total-----	63	22	82	79	66	21	79	99	186	71
Male and female-----	63	22	82	79	58	21	79	99	186	71
Both male-----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Both female-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households-----	2 912	691	2 892	2 153	3 361	1 155	3 380	1 899	6 941	1 020
With one or more subfamilies-----	49	59	37	193	4	110	58	161	99	108
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder-----	144	61	96	263	71	92	122	207	333	200
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over-----	19	16	16	34	—	5	24	22	55	31

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Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	16 203	1 248	40 588	14 927	11 947	3 292	10 931	6 222	18 299	7 973
Under 3 years	533	20	1 420	632	629	39	236	289	805	332
3 and 4 years	326	20	1 004	397	226	45	206	184	531	290
5 to 9 years	939	76	2 473	1 335	727	119	481	477	1 431	656
10 to 14 years	1 023	159	2 757	1 224	905	138	468	617	1 204	699
15 to 17 years	706	76	1 679	686	537	159	265	310	612	318
18 and 19 years	422	27	955	473	263	104	1 420	274	808	408
20 to 24 years	992	128	2 321	967	766	241	2 043	491	1 480	884
25 to 29 years	1 130	58	3 177	1 236	1 090	451	592	463	1 762	741
30 to 34 years	1 220	112	3 389	1 137	1 144	423	576	473	1 608	1 047
35 to 39 years	965	66	3 042	1 086	1 063	373	604	498	1 825	768
40 to 44 years	1 277	85	3 349	1 046	1 153	217	633	348	1 442	531
45 to 49 years	1 160	44	2 778	735	873	240	426	268	1 091	322
50 to 54 years	1 072	71	2 315	838	643	153	338	260	1 011	193
55 to 59 years	918	75	1 965	686	546	93	402	248	871	178
60 to 64 years	845	70	2 203	763	395	134	544	236	611	159
65 to 74 years	1 564	100	3 596	1 079	683	251	862	521	871	261
75 years and over	1 111	61	2 165	607	304	112	835	265	336	186
Median age	39.2	32.7	36.8	32.3	33.6	34.1	27.9	30.1	31.6	27.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	968	90	2 381	1 031	725	127	1 789	600	1 242	656
Children ever born	322	33	547	572	186	48	57	164	475	234
Per 1,000 women	333	367	230	555	257	378	32	273	382	357
Women ever married	411	30	730	115	192	11	133	25	470	103
Children ever born	296	29	445	169	150	36	48	42	392	128
Per 1,000 women	720	967	610	1 470	781	3 273	361	1 680	834	1 243
Women 25 to 34 years	1 193	78	3 309	1 225	1 012	163	602	501	1 588	791
Children ever born	1 629	106	4 465	1 999	1 263	152	739	975	2 138	1 225
Per 1,000 women	1 365	1 359	1 349	1 632	1 248	933	1 228	1 946	1 346	1 549
Women ever married	1 083	61	2 991	722	925	125	516	312	1 404	655
Children ever born	1 567	106	4 415	1 541	1 263	131	728	738	2 085	1 157
Per 1,000 women	1 447	1 738	1 476	2 134	1 365	1 048	1 411	2 365	1 485	1 766
Women 35 to 44 years	1 074	75	3 281	1 051	998	128	588	437	1 437	472
Children ever born	2 066	271	6 210	2 511	1 926	266	1 136	1 033	2 510	1 018
Per 1,000 women	1 924	3 613	1 893	2 389	1 930	2 078	1 932	2 364	1 747	2 157
No children	125	—	374	143	168	10	89	49	234	52
1 child	258	2	780	161	200	32	137	74	348	81
2 children	418	—	1 304	291	321	52	200	141	553	172
3 children	176	43	583	217	203	27	88	60	199	105
4 children	83	10	157	136	79	—	49	85	56	57
5 or more children	14	20	83	103	27	7	25	28	47	5
Women ever married	1 036	75	3 133	928	974	118	576	351	1 377	417
Children ever born	2 060	271	6 199	2 385	1 926	266	1 136	912	2 470	935
Per 1,000 women	1 988	3 613	1 979	2 570	1 977	2 254	1 972	2 598	1 794	2 242
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	16 203	1 248	40 588	14 927	11 947	3 292	10 931	6 222	18 299	7 973
In households	16 015	1 248	40 378	14 808	11 235	2 020	7 998	5 986	16 938	6 333
Family householder	4 905	344	12 430	3 791	3 306	526	2 247	1 329	5 196	1 702
Male	4 223	273	10 712	2 603	2 819	424	1 836	854	4 500	1 275
Female	682	71	1 718	1 188	487	102	411	475	696	427
Nonfamily householder	1 542	60	3 589	777	616	172	1 144	630	1 012	220
Male	616	22	1 531	359	335	68	464	273	466	112
Female	926	38	2 058	418	281	104	680	357	546	108
Spouse	4 392	265	10 691	2 554	3 020	416	1 963	910	4 333	1 278
Child	4 495	461	11 712	5 532	3 706	559	2 143	2 185	5 481	2 557
Other relatives	515	110	1 336	1 724	353	276	276	681	579	506
Nonrelatives	166	8	620	430	234	71	225	251	337	70
In group quarters	188	—	210	119	712	1 272	2 933	236	1 361	1 640
Persons per household	2.49	3.11	2.52	3.23	2.86	2.89	2.38	3.03	2.76	3.37
Persons per family	2.92	3.47	2.91	3.57	3.13	3.37	2.97	3.81	3.03	3.62
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	4 905	344	12 430	3 791	3 306	526	2 247	1 329	5 196	1 702
With own children under 18 years	1 993	156	5 390	1 609	1 524	183	896	676	2 671	1 150
With own children under 6 years	748	35	2 065	581	703	61	397	263	1 329	468
Married-couple families	4 276	264	10 722	2 577	2 936	398	1 897	837	4 547	1 323
With own children under 18 years	1 729	118	4 582	1 102	1 349	143	791	433	2 324	921
With own children under 6 years	679	26	1 821	422	641	47	351	173	1 183	390
Female householder, no husband present	465	51	1 239	1 000	245	55	287	394	463	292
With own children under 18 years	186	36	568	421	119	23	105	196	296	198
With own children under 6 years	42	9	157	128	55	5	46	62	128	65
Subfamilies	85	16	267	453	89	58	49	185	144	107
With own children under 18 years	85	16	231	435	64	58	11	168	114	107
Married-couple subfamilies	14	—	57	32	30	4	38	17	46	—
With own children under 18 years	14	—	21	14	5	4	—	—	16	—
Mother-child subfamilies	60	2	171	321	30	54	11	129	98	70
Persons under 18 years	3 527	351	9 333	4 274	3 024	500	1 656	1 877	4 583	2 295
Percent living with two parents	83.2	61.5	81.1	52.2	83.4	46.4	82.1	48.3	81.3	74.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	101	1	290	166	77	11	44	94	89	16
Male and female	101	1	290	158	77	11	44	94	89	16
Both male	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	6 447	404	16 019	4 568	3 922	698	3 391	1 959	6 208	1 922
With one or more subfamilies	80	13	284	450	93	49	36	146	145	94
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	258	48	557	526	147	13	106	148	212	177
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	18	—	76	17	13	17	29	19	54	12

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	180 042	24 942	6 895	9 161	174 423	32 310	2 007	5 044	2 170
Under 3 years	9 994	1 509	358	644	9 572	1 084	99	189	123
3 to 4 years	6 217	1 107	249	399	6 013	766	90	87	37
5 to 9 years	16 054	2 542	544	870	15 411	1 804	80	295	204
10 to 14 years	13 287	2 374	621	714	12 847	1 963	159	345	152
15 to 17 years	8 183	1 257	351	422	7 886	1 511	89	169	82
18 and 19 years	4 900	684	126	325	4 638	939	127	103	54
20 to 24 years	14 407	2 209	439	1 209	13 749	2 269	162	257	138
25 to 29 years	18 727	2 736	630	1 105	18 180	2 243	224	273	235
30 to 34 years	19 156	2 950	863	1 070	18 540	2 470	112	423	135
35 to 39 years	17 291	2 363	783	810	16 791	2 472	108	401	190
40 to 44 years	16 300	2 024	782	626	15 899	2 527	147	335	99
45 to 49 years	12 286	1 144	394	384	12 070	2 135	110	261	70
50 to 54 years	8 338	728	264	228	8 199	1 908	79	260	137
55 to 59 years	5 565	559	203	136	5 445	1 596	50	261	114
60 to 64 years	3 617	300	130	123	3 528	1 700	66	303	83
65 to 74 years	3 810	306	114	68	3 767	2 788	181	534	207
75 years and over	1 910	150	44	28	1 888	2 135	124	548	110
Median age	29.5	26.4	30.8	25.0	29.7	37.2	29.4	39.8	32.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	13 130	1 940	544	839	12 546	2 387	170	221	135
Children ever born	3 890	987	89	422	3 633	616	107	76	86
Per 1,000 women	296	509	164	503	290	258	629	344	637
Women ever married	3 883	451	116	293	3 692	674	29	87	40
Children ever born	3 263	616	89	303	3 068	505	47	60	67
Per 1,000 women	840	1 366	767	1 034	831	749	1 621	690	1 675
Women 25 to 34 years	18 310	2 957	800	866	17 845	2 325	124	345	187
Children ever born	24 259	4 712	896	1 321	23 569	3 307	269	459	367
Per 1,000 women	1 325	1 594	1 120	1 525	1 321	1 422	2 169	1 330	1 963
Women ever married	15 898	2 289	745	758	15 493	2 128	80	310	108
Children ever born	23 709	4 150	896	1 221	23 019	3 252	183	456	264
Per 1,000 women	1 491	1 813	1 203	1 611	1 486	1 528	2 288	1 471	2 444
Women 35 to 44 years	16 459	2 161	973	622	16 063	2 592	123	347	118
Children ever born	31 483	4 570	1 914	1 459	30 551	4 404	331	599	193
Per 1,000 women	1 913	2 115	1 967	2 346	1 902	1 699	2 691	1 726	1 636
No children	2 539	296	133	32	2 514	499	13	56	13
1 child	2 676	371	193	81	2 629	554	22	69	52
2 children	6 750	747	375	266	6 578	936	7	151	33
3 children	3 223	471	189	167	3 127	473	37	58	11
4 children	936	183	39	48	902	105	36	11	6
5 or more children	335	93	44	28	313	25	8	2	3
Women ever married	15 725	1 957	935	593	15 343	2 438	97	325	102
Children ever born	31 367	4 448	1 914	1 429	30 435	4 389	306	588	189
Per 1,000 women	1 995	2 273	2 047	2 410	1 984	1 800	3 155	1 809	1 853
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	180 042	24 942	6 895	9 161	174 423	32 310	2 007	5 044	2 170
In households	177 301	24 069	6 862	8 827	171 830	31 451	1 914	4 786	2 088
Family householder	48 316	6 335	1 519	2 097	47 044	9 359	469	1 461	558
Male	41 853	4 752	1 275	1 857	40 729	7 644	247	1 295	361
Female	6 463	1 583	244	240	6 315	1 715	222	166	197
Nonfamily householder	11 290	1 433	272	304	11 105	3 270	192	549	136
Male	6 410	708	166	236	6 281	1 266	106	188	62
Female	4 880	725	106	68	4 824	2 004	86	361	74
Spouse	42 251	4 281	1 890	1 694	41 156	7 695	260	1 281	301
Child	62 625	9 405	2 428	3 303	60 412	9 260	680	1 275	698
Other relatives	5 854	1 483	546	634	5 532	1 133	185	175	326
Nonrelatives	6 965	1 132	207	795	6 581	734	128	45	69
In group quarters	2 741	873	33	334	2 593	859	93	258	82
Persons per household	2.98	3.12	3.39	3.58	2.97	2.49	2.88	2.39	2.99
Persons per family	3.29	3.44	3.68	3.83	3.29	2.93	3.44	2.87	3.37
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	48 316	6 335	1 519	2 097	47 044	9 359	469	1 461	558
With own children under 18 years	28 307	4 344	1 077	1 464	27 467	4 089	237	574	231
With own children under 6 years	13 981	2 170	511	762	13 575	1 650	114	258	100
Married-couple families	42 491	4 741	1 218	1 705	41 433	7 746	271	1 299	346
With own children under 18 years	25 079	3 294	896	1 205	24 385	3 337	134	509	152
With own children under 6 years	12 786	1 655	466	690	12 406	1 474	59	245	69
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	1 200	202	179	4 038	1 280	194	114	164
With own children under 18 years	2 402	868	165	162	2 288	631	103	46	77
With own children under 6 years	864	396	38	29	844	151	55	11	31
Subfamilies	1 525	309	97	100	1 469	297	62	21	107
With own children under 18 years	1 300	296	61	86	1 258	259	62	19	94
Married-couple subfamilies	426	33	49	29	405	87	—	8	31
With own children under 18 years	201	20	13	15	194	49	—	6	18
Mother-child subfamilies	879	222	48	51	849	195	55	10	63
Persons under 18 years	53 735	8 789	2 123	3 049	51 729	7 128	517	1 085	598
Percent living with two parents	85.3	66.0	84.6	79.3	85.4	77.7	39.1	83.1	50.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	2 067	378	95	97	2 028	366	51	16	15
Male and female	1 993	378	95	97	1 954	366	51	14	15
Both male	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	2	—
Both female	40	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	59 606	7 768	1 791	2 401	58 149	12 629	661	2 010	694
With one or more subfamilies	1 398	297	79	73	1 371	289	58	21	103
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	2 299	552	198	232	2 220	498	65	67	128
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	1 019	76	10	92	990	63	7	5	3
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 411									

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	76 446	2 114	56 107	9 587	7 876	50 221	6 193	55 684	4 230	
Under 3 years	2 432	118	2 264	303	302	2 560	259	2 867	232	
3 to 4 years	1 673	20	1 516	249	226	1 825	226	1 786	145	
5 to 9 years	4 849	127	3 966	631	577	4 461	571	4 536	327	
10 to 14 years	4 816	105	3 744	568	507	4 050	603	4 692	336	
15 to 17 years	3 408	101	2 198	355	361	2 362	309	2 481	178	
18 and 19 years	2 126	107	1 641	270	302	1 250	154	1 680	144	
20 to 24 years	4 543	195	3 873	586	717	3 030	474	4 498	488	
25 to 29 years	5 057	225	4 280	911	904	4 398	392	5 170	389	
30 to 34 years	6 057	114	4 811	750	527	5 072	574	4 913	357	
35 to 39 years	6 426	209	4 798	645	519	5 153	669	5 186	510	
40 to 44 years	6 666	232	3 878	752	402	4 107	364	4 867	236	
45 to 49 years	5 710	136	3 428	669	415	3 005	356	3 940	256	
50 to 54 years	4 458	41	2 910	617	329	2 040	319	2 363	110	
55 to 59 years	3 846	60	2 688	484	351	1 584	282	1 802	177	
60 to 64 years	3 988	58	2 583	362	368	1 644	208	1 536	120	
65 to 74 years	6 069	102	4 356	901	694	2 473	252	2 112	152	
75 years and over	4 322	164	3 173	534	375	1 207	181	1 255	73	
Median age	37.5	32.6	34.8	36.3	30.4	31.2	30.9	30.1	28.4	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	5 375	186	3 705	553	508	3 337	548	3 861	287	
Children ever born	505	42	895	140	214	1 013	259	1 031	147	
Per 1,000 women	94	226	242	253	421	304	473	267	512	
Women ever married	824	47	984	170	49	1 042	58	1 144	40	
Children ever born	383	36	745	133	65	842	79	838	40	
Per 1,000 women	465	766	757	782	1 327	808	1 362	733	1 000	
Women 25 to 34 years	5 773	222	4 535	740	615	4 899	497	4 889	350	
Children ever born	5 925	138	5 739	985	1 005	7 185	679	7 061	560	
Per 1,000 women	1 026	622	1 265	1 331	1 634	1 467	1 366	1 444	1 600	
Women ever married	4 784	104	3 837	685	357	4 426	309	4 476	252	
Children ever born	5 792	85	5 583	983	641	7 029	555	6 936	475	
Per 1,000 women	1 211	817	1 455	1 435	1 796	1 588	1 796	1 550	1 885	
Women 35 to 44 years	6 868	189	4 327	650	422	4 606	514	5 040	337	
Children ever born	12 027	303	8 600	1 067	937	9 159	1 226	10 131	723	
Per 1,000 women	1 751	1 603	1 988	1 642	2 220	1 988	2 385	2 010	2 145	
No children	1 055	57	603	135	67	613	42	654	41	
1 child	1 451	28	833	135	42	769	99	738	52	
2 children	2 980	48	1 629	241	142	1 863	192	2 103	137	
3 children	1 036	45	768	108	92	940	69	1 108	52	
4 children	228	11	345	29	60	324	80	346	43	
5 or more children	118	—	149	2	19	97	32	91	12	
Women ever married	6 529	157	4 138	621	338	4 405	414	4 894	264	
Children ever born	11 972	303	8 546	1 057	851	9 117	1 101	10 065	569	
Per 1,000 women	1 834	1 930	2 065	1 702	2 518	2 070	2 659	2 057	2 155	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	76 446	2 114	56 107	9 587	7 876	50 221	6 193	55 684	4 230	
In households	74 355	1 951	54 727	9 147	6 988	49 933	6 137	54 138	3 870	
Family householder	22 302	550	15 988	2 776	1 763	13 851	1 551	15 076	979	
Male	19 015	408	13 982	2 470	1 143	12 171	1 132	13 273	740	
Female	3 287	142	2 006	306	620	1 680	419	1 803	239	
Nonfamily householder	6 991	186	4 513	798	646	2 931	357	2 924	195	
Male	2 552	81	1 841	338	337	1 424	197	1 602	118	
Female	4 439	105	2 672	460	309	1 507	160	1 322	77	
Spouse	19 348	341	13 985	2 533	1 098	12 328	1 129	13 256	647	
Child	22 314	666	16 944	2 552	2 391	17 584	2 258	19 189	1 373	
Other relatives	1 945	179	1 899	330	925	1 832	649	1 988	546	
Nonrelatives	1 455	29	1 398	158	165	1 407	193	1 705	130	
In group quarters	2 091	163	1 380	440	888	288	56	1 546	360	
Persons per household	2.54	2.83	2.67	2.56	2.90	2.97	3.26	3.02	3.45	
Persons per family	2.96	3.38	3.05	2.94	3.51	3.29	3.63	3.29	3.77	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	22 302	550	15 988	2 776	1 763	13 851	1 551	15 076	979	
With own children under 18 years	9 771	241	7 183	1 107	795	7 902	862	8 451	557	
With own children under 6 years	3 526	98	3 114	478	322	3 574	356	3 719	292	
Married-couple families	19 395	402	14 033	2 536	1 100	12 434	1 141	13 525	698	
With own children under 18 years	8 343	187	6 334	1 014	489	7 198	659	7 592	393	
With own children under 6 years	3 187	93	2 897	440	232	3 349	300	3 402	232	
Female householder, no husband present	2 336	123	1 429	172	522	983	321	1 118	208	
With own children under 18 years	1 183	43	614	62	248	510	172	644	124	
With own children under 6 years	269	5	154	20	71	171	34	210	51	
Subfamilies	404	49	423	47	272	479	203	478	154	
With own children under 18 years	299	49	354	45	256	369	203	379	144	
Married-couple subfamilies	138	—	111	9	24	179	14	158	44	
With own children under 18 years	33	—	42	7	8	69	14	59	34	
Mother-child subfamilies	220	34	256	24	215	227	128	214	84	
Persons under 18 years	17 178	471	13 688	2 106	1 973	15 258	1 968	16 362	1 218	
Percent living with two parents	83.8	62.0	83.9	85.3	45.3	86.9	63.3	85.6	61.2	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	546	11	592	68	71	466	111	572	71	
Male and female	526	11	569	68	71	447	111	554	71	
Both male	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Both female	5	—	23	—	—	19	—	18	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	29 293	736	20 501	3 574	2 409	16 782	1 908	18 000	1 174	
With one or more subfamilies	398	60	413	40	270	449	178	419	134	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	937	58	850	110	281	717	204	769	187	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	77	2	161	11	21	175	43	170	4	

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	1 276	54 807	2 732	3 411	4 244	5 971	44 515	1 193	24 732	1 191
Under 3 years	79	2 806	116	180	146	296	1 492	49	1 143	61
3 and 4 years	27	1 770	68	86	108	164	1 060	53	764	36
5 to 9 years	127	4 499	154	230	220	457	2 837	85	1 852	98
10 to 14 years	126	4 577	194	342	261	435	3 476	106	1 388	77
15 to 17 years	95	2 426	60	171	145	290	2 285	62	847	57
18 and 19 years	41	1 639	63	125	104	209	1 474	23	698	36
20 to 24 years	143	4 417	87	232	262	410	2 633	94	1 672	87
25 to 29 years	96	5 124	171	205	292	426	3 029	115	2 233	74
30 to 34 years	147	4 821	318	329	324	510	3 527	109	2 172	65
35 to 39 years	153	5 080	306	268	229	461	3 970	93	1 816	130
40 to 44 years	97	4 777	198	166	296	408	3 317	61	1 851	140
45 to 49 years	65	3 875	107	203	355	258	2 708	31	1 447	79
50 to 54 years	35	2 328	108	189	225	299	2 222	31	1 321	55
55 to 59 years	13	1 789	113	154	286	297	2 116	38	1 258	11
60 to 64 years	14	1 530	168	126	190	285	2 284	81	1 020	51
65 to 74 years	18	2 094	307	241	462	468	3 744	99	1 992	48
75 years and over	—	1 255	194	164	339	298	2 341	63	1 258	86
Median age	25.0	30.2	37.2	32.0	40.5	32.9	35.6	30.4	34.1	35.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	99	3 786	91	271	250	438	3 074	69	1 581	81
Children ever born	11	1 020	10	97	53	158	970	58	501	6
Per 1,000 women	111	269	110	358	212	361	316	841	317	74
Women ever married	29	1 115	13	30	71	37	995	—	565	11
Children ever born	5	833	3	41	44	29	881	—	425	6
Per 1,000 women	172	747	231	1 367	620	784	885	—	752	545
Women 25 to 34 years	87	4 845	264	295	283	534	3 422	111	2 219	56
Children ever born	177	6 971	362	453	372	836	4 870	206	2 862	98
Per 1,000 women	2 034	1 439	1 371	1 536	1 314	1 566	1 423	1 856	1 290	1 750
Women ever married	80	4 437	247	201	253	276	3 116	55	1 934	20
Children ever born	172	6 851	356	381	354	493	4 775	101	2 740	47
Per 1,000 women	2 150	1 544	1 441	1 896	1 399	1 786	1 532	1 836	1 417	2 350
Women 35 to 44 years	98	4 983	246	217	267	456	3 609	77	1 744	108
Children ever born	249	10 031	485	497	478	1 073	7 373	177	3 473	281
Per 1,000 women	2 541	2 013	1 972	2 290	1 790	2 353	2 043	2 299	1 991	2 602
No children	6	648	22	29	46	42	387	19	241	8
1 child	18	720	55	40	48	112	662	8	369	9
2 children	32	2 086	100	70	104	131	1 457	8	605	22
3 children	20	1 092	46	40	54	97	738	26	342	52
4 children	3	346	23	19	15	43	272	5	123	13
5 or more children	19	91	—	19	—	31	93	11	64	4
Women ever married	98	4 837	240	201	260	365	3 430	67	1 668	108
Children ever born	249	9 965	485	472	478	914	7 362	177	3 438	281
Per 1,000 women	2 541	2 060	2 021	2 348	1 838	2 504	2 146	2 642	2 061	2 602
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 276	54 807	2 732	3 411	4 244	5 971	44 515	1 193	24 732	1 191
In households	1 159	53 315	2 724	3 411	4 158	5 913	44 024	1 120	24 348	1 160
Family householder	324	14 821	813	897	1 195	1 591	13 189	263	7 016	304
Male	313	13 029	749	598	1 042	926	10 980	139	5 964	195
Female	11	1 792	64	299	153	665	2 209	124	1 052	109
Nonfamily householder	60	2 875	261	306	540	464	3 715	187	2 421	126
Male	54	1 559	120	169	181	230	1 231	92	1 108	63
Female	6	1 316	141	137	359	234	2 484	95	1 313	63
Spouse	250	13 088	822	564	1 074	897	10 976	135	5 851	156
Child	489	18 870	727	1 262	1 126	2 122	13 968	436	6 956	401
Other relatives	17	1 973	56	313	120	674	1 595	99	1 204	108
Nonrelatives	19	1 688	45	69	103	165	581	—	900	65
In group quarters	117	1 492	8	—	86	58	491	73	384	31
Persons per household	3.09	3.02	2.53	2.85	2.40	2.88	2.61	2.46	2.58	2.78
Persons per family	3.34	3.30	2.96	3.40	2.95	3.32	3.02	3.44	3.00	3.34
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	324	14 821	813	897	1 195	1 591	13 189	263	7 016	304
With own children under 18 years	223	8 289	360	412	489	734	6 352	161	3 124	178
With own children under 6 years	101	3 665	169	186	196	285	2 283	72	1 475	66
Married-couple families	319	13 275	751	575	1 058	922	10 974	126	5 867	194
With own children under 18 years	218	7 435	330	291	425	408	5 363	78	2 595	125
With own children under 6 years	101	3 348	169	128	170	153	2 003	25	1 335	62
Female householder, no husband present	5	1 113	26	277	91	576	1 792	114	758	102
With own children under 18 years	5	639	16	114	42	297	814	66	360	45
With own children under 6 years	—	210	—	53	20	124	224	47	94	4
Subfamilies	—	478	14	80	35	172	346	17	287	28
With own children under 18 years	—	379	12	80	21	170	286	17	246	28
Married-couple subfamilies	—	158	2	2	16	4	87	—	76	—
With own children under 18 years	—	59	—	2	2	2	27	—	35	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	214	12	68	10	150	196	17	168	20
Persons under 18 years	454	16 078	592	1 009	880	1 642	11 150	355	5 994	329
Percent living with two parents	94.5	85.5	90.0	63.5	82.8	42.1	79.7	46.5	76.5	60.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	—	572	11	45	39	32	185	13	368	23
Male and female	—	554	11	40	39	28	185	13	350	23
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—
Both female	—	18	—	5	—	2	—	—	14	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	384	17 696	1 074	1 203	1 735	2 055	16 904	450	9 437	430
With one or more subfamilies	14	413	10	75	34	163	335	12	311	29
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	14	755	25	113	38	244	767	37	463	56
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	4	166	8	7	15	25	53	—	80	13
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 413

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE										
All persons	10 242	5 125	24 297	1 036	34 524	6 438	1 037	76 907	24 557	4 687
Under 3 years	416	282	752	38	1 354	285	76	2 311	1 062	255
3 to 4 years	179	151	663	24	928	247	21	1 146	757	101
5 to 9 years	521	482	1 513	120	2 750	703	139	2 575	1 642	175
10 to 14 years	606	395	1 688	10	3 004	563	122	1 818	1 699	184
15 to 17 years	250	242	1 065	54	1 800	335	35	1 060	759	191
18 and 19 years	194	187	683	34	845	184	10	901	661	109
20 to 24 years	502	323	1 567	103	1 889	424	29	6 779	2 259	464
25 to 29 years	614	469	1 744	75	2 413	490	79	11 294	3 390	630
30 to 34 years	789	346	1 937	82	2 978	582	119	9 790	3 203	672
35 to 39 years	702	351	1 956	46	3 094	464	142	7 488	2 194	441
40 to 44 years	568	332	1 807	51	3 416	459	112	7 223	1 739	416
45 to 49 years	618	238	1 679	111	2 671	367	56	5 360	1 102	263
50 to 54 years	621	282	1 013	48	2 044	328	25	3 811	930	198
55 to 59 years	665	235	1 232	27	1 444	236	37	2 948	850	179
60 to 64 years	674	196	1 267	40	1 277	282	24	3 010	627	156
65 to 74 years	1 460	413	2 191	123	1 773	326	11	5 291	1 031	195
75 years and over	863	201	1 540	50	844	163	—	4 102	652	58
Median age	43.1	30.5	36.4	33.7	33.8	29.9	30.3	35.5	30.1	31.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	393	319	1 665	48	2 187	480	31	4 642	1 778	358
Children ever born	134	109	639	—	369	139	—	681	808	32
Per 1,000 women	341	342	384	—	169	290	—	147	454	89
Women ever married	125	12	481	—	366	57	—	902	268	55
Children ever born	130	5	465	—	267	78	—	515	237	32
Per 1,000 women	1 040	417	967	—	730	1 368	—	571	884	582
Women 25 to 34 years	726	529	1 927	95	2 650	584	130	10 916	3 459	703
Children ever born	937	837	2 624	61	3 643	958	180	3 675	3 378	394
Per 1,000 women	1 291	1 582	1 362	642	1 375	1 640	1 385	337	977	560
Women ever married	650	274	1 752	18	2 328	394	130	4 960	1 671	456
Children ever born	937	499	2 590	22	3 594	755	180	3 102	2 236	383
Per 1,000 women	1 442	1 821	1 478	1 222	1 544	1 916	1 385	625	1 338	840
Women 35 to 44 years	637	362	1 945	64	3 317	494	167	7 617	2 146	482
Children ever born	1 107	951	3 521	122	6 498	1 096	400	6 389	3 791	585
Per 1,000 women	1 738	2 627	1 810	1 906	1 959	2 219	2 395	839	1 767	1 214
No children	137	27	329	8	375	43	21	4 440	473	153
1 child	149	58	516	26	491	79	16	1 042	496	152
2 children	177	101	630	4	1 605	185	68	1 463	639	136
3 children	109	92	259	16	688	127	11	433	272	25
4 children	48	51	138	10	78	37	40	150	157	5
5 or more children	17	33	73	—	80	23	11	89	109	11
Women ever married	595	256	1 847	38	3 257	405	167	5 606	1 636	407
Children ever born	1 107	748	3 489	92	6 490	986	400	6 250	3 207	573
Per 1,000 women	1 861	2 922	1 889	2 421	1 993	2 435	2 395	1 115	1 960	1 408
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	10 242	5 125	24 297	1 036	34 524	6 438	1 037	76 907	24 557	4 687
In households	10 217	5 115	23 993	1 005	34 224	6 293	1 021	75 467	23 778	4 670
Family householder	3 046	1 295	7 111	267	9 917	1 684	184	16 702	5 620	1 054
Male	2 626	798	5 741	207	8 770	1 218	166	12 928	2 658	764
Female	420	497	1 370	60	1 147	466	18	3 774	2 962	290
Nonfamily householder	1 286	388	2 339	134	2 255	264	51	23 476	4 326	695
Male	569	129	792	50	1 129	112	28	10 175	1 937	355
Female	717	259	1 547	84	1 126	152	23	13 301	2 389	340
Spouse	2 706	729	5 901	105	8 613	1 103	341	13 799	2 453	977
Child	2 492	1 759	7 093	313	11 975	2 493	399	11 200	7 020	1 179
Other relatives	344	793	1 035	144	806	569	36	2 605	2 486	390
Nonrelatives	343	151	514	42	658	180	10	7 685	1 873	375
In group quarters	25	10	304	31	300	145	16	1 440	779	17
Persons per household	2.36	3.06	2.53	2.69	2.83	3.29	2.85	1.90	2.36	2.38
Persons per family	2.83	3.56	2.97	3.27	3.18	3.54	3.35	2.68	3.10	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 046	1 295	7 111	267	9 917	1 684	184	16 702	5 620	1 054
With own children under 18 years	1 033	601	3 110	83	5 274	850	146	5 231	2 899	547
With own children under 6 years	397	256	1 220	45	2 007	425	78	3 071	1 326	271
Married-couple families	2 655	802	5 856	165	8 806	1 155	166	13 835	2 618	758
With own children under 18 years	891	370	2 539	38	4 676	574	141	4 294	1 276	417
With own children under 6 years	361	156	1 023	25	1 885	284	78	2 766	636	236
Female householder, no husband present	292	404	987	60	791	421	18	2 072	2 561	208
With own children under 18 years	111	186	471	36	485	253	5	740	1 464	99
With own children under 6 years	31	79	160	20	71	125	—	224	607	35
Subfamilies	85	234	293	27	167	147	—	372	648	64
With own children under 18 years	77	234	245	27	136	143	—	253	596	21
Married-couple subfamilies	11	7	74	11	45	4	—	159	52	48
With own children under 18 years	3	7	26	11	14	—	—	40	—	5
Mother-child subfamilies	58	205	146	16	111	127	—	193	419	5
Persons under 18 years	1 972	1 552	5 681	246	9 836	2 133	393	8 910	5 919	906
Percent living with two parents	83.4	43.8	76.7	27.2	87.3	57.9	92.6	80.2	30.5	81.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	114	84	195	10	282	42	—	1 906	527	50
Male and female	114	84	179	10	268	36	—	1 621	515	50
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	6	—
Both female	—	—	16	—	14	6	—	90	6	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	4 332	1 683	9 450	401	12 172	1 948	235	40 178	9 946	1 749
With one or more subfamilies	80	195	261	19	149	—	—	374	578	67
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	152	200	444	39	371	231	18	1 334	1 024	187
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	44	7	13	—	82	28	—	567	194	—

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	10 440	71 508	4 691	1 328	17 194	1 081	30 644	8 621	107 395	41 643
Under 3 years	702	1 952	132	89	600	72	1 039	577	5 064	2 235
3 and 4 years	326	968	104	46	408	25	565	206	3 373	1 587
5 to 9 years	605	2 346	268	107	997	84	1 276	735	8 503	4 129
10 to 14 years	444	1 611	194	119	973	74	1 031	772	7 754	3 683
15 to 17 years	336	874	143	53	624	43	558	318	4 465	2 246
18 and 19 years	338	743	106	27	603	67	1 337	285	2 718	1 171
20 to 24 years	1 680	5 961	253	58	1 140	97	6 475	885	6 774	3 066
25 to 29 years	1 862	10 374	219	162	1 106	96	3 517	763	9 981	3 698
30 to 34 years	1 487	9 003	417	120	1 386	52	2 594	817	10 836	3 984
35 to 39 years	758	7 095	357	42	1 088	58	2 116	773	9 826	3 592
40 to 44 years	655	6 797	169	29	995	95	1 633	584	8 894	2 658
45 to 49 years	415	5 110	278	58	1 101	42	1 312	384	6 848	1 898
50 to 54 years	346	3 620	211	80	925	43	963	219	4 933	1 751
55 to 59 years	144	2 870	262	81	869	68	1 105	199	4 234	1 472
60 to 64 years	196	2 884	260	67	1 064	43	1 059	295	3 720	1 301
65 to 74 years	85	5 248	596	108	1 890	95	2 181	381	6 274	2 119
75 years and over	61	4 052	722	82	1 425	27	1 883	428	3 198	1 053
Median age	27.1	36.4	44.5	30.1	38.5	29.1	29.3	28.5	32.3	28.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	931	4 206	258	82	1 266	99	4 196	851	6 668	3 202
Children ever born	597	391	80	57	451	58	310	413	1 941	1 421
Per 1,000 women	641	93	310	695	356	586	74	485	291	444
Women ever married	369	720	60	—	346	38	333	32	1 924	472
Children ever born	367	323	35	—	333	49	249	41	1 663	582
Per 1,000 women	995	449	583	—	962	1 289	748	1 281	864	1 233
Women 25 to 34 years	1 443	10 181	309	150	1 292	88	2 980	899	10 374	4 160
Children ever born	1 702	2 930	388	222	1 644	150	2 211	1 624	13 542	6 792
Per 1,000 women	1 179	288	1 256	1 480	1 272	1 705	742	1 806	1 305	1 633
Women ever married	977	4 499	249	49	1 071	41	1 768	478	9 248	2 838
Children ever born	1 184	2 673	363	68	1 614	74	2 031	1 059	13 279	5 120
Per 1,000 women	1 212	594	1 458	1 388	1 507	1 805	1 149	2 215	1 436	1 804
Women 35 to 44 years	701	7 158	232	35	1 130	92	1 885	750	9 352	3 382
Children ever born	1 403	5 486	395	53	1 937	155	2 837	1 584	17 811	7 606
Per 1,000 women	2 001	766	1 703	1 514	1 714	1 685	1 505	2 112	1 905	2 249
No children	176	4 306	53	—	218	11	590	121	1 199	336
1 child	87	1 001	63	26	244	31	356	181	1 832	655
2 children	214	1 311	48	—	452	26	550	216	3 895	1 060
3 children	70	416	52	9	105	24	237	91	1 787	837
4 children	97	77	—	—	90	—	111	74	488	294
5 or more children	57	47	16	—	21	—	41	67	151	200
Women ever married	538	5 246	190	17	1 021	62	1 577	558	9 004	2 951
Children ever born	1 279	5 414	375	35	1 918	132	2 818	1 267	17 759	6 945
Per 1,000 women	2 377	1 032	1 974	2 059	1 879	2 129	1 787	2 271	1 972	2 353
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	10 440	71 508	4 691	1 328	17 194	1 081	30 644	8 621	107 395	41 643
In households	10 303	70 115	4 299	1 286	16 514	1 016	28 713	8 376	105 928	40 508
Family householder	2 113	15 670	1 281	356	4 872	268	6 211	2 079	30 776	10 602
Male	1 506	12 212	912	129	3 847	120	4 662	904	25 879	6 586
Female	607	3 458	369	227	1 025	148	1 549	1 175	4 897	4 016
Nonfamily householder	887	22 837	688	146	2 331	113	6 469	990	7 308	2 797
Male	538	9 788	216	52	594	37	2 567	495	3 488	1 220
Female	349	13 049	472	94	1 737	76	3 902	495	3 820	1 577
Spouse	1 489	12 964	963	153	3 784	155	4 911	824	26 245	6 485
Child	2 625	9 968	1 093	498	4 527	342	5 577	2 952	34 530	15 618
Other relatives	1 372	1 886	192	93	707	123	680	790	3 910	3 648
Nonrelatives	1 817	6 790	82	40	293	15	4 865	741	3 159	1 358
In group quarters	137	1 393	392	42	680	65	1 931	245	1 467	1 135
Persons per household	3.36	1.85	2.18	2.58	2.30	2.56	2.27	2.76	2.79	3.04
Persons per family	3.56	2.62	2.76	3.07	2.87	3.17	2.80	3.23	3.11	3.45
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 113	15 670	1 281	356	4 872	268	6 211	2 079	30 776	10 602
With own children under 18 years	1 262	4 640	481	175	2 053	172	2 445	1 194	15 965	5 949
With own children under 6 years	810	2 696	247	97	839	80	1 227	634	7 108	2 619
Married-couple families	1 366	13 133	982	138	3 793	138	4 946	867	26 481	6 618
With own children under 18 years	834	3 889	356	34	1 504	83	1 859	442	13 607	3 619
With own children under 6 years	592	2 468	187	15	616	31	1 035	206	6 338	1 617
Female householder, no husband present	396	1 882	241	195	859	130	996	1 027	3 158	3 422
With own children under 18 years	267	616	120	131	445	89	499	658	1 767	2 084
With own children under 6 years	115	191	60	72	170	49	151	351	593	897
Subfamilies	139	300	38	26	177	24	137	188	915	971
With own children under 18 years	69	219	30	26	161	18	117	182	787	949
Married-couple subfamilies	90	101	8	—	41	6	37	15	200	66
With own children under 18 years	20	20	—	—	25	—	17	9	72	44
Mother-child subfamilies	42	186	30	19	118	12	86	152	531	750
Persons under 18 years	2 413	7 751	841	414	3 602	298	4 469	2 608	29 159	13 880
Percent living with two parents	64.2	81.9	68.1	18.6	68.4	35.9	73.8	28.8	81.1	48.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	227	1 814	35	61	99	4	501	232	1 009	351
Male and female	227	1 529	35	61	99	4	478	232	973	334
Both male	—	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	17
Both female	—	90	—	—	—	—	23	—	15	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	3 000	38 507	1 969	502	7 203	381	12 680	3 069	38 084	13 399
With one or more subfamilies	139	283	43	22	163	25	128	181	918	916
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	646	1 039	75	32	246	25	340	282	1 394	1 162
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	200	416	16	—	—	—	202	61	412	177
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 415										

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	1 815	1 575	106 425	5 966	33 203	19 516	2 849	2 438	16 802	1 021
Under 3 years	69	121	4 970	175	920	1 147	105	145	545	54
3 and 4 years	41	69	3 319	164	586	779	51	102	344	45
5 to 9 years	180	132	8 428	312	1 464	1 632	123	172	866	69
10 to 14 years	89	147	7 664	331	1 617	1 704	147	255	723	64
15 to 17 years	113	14	4 451	191	1 102	892	67	101	509	22
18 and 19 years	60	56	2 671	143	925	680	72	79	438	17
20 to 24 years	260	178	6 684	425	1 902	1 399	159	164	1 743	219
25 to 29 years	131	212	9 869	458	2 040	1 786	173	149	1 835	91
30 to 34 years	129	255	10 711	405	2 174	1 643	202	218	1 474	88
35 to 39 years	205	82	9 792	349	2 201	1 620	173	200	1 282	74
40 to 44 years	173	72	8 834	393	2 230	1 075	217	109	1 333	61
45 to 49 years	124	18	6 830	316	1 901	1 102	166	109	1 002	68
50 to 54 years	56	90	4 862	328	1 970	700	106	47	916	49
55 to 59 years	55	20	4 214	282	1 872	742	133	112	1 004	34
60 to 64 years	50	43	3 690	343	2 348	704	210	104	786	18
65 to 74 years	70	66	6 238	705	4 638	1 125	409	216	1 294	38
75 years and over	10	—	3 198	646	3 313	786	336	156	708	10
Median age	28.6	26.7	32.4	40.4	43.7	29.3	43.5	31.2	34.7	26.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	270	81	6 622	347	1 880	1 578	148	186	1 362	108
Children ever born	89	32	1 934	101	380	861	93	122	127	63
Per 1,000 women	330	395	292	291	202	546	628	656	93	583
Women ever married	84	40	1 909	127	464	180	71	51	172	26
Children ever born	89	32	1 656	74	338	224	93	69	76	26
Per 1,000 women	1 060	800	867	583	728	1 244	1 310	1 353	442	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	123	206	10 247	428	2 113	1 935	183	203	1 580	86
Children ever born	234	271	13 386	577	2 715	2 977	212	376	1 004	167
Per 1,000 women	1 902	1 316	1 306	1 348	1 285	1 539	1 158	1 852	635	1 942
Women ever married	116	168	9 148	363	1 748	1 151	151	96	1 038	57
Children ever born	234	271	13 123	545	2 633	1 996	206	231	956	144
Per 1,000 women	2 017	1 613	1 435	1 501	1 506	1 734	1 364	2 406	921	2 526
Women 35 to 44 years	238	62	9 302	350	2 270	1 596	209	162	1 363	67
Children ever born	415	141	17 686	629	3 995	3 842	360	517	2 221	124
Per 1,000 women	1 744	2 274	1 901	1 797	1 760	2 407	1 722	3 191	1 629	1 851
No children	35	15	1 192	55	380	261	39	12	302	—
1 child	77	—	1 832	94	473	244	46	11	290	27
2 children	62	16	3 879	114	991	408	76	49	533	23
3 children	53	15	1 772	59	239	346	42	45	135	17
4 children	—	16	476	19	135	168	—	4	73	—
5 or more children	11	—	151	9	52	169	6	41	30	—
Women ever married	228	47	8 961	323	2 101	1 251	209	139	1 283	67
Children ever born	410	141	17 634	615	3 955	3 241	360	480	2 211	124
Per 1,000 women	1 798	3 000	1 968	1 904	1 882	2 591	1 722	3 453	1 723	1 851
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 815	1 575	106 425	5 966	33 203	19 516	2 849	2 438	16 802	1 021
In households	1 798	1 538	104 973	5 937	32 100	19 205	2 750	2 335	16 462	947
Family householder	349	365	30 557	1 729	9 604	4 921	842	581	4 483	192
Male	267	295	25 697	1 402	7 701	2 396	659	266	3 680	112
Female	82	70	4 860	327	1 903	2 525	183	315	803	80
Nonfamily householder	43	89	7 267	879	5 160	1 894	354	247	2 129	139
Male	30	76	3 453	304	1 705	861	113	94	893	75
Female	13	13	3 814	575	3 455	1 033	241	153	1 236	64
Spouse	552	348	26 034	1 420	7 645	2 427	668	285	3 718	109
Child	667	548	34 147	1 564	7 764	7 677	642	860	4 075	255
Other relatives	118	80	3 860	222	1 293	1 685	141	275	511	69
Nonrelatives	69	108	3 108	123	634	601	103	87	1 546	183
In group quarters	17	37	1 452	29	1 103	311	99	103	340	74
Persons per household	3.32	2.90	2.79	2.28	2.18	2.81	2.30	2.83	2.50	2.68
Persons per family	3.48	3.15	3.11	2.85	2.74	3.39	2.74	3.44	2.86	3.23
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	349	365	30 557	1 729	9 604	4 921	842	581	4 483	192
With own children under 18 years	254	233	15 840	644	3 238	2 671	272	317	1 753	110
With own children under 6 years	119	146	7 021	293	1 341	1 182	123	129	801	58
Married-couple families	263	289	26 292	1 402	7 802	2 397	639	283	3 732	119
With own children under 18 years	178	178	13 505	547	2 533	1 231	199	156	1 425	74
With own children under 6 years	102	118	6 259	263	1 090	506	99	66	697	35
Female householder, no husband present	65	55	3 128	271	1 464	2 253	153	285	558	39
With own children under 18 years	60	34	1 744	84	573	1 359	46	161	259	25
With own children under 6 years	9	19	585	30	214	644	5	63	92	17
Subfamilies	22	8	915	41	278	459	13	115	68	19
With own children under 18 years	13	—	787	36	222	436	13	115	51	19
Married-couple subfamilies	17	8	200	5	74	34	9	—	17	—
With own children under 18 years	8	—	72	—	18	11	9	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	5	—	531	23	144	363	—	96	36	19
Persons under 18 years	492	483	28 832	1 173	5 689	6 154	493	775	2 987	254
Percent living with two parents	70.3	68.5	81.2	79.9	72.1	37.6	75.1	36.6	79.5	50.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	8	11	1 009	26	195	227	49	33	176	21
Male and female	8	11	973	24	191	223	49	33	147	21
Both male	—	—	21	—	4	4	—	—	25	—
Both female	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	4	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	392	454	37 824	2 608	14 764	6 815	1 196	828	6 612	331
With one or more subfamilies	10	8	918	43	262	405	18	118	55	19
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	42	7	1 387	96	592	586	45	67	315	27
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	12	—	412	12	72	48	5	16	160	—

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city	Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE										
All persons	1 380	1 325	15 903	8 533	3 642	4 186	14 441	4 116	78 167	52 176
Under 3 years	28	59	505	320	108	219	499	202	3 613	2 596
3 and 4 years	10	24	341	155	99	155	312	138	2 272	1 700
5 to 9 years	51	86	819	416	258	340	648	288	5 012	3 851
10 to 14 years	106	87	669	437	241	380	463	320	4 476	4 009
15 to 17 years	119	89	427	237	125	169	404	92	2 577	2 173
18 and 19 years	84	45	402	126	72	135	1 097	228	1 923	3 129
20 to 24 years	230	209	1 585	478	158	245	2 492	414	6 505	5 845
25 to 29 years	77	185	1 715	615	212	320	1 476	477	8 986	4 733
30 to 34 years	97	100	1 402	839	212	391	980	330	7 614	4 403
35 to 39 years	112	165	1 176	647	302	237	853	258	5 872	3 893
40 to 44 years	142	83	1 271	1 012	385	254	839	271	5 133	3 186
45 to 49 years	102	55	966	695	285	157	750	211	4 585	2 743
50 to 54 years	90	53	884	422	135	189	483	164	3 925	2 508
55 to 59 years	30	36	983	366	175	188	398	172	3 580	1 890
60 to 64 years	50	7	779	408	217	212	544	157	3 429	1 599
65 to 74 years	29	17	1 288	750	339	368	1 173	255	5 720	2 744
75 years and over	23	25	691	610	319	227	1 030	139	2 945	1 174
Median age	29.0	26.7	35.4	40.0	40.4	31.7	29.4	28.9	32.4	27.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	177	172	1 219	430	201	318	2 424	401	5 175	6 131
Children ever born	13	45	82	43	18	212	348	191	1 624	1 433
Per 1,000 women	73	262	67	100	90	667	144	476	314	234
Women ever married	26	40	140	37	37	8	338	10	1 922	586
Children ever born	13	21	55	29	18	16	300	25	1 490	534
Per 1,000 women	500	525	393	784	486	2 000	888	2 500	775	911
Women 25 to 34 years	104	103	1 509	718	231	417	1 124	401	7 779	4 872
Children ever born	46	143	947	436	309	565	1 035	564	8 809	6 585
Per 1,000 women	442	1 388	628	607	1 338	1 355	921	1 406	1 132	1 352
Women ever married	78	55	1 007	476	231	183	737	169	6 500	3 000
Children ever born	46	106	920	410	309	332	1 009	296	8 499	4 874
Per 1,000 women	590	1 927	914	861	1 338	1 814	1 369	1 751	1 308	1 625
Women 35 to 44 years	142	133	1 259	852	348	263	831	273	5 221	3 861
Children ever born	270	314	1 970	1 173	651	718	1 409	671	9 236	8 053
Per 1,000 women	1 901	2 361	1 565	1 377	1 871	2 730	1 696	2 458	1 769	2 086
No children	23	7	295	313	18	16	158	13	946	439
1 child	19	11	290	141	87	46	237	57	1 079	893
2 children	55	69	474	242	186	92	234	88	1 971	1 208
3 children	39	24	111	97	41	49	131	56	856	742
4 children	6	17	64	45	11	31	59	31	288	427
5 or more children	—	5	25	14	5	29	12	28	81	152
Women ever married	119	133	1 179	709	342	208	733	217	4 964	3 369
Children ever born	270	314	1 960	1 106	651	630	1 391	535	9 172	7 566
Per 1,000 women	2 269	2 361	1 662	1 560	1 904	3 029	1 898	2 465	1 848	2 246
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 380	1 325	15 903	8 533	3 642	4 186	14 441	4 116	78 167	52 176
In households	1 380	1 314	15 563	8 494	3 558	4 151	12 380	3 876	76 520	48 256
Family householder	280	245	4 313	2 279	1 044	1 095	3 152	960	22 018	12 570
Male	241	201	3 539	1 837	918	623	2 413	523	18 576	7 907
Female	39	44	774	442	126	472	739	437	3 442	4 663
Nonfamily householder	44	59	2 093	1 577	384	428	2 776	486	8 915	5 234
Male	15	45	865	657	132	144	1 170	262	4 374	2 539
Female	29	14	1 228	920	252	284	1 606	224	4 541	2 695
Spouse	296	223	3 554	1 858	943	518	2 531	511	18 343	7 788
Child	572	371	3 842	1 982	1 072	1 418	2 652	1 252	22 011	17 313
Other relatives	101	182	415	370	99	598	428	368	2 182	3 424
Nonrelatives	87	234	1 346	428	16	94	841	299	3 051	1 927
In group quarters	—	11	340	39	84	35	2 061	240	1 647	3 920
Persons per household	4.14	3.84	2.47	2.26	2.47	2.73	2.11	2.67	2.49	2.71
Persons per family	4.34	3.89	2.83	2.92	3.00	3.32	2.80	3.24	2.96	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	280	245	4 313	2 279	1 044	1 095	3 152	960	22 018	12 570
With own children under 18 years	149	135	1 670	883	440	523	1 386	451	10 074	6 977
With own children under 6 years	24	46	776	366	134	211	709	246	5 316	3 253
Married-couple families	233	184	3 603	1 900	902	593	2 465	520	18 783	7 976
With own children under 18 years	134	101	1 362	752	371	286	1 038	215	8 452	4 172
With own children under 6 years	24	39	675	334	102	127	580	136	4 629	1 973
Female householder, no husband present	30	39	529	300	108	453	485	358	2 481	4 070
With own children under 18 years	4	30	239	117	63	225	242	206	1 317	2 588
With own children under 6 years	—	3	89	32	72	62	104	574	1 171	—
Subfamilies	10	20	61	59	19	159	50	68	393	921
With own children under 18 years	—	15	44	49	19	159	38	68	337	898
Married-couple subfamilies	10	5	17	19	—	—	23	—	81	37
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	9	—	—	11	—	25	14
Mother-child subfamilies	—	7	29	40	14	124	18	61	184	721
Persons under 18 years	314	345	2 761	1 565	831	1 263	2 326	1 040	17 950	14 329
Percent living with two parents	87.3	63.5	80.7	81.2	80.1	35.7	73.5	35.6	79.7	50.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	—	4	176	120	7	43	280	94	946	527
Male and female	—	4	147	115	7	43	260	94	900	520
Both male	—	—	25	—	—	—	9	—	19	—
Both female	—	—	4	5	—	—	11	—	27	7
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	324	304	6 406	3 856	1 428	1 523	5 928	1 446	30 933	17 804
With one or more subfamilies	12	16	49	57	14	145	49	68	391	874
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	36	87	259	185	41	187	218	118	969	1 180
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	12	27	146	35	—	10	143	30	364	222
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 417										

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	2 319	2 506	76 946	27 964	2 020	16 733	5 918	47 898	17 518
Under 3 years	122	288	3 482	729	50	645	368	1 531	1 057
3 and 4 years	74	61	2 250	589	36	524	277	1 140	767
5 to 9 years	275	262	4 928	1 110	132	1 001	579	2 493	1 624
10 to 14 years	174	214	4 354	1 144	136	961	532	2 529	1 423
15 to 17 years	80	44	2 543	659	53	714	306	1 627	693
18 and 19 years	47	105	1 904	3 263	392	437	185	1 948	561
20 to 24 years	162	261	6 377	6 885	499	1 206	475	6 100	1 460
25 to 29 years	194	283	8 845	2 265	120	1 454	530	3 226	1 388
30 to 34 years	228	295	7 464	1 714	139	1 345	597	3 461	1 489
35 to 39 years	318	208	5 790	1 305	116	1 140	445	3 116	1 283
40 to 44 years	192	115	5 083	1 506	95	1 055	335	2 870	1 248
45 to 49 years	123	85	4 527	1 162	45	1 022	306	2 596	722
50 to 54 years	124	70	3 884	880	55	897	179	1 885	637
55 to 59 years	53	78	3 512	861	19	977	193	2 012	665
60 to 64 years	68	79	3 370	805	32	821	133	2 523	472
65 to 74 years	65	40	5 695	1 601	67	1 458	234	4 659	1 162
75 years and over	20	18	2 938	1 486	34	1 076	244	4 182	867
Median age	30.7	25.3	32.5	24.5	21.5	35.3	27.2	34.8	29.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	128	213	5 057	5 801	574	1 190	509	4 875	1 434
Children ever born	20	72	1 584	655	48	324	261	492	941
Per 1,000 women	156	338	313	113	84	272	513	101	656
Women ever married	55	76	1 866	512	33	391	59	559	206
Children ever born	20	48	1 474	487	16	286	80	308	184
Per 1,000 women	364	632	790	951	485	731	1 356	551	893
Women 25 to 34 years	247	323	7 616	1 923	105	1 390	696	3 386	1 727
Children ever born	401	495	8 605	1 848	170	1 952	1 261	3 780	2 866
Per 1,000 women	1 623	1 533	1 130	961	1 619	1 404	1 812	1 116	1 660
Women ever married	231	284	6 346	1 439	59	1 117	381	2 755	912
Children ever born	401	462	8 304	1 702	98	1 921	743	3 632	1 853
Per 1,000 women	1 736	1 627	1 309	1 183	1 661	1 720	1 950	1 318	2 032
Women 35 to 44 years	351	183	5 155	1 511	90	1 040	414	3 036	1 429
Children ever born	756	293	9 128	2 527	155	2 291	977	5 562	2 808
Per 1,000 women	2 154	1 601	1 771	1 672	1 722	2 203	2 360	1 832	1 965
No children	50	36	931	347	36	92	62	603	246
1 child	81	46	1 063	332	—	199	60	586	317
2 children	124	76	1 947	494	25	364	124	897	373
3 children	56	5	856	229	20	218	85	732	313
4 children	18	20	277	75	—	125	38	150	120
5 or more children	22	—	81	34	9	42	45	68	60
Women ever married	335	175	4 898	1 331	67	1 004	297	2 809	1 119
Children ever born	756	293	9 064	2 497	155	2 284	705	5 539	2 378
Per 1,000 women	2 257	1 674	1 851	1 876	2 313	2 275	2 374	1 972	2 125
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 319	2 506	76 946	27 964	2 020	16 733	5 918	47 898	17 518
In households	2 303	2 392	75 323	22 689	1 370	16 555	5 789	42 682	16 928
Family householder	457	546	21 740	5 236	300	4 793	1 458	11 841	4 265
Male	341	453	18 331	4 069	219	3 932	756	9 441	1 994
Female	116	93	3 409	1 167	81	861	702	2 400	2 271
Nonfamily householder	112	177	8 820	4 320	234	2 046	548	6 618	2 060
Male	56	73	4 326	1 820	144	836	256	2 227	901
Female	56	104	4 494	2 500	90	1 210	292	4 391	1 159
Spouse	681	587	17 996	4 276	178	3 871	639	9 633	2 002
Child	839	962	21 566	4 921	388	4 798	2 304	11 509	6 458
Other relatives	144	19	2 182	522	69	496	616	1 428	1 438
Nonrelatives	70	101	3 019	3 414	201	551	224	1 653	705
In group quarters	16	114	1 623	5 275	650	178	129	5 216	590
Persons per household	3.04	2.84	2.49	2.39	2.37	2.44	2.91	2.32	2.68
Persons per family	3.38	3.24	2.96	2.89	2.88	2.95	3.45	2.92	3.31
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	457	546	21 740	5 236	300	4 793	1 458	11 841	4 265
With own children under 18 years	286	324	9 945	2 329	196	2 114	835	4 718	2 409
With own children under 6 years	109	220	5 234	1 121	96	966	376	2 179	1 233
Married-couple families	322	482	18 521	4 165	210	3 906	680	9 738	1 956
With own children under 18 years	196	260	8 339	1 715	135	1 611	374	3 776	939
With own children under 6 years	94	190	4 555	847	59	761	160	1 835	426
Female householder, no husband present	100	55	2 465	881	70	708	655	1 671	2 090
With own children under 18 years	75	55	1 301	539	51	396	424	827	1 407
With own children under 6 years	15	30	566	256	27	155	210	327	753
Subfamilies	33	—	393	157	—	75	157	271	350
With own children under 18 years	28	—	337	148	—	53	157	242	338
Married-couple subfamilies	16	—	81	9	—	22	—	62	20
With own children under 18 years	11	—	25	—	—	—	—	33	8
Mother-child subfamilies	12	—	184	112	—	20	100	185	259
Persons under 18 years	725	869	17 557	4 231	407	3 845	2 062	9 320	5 564
Percent living with two parents	79.3	80.9	79.4	72.1	51.6	72.8	35.8	76.6	35.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	30	28	938	302	46	239	105	352	311
Male and female	30	28	892	296	46	239	105	320	311
Both male	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	27	—
Both female	—	—	27	6	—	—	—	5	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	569	723	30 560	9 556	534	6 839	2 006	18 459	6 325
With one or more subfamilies	29	9	391	147	—	77	149	253	315
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	56	24	969	234	27	191	231	625	423
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5	9	355	117	12	42	25	239	120

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	23 343	2 893	1 626	22 567	10 076	5 971	106 558	56 982	3 981
Under 3 years	1 286	161	127	1 257	271	335	5 489	3 730	182
3 and 4 years	920	116	54	892	199	206	3 486	2 483	73
5 to 9 years	1 935	337	151	1 870	507	487	7 398	5 594	322
10 to 14 years	1 557	261	51	1 506	482	484	5 888	4 579	298
15 to 17 years	737	122	35	723	313	278	3 493	2 606	245
18 and 19 years	656	69	98	613	196	182	2 941	1 766	195
20 to 24 years	2 077	212	372	1 914	423	435	9 853	5 078	250
25 to 29 years	2 901	370	287	2 769	623	562	12 570	6 423	476
30 to 34 years	2 626	297	221	2 499	750	487	10 737	5 647	365
35 to 39 years	2 012	331	107	1 952	712	454	8 164	4 019	347
40 to 44 years	2 192	140	78	2 163	700	304	6 983	3 311	363
45 to 49 years	1 175	169	33	1 148	637	304	5 592	2 256	246
50 to 54 years	963	112	8	955	639	230	4 489	1 704	192
55 to 59 years	544	23	—	544	667	235	4 115	1 711	160
60 to 64 years	578	57	4	578	582	214	4 059	1 682	151
65 to 74 years	697	74	—	697	1 384	485	7 096	2 873	96
75 years and over	487	42	—	487	991	289	4 205	1 520	20
Median age	29.3	27.3	24.2	29.5	44.0	30.2	31.0	27.1	29.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 650	200	209	1 555	461	449	7 592	4 844	322
Children ever born	497	22	128	463	117	405	2 570	2 745	32
Per 1,000 women	301	110	612	298	254	902	339	567	99
Women ever married	571	70	168	504	108	61	3 116	989	60
Children ever born	432	22	128	398	91	163	2 237	971	13
Per 1,000 women	757	314	762	790	843	2 672	718	982	217
Women 25 to 34 years	2 642	300	153	2 550	691	605	10 908	6 454	504
Children ever born	3 461	440	228	3 283	607	1 018	12 430	10 358	669
Per 1,000 women	1 310	1 467	1 490	1 287	878	1 683	1 140	1 605	1 327
Women ever married	2 285	193	119	2 209	555	265	9 415	4 171	458
Children ever born	3 383	307	204	3 229	569	509	12 120	7 557	662
Per 1,000 women	1 481	1 591	1 714	1 462	1 025	1 921	1 287	1 812	1 445
Women 35 to 44 years	2 001	249	46	1 968	683	416	7 340	3 992	487
Children ever born	3 864	477	164	3 747	1 217	890	12 986	8 640	933
Per 1,000 women	1 931	1 916	3 565	1 904	1 782	2 139	1 769	2 164	1 916
No children	307	49	—	307	125	79	1 220	557	81
1 child	299	26	—	299	154	81	1 610	753	80
2 children	830	123	7	823	254	54	2 806	1 203	175
3 children	431	14	18	418	91	139	1 253	828	101
4 children	89	22	15	82	48	43	312	366	50
5 or more children	45	15	6	39	11	20	139	285	—
Women ever married	1 944	176	46	1 911	623	338	6 869	3 191	487
Children ever born	3 864	395	164	3 747	1 188	782	12 745	7 286	933
Per 1,000 women	1 988	2 244	3 565	1 961	1 907	2 314	1 855	2 283	1 916
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	23 343	2 893	1 626	22 567	10 076	5 971	106 558	56 982	3 981
In households	22 770	2 783	1 601	22 013	10 001	5 904	103 662	55 503	3 925
Family householder	6 106	703	306	5 938	2 983	1 572	29 944	14 519	757
Male	5 111	466	296	4 953	2 355	746	25 297	7 749	641
Female	995	237	10	985	628	826	4 647	6 770	116
Nonfamily householder	2 029	237	86	2 007	1 696	562	11 952	5 653	270
Male	1 029	106	86	1 007	509	181	5 928	2 663	132
Female	1 000	131	—	1 000	1 187	381	6 024	2 990	138
Spouse	5 228	448	322	5 052	2 424	758	24 911	7 415	1 208
Child	7 275	1 142	383	7 088	2 369	2 113	30 644	21 549	1 304
Other relatives	716	117	161	638	329	702	2 566	3 907	309
Nonrelatives	1 416	136	343	1 290	200	197	3 645	2 460	77
In group quarters	573	110	25	554	75	67	2 896	1 479	56
Persons per household	2.80	3.02	4.03	2.76	2.14	2.77	2.49	2.74	3.22
Persons per family	3.17	3.48	3.69	3.15	2.72	3.27	2.95	3.26	3.88
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	6 106	703	306	5 938	2 983	1 572	29 944	14 519	757
With own children under 18 years	3 526	401	202	3 400	1 027	827	14 528	8 935	503
With own children under 6 years	1 812	174	143	1 733	444	389	7 573	4 561	262
Married-couple families	5 189	469	283	5 025	2 418	746	25 664	7 817	621
With own children under 18 years	2 987	249	183	2 861	835	335	12 181	4 524	406
With own children under 6 years	1 624	107	136	1 545	370	131	6 733	2 447	247
Female householder, no husband present	662	178	—	662	459	748	3 305	6 028	109
With own children under 18 years	416	112	—	416	154	472	1 899	4 165	85
With own children under 6 years	134	58	—	134	56	248	701	2 028	15
Subfamilies	171	32	15	171	77	176	583	908	64
With own children under 18 years	134	32	15	134	77	172	508	875	42
Married-couple subfamilies	83	9	—	83	—	4	122	41	28
With own children under 18 years	46	9	—	46	—	—	47	8	6
Mother-child subfamilies	65	15	7	65	67	142	350	706	36
Persons under 18 years	6 435	997	418	6 248	1 772	1 790	25 754	18 992	1 120
Percent living with two parents	82.4	55.8	77.0	81.8	74.3	28.5	82.0	42.7	80.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	399	57	27	388	66	69	1 314	756	42
Male and female	384	57	27	373	66	69	1 255	741	42
Both male	15	—	—	15	—	—	49	9	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	8 135	940	392	7 945	4 679	2 134	41 896	20 172	1 027
With one or more subfamilies	150	36	7	150	72	161	596	845	52
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	360	38	66	314	159	217	1 155	1 481	116
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	192	26	46	170	43	44	341	363	—
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 419									

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city							Petersburg city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
			White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black				White	Black
AGE												
All persons	4 562	104 704	148 132	102 135	1 397	6 680	7 240	145 093	10 176	27 680		
Under 3 years	264	5 423	6 578	6 176	53	398	504	6 331	226	1 361		
3 and 4 years	162	3 421	4 090	3 846	27	146	262	4 001	227	1 005		
5 to 9 years	544	7 186	7 934	8 480	83	422	602	7 693	336	2 367		
10 to 14 years	422	5 699	5 840	7 629	65	399	321	5 707	230	1 883		
15 to 17 years	117	3 439	2 964	4 033	47	255	120	2 942	196	990		
18 and 19 years	215	2 855	7 259	5 470	86	240	560	7 046	222	880		
20 to 24 years	536	9 650	26 606	14 196	312	981	1 973	25 828	724	2 647		
25 to 29 years	603	12 362	16 916	10 352	197	747	1 008	16 482	795	2 674		
30 to 34 years	613	10 472	13 909	8 755	133	788	641	13 661	655	2 297		
35 to 39 years	450	7 972	10 405	6 648	87	543	369	10 236	628	1 986		
40 to 44 years	174	6 924	7 485	4 839	95	373	194	7 377	658	1 875		
45 to 49 years	105	5 560	5 467	3 450	57	291	139	5 403	438	1 484		
50 to 54 years	76	4 440	4 433	3 196	45	264	118	4 358	542	1 209		
55 to 59 years	70	4 085	4 623	3 029	23	329	146	4 561	664	1 007		
60 to 64 years	104	3 991	5 511	3 163	38	219	134	5 456	780	1 156		
65 to 74 years	93	7 034	10 698	5 604	35	200	95	10 629	1 704	1 716		
75 years and over	14	4 191	7 414	3 269	14	85	54	7 382	1 151	1 143		
Median age	25.2	31.1	28.8	25.6	25.6	28.3	23.0	28.9	47.2	30.1		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	372	7 414	11 558	10 071	164	509	739	11 272	549	2 332		
Children ever born	156	2 491	3 992	5 450	8	141	278	3 923	185	1 239		
Per 1,000 women	419	336	345	541	49	277	376	348	337	531		
Women ever married	219	3 014	4 807	1 960	25	110	350	4 664	234	189		
Children ever born	142	2 158	3 494	2 209	3	103	253	3 425	170	219		
Per 1,000 women	648	716	727	1 127	120	936	723	734	726	1 159		
Women 25 to 34 years	458	10 737	12 588	9 762	143	684	572	12 325	660	2 717		
Children ever born	718	12 185	14 823	16 844	254	871	1 019	14 360	618	4 124		
Per 1,000 women	1 568	1 135	1 178	1 725	1 776	1 273	1 781	1 165	936	1 518		
Women ever married	377	9 272	10 048	5 526	125	588	487	9 829	442	1 365		
Children ever born	623	11 888	14 435	10 734	249	863	968	13 984	592	2 463		
Per 1,000 women	1 653	1 282	1 437	1 942	1 992	1 468	1 988	1 423	1 339	1 804		
Women 35 to 44 years	329	7 205	7 948	6 054	114	528	235	7 803	609	2 091		
Children ever born	606	12 722	12 359	13 816	325	1 213	548	12 037	898	4 756		
Per 1,000 women	1 842	1 766	1 555	2 282	2 851	2 297	2 332	1 543	1 475	2 275		
No children	57	1 205	2 215	838	10	71	32	2 196	192	241		
1 child	73	1 565	1 580	1 167	20	79	43	1 537	130	413		
2 children	120	2 770	2 502	1 690	37	111	41	2 488	156	649		
3 children	48	1 233	1 061	1 110	—	187	73	1 016	88	433		
4 children	13	304	433	738	14	54	36	419	23	191		
5 or more children	18	128	157	511	33	26	10	147	20	164		
Women ever married	295	6 751	7 122	4 668	114	488	222	6 983	465	1 604		
Children ever born	543	12 522	12 260	11 518	325	1 190	534	11 938	893	3 857		
Per 1,000 women	1 841	1 855	1 721	2 467	2 851	2 439	2 405	1 710	1 920	2 405		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	4 562	104 704	148 132	102 135	1 397	6 680	7 240	145 093	10 176	27 680		
In households	4 228	101 905	127 554	91 361	1 113	6 011	5 553	125 090	9 226	26 695		
Family householder	1 270	29 459	34 014	22 111	274	1 272	1 330	33 517	2 627	6 596		
Male	977	24 908	28 061	10 982	163	1 017	1 125	27 616	2 156	3 453		
Female	293	4 551	5 953	11 129	111	255	205	5 901	471	3 143		
Nonfamily householder	287	11 771	20 348	10 196	113	389	451	20 160	1 862	3 431		
Male	213	5 801	9 877	4 805	57	269	282	9 771	642	1 601		
Female	74	5 970	10 471	5 391	56	120	169	10 389	1 220	1 830		
Spouse	793	24 526	27 795	10 711	186	1 344	1 049	27 239	2 137	3 160		
Child	1 599	30 025	31 767	33 486	305	2 024	1 970	30 935	1 837	9 100		
Other relatives	127	2 533	3 920	9 848	67	612	275	3 797	466	2 741		
Nonrelatives	152	3 591	9 710	5 009	168	370	478	9 442	297	1 667		
In group quarters	334	2 799	20 578	10 774	284	669	1 687	20 003	950	985		
Persons per household	2.85	2.49	2.36	2.83	2.53	3.24	3.08	2.35	2.04	2.67		
Persons per family	3.14	2.95	2.88	3.44	2.81	3.68	3.43	2.88	2.67	3.29		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	1 270	29 459	34 014	22 111	274	1 272	1 330	33 517	2 627	6 596		
With own children under 18 years	877	14 214	14 980	12 184	143	712	868	14 687	532	3 388		
With own children under 6 years	496	7 409	8 948	6 253	68	391	619	8 736	271	1 558		
Married-couple families	992	25 300	28 637	10 801	179	1 016	1 109	28 208	2 190	3 255		
With own children under 18 years	679	11 968	12 336	5 638	73	604	748	12 069	411	1 498		
With own children under 6 years	414	6 611	7 810	3 291	63	355	563	7 614	253	623		
Female householder, no husband present	230	3 216	3 872	9 798	90	150	133	3 838	333	2 862		
With own children under 18 years	168	1 821	1 999	6 068	70	85	90	1 973	118	1 655		
With own children under 6 years	71	670	848	2 752	5	29	47	832	18	802		
Subfamilies	28	576	711	2 610	34	87	46	697	90	820		
With own children under 18 years	28	501	618	2 547	34	42	18	618	72	784		
Married-couple subfamilies	4	122	133	97	—	50	28	119	18	64		
With own children under 18 years	4	47	40	34	—	5	—	40	—	28		
Mother-child subfamilies	12	343	508	2 089	34	37	18	508	53	646		
Persons under 18 years	1 509	25 168	27 406	30 164	275	1 620	1 809	26 674	1 215	7 606		
Percent living with two parents	70.6	82.3	78.0	35.7	46.2	82.2	74.6	78.0	64.9	35.9		
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	88	1 287	2 169	1 347	28	15	86	2 147	92	528		
Male and female	88	1 228	2 035	1 338	28	15	86	2 013	92	528		
Both male	—	49	64	4	—	—	—	64	—	—		
Both female	—	10	70	5	—	—	—	70	—	—		
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	1 557	41 230	54 362	32 307	387	1 661	1 781	53 677	4 489	10 027		
With one or more subfamilies	25	590	702	2 395	20	84	28	702	88	726		
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	73	1 131	1 847	3 260	18	190	95	1 801	214	863		
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	17	333	844	821	27	25	39	813	35	228		

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE								
All persons	53 408	49 112	1 427	52 591	14 686	87 928	112 406	1 664
Under 3 years	2 491	2 863	151	2 399	283	2 399	6 136	65
3 and 4 years	1 617	1 671	110	1 554	224	1 438	3 755	83
5 to 9 years	3 245	4 255	198	3 146	417	2 327	9 091	83
10 to 14 years	2 684	4 715	53	2 649	537	2 266	8 117	64
15 to 17 years	1 524	2 234	20	1 524	261	1 378	4 907	48
18 and 19 years	1 457	1 640	34	1 450	2 803	3 008	3 568	118
20 to 24 years	4 563	3 611	121	4 515	4 400	9 870	9 050	287
25 to 29 years	5 010	3 883	235	4 854	829	9 841	10 015	233
30 to 34 years	4 982	4 490	172	4 863	592	8 411	10 595	174
35 to 39 years	3 713	3 748	89	3 673	549	7 354	9 130	164
40 to 44 years	3 382	2 431	57	3 354	673	5 764	6 684	60
45 to 49 years	2 941	2 228	48	2 906	507	4 232	5 148	45
50 to 54 years	2 411	1 780	21	2 401	467	2 953	5 040	42
55 to 59 years	2 142	1 954	4	2 138	313	3 368	4 412	22
60 to 64 years	2 633	2 060	33	2 611	550	4 722	4 495	20
65 to 74 years	5 203	3 772	46	5 179	789	9 452	7 608	111
75 years and over	3 410	1 777	35	3 375	492	9 145	4 655	45
Median age	34.1	29.6	25.6	34.3	21.9	37.1	30.7	26.8
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	3 454	3 980	95	3 421	4 411	7 404	9 502	274
Children ever born	1 376	2 656	155	1 286	140	788	5 324	16
Per 1,000 women	398	667	1 632	376	32	106	560	58
Women ever married	1 428	626	72	1 398	157	962	1 014	22
Children ever born	1 145	791	155	1 055	133	550	1 314	16
Per 1,000 women	802	1 264	2 153	755	847	572	1 296	727
Women 25 to 34 years	4 716	4 600	190	4 608	700	8 657	11 514	144
Children ever born	6 004	7 766	347	5 795	726	4 132	16 307	93
Per 1,000 women	1 273	1 688	1 826	1 258	1 037	477	1 416	646
Women ever married	4 010	2 613	162	3 930	583	4 689	5 098	88
Children ever born	5 812	5 243	318	5 632	696	3 750	8 794	82
Per 1,000 women	1 449	2 007	1 963	1 433	1 194	800	1 725	932
Women 35 to 44 years	3 464	3 465	80	3 440	615	6 380	8 733	144
Children ever born	6 051	7 791	271	6 028	1 074	6 739	17 284	279
Per 1,000 women	1 747	2 248	3 388	1 752	1 746	1 056	1 979	1 938
No children	695	458	7	688	102	3 036	1 504	42
1 child	726	649	16	715	133	1 214	2 059	45
2 children	1 143	1 044	27	1 137	229	1 276	2 380	17
3 children	694	666	—	694	121	580	1 559	9
4 children	122	423	21	122	30	167	756	—
5 or more children	84	225	9	84	—	107	475	31
Women ever married	3 263	2 781	80	3 239	587	5 017	6 438	138
Children ever born	6 041	6 731	271	6 018	1 074	6 654	13 950	279
Per 1,000 women	1 851	2 420	3 388	1 858	1 830	1 326	2 167	2 022
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	53 408	49 112	1 427	52 591	14 686	87 928	112 406	1 664
In households	52 126	47 977	1 400	51 336	11 878	81 286	108 295	1 441
Family householder	14 874	12 476	344	14 669	2 318	19 412	27 414	272
Male	11 954	6 647	253	11 802	1 827	15 089	12 039	201
Female	2 920	5 829	91	2 867	491	4 323	15 375	71
Nonfamily householder	6 618	4 386	63	6 572	2 503	23 537	13 926	278
Male	2 806	2 039	38	2 780	1 076	9 611	5 345	188
Female	3 812	2 347	25	3 792	1 427	13 926	8 581	90
Spouse	12 219	6 378	268	12 102	1 907	15 645	11 639	239
Child	14 113	17 669	433	13 887	2 331	12 530	37 871	354
Other relatives	2 184	5 123	199	2 052	279	2 632	11 609	69
Nonrelatives	2 118	1 945	93	2 054	2 540	7 530	5 836	229
In group quarters	1 282	1 135	27	1 255	2 808	6 642	4 111	223
Persons per household	2.42	2.84	3.33	2.41	2.45	1.90	2.61	2.50
Persons per family	2.92	3.33	3.55	2.91	2.93	2.59	3.22	3.30
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	14 874	12 476	344	14 669	2 318	19 412	27 414	272
With own children under 18 years	6 348	6 552	240	6 210	929	5 872	13 952	117
With own children under 6 years	3 364	2 944	179	3 256	396	3 270	6 608	84
Married-couple families	12 284	6 341	261	12 114	1 802	15 847	11 966	193
With own children under 18 years	5 127	2 924	181	5 007	696	4 702	5 329	98
With own children under 6 years	2 896	1 325	151	2 806	339	2 817	2 587	65
Female householder, no husband present	1 966	5 304	73	1 931	396	2 805	13 605	60
With own children under 18 years	946	3 340	49	928	179	934	7 985	14
With own children under 6 years	329	1 512	18	311	47	341	3 681	14
Subfamilies	520	1 530	35	503	27	474	2 844	6
With own children under 18 years	442	1 506	30	430	15	349	2 806	6
Married-couple subfamilies	94	78	5	89	12	141	94	6
With own children under 18 years	16	54	—	16	—	16	56	6
Mother-child subfamilies	303	1 235	13	303	15	294	2 255	—
Persons under 18 years	11 561	15 738	532	11 272	1 722	9 808	32 006	343
Percent living with two parents	74.6	34.6	53.4	74.9	75.0	75.4	29.8	73.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	644	627	10	644	100	1 545	1 736	16
Male and female	626	617	10	626	100	1 409	1 726	16
Both male	13	10	—	13	—	102	10	—
Both female	5	—	—	5	—	34	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	21 492	16 862	407	21 241	4 821	42 949	41 340	550
With one or more subfamilies	465	1 492	32	446	29	441	2 615	6
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	982	1 626	40	942	150	1 313	3 946	30
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	328	292	—	328	24	741	843	—
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
VIRGINIA 421								

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE								
All persons	1 744	87 048	71 982	23 286	22 389	1 034	4 395	2 569
Under 3 years	70	2 348	2 841	1 395	607	28	127	88
3 and 4 years	61	1 406	1 727	716	563	7	119	102
5 to 9 years	164	2 255	4 039	1 882	1 231	94	229	181
10 to 14 years	84	2 229	3 182	1 875	1 231	84	234	245
15 to 17 years	51	1 356	2 260	1 128	702	20	160	149
18 and 19 years	51	2 978	1 363	789	980	25	93	98
20 to 24 years	254	9 783	4 991	1 841	1 773	46	244	136
25 to 29 years	279	9 704	6 737	1 939	1 355	106	317	193
30 to 34 years	250	8 253	6 510	1 899	1 980	91	212	217
35 to 39 years	131	7 313	5 827	1 812	1 853	119	301	224
40 to 44 years	41	5 735	4 665	1 598	1 544	94	353	179
45 to 49 years	71	4 193	3 575	1 300	1 341	39	234	86
50 to 54 years	36	2 935	3 119	861	1 061	13	221	97
55 to 59 years	37	3 354	3 148	890	1 301	41	215	53
60 to 64 years	9	4 718	4 185	778	1 150	56	283	164
65 to 74 years	47	9 422	7 496	1 567	2 184	101	544	222
75 years and over	108	9 066	6 317	1 016	1 533	70	509	135
Median age	27.5	37.2	37.0	30.2	37.1	35.7	42.3	32.1
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	197	7 337	4 406	2 029	1 830	43	260	180
Children ever born	34	788	1 583	1 267	177	12	41	30
Per 1,000 women	173	107	359	624	97	279	158	167
Women ever married	35	951	1 452	276	239	12	59	8
Children ever born	34	550	1 258	339	129	12	30	8
Per 1,000 women	971	578	866	1 228	540	1 000	508	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	218	8 517	6 587	2 113	1 660	88	272	272
Children ever born	303	3 971	7 329	3 303	1 730	129	316	568
Per 1,000 women	1 390	466	1 113	1 563	1 042	1 466	1 162	2 088
Women ever married	152	4 584	5 130	971	1 386	39	205	173
Children ever born	222	3 597	6 870	1 907	1 712	37	316	375
Per 1,000 women	1 461	785	1 339	1 964	1 235	949	1 541	2 168
Women 35 to 44 years	51	6 357	5 193	1 960	1 830	101	354	235
Children ever born	97	6 680	8 122	4 272	3 288	200	671	573
Per 1,000 women	1 902	1 051	1 564	2 180	1 797	1 980	1 895	2 438
No children	9	3 036	1 310	224	304	9	38	27
1 child	7	1 207	1 253	428	366	26	74	33
2 children	25	1 270	1 554	623	685	38	159	93
3 children	—	580	721	427	363	14	53	52
4 children	10	157	250	118	97	14	30	17
5 or more children	—	107	105	140	15	—	—	13
Women ever married	51	4 994	4 614	1 511	1 678	93	340	192
Children ever born	97	6 595	7 995	3 573	3 263	176	671	557
Per 1,000 women	1 902	1 321	1 733	2 365	1 945	1 892	1 974	2 901
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	1 744	87 048	71 982	23 286	22 389	1 034	4 395	2 569
In households	1 599	80 451	70 585	22 745	20 528	852	4 185	2 569
Family householder	333	19 231	19 518	5 960	6 105	236	1 227	681
Male	238	14 942	14 880	2 879	4 928	147	1 035	323
Female	95	4 289	4 638	3 081	1 177	89	192	358
Nonfamily householder	243	23 409	12 655	2 595	2 637	132	665	198
Male	132	9 556	4 786	1 120	826	42	137	82
Female	111	13 853	7 869	1 475	1 811	90	528	116
Spouse	205	15 522	15 279	2 601	4 968	165	1 017	359
Child	467	12 328	17 201	8 376	5 655	272	1 122	977
Other relatives	171	2 533	2 920	2 272	552	13	109	277
Nonrelatives	180	7 428	3 012	941	611	34	45	77
In group quarters	145	6 597	1 397	541	1 861	182	210	—
Persons per household	2.49	1.90	2.19	2.67	2.35	2.46	2.22	2.92
Persons per family	3.11	2.59	2.81	3.23	2.83	3.14	2.84	3.37
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	333	19 231	19 518	5 960	6 105	236	1 227	681
With own children under 18 years	179	5 758	7 655	3 049	2 475	146	535	307
With own children under 6 years	116	3 200	3 872	1 273	1 033	58	235	114
Married-couple families	207	15 715	15 202	2 691	4 996	148	1 018	349
With own children under 18 years	113	4 623	5 735	1 225	1 978	69	406	136
With own children under 6 years	69	2 770	3 086	469	885	19	205	56
Female householder, no husband present	88	2 778	3 344	2 759	915	79	128	315
With own children under 18 years	49	907	1 504	1 606	462	68	86	162
With own children under 6 years	38	318	575	692	130	39	8	49
Subfamilies	6	468	618	652	97	3	10	60
With own children under 18 years	—	349	501	639	62	3	10	51
Married-couple subfamilies	6	135	150	32	54	—	—	9
With own children under 18 years	—	16	33	19	19	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	294	333	524	43	—	10	44
Persons under 18 years	430	9 594	14 049	6 996	4 334	233	869	765
Percent living with two parents	56.3	75.3	70.6	33.2	78.7	52.4	78.0	36.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	59	1 517	1 055	391	252	7	12	35
Male and female	54	1 386	984	378	239	7	12	35
Both male	5	97	43	8	7	—	—	—
Both female	—	34	28	5	6	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	576	42 640	32 173	8 555	8 742	368	1 892	879
With one or more subfamilies	5	436	608	626	113	5	9	51
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	33	1 299	1 417	797	275	5	39	111
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	741	341	132	77	14	6	21

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE								
All persons	21 172	3 062	28 532	23 181	316 290	54 800	1 612	16 947
Under 3 years	611	172	1 120	1 222	16 928	3 818	68	723
3 and 4 years	470	93	863	785	10 357	2 067	38	529
5 to 9 years	1 159	248	1 892	2 137	24 389	5 615	119	1 376
10 to 14 years	1 115	171	1 851	1 948	21 150	4 669	95	1 627
15 to 17 years	831	156	1 038	1 138	11 359	2 314	35	1 128
18 and 19 years	628	84	785	609	9 558	2 042	81	533
20 to 24 years	1 526	191	1 526	1 504	30 339	5 815	279	1 156
25 to 29 years	1 718	292	2 326	1 899	36 910	6 685	202	1 449
30 to 34 years	1 572	287	2 424	2 012	34 453	6 364	221	1 305
35 to 39 years	1 613	312	2 233	1 550	27 832	4 483	143	1 736
40 to 44 years	1 383	151	2 250	1 310	22 531	3 122	89	1 652
45 to 49 years	1 416	120	2 235	956	17 388	2 192	115	1 287
50 to 54 years	1 066	151	1 544	1 124	12 300	1 609	67	834
55 to 59 years	1 199	168	1 268	1 007	10 732	1 068	22	598
60 to 64 years	1 065	164	1 340	1 083	9 622	982	—	366
65 to 74 years	2 171	173	2 284	1 882	13 551	1 278	7	482
75 years and over	1 629	129	1 553	1 015	6 891	677	31	166
Median age	38.0	32.2	36.0	30.9	29.6	25.8	27.3	29.8
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 694	215	1 712	1 772	22 883	4 590	175	1 324
Children ever born	375	193	573	943	6 735	2 187	90	73
Per 1,000 women	221	898	335	532	294	476	514	55
Women ever married	361	76	522	222	8 250	1 258	85	177
Children ever born	226	142	463	242	5 786	1 313	63	48
Per 1,000 women	626	1 868	887	1 090	701	1 044	741	271
Women 25 to 34 years	1 596	234	2 340	2 245	33 699	6 554	192	1 606
Children ever born	1 523	472	3 174	3 540	40 003	10 205	278	2 326
Per 1,000 women	954	2 017	1 356	1 577	1 187	1 557	1 448	1 448
Women ever married	1 220	158	2 121	1 260	28 611	4 855	177	1 359
Children ever born	1 446	352	3 154	2 177	39 191	8 685	278	2 300
Per 1,000 women	1 185	2 228	1 487	1 728	1 370	1 789	1 571	1 692
Women 35 to 44 years	1 480	129	2 195	1 551	24 986	4 055	103	2 033
Children ever born	2 693	290	3 972	3 712	45 531	8 108	267	4 355
Per 1,000 women	1 820	2 248	1 810	2 393	1 822	2 000	2 592	2 142
No children	320	7	365	189	4 342	579	5	260
1 child	210	19	469	297	4 684	912	5	311
2 children	557	38	757	448	9 693	1 322	61	750
3 children	245	65	478	274	4 412	636	15	453
4 children	121	—	106	179	1 300	448	8	182
5 or more children	27	—	20	164	555	158	9	77
Women ever married	1 322	125	2 063	1 173	23 827	3 608	98	1 965
Children ever born	2 590	286	3 928	3 061	45 449	7 551	267	4 338
Per 1,000 women	1 959	2 288	1 904	2 610	1 907	2 093	2 724	2 208
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	21 172	3 062	28 532	23 181	316 290	54 800	1 612	16 947
In households	19 126	2 446	28 221	22 838	307 993	52 234	1 471	16 768
Family householder	5 455	674	8 580	5 724	84 991	13 354	400	3 426
Male	4 264	418	7 626	2 973	72 243	9 380	319	3 096
Female	1 191	256	954	2 751	12 748	3 974	81	330
Nonfamily householder	2 973	316	2 217	1 974	28 509	3 556	84	432
Male	968	121	889	856	14 816	1 621	61	242
Female	2 005	195	1 328	1 118	13 693	1 935	23	190
Spouse	4 455	361	7 361	2 898	72 018	8 789	352	4 228
Child	4 885	835	8 490	8 168	97 912	20 389	396	6 541
Other relatives	744	126	993	3 272	9 237	3 396	40	1 431
Nonrelatives	614	134	580	802	15 326	2 750	199	710
In group quarters	2 046	616	311	343	8 297	2 566	141	179
Persons per household	2.28	2.44	2.62	2.96	2.73	3.08	3.11	3.82
Persons per family	2.86	2.93	2.97	3.50	3.13	3.45	3.25	3.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	5 455	674	8 580	5 724	84 991	13 354	400	3 426
With own children under 18 years	2 097	365	3 912	2 731	45 283	9 119	230	2 455
With own children under 6 years	864	211	1 859	1 057	22 584	5 066	90	942
Married-couple families	4 449	398	7 587	2 985	73 242	9 372	308	2 974
With own children under 18 years	1 604	173	3 513	1 256	38 557	6 425	176	2 204
With own children under 6 years	684	96	1 764	511	20 231	3 840	81	868
Female householder, no husband present	817	222	705	2 474	8 609	3 294	67	229
With own children under 18 years	391	143	298	1 410	5 103	2 291	42	144
With own children under 6 years	121	99	52	517	1 700	1 044	4	57
Subfamilies	248	40	224	881	2 058	912	7	304
With own children under 18 years	233	40	187	867	1 761	838	7	121
Married-couple subfamilies	52	—	61	58	457	102	—	219
With own children under 18 years	37	—	24	44	160	28	—	36
Mother-child subfamilies	157	27	123	668	1 340	723	7	85
Persons under 18 years	4 186	840	6 764	7 230	84 183	18 483	355	5 383
Percent living with two parents	67.8	38.7	85.2	34.6	82.2	62.2	78.0	87.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	221	48	179	237	4 132	616	41	91
Male and female	214	48	169	237	3 933	594	41	91
Both male	—	—	7	—	141	6	—	—
Both female	7	—	3	—	58	16	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	8 428	990	10 797	7 698	113 500	16 910	484	3 858
With one or more subfamilies	240	53	239	822	1 965	917	26	306
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of household	293	60	368	940	3 809	1 263	17	551
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	94	32	77	132	1 697	232	8	54
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
								VIRGINIA 423

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
AGE								
All persons	12 128	309 570	16 538	1 789	9 368	1 760	19 473	2 199
Under 3 years	1 083	16 301	598	116	115	32	847	93
3 and 4 years	600	9 936	467	43	66	18	473	51
5 to 9 years	1 211	23 735	1 065	155	152	120	1 067	198
10 to 14 years	777	20 743	872	161	156	149	1 073	204
15 to 17 years	441	11 085	585	77	109	59	572	104
18 and 19 years	367	9 393	473	66	1 726	168	593	94
20 to 24 years	1 520	29 563	1 035	117	3 070	223	1 815	151
25 to 29 years	1 657	36 050	1 153	139	684	161	1 908	175
30 to 34 years	1 638	33 559	1 468	148	409	152	1 550	207
35 to 39 years	845	27 455	1 147	113	391	135	1 355	184
40 to 44 years	636	22 186	980	117	290	71	1 378	180
45 to 49 years	401	17 147	1 009	87	280	76	960	143
50 to 54 years	338	12 085	951	64	201	69	908	99
55 to 59 years	204	10 585	910	112	223	99	910	69
60 to 64 years	157	9 511	883	96	291	38	934	55
65 to 74 years	155	13 432	1 797	124	657	128	1 782	111
75 years and over	98	6 804	1 145	54	548	62	1 348	81
Median age	25.2	29.7	37.4	30.7	22.9	28.4	34.5	30.7
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	903	22 359	1 033	128	2 683	300	1 540	145
Children ever born	347	6 544	374	82	64	49	645	18
Per 1,000 women	384	293	362	641	24	163	419	124
Women ever married	354	8 055	357	32	129	30	475	11
Children ever born	282	5 640	283	32	50	18	432	11
Per 1,000 women	797	700	793	1 000	388	600	909	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	1 635	32 794	1 326	170	527	168	1 643	175
Children ever born	2 723	38 473	1 805	236	311	265	2 057	305
Per 1,000 women	1 665	1 173	1 361	1 388	590	1 577	1 252	1 743
Women ever married	1 524	27 753	1 129	87	318	69	1 367	98
Children ever born	2 552	37 817	1 708	188	311	117	1 965	229
Per 1,000 women	1 675	1 363	1 513	2 161	978	1 696	1 437	2 337
Women 35 to 44 years	756	24 632	1 051	123	357	108	1 395	163
Children ever born	1 657	44 895	2 084	226	508	217	2 665	337
Per 1,000 women	2 192	1 823	1 983	1 837	1 423	2 009	1 910	2 067
No children	84	4 276	128	22	114	20	209	18
1 child	66	4 643	200	28	55	33	299	28
2 children	342	9 520	391	32	139	13	484	62
3 children	171	4 359	240	30	29	23	238	45
4 children	79	1 285	85	11	12	6	141	—
5 or more children	14	549	7	—	8	13	24	10
Women ever married	731	23 498	968	109	324	53	1 269	103
Children ever born	1 657	44 813	2 064	208	508	144	2 629	249
Per 1,000 women	2 267	1 907	2 132	1 908	1 568	2 717	2 072	2 417
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	12 128	309 570	16 538	1 789	9 368	1 760	19 473	2 199
In household	11 521	301 506	16 237	1 710	5 611	1 471	18 701	2 035
Family householder	2 733	83 540	4 847	403	1 239	392	4 961	500
Male	2 300	71 022	3 826	217	1 037	171	3 799	304
Female	433	12 518	1 021	186	202	221	1 162	196
Nonfamily householder	578	28 170	2 074	193	1 613	205	3 345	200
Male	389	14 587	797	85	595	97	1 476	87
Female	189	13 583	1 277	108	1 018	108	1 869	113
Spouse	2 618	70 491	3 965	203	1 162	169	4 072	296
Child	4 368	95 394	4 375	665	715	439	4 743	787
Other relatives	478	8 949	506	145	45	137	602	121
Nonrelatives	746	14 962	470	101	837	129	978	131
In group quarters	607	8 064	301	79	3 757	289	772	164
Persons per household	3.15	2.73	2.35	2.83	1.99	2.47	2.25	2.93
Persons per family	3.42	3.13	2.82	3.49	2.56	2.90	2.90	3.42
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	2 733	83 540	4 847	403	1 239	392	4 961	500
With own children under 18 years	1 931	44 282	1 981	204	426	152	2 170	295
With own children under 6 years	1 121	21 957	988	85	199	27	973	86
Married-couple families	2 349	72 019	3 905	210	1 130	176	3 936	279
With own children under 18 years	1 614	37 748	1 468	94	364	34	1 595	170
With own children under 6 years	986	19 723	777	21	180	—	719	54
Female householder, no husband present	270	8 452	762	183	109	196	825	165
With own children under 18 years	234	4 973	409	102	62	113	463	106
With own children under 6 years	87	1 621	157	56	19	27	190	25
Subfamilies	116	1 972	125	49	8	64	174	25
With own children under 18 years	61	1 722	73	49	—	58	166	25
Married-couple subfamilies	55	410	56	5	8	6	24	—
With own children under 18 years	—	160	4	5	—	—	16	—
Mother-child subfamilies	55	1 307	54	44	—	45	110	15
Persons under 18 years	4 112	81 800	3 587	552	598	378	4 032	650
Percent living with two parents	76.5	82.5	67.9	36.2	82.4	19.3	69.4	59.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	158	4 060	240	21	105	21	445	37
Male and female	158	3 861	240	21	105	21	435	37
Both male	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	58	—	—	—	—	10	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	3 311	111 710	6 921	596	2 852	597	8 306	700
With one or more subfamilies	80	1 932	124	33	8	63	175	22
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	149	3 768	214	52	20	52	232	49
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	13	1 689	62	7	71	14	65	28

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 557	2 744	18 235	2 292	917	1 224	659	5 157	1 494
Preprimary school	220	165	1 310	220	19	83	21	366	98
Public school	74	165	567	163	13	56	21	223	92
Elementary or high school	2 643	2 413	8 216	996	168	979	581	3 410	1 207
Public school	2 419	2 298	7 459	929	158	856	581	3 113	1 207
College	694	166	8 709	1 076	730	162	57	1 381	189
Public college	591	166	8 044	966	709	151	40	1 036	151
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 557	2 744	18 235	2 292	917	1 224	659	5 157	1 494
3 and 4 years	77	68	644	139	—	22	17	171	50
5 to 14 years	2 003	1 789	6 789	843	93	807	391	2 636	699
15 to 17 years	649	505	1 728	155	55	194	160	701	340
18 and 19 years	215	144	3 114	562	399	89	21	531	194
20 to 24 years	140	28	2 928	322	271	29	11	629	103
25 to 34 years	224	82	1 854	142	79	32	28	226	47
35 years and over	249	128	1 178	129	20	51	31	263	61
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 477	1 014	8 804	1 237	685	457	227	2 543	661
Percent enrolled in college	16.2	4.3	64.8	66.8	92.1	17.3	9.3	36.5	16.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	833	702	4 765	700	419	349	123	1 359	531
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.8	21.8	6.0	4.4	—	27.8	9.8	12.4	6.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 477	1 014	8 804	1 237	685	457	227	2 543	661
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	657	505	2 698	429	204	191	152	877	285
Some college or associate degree	341	70	3 878	580	350	62	29	948	118
Bachelor's degree or higher	64	—	1 324	71	83	—	5	137	8
Persons 25 years and over	15 142	6 411	37 235	4 025	711	3 945	1 835	15 082	3 563
Less than 5th grade	230	705	649	146	7	116	183	1 137	396
5th to 8th grade	1 723	1 291	2 178	649	18	492	407	1 886	725
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 938	1 801	3 278	819	19	865	458	2 707	788
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 498	1 749	7 113	1 210	84	1 455	552	4 629	1 072
Some college, no degree	2 154	536	6 304	569	62	552	87	2 223	284
Associate degree, occupational program	464	51	942	67	34	75	67	475	100
Associate degree, academic program	332	88	1 246	68	8	47	5	200	9
Bachelor's degree	1 286	133	8 657	367	195	235	44	1 167	128
Graduate or professional degree	517	57	6 868	130	284	108	32	658	61
Females 25 years and over	8 118	3 644	19 622	2 172	376	2 012	981	7 956	1 899
Less than 5th grade	110	361	279	52	—	49	71	582	180
5th to 8th grade	822	709	1 007	306	9	199	193	799	386
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 641	1 031	1 849	408	19	407	216	1 378	417
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 117	1 016	4 061	675	58	781	338	2 678	566
Some college, no degree	1 128	329	3 741	362	47	328	77	1 206	191
Associate degree, occupational program	232	33	616	51	27	33	25	251	38
Associate degree, academic program	195	49	714	56	8	28	5	120	9
Bachelor's degree	630	82	4 711	191	105	145	29	631	83
Graduate or professional degree	243	34	2 644	71	103	42	27	311	29
Persons 25 years and over	15 142	6 411	37 235	4 025	711	3 945	1 835	15 082	3 563
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	11.0	3.6	1.0	—	2.9	10.0	7.5	11.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.7	40.8	83.6	59.9	93.8	62.7	42.9	62.0	46.4
Percent some college or higher	31.4	13.5	64.5	29.8	82.0	25.8	12.8	31.3	16.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.9	3.0	41.7	12.3	67.4	8.7	4.1	12.1	5.3
Males 25 to 34 years	1 450	779	5 137	684	148	551	181	1 696	471
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.5	56.4	89.7	72.4	93.9	77.7	60.8	68.9	56.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	1.0	51.5	16.7	89.9	6.9	4.4	8.4	—
Females 25 to 34 years	1 371	964	5 628	661	171	526	205	1 785	490
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.5	68.2	91.5	88.4	100.0	76.2	75.6	78.9	71.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.1	1.9	49.0	21.2	70.2	9.9	—	15.9	6.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	19 531	9 979	55 274	6 310	1 558	5 513	2 671	21 294	5 354
Speak a language other than English	610	267	2 077	135	1 093	80	17	598	75
5 to 17 years	119	116	280	36	102	—	12	54	26
18 to 64 years	370	139	1 605	93	975	47	—	472	49
65 to 74 years	58	4	144	6	16	10	5	37	—
75 years and over	63	8	48	—	—	23	—	35	—
Do not speak English "very well"	237	116	513	32	447	29	5	186	40
5 to 17 years	36	74	83	—	74	—	5	29	14
18 to 64 years	163	41	430	32	373	24	—	118	26
65 to 74 years	10	1	—	—	—	5	—	19	—
75 years and over	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	50	7	99	—	100	—	—	26	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	19 110	9 870	50 727	5 229	962	5 489	2 671	19 428	4 930
In linguistically isolated households	57	11	245	—	190	—	—	26	—
5 to 17 years	—	2	49	—	13	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	28	9	196	—	177	—	—	16	—
65 to 74 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
75 years and over	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 317	6 331	41 270	4 400	1 400	3 821	1 716	14 306	3 704
With a mobility or self-care limitation	633	822	1 115	345	48	239	176	735	242
With a mobility limitation	311	204	530	76	—	134	65	353	124
In labor force	33	47	76	6	—	48	25	65	3
With a self-care limitation	480	740	833	317	48	162	152	581	169
With a work disability	1 095	736	2 091	312	9	298	269	1 270	345
In labor force	362	211	1 005	156	—	97	85	440	51
Prevented from working	620	496	946	140	9	165	153	717	269
No work disability	11 222	5 595	39 179	4 088	1 391	3 523	1 447	13 036	3 359
In labor force	8 563	4 568	29 112	3 235	668	2 817	1 160	10 391	2 648
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 527	762	3 445	417	16	428	229	1 513	377
With a mobility or self-care limitation	388	158	343	58	—	56	41	210	52
With a mobility limitation	244	72	264	32	—	50	35	162	40
With a self-care limitation	237	131	198	42	—	27	33	134	23
Persons 75 years and over	1 705	581	1 924	247	—	287	199	1 054	243
With a mobility or self-care limitation	559	228	523	87	—	111	45	410	78
With a mobility limitation	455	162	475	75	—	90	33	342	71
With a self-care limitation	333	140	227	79	—	50	45	248	42

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County				Augusta County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 051	727	24 126	4 207	3 800	5 652	20 959	11 461	542
Preprimary school	132	31	2 322	267	167	359	2 091	755	45
Public school	89	29	978	152	107	257	828	507	45
Elementary or high school	1 529	617	9 922	2 338	1 709	3 633	8 018	8 791	313
Public school	1 474	617	8 295	2 200	1 534	3 363	6 540	8 424	299
College	390	79	11 882	1 602	1 924	1 660	10 850	1 915	184
Public college	292	75	6 165	1 091	972	908	5 632	1 572	171
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 051	727	24 126	4 207	3 800	5 652	20 959	11 461	542
3 and 4 years	66	10	1 311	178	72	238	1 132	222	22
5 to 14 years	1 119	446	8 074	1 781	1 173	2 198	6 896	6 739	158
15 to 17 years	397	159	2 083	417	334	770	1 695	2 026	86
18 and 19 years	169	32	1 235	232	302	384	1 020	860	35
20 to 24 years	126	14	3 805	373	600	649	3 467	583	80
25 to 34 years	77	32	4 529	786	940	897	3 998	503	80
35 years and over	97	34	3 089	440	379	516	2 751	528	81
Persons 18 to 24 years	774	244	13 767	2 256	1 454	3 687	11 964	4 556	268
Percent enrolled in college	29.3	6.6	32.9	20.3	48.6	16.4	34.9	21.5	35.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	544	167	3 357	752	618	1 188	2 801	2 907	122
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.8	7.8	6.4	8.1	4.5	20.7	4.4	8.3	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	774	244	13 767	2 256	1 454	3 687	11 964	4 556	268
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	282	112	2 552	1 038	332	726	2 204	2 082	166
Some college or associate degree	319	15	3 920	652	384	610	3 519	1 201	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	—	5 707	235	410	254	5 549	201	—
Persons 25 years and over	6 432	1 715	99 941	12 004	7 823	13 675	92 325	34 850	1 464
Less than 5th grade	131	134	948	306	452	1 552	400	684	100
5th to 8th grade	934	390	2 491	732	411	1 976	1 435	3 951	227
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 134	454	4 732	1 863	724	2 501	3 432	5 780	491
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 493	506	13 429	2 833	1 206	2 413	12 046	13 528	413
Some college, no degree	774	153	15 860	2 682	981	1 707	14 880	4 994	153
Associate degree, occupational program	204	10	1 808	298	162	371	1 585	1 190	29
Associate degree, academic program	100	19	2 526	241	214	330	2 332	529	—
Bachelor's degree	507	44	31 178	1 806	2 109	1 565	30 162	2 770	32
Graduate or professional degree	155	5	26 969	1 243	1 564	1 260	26 053	1 424	19
Females 25 years and over	3 370	933	51 787	5 990	4 103	6 389	48 099	17 780	430
Less than 5th grade	45	61	479	107	284	683	200	244	6
5th to 8th grade	424	185	1 360	457	246	850	919	1 834	66
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	639	276	2 596	849	379	1 057	2 029	2 834	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 399	288	8 724	1 378	695	1 302	7 952	7 171	153
Some college, no degree	406	81	9 308	1 367	497	783	8 813	2 694	62
Associate degree, occupational program	90	8	1 095	161	108	214	946	610	11
Associate degree, academic program	53	10	1 679	110	114	191	1 562	343	—
Bachelor's degree	252	19	16 064	1 017	1 132	724	15 594	1 421	18
Graduate or professional degree	62	5	10 482	544	648	585	10 084	629	11
Persons 25 years and over	6 432	1 715	99 941	12 004	7 823	13 675	92 325	34 850	1 464
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	.78	.9	2.5	5.8	11.3	.4	2.0	6.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.8	43.0	91.8	75.8	79.7	55.9	94.3	70.1	44.1
Percent some college or higher	27.1	13.5	78.4	52.2	64.3	38.3	81.2	31.3	15.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	2.9	58.2	25.4	47.0	20.7	60.9	12.0	3.5
Males 25 to 34 years	673	233	16 702	2 763	1 697	3 925	14 713	4 362	501
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.3	68.2	92.5	80.2	80.3	50.7	97.2	77.6	40.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.3	9.9	65.4	22.4	57.6	17.7	70.9	12.2	1.6
Females 25 to 34 years	721	255	16 407	2 510	1 653	3 102	14 721	4 254	120
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	71.4	95.2	88.1	84.2	61.8	98.1	86.4	87.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.7	—	68.8	30.9	50.7	21.3	73.6	14.7	10.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	8 862	2 598	124 497	16 743	10 859	20 720	113 305	48 942	1 976
Speak a language other than English	145	39	20 116	2 720	9 074	18 903	10 271	1 035	32
5 to 17 years	6	17	2 593	463	1 295	2 889	1 051	318	15
18 to 64 years	93	22	15 791	2 216	7 308	15 325	7 849	638	17
65 to 74 years	20	—	1 016	21	283	382	780	37	—
75 years and over	26	—	716	20	188	207	591	42	—
Do not speak English "very well"	55	4	8 741	995	4 506	12 364	2 817	266	—
5 to 17 years	2	—	661	194	447	1 147	192	113	—
18 to 64 years	23	4	7 387	781	3 684	10 759	2 198	138	—
65 to 74 years	7	—	385	13	199	311	200	—	—
75 years and over	23	—	308	7	176	147	227	15	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	15	3	2 364	275	1 124	2 924	911	13	—
Person 5 years and over in households	8 728	2 557	121 680	15 500	10 753	20 515	110 621	48 189	1 125
In linguistically isolated households	16	4	5 835	538	2 856	9 232	1 605	13	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	910	95	431	1 573	264	—	—
18 to 64 years	7	4	4 509	430	2 180	7 346	1 122	7	—
65 to 74 years	1	—	238	13	123	249	85	—	—
75 years and over	8	—	178	—	122	64	134	6	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 971	1 730	94 150	11 967	8 941	16 977	85 065	34 171	761
With a mobility or self-care limitation	223	215	2 438	761	554	853	1 891	1 270	61
With a mobility limitation	105	69	1 243	245	80	324	1 011	582	44
In labor force	24	3	630	95	33	229	453	142	—
With a self-care limitation	171	180	1 642	600	507	653	1 243	941	37
With a work disability	563	202	4 584	775	247	510	4 288	2 799	112
In labor force	256	48	2 757	390	97	337	2 529	1 199	29
Prevented from working	272	152	1 423	356	101	124	1 393	1 343	83
No work disability	5 408	1 528	89 566	11 192	8 694	16 467	80 777	31 372	649
In labor force	4 387	1 273	78 892	9 858	6 838	13 988	71 453	25 797	538
Persons 65 to 74 years	797	191	9 659	777	357	430	9 381	3 751	116
With a mobility or self-care limitation	103	24	728	107	54	40	696	461	25
With a mobility limitation	54	18	518	90	34	6	512	332	18
With a self-care limitation	80	18	366	69	28	40	334	271	7
Persons 75 years and over	576	97	6 922	468	203	241	6 767	2 152	75
With a mobility or self-care limitation	173	23	1 632	150	89	76	1 576	746	32
With a mobility limitation	155	23	1 464	141	74	76	1 408	643	32
With a self-care limitation	69	17	832	93	52	38	814	439	17

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 322	829	5 374	245	1 354	2 939	1 626	1 187	9 428	1 757
Preprimary school	672	74	450	—	140	91	65	66	604	112
Public school	314	65	336	—	80	89	43	45	337	97
Elementary or high school	6 957	659	3 851	206	989	1 943	1 258	966	6 498	1 489
Public school	6 431	645	3 602	206	785	1 908	1 113	926	5 975	1 459
College	1 693	96	1 073	39	225	905	303	155	2 326	156
Public college	1 245	68	884	39	205	543	244	147	1 308	113
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	9 322	829	5 374	245	1 354	2 939	1 626	1 187	9 428	1 757
3 and 4 years	345	38	175	—	70	89	32	6	278	35
5 to 14 years	5 245	486	2 901	114	751	1 244	858	652	4 826	1 062
15 to 17 years	1 677	118	966	62	253	349	306	197	1 647	361
18 and 19 years	455	61	485	32	53	365	103	88	678	101
20 to 24 years	547	20	290	3	35	467	66	47	740	25
25 to 34 years	480	27	210	6	61	252	141	137	599	82
35 years and over	573	79	347	28	131	173	120	60	660	91
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 267	302	1 947	107	495	1 496	570	512	4 200	636
Percent enrolled in college	21.8	10.6	27.2	27.1	12.3	49.0	15.4	7.0	27.6	5.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 052	231	1 365	68	263	786	378	306	2 276	421
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.6	11.3	7.1	—	12.2	10.8	7.1	9.8	9.5	9.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 267	302	1 947	107	495	1 496	570	512	4 200	636
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 291	153	841	23	245	334	225	198	1 337	282
Some college or associate degree	1 093	26	525	50	118	667	129	65	1 509	115
Bachelor's degree or higher	78	—	87	—	8	62	16	12	362	11
Persons 25 years and over	28 596	2 411	16 321	722	4 770	5 418	5 268	3 452	26 639	4 209
Less than 5th grade	558	98	362	69	167	480	219	485	649	265
5th to 8th grade	3 391	651	1 706	156	630	1 210	869	659	3 156	664
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 370	620	2 173	173	871	1 685	822	998	4 741	986
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 874	753	5 642	193	1 643	1 143	1 867	963	7 985	1 466
Some college, no degree	4 845	136	2 990	86	747	469	772	198	4 679	494
Associate degree, occupational program	1 043	35	627	1	114	73	122	28	942	45
Associate degree, academic program	818	19	519	34	170	71	25	2	756	67
Bachelor's degree	3 017	45	1 636	10	294	168	372	76	2 434	147
Graduate or professional degree	1 680	54	666	—	134	119	200	43	1 297	75
Females 25 years and over	14 532	1 207	8 294	300	2 424	2 727	2 553	1 545	13 796	2 227
Less than 5th grade	254	28	152	13	38	194	92	189	324	111
5th to 8th grade	1 444	324	710	83	309	578	329	310	1 373	319
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 224	276	1 117	63	457	808	404	351	2 402	533
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 840	394	3 069	94	839	565	921	484	4 615	776
Some college, no degree	2 676	81	1 508	34	420	274	416	118	2 469	268
Associate degree, occupational program	660	35	353	1	65	51	66	22	476	29
Associate degree, academic program	364	10	283	6	74	49	12	2	418	34
Bachelor's degree	1 338	26	807	6	176	120	213	35	1 125	113
Graduate or professional degree	732	33	295	—	46	88	100	34	594	44
Persons 25 years and over	28 596	2 411	16 321	722	4 770	5 418	5 268	3 452	26 639	4 209
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	4.1	2.2	9.6	3.5	8.9	4.2	14.0	2.4	6.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.9	43.2	74.0	44.9	65.0	37.7	63.7	37.9	67.9	54.5
Percent some college or higher	39.9	12.0	39.4	18.1	30.6	16.6	28.3	10.1	37.9	19.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.4	4.1	14.1	1.4	9.0	5.3	10.9	3.4	14.0	5.3
Males 25 to 34 years	3 431	386	1 850	123	491	772	653	709	3 341	625
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	54.7	81.0	65.9	76.0	46.4	72.9	43.9	76.3	76.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.8	6.0	11.5	—	11.2	1.8	4.7	3.2	15.4	1.3
Females 25 to 34 years	3 574	298	1 799	26	376	673	480	423	3 323	619
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	72.1	87.8	80.8	85.4	61.2	80.2	76.4	85.1	80.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.2	3.7	14.1	—	10.4	9.1	17.7	5.0	17.6	10.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	39 139	3 356	22 427	1 010	6 309	8 682	7 074	4 865	37 827	6 377
Speak a language other than English	781	16	472	11	150	300	173	75	782	128
5 to 17 years	227	—	100	7	50	48	20	14	185	36
18 to 64 years	508	16	338	4	71	249	153	49	540	92
65 to 74 years	24	—	34	—	18	2	—	6	24	—
75 years and over	22	—	—	—	11	1	—	6	33	—
Do not speak English "very well"	243	9	163	11	31	125	23	46	254	60
5 to 17 years	97	—	42	7	12	36	—	8	42	9
18 to 64 years	140	9	110	4	19	86	23	26	199	51
65 to 74 years	—	—	11	—	—	2	—	6	5	—
75 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	8	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	25	—	9	—	3	11	—	6	73	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	38 919	3 285	22 115	739	6 079	7 632	6 589	4 220	37 648	6 274
In linguistically isolated households	33	—	14	—	7	22	—	6	82	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	—	9	—
18 to 64 years	33	—	12	—	5	11	—	—	68	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	27 803	2 252	15 887	448	3 958	5 590	4 442	2 845	27 122	4 228
With a mobility or self-care limitation	924	161	547	13	192	742	183	163	1 177	314
With a mobility limitation	435	70	291	8	83	241	124	64	536	137
In labor force	54	19	37	3	11	68	33	8	97	18
With a self-care limitation	690	118	341	10	151	644	113	117	862	260
With a work disability	2 206	219	1 225	44	444	570	612	252	2 233	445
In labor force	838	61	423	3	136	148	187	46	752	145
Prevented from working	1 135	148	637	41	294	344	367	199	1 220	271
No work disability	25 597	2 033	14 662	404	3 514	5 020	3 830	2 593	24 889	3 783
In labor force	20 968	1 699	12 157	303	2 841	3 493	2 954	1 973	20 575	3 090
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 099	337	1 747	89	780	664	700	389	2 966	527
With a mobility or self-care limitation	290	72	232	8	143	267	81	78	412	126
With a mobility limitation	229	38	169	8	102	170	48	64	258	69
With a self-care limitation	191	57	122	—	89	205	56	47	252	103
Persons 75 years and over	1 811	153	1 009	57	417	430	505	228	1 655	230
With a mobility or self-care limitation	574	55	268	36	126	171	164	81	570	99
With a mobility limitation	523	47	231	28	111	132	145	61	495	83
With a self-care limitation	274	55	151	23	95	114	82	57	364	77

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 543	1 651	361	928	1 421	1 144	48 019	9 654	1 367
Preprimary school	219	57	17	26	44	44	4 666	563	47
Public school	118	51	4	26	44	44	2 840	388	35
Elementary or high school	1 851	1 439	268	764	1 153	952	33 756	5 895	1 004
Public school	1 733	1 435	177	744	1 109	952	31 992	5 768	976
College	473	155	76	138	196	148	9 597	3 196	316
Public college	418	124	67	127	174	148	8 296	2 674	238
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 543	1 651	361	928	1 421	1 144	48 019	9 654	1 367
3 and 4 years	82	19	17	5	30	28	2 087	236	12
5 to 14 years	1 507	997	196	583	815	625	27 003	4 650	772
15 to 17 years	400	376	72	168	300	227	7 637	1 244	191
18 and 19 years	116	97	—	73	86	91	3 075	1 327	115
20 to 24 years	145	80	21	50	47	47	2 736	1 058	120
25 to 34 years	120	18	26	—	44	58	2 563	568	74
35 years and over	173	64	29	49	99	68	2 918	571	83
Persons 18 to 24 years	989	788	116	363	569	482	14 130	3 593	330
Percent enrolled in college	20.3	12.6	18.1	24.0	13.7	14.9	29.6	59.0	50.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	572	483	85	254	384	332	9 634	2 456	246
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.7	10.8	29.4	9.1	13.0	16.3	8.9	4.7	5.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	989	788	116	363	569	482	14 130	3 593	330
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	427	441	27	150	221	205	4 310	872	56
Some college or associate degree	251	84	30	105	113	77	5 195	1 990	124
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	15	—	13	7	5	1 243	201	56
Persons 25 years and over	7 644	4 497	1 289	2 605	5 195	2 543	112 552	14 601	2 298
Less than 5th grade	198	316	14	196	266	248	743	169	136
5th to 8th grade	959	665	106	421	934	545	4 973	653	108
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 419	1 404	248	726	1 060	651	11 678	1 858	150
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 702	1 531	332	860	1 715	736	29 740	3 783	336
Some college, no degree	1 188	366	329	197	614	197	25 238	3 632	292
Associate degree, occupational program	206	47	49	44	115	30	3 585	533	49
Associate degree, academic program	97	31	30	18	84	41	3 391	408	76
Bachelor's degree	651	72	140	100	299	81	23 527	2 541	539
Graduate or professional degree	224	65	41	43	108	14	9 677	1 024	612
Females 25 years and over	3 848	2 360	680	1 388	2 716	1 323	58 240	7 922	1 291
Less than 5th grade	57	116	—	75	87	77	361	45	95
5th to 8th grade	472	377	45	193	430	220	2 235	319	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	737	601	128	345	577	380	6 078	847	110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 355	898	187	488	966	387	17 206	2 005	227
Some college, no degree	623	257	179	144	337	140	13 641	2 030	158
Associate degree, occupational program	134	27	19	22	59	16	2 110	327	28
Associate degree, academic program	51	13	17	18	31	32	1 990	216	76
Bachelor's degree	320	39	86	70	163	62	11 055	1 503	340
Graduate or professional degree	99	32	19	33	66	9	3 564	630	177
Persons 25 years and over	7 644	4 497	1 289	2 605	5 195	2 543	112 552	14 601	2 298
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	7.0	1.1	7.5	5.1	9.8	.7	1.2	5.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.3	47.0	71.5	48.4	56.5	43.2	84.5	81.6	82.9
Percent some college or higher	31.0	12.9	45.7	15.4	23.5	14.3	58.1	55.7	68.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	3.0	14.0	5.5	7.8	3.7	29.5	24.4	50.1
Males 25 to 34 years	1 063	560	154	323	531	249	15 282	2 307	194
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.5	50.7	81.2	59.1	74.4	73.1	87.1	86.6	82.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	1.6	13.0	4.3	5.8	—	29.5	21.2	48.5
Females 25 to 34 years	1 042	641	157	357	516	330	16 693	2 885	277
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	78.6	83.4	77.3	83.7	69.1	92.1	93.5	76.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.0	3.4	22.9	7.8	7.2	4.2	30.2	29.2	45.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	10 739	6 769	1 679	3 756	6 943	3 929	163 315	24 536	3 655
Speak a language other than English	269	167	83	90	105	67	4 811	866	2 979
5 to 17 years	49	60	25	26	20	25	1 265	148	731
18 to 64 years	195	93	58	53	69	35	3 274	695	2 176
65 to 74 years	8	2	—	11	—	7	174	7	44
75 years and over	17	12	—	—	16	—	98	16	28
Do not speak English "very well"	71	38	31	63	23	38	1 176	233	1 369
5 to 17 years	12	13	21	18	3	25	324	28	271
18 to 64 years	59	18	10	34	13	13	758	205	1 048
65 to 74 years	—	2	—	11	—	—	43	—	29
75 years and over	—	5	—	—	7	—	51	—	21
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	11	2	—	12	—	—	157	43	228
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 630	6 600	1 679	3 756	6 822	3 917	162 701	22 719	3 642
In linguistically isolated households	26	2	—	19	—	—	311	70	686
5 to 17 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	63	15	211
18 to 64 years	20	—	—	19	—	—	193	55	446
65 to 74 years	—	2	—	—	—	—	27	—	13
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	16
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 446	4 567	1 296	2 647	4 471	2 560	119 717	17 434	2 630
With a mobility or self-care limitation	415	460	63	268	221	254	2 894	1 279	90
With a mobility limitation	206	135	31	46	117	98	1 430	353	40
In labor force	21	38	—	5	6	19	388	107	10
With a self-care limitation	282	373	40	234	155	213	1 953	1 081	50
With a work disability	598	441	157	249	495	287	5 871	969	91
In labor force	190	116	54	62	193	61	2 878	410	32
Prevented from working	356	298	87	153	263	203	2 408	490	39
No work disability	6 848	4 126	1 139	2 398	3 976	2 273	113 846	16 465	2 539
In labor force	5 579	3 278	954	1 880	3 141	1 785	95 885	13 723	2 048
Persons 65 to 74 years	840	531	77	323	842	338	7 937	750	55
With a mobility or self-care limitation	135	82	7	75	92	76	812	146	5
With a mobility limitation	96	63	—	54	53	18	629	66	5
With a self-care limitation	76	48	7	51	70	61	445	103	5
Persons 75 years and over	504	281	79	123	542	249	3 266	389	35
With a mobility or self-care limitation	179	91	—	56	180	93	1 099	136	28
With a mobility limitation	160	68	—	34	140	69	981	115	20
With a self-care limitation	95	72	—	22	83	64	633	88	21

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	682	47 526	2 167	241	5 111	1 127	1 023	789	2 739	1 738
Preprimary school	39	4 641	170	11	475	37	44	60	186	79
Public school	32	2 822	112	11	252	37	15	60	103	58
Elementary or high school	480	33 401	1 644	207	3 917	969	853	656	2 048	1 443
Public school	454	31 658	1 483	171	3 560	969	631	635	1 846	1 432
College	163	9 484	353	23	719	121	126	73	505	216
Public college	158	8 183	243	16	585	94	112	65	429	202
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	682	47 526	2 167	241	5 111	1 127	1 023	789	2 739	1 738
3 and 4 years	17	2 080	92	11	223	—	8	4	88	47
5 to 14 years	381	26 728	1 286	148	3 044	748	609	492	1 567	957
15 to 17 years	102	7 559	337	54	850	168	269	145	460	325
18 and 19 years	41	3 045	112	9	307	71	34	22	268	154
20 to 24 years	42	2 694	59	—	170	21	16	27	118	79
25 to 34 years	43	2 534	120	8	252	41	47	51	150	79
35 years and over	56	2 886	161	11	265	78	40	48	88	97
Persons 18 to 24 years	173	14 035	904	55	2 004	494	320	269	1 201	769
Percent enrolled in college	33.5	29.5	11.4	10.9	14.5	.4	11.6	8.6	22.0	12.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	132	9 556	529	59	1 073	216	250	197	733	494
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.2	8.9	21.6	—	18.8	14.8	5.2	24.4	7.2	15.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	173	14 035	904	55	2 004	494	320	269	1 201	769
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41	4 296	347	32	894	237	89	114	479	289
Some college or associate degree	65	5 150	271	16	413	33	72	23	366	133
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	1 236	27	—	109	—	75	14	44	13
Persons 25 years and over	1 229	111 622	7 548	763	14 656	2 883	3 236	1 878	9 062	4 857
Less than 5th grade	32	711	106	48	328	171	100	164	200	306
5th to 8th grade	34	4 955	676	154	1 658	697	382	448	921	1 015
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	121	11 587	910	190	2 257	734	540	537	1 895	1 331
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	254	29 547	2 648	201	4 983	822	1 091	475	3 337	1 388
Some college, no degree	297	25 017	1 428	101	2 280	251	494	165	1 373	466
Associate degree, occupational program	42	3 551	129	6	391	41	61	11	173	27
Associate degree, academic program	51	3 361	182	—	379	29	62	12	254	64
Bachelor's degree	283	23 302	1 065	51	1 579	97	323	48	625	176
Graduate or professional degree	115	9 591	404	12	801	41	183	18	284	84
Females 25 years and over	698	57 676	3 903	389	7 673	1 551	1 682	1 020	4 586	2 609
Less than 5th grade	25	336	55	22	144	109	40	54	68	97
5th to 8th grade	19	2 221	341	88	776	328	195	217	370	504
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	53	6 034	483	123	1 238	358	280	323	1 007	701
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	173	17 069	1 378	87	2 807	497	604	280	1 794	780
Some college, no degree	165	13 503	809	39	1 139	158	241	85	714	303
Associate degree, occupational program	33	2 085	24	—	221	27	28	5	82	21
Associate degree, academic program	36	1 975	124	—	214	7	30	12	84	50
Bachelor's degree	147	10 919	534	18	809	34	162	44	359	121
Graduate or professional degree	47	3 534	155	12	325	33	102	—	108	32
Persons 25 years and over	1 229	111 622	7 548	763	14 656	2 883	3 236	1 878	9 062	4 857
Percent less than 5th grade	2.6	.6	1.4	6.3	2.2	5.9	3.1	8.7	2.2	6.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8	84.5	77.6	48.6	71.0	44.4	68.4	38.8	66.7	45.4
Percent some college or higher	64.1	58.1	42.5	22.3	37.0	15.9	34.7	13.5	29.9	16.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.4	29.5	19.5	8.3	16.2	4.8	15.6	3.5	10.0	5.4
Males 25 to 34 years	236	15 128	891	133	1 919	310	371	210	1 139	622
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.1	87.2	79.8	97.0	81.4	69.4	79.0	41.9	76.8	52.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.0	29.6	17.6	15.0	15.4	5.2	16.4	—	5.0	—
Females 25 to 34 years	281	16 475	895	81	1 977	470	358	248	1 154	642
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.8	92.1	88.5	81.5	88.0	64.7	84.1	68.5	81.2	79.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.6	30.2	20.7	9.9	15.3	3.2	19.3	4.0	10.7	6.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 920	161 920	10 234	1 035	20 818	4 340	4 460	2 812	12 420	7 042
Speak a language other than English	931	4 146	199	70	545	53	143	59	237	160
5 to 17 years	160	1 148	10	38	122	9	23	27	28	75
18 to 64 years	735	2 754	132	30	333	44	109	32	183	78
65 to 74 years	21	161	29	—	51	—	—	—	25	7
75 years and over	15	83	28	2	39	—	11	—	1	—
Do not speak English "very well"	272	986	33	—	179	24	37	16	100	32
5 to 17 years	43	281	—	—	36	—	11	5	9	19
18 to 64 years	214	626	21	—	101	24	15	11	79	13
65 to 74 years	—	43	8	—	28	—	—	—	12	—
75 years and over	15	36	4	—	14	—	11	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	52	148	18	—	25	7	—	—	18	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 920	161 306	9 986	925	20 380	4 265	4 419	2 807	12 343	6 841
In linguistically isolated households	98	256	21	—	36	7	—	—	18	—
5 to 17 years	29	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	61	175	17	—	9	7	—	—	18	—
65 to 74 years	—	27	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	8	20	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 410	118 706	7 137	595	14 110	3 006	2 985	1 784	8 812	4 803
With a mobility or self-care limitation	62	2 856	233	74	500	228	169	241	344	358
With a mobility limitation	26	1 413	96	48	165	114	89	63	83	144
In labor force	9	388	29	6	34	29	30	15	16	14
With a self-care limitation	62	1 915	160	44	410	170	114	201	297	292
With a work disability	30	5 849	524	99	1 170	326	264	170	485	575
In labor force	—	2 878	259	35	578	90	107	40	181	149
Prevented from working	30	2 386	213	55	503	227	151	125	273	395
No work disability	1 380	112 857	6 613	496	12 940	2 680	2 721	1 614	8 327	4 228
In labor force	1 159	95 075	5 328	456	10 587	2 186	2 126	1 252	6 700	3 488
Persons 65 to 74 years	26	7 919	822	88	1 597	265	455	263	1 130	564
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	812	67	11	266	49	56	49	149	91
With a mobility limitation	—	629	53	2	141	27	44	19	125	59
With a self-care limitation	—	445	29	11	183	43	27	47	101	45
Persons 75 years and over	15	3 251	555	83	1 063	115	283	206	538	312
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	1 087	161	20	338	55	80	77	118	79
With a mobility limitation	8	973	129	20	298	41	75	77	90	71
With a self-care limitation	12	621	94	4	182	51	40	40	72	69

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Pacific Islander	Asian or Pacific	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 118	690	169 013	19 903	636	23 004	14 338	159 971	9 824	1 331	
Preprimary school	110	44	17 164	1 550	8	1 107	882	16 511	942	69	
Public school	54	44	6 526	938	8	450	338	6 310	435	69	
Elementary or high school	811	573	101 647	12 583	493	15 054	9 534	95 797	7 287	1 048	
Public school	729	573	89 211	11 861	464	13 740	8 420	84 097	6 515	1 048	
College	197	73	50 202	5 770	135	6 843	3 922	47 663	1 595	214	
Public college	184	72	39 006	4 627	85	5 023	2 993	37 101	1 300	191	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 118	690	169 013	19 903	636	23 004	14 338	159 971	9 824	1 331	
3 and 4 years	34	12	8 553	877	—	623	520	8 196	398	20	
5 to 14 years	644	439	80 469	9 255	337	10 577	6 801	75 993	5 798	813	
15 to 17 years	202	68	24 770	2 692	130	3 547	1 863	23 674	1 625	155	
18 and 19 years	49	34	11 071	1 339	34	2 028	1 018	10 528	561	89	
20 to 24 years	65	22	15 387	1 761	13	2 354	1 286	14 596	441	73	
25 to 34 years	55	47	14 540	2 304	63	2 248	1 586	13 621	383	75	
35 years and over	69	68	14 223	1 675	59	1 627	1 264	13 363	618	106	
Persons 18 to 24 years	339	354	60 009	8 374	277	6 870	7 564	55 857	3 463	600	
Percent enrolled in college	27.4	8.5	36.3	25.8	4.7	45.9	20.7	37.2	19.8	16.3	
Persons 16 to 19 years	254	157	32 481	4 070	158	4 868	3 111	30 764	2 136	300	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.5	36.3	5.3	8.8	13.9	4.3	19.0	4.7	11.6	4.7	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	339	354	60 009	8 374	277	6 870	7 564	55 857	3 463	600	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	147	159	13 246	2 583	112	1 513	1 627	12 373	1 523	324	
Some college or associate degree	87	24	25 239	3 054	12	2 581	1 808	24 080	1 013	156	
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	7	12 481	507	20	1 092	482	12 148	218	—	
Persons 25 years and over	3 835	2 060	449 992	37 114	1 460	42 018	29 157	431 277	27 650	3 435	
Less than 5th grade	63	157	2 741	445	25	1 407	2 280	1 730	467	203	
5th to 8th grade	324	443	7 080	1 225	83	1 810	3 038	5 751	1 805	562	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	625	470	19 394	4 356	176	3 361	3 516	17 597	2 623	860	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 244	603	72 692	9 108	263	7 699	5 595	69 233	8 314	1 140	
Some college, no degree	602	194	86 398	8 964	371	5 937	5 276	82 631	6 104	385	
Associate degree, occupational program	91	53	12 015	1 017	53	1 569	853	11 428	789	19	
Associate degree, academic program	45	9	16 155	1 393	61	1 486	1 060	15 376	983	113	
Bachelor's degree	606	111	135 980	6 412	249	11 527	4 284	132 626	4 533	116	
Graduate or professional degree	235	20	97 537	4 194	179	7 222	3 255	94 905	2 032	37	
Females 25 years and over	2 070	1 120	230 641	17 741	773	22 264	14 912	220 573	13 988	1 765	
Less than 5th grade	15	86	1 339	166	16	982	999	924	170	101	
5th to 8th grade	143	226	4 122	625	32	1 292	1 414	3 444	843	292	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	305	235	10 857	1 621	78	1 978	1 767	9 808	1 396	507	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	810	308	46 887	4 416	143	4 707	3 489	44 646	4 519	581	
Some college, no degree	293	131	50 995	4 424	236	3 144	2 817	48 831	3 205	145	
Associate degree, occupational program	40	39	8 129	605	43	851	491	7 751	466	—	
Associate degree, academic program	26	2	10 418	736	45	793	683	9 890	517	59	
Bachelor's degree	318	74	67 607	3 381	103	5 873	2 063	65 997	2 186	67	
Graduate or professional degree	120	19	30 287	1 767	77	2 644	1 189	29 282	686	13	
Persons 25 years and over	3 835	2 060	449 992	37 114	1 460	42 018	29 157	431 277	27 650	3 435	
Percent less than 5th grade	1.6	.6	1.2	1.7	3.3	.7	.4	1.7	5.9		
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.6	48.1	93.5	83.8	80.5	84.3	69.7	94.2	82.3	52.7	
Percent some college or higher	41.2	18.8	77.4	59.2	62.5	66.0	50.5	78.1	52.2	19.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.9	6.4	51.9	28.6	29.3	44.6	25.9	52.8	23.7	4.5	
Males 25 to 34 years	369	256	62 144	8 516	243	6 318	6 552	58 519	3 768	541	
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.9	64.8	93.8	80.8	72.8	87.4	60.5	95.5	87.8	79.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.0	2.0	52.6	17.7	28.4	42.5	19.1	54.3	18.2	5.0	
Females 25 to 34 years	364	281	62 957	7 277	222	7 036	6 075	59 229	3 868	474	
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.0	81.1	95.5	91.6	79.7	88.2	71.2	96.5	90.7	78.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	16.4	51.1	26.3	19.8	42.5	20.2	52.8	22.3	6.1	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	5 078	3 043	620 947	58 137	2 223	63 827	46 030	592 123	39 183	5 091	
Speak a language other than English	154	32	67 749	5 746	474	54 766	37 773	45 639	1 651	157	
5 to 17 years	42	12	12 157	1 032	85	10 932	6 731	8 220	201	7	
18 to 64 years	82	15	50 922	4 636	365	41 689	29 835	33 651	1 189	138	
65 to 74 years	5	—	2 968	61	16	1 533	786	2 367	131	—	
75 years and over	25	5	1 702	17	8	612	421	1 401	130	12	
Do not speak English "very well"	35	7	21 687	1 686	246	27 003	20 148	11 252	400	63	
5 to 17 years	8	—	2 767	429	46	3 538	2 173	1 640	53	—	
18 to 64 years	10	7	16 805	1 226	192	21 719	17 029	8 165	286	51	
65 to 74 years	5	—	1 199	24	—	1 194	563	800	39	—	
75 years and over	12	—	916	7	8	552	383	647	22	12	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	8	3	3 561	238	80	4 904	3 781	1 598	26	18	
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 985	2 992	614 378	51 045	2 093	63 657	45 368	585 855	38 438	4 829	
In linguistically isolated households	8	3	10 404	575	266	15 738	13 086	3 783	50	31	
5 to 17 years	—	—	1 898	66	113	3 605	2 174	780	16	—	
18 to 64 years	—	3	7 779	509	153	11 357	10 434	2 580	34	31	
65 to 74 years	—	—	437	—	—	632	295	274	—	—	
75 years and over	8	—	290	—	—	144	183	149	—	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 245	1 992	462 933	37 272	1 539	48 896	35 584	440 860	27 604	3 323	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	161	154	7 829	1 211	48	2 038	1 078	7 294	635	269	
With a mobility limitation	64	55	4 087	381	13	897	269	3 949	306	121	
In labor force	13	19	1 466	110	8	430	164	1 396	66	30	
With a self-care limitation	128	139	5 550	1 010	35	1 738	918	5 109	479	197	
With a work disability	198	196	19 506	1 956	104	1 434	908	18 971	1 457	417	
In labor force	63	82	11 537	1 109	46	692	590	11 173	691	186	
Prevented from working	115	84	5 613	668	42	589	233	5 495	565	193	
No work disability	3 047	1 796	443 427	35 316	1 435	47 462	34 676	421 889	26 147	2 906	
In labor force	2 386	1 497	376 676	30 957	1 249	37 845	29 631	358 305	21 878	2 342	
Persons 65 to 74 years	584	225	32 955	1 021	54	1 585	898	32 250	2 265	294	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	30	2 555	139	5	302	117	2 447	258	6	
With a mobility limitation	59	18	1 986	118	5	236	81	1 914	177	—	
With a self-care limitation	60	18	1 351	53	—	107	61	1 299	195	6	
Persons 75 years and over	412	198	13 757	488	46	617	477	13 416	1 392	198	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10										

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 089	707	7 781	1 033	10 219	6 398	836	1 958	856	
Preprimary school	107	24	278	15	702	487	55	180	21	
Public school	66	6	221	15	392	297	55	79	21	
Elementary or high school	1 508	638	5 361	922	7 687	4 816	648	1 388	727	
Public school	1 446	632	5 031	908	7 319	4 499	628	1 020	687	
College	474	45	2 142	96	1 830	1 095	133	390	108	
Public college	422	40	863	52	1 477	809	125	308	108	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 089	707	7 781	1 033	10 219	6 398	836	1 958	856	
3 and 4 years	50	13	85	5	227	246	11	89	5	
5 to 14 years	1 212	441	4 039	661	5 981	3 788	493	1 081	438	
15 to 17 years	300	107	1 268	174	1 708	1 046	130	271	153	
18 and 19 years	95	87	900	105	625	294	64	188	79	
20 to 24 years	119	20	810	57	473	198	22	133	35	
25 to 34 years	150	18	336	8	512	350	44	104	91	
35 years and over	163	21	343	23	693	476	72	92	55	
Persons 18 to 24 years	736	328	3 945	484	3 972	1 942	246	747	418	
Percent enrolled in college	24.3	8.2	37.7	15.3	17.7	16.8	22.4	28.0	6.0	
Persons 16 to 19 years	398	200	2 259	372	2 361	1 459	157	452	215	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.5	10.0	10.3	18.0	11.2	12.6	—	10.6	13.5	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	736	328	3 945	484	3 972	1 942	246	747	418	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	363	116	1 424	168	1 540	838	117	248	105	
Some college or associate degree	217	28	1 545	117	1 103	461	47	215	90	
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	10	105	5	183	73	13	58	—	
Persons 25 years and over	6 463	1 738	23 384	2 598	28 720	17 302	2 217	7 013	2 933	
Less than 5th grade	126	158	875	196	719	358	124	53	227	
5th to 8th grade	625	347	4 382	408	3 383	1 348	345	561	659	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	881	452	3 831	718	4 459	2 456	447	874	940	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 945	602	7 273	937	9 811	5 511	544	2 018	705	
Some college, no degree	1 213	130	3 369	170	4 735	3 742	377	1 399	230	
Associate degree, occupational program	179	17	653	—	770	710	97	157	65	
Associate degree, academic program	180	7	496	48	615	499	86	117	30	
Bachelor's degree	865	18	1 538	103	3 048	1 864	145	1 211	52	
Graduate or professional degree	449	7	967	18	1 180	814	52	623	25	
Females 25 years and over	3 326	948	12 014	1 375	14 606	8 859	1 257	3 566	1 609	
Less than 5th grade	61	85	387	127	291	120	47	5	43	
5th to 8th grade	261	168	2 006	196	1 582	616	153	201	340	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	435	197	2 045	353	2 305	1 350	281	459	569	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 168	366	3 993	503	5 329	2 871	330	1 100	419	
Some college, no degree	640	94	1 788	105	2 505	2 012	237	747	123	
Associate degree, occupational program	106	12	338	—	430	392	61	94	45	
Associate degree, academic program	92	7	296	25	317	267	24	76	24	
Bachelor's degree	407	12	712	48	1 398	921	96	653	31	
Graduate or professional degree	156	7	449	18	449	310	28	231	15	
Persons 25 years and over	6 463	1 738	23 384	2 598	28 720	17 302	2 217	7 013	2 933	
Percent less than 5th grade	1.9	9.1	3.7	7.5	2.5	2.1	5.6	.8	7.7	
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.7	44.9	61.1	49.1	70.2	75.9	58.7	78.8	37.7	
Percent some college or higher	44.7	10.3	30.0	13.0	36.0	44.1	34.1	50.0	13.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	1.4	10.7	4.7	14.7	15.5	8.9	26.2	2.6	
Males 25 to 34 years	785	222	2 713	388	3 985	2 396	138	839	375	
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.6	61.7	73.4	59.0	79.8	82.2	82.6	84.7	45.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.0	2.7	13.0	2.1	15.6	10.1	8.0	24.6	7.5	
Females 25 to 34 years	847	247	2 695	334	4 105	2 549	283	946	500	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.1	78.1	81.4	66.2	85.2	84.4	77.0	85.8	53.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.8	.8	15.1	4.5	16.3	12.1	1.4	27.0	1.2	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	8 815	2 620	32 970	3 958	41 105	24 499	3 124	9 193	3 962	
Speak a language other than English	321	57	620	111	1 213	649	122	292	125	
5 to 17 years	74	27	221	34	332	124	30	48	35	
18 to 64 years	171	25	361	77	763	476	92	236	81	
65 to 74 years	59	5	20	—	75	37	—	8	4	
75 years and over	17	—	18	—	43	12	—	—	5	
Do not speak English "very well"	44	24	217	23	484	170	99	52	33	
5 to 17 years	15	9	84	17	98	16	30	10	—	
18 to 64 years	15	10	118	6	327	132	69	34	28	
65 to 74 years	14	5	5	—	37	18	—	8	—	
75 years and over	—	—	10	—	22	4	—	—	5	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	6	3	33	—	54	23	28	7	12	
Person 5 years and over in households	8 785	2 563	31 587	3 843	40 878	24 242	3 062	8 821	3 326	
In linguistically isolated households	14	5	55	—	112	46	92	7	31	
5 to 17 years	—	—	17	—	19	9	37	—	13	
18 to 64 years	—	—	23	—	85	27	55	7	18	
65 to 74 years	14	5	5	—	8	10	—	—	—	
75 years and over	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 085	1 751	23 418	2 773	29 554	16 778	1 909	6 562	2 279	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	141	188	1 144	337	891	415	165	195	255	
With a mobility limitation	87	69	534	155	506	246	57	64	99	
In labor force	20	13	136	66	183	7	—	18	28	
With a self-care limitation	81	170	898	238	678	287	128	161	210	
With a work disability	470	106	1 884	341	2 324	1 169	228	417	222	
In labor force	249	12	728	102	1 192	474	81	194	76	
Prevented from working	178	87	1 013	231	959	524	130	165	126	
No work disability	5 615	1 645	21 534	2 432	27 230	15 609	1 681	6 145	2 057	
In labor force	4 527	1 339	17 054	2 033	22 471	12 378	1 318	5 054	1 638	
Persons 65 to 74 years	792	214	2 741	238	2 779	1 617	283	650	266	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	82	45	369	88	350	151	102	63	54	
With a mobility limitation	66	27	290	80	266	105	67	40	45	
With a self-care limitation	27	21	210	37	207	88	87	40	27	
Persons 75 years and over	478	125	1 702	157	1 319	954	268	386	259	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	122	34	521	81	444	278	93	71	101	
With a mobility limitation	104	34	478	73	405	209	58	66	73	
With a self-care limitation	70	12	226	68	270	161	59	42	88	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	766	1 358	3 450	2 946	14 130	1 491	35 970	13 234	1 574
Preprimary school	58	55	160	155	1 100	68	3 335	802	70
Public school	40	49	114	149	654	51	1 531	539	37
Elementary or high school	616	1 175	2 663	2 503	9 356	1 152	22 329	9 127	1 083
Public school	552	1 175	2 610	2 490	8 834	1 056	20 401	8 735	1 011
College	92	128	627	288	3 674	271	10 306	3 305	421
Public college	69	119	517	243	2 411	225	8 319	2 672	342
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	766	1 358	3 450	2 946	14 130	1 491	35 970	13 234	1 574
3 and 4 years	9	45	78	31	552	44	1 558	511	32
5 to 14 years	443	768	1 976	1 865	7 353	842	17 768	6 904	776
15 to 17 years	197	331	626	569	2 099	238	5 299	1 955	232
18 and 19 years	18	62	212	164	1 227	141	2 090	863	76
20 to 24 years	41	53	140	107	1 406	90	3 306	1 154	203
25 to 34 years	27	44	156	83	699	62	3 518	846	175
35 years and over	31	55	262	127	794	74	2 431	1 001	80
Persons 18 to 24 years	238	472	1 343	1 074	5 372	641	15 101	4 949	413
Percent enrolled in college	21.4	11.7	17.0	11.9	41.2	25.7	29.5	31.8	49.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	204	321	864	793	3 261	417	7 411	2 787	271
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.3	13.1	13.2	11.0	6.6	17.5	11.1	7.1	1.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	238	472	1 343	1 074	5 372	641	15 101	4 949	413
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	132	226	509	504	1 784	307	4 410	1 569	84
Some college or associate degree	54	53	357	204	2 371	198	5 139	1 933	138
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	—	52	6	409	26	2 843	410	59
Persons 25 years and over	2 717	2 918	12 338	7 044	37 126	3 941	117 954	26 077	2 432
Less than 5th grade	162	320	656	660	374	255	994	490	145
5th to 8th grade	464	750	2 497	1 427	2 241	737	5 870	1 404	303
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	478	648	2 110	2 037	4 757	863	13 453	4 406	272
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 126	735	4 077	1 786	12 573	1 242	30 437	7 643	390
Some college, no degree	245	271	1 514	597	7 599	450	25 374	6 232	225
Associate degree, occupational program	82	12	384	149	1 089	102	3 247	838	101
Associate degree, academic program	38	7	197	52	969	47	2 955	475	100
Bachelor's degree	92	113	621	239	5 229	176	24 460	3 124	419
Graduate or professional degree	30	62	282	97	2 295	69	11 164	1 465	477
Females 25 years and over	1 429	1 642	6 538	3 819	19 286	2 115	64 542	14 950	1 163
Less than 5th grade	39	139	299	284	179	114	508	254	86
5th to 8th grade	213	397	1 181	737	1 019	398	3 064	652	167
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	255	362	1 072	1 034	2 393	480	7 091	2 405	154
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	645	411	2 329	1 068	7 141	631	19 023	4 088	170
Some college, no degree	134	207	863	327	3 907	289	14 380	3 861	88
Associate degree, occupational program	64	12	210	104	538	59	1 981	578	30
Associate degree, academic program	29	—	127	52	522	25	1 863	288	77
Bachelor's degree	43	66	317	133	2 645	101	12 262	1 903	210
Graduate or professional degree	7	48	140	80	942	18	4 370	921	181
Persons 25 years and over	2 717	2 918	12 338	7 044	37 126	3 941	117 954	26 077	2 432
Percent less than 5th grade	6.0	11.0	5.3	9.4	1.0	6.5	.8	1.9	6.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.4	41.1	57.3	41.5	80.1	52.9	82.8	75.8	70.4
Percent some college or higher	17.9	15.9	24.3	16.1	46.3	21.4	57.0	46.5	54.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.5	6.0	7.3	4.8	20.3	6.2	30.2	17.6	36.8
Males 25 to 34 years	280	277	1 232	832	4 551	467	15 664	3 766	460
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.5	63.5	75.2	64.3	86.9	73.4	88.5	82.8	64.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.6	—	9.0	4.2	20.1	5.4	38.8	15.4	26.3
Females 25 to 34 years	288	375	1 228	837	4 702	496	16 989	5 220	467
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	70.7	85.9	77.9	91.5	81.9	94.0	86.8	67.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.8	4.5	13.8	4.2	25.3	10.9	39.2	19.7	39.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	3 669	4 559	16 518	10 721	52 587	5 779	157 729	40 311	3 897
Speak a language other than English	52	46	224	269	1 055	90	6 030	1 298	3 297
5 to 17 years	—	17	21	108	272	38	1 136	372	838
18 to 64 years	47	29	176	142	662	37	3 999	880	2 381
65 to 74 years	2	—	25	14	67	15	496	46	34
75 years and over	3	—	2	5	54	—	399	—	44
Do not speak English "very well"	12	16	38	86	389	35	1 715	320	1 754
5 to 17 years	—	6	—	35	127	18	383	77	367
18 to 64 years	12	10	32	51	222	7	1 035	243	1 331
65 to 74 years	—	—	6	—	14	10	166	—	12
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	26	—	131	—	44
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	7	2	57	—	381	76	373
Person 5 years and over in households	3 651	4 538	16 241	10 622	51 440	5 502	155 768	39 525	3 891
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	7	2	84	—	731	76	1 171
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	6	—	139	—	324
18 to 64 years	—	—	7	2	59	—	417	76	831
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	7	—	131	—	9
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	12	—	44	—	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 489	2 980	10 941	6 927	38 135	3 875	112 023	29 497	2 905
With a mobility or self-care limitation	171	582	516	785	912	216	3 138	1 762	152
With a mobility limitation	75	165	243	236	404	98	1 658	573	22
In labor force	—	40	34	47	127	18	392	163	10
With a self-care limitation	112	489	431	710	639	167	2 190	1 513	140
With a work disability	267	374	1 159	852	1 968	319	6 707	1 696	53
In labor force	69	110	356	190	1 064	79	3 233	812	23
Prevented from working	187	249	716	615	732	204	2 854	752	15
No work disability	2 222	2 606	9 782	6 075	36 167	3 556	105 316	27 801	2 852
In labor force	1 862	1 967	8 338	4 942	30 108	3 014	88 785	24 172	2 296
Persons 65 to 74 years	384	356	1 836	1 004	3 762	443	14 238	1 316	59
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45	129	262	219	425	132	1 706	212	21
With a mobility limitation	14	87	204	154	274	85	1 179	158	21
With a self-care limitation	31	93	149	185	247	89	952	143	12
Persons 75 years and over	233	247	1 102	540	1 983	312	8 480	781	44
With a mobility or self-care limitation	64	128	525	238	524	91	2 509	324	36
With a mobility limitation	54	106	471	205	451	91	2 133	273	27
With a self-care limitation	28	64	246	176	308	63	1 219	241	36

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	644	35 646	8 162	3 187	4 013	1 939	7 074	1 593	662	573
Preprimary school	59	3 310	413	150	386	54	633	56	89	53
Public school	31	1 522	264	98	203	42	268	44	45	53
Elementary or high school	400	22 146	6 180	2 608	2 741	1 656	4 118	1 249	461	467
Public school	400	20 218	5 899	2 556	2 294	1 644	3 530	1 218	431	462
College	185	10 190	1 569	429	886	229	2 323	288	112	53
Public college	170	8 213	1 357	338	775	193	1 962	257	99	47
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	644	35 646	8 162	3 187	4 013	1 939	7 074	1 593	662	573
3 and 4 years	39	1 542	126	89	175	14	375	38	33	—
5 to 14 years	332	17 626	4 688	1 863	2 187	1 156	3 243	932	395	411
15 to 17 years	58	5 260	1 479	641	575	414	946	262	102	76
18 and 19 years	28	2 073	506	206	223	142	420	86	36	40
20 to 24 years	49	3 262	421	98	242	66	783	92	16	10
25 to 34 years	89	3 486	452	187	299	86	686	54	6	6
35 years and over	49	2 397	490	103	312	61	621	129	74	30
Persons 18 to 24 years	251	14 938	4 209	1 307	1 328	742	2 443	627	283	217
Percent enrolled in college	21.9	29.4	17.2	13.8	22.8	14.6	42.9	21.2	11.3	7.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	91	7 350	2 246	893	825	487	1 282	386	153	136
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.8	11.0	19.3	16.0	11.4	10.7	9.2	11.7	16.3	22.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	251	14 938	4 209	1 307	1 328	742	2 443	627	283	217
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41	4 388	1 437	630	546	289	567	234	134	110
Some college or associate degree	114	5 060	1 150	235	385	129	938	142	44	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	25	2 826	138	35	75	9	512	22	4	19
Persons 25 years and over	1 286	117 121	29 845	8 058	11 344	4 950	18 862	4 008	2 462	1 665
Less than 5th grade	44	968	1 168	473	236	412	111	166	18	115
5th to 8th grade	68	5 812	5 596	1 411	868	1 202	533	621	352	258
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	84	13 417	6 505	2 337	1 683	1 252	1 496	1 092	458	531
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	250	30 262	8 849	2 395	3 670	1 110	4 333	1 165	872	508
Some college, no degree	392	25 129	4 023	851	2 507	640	3 983	594	418	172
Associate degree, occupational program	29	3 232	922	125	476	126	613	60	55	9
Associate degree, academic program	33	2 936	602	104	385	26	549	80	28	18
Bachelor's degree	259	24 273	1 673	252	1 165	137	4 165	172	186	38
Graduate or professional degree	127	11 092	507	110	354	45	3 079	58	75	16
Females 25 years and over	760	64 067	15 619	4 292	5 808	2 710	9 679	2 201	1 259	907
Less than 5th grade	15	493	540	215	78	207	89	106	6	27
5th to 8th grade	14	3 050	2 687	755	371	659	309	360	148	154
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	42	7 068	3 308	1 049	907	642	801	610	289	239
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	186	18 898	5 065	1 469	1 942	558	2 311	640	486	345
Some college, no degree	262	14 234	2 155	469	1 323	412	2 212	295	161	97
Associate degree, occupational program	29	1 966	489	91	272	92	380	13	35	—
Associate degree, academic program	26	1 844	378	49	182	26	350	69	18	10
Bachelor's degree	130	12 176	721	127	591	81	1 987	78	75	22
Graduate or professional degree	56	4 338	276	68	142	33	1 240	30	41	13
Persons 25 years and over	1 286	117 121	29 845	8 058	11 344	4 950	18 862	4 008	2 462	1 665
Percent less than 5th grade	3.4	.8	3.9	5.9	2.1	8.3	.6	.4	.7	6.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8	82.8	55.5	47.6	75.4	42.1	88.7	53.1	66.4	45.7
Percent some college or higher	65.3	56.9	25.9	17.9	43.1	19.7	65.7	24.1	31.0	15.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.0	30.2	7.3	4.5	13.4	3.7	38.4	5.7	10.6	3.2
Males 25 to 34 years	276	15 479	3 549	1 094	1 583	581	2 382	588	290	211
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8	86.6	61.3	58.3	90.5	55.9	90.1	62.2	81.4	56.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	43.1	38.8	7.9	3.9	13.7	4.6	39.1	9.7	13.1	5.2
Females 25 to 34 years	334	16 796	3 443	1 205	1 584	712	2 442	669	257	219
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.8	93.9	76.9	77.4	88.8	65.4	91.5	79.2	68.5	75.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.0	39.3	7.6	5.8	16.5	6.9	35.2	6.4	16.7	2.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 938	156 546	40 823	12 166	15 650	7 373	25 901	5 915	3 322	2 429
Speak a language other than English	1 053	5 427	778	260	289	116	1 238	100	94	34
5 to 17 years	126	1 096	164	111	119	37	168	11	38	2
18 to 64 years	880	3 483	489	133	161	68	888	81	56	32
65 to 74 years	27	469	65	16	7	11	129	—	—	—
75 years and over	20	379	60	—	2	—	53	8	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	314	1 471	288	86	110	61	311	27	29	5
5 to 17 years	27	361	61	24	51	12	34	—	15	—
18 to 64 years	253	847	166	52	59	38	214	19	14	5
65 to 74 years	14	152	23	10	—	11	45	—	—	—
75 years and over	20	111	38	—	—	—	18	8	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	70	315	50	10	8	11	74	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 938	154 585	40 396	12 048	15 514	7 304	25 282	5 450	3 322	2 429
In linguistically isolated households	152	588	62	10	8	11	134	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	15	124	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	125	301	34	—	8	—	93	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	125	9	10	—	11	19	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 496	111 079	29 128	8 565	10 964	5 016	18 039	3 764	2 292	1 556
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	3 123	1 705	484	407	497	326	228	195	150
With a mobility limitation	7	1 658	948	212	94	175	176	94	56	37
In labor force	—	392	167	76	33	13	42	—	4	22
With a self-care limitation	34	2 175	1 207	364	351	400	231	151	173	145
With a work disability	111	6 673	2 808	731	767	617	876	345	241	162
In labor force	76	3 199	868	287	308	144	405	168	86	56
Prevented from working	11	2 854	1 744	405	340	419	384	138	121	92
No work disability	1 385	104 406	26 320	7 834	10 197	4 399	17 163	3 419	2 051	1 394
In labor force	1 148	88 025	22 006	6 573	8 217	3 351	13 840	2 949	1 584	1 155
Persons 65 to 74 years	58	14 180	3 594	742	1 264	511	2 147	319	346	259
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	1 694	391	140	135	79	114	70	31	30
With a mobility limitation	12	1 167	256	118	87	61	94	44	15	17
With a self-care limitation	—	952	225	102	76	72	60	38	31	26
Persons 75 years and over	34	8 454	1 916	423	577	369	999	212	197	132
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	2 501	637	178	217	146	222	70	89	47
With a mobility limitation	16	2 125	565	137	200	139	185	70	71	35
With a self-care limitation	8	1 219	391	123	181	80	120	29	50	29
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 433

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 596	761	1 811	836	1 208	784	18 632	1 686	690
Preprimary school	231	61	140	77	84	95	2 107	100	92
Public school	131	46	80	63	32	64	1 235	61	53
Elementary or high school	1 847	540	1 348	701	932	631	12 206	1 294	367
Public school	1 814	531	1 277	695	755	627	11 393	1 275	354
College	518	160	323	58	192	58	4 319	292	231
Public college	459	160	298	51	139	56	3 454	216	175
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 596	761	1 811	836	1 208	784	18 632	1 686	690
3 and 4 years	106	15	66	30	34	33	1 032	95	44
5 to 14 years	1 492	426	994	523	699	499	9 886	931	261
15 to 17 years	387	113	328	166	216	99	2 792	288	106
18 and 19 years	164	76	94	51	87	101	1 079	70	66
20 to 24 years	147	30	58	14	19	22	1 047	170	52
25 to 34 years	157	63	103	47	46	29	1 431	84	117
35 years and over	143	38	168	5	107	1	1 365	48	44
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 009	271	508	282	348	337	6 836	710	229
Percent enrolled in college	21.6	21.4	17.3	12.8	14.1	6.2	22.5	24.8	34.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	562	150	352	182	267	220	3 928	351	135
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.8	8.0	3.7	3.3	4.5	12.3	9.2	7.1	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 009	271	508	282	348	337	6 836	710	229
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	360	114	203	128	154	124	2 234	314	52
Some college or associate degree	291	41	118	63	82	25	2 459	186	83
Bachelor's degree or higher	59	—	34	19	2	—	914	60	27
Persons 25 years and over	6 666	1 636	4 895	2 089	5 932	2 073	49 587	3 791	1 233
Less than 5th grade	116	54	69	44	114	161	376	95	122
5th to 8th grade	600	179	449	432	544	529	1 715	584	28
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	844	448	637	434	898	573	3 519	712	87
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 021	612	1 616	718	1 517	572	12 069	1 012	214
Some college, no degree	1 188	204	1 110	132	1 131	168	11 871	661	254
Associate degree, occupational program	160	17	141	24	143	11	1 450	89	38
Associate degree, academic program	169	59	117	35	123	9	1 731	26	27
Bachelor's degree	1 079	52	482	120	977	36	11 553	457	299
Graduate or professional degree	489	11	274	50	485	14	5 303	155	164
Females 25 years and over	3 319	859	2 557	1 141	3 230	1 178	25 170	1 921	712
Less than 5th grade	55	20	16	64	70	70	167	36	98
5th to 8th grade	262	72	181	234	313	260	822	296	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	437	208	328	233	441	319	1 882	371	34
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 045	375	895	405	920	342	6 863	501	135
Some college, no degree	616	117	620	81	640	143	6 425	370	143
Associate degree, occupational program	96	11	88	10	101	9	836	33	23
Associate degree, academic program	97	35	44	19	96	9	967	18	18
Bachelor's degree	515	17	265	75	520	26	5 487	233	191
Graduate or professional degree	196	4	120	20	129	—	1 721	63	60
Persons 25 years and over	6 666	1 636	4 895	2 089	5 932	2 073	49 587	3 791	1 233
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	3.3	1.4	6.9	1.9	.8	.2.5	9.9	9.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.6	58.4	76.4	51.7	73.8	39.1	88.7	63.3	80.8
Percent some college or higher	46.3	21.0	43.4	17.3	48.2	11.5	64.3	36.6	63.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5	3.9	15.4	8.1	24.6	2.4	34.0	16.1	37.6
Males 25 to 34 years	1 040	248	605	242	350	206	8 153	588	219
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4	68.1	86.1	79.8	74.3	64.1	92.5	76.2	79.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.3	14.1	13.9	12.8	16.0	4.9	37.0	11.7	33.3
Females 25 to 34 years	981	271	656	307	386	266	8 308	517	233
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	81.5	91.6	75.9	90.2	80.8	95.5	83.0	87.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.6	4.4	20.3	5.9	32.4	6.0	36.4	19.7	50.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	9 712	2 487	6 832	3 086	7 261	3 063	70 264	5 769	1 865
Speak a language other than English	342	42	157	125	116	16	3 728	335	1 440
5 to 17 years	82	17	37	44	36	5	635	64	297
18 to 64 years	229	17	94	60	52	11	2 852	264	1 090
65 to 74 years	18	8	19	13	21	—	155	6	45
75 years and over	13	—	7	8	7	—	86	1	8
Do not speak English "very well"	91	22	45	35	46	—	1 102	93	728
5 to 17 years	29	17	19	19	12	—	152	7	140
18 to 64 years	62	5	26	8	22	—	876	86	552
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	9	—	60	—	28
75 years and over	—	—	—	8	3	—	14	—	8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	26	—	7	—	16	—	237	11	108
Person 5 years and over in households	9 434	2 438	6 781	3 061	7 085	3 027	69 739	5 691	1 857
In linguistically isolated households	38	—	7	—	16	—	486	21	377
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	84
18 to 64 years	38	—	7	—	13	—	358	21	293
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 583	1 643	4 715	2 037	4 101	1 949	53 583	4 161	1 457
With a mobility or self-care limitation	145	101	128	252	175	169	1 003	161	74
With a mobility limitation	78	23	50	88	97	39	589	49	—
In labor force	21	—	10	28	7	2	197	19	—
With a self-care limitation	94	87	100	230	118	145	635	153	74
With a work disability	478	147	350	257	332	180	2 546	259	93
In labor force	241	76	175	97	129	77	1 525	131	64
Prevented from working	162	71	146	152	187	94	782	99	9
No work disability	6 105	1 496	4 365	1 780	3 769	1 769	51 037	3 902	1 364
In labor force	4 989	1 265	3 623	1 462	2 785	1 408	43 817	3 427	1 159
Persons 65 to 74 years	574	161	493	289	1 279	287	2 755	319	45
With a mobility or self-care limitation	73	62	103	57	118	29	330	68	11
With a mobility limitation	49	41	61	35	87	12	204	43	11
With a self-care limitation	33	28	72	29	57	19	181	27	—
Persons 75 years and over	287	95	340	130	863	212	1 649	166	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation	84	42	92	48	224	42	538	50	5
With a mobility limitation	68	34	70	29	173	40	491	43	5
With a self-care limitation	69	22	56	25	109	20	269	28	—

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	708	18 117	3 285	1 270	1 401	1 098	2 126	515	1 364	250
Preprimary school	75	2 041	178	17	84	39	85	45	127	23
Public school	44	1 200	100	9	59	39	58	32	66	16
Elementary or high school	518	11 835	2 540	1 142	1 110	979	1 651	385	962	199
Public school	448	11 073	2 377	1 126	1 090	977	1 396	385	921	199
College	115	4 241	567	111	207	80	390	85	275	28
Public college	94	3 391	509	91	178	68	294	75	240	28
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	708	18 117	3 285	1 270	1 401	1 098	2 126	515	1 364	250
3 and 4 years	40	1 001	78	10	40	17	32	41	26	7
5 to 14 years	384	9 592	1 948	796	855	731	1 337	305	699	162
15 to 17 years	110	2 713	576	257	244	215	255	67	274	25
18 and 19 years	70	1 042	199	82	85	48	168	24	91	29
20 to 24 years	53	1 018	124	28	33	16	86	24	51	18
25 to 34 years	36	1 401	185	27	28	21	90	28	83	—
35 years and over	15	1 350	175	70	116	50	158	26	140	9
Persons 18 to 24 years	331	6 602	1 169	508	472	324	882	115	425	85
Percent enrolled in college	22.1	22.6	18.5	8.1	15.5	9.9	17.3	27.0	20.5	22.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	171	3 829	739	316	360	259	571	63	332	53
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.2	9.2	11.0	10.4	13.3	7.3	14.4	—	4.8	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	331	6 602	1 169	508	472	324	882	115	425	85
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63	2 195	456	252	235	126	433	48	183	51
Some college or associate degree	101	2 374	301	93	102	51	182	7	134	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	61	853	51	8	14	9	11	5	10	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 039	48 789	10 095	3 281	4 947	2 691	6 897	1 064	5 317	829
Less than 5th grade	11	371	317	205	163	262	194	84	107	55
5th to 8th grade	56	1 688	1 403	767	785	575	1 052	248	480	199
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	99	3 440	1 863	835	1 056	811	1 203	177	826	177
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	169	11 931	3 535	1 087	1 640	692	2 002	403	1 767	233
Some college, no degree	277	11 679	1 483	193	695	169	965	66	933	96
Associate degree, occupational program	29	1 428	250	62	92	29	154	24	188	—
Associate degree, academic program	26	1 719	205	20	111	50	156	5	125	9
Bachelor's degree	284	11 303	633	85	300	51	850	57	560	51
Graduate or professional degree	88	5 230	406	27	105	52	321	—	331	9
Females 25 years and over	543	24 765	5 160	1 745	2 627	1 437	3 593	602	2 849	477
Less than 5th grade	5	162	80	51	54	91	93	58	32	13
5th to 8th grade	33	801	583	398	319	291	458	138	218	125
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	66	1 831	819	399	599	435	705	89	414	79
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	74	6 812	2 033	671	879	437	1 101	257	995	155
Some college, no degree	121	6 358	840	78	422	88	557	19	573	75
Associate degree, occupational program	17	819	141	38	59	11	81	24	87	—
Associate degree, academic program	21	960	128	20	66	9	86	—	83	9
Bachelor's degree	157	5 343	328	65	167	36	417	17	271	12
Graduate or professional degree	49	1 679	208	25	62	39	95	—	176	9
Persons 25 years and over	1 039	48 789	10 095	3 281	4 947	2 691	6 897	1 064	5 317	829
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	.8	3.1	6.2	3.3	9.7	2.8	7.9	2.0	6.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.0	88.7	64.5	44.9	59.5	38.8	64.5	52.2	73.4	48.0
Percent some college or higher	67.8	64.3	29.5	11.8	26.3	13.0	35.5	14.3	40.2	19.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.8	33.9	10.3	3.4	8.2	3.8	17.0	5.4	16.8	7.2
Males 25 to 34 years	229	7 973	1 286	324	461	312	793	133	434	47
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	92.4	66.5	37.0	62.3	50.3	73.3	69.2	68.9	80.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.9	37.1	9.5	—	10.0	2.9	17.5	9.0	6.7	55.3
Females 25 to 34 years	234	8 139	1 316	405	471	309	821	138	466	85
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.9	95.5	83.4	68.1	82.0	62.5	82.8	68.8	93.3	81.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	42.3	36.0	10.1	2.0	11.5	6.5	17.2	2.9	23.4	10.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 892	68 839	13 919	4 896	6 610	4 011	9 539	1 568	6 824	1 111
Speak a language other than English	1 166	2 949	309	70	196	82	206	52	190	47
5 to 17 years	243	496	36	27	55	28	15	28	38	10
18 to 64 years	904	2 227	210	43	115	50	119	24	87	31
65 to 74 years	11	148	45	—	12	4	56	—	34	—
75 years and over	8	78	18	—	14	—	16	—	31	6
Do not speak English "very well"	340	885	111	21	61	43	38	—	52	23
5 to 17 years	17	144	21	—	10	13	7	—	21	10
18 to 64 years	310	676	67	21	47	30	26	—	23	13
65 to 74 years	11	53	14	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
75 years and over	2	12	9	—	2	—	—	—	8	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	44	199	32	—	10	—	2	—	8	13
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 892	68 314	13 796	4 858	6 605	4 011	9 333	1 558	6 764	1 104
In linguistically isolated households	131	377	45	—	15	—	4	—	8	33
5 to 17 years	16	100	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
18 to 64 years	111	265	22	—	11	—	4	—	8	13
65 to 74 years	4	5	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	7	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 415	52 524	9 512	3 263	4 243	2 546	6 480	958	4 242	681
With a mobility or self-care limitation	22	997	369	315	202	297	272	175	143	27
With a mobility limitation	6	583	195	125	85	92	195	60	40	12
In labor force	—	197	.30	22	7	10	15	24	18	—
With a self-care limitation	22	629	266	253	145	269	128	165	118	27
With a work disability	63	2 502	964	438	377	290	599	164	252	65
In labor force	38	1 496	448	99	116	55	135	45	116	34
Prevented from working	11	771	397	297	216	213	362	98	115	31
No work disability	1 352	50 022	8 548	2 825	3 866	2 256	5 881	794	3 990	616
In labor force	1 087	42 995	6 811	2 389	3 098	1 772	4 665	674	3 068	476
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	2 748	1 276	459	859	408	816	148	886	107
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	323	185	127	79	45	111	66	79	—
With a mobility limitation	7	197	112	53	25	29	51	33	35	—
With a self-care limitation	—	181	156	98	69	40	96	33	71	—
Persons 75 years and over	8	1 641	822	197	488	203	555	101	703	137
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	538	261	112	143	66	155	49	190	46
With a mobility limitation	—	491	229	98	113	64	122	49	130	32
With a self-care limitation	—	269	123	79	89	31	80	29	118	35

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 158	2 896	1 055	460	29 305	1 198	2 174	2 062	570
Preprimary school	139	99	72	11	928	35	70	75	12
Public school	96	75	40	11	526	23	38	11	12
Elementary or high school	2 404	2 542	774	402	7 968	348	236	1 651	485
Public school	2 199	2 516	641	380	7 509	328	236	1 554	485
College	615	255	209	47	20 409	815	1 868	336	73
Public college	514	247	169	33	19 838	781	1 801	280	68
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 158	2 896	1 055	460	29 305	1 198	2 174	2 062	570
3 and 4 years	37	40	21	11	434	20	56	38	17
5 to 14 years	1 818	1 758	642	262	5 964	256	197	1 250	382
15 to 17 years	550	582	123	113	1 938	91	35	392	64
18 and 19 years	206	147	87	20	6 304	296	350	84	44
20 to 24 years	114	65	79	26	10 745	385	729	54	43
25 to 34 years	165	156	19	28	2 843	80	665	106	6
35 years and over	268	148	84	—	1 077	70	142	138	14
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 360	1 029	420	144	20 717	825	1 128	698	207
Percent enrolled in college	16.3	7.8	25.2	18.1	80.0	82.5	94.6	14.9	28.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	838	692	247	117	8 353	396	385	475	143
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.4	12.0	11.3	—	3.2	3.3	—	21.5	37.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 360	1 029	420	144	20 717	825	1 128	698	207
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	589	462	176	72	3 583	150	202	353	68
Some college or associate degree	361	157	147	27	13 451	590	637	120	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	98	18	5	—	2 596	41	277	44	—
Persons 25 years and over	13 006	6 894	4 878	1 443	35 105	1 415	1 315	7 095	1 566
Less than 5th grade	490	479	68	69	885	93	11	258	125
5th to 8th grade	1 608	1 398	365	264	3 938	154	7	1 131	454
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 247	2 114	921	426	4 570	313	24	1 240	515
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 216	1 928	1 550	367	7 705	277	15	2 218	367
Some college, no degree	2 066	467	932	172	5 398	287	110	934	56
Associate degree, occupational program	383	72	114	37	1 177	19	10	116	—
Associate degree, academic program	324	125	66	37	840	11	41	91	6
Bachelor's degree	1 241	161	547	51	5 354	119	354	657	15
Graduate or professional degree	431	150	315	20	5 238	142	743	450	28
Females 25 years and over	6 839	3 776	2 564	788	18 083	765	585	3 712	843
Less than 5th grade	162	169	37	28	410	34	11	76	53
5th to 8th grade	752	779	153	111	2 110	74	7	521	229
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 322	1 103	477	227	2 424	186	24	716	281
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 457	1 075	862	221	4 593	146	15	1 192	214
Some college, no degree	972	313	529	113	2 954	165	34	541	32
Associate degree, occupational program	236	31	49	31	550	6	10	65	—
Associate degree, academic program	158	61	30	29	416	11	41	49	6
Bachelor's degree	588	134	288	18	2 609	84	194	341	7
Graduate or professional degree	192	111	139	10	2 017	59	249	211	21
Persons 25 years and over	13 006	6 894	4 878	1 443	35 105	1 415	1 315	7 095	1 566
Percent less than 5th grade	3.8	6.9	1.4	4.8	2.5	6.6	.8	3.6	8.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.6	42.1	72.2	47.4	73.2	60.4	96.8	62.9	30.1
Percent some college or higher	34.2	14.1	40.5	22.0	51.3	40.8	95.7	31.7	6.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	4.5	17.7	4.9	30.2	18.4	83.4	15.6	2.7
Males 25 to 34 years	1 368	831	430	167	5 565	207	551	718	143
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.7	48.9	83.7	77.8	86.1	85.5	100.0	75.6	60.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	.5	21.2	4.8	39.3	18.4	86.2	13.8	—
Females 25 to 34 years	1 206	886	396	186	5 199	222	386	784	206
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.3	65.9	79.5	79.6	89.3	84.7	93.3	80.1	77.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.6	5.2	17.4	1.6	38.2	37.8	71.8	26.9	6.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	17 006	10 444	6 128	1 986	64 349	2 640	2 681	9 550	2 268
Speak a language other than English	235	169	96	51	2 211	140	2 087	304	57
5 to 17 years	50	70	5	19	172	20	156	90	24
18 to 64 years	150	92	85	15	1 824	105	1 926	156	33
65 to 74 years	24	—	6	—	129	7	—	58	—
75 years and over	11	7	—	17	86	8	5	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	47	72	43	15	576	22	870	70	11
5 to 17 years	8	35	—	—	44	—	57	31	—
18 to 64 years	33	37	43	15	450	22	808	28	11
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	11	—
75 years and over	6	—	—	—	31	—	5	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	20	—	—	—	121	13	207	7	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	16 567	9 988	6 018	1 897	56 667	2 136	2 149	9 465	2 223
In linguistically isolated households	32	—	—	—	174	29	548	30	—
5 to 17 years	12	—	—	—	13	16	34	15	—
18 to 64 years	20	—	—	—	139	13	509	15	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	11 094	6 360	3 867	1 240	51 230	2 030	2 473	6 382	1 469
With a mobility or self-care limitation	431	708	130	150	1 389	73	13	308	97
With a mobility limitation	190	258	74	47	751	33	—	178	60
In labor force	30	75	23	11	144	5	—	26	—
With a self-care limitation	349	625	77	127	932	61	13	204	72
With a work disability	1 066	736	350	150	2 989	98	21	529	218
In labor force	314	252	150	63	1 088	29	12	151	56
Prevented from working	611	436	150	76	1 540	53	—	329	114
No work disability	10 028	5 624	3 517	1 090	48 241	1 932	2 452	5 853	1 251
In labor force	8 285	4 503	2 642	860	31 962	1 297	1 102	4 711	947
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 991	945	864	267	3 333	104	—	967	174
With a mobility or self-care limitation	221	206	127	44	518	—	—	157	31
With a mobility limitation	152	93	84	35	383	—	—	117	31
With a self-care limitation	135	165	88	34	294	—	—	79	19
Persons 75 years and over	1 266	582	540	77	2 020	134	5	640	136
With a mobility or self-care limitation	495	263	189	30	661	69	—	209	63
With a mobility limitation	409	212	159	22	570	69	—	203	57
With a self-care limitation	250	174	100	16	418	39	—	127	37

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 783	606	1 301	1 556	1 207	701	1 632	1 362	3 729	839
Preprimary school	133	15	109	112	27	116	44	368	35	35
Public school	86	12	76	104	35	11	102	44	210	35
Elementary or high school	1 344	460	934	1 293	817	631	1 202	1 104	2 889	694
Public school	1 262	452	817	1 285	747	611	1 054	1 104	2 784	694
College	306	131	258	151	261	43	314	214	472	110
Public college	275	131	216	145	229	33	262	206	370	100
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 783	606	1 301	1 556	1 207	701	1 632	1 362	3 729	839
3 and 4 years	56	3	41	36	67	8	41	9	196	10
5 to 14 years	965	282	762	1 039	673	480	961	747	2 252	485
15 to 17 years	323	117	184	245	159	101	282	294	661	160
18 and 19 years	115	56	98	94	54	56	95	106	201	88
20 to 24 years	134	47	57	18	77	6	53	88	148	26
25 to 34 years	59	61	70	53	39	18	60	69	116	12
35 years and over	131	40	89	71	138	32	140	49	155	58
Persons 18 to 24 years	645	205	486	444	366	253	648	654	1 392	327
Percent enrolled in college	22.3	28.8	21.0	12.2	23.0	4.3	18.2	17.1	15.2	18.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	390	139	307	349	241	148	399	437	806	183
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.1	—	10.4	15.8	5.4	16.9	13.0	8.7	10.0	13.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	645	205	486	444	366	253	648	654	1 392	327
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	238	93	213	185	134	99	255	277	655	158
Some college or associate degree	189	60	110	73	114	22	196	89	320	45
Bachelor's degree or higher	31	—	27	—	19	11	39	27	96	4
Persons 25 years and over	5 401	1 420	4 984	3 763	5 809	1 979	6 238	4 018	12 495	1 893
Less than 5th grade	58	89	166	389	127	113	289	650	317	201
5th to 8th grade	248	211	457	904	602	456	738	1 029	1 349	303
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	903	330	742	1 058	855	661	1 109	989	2 167	580
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 888	479	1 568	829	1 788	509	1 892	868	3 909	603
Some college, no degree	1 126	162	860	312	1 176	129	1 188	273	2 020	79
Associate degree, occupational program	220	48	176	48	159	22	128	53	303	7
Associate degree, academic program	109	23	115	32	134	16	132	21	229	11
Bachelor's degree	537	60	588	115	573	39	504	89	1 459	49
Graduate or professional degree	312	18	312	76	395	34	258	46	742	60
Females 25 years and over	2 760	739	2 691	2 152	3 046	1 085	3 242	2 146	6 552	987
Less than 5th grade	37	28	56	187	42	75	139	351	138	76
5th to 8th grade	90	82	230	510	257	164	301	475	569	128
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	456	196	384	607	406	374	603	508	1 211	333
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 015	242	940	470	991	337	1 029	502	2 226	313
Some college, no degree	568	97	443	191	688	92	624	156	1 160	40
Associate degree, occupational program	134	35	93	27	70	16	51	47	190	7
Associate degree, academic program	41	18	63	28	117	7	105	13	113	7
Bachelor's degree	280	28	345	82	358	12	301	55	749	47
Graduate or professional degree	139	13	137	50	117	8	89	39	196	36
Persons 25 years and over	5 401	1 420	4 984	3 763	5 809	1 979	6 238	4 018	12 495	1 893
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	6.3	3.3	10.3	2.2	5.7	4.6	16.2	2.5	10.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.6	55.6	72.6	37.5	72.7	37.8	65.8	33.6	69.3	42.7
Percent some college or higher	42.7	21.9	41.2	15.5	42.0	12.1	35.4	12.0	38.0	10.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	5.5	18.1	5.1	16.7	3.7	12.2	3.4	17.6	5.8
Males 25 to 34 years	649	182	428	394	444	222	604	410	1 340	207
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4	78.0	78.3	58.1	72.1	50.0	80.0	57.8	79.9	68.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	13.2	13.1	5.3	12.6	—	13.1	2.9	19.7	1.0
Females 25 to 34 years	737	173	454	521	401	236	608	435	1 416	226
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.6	87.3	79.3	71.6	89.0	50.4	86.5	81.1	81.9	78.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.7	4.6	20.3	13.4	18.7	3.4	14.6	7.4	16.2	2.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	7 468	2 039	6 491	5 549	7 069	2 854	8 228	5 756	17 011	2 909
Speak a language other than English	261	71	263	92	224	19	133	82	438	49
5 to 17 years	82	34	72	35	—	7	20	32	84	11
18 to 64 years	167	37	146	42	151	12	82	41	279	38
65 to 74 years	12	—	28	15	61	—	16	6	67	—
75 years and over	—	—	17	—	12	—	15	3	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	54	23	69	40	40	7	56	27	102	16
5 to 17 years	37	12	12	21	—	7	2	8	53	—
18 to 64 years	11	11	55	17	28	—	49	16	24	16
65 to 74 years	6	—	2	2	—	—	5	—	25	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	3	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	4	7	20	—	9	—	13	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	7 383	1 955	6 347	5 450	7 060	2 846	7 671	4 963	16 807	2 882
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	9	7	20	—	11	—	25	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	3	7	8	—	9	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	5 492	1 355	3 997	3 351	4 247	1 704	5 034	3 197	11 273	1 861
With a mobility or self-care limitation	282	105	185	381	193	107	179	304	433	165
With a mobility limitation	137	34	97	137	118	31	70	143	251	65
In labor force	34	13	13	29	8	—	22	17	27	22
With a self-care limitation	206	78	130	327	94	95	129	244	287	144
With a work disability	401	118	446	509	409	145	498	436	946	218
In labor force	164	40	184	126	104	14	200	90	389	79
Prevented from working	202	78	223	345	239	113	244	281	488	133
No work disability	5 091	1 237	3 551	2 842	3 838	1 559	4 536	2 761	10 327	1 643
In labor force	4 041	1 036	2 736	2 062	2 859	1 229	3 673	2 149	8 400	1 393
Persons 65 to 74 years	508	161	900	570	1 265	345	814	489	1 856	263
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	6	105	130	77	43	110	87	234	43
With a mobility limitation	29	3	80	78	51	41	63	51	147	43
With a self-care limitation	30	6	33	99	43	21	55	76	175	26
Persons 75 years and over	158	99	610	360	765	236	598	368	970	128
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55	21	192	174	230	44	139	161	209	35
With a mobility limitation	55	21	174	129	208	44	139	161	209	35
With a self-care limitation	—	12	99	105	136	34	116	120	142	10

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Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 241	346	8 654	3 690	2 558	604	4 391	1 773	4 378	2 297
Preprimary school	182	7	436	193	202	48	106	66	390	161
Public school	159	7	276	184	79	35	60	58	223	114
Elementary or high school	2 433	308	6 538	3 095	1 907	436	1 179	1 442	2 913	1 606
Public school	2 388	308	6 176	3 063	1 624	416	879	1 439	2 829	1 577
College	626	31	1 680	402	449	120	3 106	265	1 075	530
Public college	561	31	1 320	320	321	101	2 178	228	855	418
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 241	346	8 654	3 690	2 558	604	4 391	1 773	4 378	2 297
3 and 4 years	30	—	169	84	82	12	43	40	145	102
5 to 14 years	1 858	222	4 968	2 266	1 514	232	910	1 047	2 441	1 217
15 to 17 years	635	76	1 485	665	435	132	255	295	572	309
18 and 19 years	228	11	542	242	152	62	1 322	193	304	107
20 to 24 years	184	7	524	105	126	38	1 705	151	218	108
25 to 34 years	124	21	404	162	78	77	69	7	314	284
35 years and over	182	9	562	166	171	51	87	40	384	170
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 414	155	3 276	1 440	1 029	345	3 463	765	2 288	1 292
Percent enrolled in college	22.9	4.5	24.8	13.9	20.7	15.1	86.0	30.6	15.7	8.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	904	80	2 054	923	640	250	1 549	466	1 287	629
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.0	7.5	13.6	10.6	20.5	25.2	2.1	9.0	7.0	6.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 414	155	3 276	1 440	1 029	345	3 463	765	2 288	1 292
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	593	109	1 321	693	443	129	580	300	1 132	734
Some college or associate degree	475	16	1 049	140	258	60	2 524	175	638	280
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	2	79	2	39	—	223	38	91	24
Persons 25 years and over	11 262	742	27 979	9 213	7 894	2 447	5 812	3 580	11 428	4 386
Less than 5th grade	671	108	1 078	977	96	148	212	264	79	191
5th to 8th grade	2 427	168	4 182	2 294	579	511	641	739	594	475
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 983	151	5 483	2 328	1 417	739	854	1 006	1 362	818
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 293	194	9 166	2 524	2 839	675	1 561	1 134	3 915	1 385
Some college, no degree	1 449	84	3 890	626	1 373	237	911	249	2 532	740
Associate degree, occupational program	427	28	1 230	119	269	31	197	16	381	148
Associate degree, academic program	182	—	461	85	184	5	248	22	418	200
Bachelor's degree	564	9	1 661	150	725	72	611	103	1 487	338
Graduate or professional degree	266	—	828	110	412	29	577	47	660	91
Females 25 years and over	5 853	370	14 538	4 821	3 690	741	3 170	1 956	5 406	1 941
Less than 5th grade	233	33	465	406	36	34	78	146	43	69
5th to 8th grade	1 209	98	1 749	1 210	178	133	288	333	200	251
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	967	105	2 857	1 045	609	154	470	571	553	293
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 869	93	5 314	1 480	1 482	262	875	608	2 091	576
Some college, no degree	796	22	2 008	412	635	113	511	161	1 261	380
Associate degree, occupational program	253	10	619	71	138	19	140	16	170	74
Associate degree, academic program	102	—	251	45	116	5	177	22	157	69
Bachelor's degree	297	9	914	84	335	16	377	60	707	185
Graduate or professional degree	127	—	361	68	161	5	254	39	224	44
Persons 25 years and over	11 262	742	27 979	9 213	7 894	2 447	5 812	3 580	11 428	4 386
Percent less than 5th grade	6.0	14.6	3.9	10.6	1.2	6.0	3.6	7.4	.7	4.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.9	42.5	61.6	39.2	73.5	42.9	70.6	43.9	82.2	66.2
Percent some college or higher	25.6	16.3	28.8	11.8	37.5	15.3	43.8	12.2	47.9	34.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.4	1.2	8.9	2.8	14.4	4.1	20.4	4.2	18.8	9.8
Males 25 to 34 years	1 157	92	3 257	1 148	1 222	711	566	435	1 782	997
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.1	90.2	71.5	53.3	68.1	36.8	69.4	70.1	84.7	82.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	—	8.1	2.4	11.0	4.1	21.9	1.1	19.6	10.1
Females 25 to 34 years	1 193	78	3 309	1 225	1 012	163	602	501	1 588	791
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.0	79.5	81.5	70.2	83.7	84.7	85.2	72.3	92.2	97.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	—	6.5	1.6	14.3	—	30.4	4.6	20.3	17.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	15 344	1 208	38 164	13 898	11 092	3 208	10 489	5 749	16 963	7 351
Speak a language other than English	311	38	648	293	365	49	294	171	1 022	335
5 to 17 years	83	21	234	111	115	7	31	23	117	115
18 to 64 years	188	7	353	167	217	24	228	148	813	220
65 to 74 years	24	10	34	11	21	18	—	—	65	—
75 years and over	16	—	27	4	12	—	35	—	27	—
Do not speak English "very well"	87	27	204	94	100	24	80	12	288	85
5 to 17 years	32	21	96	32	31	—	8	—	23	28
18 to 64 years	44	6	98	51	69	14	50	12	212	57
65 to 74 years	—	—	6	11	—	10	—	—	26	—
75 years and over	11	—	4	—	—	—	22	—	27	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	13	6	24	7	7	12	9	—	43	23
Person 5 years and over in households	15 156	1 208	37 954	13 779	10 380	1 936	7 556	5 513	15 602	5 711
In linguistically isolated households	20	19	47	7	7	17	18	—	84	60
5 to 17 years	4	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
18 to 64 years	16	6	26	7	7	7	18	—	58	32
65 to 74 years	—	—	4	—	—	10	—	—	11	—
75 years and over	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 447	789	26 432	9 300	7 589	1 303	7 680	3 744	10 847	3 199
With a mobility or self-care limitation	494	70	1 169	797	337	154	133	231	336	169
With a mobility limitation	282	16	676	351	110	40	104	135	141	61
In labor force	83	—	.96	43	22	—	4	8	45	—
With a self-care limitation	299	64	783	631	296	134	49	136	212	134
With a work disability	1 235	44	2 329	1 105	490	160	499	538	598	309
In labor force	408	—	717	244	192	41	146	141	305	82
Prevented from working	759	34	1 440	765	221	86	263	330	235	193
No work disability	9 212	745	24 103	8 195	7 099	1 143	7 181	3 206	10 249	2 890
In labor force	7 789	620	19 903	6 762	6 071	884	4 353	2 536	8 255	2 266
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 564	100	3 576	1 073	683	251	830	521	871	194
With a mobility or self-care limitation	323	—	473	234	106	61	166	81	110	52
With a mobility limitation	249	—	299	166	80	24	139	50	94	31
With a self-care limitation	144	—	317	140	70	45	74	54	54	27
Persons 75 years and over	971	61	2 115	607	304	112	601	265	336	146
With a mobility or self-care limitation	338	51	752	243	104	50	106	115	114	25
With a mobility limitation	296	35	667	204	89	50	87	99	91	25
With a self-care limitation	196	28	422	159	51	28	68	65	73	25

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	48 913	7 669	1 966	2 701	47 108	6 999	470	977	514
Preprimary school	4 675	674	102	165	4 574	279	20	81	40
Public school	2 422	311	40	123	2 352	235	20	68	35
Elementary or high school	33 347	5 559	1 446	1 927	31 987	4 972	323	730	440
Public school	31 260	5 374	1 329	1 842	29 985	4 893	323	687	440
College	10 891	1 436	418	609	10 547	1 748	127	166	34
Public college	8 897	1 145	334	467	8 641	1 577	127	146	33
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	48 913	7 669	1 966	2 701	47 108	6 999	470	977	514
3 and 4 years	2 009	371	41	71	1 965	110	17	16	10
5 to 14 years	26 883	4 368	1 111	1 520	25 840	3 494	203	586	341
15 to 17 years	7 618	1 193	335	378	7 341	1 411	89	156	79
18 and 19 years	2 750	427	94	153	2 644	525	49	67	40
20 to 24 years	2 927	398	187	224	2 827	497	57	51	14
25 to 34 years	3 215	546	139	195	3 104	366	32	38	10
35 years and over	3 511	366	59	160	3 387	596	23	63	20
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 307	2 893	565	1 534	18 387	3 208	289	360	192
Percent enrolled in college	21.8	18.3	40.4	18.4	22.2	26.0	30.4	22.8	8.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	10 530	1 527	344	630	10 063	1 915	197	218	105
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.2	6.7	2.3	18.7	9.9	11.5	4.1	16.1	6.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	19 307	2 893	565	1 534	18 387	3 208	289	360	192
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 573	1 275	196	483	7 280	1 107	148	89	72
Some college or associate degree	6 767	863	258	439	6 476	1 191	90	146	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 218	157	47	25	1 202	131	17	11	—
Persons 25 years and over	107 000	13 260	4 207	4 578	104 307	21 974	1 201	3 599	1 380
Less than 5th grade	586	184	163	189	540	881	34	189	216
5th to 8th grade	2 904	528	180	295	2 819	3 503	290	554	247
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 459	1 408	343	466	8 219	4 317	359	557	384
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29 668	3 789	948	1 053	29 020	6 027	318	1 173	272
Some college, no degree	26 904	3 698	802	1 267	26 070	3 212	141	477	146
Associate degree, occupational program	3 525	422	188	101	3 479	890	8	60	17
Associate degree, academic program	4 320	589	209	161	4 213	525	19	93	10
Bachelor's degree	20 254	1 804	864	763	19 786	1 720	24	360	67
Graduate or professional degree	10 380	838	510	283	10 161	899	8	136	21
Females 25 years and over	52 442	6 610	2 469	1 978	51 263	11 738	589	1 950	700
Less than 5th grade	231	135	124	82	215	433	17	146	87
5th to 8th grade	1 459	223	137	149	1 413	1 830	168	300	97
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 407	753	269	256	4 261	2 362	187	287	189
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 492	1 940	601	475	16 152	3 282	124	662	161
Some college, no degree	13 762	1 902	520	526	13 454	1 780	62	255	101
Associate degree, occupational program	2 060	189	130	36	2 040	382	—	41	7
Associate degree, academic program	2 187	254	119	72	2 156	307	19	54	9
Bachelor's degree	8 933	863	482	285	8 745	877	12	156	47
Graduate or professional degree	2 911	351	87	97	2 827	485	—	49	2
Persons 25 years and over	107 000	13 260	4 207	4 578	104 307	21 974	1 201	3 599	1 380
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	1.4	3.9	4.1	.5	4.0	2.8	5.3	15.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.8	84.0	83.7	79.2	88.9	60.4	43.1	63.9	38.6
Percent some college or higher	61.1	55.4	61.2	56.2	61.1	33.0	16.7	31.3	18.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.6	19.9	32.7	22.8	28.7	11.9	2.7	13.8	6.4
Males 25 to 34 years	19 573	2 729	693	1 309	18 875	2 388	212	351	183
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.3	90.7	92.4	83.7	90.3	72.3	51.4	68.9	30.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.6	18.5	41.3	18.4	26.8	14.4	—	6.8	—
Females 25 to 34 years	18 310	2 957	800	866	17 845	2 325	124	345	187
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.1	90.2	87.0	75.2	93.2	81.4	68.5	84.1	65.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.9	17.8	24.1	18.2	23.9	12.7	9.7	15.9	2.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	163 831	22 326	6 288	8 118	158 838	30 460	1 818	4 768	2 010
Speak a language other than English	9 802	1 213	4 254	5 651	6 680	429	16	91	33
5 to 17 years	1 929	248	695	1 066	1 317	75	16	43	14
18 to 64 years	7 526	954	3 436	4 493	5 077	313	—	45	16
65 to 74 years	217	6	89	64	178	28	—	3	3
75 years and over	130	5	34	28	108	13	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	2 836	333	1 695	2 316	1 820	97	—	42	18
5 to 17 years	504	90	189	202	436	16	—	34	9
18 to 64 years	2 184	243	1 454	2 057	1 271	67	—	8	9
65 to 74 years	64	—	48	36	44	14	—	—	—
75 years and over	84	—	4	21	69	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	386	61	321	441	209	7	—	—	—
Person 5 years and over in households	161 095	21 454	6 255	7 789	156 245	29 601	1 725	4 510	1 928
In linguistically isolated households	918	121	905	1 331	426	15	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	170	22	227	223	106	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	724	99	665	1 087	307	15	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	17	—	13	21	6	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	117 306	14 271	4 579	5 620	113 924	20 955	1 182	2 921	1 238
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 402	613	163	121	2 305	1 079	108	120	123
With a mobility limitation	1 327	189	50	46	1 293	710	34	35	69
In labor force	386	20	29	18	380	54	9	7	11
With a self-care limitation	1 544	465	121	94	1 473	670	108	118	90
With a work disability	6 424	893	175	171	6 300	2 412	146	204	156
In labor force	3 691	522	96	113	3 612	560	77	73	32
Prevented from working	2 047	317	56	50	2 010	1 621	55	108	124
No work disability	110 882	13 378	4 404	5 449	107 624	18 543	1 036	2 717	1 082
In labor force	94 420	11 290	3 579	4 644	91 636	14 971	850	2 244	872
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 800	297	114	68	3 757	2 737	174	501	207
With a mobility or self-care limitation	436	30	27	16	429	447	57	97	59
With a mobility limitation	340	20	27	16	333	300	57	78	31
With a self-care limitation	230	16	—	7	223	241	37	49	44
Persons 75 years and over	1 829	134	44	28	1 807	1 794	115	392	82
With a mobility or self-care limitation	663	91	3	16	647	806	44	123	41
With a mobility limitation	619	91	3	16	603	696	35	88	41
With a self-care limitation	295	61	—	9	286	483	44	71	5

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	18 433	464	12 336	2 167	1 773	13 111	1 728	14 535	1 064	
Preprimary school	1 685	16	774	130	92	1 106	124	1 138	71	
Public school	919	12	537	92	92	627	87	693	71	
Elementary or high school	11 996	337	8 971	1 539	1 448	9 897	1 330	10 773	803	
Public school	11 341	329	8 204	1 292	1 438	9 444	1 315	10 429	750	
College	4 752	111	2 591	498	233	2 108	274	2 624	190	
Public college	3 281	104	1 500	403	201	1 850	176	2 213	188	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	18 433	464	12 336	2 167	1 773	13 111	1 728	14 535	1 064	
3 and 4 years	779	4	257	76	27	484	55	468	22	
5 to 14 years	9 095	210	7 145	1 142	954	7 925	1 038	8 659	627	
15 to 17 years	3 323	87	1 945	333	320	2 169	293	2 295	169	
18 and 19 years	1 424	80	878	161	145	634	79	848	78	
20 to 24 years	1 614	5	934	166	80	441	79	815	32	
25 to 34 years	1 013	50	434	107	107	715	111	611	65	
35 years and over	1 185	28	743	182	140	743	73	839	71	
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 669	302	5 514	856	1 019	4 280	628	6 178	632	
Percent enrolled in college	38.2	10.9	27.3	24.4	8.4	17.5	16.7	19.5	9.5	
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 337	166	3 140	496	552	2 797	379	3 268	296	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.8	—	14.9	12.5	31.3	12.9	13.2	12.3	6.4	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 669	302	5 514	856	1 019	4 280	628	6 178	632	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 847	120	2 164	311	368	1 816	228	2 344	370	
Some college or associate degree	2 958	110	1 715	231	130	1 108	113	1 541	67	
Bachelor's degree or higher	823	—	191	24	15	228	45	898	85	
Persons 25 years and over	52 599	1 341	36 905	6 625	4 884	30 683	3 597	33 144	2 380	
Less than 5th grade	694	58	966	208	671	413	162	329	64	
5th to 8th grade	4 260	177	5 581	535	1 267	2 067	340	1 804	192	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 855	120	6 439	992	1 116	4 190	902	3 835	558	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14 376	324	12 439	2 051	978	10 312	1 255	10 997	655	
Some college, no degree	11 214	315	4 600	1 390	437	5 953	395	6 846	483	
Associate degree, occupational program	1 923	18	922	201	78	846	89	1 028	34	
Associate degree, academic program	2 455	72	528	227	39	829	96	974	22	
Bachelor's degree	8 254	171	3 474	801	195	4 205	262	5 050	288	
Graduate or professional degree	3 568	86	1 956	220	103	1 868	96	2 281	84	
Females 25 years and over	28 239	772	19 195	3 319	2 428	15 672	1 849	16 341	1 150	
Less than 5th grade	307	30	456	80	209	179	104	152	32	
5th to 8th grade	2 302	114	2 617	177	680	1 029	149	833	95	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 082	75	3 183	567	635	2 229	345	1 907	262	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8 544	207	6 717	982	456	5 743	660	6 106	314	
Some college, no degree	6 118	171	2 615	715	228	3 029	240	3 380	277	
Associate degree, occupational program	1 171	9	586	139	28	499	57	619	5	
Associate degree, academic program	1 323	18	276	120	21	389	52	456	—	
Bachelor's degree	3 822	74	1 841	443	136	1 875	167	2 176	132	
Graduate or professional degree	1 570	74	904	96	35	700	75	712	33	
Persons 25 years and over	52 599	1 341	36 905	6 625	4 884	30 683	3 597	33 144	2 380	
Percent less than 5th grade	1.3	4.3	2.6	3.1	13.7	1.3	4.5	1.0	2.7	
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.5	73.5	64.8	73.8	37.5	78.3	61.0	82.0	65.8	
Percent some college or higher	52.1	49.4	31.1	42.9	17.4	44.7	26.1	48.8	38.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.5	19.2	14.7	15.4	6.1	19.8	10.0	22.1	15.6	
Males 25 to 34 years	5 341	117	4 556	921	816	4 571	469	5 194	396	
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.9	91.5	74.6	85.3	57.2	85.9	65.7	86.0	84.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.6	18.8	14.7	12.3	4.2	19.3	8.5	22.9	20.5	
Females 25 to 34 years	5 773	222	4 535	740	615	4 899	497	4 889	350	
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.4	91.4	79.4	90.8	63.6	87.2	90.9	89.5	78.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.0	29.7	17.0	21.8	8.9	19.9	24.3	19.4	6.3	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	72 341	1 976	52 327	9 035	7 348	45 836	5 708	51 031	3 853	
Speak a language other than English	1 663	85	1 161	219	192	1 642	221	2 033	154	
5 to 17 years	359	23	240	83	47	378	74	436	30	
18 to 64 years	1 090	62	818	136	134	1 165	147	1 435	117	
65 to 74 years	112	—	55	—	11	70	—	98	7	
75 years and over	102	—	48	—	—	29	—	64	—	
Do not speak English "very well"	515	14	275	75	65	525	95	592	49	
5 to 17 years	141	—	78	29	25	138	32	201	19	
18 to 64 years	273	14	161	46	40	361	63	336	30	
65 to 74 years	65	—	19	—	—	26	—	28	—	
75 years and over	36	—	17	—	—	—	—	27	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	48	9	42	—	—	95	—	32	—	
Person 5 years and over in households	70 250	1 813	50 947	8 595	6 460	45 548	5 652	49 485	3 493	
In linguistically isolated households	94	9	62	—	—	144	—	80	2	
5 to 17 years	—	—	8	—	—	9	—	19	—	
18 to 64 years	58	9	34	—	—	115	—	61	2	
65 to 74 years	21	—	14	—	—	20	—	—	—	
75 years and over	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	50 877	1 411	36 273	5 845	4 233	32 464	3 968	34 893	2 403	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 488	120	1 295	203	413	891	181	818	70	
With a mobility limitation	654	23	692	107	164	406	101	468	22	
In labor force	153	—	143	19	32	87	14	171	—	
With a self-care limitation	1 068	97	918	138	361	670	117	576	70	
With a work disability	3 155	57	2 786	384	526	1 899	461	2 113	205	
In labor force	1 436	16	1 214	170	101	922	171	1 171	88	
Prevented from working	1 413	41	1 247	177	359	801	266	693	102	
No work disability	47 722	1 354	33 487	5 461	3 707	30 565	3 507	32 780	2 198	
In labor force	39 428	1 188	27 818	4 348	2 920	25 431	2 970	27 273	1 897	
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 841	83	4 306	880	681	2 410	246	2 099	152	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	629	28	506	113	156	313	45	292	33	
With a mobility limitation	438	17	364	88	123	293	37	250	25	
With a self-care limitation	319	23	328	67	107	195	31	166	8	
Persons 75 years and over	3 375	72	2 799	495	347	1 000	137	1 026	73	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	968	22	789	181	118	348	71	373	27	
With a mobility limitation	794	22	711	174	111	317	42	326	27	
With a self-care limitation	488	22	360	48	85	207	49	237	15	

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	385	14 311	553	908	840	1 299	10 907	332	5 041	260
Preprimary school	24	1 114	45	24	42	54	419	19	262	27
Public school	12	681	20	24	16	48	283	8	157	27
Elementary or high school	291	10 608	373	705	605	1 099	8 359	245	3 806	196
Public school	284	10 264	295	705	408	1 084	8 128	245	3 441	190
College	70	2 589	135	179	193	146	2 129	68	973	37
Public college	64	2 184	103	158	146	124	1 672	57	703	37
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	385	14 311	553	908	840	1 299	10 907	332	5 041	260
3 and 4 years	5	463	25	5	21	18	178	19	123	—
5 to 14 years	221	8 524	328	531	449	803	5 955	183	2 969	175
15 to 17 years	78	2 257	60	169	141	263	2 187	49	791	48
18 and 19 years	16	832	37	70	67	60	891	3	384	9
20 to 24 years	39	803	20	57	63	42	598	11	263	9
25 to 34 years	10	605	24	25	40	35	430	29	245	4
35 years and over	16	827	59	51	59	78	668	38	266	15
Persons 18 to 24 years	184	6 056	150	357	366	619	4 107	117	2 370	123
Percent enrolled in college	23.9	19.6	36.0	26.9	26.2	10.2	25.9	9.4	21.0	14.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	85	3 191	98	269	210	397	3 016	60	1 300	81
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.8	12.1	3.1	4.8	2.9	14.6	10.2	18.3	13.2	32.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	184	6 056	150	357	366	619	4 107	117	2 370	123
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	2 305	77	153	161	372	1 464	78	1 068	77
Some college or associate degree	63	1 522	44	107	109	83	1 346	23	587	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	31	867	3	3	19	12	104	—	81	—
Persons 25 years and over	638	32 673	1 990	2 045	2 998	3 710	29 258	721	16 368	739
Less than 5th grade	6	323	21	170	72	435	1 711	4	355	44
5th to 8th grade	—	1 804	169	523	332	1 038	5 728	71	2 028	175
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	85	3 769	370	443	474	733	5 112	190	3 279	158
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	126	10 895	642	515	1 008	1 040	8 357	186	5 439	236
Some college, no degree	229	6 690	416	201	473	298	4 157	149	2 505	100
Associate degree, occupational program	21	1 017	28	26	106	29	990	45	365	7
Associate degree, academic program	36	955	58	7	70	23	592	16	412	—
Bachelor's degree	122	4 946	213	84	334	73	1 863	55	1 307	7
Graduate or professional degree	13	2 274	73	76	129	41	748	5	678	12
Females 25 years and over	242	16 183	1 033	1 106	1 565	2 087	15 693	410	8 458	369
Less than 5th grade	6	146	4	73	42	180	839	2	131	30
5th to 8th grade	—	833	50	243	138	586	2 992	25	1 010	81
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29	1 881	195	245	218	440	2 721	115	1 755	103
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	59	6 062	325	269	570	593	4 614	112	2 906	89
Some college, no degree	87	3 350	235	135	259	179	2 259	64	1 392	59
Associate degree, occupational program	13	608	9	16	73	23	635	37	151	7
Associate degree, academic program	9	450	50	7	40	12	336	—	245	—
Bachelor's degree	39	2 141	129	61	159	44	986	53	623	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	712	36	57	66	30	311	2	245	—
Persons 25 years and over	638	32 673	1 990	2 045	2 998	3 710	29 258	721	16 368	739
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	1.0	1.1	8.3	2.4	11.7	.58	.6	2.2	6.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.7	82.0	71.9	44.4	70.7	40.5	57.1	63.2	65.4	49.0
Percent some college or higher	66.0	48.6	39.6	19.3	37.1	12.5	28.5	37.4	32.2	17.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	22.1	14.4	7.8	15.4	3.1	8.9	8.3	12.1	2.6
Males 25 to 34 years	156	5 100	225	239	333	402	3 134	113	2 186	83
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	85.8	83.6	54.0	78.4	71.4	72.7	85.8	73.0	61.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.5	22.8	12.0	2.1	14.7	5.2	8.2	2.7	12.9	—
Females 25 to 34 years	87	4 845	264	295	283	534	3 422	111	2 219	56
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.1	89.6	75.4	76.9	85.5	73.8	74.7	79.3	78.1	60.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.7	19.4	11.4	17.3	17.0	4.5	11.4	9.9	11.9	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 170	50 231	2 548	3 145	3 990	5 511	41 963	1 091	22 825	1 094
Speak a language other than English	640	1 629	54	52	93	110	861	39	664	21
5 to 17 years	139	361	12	2	16	47	230	28	136	—
18 to 64 years	483	1 124	35	48	57	52	580	9	481	21
65 to 74 years	18	80	5	2	16	2	34	—	39	—
75 years and over	—	64	2	—	4	9	17	2	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	205	490	4	23	33	44	260	—	187	—
5 to 17 years	87	162	—	2	13	24	97	—	10	—
18 to 64 years	118	273	4	19	15	13	158	—	157	—
65 to 74 years	—	28	—	2	3	—	—	—	12	—
75 years and over	—	27	—	—	2	7	5	—	8	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	9	23	—	2	9	—	10	—	47	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 053	48 739	2 540	3 145	3 904	5 453	41 472	1 018	22 441	1 063
In linguistically isolated households	24	58	—	2	9	—	10	—	58	—
18 to 64 years	24	39	—	—	7	—	10	—	50	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	634	34 405	1 666	2 135	2 618	3 701	28 543	640	16 027	757
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	788	25	230	125	357	1 892	83	600	24
With a mobility limitation	30	438	2	76	49	120	1 290	52	427	11
In labor force	24	147	2	28	4	21	106	—	118	—
With a self-care limitation	6	570	25	185	101	299	1 143	60	361	13
With a work disability	53	2 060	97	186	201	442	4 504	113	1 469	72
In labor force	47	1 124	37	41	47	115	904	17	564	55
Prevented from working	6	687	32	131	125	293	3 323	90	706	17
No work disability	581	32 345	1 569	1 949	2 417	3 259	24 039	527	14 558	685
In labor force	454	26 917	1 161	1 542	1 850	2 612	16 698	309	11 828	594
Persons 65 to 74 years	18	2 081	307	241	462	447	3 735	99	1 971	48
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	292	43	56	74	81	741	21	258	—
With a mobility limitation	—	250	25	36	48	68	627	21	166	—
With a self-care limitation	—	166	20	49	53	53	449	—	153	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 026	194	164	295	298	2 326	63	1 084	77
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	373	57	57	91	130	1 002	37	354	19
With a mobility limitation	—	326	57	36	69	102	948	37	334	19
With a self-care limitation	—	237	18	46	63	76	549	11	175	10

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 847	1 259	5 410	306	10 356	2 037	349	12 448	6 200	1 136
Preprimary school	120	69	341	34	781	199	8	1 108	389	32
Public school	54	64	207	34	414	120	—	306	237	10
Elementary or high school	1 369	1 034	4 064	161	6 961	1 521	270	5 147	3 993	528
Public school	1 189	1 034	4 042	161	6 586	1 501	244	3 557	3 806	473
College	358	156	1 005	111	2 614	317	71	6 193	1 818	576
Public college	327	142	931	79	2 109	237	49	3 880	1 340	385
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 847	1 259	5 410	306	10 356	2 037	349	12 448	6 200	1 136
3 and 4 years	46	13	145	18	360	110	—	661	275	10
5 to 14 years	1 110	818	3 029	96	5 369	1 194	233	4 150	3 082	335
15 to 17 years	239	208	1 011	54	1 719	327	35	986	680	177
18 and 19 years	79	74	412	34	636	102	10	580	315	79
20 to 24 years	115	18	277	57	718	90	—	1 487	498	207
25 to 34 years	120	68	227	22	692	104	50	2 729	899	239
35 years and over	138	60	309	25	862	110	21	1 855	451	89
Persons 18 to 24 years	696	510	2 250	137	2 734	608	39	7 680	2 920	573
Percent enrolled in college	21.1	10.0	21.5	48.9	37.9	17.4	—	22.9	19.4	40.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	362	393	1 472	63	2 040	448	36	1 577	1 083	215
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.0	17.3	12.4	—	5.3	11.6	—	14.8	19.4	11.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	696	510	2 250	137	2 734	608	39	7 680	2 920	573
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	263	293	939	36	760	222	10	1 326	1 336	111
Some college or associate degree	204	23	634	70	1 226	202	11	2 135	651	217
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	—	53	—	248	19	8	3 009	260	154
Persons 25 years and over	7 574	3 063	16 366	653	21 954	3 697	605	60 317	15 718	3 208
Less than 5th grade	148	310	512	24	56	109	11	653	523	123
5th to 8th grade	860	928	2 964	83	641	310	28	1 541	1 099	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 383	730	2 763	159	1 314	589	39	2 610	2 646	220
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 588	698	5 093	264	6 048	1 140	140	7 641	4 029	556
Some college, no degree	1 239	173	2 253	67	5 345	880	91	10 405	3 187	377
Associate degree, occupational program	128	20	666	22	773	104	10	1 027	499	98
Associate degree, academic program	224	50	457	7	869	103	36	1 904	448	164
Bachelor's degree	713	54	1 064	27	4 006	311	87	20 257	2 344	1 145
Graduate or professional degree	291	100	594	—	2 902	151	163	14 279	943	485
Females 25 years and over	4 026	1 746	8 822	379	11 044	2 004	403	32 236	8 567	1 748
Less than 5th grade	63	117	238	16	21	48	11	317	282	103
5th to 8th grade	376	472	1 506	42	287	190	28	846	599	31
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	826	413	1 392	77	735	346	39	1 419	1 545	137
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 407	452	2 788	156	3 554	589	135	4 951	2 088	363
Some college, no degree	667	112	1 330	51	2 809	454	59	6 706	1 791	232
Associate degree, occupational program	62	20	421	10	353	54	—	705	307	73
Associate degree, academic program	148	30	288	—	474	49	24	1 180	232	73
Bachelor's degree	361	40	580	27	1 904	176	58	10 434	1 233	566
Graduate or professional degree	116	90	279	—	907	98	49	5 678	490	170
Persons 25 years and over	7 574	3 063	16 366	653	21 954	3 697	605	60 317	15 718	3 208
Percent less than 5th grade	2.0	10.1	3.1	3.7	.3	2.9	1.8	1.1	3.3	3.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.4	35.7	61.9	59.3	90.8	72.7	87.1	92.0	72.8	88.1
Percent some college or higher	34.3	13.0	30.8	18.8	63.3	41.9	64.0	79.4	47.2	70.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.3	5.0	10.1	4.1	31.5	12.5	41.3	57.3	20.9	50.8
Males 25 to 34 years	677	286	1 754	62	2 741	488	68	10 168	3 134	599
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.1	44.8	73.7	100.0	94.5	92.6	100.0	92.9	88.1	97.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	—	8.7	—	30.0	16.6	75.0	65.0	23.4	69.9
Females 25 to 34 years	726	529	1 927	95	2 650	584	130	10 916	3 459	703
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.6	68.8	76.1	94.7	95.4	92.6	95.4	95.9	90.2	97.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	11.9	8.0	4.2	23.0	17.1	43.8	64.0	27.0	44.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	9 647	4 692	22 882	974	32 242	5 906	940	73 450	22 738	4 331
Speak a language other than English	391	111	506	22	1 144	221	534	9 843	2 352	3 501
5 to 17 years	49	26	100	13	339	75	109	1 260	246	402
18 to 64 years	211	59	328	9	757	141	414	7 870	2 098	2 877
65 to 74 years	100	26	39	—	19	5	11	450	8	177
75 years and over	31	—	39	—	29	—	—	263	—	45
Do not speak English "very well"	151	33	110	9	255	92	230	4 438	758	1 882
5 to 17 years	15	—	25	—	108	34	46	471	68	183
18 to 64 years	82	21	57	9	129	53	173	3 644	690	1 521
65 to 74 years	46	12	10	—	—	5	11	207	—	141
75 years and over	8	—	18	—	18	—	—	116	—	37
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	46	12	7	9	17	6	18	995	222	578
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 622	4 682	22 585	943	31 942	5 761	924	72 023	22 003	4 314
In linguistically isolated households	77	12	7	9	44	6	27	3 112	420	1 205
5 to 17 years	2	—	—	—	19	—	—	462	52	134
18 to 64 years	37	—	—	9	25	6	27	2 487	368	947
65 to 74 years	38	12	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	97
75 years and over	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	60	—	27
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 037	3 148	15 603	613	21 080	3 581	585	57 346	16 559	3 608
With a mobility or self-care limitation	408	557	735	35	444	269	—	1 039	1 054	173
With a mobility limitation	187	119	496	—	280	86	—	575	381	72
In labor force	73	20	85	—	67	15	—	197	95	39
With a self-care limitation	324	490	425	35	270	217	—	699	906	121
With a work disability	697	339	1 874	38	1 372	335	19	2 580	1 134	120
In labor force	343	66	564	15	688	131	10	1 560	496	72
Prevented from working	294	240	1 111	23	460	177	—	836	569	48
No work disability	5 340	2 809	13 729	575	19 708	3 246	566	54 766	15 425	3 488
In labor force	4 073	2 319	11 029	455	15 543	2 621	349	49 772	13 476	2 762
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 460	413	2 163	123	1 766	318	11	5 187	1 026	188
With a mobility or self-care limitation	195	74	268	17	109	41	—	482	277	48
With a mobility limitation	90	43	200	9	84	29	—	340	210	28
With a self-care limitation	121	56	158	8	81	29	—	260	194	29
Persons 75 years and over	838	201	1 336	46	770	159	—	3 166	618	48
With a mobility or self-care limitation	304	82	408	6	269	75	—	995	293	10
With a mobility limitation	239	82	320	6	235	69	—	841	236	10
With a self-care limitation	187	48	226	—	121	44	—	488	194	—

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 465	11 304	784	336	3 732	283	11 464	2 614	26 877	12 840
Preprimary school	86	1 069	102	34	175	19	441	149	2 051	848
Public school	73	272	47	19	106	13	182	137	1 000	574
Elementary or high school	1 577	4 410	525	260	2 560	199	2 630	1 785	18 756	9 445
Public school	1 383	2 958	485	260	2 483	199	2 382	1 761	17 150	9 122
College	802	5 825	157	42	997	65	8 393	680	6 070	2 547
Public college	590	3 651	131	32	535	42	7 926	628	4 909	2 199
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 465	11 304	784	336	3 732	283	11 464	2 614	26 877	12 840
3 and 4 years	56	628	46	15	119	6	259	37	873	425
5 to 14 years	960	3 731	436	226	1 841	151	2 222	1 453	15 022	7 108
15 to 17 years	284	838	119	53	602	43	500	281	4 180	2 085
18 and 19 years	117	516	47	—	371	34	1 124	201	1 456	775
20 to 24 years	272	1 376	35	—	394	17	5 057	353	1 589	845
25 to 34 years	537	2 469	48	32	226	27	1 795	147	1 697	820
35 years and over	239	1 746	53	10	179	5	507	142	2 060	782
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 018	6 704	359	85	1 743	164	7 812	1 170	9 492	4 237
Percent enrolled in college	11.8	24.7	17.8	—	35.6	20.1	78.3	39.4	25.1	25.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	580	1 298	190	58	1 033	99	1 726	495	5 717	2 767
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	40.7	8.9	26.3	29.3	12.5	16.2	6.5	12.5	10.4	11.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 018	6 704	359	85	1 743	164	7 812	1 170	9 492	4 237
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	416	1 178	168	28	440	73	1 224	376	3 662	1 408
Some college or associate degree	307	2 001	79	14	712	41	4 434	368	3 392	1 383
Bachelor's degree or higher	90	2 955	25	—	110	—	1 829	111	590	149
Persons 25 years and over	6 009	57 053	3 491	829	11 849	619	18 363	4 843	68 744	23 526
Less than 5th grade	990	260	83	51	504	19	353	208	595	1 011
5th to 8th grade	853	1 057	546	149	1 966	81	1 379	597	3 793	1 898
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	730	2 260	664	227	2 181	130	2 181	1 048	9 455	4 359
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 083	7 134	965	231	2 999	178	3 378	1 744	22 643	5 910
Some college, no degree	866	9 898	524	122	1 798	150	2 822	717	16 369	5 467
Associate degree, occupational program	118	961	49	8	385	—	339	102	2 013	779
Associate degree, academic program	163	1 788	51	—	343	9	444	68	2 073	405
Bachelor's degree	813	19 697	379	41	1 189	44	3 797	271	8 191	2 589
Graduate or professional degree	393	13 998	230	—	484	8	3 670	88	3 612	1 108
Females 25 years and over	2 737	30 690	1 875	504	6 808	373	10 034	2 716	35 330	12 971
Less than 5th grade	376	191	25	21	285	11	142	70	294	513
5th to 8th grade	338	621	267	103	1 247	31	851	366	2 080	1 011
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	305	1 306	368	110	1 237	81	1 198	583	5 108	2 293
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	456	4 693	553	169	1 838	117	2 099	996	12 433	3 052
Some college, no degree	507	6 388	290	66	977	87	1 620	406	7 930	2 939
Associate degree, occupational program	93	649	22	—	201	—	224	81	1 019	500
Associate degree, academic program	91	1 127	17	—	179	9	306	53	1 056	240
Bachelor's degree	429	10 150	229	35	619	29	2 025	125	3 912	1 699
Graduate or professional degree	142	5 565	104	—	225	8	1 569	36	1 498	724
Persons 25 years and over	6 009	57 053	3 491	829	11 849	619	18 363	4 843	68 744	23 526
Percent less than 5th grade	16.5	.5	2.4	6.2	4.3	3.1	1.9	4.3	.9	4.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.2	93.7	63.0	48.5	60.7	62.8	78.7	61.7	79.9	69.1
Percent some college or higher	39.2	81.2	35.3	20.6	35.4	34.1	60.3	25.7	46.9	44.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.1	59.1	17.4	4.9	14.1	8.4	40.7	7.4	17.2	15.7
Males 25 to 34 years	1 906	9 196	327	132	1 200	60	3 131	681	10 443	3 522
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.0	96.9	80.1	56.8	74.1	90.0	88.8	74.0	86.1	78.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.3	69.7	17.4	4.5	18.6	25.0	57.5	8.8	19.5	10.4
Females 25 to 34 years	1 443	10 181	309	150	1 292	88	2 980	899	10 374	4 160
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.6	98.1	93.2	84.7	76.0	90.9	91.9	69.7	89.7	88.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	66.6	20.1	—	15.2	13.6	53.9	5.5	22.4	21.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	9 412	68 588	4 455	1 193	16 186	984	29 040	7 838	98 958	37 821
Speak a language other than English	8 477	5 655	125	53	210	41	1 350	281	3 027	1 017
5 to 17 years	1 275	681	18	7	52	5	186	88	686	256
18 to 64 years	7 108	4 323	64	24	146	36	1 072	180	2 060	724
65 to 74 years	60	418	7	10	12	—	36	—	169	17
75 years and over	34	233	36	12	—	—	56	13	112	20
Do not speak English "very well"	5 515	1 784	52	22	38	8	366	96	909	337
5 to 17 years	674	187	8	—	10	—	34	10	203	100
18 to 64 years	4 764	1 319	25	—	23	8	303	86	602	220
65 to 74 years	52	183	—	10	5	—	9	—	57	6
75 years and over	25	95	19	12	—	—	20	—	47	11
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	978	524	—	—	11	—	48	11	68	36
Person 5 years and over in households	9 275	67 208	4 063	1 151	15 506	919	27 128	7 593	97 491	36 686
In linguistically isolated households	3 880	1 165	—	—	11	—	94	27	122	47
5 to 17 years	609	190	—	—	—	—	23	5	24	11
18 to 64 years	3 243	838	—	—	11	—	66	22	85	36
65 to 74 years	12	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
75 years and over	16	44	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 962	53 149	2 584	750	10 563	635	22 250	5 335	68 007	24 689
With a mobility or self-care limitation	292	947	76	57	683	46	431	428	2 150	1 845
With a mobility limitation	95	545	38	16	440	19	229	92	1 008	775
In labor force	29	197	—	8	66	6	73	33	206	112
With a self-care limitation	217	626	46	57	449	35	338	404	1 537	1 482
With a work disability	190	2 466	351	75	1 333	78	1 182	411	4 635	2 172
In labor force	127	1 477	111	16	364	28	540	180	2 065	666
Prevented from working	49	810	215	51	816	46	450	204	2 117	1 315
No work disability	7 772	50 683	2 233	675	9 230	557	21 068	4 924	63 372	22 517
In labor force	6 816	46 241	1 847	549	7 105	453	15 008	4 061	51 870	18 411
Persons 65 to 74 years	85	5 144	558	94	1 833	95	2 114	354	6 150	2 055
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	471	81	23	277	20	266	79	1 014	455
With a mobility limitation	—	340	48	—	186	20	157	37	742	311
With a self-care limitation	11	249	59	23	190	—	182	54	582	335
Persons 75 years and over	50	3 116	389	59	1 242	22	1 559	357	2 637	916
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	969	182	7	525	22	371	130	963	361
With a mobility limitation	20	821	136	7	502	22	307	109	846	305
With a self-care limitation	18	470	117	7	247	14	225	71	557	180
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
									VIRGINIA	443

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	621	429	26 614	1 129	5 932	4 941	470	714	4 025	302
Preprimary school	13	41	2 025	75	408	248	30	46	282	8
Public school	—	18	991	48	237	224	19	46	110	—
Elementary or high school	356	251	18 598	812	3 880	3 943	333	572	1 963	164
Public school	320	242	17 001	804	3 560	3 918	250	572	1 688	138
College	252	137	5 991	242	1 644	750	107	96	1 780	130
Public college	197	78	4 857	236	1 076	606	97	90	1 454	101
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	621	429	26 614	1 129	5 932	4 941	470	714	4 025	302
3 and 4 years	—	10	869	44	218	107	9	9	130	8
5 to 14 years	246	259	14 865	587	2 894	2 988	255	422	1 480	133
15 to 17 years	107	14	4 166	184	977	789	67	84	496	5
18 and 19 years	45	15	1 441	76	579	339	50	66	319	17
20 to 24 years	93	36	1 578	82	467	195	30	25	819	93
25 to 34 years	74	66	1 664	105	335	234	25	88	450	46
35 years and over	56	29	2 031	51	462	289	34	20	331	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	320	234	9 355	568	2 827	2 079	231	243	2 181	236
Percent enrolled in college	38.4	17.9	25.3	17.1	31.7	15.3	20.8	20.8	46.8	35.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	142	61	5 665	303	1 791	1 269	106	154	780	39
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.2	14.8	10.5	15.2	14.7	16.4	16.0	9.1	4.0	43.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	320	234	9 355	568	2 827	2 079	231	243	2 181	236
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	70	109	3 612	225	825	910	72	49	506	45
Some college or associate degree	166	80	3 331	162	1 121	405	77	22	985	100
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	6	590	21	186	18	—	—	407	16
Persons 25 years and over	1 003	858	68 238	4 225	24 687	11 283	2 125	1 420	11 634	531
Less than 5th grade	34	8	595	76	1 101	752	55	217	136	4
5th to 8th grade	67	17	3 793	686	3 940	1 641	318	293	299	33
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	142	91	9 376	694	4 811	3 055	261	348	733	146
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	178	235	22 493	1 591	6 116	3 378	636	285	2 319	121
Some college, no degree	213	279	16 233	604	3 516	1 297	363	135	2 388	91
Associate degree, occupational program	39	24	2 006	161	972	301	78	18	298	—
Associate degree, academic program	39	29	2 060	94	552	120	52	8	456	—
Bachelor's degree	235	122	8 115	212	2 338	486	227	43	3 190	78
Graduate or professional degree	56	53	3 567	107	1 341	253	135	73	1 815	58
Females 25 years and over	608	399	35 062	2 315	13 871	6 535	1 178	814	6 118	228
Less than 5th grade	28	—	294	41	495	326	13	102	63	—
5th to 8th grade	49	9	2 080	378	2 167	983	176	140	174	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	119	43	5 077	424	2 870	1 783	124	245	394	94
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101	134	12 328	796	3 788	1 943	344	157	1 561	51
Some college, no degree	134	101	7 870	321	1 831	775	215	96	1 310	19
Associate degree, occupational program	25	17	1 012	109	550	191	52	18	153	—
Associate degree, academic program	26	12	1 050	64	381	62	46	8	274	—
Bachelor's degree	121	46	3 882	119	1 181	299	136	7	1 582	41
Graduate or professional degree	5	37	1 469	63	608	173	72	41	607	18
Persons 25 years and over	1 003	858	68 238	4 225	24 687	11 283	2 125	1 420	11 634	531
Percent less than 5th grade	3.4	.9	.9	1.8	4.5	6.7	2.6	15.3	1.2	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.8	86.5	79.8	65.5	60.1	51.7	70.2	39.6	90.0	65.5
Percent some college or higher	58.0	59.1	46.9	27.9	35.3	21.8	40.2	19.5	70.0	42.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.0	20.4	17.1	7.6	14.9	6.5	17.0	8.2	43.0	25.6
Males 25 to 34 years	137	261	10 333	435	2 101	1 494	192	164	1 729	93
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.6	94.6	86.1	84.6	74.4	66.0	81.3	61.0	92.4	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	57.7	24.1	19.4	5.7	16.4	3.3	14.1	23.2	48.9	47.3
Females 25 to 34 years	123	206	10 247	428	2 113	1 935	183	203	1 580	86
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.6	92.7	89.6	84.1	80.4	74.6	89.6	55.2	95.9	62.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	29.6	22.2	15.0	19.0	5.7	20.8	6.9	50.4	25.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 705	1 385	98 136	5 627	31 697	17 590	2 693	2 191	15 913	922
Speak a language other than English	956	590	2 777	90	697	412	72	22	1 631	42
5 to 17 years	119	69	677	12	87	137	18	11	230	—
18 to 64 years	770	474	1 836	73	468	239	49	11	1 225	31
65 to 74 years	57	47	152	—	84	23	5	—	78	11
75 years and over	10	—	112	5	58	13	—	—	98	—
Do not speak English "very well"	340	103	868	50	358	125	16	—	747	20
5 to 17 years	28	12	194	12	36	40	3	—	117	—
18 to 64 years	261	74	579	33	240	56	13	—	564	9
65 to 74 years	46	17	48	—	56	23	—	—	38	11
75 years and over	5	—	47	5	26	6	—	—	28	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	45	25	60	20	90	5	6	—	123	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 688	1 348	96 684	5 598	30 594	17 279	2 594	2 088	15 573	848
In linguistically isolated households	120	56	106	20	123	5	6	—	369	—
5 to 17 years	47	15	24	—	4	—	—	—	58	—
18 to 64 years	73	41	69	15	75	—	6	—	270	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	5	—	25	5	—	—	30	—
75 years and over	—	—	8	5	19	—	—	—	11	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 274	855	67 463	3 573	20 269	11 848	1 636	1 323	12 051	741
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45	18	2 132	203	1 054	1 183	106	132	213	42
With a mobility limitation	45	12	996	103	607	404	33	37	140	42
In labor force	8	6	200	—	122	87	5	—	58	4
With a self-care limitation	16	6	1 531	150	811	992	92	114	132	38
With a work disability	97	58	4 602	438	2 188	1 164	115	197	635	51
In labor force	55	39	2 046	83	718	356	51	54	384	13
Prevented from working	37	11	2 111	320	1 332	725	53	138	205	38
No work disability	1 177	797	62 861	3 135	18 081	10 684	1 521	1 126	11 416	690
In labor force	872	706	51 431	2 415	14 435	8 840	1 281	852	9 810	596
Persons 65 to 74 years	70	61	6 119	705	4 583	1 114	404	216	1 275	38
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	—	1 014	111	525	255	53	39	63	11
With a mobility limitation	19	—	742	71	394	186	32	42	42	11
With a self-care limitation	18	—	582	65	311	189	42	24	39	11
Persons 75 years and over	10	—	2 637	646	2 859	736	251	90	461	10
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	—	963	218	905	235	83	28	142	5
With a mobility limitation	5	—	846	194	796	195	68	24	120	5
With a self-care limitation	10	—	557	100	487	152	52	22	56	—

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city		Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	568	455	3 700	1 883	862	1 040	4 110	931	17 722	17 799	
Preprimary school	22	20	279	109	85	102	160	55	1 526	880	
Public school	7	7	110	47	45	79	99	46	693	521	
Elementary or high school	308	284	1 751	1 061	607	829	1 342	668	10 876	9 648	
Public school	278	261	1 491	935	517	821	1 231	654	9 859	9 370	
College	238	151	1 670	713	170	109	2 608	208	5 320	7 271	
Public college	220	107	1 383	544	112	109	2 493	190	4 378	3 181	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	568	455	3 700	1 883	862	1 040	4 110	931	17 722	17 799	
3 and 4 years	5	20	127	71	43	20	46	39	670	511	
5 to 14 years	157	173	1 379	806	492	653	1 044	557	8 706	7 219	
15 to 17 years	112	82	414	232	125	153	360	88	2 414	2 038	
18 and 19 years	81	45	283	105	66	100	941	141	1 028	2 703	
20 to 24 years	133	71	768	125	33	27	1 380	66	1 370	2 933	
25 to 34 years	64	29	428	246	39	53	165	12	1 979	1 253	
35 years and over	16	35	301	298	64	34	174	28	1 555	1 142	
Persons 18 to 24 years	314	254	1 987	604	230	380	3 589	642	8 428	8 974	
Percent enrolled in college	50.3	33.1	48.6	29.5	29.1	13.4	63.3	27.4	22.7	55.4	
Persons 16 to 19 years	135	109	687	288	149	247	1 348	291	3 646	4 596	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.2	—	4.5	1.7	—	8.5	6.6	19.9	9.7	4.6	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	314	254	1 987	604	230	380	3 589	642	8 428	8 974	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	88	50	465	116	64	127	977	283	3 146	2 078	
Some college or associate degree	118	112	917	226	110	41	1 943	145	3 510	5 015	
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	9	398	198	15	12	394	7	516	529	
Persons 25 years and over	752	726	11 155	6 364	2 581	2 543	8 526	2 434	51 789	28 873	
Less than 5th grade	50	78	109	47	55	312	179	68	440	771	
5th to 8th grade	84	71	277	137	170	606	681	338	2 209	1 991	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	96	674	319	265	548	951	649	6 217	4 588	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	154	110	2 222	897	742	590	2 386	990	15 662	7 935	
Some college, no degree	95	164	2 274	1 209	526	260	1 343	224	12 410	7 281	
Associate degree, occupational program	34	18	285	152	75	91	129	6	1 973	1 015	
Associate degree, academic program	43	22	434	187	95	47	153	6	2 066	692	
Bachelor's degree	155	126	3 099	1 749	360	71	1 864	110	7 419	2 930	
Graduate or professional degree	96	41	1 781	1 667	293	18	840	43	3 393	1 670	
Females 25 years and over	422	336	5 875	3 397	1 442	1 497	4 558	1 292	26 036	15 830	
Less than 5th grade	40	31	52	7	18	168	127	43	223	378	
5th to 8th grade	44	18	166	84	119	332	377	184	1 098	1 056	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	35	38	378	178	141	329	489	320	3 601	2 791	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	70	75	1 491	629	461	299	1 328	530	8 966	4 164	
Some college, no degree	60	85	1 247	717	342	191	677	115	5 932	3 738	
Associate degree, occupational program	23	13	145	93	35	50	72	6	871	596	
Associate degree, academic program	34	15	259	150	64	39	66	6	988	371	
Bachelor's degree	86	57	1 534	877	178	71	1 050	73	3 274	1 663	
Graduate or professional degree	30	4	603	662	84	18	372	15	1 083	1 073	
Persons 25 years and over	752	726	11 155	6 364	2 581	2 543	8 526	2 434	51 789	28 873	
Percent less than 5th grade	6.6	10.7	1.0	.7	2.1	12.3	2.1	.8	.8	2.7	
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.7	66.3	90.5	92.1	81.0	42.4	78.8	56.7	82.9	74.5	
Percent some college or higher	56.3	51.1	70.6	78.0	52.3	19.2	50.8	16.0	52.6	47.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.4	23.0	43.7	53.7	25.3	3.5	31.7	6.3	20.9	15.9	
Males 25 to 34 years	70	182	1 608	736	193	294	1 332	406	8 821	4 264	
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	58.8	94.8	98.1	82.4	70.7	81.6	71.7	90.9	87.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	58.6	13.7	51.4	62.9	35.2	—	33.8	1.2	23.7	13.2	
Females 25 to 34 years	104	103	1 509	718	231	417	1 124	401	7 779	4 872	
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.0	64.1	96.6	95.4	96.5	75.5	88.6	89.0	92.1	89.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	41.3	16.5	51.6	52.2	28.1	5.8	43.9	11.0	20.6	20.3	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	1 342	1 242	15 057	8 058	3 435	3 812	13 630	3 776	72 282	47 880	
Speak a language other than English	1 192	1 031	961	627	47	22	461	64	2 486	1 889	
5 to 17 years	208	200	98	77	11	—	78	7	336	278	
18 to 64 years	939	789	710	462	28	22	327	52	1 881	1 534	
65 to 74 years	22	17	72	57	8	—	32	—	181	55	
75 years and over	23	25	81	31	—	—	24	5	88	22	
Do not speak English "very well"	630	606	336	198	18	22	119	29	613	601	
5 to 17 years	102	93	47	18	5	—	31	3	125	69	
18 to 64 years	489	477	240	160	5	22	63	26	408	518	
65 to 74 years	16	17	32	16	8	—	14	—	44	9	
75 years and over	23	19	17	4	—	—	11	—	36	5	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	80	99	56	46	8	—	20	6	96	139	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 342	1 231	14 717	8 019	3 351	3 777	11 590	3 536	70 635	43 966	
In linguistically isolated households	285	364	130	89	8	—	20	6	173	208	
5 to 17 years	67	68	28	12	—	—	—	—	32	20	
18 to 64 years	206	277	72	67	—	—	9	6	107	183	
65 to 74 years	8	6	24	10	8	—	—	—	9	5	
75 years and over	4	13	6	—	—	—	11	—	25	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 065	993	11 344	5 689	2 219	2 434	9 944	2 631	46 976	32 534	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	78	55	213	94	101	233	214	171	1 689	2 346	
With a mobility limitation	28	20	140	53	47	100	110	76	884	600	
In labor force	22	20	58	15	13	—	50	16	191	150	
With a self-care limitation	78	35	132	62	59	195	130	153	1 268	2 068	
With a work disability	22	19	622	346	218	311	641	219	4 022	2 689	
In labor force	18	19	371	244	99	57	338	67	1 856	1 160	
Prevented from working	4	—	205	56	87	242	211	143	1 770	1 288	
No work disability	1 043	974	10 722	5 343	2 001	2 123	9 303	2 412	42 954	29 845	
In labor force	784	798	9 236	4 757	1 592	1 622	7 124	1 912	34 325	22 478	
Persons 65 to 74 years	29	17	1 269	750	318	368	1 157	251	5 512	2 589	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	11	63	63	19	57	120	47	809	514	
With a mobility limitation	8	11	42	36	12	32	47	32	557	270	
With a self-care limitation	8	11	39	49	7	34	80	26	473	398	
Persons 75 years and over	23	25	444	610	267	198	1 001	135	2 704	1 019	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	8	142	106	97	54	313	52	832	348	
With a mobility limitation	4	8	120	95	90	54	275	47	732	288	
With a self-care limitation	4	—	56	64	42	38	168	34	419	216	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	689	774	17 419	12 138	1 148	3 391	1 664	14 036	4 898
Preprimary school	59	32	1 520	340	22	248	114	712	449
Public school	41	21	693	267	8	178	114	273	382
Elementary or high school	483	471	10 653	2 597	285	2 535	1 332	6 233	3 528
Public school	435	435	9 648	2 390	274	2 360	1 293	5 367	3 508
College	147	271	5 246	9 201	841	608	218	7 091	921
Public college	147	161	4 326	8 054	790	514	161	1 803	541
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	689	774	17 419	12 138	1 148	3 391	1 664	14 036	4 898
3 and 4 years	23	13	664	130	—	124	55	429	249
5 to 14 years	400	423	8 517	2 104	255	1 855	1 002	4 655	2 797
15 to 17 years	69	44	2 380	605	53	640	278	1 486	651
18 and 19 years	34	78	1 015	3 007	384	233	118	1 611	327
20 to 24 years	38	91	1 346	5 198	425	184	58	4 245	314
25 to 34 years	69	44	1 960	690	14	168	64	869	322
35 years and over	56	81	1 537	404	17	187	89	741	238
Persons 18 to 24 years	209	366	8 281	10 148	891	1 643	660	8 048	2 021
Percent enrolled in college	23.4	43.2	22.6	80.0	89.8	16.6	12.1	68.5	23.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	108	139	3 603	3 679	434	918	428	3 074	1 048
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.6	4.3	9.6	2.3	1.8	15.5	9.3	6.3	14.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	209	366	8 281	10 148	891	1 643	660	8 048	2 021
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50	125	3 093	2 181	257	736	243	1 433	806
Some college or associate degree	54	187	3 437	6 438	549	459	195	4 867	509
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	15	501	1 099	68	64	15	1 045	39
Persons 25 years and over	1 385	1 271	51 108	13 585	722	11 245	3 196	30 530	9 933
Less than 5th grade	90	15	430	225	18	153	238	603	523
5th to 8th grade	119	54	2 186	1 114	62	1 019	412	3 037	1 323
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	242	142	6 156	1 753	102	2 255	646	4 144	2 725
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	413	370	15 437	3 513	299	4 232	1 003	7 343	2 794
Some college, no degree	228	429	12 192	2 334	112	1 836	570	5 508	1 350
Associate degree, occupational program	20	41	1 939	333	10	313	70	1 071	340
Associate degree, academic program	9	22	2 050	300	8	191	57	730	183
Bachelor's degree	142	134	7 357	2 292	61	904	111	5 026	413
Graduate or professional degree	122	64	3 361	1 721	50	342	89	3 068	282
Females 25 years and over	913	711	25 672	7 419	350	6 052	1 845	17 073	5 877
Less than 5th grade	64	15	213	144	14	103	114	284	286
5th to 8th grade	113	48	1 075	618	34	594	271	1 703	713
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	187	90	3 569	930	69	1 279	387	2 390	1 607
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	259	180	8 850	1 960	146	2 219	563	4 512	1 675
Some college, no degree	132	215	5 834	1 379	48	996	301	3 195	797
Associate degree, occupational program	—	22	849	170	10	170	43	678	187
Associate degree, academic program	9	16	972	209	—	84	13	397	141
Bachelor's degree	121	100	3 234	1 286	23	427	72	2 621	300
Graduate or professional degree	28	25	1 076	723	6	180	81	1 293	171
Persons 25 years and over	1 385	1 271	51 108	13 585	722	11 245	3 196	30 530	9 933
Percent less than 5th grade	6.5	1.2	.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	7.4	2.0	5.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.4	83.4	82.8	77.2	74.8	69.5	59.4	74.5	54.0
Percent some college or higher	37.6	54.3	52.6	51.4	33.4	31.9	28.1	50.5	25.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.1	15.6	21.0	29.5	15.4	11.1	6.3	26.5	7.0
Males 25 to 34 years	175	255	8 693	2 056	154	1 409	431	3 301	1 150
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.9	89.8	90.9	85.4	85.1	78.0	71.2	84.4	64.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.9	8.6	23.8	30.0	13.0	8.6	2.8	34.6	5.3
Females 25 to 34 years	247	323	7 616	1 923	105	1 390	696	3 386	1 727
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.1	84.5	92.1	86.1	65.7	86.8	70.4	89.3	76.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.5	10.8	20.7	31.1	14.3	13.2	9.1	31.7	8.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 123	2 157	71 214	26 646	1 934	15 564	5 273	45 227	15 694
Speak a language other than English	1 515	981	2 176	962	103	609	203	1 215	390
5 to 17 years	326	127	307	131	44	68	59	179	56
18 to 64 years	1 115	819	1 609	690	59	445	144	910	328
65 to 74 years	60	24	172	57	—	58	—	57	6
75 years and over	14	11	88	84	—	38	—	69	—
Do not speak English "very well"	812	314	499	260	60	160	98	304	125
5 to 17 years	187	35	109	37	34	24	34	64	31
18 to 64 years	581	268	310	191	26	106	64	207	94
65 to 74 years	30	6	44	—	—	12	—	22	—
75 years and over	14	5	36	32	—	18	—	11	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	111	40	81	12	12	27	20	56	16
Person 5 years and over in households	2 107	2 043	69 591	21 380	1 284	15 386	5 144	40 011	15 104
In linguistically isolated households	319	92	119	12	44	53	35	76	26
18 to 64 years	123	27	9	—	26	18	15	—	10
65 to 74 years	188	65	76	12	18	25	20	58	16
75 years and over	5	—	9	—	—	4	—	12	—
—	3	—	25	—	—	6	—	6	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 462	1 337	46 286	20 952	1 529	10 671	3 396	30 635	10 284
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	64	1 668	385	11	584	255	954	1 063
With a mobility limitation	29	27	884	240	—	364	80	603	429
In labor force	11	—	191	50	—	78	12	109	89
With a self-care limitation	40	56	1 247	241	11	354	229	550	824
With a work disability	114	83	3 983	1 055	45	1 121	338	2 524	1 076
In labor force	53	39	1 838	472	16	523	96	966	340
Prevented from working	26	38	1 749	421	11	531	211	1 230	713
No work disability	1 348	1 254	42 303	19 897	1 484	9 550	3 058	28 111	9 208
In labor force	994	918	33 859	13 292	938	7 687	2 459	21 301	7 394
Persons 65 to 74 years	65	35	5 492	1 559	49	1 442	206	4 574	1 129
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	—	809	245	—	232	86	545	292
With a mobility limitation	11	—	557	236	—	172	78	387	191
With a self-care limitation	—	—	473	154	—	160	52	377	204
Persons 75 years and over	20	18	2 697	1 071	22	966	172	3 637	758
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3	—	832	213	—	250	60	989	251
With a mobility limitation	3	—	732	198	—	237	37	858	211
With a self-care limitation	—	—	419	125	—	137	48	616	153

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 575	920	236	5 400	1 805	1 468	25 073	16 922	1 158
Preprimary school	556	141	28	528	122	97	1 956	1 218	42
Public school	297	105	17	280	49	72	940	896	32
Elementary or high school	3 767	648	156	3 654	1 251	1 180	15 601	12 405	847
Public school	3 401	631	146	3 294	1 120	1 152	14 192	12 180	806
College	1 252	131	52	1 218	432	191	7 516	3 299	269
Public college	1 063	111	46	1 035	368	161	6 152	2 551	236
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 575	920	236	5 400	1 805	1 468	25 073	16 922	1 158
3 and 4 years	267	83	11	256	81	47	928	741	19
5 to 14 years	3 203	575	159	3 087	925	873	12 534	9 415	521
15 to 17 years	684	117	14	670	284	264	3 317	2 383	205
18 and 19 years	264	37	—	264	129	51	1 357	957	143
20 to 24 years	337	30	18	337	106	63	2 035	1 081	128
25 to 34 years	475	42	16	459	90	84	3 028	1 378	52
35 years and over	345	36	18	327	190	86	1 874	967	90
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 733	281	470	2 527	619	617	12 794	6 844	445
Percent enrolled in college	17.0	21.7	3.8	18.4	27.5	7.1	21.5	18.1	31.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 124	135	133	1 067	388	354	5 311	3 564	333
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	15.8	27.4	82.0	13.6	14.7	28.8	10.3	11.4	10.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 733	281	470	2 527	619	617	12 794	6 844	445
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	967	65	65	919	163	220	5 354	2 594	119
Some college or associate degree	856	109	48	831	208	69	4 436	2 061	146
Bachelor's degree or higher	287	48	25	270	38	13	963	299	21
Persons 25 years and over	14 175	1 615	738	13 792	7 685	3 564	68 010	31 146	2 416
Less than 5th grade	155	24	69	118	246	255	471	1 198	80
5th to 8th grade	512	124	150	450	1 038	555	2 467	2 653	184
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 251	270	90	1 213	1 083	989	7 130	6 418	432
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 941	505	158	3 846	1 777	1 024	20 957	9 385	796
Some college, no degree	3 269	418	154	3 189	1 442	424	16 584	6 691	319
Associate degree, occupational program	633	19	24	609	291	52	2 628	1 033	88
Associate degree, academic program	500	28	—	500	298	13	2 312	730	87
Bachelor's degree	2 841	165	93	2 794	1 100	163	10 547	2 194	265
Graduate or professional degree	1 073	62	—	1 073	410	89	4 914	844	165
Females 25 years and over	7 058	816	215	6 921	4 322	2 065	34 487	17 232	1 571
Less than 5th grade	80	16	16	64	101	144	274	601	73
5th to 8th grade	280	53	35	274	571	304	1 367	1 613	168
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	632	162	14	624	617	559	4 021	3 825	343
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 129	211	74	2 082	1 120	590	11 388	4 759	531
Some college, no degree	1 636	231	39	1 597	828	301	8 456	3 700	188
Associate degree, occupational program	417	—	8	409	189	31	1 278	582	25
Associate degree, academic program	315	28	—	315	205	13	1 106	406	59
Bachelor's degree	1 201	68	29	1 188	528	80	4 921	1 197	145
Graduate or professional degree	368	47	—	368	163	43	1 676	549	39
Persons 25 years and over	14 175	1 615	738	13 792	7 685	3 564	68 010	31 146	2 416
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	1.5	.9	.9	3.2	.7	.7	3.8	3.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	74.1	58.1	87.1	69.2	49.5	85.2	67.0	71.2
Percent some college or higher	58.7	42.8	36.7	59.2	46.1	20.8	54.4	36.9	38.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.6	14.1	12.6	28.0	19.6	7.1	22.7	9.8	17.8
Males 25 to 34 years	2 885	367	355	2 718	682	444	12 399	5 616	337
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.0	89.9	57.5	90.3	77.6	53.6	92.0	87.1	93.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.8	23.7	12.1	30.8	21.8	6.3	23.5	10.6	33.5
Females 25 to 34 years	2 642	300	153	2 550	691	605	10 908	6 454	504
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	73.7	61.4	92.6	87.6	72.4	91.9	82.6	71.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.2	17.0	4.6	28.2	18.7	2.8	24.4	12.0	19.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	21 137	2 616	1 445	20 418	9 606	5 430	97 583	50 769	3 726
Speak a language other than English	1 373	87	1 037	942	280	154	4 924	1 892	2 805
5 to 17 years	223	13	111	169	66	50	774	446	475
18 to 64 years	1 040	66	926	663	174	92	3 612	1 373	2 214
65 to 74 years	32	—	—	32	33	7	357	42	96
75 years and over	78	8	—	78	7	5	181	31	20
Do not speak English "very well"	497	23	564	253	95	77	1 297	596	1 379
5 to 17 years	72	—	62	38	32	23	221	114	168
18 to 64 years	397	23	502	187	63	42	882	443	1 164
65 to 74 years	7	—	—	7	—	7	105	17	36
75 years and over	21	—	—	21	—	5	89	22	11
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	68	10	74	35	20	—	219	88	268
Person 5 years and over in households	20 564	2 506	1 420	19 864	9 531	5 363	94 695	49 308	3 670
In linguistically isolated households	251	23	470	43	35	—	343	191	766
5 to 17 years	34	—	83	—	10	—	36	51	211
18 to 64 years	217	23	387	43	25	—	252	130	549
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	10	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 809	1 712	1 212	15 231	6 092	3 534	63 888	32 058	2 714
With a mobility or self-care limitation	319	50	12	319	326	243	1 871	2 804	123
With a mobility limitation	172	8	—	172	172	131	959	994	57
In labor force	70	—	—	70	16	.34	285	242	39
With a self-care limitation	232	42	12	232	254	205	1 330	2 293	99
With a work disability	750	120	—	750	695	338	4 636	3 731	191
In labor force	479	68	—	479	210	96	2 184	1 244	109
Prevented from working	210	40	—	210	440	234	1 993	2 075	56
No work disability	15 059	1 592	1 212	14 481	5 397	3 196	59 252	28 327	2 523
In labor force	13 170	1 482	1 033	12 646	4 392	2 788	48 131	21 913	1 836
Persons 65 to 74 years	663	50	—	663	1 384	468	6 972	2 828	96
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	8	—	59	191	69	633	693	20
With a mobility limitation	41	—	—	41	160	47	466	467	7
With a self-care limitation	36	8	—	36	135	43	427	478	13
Persons 75 years and over	270	42	—	270	982	284	3 567	1 467	11
With a mobility or self-care limitation	115	8	—	115	271	126	1 176	551	6
With a mobility limitation	101	8	—	101	223	110	999	484	—
With a self-care limitation	63	—	—	63	160	88	683	321	6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city						Petersburg city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Pacific Islander	Asian or Pacific	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 498	24 478	29 073	28 501	266	2 057	1 723	28 388	1 455	7 349
Preprimary school	78	1 905	2 374	1 396	10	80	135	2 306	83	503
Public school	72	895	1 111	1 086	10	72	80	1 074	33	384
Elementary or high school	1 012	15 197	15 030	19 712	176	1 029	914	14 674	840	5 111
Public school	1 012	13 788	12 477	19 072	176	977	869	12 163	600	4 989
College	408	7 376	11 669	7 393	80	948	674	11 408	532	1 735
Public college	301	6 044	9 983	6 512	62	708	524	9 780	453	1 489
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 498	24 478	29 073	28 501	266	2 057	1 723	28 388	1 455	7 349
3 and 4 years	38	910	1 113	829	—	13	81	1 069	75	300
5 to 14 years	909	12 151	12 734	14 894	140	779	814	12 398	548	3 921
15 to 17 years	117	3 263	2 620	3 661	38	255	104	2 598	177	910
18 and 19 years	47	1 324	2 454	2 813	28	164	175	2 408	112	576
20 to 24 years	52	2 030	4 787	3 133	41	360	314	4 635	184	738
25 to 34 years	157	2 958	3 267	1 923	7	343	183	3 204	178	464
35 years and over	178	1 842	2 098	1 248	12	143	52	2 076	181	440
Persons 18 to 24 years	751	12 505	33 865	19 666	398	1 221	2 533	32 874	946	3 527
Percent enrolled in college	11.3	21.7	—	19.5	23.9	15.3	39.0	17.4	19.6	22.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	294	5 171	9 372	8 253	116	408	632	9 142	372	1 522
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	20.1	10.1	—	10.4	13.1	15.5	1.0	6.6	10.4	18.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	751	12 505	33 865	19 666	398	1 221	2 533	32 874	946	3 527
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	323	5 223	18 426	9 155	246	428	1 425	17 936	261	1 001
Some college or associate degree	234	4 356	10 278	6 159	119	523	758	9 942	324	1 164
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	955	1 724	358	5	126	93	1 688	93	114
Persons 25 years and over	2 302	67 031	86 861	52 305	724	3 839	2 898	85 545	8 015	16 547
Less than 5th grade	13	471	741	2 237	16	187	44	723	176	692
5th to 8th grade	108	2 394	3 751	5 371	45	314	123	3 717	959	2 475
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	237	7 053	12 264	13 931	142	385	290	12 124	1 229	3 742
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	824	20 626	28 536	14 538	210	880	943	28 045	2 209	4 269
Some college, no degree	748	16 267	18 384	10 240	194	778	841	17 994	1 461	2 931
Associate degree, occupational program	38	2 609	2 051	1 064	49	160	99	2 027	228	381
Associate degree, academic program	163	2 247	2 240	777	6	54	93	2 225	225	285
Bachelor's degree	92	10 501	12 000	3 051	52	776	331	11 874	980	1 259
Graduate or professional degree	79	4 863	6 894	1 096	10	305	134	6 816	548	513
Females 25 years and over	1 006	34 053	42 265	28 692	366	1 959	1 201	41 615	4 355	9 295
Less than 5th grade	—	274	326	1 123	16	137	38	314	96	350
5th to 8th grade	58	1 326	2 093	2 976	19	236	47	2 073	462	1 324
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	136	4 001	6 906	8 112	63	235	204	6 792	650	2 153
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	349	11 205	13 831	7 420	72	455	363	13 599	1 413	2 335
Some college, no degree	309	8 333	8 584	5 282	116	297	320	8 385	841	1 608
Associate degree, occupational program	22	1 267	1 092	641	49	88	36	1 081	125	209
Associate degree, academic program	57	1 080	965	516	6	14	20	965	114	191
Bachelor's degree	41	4 905	5 745	1 901	25	409	116	5 713	454	798
Graduate or professional degree	34	1 662	2 723	721	—	88	57	2 693	200	327
Persons 25 years and over	2 302	67 031	86 861	52 305	724	3 839	2 898	85 545	8 015	16 547
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	—	.9	4.3	2.2	4.9	1.5	.8	2.2	4.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.4	85.2	80.7	58.8	72.0	76.9	84.2	80.6	70.5	58.2
Percent some college or higher	48.7	54.4	47.9	31.0	43.0	54.0	51.7	47.9	42.9	32.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.4	22.9	21.8	7.9	8.6	28.2	16.0	21.8	19.1	10.7
Males 25 to 34 years	758	12 097	18 237	9 345	187	851	1 077	17 818	790	2 254
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.5	92.0	89.0	78.2	73.8	92.1	97.2	88.8	63.9	74.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.4	24.0	19.7	6.5	2.7	40.2	16.6	19.7	16.5	9.0
Females 25 to 34 years	458	10 737	12 588	9 762	143	684	572	12 325	660	2 717
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.6	92.0	87.4	73.9	91.6	78.7	85.3	87.4	83.2	77.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.8	24.6	24.1	9.9	12.6	34.8	17.8	24.5	18.8	14.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	4 136	95 860	137 464	92 113	1 317	6 136	6 474	134 761	9 723	25 314
Speak a language other than English	2 321	4 036	6 874	3 616	190	4 570	3 975	5 629	483	772
5 to 17 years	303	645	703	807	18	520	384	617	38	126
18 to 64 years	1 933	2 929	5 279	2 673	172	3 772	3 496	4 167	340	635
65 to 74 years	71	295	497	91	—	193	47	476	96	—
75 years and over	14	167	395	45	—	85	48	369	9	11
Do not speak English "very well"	635	1 118	2 179	1 129	60	2 010	1 096	1 808	116	222
5 to 17 years	73	186	214	252	14	176	159	189	28	23
18 to 64 years	525	766	1 718	835	46	1 624	898	1 387	63	192
65 to 74 years	23	91	145	30	—	147	19	145	25	—
75 years and over	14	75	102	12	—	63	20	87	—	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	111	199	395	183	—	353	109	365	35	54
Person 5 years and over in households	3 810	93 069	116 900	81 346	1 033	5 467	4 787	114 772	8 773	24 329
In linguistically isolated households	284	293	608	258	—	866	185	564	35	76
5 to 17 years	66	29	100	30	—	132	18	100	—	22
18 to 64 years	195	223	376	207	—	641	152	339	16	47
65 to 74 years	9	13	79	15	—	66	8	79	19	—
75 years and over	14	28	53	6	—	27	7	46	—	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 148	62 977	73 935	53 835	742	4 101	2 924	72 621	5 449	16 955
With a mobility or self-care limitation	155	1 840	2 429	5 619	79	134	106	2 376	253	1 431
With a mobility limitation	43	944	1 388	2 004	22	14	37	1 374	188	610
In labor force	11	278	299	310	—	—	3	299	63	106
With a self-care limitation	138	1 299	1 589	4 663	60	129	92	1 550	145	1 060
With a work disability	148	4 575	5 997	5 983	178	114	162	5 934	724	2 064
In labor force	51	2 140	2 757	1 502	85	53	76	2 738	283	635
Prevented from working	84	1 976	2 539	3 962	83	43	81	2 500	378	1 377
No work disability	2 000	58 402	67 938	47 852	564	3 987	2 762	66 687	4 725	14 891
In labor force	1 487	47 493	51 922	34 332	407	2 857	1 988	51 040	3 594	12 072
Persons 65 to 74 years	93	6 910	10 624	5 528	35	200	95	10 555	1 675	1 597
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	621	1 345	1 472	15	58	33	1 320	291	380
With a mobility limitation	17	454	972	950	15	39	25	955	193	283
With a self-care limitation	27	415	777	884	8	36	8	769	173	223
Persons 75 years and over	14	3 553	6 730	3 025	14	85	54	6 698	1 023	1 003
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 176	2 120	1 310	—	13	21	2 104	303	393
With a mobility limitation	—	999	1 777	1 084	—	13	14	1 768	280	325
With a self-care limitation	—	683	1 153	814	—	9	16	1 137	178	245

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 746	14 574	391	10 524	8 562	18 759	29 543	752
Preprimary school	875	706	47	840	152	1 015	1 874	35
Public school	468	560	33	440	117	322	1 521	—
Elementary or high school	6 914	11 579	262	6 790	1 074	5 464	21 603	184
Public school	5 890	11 391	253	5 775	1 058	3 077	21 065	177
College	2 957	2 289	82	2 894	7 336	12 280	6 066	533
Public college	2 541	1 811	66	2 487	7 135	8 999	4 663	460
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	10 746	14 574	391	10 524	8 562	18 759	29 543	752
3 and 4 years	454	416	37	429	67	606	969	19
5 to 14 years	5 500	8 274	226	5 379	858	4 297	16 049	138
15 to 17 years	1 295	2 077	20	1 295	246	1 209	4 312	48
18 and 19 years	733	989	7	733	2 682	2 608	2 212	101
20 to 24 years	862	944	24	844	4 070	5 599	2 490	225
25 to 34 years	983	877	31	959	455	2 946	1 738	186
35 years and over	919	997	46	885	184	1 494	1 773	35
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 020	5 251	155	5 965	7 203	12 878	12 618	405
Percent enrolled in college	19.5	20.4	11.6	19.4	92.7	61.6	27.2	78.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 441	3 090	54	2 434	3 007	3 962	6 800	145
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	19.0	14.9	22.2	18.8	2.3	7.4	16.6	11.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	6 020	5 251	155	5 965	7 203	12 878	12 618	405
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 242	1 643	103	2 215	785	2 015	3 886	50
Some college or associate degree	1 956	1 401	18	1 944	5 829	7 263	3 631	172
Bachelor's degree or higher	303	97	—	303	411	2 489	459	129
Persons 25 years and over	35 827	28 123	740	35 354	5 761	65 242	67 782	916
Less than 5th grade	681	1 515	14	667	152	806	3 102	113
5th to 8th grade	2 225	3 660	41	2 203	546	4 419	7 833	74
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 248	7 093	83	6 179	706	7 728	18 684	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 813	7 014	240	11 676	1 126	11 880	18 104	128
Some college, no degree	8 010	5 614	250	7 843	1 007	11 869	11 038	153
Associate degree, occupational program	867	538	38	857	278	1 347	1 565	16
Associate degree, academic program	891	388	15	876	193	1 512	1 029	18
Bachelor's degree	3 316	1 544	45	3 287	903	15 854	4 519	181
Graduate or professional degree	1 776	757	14	1 766	850	9 827	1 908	191
Females 25 years and over	18 880	16 024	388	18 659	3 068	35 383	39 144	432
Less than 5th grade	348	721	7	341	56	418	1 548	55
5th to 8th grade	1 189	2 075	28	1 176	349	2 386	4 283	44
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 586	4 030	60	3 540	375	4 485	10 558	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 592	3 738	107	6 540	657	7 269	10 177	66
Some college, no degree	3 889	3 369	115	3 813	608	6 420	6 645	62
Associate degree, occupational program	416	299	38	406	128	843	1 047	16
Associate degree, academic program	437	243	—	437	73	1 002	676	18
Bachelor's degree	1 651	1 042	33	1 634	451	8 376	3 022	92
Graduate or professional degree	772	507	—	772	371	4 184	1 188	64
Persons 25 years and over	35 827	28 123	740	35 354	5 761	65 242	67 782	916
Percent less than 5th grade	1.9	5.4	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.2	4.6	12.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.4	56.4	81.4	74.4	75.6	80.1	56.3	75.0
Percent some college or higher	41.5	31.4	48.9	41.4	56.1	61.9	29.6	61.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.2	8.2	8.0	14.3	30.4	39.4	9.5	40.6
Males 25 to 34 years	5 276	3 773	217	5 109	721	9 595	9 096	263
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.4	67.4	88.5	83.3	89.3	88.5	64.2	89.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	4.4	1.8	15.2	31.5	47.0	8.4	62.0
Females 25 to 34 years	4 716	4 600	190	4 608	700	8 657	11 514	144
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.3	70.8	83.7	86.6	89.0	93.6	74.3	86.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	9.9	9.5	18.4	38.0	58.5	13.6	61.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	49 300	44 578	1 166	48 638	14 179	84 091	102 515	1 516
Speak a language other than English	1 776	1 391	577	1 465	520	3 194	2 821	1 166
5 to 17 years	249	337	82	216	64	207	584	—
18 to 64 years	1 263	997	464	1 016	438	2 443	2 076	870
65 to 74 years	135	42	5	130	18	266	89	89
75 years and over	129	15	26	103	—	278	72	35
Do not speak English "very well"	628	651	220	477	111	744	918	576
5 to 17 years	107	155	5	107	48	63	172	84
18 to 64 years	410	465	189	285	63	490	691	397
65 to 74 years	37	22	—	37	—	74	23	75
75 years and over	74	9	26	48	—	117	32	20
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	160	93	49	118	10	228	154	132
Persons 5 years and over in households	48 018	43 443	1 139	47 383	11 376	77 449	98 418	1 293
In linguistically isolated households	249	186	109	161	21	297	233	269
5 to 17 years	33	62	24	16	—	14	53	45
18 to 64 years	134	112	59	89	21	181	162	174
65 to 74 years	17	8	—	17	—	48	11	30
75 years and over	65	4	26	39	—	54	7	20
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	31 932	27 871	669	31 550	11 879	59 444	69 252	1 187
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 341	2 653	25	1 328	218	2 196	7 075	57
With a mobility limitation	699	938	6	693	129	1 010	2 635	14
In labor force	120	154	—	120	31	227	395	7
With a self-care limitation	964	2 169	19	957	162	1 608	5 734	57
With a work disability	3 134	3 316	28	3 106	659	4 491	7 613	37
In labor force	1 312	789	15	1 297	328	1 880	2 314	23
Prevented from working	1 477	2 208	13	1 464	249	2 141	4 533	14
No work disability	28 798	24 555	641	28 444	11 220	54 953	61 639	1 150
In labor force	23 013	18 433	452	22 759	5 647	44 914	48 726	711
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 164	3 658	46	5 140	789	9 124	7 371	111
With a mobility or self-care limitation	599	764	8	599	116	1 138	1 858	26
With a mobility limitation	398	541	8	398	61	892	1 241	11
With a self-care limitation	372	581	—	372	104	670	1 302	15
Persons 75 years and over	3 094	1 578	35	3 059	482	7 888	4 510	39
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 026	645	17	1 009	130	2 216	1 753	6
With a mobility limitation	858	521	17	841	95	1 858	1 426	—
With a self-care limitation	582	436	8	574	79	1 151	1 105	1 105

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Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	559	18 530	12 636	6 270	5 327	209	755	634
Preprimary school	21	1 007	1 119	398	419	7	38	43
Public school	14	314	577	346	219	7	28	43
Elementary or high school	270	5 355	8 668	4 820	2 858	150	576	527
Public school	251	2 978	8 110	4 752	2 823	144	532	527
College	268	12 168	2 849	1 052	2 050	52	141	64
Public college	238	8 893	2 165	871	877	27	136	35
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	559	18 530	12 636	6 270	5 327	209	755	634
3 and 4 years	20	598	621	249	207	—	—	37
5 to 14 years	207	4 217	6 542	3 545	2 302	144	436	385
15 to 17 years	42	1 187	2 077	1 000	660	13	149	140
18 and 19 years	38	2 591	634	364	757	20	51	33
20 to 24 years	146	5 540	979	352	757	14	31	10
25 to 34 years	66	2 922	965	390	326	6	33	—
35 years and over	40	1 475	818	370	318	12	55	29
Persons 18 to 24 years	305	12 761	6 354	2 630	2 753	71	337	234
Percent enrolled in college	55.4	61.6	19.8	16.9	51.4	47.9	17.8	15.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	71	3 932	2 885	1 548	1 358	39	218	217
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.7	7.5	16.4	22.8	9.5	30.8	15.1	26.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	305	12 761	6 354	2 630	2 753	71	337	234
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	64	1 998	1 952	978	732	37	122	93
Some college or associate degree	162	7 198	1 938	667	1 373	12	102	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	36	2 475	711	68	223	8	22	—
Persons 25 years and over	1 009	64 693	51 579	13 660	15 302	730	3 189	1 570
Less than 5th grade	3	806	1 206	531	266	31	159	100
5th to 8th grade	110	4 381	5 581	1 490	1 312	52	534	244
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	138	7 666	8 921	3 175	2 019	148	389	503
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	195	11 769	14 420	4 544	5 001	193	764	421
Some college, no degree	220	11 764	9 260	2 374	3 049	139	543	126
Associate degree, occupational program	60	1 335	1 492	328	447	25	191	27
Associate degree, academic program	12	1 505	1 510	267	464	24	54	21
Bachelor's degree	173	15 721	6 115	594	1 733	48	340	41
Graduate or professional degree	98	9 746	3 074	357	1 011	70	215	87
Females 25 years and over	428	35 133	28 327	7 676	8 153	363	1 859	941
Less than 5th grade	—	418	590	181	123	—	90	40
5th to 8th grade	47	2 365	3 087	825	665	38	357	144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32	4 474	4 870	1 769	1 097	40	242	320
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	124	7 200	8 266	2 557	2 694	84	452	254
Some college, no degree	74	6 396	5 268	1 343	1 763	84	311	92
Associate degree, occupational program	22	836	976	266	264	21	122	18
Associate degree, academic program	7	995	846	158	182	5	32	21
Bachelor's degree	90	8 297	3 123	381	907	38	134	25
Graduate or professional degree	32	4 152	1 301	196	458	53	119	27
Persons 25 years and over	1 009	64 693	51 579	13 660	15 302	730	3 189	1 570
Percent less than 5th grade	.3	1.2	2.3	3.9	1.7	4.2	5.0	6.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.1	80.1	69.5	62.0	76.5	68.4	66.1	46.1
Percent some college or higher	55.8	61.9	41.6	28.7	43.8	41.9	42.1	19.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.9	39.4	17.8	7.0	17.9	16.2	17.4	8.2
Males 25 to 34 years	311	9 440	6 660	1 725	1 675	109	257	138
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.8	88.7	78.2	74.4	86.7	56.0	91.4	44.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.6	47.5	22.4	9.7	18.7	—	31.9	—
Females 25 to 34 years	218	8 517	6 587	2 113	1 660	88	272	272
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.7	93.6	84.9	79.6	95.5	100.0	96.3	65.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.0	58.9	22.0	7.3	19.9	—	23.9	3.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 613	83 294	67 414	21 175	21 219	999	4 149	2 379
Speak a language other than English	886	2 771	1 792	702	463	24	61	52
5 to 17 years	81	176	327	135	94	—	9	10
18 to 64 years	742	2 111	1 147	548	297	24	42	34
65 to 74 years	21	248	145	15	60	—	—	8
75 years and over	42	236	173	4	12	—	10	—
Do not speak English "very well"	288	590	596	250	138	16	21	38
5 to 17 years	35	41	134	71	7	—	—	10
18 to 64 years	208	400	364	164	94	16	11	20
65 to 74 years	3	74	44	11	30	—	—	8
75 years and over	42	75	54	4	7	—	10	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	24	211	113	56	6	—	—	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 468	76 697	66 022	20 645	19 358	817	3 939	2 379
In linguistically isolated households	75	253	158	70	6	—	—	8
5 to 17 years	14	—	14	8	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	61	151	105	62	6	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	48	25	—	—	—	—	8
75 years and over	—	54	14	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 098	58 905	45 244	14 094	14 271	551	2 598	1 566
With a mobility or self-care limitation	38	2 165	2 005	1 393	456	5	65	213
With a mobility limitation	19	991	1 313	567	135	—	15	118
In labor force	19	208	196	87	31	—	—	8
With a self-care limitation	38	1 577	1 263	1 090	369	5	50	156
With a work disability	45	4 491	5 017	1 685	1 086	44	242	214
In labor force	25	1 880	1 697	547	472	12	105	45
Prevented from working	13	2 141	2 971	1 008	557	32	115	169
No work disability	1 053	54 414	40 227	12 409	13 185	507	2 356	1 352
In labor force	843	44 496	33 438	10 011	10 692	455	1 885	1 074
Persons 65 to 74 years	35	9 106	7 438	1 540	1 953	57	518	222
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	1 138	936	371	216	—	91	26
With a mobility limitation	—	892	722	216	132	—	74	8
With a self-care limitation	—	670	561	282	121	—	58	26
Persons 75 years and over	99	7 818	5 782	986	1 299	24	325	135
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45	2 200	1 837	417	375	—	114	26
With a mobility limitation	36	1 851	1 574	372	276	—	98	26
With a self-care limitation	31	1 142	996	275	242	—	80	26

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 566	682	6 746	6 105	81 106	16 808	405	6 023
Preprimary school	321	18	665	277	7 032	1 099	32	199
Public school	194	18	244	252	3 312	751	18	59
Elementary or high school	2 867	570	4 442	4 994	51 439	11 900	277	4 150
Public school	2 538	513	3 428	4 966	47 481	11 382	259	3 946
College	1 378	94	1 639	834	22 635	3 809	96	1 674
Public college	694	69	1 416	721	17 553	3 088	78	1 260
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 566	682	6 746	6 105	81 106	16 808	405	6 023
3 and 4 years	137	—	344	128	3 113	515	9	119
5 to 14 years	2 114	392	3 498	3 659	42 098	9 407	214	2 838
15 to 17 years	813	126	969	1 017	10 602	2 229	35	1 108
18 and 19 years	403	51	492	368	4 801	1 021	49	393
20 to 24 years	463	31	396	322	6 612	1 096	33	534
25 to 34 years	335	38	536	270	7 506	1 424	56	381
35 years and over	301	44	511	341	6 374	1 116	9	650
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 154	275	2 311	2 113	39 897	7 857	360	1 689
Percent enrolled in college	35.6	19.6	27.1	18.6	22.5	19.0	8.6	42.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 167	167	1 440	1 373	17 093	3 487	104	1 337
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.5	37.7	11.7	13.8	9.8	7.3	12.5	2.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 154	275	2 311	2 113	39 897	7 857	360	1 689
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	738	70	767	821	16 276	3 700	135	455
Some college or associate degree	670	67	802	425	13 898	2 456	115	787
Bachelor's degree or higher	242	7	128	28	3 366	217	15	138
Persons 25 years and over	14 832	1 947	19 457	13 838	192 210	28 460	897	9 875
Less than 5th grade	375	42	376	1 110	856	605	7	276
5th to 8th grade	1 626	243	1 523	2 866	3 542	1 237	38	509
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 020	502	2 632	3 548	15 864	3 924	95	898
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 403	657	6 234	3 111	56 053	8 260	303	2 141
Some college, no degree	2 657	293	4 307	1 933	50 455	8 135	304	2 351
Associate degree, occupational program	585	65	653	222	6 055	742	39	442
Associate degree, academic program	335	11	612	133	7 760	756	31	582
Bachelor's degree	1 757	87	2 200	677	35 870	3 336	47	2 115
Graduate or professional degree	1 074	47	920	238	15 755	1 465	33	561
Females 25 years and over	8 033	885	10 073	7 954	96 351	14 867	436	5 671
Less than 5th grade	201	11	166	475	395	323	—	227
5th to 8th grade	786	105	742	1 678	1 954	777	30	383
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 168	247	1 437	2 026	9 027	2 095	34	655
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 493	291	3 368	1 735	29 793	3 600	195	1 169
Some college, no degree	1 496	124	2 103	1 213	25 318	4 434	143	953
Associate degree, occupational program	337	34	317	136	3 553	403	11	227
Associate degree, academic program	180	6	358	82	4 020	365	7	298
Bachelor's degree	958	55	1 198	465	16 184	2 038	6	1 450
Graduate or professional degree	414	12	384	144	6 107	832	10	309
Persons 25 years and over	14 832	1 947	19 457	13 838	192 210	28 460	897	9 875
Percent less than 5th grade	2.5	2.2	1.9	8.0	.4	2.1	.8	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.9	59.6	76.7	45.6	89.5	79.7	84.4	83.0
Percent some college or higher	43.2	25.8	44.7	23.1	60.3	50.7	50.6	61.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.1	6.9	16.0	6.6	26.9	16.9	8.9	27.1
Males 25 to 34 years	1 694	345	2 410	1 666	37 664	6 495	231	1 148
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.8	58.6	86.3	66.4	92.5	89.4	91.8	89.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	3.2	11.1	5.6	25.2	12.3	13.9	24.7
Females 25 to 34 years	1 596	234	2 340	2 245	33 699	6 554	192	1 606
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.0	74.8	87.3	77.9	92.8	89.3	93.2	82.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.0	6.0	18.3	11.5	26.2	19.1	8.3	30.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	20 091	2 797	26 549	21 174	289 005	48 915	1 506	15 695
Speak a language other than English	638	74	635	659	13 871	2 009	205	10 299
5 to 17 years	138	12	156	156	2 566	538	15	1 164
18 to 64 years	359	62	458	389	10 218	1 447	190	8 507
65 to 74 years	74	—	21	68	674	5	—	462
75 years and over	67	—	—	46	413	19	—	166
Do not speak English "very well"	149	3	157	290	3 305	511	63	3 975
5 to 17 years	12	—	42	82	697	188	—	234
18 to 64 years	86	3	106	195	2 294	323	63	3 285
65 to 74 years	29	—	9	13	176	—	—	318
75 years and over	22	—	—	—	138	—	—	138
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	40	—	16	42	532	28	—	556
Persons 5 years and over in households	18 045	2 181	26 238	20 831	280 713	46 353	1 365	15 516
In linguistically isolated households	54	—	22	100	942	60	—	1 499
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	30	144	23	—	278
18 to 64 years	27	—	18	64	651	37	—	1 137
65 to 74 years	20	—	4	6	90	—	—	55
75 years and over	7	—	—	—	57	—	—	29
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 724	1 485	18 237	13 571	185 540	29 029	958	10 466
With a mobility or self-care limitation	513	113	644	1 564	4 307	1 816	56	479
With a mobility limitation	330	32	272	616	2 213	691	30	168
In labor force	36	—	58	116	664	139	6	84
With a self-care limitation	316	113	520	1 296	2 941	1 443	40	424
With a work disability	1 201	139	1 336	2 097	11 083	1 960	150	346
In labor force	431	27	581	539	6 021	815	84	165
Prevented from working	648	83	619	1 462	3 803	1 028	66	145
No work disability	11 523	1 346	16 901	11 474	174 457	27 069	808	10 120
In labor force	9 394	1 106	13 700	8 506	140 663	22 620	695	7 804
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 016	167	2 217	1 835	13 482	1 266	7	482
With a mobility or self-care limitation	246	12	262	525	1 418	299	—	70
With a mobility limitation	177	5	151	303	1 042	204	—	64
With a self-care limitation	176	7	213	377	846	190	—	11
Persons 75 years and over	1 430	102	1 386	896	6 331	657	31	166
With a mobility or self-care limitation	404	6	502	404	2 193	395	23	76
With a mobility limitation	384	6	415	365	1 882	370	9	71
With a self-care limitation	209	6	329	282	1 096	232	14	35
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
VIRGINIA 451								

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 651	79 147	3 151	451	5 261	607	3 752	689
Preprimary school	347	6 805	297	20	80	27	211	—
Public school	177	3 207	219	20	54	27	102	—
Elementary or high school	2 158	50 344	2 360	384	322	269	2 470	540
Public school	2 043	46 474	2 204	369	250	255	2 392	540
College	1 146	21 998	494	47	4 859	311	1 071	149
Public college	840	17 100	425	36	4 671	311	548	94
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 651	79 147	3 151	451	5 261	607	3 752	689
3 and 4 years	165	2 993	131	—	31	7	64	—
5 to 14 years	1 802	41 188	1 803	271	273	231	1 929	385
15 to 17 years	421	10 348	522	70	99	51	512	104
18 and 19 years	193	4 704	188	48	1 650	139	300	61
20 to 24 years	399	6 355	154	13	2 843	151	418	73
25 to 34 years	484	7 253	183	35	277	28	201	33
35 years and over	187	6 306	170	14	88	—	328	33
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 887	38 956	1 508	183	4 796	391	2 408	245
Percent enrolled in college	27.6	22.2	12.3	8.7	93.4	72.4	25.2	37.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	659	16 739	913	130	1 794	212	969	150
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.1	9.8	17.2	8.5	2.2	13.7	14.6	12.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 887	38 956	1 508	183	4 796	391	2 408	245
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	846	15 876	661	85	936	113	916	77
Some college or associate degree	712	13 488	320	26	3 184	179	850	49
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	3 332	71	—	627	35	127	31
Persons 25 years and over	6 129	188 814	11 443	1 054	3 974	991	13 033	1 304
Less than 5th grade	29	840	241	34	29	37	294	64
5th to 8th grade	220	3 413	1 330	159	121	162	1 556	206
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	455	15 621	1 610	235	221	232	1 989	310
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 741	55 144	3 522	386	544	328	3 900	433
Some college, no degree	2 011	49 427	1 922	98	818	100	2 049	177
Associate degree, occupational program	233	5 929	343	37	78	27	313	34
Associate degree, academic program	291	7 535	280	17	120	29	299	8
Bachelor's degree	772	35 387	1 624	71	1 099	26	1 838	50
Graduate or professional degree	377	15 518	571	17	944	50	795	22
Females 25 years and over	3 113	94 542	6 251	603	2 251	568	7 041	682
Less than 5th grade	20	388	109	—	21	31	143	33
5th to 8th grade	147	1 874	745	71	93	61	855	131
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	290	8 837	913	157	154	156	1 045	102
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	801	29 298	2 073	215	336	196	2 195	249
Some college, no degree	981	24 832	1 150	77	473	26	1 152	99
Associate degree, occupational program	142	3 461	148	26	43	27	186	34
Associate degree, academic program	173	3 870	116	11	65	14	174	8
Bachelor's degree	425	15 935	807	29	635	26	1 014	18
Graduate or professional degree	134	6 047	190	17	431	31	277	8
Persons 25 years and over	6 129	188 814	11 443	1 054	3 974	991	13 033	1 304
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	.4	2.1	3.2	.7	3.7	2.3	4.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	89.5	72.2	59.4	90.7	56.5	70.5	55.5
Percent some college or higher	60.1	60.3	41.4	22.8	77.0	23.4	40.6	22.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.7	27.0	19.2	8.3	51.4	7.7	20.2	5.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 660	36 815	1 295	117	566	145	1 815	207
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.1	92.3	80.2	91.5	93.5	79.3	76.0	76.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	25.3	20.1	8.5	51.6	—	19.2	2.9
Females 25 to 34 years	1 635	32 794	1 326	170	527	168	1 643	175
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2	93.0	83.7	67.6	89.9	63.1	80.0	81.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	26.5	25.5	—	54.8	19.0	20.8	5.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	10 445	283 333	15 473	1 630	9 187	1 710	18 153	2 055
Speak a language other than English	5 581	11 311	482	19	473	56	500	69
5 to 17 years	706	2 235	57	4	26	—	82	31
18 to 64 years	4 690	8 139	347	9	379	56	356	38
65 to 74 years	110	588	39	6	63	—	18	—
75 years and over	75	349	39	—	5	—	44	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 450	2 683	145	—	117	21	169	32
5 to 17 years	216	567	26	—	—	—	20	9
18 to 64 years	1 131	1 878	104	—	80	21	109	23
65 to 74 years	72	120	—	—	37	—	18	—
75 years and over	31	118	15	—	—	—	22	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	144	456	28	—	35	6	35	11
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 838	275 274	15 172	1 551	5 434	1 421	17 381	1 891
In linguistically isolated households	369	761	46	—	56	6	70	11
5 to 17 years	97	90	6	—	5	—	12	—
18 to 64 years	264	532	35	—	29	6	50	11
65 to 74 years	8	82	—	—	22	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	57	5	—	—	—	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 057	182 174	10 296	1 055	7 594	1 191	12 464	1 338
With a mobility or self-care limitation	242	4 199	328	102	90	56	575	55
With a mobility limitation	112	2 146	164	12	43	36	340	16
In labor force	39	651	17	—	7	—	154	—
With a self-care limitation	172	2 887	241	95	68	32	374	45
With a work disability	265	10 870	865	120	247	127	1 012	109
In labor force	133	5 916	338	39	95	21	512	53
Prevented from working	124	3 703	457	49	125	98	395	26
No work disability	5 792	171 304	9 431	935	7 347	1 064	11 452	1 229
In labor force	4 579	138 270	7 470	804	3 994	786	9 642	1 082
Persons 65 to 74 years	155	13 363	1 771	118	647	103	1 722	75
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25	1 405	151	8	35	6	225	25
With a mobility limitation	6	1 042	117	8	23	6	173	8
With a self-care limitation	19	833	110	4	12	—	125	17
Persons 75 years and over	98	6 244	1 028	49	440	46	1 199	68
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	2 151	299	19	141	18	318	17
With a mobility limitation	42	1 840	241	19	128	18	283	17
With a self-care limitation	28	1 068	201	9	78	6	209	9

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	20 598	10 921	59 224	6 855	1 656	5 951	2 802	22 691	5 759
Native	20 307	10 907	57 579	6 795	524	5 908	2 802	22 514	5 734
Born in State of residence	12 340	9 623	30 861	5 522	100	4 831	2 597	18 256	5 353
Born in a different State	7 853	1 266	25 914	1 203	350	1 058	195	4 218	381
Northeast	2 721	407	9 395	441	161	235	55	1 083	102
Midwest	472	22	5 155	63	48	80	—	552	9
South	4 363	816	9 295	661	72	708	121	2 222	253
West	297	21	2 069	38	69	35	19	361	17
Born abroad	114	18	804	70	74	19	10	40	—
Puerto Rico	9	—	78	—	—	—	—	2	—
U.S. outlying area	3	—	30	—	11	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	102	18	696	70	63	19	10	38	—
Foreign born	291	14	1 645	60	1 132	43	—	177	25
Naturalized citizen	173	7	743	13	483	27	—	96	17
Not a citizen	118	7	902	47	649	16	—	81	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	19 531	9 979	55 274	6 310	1 558	5 513	2 671	21 294	5 354
Same house	12 404	6 670	23 529	3 045	192	3 024	1 913	13 077	3 650
Different house in the United States	7 045	3 294	31 056	3 199	985	2 472	758	8 195	1 704
Same county	3 367	2 368	7 950	749	13	996	502	3 825	825
Different county	3 678	926	23 106	2 450	972	1 476	256	4 370	879
Same State	1 072	328	12 583	1 861	526	1 206	158	2 856	602
Different State	2 606	598	10 523	589	446	270	98	1 514	277
Northeast	942	244	3 490	302	169	74	63	334	79
Midwest	73	28	1 485	50	77	34	—	223	—
South	1 374	317	4 446	231	140	150	17	804	172
West	217	9	1 102	6	60	12	18	153	26
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	81	15	689	66	381	17	—	22	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 141	4 380	29 993	3 360	635	2 946	1 225	10 588	2 515
Worked in county of residence	7 727	3 699	14 918	1 550	201	1 331	420	4 739	1 214
Worked outside county of residence	1 414	681	15 075	1 810	434	1 615	805	5 849	1 301
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 141	4 380	29 993	3 360	635	2 946	1 225	10 588	2 515
Car, truck, or van	8 067	4 008	27 392	2 939	381	2 674	1 152	9 981	2 400
Drove alone	6 859	2 574	23 045	2 133	290	1 999	767	8 475	1 802
Carpooled	1 208	1 434	4 347	806	91	675	385	1 506	598
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.26	1.09	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.23	1.09	1.16
Public transportation	27	102	378	220	146	15	19	62	30
Bus or trolley bus	27	102	316	204	146	15	19	56	16
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Taxicab	—	—	27	16	—	—	—	—	14
Motorcycle	43	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	105	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	397	35	852	119	92	72	—	197	31
Other means	109	149	137	28	—	21	35	68	21
Worked at home	393	86	1 100	54	16	164	19	280	33
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	19.6	19.1	21.3	17.7	33.2	33.4	20.6	22.2
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 066	4 502	30 246	3 408	646	2 969	1 236	10 731	2 564
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	878	323	1 292	83	—	362	77	258	43
Mining	26	10	86	14	—	12	8	39	21
Construction	886	165	2 129	223	—	426	108	812	167
Manufacturing	921	1 629	3 638	556	60	551	278	2 658	744
Nondurable goods	623	1 449	1 418	185	20	303	179	1 112	316
Food and kindred products	443	1 384	273	61	—	15	14	74	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	60	57	207	34	14	78	63	148	72
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	92	5	776	54	—	104	9	222	56
Durable goods	298	180	2 220	371	40	248	99	1 546	428
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	51	79	323	80	—	84	45	189	76
Metal industries	23	31	96	14	11	48	6	473	166
Machinery and computer equipment	43	12	123	—	—	26	16	379	58
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	13	11	868	179	16	8	8	242	39
Transportation equipment	53	8	73	8	7	14	10	95	51
Transportation	308	140	795	141	13	171	43	372	29
Communications and other public utilities	200	56	711	147	11	56	29	284	104
Wholesale trade	399	389	852	100	—	86	5	432	73
Retail trade	2 021	532	4 206	588	156	434	256	1 787	332
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	467	153	607	64	16	138	32	337	86
Eating and drinking places	519	261	1 068	136	64	83	93	370	113
Banking and credit agencies	147	9	540	66	—	39	—	156	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	177	25	1 543	133	—	55	25	353	33
Business and repair services	366	190	985	74	—	89	25	392	16
Private households	41	42	108	97	7	21	46	43	73
Other personal services	347	85	695	132	46	41	52	204	62
Entertainment and recreation services	71	9	309	21	27	33	—	81	7
Professional and related services	1 671	718	11 073	946	326	418	213	2 480	719
Hospitals	245	74	2 909	298	55	68	72	554	157
Health services, except hospitals	300	162	1 005	116	18	49	23	361	126
Educational services	666	322	4 632	417	209	129	78	997	355
Public administration	607	180	1 284	87	—	175	71	380	101

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	9 427	2 819	130 745	17 947	11 596	22 742	118 559	52 358	2 075
Native	9 387	2 817	113 955	15 483	2 334	6 007	110 258	52 143	2 067
Born in State of residence	7 473	2 573	18 759	6 091	831	2 221	17 571	40 583	1 705
Born in a different State	1 895	236	92 184	9 216	1 241	2 831	90 329	11 409	362
Northeast	634	119	30 023	1 429	191	500	29 716	3 332	118
Midwest	208	1	18 783	812	114	235	18 612	1 767	22
South	949	111	35 621	6 548	508	1 629	34 483	5 677	214
West	104	5	7 757	427	428	467	7 518	633	8
Born abroad	19	8	3 012	176	262	955	2 358	151	—
Puerto Rico	3	—	445	30	—	648	29	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	4	57	9	40	27	30	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	16	4	2 510	137	222	280	2 299	151	—
Foreign born	40	2	16 790	2 464	9 262	16 735	8 301	215	8
Naturalized citizen	28	—	4 936	428	2 932	2 328	3 561	114	8
Not a citizen	12	2	11 854	2 036	6 330	14 407	4 740	101	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	8 862	2 598	124 497	16 743	10 859	20 720	113 305	48 942	1 976
Same house	5 902	1 832	52 852	6 226	3 168	5 031	49 853	28 927	1 190
Different house in the United States	2 925	765	63 510	9 072	4 589	8 557	58 684	19 894	786
Same county	1 423	565	17 267	2 719	1 977	4 268	14 854	7 820	63
Different county	1 502	200	46 243	6 353	2 612	4 289	43 830	12 074	723
Same State	955	116	13 155	1 766	897	1 206	12 493	8 521	667
Different State	547	84	33 088	4 587	1 715	3 083	31 337	3 553	56
Northeast	297	40	8 400	941	471	424	8 172	800	42
Midwest	9	—	4 417	380	143	99	4 361	454	—
South	202	42	15 482	2 824	779	1 993	14 260	1 869	14
West	39	2	4 789	442	322	567	4 544	430	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	157	8	—	207	16	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	16	20	19	21	14	—	—
Elsewhere	35	1	7 962	1 417	3 083	6 904	4 738	114	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	4 515	1 187	84 978	10 870	6 764	13 766	77 496	26 631	494
Worked in county of residence	2 510	627	25 835	4 379	2 068	4 726	23 225	19 504	361
Worked outside county of residence	2 005	560	59 143	6 491	4 696	9 040	54 271	7 127	133
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	4 515	1 187	84 978	10 870	6 764	13 766	77 496	26 631	494
Car, truck, or van	4 224	1 145	54 785	6 864	4 415	8 177	50 222	24 775	490
Drove alone	3 379	771	43 673	5 508	3 265	5 114	40 893	21 475	422
Carpooled	845	374	11 112	1 356	1 150	3 063	9 329	3 300	68
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.27	1.11	1.08	1.08
Public transportation	15	4	21 262	2 705	1 716	4 188	19 097	123	—
Bus or trolley bus	15	—	3 927	1 426	638	2 241	2 919	123	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	71	—	8	38	47	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	16 756	1 098	1 015	1 777	15 653	—	—
Railroad	—	—	123	24	6	119	93	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	4	385	157	49	13	385	—	—
Motorcycle	18	—	232	—	—	—	232	53	—
Bicycle	—	—	585	42	—	45	585	15	—
Walked	81	5	5 163	949	410	886	4 589	475	—
Other means	39	22	330	144	50	146	317	167	4
Worked at home	138	11	2 621	166	173	324	2 454	1 023	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.0	22.8	23.6	23.3	23.9	27.4	23.4	21.0	20.3
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 555	1 230	82 569	10 015	6 746	13 773	75 095	26 961	534
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	189	16	557	65	5	129	478	1 693	2
Mining	20	2	21	—	6	—	21	38	—
Construction	499	50	3 767	404	193	2 791	2 494	2 299	12
Manufacturing	1 509	642	3 849	498	465	376	3 647	7 266	261
Nondurable goods	652	189	2 432	283	244	248	2 306	3 392	148
Food and kindred products	33	—	105	32	36	47	65	815	67
Textile mill and finished textile products	246	113	177	20	38	74	145	1 341	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78	16	2 032	186	170	113	1 992	210	—
Durable goods	857	453	1 417	215	221	128	1 341	3 874	113
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	487	321	58	23	23	37	42	495	40
Metal industries	141	92	56	10	17	9	56	867	38
Machinery and computer equipment	99	15	216	67	56	6	216	1 187	18
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	97	—	339	5	79	25	314	379	6
Transportation equipment	15	17	510	67	5	12	502	164	5
Transportation	135	33	1 962	789	283	241	1 818	1 281	11
Communications and other public utilities	91	21	2 019	263	141	133	1 928	421	—
Wholesale trade	87	7	1 542	277	175	157	1 462	1 118	11
Retail trade	669	138	7 998	1 384	1 654	2 679	6 752	4 047	110
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	167	27	695	284	252	131	654	660	24
Eating and drinking places	94	61	2 872	407	715	2 007	1 948	952	60
Banking and credit agencies	83	5	1 909	275	468	376	1 657	367	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	62	19	4 774	497	283	486	4 435	664	—
Business and repair services	167	14	5 398	804	418	1 230	4 772	803	13
Private households	8	27	594	134	80	769	175	45	—
Other personal services	62	22	2 269	366	490	1 413	1 518	585	—
Entertainment and recreation services	44	—	1 132	141	62	141	1 095	229	—
Professional and related services	726	170	26 733	2 392	1 443	2 037	25 388	5 061	78
Hospitals	129	42	1 937	502	242	236	1 793	1 359	43
Health services, except hospitals	129	44	1 875	264	179	216	1 727	846	—
Educational services	263	71	5 744	660	319	571	5 317	1 688	10
Public administration	204	64	18 045	1 726	580	815	17 455	1 044	24

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	41 907	3 605	23 818	1 035	6 607	9 332	7 557	5 267	40 445	6 861
Native	41 490	3 605	23 660	1 031	6 587	9 268	7 524	5 245	40 195	6 840
Born in State of residence	30 969	3 434	18 379	896	4 915	8 104	5 558	4 723	30 847	6 309
Born in a different State	10 275	159	5 185	135	1 661	1 144	1 949	501	9 150	531
Northeast	3 013	25	1 054	24	215	638	407	171	2 375	266
Midwest	1 698	—	925	—	109	8	305	8	1 724	22
South	5 185	110	3 008	111	1 309	496	1 133	292	4 547	240
West	379	24	198	—	28	2	104	30	504	3
Born abroad	246	12	96	—	11	20	17	21	198	—
Puerto Rico	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
U.S. outlying area	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	16	—
Born abroad of American parents	212	12	96	—	11	20	17	—	174	—
Foreign born	417	—	158	4	20	64	33	22	250	21
Naturalized citizen	190	—	94	—	9	37	18	22	112	13
Not a citizen	227	—	64	4	11	27	15	—	138	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	39 139	3 356	22 427	1 010	6 309	8 682	7 074	4 865	37 827	6 377
Same house	22 110	2 645	14 298	673	4 316	5 679	4 360	3 433	22 900	4 201
Different house in the United States	16 898	711	8 091	337	1 993	2 933	2 707	1 425	14 780	2 161
Same county	3 067	175	2 998	55	770	1 324	1 066	667	5 449	1 013
Different county	13 831	536	5 093	282	1 223	1 609	1 641	758	9 331	1 148
Same State	10 065	471	3 604	235	872	951	1 048	514	6 778	908
Different State	3 766	65	1 489	47	351	658	593	244	2 553	240
Northeast	1 103	16	250	5	46	387	93	148	543	148
Midwest	422	—	124	21	41	1	71	—	458	3
South	1 910	—	1 005	21	264	270	361	96	1 369	89
West	331	49	110	—	—	—	68	—	183	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Elsewhere	112	—	38	—	—	70	—	7	147	15
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	21 459	1 635	12 378	276	3 030	3 306	3 147	1 913	20 715	3 007
Worked in county of residence	3 773	397	3 847	64	1 784	2 099	1 595	716	8 748	1 630
Worked outside county of residence	17 686	1 238	8 531	212	1 246	1 207	1 552	1 197	11 967	1 377
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	21 459	1 635	12 378	276	3 030	3 306	3 147	1 913	20 715	3 007
Car, truck, or van	20 462	1 558	11 820	254	2 851	2 891	2 906	1 805	19 692	2 884
Drove alone	17 382	1 208	10 311	179	2 327	1 736	2 348	939	17 120	2 104
Carpooled	3 080	350	1 509	75	524	1 155	558	866	2 572	780
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.14	1.07	1.20	1.11	1.31	1.12	1.43	1.07	1.18
Public transportation	20	8	50	—	2	46	5	14	52	7
Bus or trolley bus	20	8	48	—	2	36	5	14	27	7
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	2	—	—	10	—	—	25	—
Motorcycle	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Bicycle	22	—	—	—	—	2	—	13	—	9
Walked	196	27	186	16	63	191	61	6	339	34
Other means	107	31	40	6	10	130	37	35	181	34
Worked at home	636	11	282	—	104	46	138	40	437	39
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.1	21.6	23.9	23.9	23.1	26.2	26.3	35.5	19.4	21.4
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 679	1 653	12 551	286	3 061	3 356	3 188	1 958	20 927	3 025
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	602	45	422	7	116	160	168	55	483	33
Mining	24	8	174	13	45	66	86	46	6	9
Construction	1 909	106	867	10	296	280	377	164	1 724	158
Manufacturing	5 200	662	2 687	103	592	1 168	530	555	5 644	1 653
Nondurable goods	2 757	393	1 110	26	298	600	177	300	2 565	650
Food and kindred products	322	127	102	—	14	62	15	52	259	54
Textile mill and finished textile products	516	103	419	8	225	382	71	129	770	282
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	618	24	95	2	27	82	11	30	507	75
Durable goods	2 443	269	1 577	77	294	568	353	255	3 079	1 003
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	709	93	277	6	234	353	235	143	869	406
Metal industries	396	87	201	29	27	15	18	—	615	209
Machinery and computer equipment	391	—	325	—	—	29	—	—	537	40
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	504	57	310	31	1	10	17	8	618	170
Transportation equipment	124	9	85	—	3	3	13	26	113	73
Transportation	1 094	91	892	42	117	99	148	66	892	91
Communications and other public utilities	430	8	342	9	71	21	155	28	520	28
Wholesale trade	1 021	59	665	—	94	83	105	40	895	62
Retail trade	3 305	265	2 117	11	553	280	407	256	3 682	304
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	699	59	411	3	132	52	73	36	603	76
Eating and drinking places	652	77	411	3	90	47	91	75	735	50
Banking and credit agencies	531	20	379	2	48	23	51	—	343	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 025	9	398	2	96	—	75	20	650	79
Business and repair services	956	27	463	15	143	73	62	57	985	61
Private households	39	22	29	6	8	46	6	71	89	30
Other personal services	422	20	332	1	56	92	50	67	416	37
Entertainment and recreation services	238	11	51	7	23	58	22	—	212	6
Professional and related services	4 259	264	2 182	51	494	667	699	361	3 664	391
Hospitals	832	23	500	—	75	107	76	118	635	90
Health services, except hospitals	699	62	404	4	79	142	164	48	550	61
Educational services	1 544	144	664	44	211	367	289	173	1 568	142
Public administration	624	36	551	7	309	240	247	172	722	44

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	11 651	7 272	1 800	3 979	7 394	4 279	177 266	27 067	3 877
Native	11 551	7 245	1 774	3 979	7 356	4 279	174 537	26 487	1 074
Born in State of residence	7 978	6 322	1 174	3 805	6 118	3 919	104 856	20 166	545
Born in a different State	3 439	914	590	174	1 227	358	68 012	6 120	430
Northeast	1 046	321	148	48	501	172	20 077	1 694	98
Midwest	547	49	133	22	108	2	12 886	433	113
South	1 699	504	275	97	576	182	31 238	3 882	150
West	147	40	34	7	42	2	3 811	111	69
Born abroad	134	9	10	—	11	2	1 669	201	99
Puerto Rico	21	—	—	—	—	—	146	8	—
U.S. outlying area	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	36	—
Born abroad of American parents	113	3	10	—	11	2	1 509	157	99
Foreign born	100	27	26	—	38	—	2 729	580	2 803
Naturalized citizen	65	24	17	—	14	—	1 507	221	1 379
Not a citizen	35	3	9	—	24	—	1 222	359	1 424
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	10 739	6 769	1 679	3 756	6 943	3 929	163 315	24 536	3 655
Same house	6 209	5 081	811	2 919	4 833	2 993	75 956	9 489	1 310
Different house in the United States	4 413	1 686	857	809	2 087	936	86 062	14 813	1 916
Same county	1 486	838	210	547	1 111	615	30 235	2 732	585
Different county	2 927	848	647	262	976	321	55 827	12 081	1 331
Same State	2 054	499	524	127	543	204	32 850	9 195	697
Different State	873	349	123	135	433	117	22 977	2 886	634
Northeast	305	101	6	98	250	72	5 842	983	56
Midwest	56	—	7	—	42	—	3 566	260	126
South	423	238	110	31	141	45	11 551	1 468	359
West	89	10	—	6	—	—	2 018	175	93
Puerto Rico	11	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	11	—	6	—	4	23	—
Elsewhere	106	2	—	28	17	—	1 254	211	429
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 728	3 155	1 008	1 828	3 422	1 701	97 070	13 351	1 930
Worked in county of residence	2 035	978	221	357	1 863	858	44 233	5 048	638
Worked outside county of residence	3 693	2 177	787	1 471	1 559	843	52 837	8 303	1 292
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 728	3 155	1 008	1 828	3 422	1 701	97 070	13 351	1 930
Car, truck, or van	5 443	2 957	948	1 762	2 979	1 618	92 507	12 444	1 845
Drove alone	4 441	1 910	773	1 277	2 378	1 042	81 543	10 373	1 476
Carpooled	1 002	1 047	175	485	601	576	10 964	2 071	369
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.28	1.11	1.20	1.14	1.26	1.07	1.10	1.12
Public transportation	13	60	6	25	17	—	372	179	9
Bus or trolley bus	5	36	6	19	17	—	360	162	9
Streetcar or trolley car	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Subway or elevated	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Railroad	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Taxicab	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	5	—	8	—	113	10	—
Bicycle	1	—	—	—	—	—	69	22	—
Walked	137	57	13	25	76	42	783	468	28
Other means	28	57	15	12	55	18	495	132	13
Worked at home	106	24	21	4	287	23	2 731	96	35
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.6	29.3	31.0	33.7	23.7	27.0	23.2	22.9	25.2
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 726	3 206	1 004	1 857	3 449	1 727	97 579	13 543	1 990
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	226	90	38	40	366	24	822	94	23
Mining	62	32	—	15	—	14	215	23	—
Construction	796	269	94	123	331	70	8 354	521	48
Manufacturing	617	588	152	455	988	980	16 575	2 432	406
Nondurable goods	203	178	113	264	666	693	11 480	1 975	276
Food and kindred products	13	57	17	65	36	27	544	131	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	4	9	20	523	619	552	87	59
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	109	62	17	9	6	7	1 859	110	16
Durable goods	414	410	39	191	322	287	5 095	457	130
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	163	192	—	68	255	211	532	56	5
Metal industries	55	84	4	18	12	42	1 668	164	26
Machinery and computer equipment	59	—	9	7	13	6	820	31	38
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	18	11	9	19	15	—	443	12	21
Transportation equipment	37	53	10	63	—	1	218	23	12
Transportation	265	248	63	120	219	72	3 587	785	4
Communications and other public utilities	246	81	6	70	41	9	3 316	453	21
Wholesale trade	220	61	42	96	79	30	5 212	238	35
Retail trade	1 256	593	172	277	453	143	15 387	2 011	518
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	300	106	42	35	140	28	3 270	371	150
Eating and drinking places	285	186	28	137	73	44	2 885	654	159
Banking and credit agencies	103	49	36	51	79	2	3 046	486	53
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	189	79	73	37	49	6	6 241	497	46
Business and repair services	275	68	26	29	85	38	4 228	460	65
Private households	10	46	10	39	27	48	234	98	19
Other personal services	123	193	32	39	51	23	1 694	208	102
Entertainment and recreation services	90	70	20	—	18	—	958	101	6
Professional and related services	744	422	194	284	477	181	21 138	3 591	535
Hospitals	87	37	39	82	67	10	4 652	955	199
Health services, except hospitals	125	91	38	31	36	—	2 890	362	74
Educational services	291	231	67	112	230	109	6 962	1 665	165
Public administration	504	317	46	182	186	87	6 572	1 545	109

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 099	175 748	10 968	1 064	22 540	4 789	4 789	3 017	13 322	7 480
Native	1 542	173 435	10 824	1 051	22 269	4 789	4 764	2 988	13 223	7 480
Born in State of residence	384	104 542	6 849	880	14 672	4 319	3 178	2 656	10 224	6 806
Born in a different State	907	67 391	3 871	171	7 273	461	1 573	332	2 894	661
Northeast	254	19 907	869	22	2 099	133	488	193	588	228
Midwest	94	12 820	578	8	1 072	—	190	9	420	13
South	380	30 972	2 151	136	3 660	313	849	130	1 737	413
West	179	3 692	273	5	442	15	46	—	149	7
Born abroad	251	1 502	104	—	324	9	13	—	105	13
Puerto Rico	147	44	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	104	1 444	104	—	295	9	13	—	105	13
Foreign born	557	2 313	144	13	271	—	25	29	99	—
Naturalized citizen	273	1 301	74	12	123	—	22	8	52	—
Not a citizen	284	1 012	70	1	148	—	3	21	47	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 920	161 920	10 234	1 035	20 818	4 340	4 460	2 812	12 420	7 042
Same house	515	75 494	5 541	739	10 208	2 645	2 799	2 054	7 574	5 236
Different house in the United States	1 254	85 240	4 663	296	10 297	1 689	1 652	747	4 777	1 788
Same county	308	29 957	1 323	44	3 922	1 037	570	257	1 708	729
Different county	946	55 283	3 340	252	6 375	652	1 082	490	3 069	1 059
Same State	281	32 652	2 633	183	4 194	418	756	267	2 505	871
Different State	665	22 631	707	69	2 181	234	326	223	564	188
Northeast	251	5 669	219	—	612	33	93	156	47	140
Midwest	31	3 551	49	—	320	—	42	14	38	11
South	267	11 442	382	63	1 036	187	178	33	432	32
West	116	1 969	57	6	213	14	13	20	47	5
Puerto Rico	31	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	120	1 155	30	—	313	6	9	11	69	18
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 147	96 264	5 582	470	11 062	2 165	2 293	1 284	6 789	3 214
Worked in county of residence	495	43 857	2 186	165	6 527	1 102	741	307	2 061	1 025
Worked outside county of residence	652	52 407	3 396	305	4 535	1 063	1 552	977	4 728	2 189
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 147	96 264	5 582	470	11 062	2 165	2 293	1 284	6 789	3 214
Car, truck, or van	1 108	91 726	4 933	438	10 266	1 996	2 091	1 182	6 378	3 102
Drove alone	863	80 893	3 989	293	8 119	1 367	1 577	721	5 401	2 205
Carpooled	245	10 833	944	145	2 147	629	514	461	977	897
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.23	1.13	1.23	1.17	1.29	1.09	1.21
Public transportation	—	372	12	13	121	37	7	19	—	7
Bus or trolley bus	—	360	9	8	92	21	7	7	—	7
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	5	19	16	—	12	—	—
Motorcycle	—	113	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	10	778	208	6	212	42	28	22	65	38
Other means	9	495	5	13	98	64	9	57	102	59
Worked at home	20	2 711	420	—	365	26	152	4	244	8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.2	23.2	29.1	30.7	28.3	31.4	28.8	34.3	25.9	30.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 125	96 793	5 689	473	11 138	2 177	2 334	1 284	6 867	3 293
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	814	482	29	766	75	216	108	319	43
Mining	—	215	9	2	67	—	7	—	44	13
Construction	125	8 276	812	42	1 691	211	266	88	815	208
Manufacturing	217	16 403	844	89	1 161	337	179	270	1 039	761
Nondurable goods	159	11 357	440	50	348	136	89	89	633	350
Food and kindred products	—	544	57	2	44	25	11	18	49	67
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	537	98	14	87	10	21	17	59	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	1 846	103	11	124	24	7	—	93	13
Durable goods	58	5 046	404	39	813	201	90	181	406	411
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	524	166	20	248	82	35	66	108	122
Metal industries	—	1 668	51	4	132	40	7	19	29	20
Machinery and computer equipment	—	820	57	1	192	20	5	—	96	69
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	16	436	40	12	29	8	5	51	23	9
Transportation equipment	—	218	56	—	147	42	9	—	22	26
Transportation	45	3 562	195	16	386	106	107	18	231	111
Communications and other public utilities	40	3 297	132	8	431	136	42	35	232	39
Wholesale trade	62	5 174	142	5	457	46	86	24	205	57
Retail trade	186	15 281	939	46	1 633	292	461	212	1 345	387
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	51	3 225	223	20	317	49	80	26	384	89
Eating and drinking places	72	2 863	195	12	308	85	94	73	215	128
Banking and credit agencies	11	3 035	98	13	246	53	10	6	124	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	45	6 220	247	10	367	27	52	37	162	6
Business and repair services	39	4 201	246	24	561	190	82	25	241	154
Private households	27	214	29	43	52	84	8	68	49	66
Other personal services	33	1 671	122	13	368	85	39	28	164	74
Entertainment and recreation services	7	951	76	—	108	5	16	12	70	45
Professional and related services	192	20 974	1 032	111	2 009	364	593	224	1 151	1 011
Hospitals	66	4 592	79	17	324	62	63	28	394	543
Health services, except hospitals	26	2 872	172	26	283	83	78	34	187	125
Educational services	57	6 919	381	48	817	161	299	137	361	227
Public administration	88	6 505	284	22	835	166	170	129	676	294

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 457**

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County						Fauquier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
									White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	5 363	3 272	666 349	63 360	2 318	68 934	50 526	634 680	42 584	5 411
Native	5 288	3 272	610 497	57 607	1 986	15 822	20 016	595 972	41 812	5 392
Born in State of residence	4 015	2 977	152 378	20 562	484	7 436	5 647	148 604	21 836	4 331
Born in a different State	1 252	287	440 768	35 814	1 458	6 761	10 832	432 683	19 314	1 024
Northeast	291	102	145 557	5 870	178	1 264	2 320	143 926	6 240	157
Midwest	215	7	86 441	3 502	256	840	738	85 850	2 814	67
South	702	169	164 061	24 879	556	3 038	5 412	159 955	8 719	736
West	44	9	44 709	1 563	468	1 619	2 362	42 952	1 541	64
Born abroad	21	8	17 351	1 231	44	1 625	3 537	14 685	662	37
Puerto Rico	—	—	1 801	42	—	1 979	317	37	4	—
U.S. outlying area	2	—	441	115	—	105	100	379	16	—
Born abroad of American parents	19	8	15 109	1 074	44	1 520	1 458	13 989	609	33
Foreign born	75	—	55 852	5 753	332	53 112	30 510	38 708	772	19
Naturalized citizen	46	—	21 459	1 390	68	22 101	6 601	17 227	485	14
Not a citizen	29	—	34 393	4 363	264	31 011	23 909	21 481	287	5
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	5 078	3 043	620 947	58 137	2 223	63 827	46 030	592 123	39 183	5 091
Same house	3 119	2 179	273 853	17 509	582	16 595	12 134	265 391	17 694	2 944
Different house in the United States	1 940	864	317 615	36 408	1 420	32 905	21 509	304 036	20 968	1 958
Same county	950	557	112 672	9 346	467	11 748	5 498	108 807	6 727	868
Different county	990	307	204 943	27 062	953	21 157	16 011	195 229	14 241	1 090
Same State	676	183	77 960	11 049	301	12 460	7 975	73 457	9 514	542
Different State	314	124	126 983	16 013	652	8 697	8 036	121 772	4 727	548
Northeast	79	30	30 868	2 764	53	1 509	1 271	30 160	1 282	86
Midwest	33	17	17 562	1 398	62	1 197	466	17 177	409	14
South	154	77	55 063	10 535	279	4 196	4 532	52 039	2 291	376
West	48	—	23 490	1 316	258	1 795	1 767	22 396	745	72
Puerto Rico	—	—	416	55	—	—	439	85	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	307	113	—	38	44	272	—	—
Elsewhere	19	—	28 756	4 052	221	14 289	11 904	22 339	514	189
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 525	1 427	398 344	33 111	1 318	37 356	29 307	380 180	23 148	2 661
Worked in county of residence	1 649	716	198 023	16 687	549	17 858	14 713	189 252	11 250	1 519
Worked outside county of residence	876	711	200 321	16 424	769	19 498	14 594	190 928	11 898	1 142
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 525	1 427	398 344	33 111	1 318	37 356	29 307	380 180	23 148	2 661
Car, truck, or van	2 308	1 332	348 748	26 769	1 040	32 960	22 922	334 279	21 020	2 300
Drove alone	1 907	771	291 409	21 103	733	24 110	16 030	280 657	17 316	1 673
Carpooled	401	561	57 339	5 666	307	8 850	6 892	53 622	3 704	627
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.38	1.11	1.13	1.21	1.18	1.22	1.10	1.11	1.17
Public transportation	—	18	28 025	4 221	167	2 575	4 003	25 747	95	41
Bus or trolley bus	—	18	9 522	2 428	123	1 086	2 910	8 018	22	41
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	55	9	—	65	—	55	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	17 869	1 621	44	1 297	1 055	17 133	48	—
Railroad	—	—	158	25	—	12	6	152	9	—
Ferryboat	—	—	406	138	—	115	32	374	16	—
Taxicab	—	—	781	96	—	29	90	752	31	8
Motorcycle	—	—	447	21	—	31	26	429	14	—
Bicycle	—	—	447	21	—	31	26	429	14	—
Walked	69	31	6 296	1 226	55	634	1 174	5 701	773	131
Other means	22	30	1 503	211	16	259	236	1 364	160	86
Worked at home	126	16	12 544	567	40	868	856	11 908	1 055	95
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.8	27.7	29.7	29.6	30.6	29.0	29.4	29.7	33.0	28.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 549	1 446	388 413	31 107	1 232	37 724	29 072	370 295	22 675	2 496
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	145	26	3 349	155	20	79	618	3 113	1 447	187
Mining	6	2	130	51	—	5	125	93	8	—
Construction	292	245	24 760	1 633	134	1 582	4 467	22 457	2 937	259
Manufacturing	339	358	22 283	1 454	60	3 123	852	21 697	1 725	254
Nondurable goods	175	151	8 446	630	38	1 410	330	8 230	477	109
Food and kindred products	8	42	620	65	—	182	71	576	36	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	110	87	297	9	7	213	25	287	71	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	9	6 769	501	31	896	197	6 639	321	37
Durable goods	164	207	13 837	824	22	1 713	522	13 467	1 248	145
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	62	57	643	19	—	248	30	613	74	7
Metal industries	16	14	659	7	5	71	63	630	118	20
Machinery and computer equipment	5	7	2 659	132	—	208	97	2 581	430	74
Electrical equipment and components, except	2	9	3 472	217	17	761	108	3 373	271	6
Transportation equipment	32	66	4 054	280	—	174	126	3 953	112	12
Transportation	64	58	13 543	1 878	50	1 861	839	13 018	848	147
Communications and other public utilities	87	28	13 324	1 581	29	1 038	702	12 828	707	132
Wholesale trade	112	27	12 526	871	51	874	601	12 105	712	48
Retail trade	445	284	48 808	4 324	174	9 390	6 001	45 197	3 534	280
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	100	37	5 520	700	—	1 639	527	5 236	816	81
Eating and drinking places	67	141	11 653	1 219	95	3 940	3 156	9 957	741	70
Banking and credit agencies	49	21	8 593	933	11	1 771	987	7 912	540	63
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	97	8	25 858	1 523	31	1 565	1 070	25 099	1 168	57
Business and repair services	84	21	29 849	2 655	51	2 755	2 478	28 382	1 243	167
Private households	17	57	1 786	319	—	418	1 203	1 029	161	221
Other personal services	44	47	7 501	628	18	2 711	1 902	6 483	320	36
Entertainment and recreation services	44	—	5 263	335	—	302	195	5 109	303	—
Professional and related services	561	188	105 695	7 374	338	7 192	4 814	102 383	4 556	481
Hospitals	83	28	9 528	1 079	25	1 361	558	9 207	445	76
Health services, except hospitals	112	22	11 547	851	32	1 039	591	11 138	758	125
Educational services	185	114	26 486	2 481	63	1 553	1 116	25 644	1 607	118
Public administration	163	76	65 145	5 393	265	3 063	2 338	63 358	2 381	156

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	9 519	2 849	35 101	4 271	44 492	26 529	3 317	9 851	4 226	
Native	9 345	2 842	34 910	4 261	44 096	26 158	3 303	9 689	4 211	
Born in State of residence	6 005	2 620	28 286	3 780	26 964	15 633	2 623	6 868	3 838	
Born in a different State	3 253	222	6 556	481	16 759	10 178	665	2 764	356	
Northeast	1 340	101	1 746	120	4 332	2 813	260	814	155	
Midwest	437	11	1 021	—	2 179	1 612	29	349	6	
South	1 297	97	3 400	328	9 558	4 922	364	1 466	182	
West	179	13	389	33	690	831	12	135	13	
Born abroad	87	—	68	—	373	347	15	57	17	
Puerto Rico	11	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	15	53	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents	76	—	63	—	358	284	15	57	17	
Foreign born	174	7	191	10	396	371	14	162	15	
Naturalized citizen	109	—	139	—	169	214	7	94	—	
Not a citizen	65	7	52	10	227	157	7	68	15	
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	8 815	2 620	32 970	3 958	41 105	24 499	3 124	9 193	3 962	
Same house	4 055	2 072	20 172	2 703	21 132	12 170	1 733	4 718	2 506	
Different house in the United States	4 704	548	12 774	1 252	19 807	12 075	1 315	4 421	1 439	
Same county	1 200	264	6 005	689	5 927	4 353	598	1 053	642	
Different county	3 504	284	6 769	563	13 880	7 722	717	3 368	797	
Same State	2 165	205	3 950	346	8 291	4 677	494	2 600	588	
Different State	1 339	79	2 819	217	5 589	3 045	223	768	209	
Northeast	646	49	699	73	1 458	709	158	202	150	
Midwest	71	—	293	3	655	345	—	71	12	
South	514	30	1 504	50	2 963	1 460	65	421	47	
West	108	—	323	91	513	531	—	74	—	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	
Elsewhere	56	—	24	3	166	193	76	54	17	
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 828	1 250	17 687	2 065	23 002	12 911	1 377	5 252	1 643	
Worked in county of residence	1 444	323	10 119	1 421	14 197	5 067	611	1 549	485	
Worked outside county of residence	3 384	927	7 568	644	8 805	7 844	766	3 703	1 158	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 828	1 250	17 687	2 065	23 002	12 911	1 377	5 252	1 643	
Car, truck, or van	4 449	1 162	16 122	1 874	21 700	11 828	1 315	4 854	1 584	
Drove alone	3 686	660	13 137	1 262	18 279	9 229	912	4 270	1 184	
Carpooled	763	502	2 985	612	3 421	2 599	403	584	400	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.37	1.11	1.22	1.09	1.14	1.22	1.07	1.16	
Public transportation	13	16	120	—	106	231	25	19	—	
Bus or trolley bus	6	16	112	—	73	215	25	11	—	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	7	—	8	—	19	—	—	8	—	
Motorcycle	—	—	18	—	20	35	—	—	—	
Bicycle	5	—	9	—	7	12	—	—	—	
Walked	102	27	697	137	357	248	8	62	21	
Other means	49	32	125	32	104	183	18	28	19	
Worked at home	210	13	596	22	708	374	11	289	19	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.7	33.4	24.1	21.7	23.7	31.6	29.0	28.0	32.3	
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 865	1 270	17 944	2 087	23 303	12 634	1 370	5 297	1 697	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	189	40	896	90	688	576	27	310	68	
Mining	6	5	37	—	174	23	—	72	22	
Construction	485	86	1 655	107	2 783	1 456	93	655	133	
Manufacturing	472	318	5 987	1 081	5 050	1 831	228	434	241	
Nondurable goods	172	89	2 611	485	2 277	454	54	215	168	
Food and kindred products	12	20	40	—	467	68	30	13	20	
Textile mill and finished textile products	44	22	2 016	421	83	82	6	18	6	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	82	20	200	23	408	117	11	66	34	
Durable goods	300	229	3 376	596	2 773	1 377	174	219	73	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	75	102	2 475	507	734	19	13	48	5	
Metal industries	7	5	171	12	384	61	30	54	11	
Machinery and computer equipment	40	—	188	21	275	98	10	28	21	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	73	68	199	2	404	49	10	33	—	
Transportation equipment	13	4	58	19	312	1 055	95	7	—	
Transportation	174	30	1 016	68	932	631	68	179	88	
Communications and other public utilities	267	93	286	25	486	268	36	181	34	
Wholesale trade	189	13	614	15	988	378	39	271	50	
Retail trade	735	94	2 246	207	4 151	2 218	205	771	206	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	173	26	477	26	718	532	70	181	34	
Eating and drinking places	153	53	379	114	905	491	62	123	61	
Banking and credit agencies	73	5	315	23	434	174	—	167	41	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	217	37	553	12	817	419	28	473	45	
Business and repair services	267	37	555	31	1 056	430	39	255	79	
Private households	22	79	66	8	33	29	34	23	143	
Other personal services	186	75	238	33	340	311	76	68	26	
Entertainment and recreation services	16	7	140	—	183	166	9	116	19	
Professional and related services	1 268	264	2 899	333	4 243	2 521	373	995	369	
Hospitals	288	89	505	60	766	405	115	177	49	
Health services, except hospitals	154	36	456	41	608	381	60	130	48	
Educational services	498	95	1 348	166	1 687	925	155	285	140	
Public administration	299	87	441	54	945	1 203	115	327	133	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	3 900	4 947	17 461	11 439	56 504	6 237	168 423	43 919	4 185
Native	3 860	4 940	17 420	11 422	55 981	6 183	164 325	43 401	1 031
Born in State of residence	2 676	4 189	15 274	10 283	42 485	5 432	106 546	34 319	585
Born in a different State	1 184	751	2 133	1 110	13 337	739	56 430	8 909	352
Northeast	61	120	376	412	3 634	214	17 596	2 786	67
Midwest	54	14	223	—	2 026	64	9 013	656	84
South	1 052	613	1 411	671	6 973	441	26 809	5 244	139
West	17	4	123	27	704	20	3 012	223	62
Born abroad	—	—	13	29	159	12	1 349	173	94
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	32	—	96	17	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	10	—	6	19	25	22
Born abroad of American parents	—	—	13	19	127	6	1 234	131	72
Foreign born	40	7	41	17	523	54	4 098	518	3 154
Naturalized citizen	17	7	24	8	305	23	2 197	272	1 144
Not a citizen	23	—	17	9	218	31	1 901	246	2 010
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	3 669	4 559	16 518	10 721	52 587	5 779	157 729	40 311	3 897
Same house	2 716	3 066	11 112	7 745	30 118	4 065	77 407	19 288	1 296
Different house in the United States	953	1 493	5 406	2 932	22 336	1 707	79 353	20 839	1 768
Same county	326	663	2 608	1 454	8 204	448	30 632	4 804	552
Different county	627	830	2 798	1 478	14 132	1 259	48 721	16 035	1 216
Same State	484	522	2 041	1 029	10 897	1 003	30 312	12 190	876
Different State	143	308	757	449	3 235	256	18 409	3 845	340
Northeast	9	74	196	273	787	115	4 798	1 452	128
Midwest	6	—	64	—	437	39	2 772	387	32
South	118	234	456	166	1 690	88	9 094	1 848	124
West	10	—	41	10	321	14	1 745	158	56
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	27	—
Elsewhere	—	—	—	44	133	7	910	157	833
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 970	1 937	8 620	4 643	30 729	2 974	92 200	24 008	2 224
Worked in county of residence	1 470	1 265	6 667	3 410	11 387	1 405	47 511	9 467	1 223
Worked outside county of residence	500	672	1 953	1 233	19 342	1 569	44 689	14 541	1 001
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 970	1 937	8 620	4 643	30 729	2 974	92 200	24 008	2 224
Car, truck, or van	1 911	1 768	7 988	4 349	29 014	2 748	86 882	22 372	2 082
Drove alone	1 709	1 321	6 909	2 821	25 543	2 017	76 764	18 305	1 589
Carpooled	202	447	1 079	1 528	3 471	731	10 118	4 067	493
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.17	1.08	1.24	1.07	1.17	1.07	1.11	1.14
Public transportation	8	19	25	51	127	22	1 372	950	35
Bus or trolley bus	8	11	25	49	120	13	1 314	882	27
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	36	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	6	—
Taxicab	—	8	—	2	—	—	19	26	8
Motorcycle	2	—	6	—	13	—	137	9	—
Bicycle	—	9	10	—	25	—	105	36	—
Walked	16	20	181	53	521	116	974	391	50
Other means	6	97	41	103	183	57	432	165	—
Worked at home	27	24	369	87	846	31	2 298	85	57
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.4	21.4	20.9	23.6	22.7	23.0	20.1	20.7	20.1
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 978	1 955	8 741	4 731	31 140	3 011	93 108	24 266	2 278
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	70	47	605	199	732	98	880	95	20
Mining	9	17	27	23	101	11	206	28	—
Construction	186	143	712	218	3 182	118	6 872	999	93
Manufacturing	391	661	3 095	2 571	3 879	547	10 642	3 510	393
Nondurable goods	227	417	2 040	1 806	2 162	300	6 106	2 531	201
Food and kindred products	44	82	58	56	251	34	552	297	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	108	261	1 573	1 409	133	26	360	112	28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	35	12	594	81	1 980	416	60
Durable goods	164	244	1 055	765	1 717	247	4 536	979	192
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	134	137	381	435	225	71	366	69	20
Metal industries	6	34	51	17	381	44	1 469	294	42
Machinery and computer equipment	15	20	77	10	446	21	824	57	32
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	401	172	216	14	751	250	23
Transportation equipment	—	—	13	26	120	5	153	58	10
Transportation	58	22	317	99	972	163	2 893	1 755	33
Communications and other public utilities	81	16	177	58	1 493	160	3 329	1 084	81
Wholesale trade	97	79	192	23	2 087	135	5 321	918	76
Retail trade	368	280	1 273	408	4 491	486	14 831	3 433	638
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	58	47	389	86	689	84	2 467	633	77
Eating and drinking places	86	118	192	135	795	199	2 586	969	303
Banking and credit agencies	52	—	117	11	1 180	85	4 521	1 254	107
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38	11	180	15	2 171	128	8 140	1 346	90
Business and repair services	90	70	327	79	1 520	124	4 303	1 082	85
Private households	10	44	52	99	57	90	234	170	12
Other personal services	74	83	124	70	488	155	1 873	798	125
Entertainment and recreation services	7	11	90	7	623	38	1 062	257	22
Professional and related services	264	371	1 158	725	5 996	410	22 392	5 328	456
Hospitals	77	110	220	147	870	64	4 462	1 420	169
Health services, except hospitals	55	57	213	141	953	69	3 482	799	98
Educational services	80	153	434	291	2 193	171	6 210	2 119	96
Public administration	183	100	295	126	2 168	263	5 609	2 209	47

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 220	167 102	43 440	13 193	16 993	7 931	27 822	6 437	3 570	2 628
Native	1 578	163 430	43 283	13 174	16 840	7 931	26 995	6 351	3 557	2 628
Born in State of residence	401	106 284	34 254	11 299	11 719	7 402	11 778	5 261	3 010	2 422
Born in a different State	979	55 886	8 894	1 833	5 023	520	14 678	1 066	510	204
Northeast	375	17 433	866	341	1 269	171	5 102	209	131	95
Midwest	140	8 952	736	104	776	9	2 949	54	83	—
South	292	26 618	7 022	1 332	2 671	334	5 801	730	289	109
West	172	2 883	270	56	307	6	826	73	7	—
Born abroad	198	1 260	135	42	98	9	539	24	37	2
Puerto Rico	120	40	15	5	—	—	95	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	19	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	78	1 201	112	37	77	9	444	24	37	2
Foreign born	642	3 672	157	19	153	—	827	86	13	—
Naturalized citizen	366	1 979	96	11	127	—	591	6	13	—
Not a citizen	276	1 693	61	8	26	—	236	80	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 938	156 546	40 823	12 166	15 650	7 373	25 901	5 915	3 322	2 429
Same house	495	77 045	27 431	8 640	8 537	5 716	9 931	3 423	2 287	1 889
Different house in the United States	1 305	78 641	13 310	3 519	7 048	1 657	15 709	2 460	1 035	540
Same county	256	30 449	7 410	1 666	2 036	1 085	2 780	660	402	280
Different county	1 049	48 192	5 900	1 853	5 012	572	12 929	1 800	633	260
Same State	304	30 125	3 873	1 295	3 677	479	6 708	1 383	507	172
Different State	745	18 067	2 027	558	1 335	93	6 221	417	126	88
Northeast	288	4 707	299	158	507	35	1 858	60	27	26
Midwest	72	2 752	175	69	189	—	1 028	29	13	—
South	312	8 936	1 493	281	501	54	2 840	322	86	62
West	73	1 672	60	50	138	4	495	6	—	—
Puerto Rico	53	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	15	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	85	845	82	7	51	—	252	32	—	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 189	91 412	22 149	6 531	8 478	3 117	14 327	3 053	1 718	1 140
Worked in county of residence	658	47 074	17 983	5 021	3 184	1 563	1 498	481	332	163
Worked outside county of residence	531	44 338	4 166	1 510	5 294	1 554	12 829	2 572	1 386	977
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 189	91 412	22 149	6 531	8 478	3 117	14 327	3 053	1 718	1 140
Car, truck, or van	1 044	86 199	21 435	6 279	7 942	2 828	13 545	2 666	1 608	1 078
Drove alone	817	76 233	17 653	4 633	6 759	1 873	11 599	1 924	1 312	592
Carpooled	227	9 966	3 782	1 646	1 183	955	1 946	742	296	486
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.09	1.28	1.09	1.18	1.12	1.37
Public transportation	57	1 347	47	—	86	62	53	118	9	8
Bus or trolley bus	57	1 289	47	—	86	62	30	107	9	8
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	19	—	—	—	—	16	11	—	—
Motorcycle	—	137	7	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Bicycle	—	105	—	—	2	13	—	29	—	—
Walked	61	921	208	103	120	177	191	99	22	7
Other means	5	427	136	123	42	28	41	103	7	23
Worked at home	22	2 276	316	26	286	9	497	20	72	24
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.6	20.1	18.9	19.2	25.4	24.7	21.6	19.3	30.9	32.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 208	92 320	22 667	6 689	8 406	3 292	14 208	3 017	1 733	1 161
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	871	298	70	388	83	272	33	136	40
Mining	—	206	59	—	23	—	15	—	7	—
Construction	79	6 826	1 123	168	752	219	1 247	110	172	94
Manufacturing	155	10 558	11 153	4 607	2 243	1 475	1 743	287	448	463
Nondurable goods	83	6 052	6 668	3 200	844	915	828	119	300	167
Food and kindred products	—	552	109	19	468	785	439	69	21	54
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	360	5 265	2 823	19	16	40	7	20	56
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	1 956	252	8	137	21	139	12	28	14
Durable goods	72	4 506	4 485	1 407	1 399	560	915	168	148	296
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	366	3 521	1 203	72	15	63	27	24	150
Metal industries	33	1 462	210	9	53	10	99	—	15	50
Machinery and computer equipment	20	812	164	31	46	25	100	—	38	41
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4	747	38	5	38	9	49	—	6	10
Transportation equipment	—	153	81	5	1 137	482	418	81	38	21
Transportation	18	2 883	692	181	311	73	311	72	43	28
Communications and other public utilities	30	3 319	415	38	372	84	209	54	6	5
Wholesale trade	23	5 305	532	28	291	72	324	36	77	8
Retail trade	250	14 626	3 203	436	1 208	383	2 465	953	263	176
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27	2 450	608	76	285	120	329	95	64	35
Eating and drinking places	109	2 477	459	162	177	119	670	496	19	26
Banking and credit agencies	88	4 463	483	44	131	10	163	59	44	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	78	8 081	355	31	244	13	729	29	40	6
Business and repair services	48	4 277	649	108	281	64	467	57	56	21
Private households	9	225	37	70	23	22	21	37	7	21
Other personal services	70	1 842	334	89	154	109	546	340	15	74
Entertainment and recreation services	10	1 052	226	—	70	25	476	90	41	15
Professional and related services	264	22 230	2 605	742	1 373	604	4 096	730	276	143
Hospitals	55	4 425	567	169	333	85	593	193	40	27
Health services, except hospitals	61	3 451	340	91	161	142	398	65	12	29
Educational services	65	6 165	1 070	325	450	297	1 828	329	114	48
Public administration	77	5 556	503	77	542	56	1 124	130	102	44

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	10 588	2 709	7 378	3 308	7 564	3 308	77 053	6 293	2 084
Native	10 413	2 709	7 332	3 280	7 422	3 308	74 050	6 132	599
Born in State of residence	5 181	2 166	5 422	3 066	4 747	3 055	29 388	4 306	293
Born in a different State	5 142	539	1 857	206	2 651	253	43 186	1 826	219
Northeast	1 199	53	566	90	859	81	14 020	530	57
Midwest	918	14	308	—	392	9	6 710	161	43
South	2 590	456	915	116	1 278	153	18 773	1 068	57
West	435	16	68	—	122	10	3 683	67	62
Born abroad	90	4	53	8	24	—	1 476	—	87
Puerto Rico	8	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	1	—	29	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	82	4	53	8	23	—	1 217	—	87
Foreign born	175	—	46	28	142	—	3 003	161	1 485
Naturalized citizen	92	—	20	—	69	—	1 340	71	720
Not a citizen	83	—	26	28	73	—	1 663	90	765
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	9 712	2 487	6 832	3 086	7 261	3 063	70 264	5 769	1 865
Same house	4 994	1 496	3 785	2 110	4 191	2 251	27 474	2 836	529
Different house in the United States	4 594	981	2 998	976	3 045	812	41 453	2 912	1 108
Same county	1 184	615	985	386	1 253	646	14 007	1 303	145
Different county	3 410	366	2 013	590	1 792	166	27 446	1 609	963
Same State	1 587	194	1 632	479	1 056	69	12 739	865	605
Different State	1 823	172	381	111	736	97	14 707	744	358
Northeast	324	15	130	54	228	35	3 414	286	18
Midwest	162	—	56	—	101	—	1 823	7	37
South	1 018	142	195	57	389	48	7 565	379	193
West	319	15	—	—	18	14	1 905	72	110
Puerto Rico	3	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	2	—	11	—	—
Elsewhere	121	10	49	—	23	—	1 255	21	228
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 520	1 253	3 770	1 571	2 913	1 258	45 126	3 432	1 213
Worked in county of residence	3 491	660	1 307	390	2 363	872	19 186	1 620	431
Worked outside county of residence	2 029	593	2 463	1 181	550	386	25 940	1 812	782
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 520	1 253	3 770	1 571	2 913	1 258	45 126	3 432	1 213
Car, truck, or van	5 094	1 164	3 578	1 534	2 518	1 070	41 466	3 111	1 135
Drove alone	4 162	762	2 949	844	2 256	785	35 539	2 456	843
Carpooled	932	402	629	690	262	285	5 927	655	292
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.25	1.11	1.35	1.06	1.19	1.09	1.13	1.17
Public transportation	32	23	6	7	26	78	646	13	40
Bus or trolley bus	26	13	6	7	14	78	240	—	11
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Subway or elevated	6	—	—	—	12	—	114	13	8
Railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	248	—	2
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	6
Motorcycle	15	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—
Bicycle	24	—	8	—	2	—	83	7	—
Walked	141	29	61	18	110	12	876	176	11
Other means	35	15	6	12	35	71	261	47	—
Worked at home	179	22	111	—	220	27	1 786	78	27
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	30.7	29.2	33.4	18.8	23.5	31.0	29.6	28.7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 219	1 248	3 793	1 623	2 960	1 262	45 420	3 477	1 222
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	121	12	90	80	173	117	1 654	149	5
Mining	36	11	19	—	—	2	100	6	—
Construction	901	184	357	134	326	122	4 356	256	70
Manufacturing	361	177	839	383	261	201	3 655	288	206
Nondurable goods	119	108	543	214	105	110	1 194	102	30
Food and kindred products	31	89	41	25	24	79	65	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	—	13	26	23	29	41	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60	8	53	—	50	—	937	89	23
Durable goods	242	69	296	169	156	91	2 461	186	176
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	66	11	78	72	26	24	154	11	15
Metal industries	58	27	30	29	14	12	136	33	8
Machinery and computer equipment	34	—	91	11	20	—	520	19	16
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	29	—	—	—	692	49	120
Transportation equipment	32	15	21	12	83	51	462	41	—
Transportation	151	49	71	59	96	28	2 062	231	78
Communications and other public utilities	75	18	133	28	79	40	2 132	216	46
Wholesale trade	93	16	155	56	137	68	2 220	87	22
Retail trade	648	143	548	273	532	152	5 976	538	171
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	156	24	104	83	140	65	933	92	29
Eating and drinking places	182	30	71	31	78	58	1 150	173	65
Banking and credit agencies	71	17	113	22	81	28	924	116	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	138	14	210	18	235	10	2 841	158	27
Business and repair services	296	104	130	38	135	35	3 648	260	58
Private households	15	17	12	34	33	31	197	148	—
Other personal services	58	32	61	46	177	124	746	47	148
Entertainment and recreation services	51	20	15	37	31	13	448	13	12
Professional and related services	1 219	218	670	331	558	264	9 345	641	194
Hospitals	139	31	92	93	78	18	905	79	27
Health services, except hospitals	103	36	90	46	137	109	1 065	71	14
Educational services	264	98	271	128	208	64	2 723	326	68
Public administration	985	216	370	84	106	27	5 116	323	146

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 121	75 431	14 911	5 233	7 061	4 313	10 227	1 697	7 156	1 175
Native	1 304	72 989	14 778	5 233	6 997	4 313	10 112	1 682	7 088	1 175
Born in State of residence	357	29 101	10 823	4 764	5 787	3 941	7 205	1 630	4 980	1 040
Born in a different State	691	42 660	3 921	469	1 171	372	2 873	49	2 030	129
Northeast	227	13 862	971	169	241	180	812	10	672	89
Midwest	36	6 674	634	27	165	7	459	—	451	—
South	343	18 521	2 134	270	684	177	1 392	39	823	40
West	85	3 603	182	3	81	8	210	—	84	—
Born abroad	256	1 228	34	—	39	—	34	3	78	6
Puerto Rico	210	24	8	—	2	—	—	—	22	—
U.S. outlying area	—	29	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6
Born abroad of American parents	46	1 175	26	—	37	—	29	3	56	—
Foreign born	817	2 442	133	—	64	—	115	15	68	—
Naturalized citizen	310	1 098	105	—	21	—	59	15	68	—
Not a citizen	507	1 344	28	—	43	—	56	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 892	68 839	13 919	4 896	6 610	4 011	9 539	1 568	6 824	1 111
Same house	259	27 299	8 576	3 660	4 626	2 941	5 688	1 197	4 368	920
Different house in the United States	1 312	40 411	5 310	1 236	1 984	1 064	3 774	371	2 456	191
Same county	345	13 770	1 833	740	1 032	684	1 424	180	997	87
Different county	967	26 641	3 477	496	952	380	2 350	191	1 459	104
Same State	432	12 376	2 499	263	641	206	1 745	190	1 058	21
Different State	535	14 265	978	233	311	174	605	1	401	83
Northeast	19	3 399	192	33	116	104	212	—	113	28
Midwest	48	1 775	52	25	43	7	46	—	85	—
South	359	7 268	639	158	117	54	294	1	155	55
West	109	1 823	95	17	35	9	53	—	48	—
Puerto Rico	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	243	1 118	32	—	—	6	77	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 085	44 305	7 109	2 369	3 277	1 731	4 693	681	3 369	488
Worked in county of residence	409	18 878	2 992	1 008	1 943	1 085	2 131	250	1 550	199
Worked outside county of residence	676	25 427	4 117	1 361	1 334	646	2 562	431	1 819	289
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 085	44 305	7 109	2 369	3 277	1 731	4 693	681	3 369	488
Car, truck, or van	986	40 725	6 695	2 219	3 002	1 605	4 039	604	2 935	450
Drove alone	762	34 936	5 260	1 482	2 377	1 050	3 209	376	2 297	266
Carpooled	224	5 789	1 435	737	625	555	830	228	638	184
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.09	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.24	1.13	1.26	1.14	1.36
Public transportation	18	628	20	37	20	26	11	4	134	8
Bus or trolley bus	12	228	18	11	18	26	11	4	134	8
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	6	108	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	44	—	26	2	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	21	75	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	6	876	79	7	75	40	266	36	86	9
Other means	—	261	13	80	29	49	45	26	30	21
Worked at home	54	1 732	300	26	149	11	332	11	184	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.9	30.9	30.8	29.7	21.9	22.5	22.7	24.6	32.3	36.7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 095	44 589	7 199	2 392	3 346	1 751	4 794	707	3 377	488
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61	1 610	225	72	214	71	442	23	249	24
Mining	—	100	36	8	—	—	11	—	—	—
Construction	83	4 288	1 337	236	379	89	621	51	373	43
Manufacturing	133	3 549	1 020	701	905	914	916	164	486	111
Nondurable goods	60	1 142	584	398	494	497	258	49	202	28
Food and kindred products	5	60	—	18	7	3	36	15	77	28
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	41	210	237	313	254	99	34	50	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	50	895	214	61	5	3	88	—	30	—
Durable goods	73	2 407	436	303	411	417	658	115	284	83
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	154	208	159	260	323	213	28	44	10
Metal industries	5	131	31	13	10	23	85	4	7	—
Machinery and computer equipment	6	514	47	33	10	—	85	7	25	21
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	57	654	27	28	—	7	117	39	9	—
Transportation equipment	—	462	27	21	11	6	57	2	180	52
Transportation	42	2 039	258	104	127	68	152	22	121	20
Communications and other public utilities	30	2 105	466	104	53	—	123	30	98	—
Wholesale trade	65	2 166	238	15	179	8	137	10	133	—
Retail trade	206	5 863	1 016	368	434	151	580	181	522	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	928	255	103	152	42	125	11	94	15
Eating and drinking places	132	1 097	158	65	59	37	116	70	75	8
Banking and credit agencies	34	890	175	42	48	8	56	—	32	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25	2 821	334	77	39	11	173	27	98	12
Business and repair services	57	3 594	280	65	74	46	138	25	171	9
Private households	5	192	16	59	13	62	17	5	20	7
Other personal services	27	731	155	70	62	22	121	40	147	—
Entertainment and recreation services	15	440	60	18	15	1	38	—	64	—
Professional and related services	225	9 172	1 220	371	480	219	1 034	112	589	183
Hospitals	12	899	169	103	68	43	127	16	78	36
Health services, except hospitals	51	1 034	180	65	67	29	194	54	125	51
Educational services	10	2 715	523	162	268	98	434	32	223	89
Public administration	87	5 029	363	82	324	81	235	17	274	38

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	17 946	11 216	6 489	2 138	67 969	2 787	2 813	10 209	2 406
Native	17 801	11 198	6 419	2 132	66 333	2 673	588	10 145	2 406
Born in State of residence	12 887	9 861	4 620	1 730	39 390	1 909	202	7 980	2 193
Born in a different State	4 883	1 308	1 778	402	26 099	764	325	2 069	213
Northeast	985	355	426	248	6 010	147	97	653	80
Midwest	455	8	300	38	4 990	96	31	318	—
South	3 239	932	947	116	12 598	439	133	942	133
West	204	13	105	—	2 501	82	64	156	—
Born abroad	31	29	21	—	844	—	61	96	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	35	—	16	—	—
U.S. outlying area	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	24	29	21	—	801	—	45	96	—
Foreign born	145	18	70	6	1 636	114	2 225	64	—
Naturalized citizen	85	10	50	—	452	—	549	40	—
Not a citizen	60	8	20	6	1 184	114	1 676	24	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	17 006	10 444	6 128	1 986	64 349	2 640	2 681	9 550	2 268
Same house	10 736	7 068	3 332	1 447	24 644	1 017	221	5 926	1 706
Different house in the United States	6 243	3 357	2 786	539	38 660	1 555	1 320	3 618	562
Same county	3 289	2 256	1 182	307	12 328	481	303	1 719	400
Different county	2 954	1 101	1 604	232	26 332	1 074	1 017	1 899	162
Same State	1 582	584	1 030	85	16 074	750	590	1 253	52
Different State	1 372	517	574	147	10 258	324	427	646	110
Northeast	352	302	125	106	2 645	87	77	176	86
Midwest	71	—	29	15	1 293	43	137	71	—
South	808	211	363	26	5 443	180	173	333	24
West	141	4	57	—	877	14	40	66	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	12	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	15	19	10	—	1 016	68	1 140	6	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	8 677	4 381	2 894	935	31 462	1 151	984	4 719	926
Worked in county of residence	7 084	3 532	1 738	441	25 343	899	930	2 200	352
Worked outside county of residence	1 593	849	1 156	494	6 119	252	54	2 519	574
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	8 677	4 381	2 894	935	31 462	1 151	984	4 719	926
Car, truck, or van	8 058	4 020	2 624	860	27 630	931	581	4 453	861
Drove alone	6 818	2 463	2 130	627	23 340	807	442	3 356	412
Carpooled	1 240	1 557	494	233	4 290	124	139	1 097	449
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.30	1.11	1.21	1.09	1.07	1.14	1.16	1.47
Public transportation	—	42	38	25	650	69	167	—	26
Bus or trolley bus	—	37	22	25	634	69	167	—	20
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	6
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	2	2	—	—	312	—	27	—	—
Walked	280	180	95	15	1 746	112	203	79	4
Other means	90	116	20	7	136	28	—	49	14
Worked at home	247	21	117	28	883	11	6	138	21
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.6	20.5	25.3	29.5	17.3	16.8	11.5	27.2	30.5
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 807	4 518	2 916	949	31 974	1 163	997	4 800	964
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	387	202	207	32	659	—	—	349	40
Construction	18	36	7	—	65	—	—	20	5
Mining	651	341	296	120	1 618	39	—	597	80
Manufacturing	2 416	1 976	411	267	5 502	275	32	755	316
Nondurable goods	1 813	1 338	195	62	1 881	157	6	376	163
Food and kindred products	127	139	24	10	66	32	—	98	41
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	174	—	—	82	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	59	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	603	638	216	205	3 621	118	26	379	153
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	382	335	75	53	239	—	—	128	52
Metal industries	23	42	24	15	498	15	—	64	15
Machinery and computer equipment	38	38	10	—	310	12	8	62	16
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	35	13	—	15	1 252	14	7	60	18
Transportation equipment	50	25	86	87	719	77	7	9	22
Transportation	304	144	130	28	676	11	—	230	40
Communications and other public utilities	252	85	18	—	702	28	7	133	12
Wholesale trade	237	40	138	11	465	11	—	88	6
Retail trade	1 744	531	508	88	6 374	323	89	626	76
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	425	92	116	36	1 102	9	14	166	22
Eating and drinking places	278	286	81	39	2 253	206	50	112	30
Banking and credit agencies	98	13	69	8	459	25	18	76	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	328	8	129	6	671	6	—	192	20
Business and repair services	242	71	71	17	1 179	20	31	217	53
Private households	29	186	13	23	163	26	—	44	40
Other personal services	221	67	76	48	631	21	10	232	63
Entertainment and recreation services	41	22	11	13	320	5	—	43	18
Professional and related services	1 260	512	699	248	11 422	351	805	1 036	168
Hospitals	282	137	65	31	754	5	30	161	47
Health services, except hospitals	168	69	132	101	987	47	17	143	36
Educational services	448	242	270	87	7 973	288	667	515	54
Public administration	579	284	133	40	1 068	22	5	162	27

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	8 083	2 141	6 848	6 050	7 399	3 082	8 723	6 212	18 187	3 072
Native	7 985	2 133	6 692	6 048	7 329	3 082	8 665	6 212	17 885	3 062
Born in State of residence	5 442	1 915	4 803	5 340	5 270	2 895	6 678	5 669	11 555	2 749
Born in a different State	2 488	218	1 847	699	2 036	187	1 932	540	6 189	304
Northeast	723	67	682	282	485	25	440	212	1 939	77
Midwest	370	31	261	3	394	7	305	43	1 024	—
South	1 248	120	798	400	1 068	155	1 068	285	2 939	219
West	147	—	106	14	89	—	119	—	287	8
Born abroad	55	—	42	9	23	—	55	3	141	9
Puerto Rico	3	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	17	7
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	52	—	39	9	23	—	20	3	124	2
Foreign born	98	8	156	2	70	—	58	—	302	10
Naturalized citizen	63	8	75	2	70	—	36	—	151	10
Not a citizen	35	—	81	—	—	—	22	—	151	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	7 468	2 039	6 491	5 549	7 069	2 854	8 228	5 756	17 011	2 909
Same house	4 080	1 551	4 293	3 695	4 484	2 179	4 985	3 980	9 080	2 130
Different house in the United States	3 339	488	2 137	1 850	2 585	675	3 202	1 742	7 798	779
Same county	719	149	954	1 235	989	471	1 615	729	2 764	527
Different county	2 620	339	1 183	615	1 596	204	1 587	1 013	5 034	252
Same State	1 861	269	588	293	1 046	163	1 086	716	3 092	210
Different State	759	70	595	322	550	41	501	297	1 942	42
Northeast	123	38	238	199	164	27	128	130	581	40
Midwest	71	8	33	—	55	—	41	8	286	—
South	529	24	252	95	312	14	303	159	920	2
West	36	—	72	28	19	—	29	—	155	—
Puerto Rico	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Elsewhere	27	—	56	4	—	—	41	25	133	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 152	1 000	3 047	2 034	2 993	1 164	3 946	2 208	8 885	1 449
Worked in county of residence	811	236	2 414	1 488	1 839	713	2 841	1 444	4 697	938
Worked outside county of residence	3 341	764	633	546	1 154	451	1 105	764	4 188	511
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 152	1 000	3 047	2 034	2 993	1 164	3 946	2 208	8 885	1 449
Car, truck, or van	4 020	938	2 751	1 864	2 553	1 120	3 609	1 949	8 115	1 307
Drove alone	3 333	624	2 277	1 062	2 129	785	3 062	1 302	6 603	935
Carpooled	687	314	474	802	424	335	547	647	1 512	372
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.22	1.11	1.36	1.10	1.23	1.09	1.22	1.12	1.21
Public transportation	26	2	20	18	9	6	5	11	76	8
Bus or trolley bus	26	2	20	16	9	6	—	11	76	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	8
Motorcycle	—	—	2	—	—	—	14	—	8	3
Bicycle	—	—	7	3	—	—	5	—	—	—
Walked	34	4	121	104	173	8	87	145	229	81
Other means	16	48	22	24	16	15	67	63	82	48
Worked at home	56	8	124	21	242	15	164	35	375	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.6	30.3	16.0	19.3	19.5	21.7	22.5	26.6	26.5	26.2
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 185	1 028	3 049	2 051	3 015	1 172	3 934	2 173	8 978	1 472
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	143	41	349	274	326	107	215	113	434	79
Mining	—	—	2	3	—	—	12	—	30	—
Construction	495	81	271	132	260	157	343	105	1 381	96
Manufacturing	588	242	159	491	351	181	565	532	1 611	571
Nondurable goods	378	121	85	406	151	111	292	169	908	204
Food and kindred products	51	6	49	404	48	60	13	2	14	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	—	11	—	23	42	165	124	367	138
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	73	9	18	—	61	—	27	—	316	35
Durable goods	210	121	74	85	200	70	273	363	703	367
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	48	57	—	2	85	14	151	263	198	121
Metal industries	8	14	6	—	13	2	26	4	79	17
Machinery and computer equipment	40	—	—	—	13	—	26	31	76	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	26	11	7	6	31	10	9	9	89	128
Transportation equipment	45	14	31	6	37	20	8	2	58	20
Transportation	230	38	187	83	115	39	224	113	290	73
Communications and other public utilities	115	17	73	14	84	5	119	55	354	51
Wholesale trade	233	11	186	80	176	115	171	38	279	12
Retail trade	547	198	542	285	455	141	664	217	1 287	150
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	113	21	148	108	157	76	159	48	260	30
Eating and drinking places	112	77	80	124	41	32	139	86	177	38
Banking and credit agencies	91	25	51	2	74	18	45	5	98	1
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	197	11	98	1	147	20	127	39	336	19
Business and repair services	156	14	93	44	113	52	141	30	272	30
Private households	—	4	15	27	7	49	11	39	31	36
Other personal services	118	56	96	47	77	45	88	52	233	36
Entertainment and recreation services	33	—	22	16	43	7	10	—	64	4
Professional and related services	757	189	757	497	597	183	820	574	1 792	273
Hospitals	163	50	166	146	62	40	89	252	171	37
Health services, except hospitals	113	12	111	97	121	79	122	119	233	89
Educational services	238	62	297	198	244	37	375	127	877	130
Public administration	482	101	148	55	190	53	379	261	486	41

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	16 203	1 248	40 588	14 927	11 947	3 292	10 931	6 222	18 299	7 973
Native	16 136	1 248	40 503	14 924	11 827	3 261	10 764	6 222	17 690	7 841
Born in State of residence	11 963	1 109	34 499	13 712	8 656	2 657	6 845	5 529	9 361	3 761
Born in a different State	4 170	139	5 943	1 198	3 123	601	3 829	693	7 698	3 697
Northeast	577	22	797	438	744	178	1 230	359	1 651	576
Midwest	267	14	702	59	418	41	396	22	1 465	475
South	3 196	103	4 142	694	1 809	367	1 944	296	3 827	2 443
West	130	—	302	7	152	15	259	16	755	203
Born abroad	3	—	61	14	48	3	90	—	631	383
Puerto Rico	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	61	7
U.S. outlying area	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	28
Born abroad of American parents	—	—	53	14	48	3	82	—	565	348
Foreign born	67	—	85	3	120	31	167	—	609	132
Naturalized citizen	38	—	72	3	79	4	104	—	300	78
Not a citizen	29	—	13	—	41	27	63	—	309	54
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	15 344	1 208	38 164	13 898	11 092	3 208	10 489	5 749	16 963	7 351
Same house	10 662	963	25 722	10 027	5 984	1 759	5 081	4 024	8 110	2 937
Different house in the United States	4 633	245	12 417	3 846	5 100	1 422	5 384	1 689	8 218	3 693
Same county	2 632	192	6 286	2 224	1 185	311	1 038	824	1 226	522
Different county	2 001	53	6 131	1 622	3 915	1 111	4 346	865	6 992	3 171
Same State	933	33	4 260	1 353	3 328	901	3 082	498	3 707	1 141
Different State	1 068	20	1 871	269	587	210	1 264	367	3 285	2 030
Northeast	265	4	317	116	79	86	356	163	609	381
Midwest	124	2	123	13	37	8	105	53	445	269
South	610	14	1 244	114	388	116	722	135	1 651	1 150
West	69	—	187	26	83	—	81	16	580	230
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Elsewhere	49	—	13	25	8	27	24	36	621	697
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	8 009	604	20 343	6 439	6 104	882	4 389	2 412	9 961	3 736
Worked in county of residence	4 652	297	9 187	2 447	1 549	211	3 282	1 572	4 285	2 331
Worked outside county of residence	3 357	307	11 156	3 992	4 555	671	1 107	840	5 676	1 405
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	8 009	604	20 343	6 439	6 104	882	4 389	2 412	9 961	3 736
Car, truck, or van	7 477	572	19 167	6 007	5 813	841	3 655	2 164	9 013	3 017
Drove alone	5 531	377	16 383	3 680	4 792	618	3 216	1 462	7 942	2 262
Carpooled	1 946	195	2 784	2 327	1 021	223	439	702	1 071	755
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.26	1.09	1.29	1.10	1.17	1.07	1.22	1.07	1.16
Public transportation	27	—	66	57	17	4	13	28	152	130
Bus or trolley bus	16	—	60	24	17	4	7	19	152	108
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	15	—	—	6	9	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	11	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	22
Motorcycle	—	—	8	—	14	—	—	—	34	18
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Walked	147	11	391	161	64	10	485	140	510	499
Other means	59	5	168	105	—	8	34	70	45	28
Worked at home	299	16	543	109	196	19	197	10	207	44
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.7	22.2	21.2	24.0	32.6	33.9	18.1	20.6	20.4	17.4
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 306	615	20 694	6 626	6 147	914	4 450	2 448	8 483	2 181
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	385	18	767	229	131	14	302	112	129	11
Mining	48	—	42	10	17	10	5	8	40	—
Construction	606	42	1 451	237	1 000	41	300	89	767	149
Manufacturing	4 018	408	7 619	4 101	835	175	435	731	1 607	401
Nondurable goods	2 875	309	5 180	2 562	519	112	191	263	1 226	255
Food and kindred products	56	—	395	65	40	—	6	16	20	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 529	291	3 197	2 012	20	17	106	90	69	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	59	7	361	38	89	10	—	30	7	6
Durable goods	1 143	99	2 439	1 539	316	63	244	468	381	146
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	817	92	831	1 030	61	36	142	296	46	33
Metal industries	55	—	608	148	95	10	8	21	45	7
Machinery and computer equipment	97	7	137	25	54	—	19	6	111	31
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	23	—	186	82	14	6	21	52	8	—
Transportation equipment	31	—	169	49	36	—	11	70	69	22
Transportation	315	14	761	82	246	19	117	50	228	68
Communications and other public utilities	134	—	366	66	197	44	91	18	286	35
Wholesale trade	164	—	631	93	265	26	112	30	305	47
Retail trade	645	33	3 098	487	968	159	844	497	1 494	476
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	212	3	776	127	181	50	186	117	304	38
Eating and drinking places	104	4	559	119	158	31	136	211	275	202
Banking and credit agencies	123	7	348	22	206	7	185	6	137	21
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	119	—	631	101	353	40	84	15	250	20
Business and repair services	221	—	661	136	148	19	58	16	370	47
Private households	20	16	54	94	47	50	21	40	7	15
Other personal services	90	8	405	90	76	34	63	61	195	72
Entertainment and recreation services	115	—	71	12	56	14	62	—	91	22
Professional and related services	1 141	67	3 269	756	1 082	163	1 526	634	1 497	486
Hospitals	239	31	645	73	248	22	189	108	307	140
Health services, except hospitals	196	27	649	191	125	20	144	122	282	38
Educational services	493	9	1 326	352	312	77	946	317	485	218
Public administration	162	2	520	110	520	99	245	141	1 080	311

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	180 042	24 942	6 895	9 161	174 423	32 310	2 007	5 044	2 170
Native	173 811	23 953	2 355	5 569	169 942	32 199	2 007	5 027	2 170
Born in State of residence	59 080	9 690	780	1 266	58 188	26 018	1 748	4 137	1 919
Born in a different State	109 844	13 606	1 117	3 191	107 681	6 071	259	872	243
Northeast	33 488	2 878	185	838	32 961	723	71	154	64
Midwest	19 589	1 306	72	233	19 427	753	8	161	—
South	44 699	8 577	377	1 447	43 722	4 242	170	546	179
West	12 068	845	483	673	11 571	353	10	11	—
Born abroad	4 887	657	458	1 092	4 073	110	—	18	8
Puerto Rico	608	28	—	823	12	25	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	154	—	73	60	104	9	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	4 125	629	385	209	3 957	76	—	18	8
Foreign born	6 231	989	4 540	3 592	4 481	111	—	17	—
Naturalized citizen	3 064	382	2 186	1 268	2 321	88	—	8	—
Not a citizen	3 167	607	2 354	2 324	2 160	23	—	9	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	163 831	22 326	6 288	8 118	158 838	30 460	1 818	4 768	2 010
Same house	60 454	6 982	1 444	1 520	59 343	18 836	1 083	3 224	1 237
Different house in the United States	97 072	13 946	3 444	5 375	93 948	11 551	735	1 529	773
Same county	28 826	3 539	751	630	28 360	6 673	480	531	373
Different county	68 246	10 407	2 693	4 745	65 588	4 878	255	998	400
Same State	30 524	3 828	1 518	1 683	29 490	3 038	155	719	271
Different State	37 722	6 579	1 175	3 062	36 098	1 840	100	279	129
Northeast	7 424	1 374	166	381	7 233	195	54	30	14
Midwest	5 226	702	180	235	5 146	272	6	31	—
South	17 438	3 514	509	1 727	16 522	1 228	40	198	115
West	7 634	989	320	719	7 197	145	—	20	—
Puerto Rico	222	7	—	189	50	—	—	15	—
U.S. outlying area	99	6	63	36	63	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	5 984	1 385	1 337	998	5 434	73	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	103 630	13 086	3 749	5 108	100 596	14 576	745	2 362	831
Worked in county of residence	36 955	4 192	1 224	1 939	35 875	9 310	465	1 257	264
Worked outside county of residence	66 675	8 894	2 525	3 169	64 721	5 266	280	1 105	567
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	103 630	13 086	3 749	5 108	100 596	14 576	745	2 362	831
Car, truck, or van	96 537	11 855	3 512	4 627	93 757	13 841	646	2 122	777
Drove alone	73 628	8 685	2 492	2 863	71 803	11 624	314	1 784	514
Carpooled	22 909	3 170	1 020	1 764	21 954	2 217	332	338	263
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.31	1.18	1.09	1.42	1.10	1.29
Public transportation	1 511	395	50	150	1 404	59	32	—	9
Bus or trolley bus	1 218	281	41	128	1 133	32	17	—	9
Streetcar or trolley car	2	—	—	2	—	—	15	—	—
Subway or elevated	145	36	9	—	145	—	—	—	—
Railroad	37	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	105	78	—	20	85	27	—	—	—
Motorcycle	161	2	—	—	161	22	—	—	—
Bicycle	151	14	13	8	151	6	—	5	1
Walked	2 016	592	95	192	1 962	284	31	61	7
Other means	563	64	9	38	525	117	36	24	23
Worked at home	2 691	164	70	93	2 636	247	—	150	14
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	36.3	35.4	35.9	35.2	36.3	18.4	18.2	20.6	27.6
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	96 142	11 246	3 557	4 564	93 399	14 829	755	2 356	824
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 087	27	38	49	1 038	260	—	139	33
Mining	123	8	—	—	123	35	4	—	—
Construction	10 807	604	247	1 038	10 313	790	30	331	119
Manufacturing	6 490	425	297	205	6 375	5 432	331	244	227
Nondurable goods	2 081	129	76	40	2 067	2 521	203	92	93
Food and kindred products	191	13	6	11	191	58	—	19	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	66	26	17	—	66	1 207	41	29	74
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 632	75	37	29	1 618	87	—	20	—
Durable goods	4 409	296	221	165	4 308	2 911	128	152	134
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	240	19	—	13	240	697	60	72	74
Metal industries	341	10	27	9	332	465	24	12	16
Machinery and computer equipment	817	36	54	20	797	326	—	9	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 183	89	107	48	1 163	570	14	22	—
Transportation equipment	1 028	100	24	13	1 017	672	6	23	35
Transportation	4 619	911	119	127	4 538	460	44	70	26
Communications and other public utilities	3 622	633	98	96	3 579	387	17	131	9
Wholesale trade	3 152	252	63	92	3 096	325	6	157	48
Retail trade	15 657	2 011	965	890	15 062	2 099	113	406	140
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 545	326	136	86	2 478	504	2	111	47
Eating and drinking places	3 706	584	436	408	3 428	585	58	48	33
Banking and credit agencies	1 705	182	127	86	1 630	212	26	94	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 343	358	148	200	4 219	353	—	98	6
Business and repair services	6 860	842	199	260	6 692	287	35	108	43
Private households	251	60	7	61	231	59	42	7	4
Other personal services	1 847	232	178	168	1 753	254	17	29	2
Entertainment and recreation services	1 071	78	37	13	1 069	48	—	13	—
Professional and related services	19 226	2 091	724	698	18 790	3 176	62	376	82
Hospitals	2 319	335	162	86	2 272	588	21	40	5
Health services, except hospitals	2 376	280	136	66	2 335	486	—	75	24
Educational services	6 101	716	167	167	6 002	1 497	17	147	45
Public administration	15 282	2 532	310	581	14 891	652	28	149	75

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 467**

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	76 446	2 114	56 107	9 587	7 876	50 221	6 193	55 684	4 230	
Native	75 351	2 098	55 769	9 548	7 870	49 601	6 177	54 456	4 153	
Born in State of residence	52 083	1 684	43 388	7 017	6 989	26 320	4 858	25 139	2 468	
Born in a different State	22 821	414	12 091	2 477	880	22 609	1 277	28 239	1 638	
Northeast	5 386	116	2 897	558	193	6 543	198	7 533	253	
Midwest	4 739	18	2 064	294	4	3 993	66	4 883	145	
South	11 589	257	6 398	1 513	681	9 944	895	12 868	1 156	
West	1 107	23	732	112	2	2 129	118	2 955	84	
Born abroad	447	—	290	54	1	672	42	1 078	47	
Puerto Rico	—	—	17	—	—	54	—	84	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	14	1	12	—	10	9	
Born abroad of American parents	447	—	273	40	—	606	42	984	38	
Foreign born	1 095	16	338	39	6	620	16	1 228	77	
Naturalized citizen	645	7	239	39	6	417	16	822	47	
Not a citizen	450	9	99	—	—	203	—	406	30	
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	72 341	1 976	52 327	9 035	7 348	45 836	5 708	51 031	3 853	
Same house	40 583	1 135	33 274	5 636	4 393	19 016	3 278	22 223	2 070	
Different house in the United States	31 424	828	18 923	3 375	2 947	26 397	2 430	27 730	1 718	
Same county	9 319	212	8 996	1 214	1 279	6 109	580	4 746	303	
Different county	22 105	616	9 927	2 161	1 668	20 288	1 850	22 984	1 415	
Same State	15 111	493	6 604	1 650	1 216	12 423	1 246	13 112	726	
Different State	6 994	123	3 323	511	452	7 865	604	9 872	689	
Northeast	1 219	41	610	78	148	1 879	167	1 791	110	
Midwest	1 426	18	487	82	9	1 065	11	1 370	91	
South	3 805	58	1 940	329	282	3 784	295	4 719	421	
West	544	6	286	22	13	1 137	131	1 992	67	
Puerto Rico	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	
Elsewhere	334	13	124	6	8	423	—	1 078	65	
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	40 773	1 136	29 040	4 564	2 678	25 952	2 980	30 001	2 267	
Worked in county of residence	12 086	332	23 014	2 314	1 490	9 500	1 144	7 711	643	
Worked outside county of residence	28 687	804	6 026	2 250	1 188	16 452	1 836	22 290	1 624	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	40 773	1 136	29 040	4 564	2 678	25 952	2 980	30 001	2 267	
Car, truck, or van	38 853	1 092	26 247	4 279	2 454	24 369	2 832	27 359	1 951	
Drove alone	35 240	933	21 785	3 883	1 753	19 052	1 874	20 702	1 150	
Carpooled	3 613	159	4 462	396	701	5 317	958	6 657	801	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.05	1.21	1.15	1.27	1.17	1.35	
Public transportation	74	—	95	55	32	483	71	587	23	
Bus or trolley bus	74	—	88	47	32	425	71	542	23	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	33	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	8	—	34	—	5	—	
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motorcycle	88	—	33	3	—	11	—	19	—	
Bicycle	14	—	112	—	—	8	—	6	—	
Walked	522	39	823	75	70	195	9	1 090	209	
Other means	101	—	184	11	90	173	37	229	60	
Worked at home	1 121	5	1 546	141	32	713	31	711	24	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	17.7	20.3	19.3	25.4	32.2	31.9	35.3	34.4	
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	41 086	1 153	29 395	4 581	2 722	25 943	2 997	28 061	1 872	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	434	—	2 463	426	224	467	50	321	15	
Mining	72	—	59	4	6	52	—	76	8	
Construction	2 312	62	2 550	263	167	3 443	336	4 071	177	
Manufacturing	6 254	197	8 201	1 337	848	2 230	405	1 776	88	
Nondurable goods	2 141	120	5 143	1 025	492	706	137	725	21	
Food and kindred products	173	5	2 307	94	168	37	4	59	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	602	61	742	79	172	51	47	67	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	458	15	1 018	35	—	513	66	502	21	
Durable goods	4 113	77	3 058	312	356	1 524	268	1 051	67	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	473	—	474	99	135	316	30	98	—	
Metal industries	765	4	578	12	—	381	69	106	12	
Machinery and computer equipment	534	—	695	116	11	159	6	229	—	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	1 329	43	405	4	—	154	30	142	—	
Transportation equipment	180	7	553	23	154	224	80	251	36	
Transportation	2 703	122	1 010	179	102	1 009	195	1 292	115	
Communications and other public utilities	1 488	25	453	86	20	1 014	69	956	35	
Wholesale trade	2 200	23	1 327	171	69	1 074	37	843	27	
Retail trade	8 009	186	4 368	590	341	5 195	620	4 843	457	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 384	10	883	104	93	1 251	134	1 106	99	
Eating and drinking places	1 443	66	795	108	140	1 093	245	1 186	107	
Banking and credit agencies	1 344	18	453	119	25	411	27	366	25	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 412	117	481	103	17	1 031	40	922	50	
Business and repair services	1 461	68	901	104	69	1 196	129	1 821	100	
Private households	94	—	121	7	138	41	43	66	46	
Other personal services	885	36	679	60	52	385	78	468	91	
Entertainment and recreation services	408	—	177	17	—	352	27	316	—	
Professional and related services	9 510	232	5 587	778	472	4 937	513	5 657	281	
Hospitals	2 183	47	764	77	91	655	97	770	44	
Health services, except hospitals	1 432	17	1 085	112	70	679	79	650	41	
Educational services	3 114	142	2 612	353	264	1 928	272	1 972	103	
Public administration	1 500	67	565	337	172	3 106	428	4 267	357	

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 276	54 807	2 732	3 411	4 244	5 971	44 515	1 193	24 732	1 191
Native	993	53 774	2 712	3 411	4 224	5 969	44 391	1 190	24 436	1 180
Born in State of residence	158	25 032	2 008	3 200	3 377	5 624	29 784	586	16 219	1 012
Born in a different State	706	27 759	690	211	842	345	14 514	604	8 054	147
Northeast	224	7 394	170	94	144	137	639	45	1 844	37
Midwest	42	4 854	77	16	136	3	1 031	20	1 163	7
South	262	12 670	418	101	526	201	12 515	536	4 536	90
West	178	2 841	25	—	36	4	329	3	511	13
Born abroad	129	983	14	—	5	—	93	—	163	21
Puerto Rico	103	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
U.S. outlying area	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Born abroad of American parents	20	967	14	—	5	—	93	—	156	14
Foreign born	283	1 033	20	—	20	2	124	3	296	11
Naturalized citizen	180	708	14	—	7	2	71	—	156	—
Not a citizen	103	325	6	—	13	—	53	3	140	11
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 170	50 231	2 548	3 145	3 990	5 511	41 963	1 091	22 825	1 094
Same house	200	22 040	1 437	2 190	2 476	3 835	27 279	733	11 438	791
Different house in the United States	795	27 230	1 111	955	1 504	1 672	14 668	358	11 241	274
Same county	60	4 689	385	592	711	1 121	9 736	219	5 113	118
Different county	735	22 541	726	363	793	551	4 932	139	6 128	156
Same State	299	12 938	535	314	627	453	2 023	61	3 795	91
Different State	436	9 603	191	49	166	98	2 909	78	2 333	65
Northeast	35	1 765	43	40	26	41	207	4	581	10
Midwest	55	1 359	27	—	15	—	241	—	252	—
South	205	4 601	114	4	111	52	2 257	74	1 335	21
West	141	1 878	7	5	14	5	204	—	165	34
Puerto Rico	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	132	961	—	—	10	4	16	—	146	29
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	676	29 514	1 193	1 427	1 936	2 536	16 098	291	11 992	606
Worked in county of residence	130	7 621	538	539	1 045	1 023	11 114	146	5 575	276
Worked outside county of residence	546	21 893	655	888	891	1 513	4 984	145	6 417	330
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	676	29 514	1 193	1 427	1 936	2 536	16 098	291	11 992	606
Car, truck, or van	560	26 919	1 098	1 355	1 745	2 324	15 135	276	11 164	558
Drove alone	423	20 366	927	913	1 518	1 489	12 657	199	8 056	307
Carpooled	137	6 553	171	442	227	835	2 478	77	3 108	251
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.10	1.24	1.08	1.30	1.10	1.18	1.19	1.35
Public transportation	7	580	13	26	—	42	47	—	100	15
Bus or trolley bus	7	535	8	24	—	37	47	—	87	15
Streetcar or trolley car	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Railroad	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
Motorcycle	—	19	—	—	2	—	8	—	9	—
Bicycle	—	6	—	—	12	21	—	—	—	—
Walked	94	1 050	21	7	37	127	428	14	333	24
Other means	—	229	17	36	26	7	186	1	38	9
Worked at home	15	711	44	3	114	15	294	—	348	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.3	35.3	28.5	34.4	22.2	31.2	22.4	23.4	34.2	32.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	494	27 665	1 212	1 479	1 956	2 601	16 365	291	12 142	615
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	316	125	50	155	110	294	—	305	9
Mining	—	76	—	—	—	—	2 008	20	40	—
Construction	49	4 041	108	182	176	187	885	—	2 060	112
Manufacturing	35	1 757	214	315	310	764	1 933	9	1 576	79
Nondurable goods	5	720	89	130	120	267	512	9	502	25
Food and kindred products	—	59	32	73	35	101	110	—	33	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	67	12	8	2	53	182	—	110	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	497	8	6	7	5	169	—	158	—
Durable goods	30	1 037	125	185	190	497	1 421	—	1 074	54
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	98	42	15	128	283	179	—	282	25
Metal industries	8	106	—	—	13	—	138	—	40	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	229	—	6	6	20	596	—	99	7
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	142	8	—	5	—	298	—	149	—
Transportation equipment	8	251	59	138	26	97	94	—	227	9
Transportation	6	1 286	67	59	77	108	717	32	557	37
Communications and other public utilities	40	924	100	89	40	33	399	—	340	—
Wholesale trade	—	843	57	17	70	51	766	—	212	14
Retail trade	101	4 742	118	184	344	334	3 170	49	2 123	173
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	1 080	45	36	56	112	711	—	415	30
Eating and drinking places	29	1 157	21	96	65	106	578	23	529	61
Banking and credit agencies	12	354	18	7	48	16	296	30	232	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	917	4	9	49	17	452	—	377	—
Business and repair services	50	1 786	63	42	79	51	604	—	506	46
Private households	10	56	8	4	1	61	107	15	51	17
Other personal services	—	468	17	73	25	159	409	17	278	17
Entertainment and recreation services	—	316	3	32	10	7	104	—	159	3
Professional and related services	62	5 616	234	361	386	567	3 796	101	2 406	84
Hospitals	7	763	18	77	63	154	950	26	345	18
Health services, except hospitals	9	643	13	59	51	130	716	40	308	7
Educational services	15	1 961	119	162	196	182	1 351	27	929	38
Public administration	119	4 167	76	55	186	136	425	18	920	19

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	10 242	5 125	24 297	1 036	34 524	6 438	1 037	76 907	24 557	4 687
Native	10 064	5 111	24 146	1 036	33 801	6 394	474	68 549	22 292	1 042
Born in State of residence	6 116	4 730	19 935	841	13 196	3 842	156	13 093	10 492	421
Born in a different State	3 907	381	4 155	188	19 553	2 397	216	53 841	11 612	485
Northeast	789	80	670	47	4 847	418	46	18 270	1 809	103
Midwest	600	32	579	13	3 880	189	31	11 081	632	61
South	2 381	236	2 679	113	8 562	1 621	40	19 809	8 774	153
West	137	33	227	15	2 264	169	99	4 681	397	168
Born abroad	41	—	56	7	1 052	155	102	1 615	188	136
Puerto Rico	10	—	—	—	31	—	—	214	17	—
U.S. outlying area	4	—	—	—	21	—	19	32	21	36
Born abroad of American parents	27	—	56	7	1 000	155	83	1 369	150	100
Foreign born	178	14	151	—	723	44	563	8 358	2 285	3 645
Naturalized citizen	113	14	74	—	452	19	341	2 413	347	1 593
Not a citizen	65	—	77	—	271	25	222	5 945	1 918	2 052
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	9 647	4 692	22 882	974	32 242	5 906	940	73 450	22 738	4 331
Same house	5 605	3 830	14 769	626	14 284	3 008	274	28 075	8 719	1 313
Different house in the United States	3 980	862	8 039	322	16 418	2 602	490	41 304	13 031	1 788
Same county	1 284	604	4 877	192	1 291	289	—	10 885	5 820	687
Different county	2 696	258	3 162	130	15 127	2 313	490	30 419	7 211	1 101
Same State	1 647	135	1 693	46	7 612	1 198	117	9 695	2 212	372
Different State	1 049	123	1 469	84	7 515	1 115	373	20 724	4 999	729
Northeast	153	12	250	15	1 297	156	74	5 475	959	109
Midwest	147	—	267	8	1 263	47	46	2 623	307	74
South	646	111	901	55	2 784	770	141	9 746	3 383	384
West	103	—	51	6	2 171	142	112	2 880	350	162
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	111	21	—
U.S. outlying area	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	72	38	—
Elsewhere	58	—	67	26	1 502	296	176	3 888	929	1 230
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 507	2 162	11 107	463	17 808	2 989	407	52 641	13 476	2 700
Worked in county of residence	2 007	955	8 048	343	5 411	905	72	13 231	4 613	784
Worked outside county of residence	2 500	1 207	3 059	120	12 397	2 084	335	39 410	8 863	1 916
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 507	2 162	11 107	463	17 808	2 989	407	52 641	13 476	2 700
Car, truck, or van	4 150	2 016	10 513	401	16 815	2 754	383	40 260	9 387	2 141
Drove alone	3 218	1 118	8 178	264	14 845	2 165	328	32 350	7 423	1 642
Carpooled	932	898	2 335	137	1 970	589	55	7 910	1 964	499
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.39	1.15	1.26	1.07	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.15
Public transportation	19	72	34	35	100	39	—	8 509	3 087	377
Bus or trolley bus	19	72	34	—	84	34	—	3 588	2 049	253
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	18	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	16	5	—	4 780	895	110
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	92	125	14
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
Motorcycle	8	—	3	—	19	—	—	333	11	—
Bicycle	19	—	9	—	12	4	—	1 855	652	114
Walked	169	5	184	7	359	122	—	321	101	22
Other means	16	62	56	9	90	44	—	1 269	238	46
Worked at home	126	7	308	11	413	26	24	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.2	28.5	20.7	19.5	20.6	18.9	20.6	25.4	24.9	23.9
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 520	2 187	11 234	454	15 872	2 596	333	51 644	13 325	2 721
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	294	103	717	13	213	22	—	348	47	9
Mining	27	8	99	—	8	—	—	12	7	—
Construction	549	357	837	5	1 094	91	7	2 492	557	71
Manufacturing	453	442	3 395	187	2 608	267	9	2 431	471	96
Nondurable goods	194	261	1 461	81	603	62	—	1 429	209	51
Food and kindred products	43	119	50	4	244	34	—	91	27	4
Textile mill and finished textile products	70	100	826	21	38	6	—	16	26	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	3	38	—	127	4	—	1 221	134	34
Durable goods	259	181	1 934	106	2 005	205	9	1 002	262	45
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59	67	292	10	4	14	—	32	—	—
Metal industries	33	17	213	40	122	4	—	87	64	—
Machinery and computer equipment	45	3	302	—	215	22	—	206	32	31
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	39	27	376	34	91	10	—	191	72	—
Transportation equipment	32	51	463	14	1 422	124	9	314	45	—
Transportation	181	51	404	—	431	89	—	1 938	1 116	112
Communications and other public utilities	126	67	146	13	328	25	—	1 365	493	67
Wholesale trade	214	69	252	—	360	21	17	1 045	371	31
Retail trade	787	205	1 962	46	2 294	557	104	5 740	1 686	759
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	194	68	283	—	434	105	—	530	207	134
Eating and drinking places	144	49	618	32	497	249	24	1 696	514	290
Banking and credit agencies	85	25	88	—	219	19	—	1 099	325	172
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	102	13	115	8	566	79	14	3 152	620	94
Business and repair services	192	72	298	9	594	99	—	3 345	1 212	132
Private households	30	73	19	47	17	17	—	159	209	27
Other personal services	154	81	330	19	487	262	21	1 376	615	173
Entertainment and recreation services	39	30	75	—	406	66	—	508	140	6
Professional and related services	816	331	1 999	58	4 255	652	136	15 820	3 343	625
Hospitals	57	39	388	9	794	176	47	1 226	460	87
Health services, except hospitals	82	54	460	40	523	47	6	1 074	597	63
Educational services	300	190	901	9	1 538	265	24	3 076	824	90
Public administration	471	260	498	49	2 002	330	25	10 814	2 113	347

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	10 440	71 508	4 691	1 328	17 194	1 081	30 644	8 621	107 395	41 643
Native	2 952	66 746	4 640	1 328	17 136	1 073	29 849	8 566	106 112	41 445
Born in State of residence	1 037	12 522	3 403	1 247	9 120	389	16 020	7 459	56 405	31 060
Born in a different State	1 462	52 861	1 213	68	7 961	677	13 304	1 065	48 350	10 104
Northeast	330	18 060	360	28	467	38	4 499	296	13 163	2 101
Midwest	49	11 055	170	5	679	13	2 372	141	8 196	410
South	738	19 309	595	35	6 610	615	5 380	597	23 161	7 280
West	345	4 437	88	—	205	11	1 053	31	3 830	313
Born abroad	453	1 363	24	13	55	7	525	42	1 357	281
Puerto Rico	290	19	—	—	—	—	34	—	116	—
U.S. outlying area	14	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	12
Born abroad of American parents	149	1 312	24	13	55	7	491	42	1 153	269
Foreign born	7 488	4 762	51	—	58	8	795	55	1 283	198
Naturalized citizen	857	1 978	33	—	27	8	287	13	737	132
Not a citizen	6 631	2 784	18	—	31	—	508	42	546	66
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	9 412	68 588	4 455	1 193	16 186	984	29 040	7 838	98 958	37 821
Same house	1 535	27 140	2 427	688	9 277	533	11 186	3 839	47 942	17 977
Different house in the United States	4 593	39 090	1 999	505	6 855	451	17 349	3 961	49 664	19 499
Same county	1 977	10 011	610	265	2 723	161	4 446	2 696	17 493	9 086
Different county	2 616	29 079	1 389	240	4 132	290	12 903	1 265	32 171	10 413
Same State	815	9 384	891	226	1 607	50	6 880	836	18 387	7 620
Different State	1 801	19 695	498	14	2 525	240	6 023	429	13 784	2 793
Northeast	323	5 321	127	—	189	51	1 950	170	3 538	988
Midwest	137	2 494	134	—	183	23	953	27	2 067	168
South	1 026	9 183	214	14	1 991	137	2 690	226	6 176	1 314
West	315	2 697	23	—	162	29	430	6	2 003	323
Puerto Rico	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—
U.S. outlying area	2	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	8
Elsewhere	3 124	2 288	29	—	54	—	505	38	1 128	337
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 106	49 465	1 985	480	7 253	423	15 501	3 965	55 806	18 266
Worked in county of residence	1 959	12 222	1 262	304	3 842	216	11 328	3 251	21 353	6 231
Worked outside county of residence	4 147	37 243	723	176	3 411	207	4 173	714	34 453	12 035
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 106	49 465	1 985	480	7 253	423	15 501	3 965	55 806	18 266
Car, truck, or van	3 998	38 107	1 824	426	6 638	366	11 811	2 750	52 834	16 839
Drove alone	2 298	31 097	1 607	339	5 811	276	10 047	1 921	45 883	13 025
Carpooled	1 700	7 010	217	87	827	90	1 764	829	6 951	3 814
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.32	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.15	1.09	1.19	1.08	1.15
Public transportation	1 523	7 806	—	10	85	12	579	525	234	546
Bus or trolley bus	1 295	3 002	—	—	56	12	507	450	219	524
Streetcar or trolley car	9	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	195	4 680	—	—	—	—	5	—	15	—
Railroad	—	34	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	24	75	—	10	21	—	62	75	—	22
Motorcycle	—	94	—	7	10	—	51	7	114	—
Bicycle	52	296	14	—	5	—	218	30	129	104
Walked	343	1 662	57	—	317	25	2 260	575	854	376
Other means	81	303	55	28	60	12	79	27	489	290
Worked at home	109	1 197	35	9	138	8	503	51	1 152	111
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.8	25.2	17.7	15.9	15.4	16.9	13.6	15.6	23.1	23.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 296	48 372	1 983	496	7 339	423	15 608	3 996	53 169	17 913
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	290	38	7	48	9	170	44	775	106
Mining	—	12	15	—	82	—	6	—	22	5
Construction	1 094	1 915	75	22	444	8	826	221	5 453	1 047
Manufacturing	144	2 376	601	167	1 953	152	1 428	430	7 956	2 527
Nondurable goods	60	1 397	434	129	914	75	654	216	1 664	579
Food and kindred products	17	74	43	33	232	21	101	24	361	141
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	11	39	7	292	20	155	71	177	72
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	1 211	93	17	158	—	347	100	582	111
Durable goods	84	979	167	38	1 039	77	774	214	6 292	1 948
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	32	112	11	33	—	92	14	241	101
Metal industries	29	84	6	—	173	23	16	—	379	69
Machinery and computer equipment	7	206	19	9	370	7	39	—	594	131
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	23	176	—	10	284	24	278	97	175	7
Transportation equipment	12	314	—	8	49	9	46	23	4 258	1 422
Transportation	119	1 873	88	14	228	8	217	176	2 491	1 205
Communications and other public utilities	199	1 245	35	—	205	11	348	151	1 989	630
Wholesale trade	72	985	46	—	355	9	327	40	2 402	461
Retail trade	1 500	5 084	374	69	1 189	93	2 783	803	8 668	3 064
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	128	481	89	25	174	13	348	86	1 331	517
Eating and drinking places	990	1 289	94	16	284	32	1 165	423	1 880	995
Banking and credit agencies	214	965	21	5	157	—	193	31	1 106	310
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	137	3 075	81	—	211	11	620	85	2 191	467
Business and repair services	456	3 123	51	22	218	8	511	134	2 524	629
Private households	143	107	10	8	61	21	64	73	1 164	167
Other personal services	765	1 023	46	9	237	22	436	138	1 171	476
Entertainment and recreation services	42	477	—	—	46	13	206	29	490	112
Professional and related services	780	15 339	435	150	1 607	52	6 866	1 468	10 961	4 683
Hospitals	51	1 197	39	58	207	13	1 475	536	2 181	1 125
Health services, except hospitals	123	984	73	10	290	6	482	188	1 521	710
Educational services	129	2 997	166	53	676	11	3 552	548	3 981	2 059
Public administration	465	10 483	67	23	298	6	607	173	4 806	2 024

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 471**

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 815	1 575	106 425	5 966	33 203	19 516	2 849	2 438	16 802	1 021
Native	751	1 370	105 243	5 937	33 025	19 504	2 806	2 438	15 452	927
Born in State of residence	414	373	56 135	4 763	24 575	16 575	2 004	2 072	4 911	413
Born in a different State	216	788	47 851	1 169	8 350	2 913	794	356	10 155	479
Northeast	41	220	13 004	131	1 284	723	114	52	3 372	47
Midwest	14	90	8 166	148	717	87	77	15	2 005	85
South	53	312	22 940	866	6 084	2 050	581	289	3 840	347
West	108	166	3 741	24	265	53	22	—	938	—
Born abroad	121	209	1 257	5	100	16	8	10	386	35
Puerto Rico	—	165	41	—	8	—	—	5	45	—
U.S. outlying area	7	12	88	5	—	—	—	—	12	—
Born abroad of American parents	114	32	1 128	—	92	16	8	5	329	35
Foreign born	1 064	205	1 182	29	178	12	43	—	1 350	94
Naturalized citizen	630	82	702	18	136	7	18	—	543	11
Not a citizen	434	123	480	11	42	5	25	—	807	83
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 705	1 385	98 136	5 627	31 697	17 590	2 693	2 191	15 913	922
Same house	835	394	47 636	3 668	20 200	9 211	1 738	1 255	8 129	233
Different house in the United States	696	875	49 213	1 959	11 398	8 352	929	928	7 222	683
Same county	187	128	17 432	872	5 394	5 388	326	441	1 468	170
Different county	509	747	31 781	1 087	6 004	2 964	603	487	5 754	513
Same State	264	291	18 244	827	3 742	1 750	372	392	3 210	230
Different State	245	456	13 537	260	2 262	1 214	231	95	2 544	283
Northeast	29	130	3 454	17	361	413	13	50	703	26
Midwest	26	82	2 060	70	215	61	5	—	342	71
South	137	198	6 044	146	1 565	665	213	38	1 098	145
West	53	46	1 979	27	121	75	—	7	401	41
Puerto Rico	—	36	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Elsewhere	174	80	1 079	—	99	27	26	8	542	6
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	900	904	55 286	2 391	14 990	7 701	1 424	780	10 217	584
Worked in county of residence	397	306	21 168	1 591	12 959	6 622	975	459	2 219	190
Worked outside county of residence	503	598	34 118	800	2 031	1 079	449	321	7 998	394
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	900	904	55 286	2 391	14 990	7 701	1 424	780	10 217	584
Car, truck, or van	885	856	52 338	2 200	14 068	6 713	1 322	669	8 707	482
Drove alone	721	729	45 432	1 820	12 311	4 785	1 110	364	7 446	401
Carpooled	164	127	6 906	380	1 757	1 928	212	305	1 261	81
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.07	1.19	1.10	1.36	1.09	1.10
Public transportation	—	8	234	12	113	375	5	30	692	48
Bus or trolley bus	—	8	219	—	101	350	—	5	175	40
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	508	8
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	12	12	20	5	25	9	—
Motorcycle	—	—	114	6	11	—	—	—	22	—
Bicycle	—	3	129	6	—	15	8	—	11	—
Walked	12	20	844	137	441	403	39	44	396	37
Other means	—	13	482	7	127	95	11	27	68	—
Worked at home	—	7	1 145	23	230	100	39	10	321	17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	24.9	23.1	13.9	15.3	16.9	13.5	14.5	26.4	18.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	881	732	52 717	2 448	15 201	7 892	1 433	818	10 276	588
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	—	775	7	95	53	26	—	107	—
Mining	—	—	22	6	21	6	—	—	5	—
Construction	45	104	5 400	169	995	389	111	64	798	87
Manufacturing	124	103	7 889	696	4 435	3 386	256	197	523	9
Nondurable goods	11	20	1 649	628	3 405	2 575	149	79	175	9
Food and kindred products	8	—	361	5	155	88	5	43	5	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	6	171	78	2 254	1 828	104	29	11	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	5	582	21	219	69	10	—	148	9
Durable goods	113	83	6 240	68	1 030	811	107	118	348	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	—	241	12	334	374	51	98	17	—
Metal industries	8	2	379	12	215	90	28	16	36	—
Machinery and computer equipment	41	23	584	15	76	57	16	—	55	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	8	167	—	42	65	6	—	131	—
Transportation equipment	37	36	4 238	16	16	15	—	47	—	—
Transportation	75	34	2 470	124	290	158	33	13	395	36
Communications and other public utilities	11	21	1 974	56	241	78	38	—	302	24
Wholesale trade	4	43	2 381	49	485	83	38	68	288	—
Retail trade	298	136	8 567	611	3 192	1 113	320	147	1 587	131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	45	7	1 324	92	523	195	63	39	143	10
Eating and drinking places	194	35	1 845	142	733	453	73	83	556	49
Banking and credit agencies	75	15	1 099	51	175	64	18	15	181	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	34	2 176	18	528	139	76	21	537	20
Business and repair services	31	40	2 501	45	485	214	26	16	760	60
Private households	—	—	164	42	45	106	—	13	44	11
Other personal services	40	39	1 139	73	362	254	18	46	192	9
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	490	—	142	33	—	—	159	13
Professional and related services	109	129	10 869	403	3 206	1 689	349	157	2 805	155
Hospitals	59	34	2 147	81	762	455	79	28	239	9
Health services, except hospitals	5	15	1 506	91	503	405	61	31	356	14
Educational services	22	58	3 951	165	1 241	536	98	92	809	101
Public administration	54	34	4 801	98	504	127	124	61	1 593	15

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city		Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	1 380	1 325	15 903	8 533	3 642	4 186	14 441	4 116	78 167	52 176	
Native	186	458	15 098	7 991	3 617	4 186	14 174	4 102	76 489	51 727	
Born in State of residence	52	117	4 804	1 740	2 437	3 676	7 821	3 200	32 909	29 927	
Born in a different State	111	262	9 964	6 120	1 157	510	6 149	876	41 270	20 858	
Northeast	12	41	3 339	1 761	212	136	1 902	229	10 581	4 661	
Midwest	55	6	1 999	1 423	123	12	1 111	79	7 665	1 494	
South	19	188	3 715	2 401	810	351	2 653	522	19 240	13 830	
West	25	27	911	535	12	11	483	46	3 784	873	
Born abroad	23	79	330	131	23	—	204	26	2 310	942	
Puerto Rico	—	49	13	10	—	—	18	6	201	27	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	72	151	
Born abroad of American parents	23	30	305	121	23	—	186	20	2 037	764	
Foreign born	1 194	867	805	542	25	—	267	14	1 678	449	
Naturalized citizen	361	203	436	223	25	—	166	7	1 095	237	
Not a citizen	833	664	369	319	—	—	101	7	583	212	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 342	1 242	15 057	8 058	3 435	3 812	13 630	3 776	72 282	47 880	
Same house	378	279	7 915	4 131	1 970	2 299	5 498	1 751	33 529	21 692	
Different house in the United States	461	616	6 785	3 744	1 465	1 513	8 024	2 005	36 251	24 856	
Same county	177	172	1 358	750	502	1 017	1 412	768	14 363	10 329	
Different county	284	444	5 427	2 994	963	496	6 612	1 237	21 888	14 527	
Same State	137	214	3 038	1 374	671	312	4 361	792	8 147	6 129	
Different State	147	230	2 389	1 620	292	184	2 251	445	13 741	8 398	
Northeast	66	18	685	279	68	43	875	132	2 502	2 593	
Midwest	—	15	334	402	46	30	249	5	2 089	1 021	
South	52	84	1 034	567	178	111	874	282	6 543	3 856	
West	29	113	336	372	—	—	253	26	2 607	928	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	85	39	
Elsewhere	503	347	337	183	—	—	108	20	2 412	1 293	
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	790	771	9 652	5 066	1 731	1 505	7 550	1 867	40 905	23 526	
Worked in county of residence	153	227	2 040	665	858	801	3 007	803	23 158	13 055	
Worked outside county of residence	637	544	7 612	4 401	873	704	4 543	1 064	17 747	10 471	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	790	771	9 652	5 066	1 731	1 505	7 550	1 867	40 905	23 526	
Car, truck, or van	681	594	8 279	3 901	1 633	1 337	6 417	1 520	38 653	20 756	
Drove alone	520	431	7 133	3 267	1 442	753	5 074	1 016	33 398	16 980	
Carpooled	161	163	1 146	634	191	584	1 343	504	5 255	3 776	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.39	1.14	1.26	1.08	1.11	
Public transportation	69	86	646	790	5	—	148	160	365	1 230	
Bus or trolley bus	41	66	140	121	5	—	127	65	313	1 169	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Subway or elevated	24	20	497	655	—	—	—	—	21	5	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Taxicab	4	—	9	14	—	—	14	95	17	56	
Motorcycle	—	—	22	6	—	—	6	—	148	17	
Bicycle	—	—	11	8	6	—	18	5	166	66	
Walked	19	62	334	128	50	148	709	151	768	990	
Other means	—	7	61	40	14	4	63	31	172	228	
Worked at home	21	22	299	193	23	16	189	—	633	239	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.6	21.9	26.6	25.7	12.8	22.0	21.3	25.5	18.6	19.6	
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	806	777	9 711	5 083	1 731	1 505	7 540	1 867	35 614	21 615	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	—	107	32	21	46	98	25	404	110	
Mining	—	—	5	16	—	—	5	6	41	11	
Construction	28	92	737	266	72	56	834	277	3 077	1 085	
Manufacturing	35	28	517	202	626	381	536	120	6 685	4 037	
Nondurable goods	19	6	169	107	514	163	232	17	844	621	
Food and kindred products	—	—	5	—	6	80	29	12	155	170	
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	—	11	—	5	7	4	—	102	161	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	6	142	101	20	7	189	5	431	147	
Durable goods	16	22	348	95	112	218	304	103	5 841	3 416	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	—	17	13	31	48	24	34	90	22	
Metal industries	—	10	36	7	8	20	63	35	329	229	
Machinery and computer equipment	6	—	55	23	64	6	50	16	534	161	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4	7	131	8	—	—	6	—	278	109	
Transportation equipment	—	5	47	21	—	121	32	12	4 216	2 753	
Transportation	45	17	387	133	61	27	210	92	896	936	
Communications and other public utilities	53	13	295	140	18	38	172	62	744	413	
Wholesale trade	4	13	275	181	18	56	245	59	1 026	355	
Retail trade	286	248	1 381	512	209	218	1 473	463	6 170	3 674	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	64	7	136	73	28	38	186	74	995	576	
Eating and drinking places	122	195	390	107	43	79	396	166	1 557	1 299	
Banking and credit agencies	51	12	181	107	57	18	91	29	589	120	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63	20	517	332	58	6	389	11	1 515	406	
Business and repair services	23	92	720	296	63	66	327	18	1 542	796	
Private households	—	17	37	27	20	47	35	38	131	173	
Other personal services	36	45	147	146	41	95	150	66	756	751	
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	159	16	18	11	93	8	528	207	
Professional and related services	137	159	2 674	1 582	371	313	2 164	390	7 304	5 909	
Hospitals	59	48	206	125	78	112	267	113	1 280	1 637	
Health services, except hospitals	3	21	335	95	88	50	262	92	1 038	621	
Educational services	46	29	788	390	125	120	1 157	153	2 465	2 715	
Public administration	36	21	1 572	1 095	78	127	718	203	4 206	2 632	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 473**

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 319	2 506	76 946	27 964	2 020	16 733	5 918	47 898	17 518
Native	705	2 218	75 342	27 673	1 912	16 395	5 869	47 264	17 372
Born in State of residence	280	541	32 679	15 314	1 378	9 875	4 373	30 486	15 658
Born in a different State	241	1 192	40 607	11 955	534	6 183	1 374	16 399	1 681
Northeast	52	354	10 443	3 537	108	1 038	300	5 227	593
Midwest	13	84	7 600	2 274	54	1 021	108	3 357	143
South	66	510	18 950	5 249	350	3 753	922	6 986	825
West	110	244	3 614	895	22	371	44	829	120
Born abroad	184	485	2 056	404	—	337	122	379	33
Puerto Rico	—	289	37	19	—	67	—	39	7
U.S. outlying area	10	8	64	7	—	—	—	17	5
Born abroad of American parents	174	188	1 955	378	—	270	122	323	21
Foreign born	1 614	288	1 604	291	108	338	49	634	146
Naturalized citizen	798	154	1 057	129	17	205	8	240	20
Not a citizen	816	134	547	162	91	133	41	394	126
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 123	2 157	71 214	26 646	1 934	15 564	5 273	45 227	15 694
Same house	799	662	33 103	8 849	567	8 596	2 710	24 062	8 161
Different house in the United States	826	1 304	35 688	17 407	1 290	6 738	2 340	20 683	7 368
Same county	338	332	14 230	4 062	159	3 421	1 195	7 650	5 311
Different county	488	972	21 458	13 345	1 131	3 317	1 145	13 033	2 057
Same State	139	221	8 044	8 737	792	1 705	636	6 182	1 255
Different State	349	751	13 414	4 608	339	1 612	509	6 851	802
Northeast	53	197	2 443	1 483	35	121	141	2 088	282
Midwest	—	92	2 015	761	48	197	32	1 142	49
South	169	314	6 363	2 124	256	1 049	230	3 094	404
West	127	148	2 593	240	—	245	106	527	67
Puerto Rico	—	11	—	—	—	24	—	44	—
U.S. outlying area	26	8	77	—	—	12	—	5	—
Elsewhere	472	172	2 346	390	77	194	223	433	165
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 059	1 103	40 347	13 255	912	7 937	2 407	21 879	6 833
Worked in county of residence	625	645	22 879	10 362	731	3 744	1 019	17 992	5 456
Worked outside county of residence	434	458	17 468	2 893	181	4 193	1 388	3 887	1 377
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 059	1 103	40 347	13 255	912	7 937	2 407	21 879	6 833
Car, truck, or van	1 000	1 005	38 122	10 881	642	7 571	2 200	19 546	5 409
Drove alone	809	865	32 926	9 288	455	6 489	1 676	17 307	4 097
Carpooled	191	140	5 196	1 593	187	1 082	524	2 239	1 312
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.08	1.15	1.06	1.15
Public transportation	18	25	346	275	62	50	6	280	749
Bus or trolley bus	18	19	294	221	54	40	—	214	701
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	—
Ferryboat	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	6	17	54	8	10	6	45	48
Motorcycle	—	—	148	24	—	—	5	39	—
Bicycle	8	19	158	134	12	12	—	19	—
Walked	10	26	768	1 498	145	115	122	1 404	437
Other means	—	10	172	41	—	81	65	186	134
Worked at home	23	18	633	402	51	108	9	405	104
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	17.8	18.6	12.7	15.9	19.6	19.6	14.4	16.5
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	957	871	35 150	13 500	923	7 914	2 241	22 227	7 028
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	4	404	297	9	83	44	243	47
Mining	—	9	41	29	—	24	6	7	—
Construction	42	45	3 046	829	11	836	152	1 126	356
Manufacturing	179	153	6 595	2 034	193	1 790	371	4 089	1 598
Nondurable goods	42	63	816	1 276	131	1 337	274	1 896	893
Food and kindred products	12	—	155	607	6	6	6	158	174
Textile mill and finished textile products	30	17	102	113	21	102	20	170	132
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	27	416	314	49	106	12	552	170
Durable goods	137	90	5 779	758	62	453	97	2 193	705
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	7	90	51	18	68	20	247	97
Metal industries	—	20	317	215	13	47	—	530	258
Machinery and computer equipment	30	—	534	115	6	81	20	513	69
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	16	—	278	72	17	36	—	506	162
Transportation equipment	66	63	4 166	161	8	30	6	91	39
Transportation	38	13	883	267	16	178	101	760	209
Communications and other public utilities	—	6	738	252	39	138	13	455	91
Wholesale trade	—	11	1 020	539	32	207	45	771	144
Retail trade	263	127	6 117	3 179	236	1 478	555	4 240	1 137
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	15	987	452	32	297	116	511	140
Eating and drinking places	146	22	1 557	1 176	129	299	254	984	513
Banking and credit agencies	—	8	589	197	—	202	33	340	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13	27	1 515	392	22	229	15	995	220
Business and repair services	32	57	1 516	386	33	322	175	829	269
Private households	11	—	131	41	—	48	13	99	106
Other personal services	68	5	756	222	42	249	55	534	303
Entertainment and recreation services	7	27	501	256	20	55	14	276	57
Professional and related services	128	281	7 139	4 166	241	1 383	442	6 805	2 278
Hospitals	25	111	1 209	480	20	271	149	1 098	692
Health services, except hospitals	5	45	993	495	4	227	90	887	430
Educational services	25	53	2 438	2 516	185	476	133	3 204	763
Public administration	131	98	4 159	414	29	692	207	658	181

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	23 343	2 893	1 626	22 567	10 076	5 971	106 558	56 982	3 981
Native	22 352	2 830	734	21 930	10 006	5 971	103 316	56 415	1 206
Born in State of residence	8 595	1 668	196	8 494	6 865	5 228	43 248	34 947	342
Born in a different State	13 262	1 126	484	12 983	3 070	734	57 191	20 592	550
Northeast	4 097	192	143	4 055	374	129	14 612	3 841	33
Midwest	2 296	160	58	2 257	335	60	10 908	1 587	36
South	5 838	675	131	5 759	2 273	532	26 328	14 425	198
West	1 031	99	152	912	88	13	5 343	739	283
Born abroad	495	36	54	453	71	9	2 877	876	314
Puerto Rico	23	—	35	—	—	—	341	23	19
U.S. outlying area	7	—	—	7	11	—	74	145	69
Born abroad of American parents	465	36	19	446	60	9	2 462	708	226
Foreign born	991	63	892	637	70	—	3 242	567	2 775
Naturalized citizen	351	18	223	262	31	—	1 906	280	1 134
Not a citizen	640	45	669	375	39	—	1 336	287	1 641
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	21 137	2 616	1 445	20 418	9 606	5 430	97 583	50 769	3 726
Same house	6 269	931	167	6 181	5 823	3 391	41 283	20 929	1 256
Different house in the United States	14 413	1 624	990	13 985	3 771	2 039	53 292	28 345	1 661
Same county	3 833	528	178	3 698	1 578	1 450	19 035	13 108	636
Different county	10 580	1 096	812	10 287	2 193	589	34 257	15 237	1 025
Same State	5 793	708	198	5 682	1 368	323	12 076	6 569	411
Different State	4 787	388	614	4 605	825	266	22 181	8 668	614
Northeast	1 100	95	137	1 068	73	60	4 988	2 460	39
Midwest	443	45	49	405	134	37	3 538	909	40
South	2 684	213	385	2 603	562	144	9 836	4 424	223
West	560	35	43	529	56	25	3 819	875	312
Puerto Rico	6	—	6	—	—	—	41	—	19
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	15
Elsewhere	449	61	282	252	12	—	2 967	1 432	775
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	13 234	1 552	969	12 743	4 590	2 640	56 506	22 885	1 982
Worked in county of residence	4 511	557	304	4 340	2 829	1 800	37 576	15 154	1 313
Worked outside county of residence	8 723	995	665	8 403	1 761	840	18 930	7 731	669
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	13 234	1 552	969	12 743	4 590	2 640	56 506	22 885	1 982
Car, truck, or van	12 430	1 401	890	11 955	4 334	2 332	51 844	18 848	1 870
Drove alone	10 433	1 119	452	10 146	3 877	1 605	44 549	14 214	1 473
Carpooled	1 997	282	438	1 809	457	727	7 295	4 634	397
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.47	1.10	1.06	1.20	1.08	1.16	1.13
Public transportation	176	47	17	168	—	67	552	1 833	12
Bus or trolley bus	22	19	17	14	—	—	519	1 738	12
Streetcar or trolley car	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	96	—	—	96	—	—	10	—	—
Railroad	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Taxicab	43	28	—	43	—	67	23	86	—
Motorcycle	40	21	—	40	—	—	218	24	—
Bicycle	20	12	—	20	4	—	255	200	—
Walked	161	26	41	161	103	144	2 197	1 527	59
Other means	60	13	13	60	55	82	467	297	—
Worked at home	347	32	8	339	94	15	973	156	41
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.8	31.2	34.1	30.7	14.1	13.2	19.6	20.5	18.7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 375	1 512	978	12 880	4 622	2 720	49 665	20 594	1 862
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	134	—	47	130	23	—	461	113	11
Mining	30	11	—	30	7	—	22	—	—
Construction	1 678	84	324	1 534	267	41	4 048	1 270	36
Manufacturing	932	75	25	923	1 600	1 617	10 188	3 951	419
Nondurable goods	306	11	17	297	1 021	1 173	1 712	811	175
Food and kindred products	17	—	—	17	25	10	457	205	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	28	—	—	28	754	995	216	234	93
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	229	11	17	220	59	15	732	147	13
Durable goods	626	64	8	626	579	444	8 476	3 140	244
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	—	—	21	383	409	166	44	6
Metal industries	66	—	—	66	23	—	316	84	14
Machinery and computer equipment	184	—	—	184	34	18	669	219	70
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	125	26	—	125	6	4	195	108	14
Transportation equipment	152	20	8	152	6	—	6 781	2 558	63
Transportation	539	105	52	530	112	54	1 256	1 107	78
Communications and other public utilities	621	95	9	621	58	30	731	372	—
Wholesale trade	532	73	65	480	135	32	1 628	407	50
Retail trade	2 088	267	95	2 030	731	356	8 817	3 840	681
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	373	79	—	373	98	34	1 287	598	92
Eating and drinking places	557	51	81	513	167	134	2 396	1 399	343
Banking and credit agencies	278	34	28	264	76	30	603	131	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	637	43	27	617	183	34	2 385	470	7
Business and repair services	1 323	209	81	1 275	159	51	2 051	860	47
Private households	16	17	6	16	12	49	147	218	15
Other personal services	278	47	52	234	63	50	1 295	714	143
Entertainment and recreation services	112	10	—	112	35	11	1 180	303	42
Professional and related services	2 670	231	117	2 605	982	347	10 644	4 861	201
Hospitals	329	51	43	304	174	63	2 196	1 420	50
Health services, except hospitals	338	27	12	338	146	83	1 456	684	9
Educational services	884	68	17	867	389	136	3 382	1 870	51
Public administration	1 507	211	50	1 479	179	18	4 209	1 977	100
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
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Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city						Petersburg city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
			White	Black	Pacific	Islander					
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	4 562	104 704	148 132	102 135	1 397	6 680	7 240	145 093	10 176	27 680	
Native	3 756	101 705	144 660	100 961	1 380	2 016	5 796	142 058	9 846	27 539	
Born in State of residence	670	42 980	52 993	64 749	387	850	1 158	52 486	5 784	22 539	
Born in a different State	2 189	56 207	89 114	35 436	993	890	3 688	87 350	3 917	4 657	
Northeast	696	14 363	24 833	6 722	171	167	1 286	24 303	1 099	1 295	
Midwest	155	10 868	21 314	3 835	160	71	417	21 048	668	234	
South	887	25 912	34 305	23 754	418	203	1 123	33 771	1 920	2 930	
West	451	5 064	8 662	1 125	244	449	862	8 228	230	198	
Born abroad	897	2 518	2 553	776	—	276	950	2 222	145	343	
Puerto Rico	703	43	361	54	—	—	737	116	12	—	
U.S. outlying area	7	74	126	165	—	101	—	126	—	88	
Born abroad of American parents	187	2 401	2 066	557	—	175	213	1 980	133	255	
Foreign born	806	2 999	3 472	1 174	17	4 664	1 444	3 035	330	141	
Naturalized citizen	389	1 713	1 997	531	6	2 274	676	1 784	194	68	
Not a citizen	417	1 286	1 475	643	11	2 390	768	1 251	136	73	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	4 136	95 860	137 464	92 113	1 317	6 136	6 474	134 761	9 723	25 314	
Same house	852	40 819	53 364	38 115	355	1 971	1 299	52 807	6 091	12 626	
Different house in the United States	2 649	52 172	81 504	52 943	948	2 709	4 409	79 570	3 553	12 420	
Same county	527	18 828	25 436	28 459	164	913	994	24 932	999	7 942	
Different county	2 122	33 344	56 068	24 484	784	1 796	3 415	54 638	2 554	4 478	
Same State	387	11 890	13 530	6 611	154	627	377	13 355	1 587	2 770	
Different State	1 735	21 454	42 538	17 873	630	1 169	3 038	41 283	967	1 708	
Northeast	451	4 831	9 518	4 338	154	236	867	9 287	216	644	
Midwest	167	3 486	9 972	2 481	121	92	347	9 751	71	97	
South	926	9 407	16 857	9 809	201	351	1 081	16 429	529	802	
West	191	3 730	6 191	1 245	154	490	743	5 816	151	165	
Puerto Rico	147	—	133	15	—	—	318	36	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	124	158	—	49	—	124	—	12	
Elsewhere	488	2 869	2 339	882	14	1 407	448	2 224	79	256	
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 190	55 580	82 294	42 082	781	3 561	4 205	80 608	4 055	11 760	
Worked in county of residence	1 545	36 939	62 751	33 186	612	2 684	3 447	61 391	2 201	6 314	
Worked outside county of residence	645	18 641	19 543	8 896	169	877	758	19 217	1 854	5 446	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	2 190	55 580	82 294	42 082	781	3 561	4 205	80 608	4 055	11 760	
Car, truck, or van	1 743	51 071	59 090	28 020	460	2 709	2 441	58 023	3 735	10 223	
Drove alone	1 357	43 959	49 639	20 283	359	2 144	1 843	48 789	3 138	7 766	
Carpooled	386	7 112	9 451	7 737	101	565	598	9 234	597	2 457	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.10	1.16	
Public transportation	105	505	1 305	4 592	25	77	146	1 258	41	683	
Bus or trolley bus	105	472	1 156	4 464	25	77	132	1 117	37	515	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	10	10	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	—	23	134	96	—	—	14	126	—	168	
Motorcycle	—	218	442	31	7	—	6	442	—	—	
Bicycle	43	234	833	194	7	10	7	833	8	31	
Walked	243	2 136	3 462	2 521	34	202	190	3 392	142	633	
Other means	51	443	1 039	610	—	40	53	1 017	7	151	
Worked at home	5	973	16 123	6 114	248	523	1 362	15 643	122	39	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.4	19.6	19.8	22.3	21.9	17.8	20.5	19.8	19.0	20.5	
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 349	49 067	53 666	31 979	459	2 838	1 875	52 847	3 984	11 766	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	461	563	299	—	14	32	543	64	89	
Mining	8	14	59	22	—	—	—	59	13	14	
Construction	44	4 021	4 732	2 047	54	68	121	4 669	361	543	
Manufacturing	261	10 053	5 195	3 513	25	406	186	5 136	547	1 900	
Nondurable goods	74	1 692	1 542	1 379	—	133	87	1 514	287	1 263	
Food and kindred products	—	457	280	481	—	36	19	275	14	90	
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	207	172	186	—	13	7	165	35	131	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	721	885	375	—	25	39	878	19	84	
Durable goods	187	8 361	3 653	2 134	25	273	99	3 622	260	637	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	166	185	235	7	36	7	178	37	63	
Metal industries	8	316	322	166	—	28	4	322	45	62	
Machinery and computer equipment	9	660	349	131	7	32	16	341	55	109	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	187	167	27	—	42	6	167	11	6	
Transportation equipment	136	6 691	2 231	1 284	11	91	36	2 223	6	49	
Transportation	21	1 240	2 619	2 363	29	63	78	2 589	108	484	
Communications and other public utilities	5	731	1 225	817	—	13	45	1 196	22	155	
Wholesale trade	10	1 628	2 243	1 091	8	107	46	2 227	196	290	
Retail trade	365	8 673	9 706	5 908	107	801	424	9 545	756	2 032	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	1 267	1 295	1 103	19	161	60	1 284	134	364	
Eating and drinking places	126	2 340	3 118	2 179	22	347	190	3 041	181	769	
Banking and credit agencies	—	603	1 095	532	5	30	68	1 068	55	125	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	59	2 339	2 375	701	43	68	73	2 338	220	173	
Business and repair services	66	2 020	2 876	1 576	36	138	131	2 816	164	477	
Private households	18	147	266	599	—	—	10	266	30	101	
Other personal services	85	1 245	1 405	1 269	33	134	66	1 385	97	465	
Entertainment and recreation services	40	1 166	969	274	—	44	46	943	41	59	
Professional and related services	282	10 537	13 080	7 722	72	655	314	12 910	929	3 750	
Hospitals	87	2 184	2 245	2 049	6	160	70	2 209	296	1 527	
Health services, except hospitals	45	1 449	1 753	1 173	25	76	44	1 739	153	440	
Educational services	103	3 333	4 507	2 963	23	270	64	4 469	253	1 309	
Public administration	77	4 189	5 258	3 246	47	297	235	5 157	381	1 109	

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city		Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons -----	53 408	49 112	1 427	52 591	14 686	87 928	112 406	1 664	
Native -----	52 719	48 908	1 200	52 029	14 440	85 098	111 996	499	
Born in State of residence -----	30 810	36 872	354	30 651	9 240	51 445	91 075	203	
Born in a different State -----	21 308	11 843	664	20 894	4 955	33 682	20 797	252	
Northeast -----	4 945	1 947	320	4 764	1 266	10 648	5 223	45	
Midwest -----	3 106	547	57	3 074	863	5 525	854	62	
South -----	11 701	8 864	175	11 667	2 420	15 705	14 249	106	
West -----	1 556	485	112	1 489	406	1 804	471	39	
Born abroad -----	601	193	182	484	245	871	124	44	
Puerto Rico -----	127	—	147	27	14	75	3	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	44	20	—	44	27	25	35	11	
Born abroad of American parents -----	430	173	35	413	204	771	86	33	
Foreign born -----	689	204	227	562	246	1 930	410	1 165	
Naturalized citizen -----	458	94	95	410	121	963	138	334	
Not a citizen -----	231	110	132	152	125	967	272	831	
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over -----	49 300	44 578	1 166	48 638	14 179	84 091	102 515	1 516	
Same house -----	26 528	24 186	333	26 329	4 712	39 480	53 492	463	
Different house in the United States -----	22 500	20 180	709	22 115	9 322	44 005	48 786	665	
Same county -----	10 367	13 148	236	10 257	1 535	17 907	34 998	128	
Different county -----	12 133	7 032	473	11 858	7 787	26 098	13 788	537	
Same State -----	5 886	3 941	63	5 856	6 188	15 313	7 123	319	
Different State -----	6 247	3 091	410	6 002	1 599	10 785	6 665	218	
Northeast -----	1 212	1 010	192	1 104	359	3 531	2 737	55	
Midwest -----	1 116	249	37	1 097	195	1 244	460	14	
South -----	2 940	1 452	113	2 845	926	5 224	3 121	118	
West -----	979	380	68	956	119	786	347	31	
Puerto Rico -----	61	—	87	—	—	11	7	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	—	6	—	—	7	—	10	—	
Elsewhere -----	211	206	37	194	138	595	220	388	
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over -----	25 808	17 878	584	25 464	5 700	46 362	46 665	705	
Worked in county of residence -----	13 985	9 537	328	13 796	3 611	29 543	33 132	507	
Worked outside county of residence -----	11 823	8 341	256	11 668	2 089	16 819	13 533	198	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over -----	25 808	17 878	584	25 464	5 700	46 362	46 665	705	
Car, truck, or van -----	23 448	14 946	513	23 147	4 585	38 697	34 237	519	
Drove alone -----	19 428	10 955	407	19 167	3 870	34 175	25 978	387	
Carpooled -----	4 020	3 991	106	3 980	715	4 522	8 259	132	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.07	1.15	1.16	
Public transportation -----	291	1 359	—	291	23	2 285	9 446	61	
Bus or trolley bus -----	212	1 223	—	212	—	2 233	9 385	61	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	25	15	—	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	
Ferryboat -----	53	8	—	53	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	26	128	—	26	23	14	31	—	
Motorcycle -----	115	5	—	115	—	86	7	—	
Bicycle -----	260	149	22	238	22	745	177	—	
Walked -----	777	986	23	772	886	3 113	1 889	72	
Other means -----	163	207	—	163	13	187	621	36	
Worked at home -----	754	226	26	738	171	1 249	288	17	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	20.6	22.3	24.1	20.6	13.6	17.6	22.7	19.5	
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	24 117	17 419	430	23 855	5 827	47 020	47 869	705	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	243	95	14	243	32	414	347	—	
Mining -----	7	—	7	—	7	71	55	—	
Construction -----	2 087	1 107	17	2 070	189	2 835	2 521	19	
Manufacturing -----	4 193	3 495	73	4 142	989	4 730	6 803	102	
Non durable goods -----	624	971	20	613	531	3 102	5 422	60	
Food and kindred products -----	183	532	17	175	15	125	732	6	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	81	113	3	78	230	296	718	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	239	83	—	239	48	1 129	757	16	
Durable goods -----	3 569	2 524	53	3 529	458	1 628	1 381	42	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	60	150	—	60	39	186	318	6	
Metal industries -----	85	71	—	85	113	432	358	8	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	250	57	—	250	23	325	97	9	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	88	43	—	88	147	78	116	8	
Transportation equipment -----	2 941	2 077	53	2 901	57	86	96	11	
Transportation -----	925	978	24	910	66	1 194	2 534	—	
Communications and other public utilities -----	519	430	—	519	88	1 076	1 205	39	
Wholesale trade -----	932	419	—	932	48	1 714	1 136	14	
Retail trade -----	4 404	2 545	100	4 337	1 217	8 153	7 503	176	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	639	373	9	630	236	701	1 306	36	
Eating and drinking places -----	1 033	882	5	1 033	441	2 630	2 456	89	
Banking and credit agencies -----	465	257	32	456	65	1 754	1 388	31	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	913	352	16	897	83	3 708	1 947	30	
Business and repair services -----	1 040	635	35	1 018	198	2 319	2 583	—	
Private households -----	71	179	—	71	37	167	815	8	
Other personal services -----	492	737	29	477	154	1 294	2 033	51	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	294	139	10	284	163	931	553	—	
Professional and related services -----	5 395	4 367	53	5 377	2 257	13 730	12 509	206	
Hospitals -----	1 489	1 179	38	1 477	371	2 439	4 058	52	
Health services, except hospitals -----	944	710	6	938	195	1 499	2 108	23	
Educational services -----	1 461	1 794	—	1 461	1 471	4 610	3 900	117	
Public administration -----	2 137	1 684	20	2 122	234	2 930	3 937	29	
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
									VIRGINIA 477

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 744	87 048	71 982	23 286	22 389	1 034	4 395	2 569
Native	1 271	85 343	71 304	23 137	22 243	1 006	4 352	2 569
Born in State of residence	478	51 187	51 011	19 572	15 873	744	3 489	2 224
Born in a different State	660	33 371	20 008	3 459	6 266	262	858	345
Northeast	250	10 520	3 989	960	1 677	94	181	136
Midwest	51	5 519	3 440	198	959	38	127	—
South	285	15 573	11 601	2 183	3 360	121	529	180
West	74	1 759	978	118	270	9	21	29
Born abroad	133	785	285	106	104	—	5	—
Puerto Rico	101	21	26	—	11	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	25	8	—	8	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	32	739	251	106	85	—	5	—
Foreign born	473	1 705	678	149	146	28	43	—
Naturalized citizen	194	899	427	64	95	8	19	—
Not a citizen	279	806	251	85	51	20	24	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 613	83 294	67 414	21 175	21 219	999	4 149	2 379
Same house	404	39 335	36 755	11 110	11 122	385	2 686	1 453
Different house in the United States	1 048	43 446	30 461	10 026	9 982	579	1 409	913
Same county	429	17 673	14 597	7 115	4 128	279	538	412
Different county	619	25 773	15 864	2 911	5 854	300	871	501
Same State	178	15 224	9 252	1 510	3 583	199	622	295
Different State	441	10 549	6 612	1 401	2 271	101	249	206
Northeast	192	3 424	943	564	533	60	23	119
Midwest	72	1 196	968	114	303	12	64	6
South	129	5 166	4 014	705	1 313	14	148	81
West	48	763	687	18	122	15	14	—
Puerto Rico	29	—	9	—	4	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	132	513	189	31	111	35	54	13
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	814	45 965	34 741	9 589	11 296	460	1 995	1 059
Worked in county of residence	499	29 294	23 895	6 894	5 904	197	1 012	606
Worked outside county of residence	315	16 671	10 846	2 695	5 392	263	983	453
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	814	45 965	34 741	9 589	11 296	460	1 995	1 059
Car, truck, or van	651	38 374	32 493	8 167	10 497	432	1 930	985
Drove alone	524	33 884	28 032	6 238	9 567	383	1 811	628
Carpooled	127	4 490	4 461	1 929	930	49	119	357
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.23
Public transportation	89	2 252	416	937	7	—	—	28
Bus or trolley bus	89	2 200	404	885	7	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	14	12	42	—	—	—	28
Motorcycle	—	86	68	6	15	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	745	39	47	43	—	—	—
Walked	32	3 097	1 011	272	477	18	24	24
Other means	3	184	178	121	52	—	8	8
Worked at home	39	1 227	536	39	205	10	33	14
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	17.6	16.6	17.9	16.3	15.1	12.6	19.7
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	839	46 609	35 202	9 722	11 402	458	2 003	1 067
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	414	323	85	88	—	19	8
Mining	—	71	37	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	74	2 801	2 524	410	761	—	89	62
Manufacturing	108	4 678	5 466	1 860	1 901	88	665	442
Nondurable goods	86	3 055	2 350	801	562	41	377	361
Food and kindred products	—	125	241	59	81	5	21	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	36	278	744	470	138	36	284	307
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	1 116	530	44	103	—	14	—
Durable goods	22	1 623	3 116	1 059	1 339	47	288	81
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	186	533	271	239	12	85	31
Metal industries	—	432	577	196	304	12	8	10
Machinery and computer equipment	—	325	394	60	203	9	11	7
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	78	705	306	403	4	149	26
Transportation equipment	11	86	138	35	38	—	—	—
Transportation	10	1 184	1 709	554	482	11	67	7
Communications and other public utilities	64	1 076	1 020	307	187	19	24	18
Wholesale trade	26	1 700	1 575	208	581	—	89	9
Retail trade	128	8 062	7 200	1 710	2 381	97	348	98
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	701	1 117	160	452	10	39	9
Eating and drinking places	55	2 585	1 663	660	389	33	71	40
Banking and credit agencies	17	1 737	1 062	187	347	—	57	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53	3 677	1 943	368	564	28	30	—
Business and repair services	71	2 300	1 641	469	363	14	85	22
Private households	6	167	147	208	13	9	5	35
Other personal services	41	1 281	1 082	433	346	6	35	49
Entertainment and recreation services	34	921	389	110	143	—	15	—
Professional and related services	150	13 638	7 857	2 393	2 836	172	422	310
Hospitals	34	2 425	2 194	939	730	64	79	81
Health services, except hospitals	7	1 499	1 521	475	499	—	75	102
Educational services	66	4 564	1 751	549	1 064	66	192	85
Public administration	57	2 902	1 227	420	409	14	53	7

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	21 172	3 062	28 532	23 181	316 290	54 800	1 612	16 947
Native	20 903	3 057	28 271	23 146	308 252	53 552	1 582	6 425
Born in State of residence	14 928	2 486	18 979	19 879	108 194	28 302	437	2 725
Born in a different State	5 856	571	9 053	3 206	192 938	24 489	1 113	2 499
Northeast	1 716	153	1 642	672	61 338	5 588	147	509
Midwest	942	17	1 107	77	40 444	2 770	173	182
South	2 880	396	5 823	2 406	70 148	15 135	504	650
West	318	5	481	51	21 008	996	289	1 158
Born abroad	119	—	239	61	7 120	761	32	1 201
Puerto Rico	—	—	25	—	891	88	8	11
U.S. outlying area	6	—	8	14	369	66	—	256
Born abroad of American parents	113	—	206	47	5 860	607	24	934
Foreign born	269	5	261	35	8 038	1 248	30	10 522
Naturalized citizen	143	5	124	20	4 150	598	23	6 711
Not a citizen	126	—	137	15	3 888	650	7	3 811
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	20 091	2 797	26 549	21 174	289 005	48 915	1 506	15 695
Same house	10 235	1 096	15 209	13 204	106 513	14 214	311	6 864
Different house in the United States	9 782	1 696	11 208	7 916	175 220	33 087	1 142	6 656
Same county	3 711	866	4 513	5 728	70 975	11 415	391	3 098
Different county	6 071	830	6 695	2 188	104 245	21 672	751	3 558
Same State	3 544	429	4 662	1 267	29 439	8 507	225	942
Different State	2 527	401	2 033	921	74 806	13 165	526	2 616
Northeast	471	86	274	398	17 798	3 514	100	554
Midwest	326	—	311	39	12 847	1 383	71	355
South	1 497	294	1 193	415	32 017	6 919	266	825
West	233	21	255	69	12 144	1 349	89	882
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	392	198	7	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	311	62	4	119
Elsewhere	74	5	132	54	6 569	1 354	42	2 056
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	9 871	1 083	14 402	7 668	174 101	27 624	979	8 801
Worked in county of residence	1 523	92	7 280	4 461	95 711	14 747	610	4 893
Worked outside county of residence	8 348	991	7 122	3 207	78 390	12 877	369	3 908
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	9 871	1 083	14 402	7 668	174 101	27 624	979	8 801
Car, truck, or van	8 855	985	13 513	6 549	158 306	23 799	821	8 330
Drove alone	7 406	715	11 451	4 113	139 288	19 210	635	6 883
Carpooled	1 449	270	2 062	2 436	19 018	4 589	186	1 447
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.10	1.31	1.07	1.12	1.14	1.10
Public transportation	47	19	100	330	924	653	—	37
Bus or trolley bus	14	5	100	241	796	607	—	32
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	8	13	5	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	18	10	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Taxicab	33	14	—	81	75	23	—	5
Motorcycle	12	5	9	6	545	58	—	—
Bicycle	29	—	11	68	698	173	10	23
Walked	630	38	220	510	5 384	1 588	76	204
Other means	88	36	70	153	2 545	448	6	108
Worked at home	210	—	479	52	5 699	905	66	99
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.1	18.9	24.0	24.4	22.8	22.4	20.7	22.3
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 012	1 083	14 325	7 942	143 438	21 628	727	7 614
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	125	33	568	159	1 811	220	18	51
Mining	24	4	43	—	91	34	10	—
Construction	656	79	1 476	512	13 037	1 155	132	196
Manufacturing	1 528	301	2 647	2 246	11 759	1 764	80	1 078
Nondurable goods	926	103	805	1 050	3 347	426	23	249
Food and kindred products	249	18	336	824	685	37	—	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	363	73	36	62	444	64	—	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	125	—	192	33	1 582	214	18	129
Durable goods	602	198	1 842	1 196	8 412	1 338	57	829
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	61	13	185	204	456	27	10	48
Metal industries	217	51	68	18	491	89	7	67
Machinery and computer equipment	140	84	118	56	1 026	233	—	179
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	58	12	8	—	600	66	—	162
Transportation equipment	17	—	1 376	788	4 430	770	24	193
Transportation	238	37	553	291	6 103	1 280	13	203
Communications and other public utilities	211	33	362	135	3 436	822	19	115
Wholesale trade	372	5	700	333	5 911	617	14	141
Retail trade	1 906	119	2 084	1 231	29 436	4 560	188	2 172
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	348	7	458	335	4 141	741	61	295
Eating and drinking places	445	78	351	398	8 034	1 496	69	978
Banking and credit agencies	172	6	296	83	3 098	447	18	188
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	405	—	444	79	8 627	682	46	236
Business and repair services	240	21	486	239	7 859	1 155	33	368
Private households	70	31	38	156	599	192	20	34
Other personal services	376	23	219	132	4 119	828	10	348
Entertainment and recreation services	108	6	122	32	2 367	362	—	157
Professional and related services	3 056	290	3 168	1 800	33 519	5 257	86	1 695
Hospitals	701	110	752	340	5 437	1 235	5	911
Health services, except hospitals	453	26	420	313	5 155	721	15	294
Educational services	1 291	114	1 132	777	11 476	2 215	27	188
Public administration	525	95	1 119	514	11 666	2 253	40	632

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 479**

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	12 128	309 570	16 538	1 789	9 368	1 760	19 473	2 199
Native	9 537	302 528	16 228	1 789	9 093	1 713	19 220	2 103
Born in State of residence	2 136	106 990	11 216	1 589	2 891	1 307	10 870	1 622
Born in a different State	5 786	189 339	4 894	196	5 942	400	8 224	474
Northeast	1 906	60 291	1 448	58	2 269	133	1 895	91
Midwest	567	40 067	868	14	1 141	42	1 173	15
South	1 929	68 893	2 226	118	2 083	211	4 646	341
West	1 384	20 088	352	6	449	14	510	27
Born abroad	1 615	6 199	118	4	260	6	126	7
Puerto Rico	1 050	278	25	—	28	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	116	341	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	449	5 580	93	4	232	6	126	7
Foreign born	2 591	7 042	310	—	275	47	253	96
Naturalized citizen	1 650	3 548	148	—	99	7	108	25
Not a citizen	941	3 494	162	—	176	40	145	71
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	10 445	283 333	15 473	1 630	9 187	1 710	18 153	2 055
Same house	2 207	105 310	8 485	897	2 074	590	8 367	958
Different house in the United States	6 994	171 347	6 930	613	6 888	1 094	9 660	1 071
Same county	1 912	69 784	3 150	336	507	291	2 961	616
Different county	5 082	101 563	3 780	277	6 381	803	6 699	455
Same State	997	28 958	2 209	173	3 754	606	3 491	240
Different State	4 085	72 605	1 571	104	2 627	197	3 208	215
Northeast	1 311	17 165	346	47	1 223	83	623	61
Midwest	293	12 651	176	—	398	28	448	5
South	1 422	31 149	879	57	839	72	1 822	149
West	1 059	11 640	170	—	167	14	315	—
Puerto Rico	344	243	10	—	16	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	79	295	—	—	7	—	—	—
Elsewhere	821	6 138	48	30	202	26	126	26
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	6 137	170 983	7 653	768	3 975	737	10 112	1 015
Worked in county of residence	3 401	93 967	5 154	541	3 091	512	6 779	543
Worked outside county of residence	2 736	77 016	2 499	227	884	225	3 333	472
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	6 137	170 983	7 653	768	3 975	737	10 112	1 015
Car, truck, or van	5 258	155 572	7 149	649	2 499	505	9 037	828
Drove alone	4 458	136 969	6 252	511	2 177	393	7 491	581
Carpooled	800	18 603	897	138	322	112	1 546	247
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.08	1.13	1.10	1.21
Public transportation	80	880	10	18	32	56	90	88
Bus or trolley bus	80	752	—	6	24	24	39	15
Streetcar or trolley car	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	13	—	—	—	—	9	—
Railroad	—	18	—	—	—	—	7	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	75	10	12	8	32	35	73
Motorcycle	11	545	—	—	24	—	21	—
Bicycle	51	665	—	—	163	20	20	7
Walked	292	5 285	239	69	1 034	125	491	83
Other means	109	2 497	103	—	5	8	105	—
Worked at home	336	5 539	152	32	218	23	348	9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.3	22.8	15.9	16.1	12.8	11.3	17.5	21.5
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 362	141 144	7 732	768	4 027	758	10 218	1 029
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	1 794	117	—	32	8	211	40
Mining	—	91	10	—	—	13	23	11
Construction	315	12 858	603	54	157	19	1 020	53
Manufacturing	405	11 573	2 599	240	157	31	1 969	342
Nondurable goods	144	3 271	1 215	66	81	13	894	127
Food and kindred products	35	664	234	6	18	7	201	32
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	444	321	30	—	—	47	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	1 546	188	—	63	6	140	32
Durable goods	261	8 302	1 384	174	76	18	1 075	215
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	456	192	41	—	—	295	17
Metal industries	23	491	187	28	7	5	124	26
Machinery and computer equipment	15	1 026	586	50	35	6	170	34
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	33	591	152	18	14	—	39	46
Transportation equipment	123	4 367	29	10	20	7	141	46
Transportation	193	6 005	195	25	68	16	338	15
Communications and other public utilities	91	3 372	133	19	21	13	219	13
Wholesale trade	59	5 872	249	10	30	—	513	29
Retail trade	1 159	28 868	1 266	162	743	197	1 941	126
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	203	4 023	228	26	78	46	271	20
Eating and drinking places	355	7 870	303	61	443	78	478	50
Banking and credit agencies	42	3 090	111	—	20	—	171	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	216	8 523	178	—	109	6	422	16
Business and repair services	274	7 693	270	—	126	30	376	34
Private households	60	550	9	25	8	—	49	61
Other personal services	189	4 026	195	4	205	108	246	20
Entertainment and recreation services	24	2 358	51	12	196	31	164	12
Professional and related services	883	33 039	1 541	205	2 021	253	2 193	208
Hospitals	272	5 308	351	73	126	44	325	66
Health services, except hospitals	185	5 039	202	47	103	38	395	31
Educational services	223	11 347	558	72	1 291	112	811	57
Public administration	435	11 432	205	12	134	33	363	38

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	17 061	7 773	47 287	5 361	1 416	4 562	2 144	18 146	4 483
In labor force -----	9 771	5 026	31 124	3 521	677	3 055	1 298	11 141	2 734
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	57.3	64.7	65.8	65.7	47.8	67.0	60.5	61.4	61.0
Armed Forces -----	230	15	112	12	—	13	—	6	—
Civilian labor force -----	9 541	5 011	31 012	3 509	677	3 042	1 298	11 135	2 734
Employed -----	9 066	4 502	30 246	3 408	646	2 969	1 236	10 731	2 564
At work 35 or more hours -----	6 820	3 146	23 928	2 559	400	2 384	963	8 581	2 058
Unemployed -----	475	509	766	101	31	73	62	404	170
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.0	10.2	2.5	2.9	4.6	2.4	4.8	3.6	6.2
Not in labor force -----	7 290	2 747	16 163	1 840	739	1 507	846	7 005	1 749
Institutionalized persons -----	282	84	536	285	—	13	—	1 267	159
Females 16 years and over -----	9 047	4 366	24 232	2 962	669	2 337	1 120	9 732	2 320
In labor force -----	4 301	2 583	14 424	1 842	332	1 260	610	5 112	1 374
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	47.5	59.2	59.5	62.2	49.6	53.9	54.5	52.5	59.2
Armed Forces -----	23	1	26	—	—	7	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	4 278	2 582	14 398	1 842	332	1 253	610	5 112	1 374
Employed -----	4 057	2 299	13 976	1 786	325	1 226	595	4 906	1 279
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 554	1 464	10 191	1 219	169	908	401	3 515	971
Unemployed -----	221	283	422	56	7	27	15	206	95
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.2	11.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	4.0	6.9
Not in labor force -----	4 746	1 783	9 808	1 120	337	1 077	510	4 620	946
Institutionalized persons -----	233	44	246	100	—	8	—	666	74
Males 16 to 19 years -----	441	341	2 542	296	252	173	76	581	294
Employed -----	221	144	732	102	38	109	21	264	70
Unemployed -----	33	30	98	—	5	11	12	64	6
Not in labor force -----	185	167	1 696	188	209	53	43	253	218
Males 20 to 24 years -----	549	299	2 900	250	160	119	94	707	205
Employed -----	420	222	1 618	184	36	87	76	549	102
Unemployed -----	34	46	46	7	10	12	9	41	29
Not in labor force -----	59	31	1 217	59	114	20	9	117	74
Males 25 to 54 years -----	4 067	1 778	12 909	1 334	287	1 336	538	4 935	1 184
Employed -----	3 412	1 494	11 712	1 131	206	1 241	459	4 143	989
Unemployed -----	128	119	163	38	9	23	14	73	40
Not in labor force -----	360	151	983	159	72	66	65	713	155
Males 55 to 64 years -----	1 192	418	2 274	269	32	280	119	1 090	234
Employed -----	665	228	1 660	165	32	195	63	662	113
Unemployed -----	24	21	37	—	—	—	3	20	—
Not in labor force -----	501	169	577	104	—	85	53	408	121
Males 65 to 69 years -----	645	189	982	89	16	120	57	365	55
In labor force -----	167	64	301	40	9	53	17	131	—
Not in labor force -----	478	125	681	49	7	67	40	234	55
Did not work in 1989 -----	341	102	563	49	7	47	28	220	45
Males 70 years and over -----	1 120	382	1 448	161	—	197	140	736	191
In labor force -----	159	61	247	—	—	58	14	76	11
Not in labor force -----	961	321	1 201	161	—	139	126	660	180
Did not work in 1989 -----	847	261	1 012	144	—	112	109	597	173
Females 16 to 19 years -----	392	361	2 223	404	167	176	47	778	237
Employed -----	190	70	482	97	12	51	—	326	77
Unemployed -----	25	16	54	8	—	9	—	55	11
Not in labor force -----	177	274	1 687	299	155	116	47	397	149
Females 20 to 24 years -----	537	361	2 387	386	126	149	92	998	184
Employed -----	335	221	1 505	265	62	97	74	562	109
Unemployed -----	31	27	38	16	—	—	—	44	15
Not in labor force -----	161	113	837	105	64	52	18	392	60
Females 25 to 54 years -----	4 059	2 299	13 964	1 482	367	1 333	588	5 271	1 278
Employed -----	2 744	1 664	10 571	1 242	251	966	430	3 496	946
Unemployed -----	131	200	288	23	7	18	15	100	69
Not in labor force -----	1 171	435	3 086	217	109	342	143	1 675	263
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 361	546	2 455	183	9	268	162	1 091	239
Employed -----	518	257	1 080	113	—	95	69	425	123
Unemployed -----	14	20	33	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force -----	829	269	1 342	70	9	173	93	659	116
Females 65 to 69 years -----	759	235	1 062	151	—	147	76	473	103
In labor force -----	153	54	250	46	—	6	22	66	13
Not in labor force -----	606	181	812	105	—	141	54	407	90
Did not work in 1989 -----	543	170	717	105	—	122	49	368	80
Females 70 years and over -----	1 939	564	2 141	356	—	264	155	1 121	279
In labor force -----	137	53	97	32	—	11	—	31	11
Not in labor force -----	1 802	511	2 044	324	—	253	155	1 090	268
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 704	478	1 940	318	—	241	155	1 023	242
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	9 047	4 366	24 232	2 962	669	2 337	1 120	9 732	2 320
With own children under 6 years -----	1 083	748	3 492	380	75	453	145	1 177	339
In labor force -----	628	546	2 191	315	42	265	86	817	264
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 265	813	3 553	443	104	377	246	1 731	418
In labor force -----	992	672	2 763	414	72	281	212	1 350	379
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	1 036	297	4 221	287	82	476	65	1 329	224
Both parents in labor force -----	540	237	2 488	255	37	242	42	912	192
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	280	147	1 326	192	27	126	25	464	150
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	201	740	578	303	16	75	70	317	190
Parent in labor force -----	140	511	422	224	10	39	40	240	130
At work 35 or more hours -----	73	308	338	189	10	23	25	181	117
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	2 169	916	6 718	464	96	857	366	2 809	596
Both parents in labor force -----	1 497	762	4 824	410	44	575	293	1 972	505
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	889	381	2 852	277	11	307	202	1 226	294
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	399	1 131	1 328	455	25	92	169	383	271
Parent in labor force -----	338	885	1 139	407	25	62	119	362	237
At work 35 or more hours -----	276	514	996	346	20	41	86	332	205

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	7 478	2 059	115 196	14 556	9 576	17 882	105 536	40 868	1 803
In labor force -----	4 757	1 341	88 184	11 483	7 106	14 715	80 278	27 965	590
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	63.6	65.1	76.6	78.9	74.2	82.3	76.1	68.4	32.7
Armed Forces -----	—	—	3 613	991	75	180	3 511	61	—
Civilian labor force -----	4 757	1 341	84 571	10 492	7 031	14 535	76 767	27 904	590
Employed -----	4 555	1 230	82 569	10 015	6 746	13 773	75 095	26 961	534
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 667	918	69 888	8 466	5 538	11 213	63 717	21 755	406
Unemployed -----	202	111	2 002	477	285	762	1 672	943	56
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.2	8.3	2.4	4.5	4.1	5.2	2.2	3.4	9.5
Not in labor force -----	2 721	718	27 012	3 073	2 470	3 167	25 258	12 903	1 213
Institutionalized persons -----	134	41	852	353	—	54	812	733	851
Females 16 years and over -----	3 913	1 094	59 693	7 355	4 970	8 230	55 151	20 722	620
In labor force -----	2 158	667	41 897	5 561	3 429	5 936	38 663	12 239	321
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	55.1	61.0	70.2	75.6	69.0	72.1	70.1	59.1	51.8
Armed Forces -----	—	—	726	315	6	31	707	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	2 158	667	41 171	5 246	3 423	5 905	37 956	12 239	321
Employed -----	2 022	611	40 353	4 990	3 328	5 488	37 272	11 771	276
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 479	424	32 720	4 150	2 643	4 208	30 351	8 372	191
Unemployed -----	136	56	818	256	95	417	684	468	45
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.3	8.4	2.0	4.9	2.8	7.1	1.8	3.8	14.0
Not in labor force -----	1 755	427	17 796	1 794	1 541	2 294	16 488	8 483	299
Institutionalized persons -----	92	26	547	67	—	6	541	116	88
Males 16 to 19 years -----	254	99	1 596	362	343	657	1 301	1 500	11
Employed -----	157	33	738	132	169	380	545	838	—
Unemployed -----	14	2	141	25	9	21	120	96	—
Not in labor force -----	83	64	575	163	156	253	494	566	11
Males 20 to 24 years -----	249	84	5 753	825	543	1 709	4 858	1 576	138
Employed -----	223	53	4 040	472	346	1 377	3 360	1 252	38
Unemployed -----	2	19	163	57	24	67	122	78	—
Not in labor force -----	24	12	796	45	160	187	665	215	100
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 939	538	37 035	4 924	3 255	6 756	33 451	11 963	887
Employed -----	1 769	442	32 537	3 942	2 637	6 216	29 228	10 720	204
Unemployed -----	48	32	713	126	148	232	604	256	11
Not in labor force -----	122	64	1 830	473	423	240	1 704	957	672
Males 55 to 64 years -----	495	128	4 794	546	229	259	4 615	2 541	49
Employed -----	313	87	3 403	361	191	194	3 255	1 783	5
Unemployed -----	2	2	102	9	—	15	87	45	—
Not in labor force -----	180	39	1 253	176	38	50	1 237	713	44
Males 65 to 69 years -----	185	42	2 044	243	125	112	1 985	1 088	26
In labor force -----	42	—	804	76	72	64	773	359	11
Not in labor force -----	143	42	1 240	167	53	48	1 212	729	15
Did not work in 1989 -----	126	33	925	142	48	38	907	580	15
Males 70 years and over -----	443	74	4 281	301	111	159	4 175	1 478	72
In labor force -----	29	4	759	46	12	64	717	238	—
Not in labor force -----	414	70	3 522	255	99	95	3 458	1 240	72
Did not work in 1989 -----	332	70	3 038	205	99	95	2 974	1 084	59
Females 16 to 19 years -----	290	68	1 761	390	275	531	1 500	1 407	111
Employed -----	100	24	863	126	135	213	758	724	25
Unemployed -----	33	2	42	49	—	18	36	67	16
Not in labor force -----	157	42	823	187	140	300	673	616	70
Females 20 to 24 years -----	253	93	6 145	975	592	1 310	5 552	1 535	79
Employed -----	171	56	4 975	612	330	781	4 561	1 050	19
Unemployed -----	28	20	125	57	4	145	89	74	29
Not in labor force -----	54	17	873	171	252	357	745	411	31
Females 25 to 54 years -----	2 013	625	35 924	4 511	3 417	5 510	32 784	11 804	264
Employed -----	1 527	454	30 228	3 648	2 660	4 133	27 888	8 715	188
Unemployed -----	65	34	513	140	86	229	446	280	—
Not in labor force -----	421	137	4 662	571	671	1 144	3 933	2 809	76
Females 55 to 64 years -----	499	101	4 968	688	362	473	4 694	2 549	73
Employed -----	182	61	2 943	492	191	279	2 785	990	32
Unemployed -----	9	—	123	—	5	25	98	28	—
Not in labor force -----	308	40	1 902	196	166	169	1 811	1 531	41
Females 65 to 69 years -----	244	89	3 102	211	104	160	2 984	1 123	16
In labor force -----	37	9	816	86	12	57	767	158	—
Not in labor force -----	207	80	2 286	125	92	103	2 217	965	16
Did not work in 1989 -----	198	80	1 987	93	81	80	1 941	838	16
Females 70 years and over -----	614	118	7 793	580	220	246	7 637	2 304	77
In labor force -----	6	7	543	36	—	25	528	153	12
Not in labor force -----	608	111	7 250	544	220	221	7 109	2 151	65
Did not work in 1989 -----	583	108	6 789	508	205	204	6 648	2 022	41
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	3 913	1 094	59 693	7 355	4 970	8 230	55 151	20 722	620
With own children under 6 years -----	520	178	5 403	1 085	745	1 615	4 533	3 078	95
In labor force -----	387	147	3 610	850	474	1 022	3 060	1 955	89
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	690	237	4 295	848	667	1 293	3 614	4 009	90
In labor force -----	575	195	3 457	801	559	975	2 964	3 027	49
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	575	141	6 376	616	714	1 717	5 484	3 582	72
Both parents in labor force -----	416	109	3 814	509	398	1 019	3 256	2 086	72
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	299	54	2 034	364	300	498	1 717	1 260	18
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	82	108	814	658	128	475	606	562	51
Parent in labor force -----	60	90	650	510	66	426	454	464	37
At work 35 or more hours -----	35	35	516	317	28	320	355	379	5
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 266	344	7 444	756	1 079	1 971	6 319	7 148	118
Both parents in labor force -----	946	246	5 271	625	806	1 342	4 512	4 794	73
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	659	134	2 825	483	471	763	2 330	3 160	59
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	194	224	1 819	1 199	243	711	1 481	1 212	65
Parent in labor force -----	178	194	1 663	1 041	196	665	1 341	1 009	57
At work 35 or more hours -----	123	131	1 385	768	148	613	1 107	755	57

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	32 968	2 813	18 957	861	5 386	7 155	6 057	4 090	31 966	5 093
In labor force	22 375	1 821	13 009	310	3 142	3 745	3 320	2 081	21 891	3 315
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.9	64.7	68.6	36.0	58.3	52.3	54.8	50.9	68.5	65.1
Armed Forces	42	—	23	—	1	15	—	—	54	5
Civilian labor force	22 333	1 821	12 986	310	3 141	3 730	3 320	2 081	21 837	3 310
Employed	21 679	1 653	12 551	286	3 061	3 356	3 188	1 958	20 927	3 025
At work 35 or more hours	17 582	1 359	10 200	201	2 517	2 480	2 534	1 502	17 148	2 459
Unemployed	654	168	435	24	80	374	132	123	910	285
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	9.2	3.3	7.7	2.5	10.0	4.0	5.9	4.2	8.6
Not in labor force	10 593	992	5 948	551	2 244	3 410	2 737	2 009	10 075	1 778
Institutionalized persons	213	71	291	267	230	456	410	628	169	103
Females 16 years and over	16 728	1 448	9 580	330	2 691	3 598	2 936	1 908	16 411	2 684
In labor force	9 825	846	5 835	146	1 352	1 761	1 476	1 071	9 798	1 625
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.7	58.4	60.9	44.2	50.2	48.9	50.3	56.1	59.7	60.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	9 825	846	5 835	146	1 352	1 748	1 476	1 071	9 798	1 625
Employed	9 523	740	5 612	135	1 313	1 487	1 391	1 003	9 362	1 487
At work 35 or more hours	6 745	579	4 074	87	1 004	998	1 038	719	6 893	1 149
Unemployed	302	106	223	11	39	261	85	68	436	138
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	12.5	3.8	7.5	2.9	14.9	5.8	6.3	4.4	8.5
Not in labor force	6 903	602	3 745	184	1 339	1 837	1 460	837	6 613	1 059
Institutionalized persons	92	—	34	44	—	—	31	11	54	12
Males 16 to 19 years	1 058	83	701	53	142	401	211	110	1 169	217
Employed	544	33	337	13	75	52	59	23	569	39
Unemployed	78	20	87	2	17	29	—	13	103	10
Not in labor force	436	30	277	38	50	320	152	74	477	168
Males 20 to 24 years	1 118	78	649	56	207	465	195	165	1 543	210
Employed	949	52	529	15	159	318	153	99	1 240	143
Unemployed	36	18	7	—	—	16	—	4	118	37
Not in labor force	109	8	90	41	47	131	42	62	173	30
Males 25 to 54 years	9 691	828	5 540	244	1 466	1 862	1 758	1 430	8 868	1 430
Employed	8 913	716	5 060	107	1 158	1 268	1 252	729	8 058	1 175
Unemployed	203	24	90	11	24	52	47	31	216	80
Not in labor force	557	88	390	126	284	540	459	670	572	170
Males 55 to 64 years	2 109	142	1 241	91	409	343	415	184	1 990	222
Employed	1 367	71	767	12	220	186	223	91	1 363	133
Unemployed	35	—	6	—	—	8	—	7	35	14
Not in labor force	707	71	468	79	189	149	192	86	592	75
Males 65 to 69 years	879	96	483	16	214	181	196	117	696	115
In labor force	249	23	144	—	94	46	48	9	151	23
Not in labor force	630	73	339	16	120	135	148	108	545	92
Did not work in 1989	495	66	289	7	74	108	111	92	485	57
Males 70 years and over	1 385	138	763	71	257	305	346	176	1 289	215
In labor force	134	18	124	4	42	7	62	4	186	31
Not in labor force	1 251	120	639	67	215	298	284	172	1 103	184
Did not work in 1989	1 016	109	581	61	158	283	228	141	909	182
Females 16 to 19 years	994	148	664	15	121	385	167	196	1 107	204
Employed	367	83	348	4	49	95	61	57	509	44
Unemployed	87	18	48	—	9	18	2	20	92	9
Not in labor force	540	47	268	11	63	272	104	119	506	151
Females 20 to 24 years	1 202	93	622	15	146	486	216	167	1 508	253
Employed	841	89	482	7	131	159	170	104	1 137	191
Unemployed	38	4	37	—	2	64	8	19	69	27
Not in labor force	323	—	103	8	13	263	38	44	302	35
Females 25 to 54 years	9 604	745	5 466	125	1 248	1 693	1 460	1 005	9 111	1 556
Employed	7 395	484	4 061	92	904	1 028	973	693	6 774	1 147
Unemployed	160	65	114	11	22	160	42	29	237	81
Not in labor force	2 049	196	1 291	22	322	492	445	283	2 100	328
Females 55 to 64 years	2 116	206	1 225	60	450	426	396	194	1 996	244
Employed	793	77	586	32	201	169	143	100	777	84
Unemployed	—	6	21	—	6	19	8	—	30	21
Not in labor force	1 323	123	618	28	243	238	245	94	1 189	139
Females 65 to 69 years	918	108	508	22	175	214	195	91	845	220
In labor force	81	20	70	—	11	31	44	17	132	16
Not in labor force	837	88	438	22	164	183	151	74	713	204
Did not work in 1989	791	79	390	12	162	173	118	74	616	199
Females 70 years and over	1 894	148	1 095	93	551	394	502	255	1 844	207
In labor force	63	—	68	—	17	5	25	32	41	5
Not in labor force	1 831	148	1 027	93	534	389	477	223	1 803	202
Did not work in 1989	1 765	148	996	93	514	364	430	223	1 693	202
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	16 728	1 448	9 580	330	2 691	3 598	2 936	1 908	16 411	2 684
With own children under 6 years	2 329	186	1 266	13	280	449	425	331	2 320	435
In labor force	1 497	147	866	4	180	286	235	232	1 469	321
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 195	273	1 991	67	544	670	438	297	2 926	678
In labor force	2 488	163	1 568	53	397	466	286	178	2 341	580
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 901	124	1 425	9	310	230	456	146	2 577	352
Both parents in labor force	1 777	115	862	4	194	177	178	136	1 475	223
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 085	59	513	4	120	128	128	98	999	169
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	348	143	204	18	49	465	102	354	502	230
Parent in labor force	246	108	146	1	27	249	87	167	419	169
At work 35 or more hours	192	90	133	1	19	146	49	112	323	79
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	5 662	312	3 267	75	759	860	794	352	5 172	708
Both parents in labor force	4 056	227	2 313	61	530	497	400	219	3 565	537
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 630	183	1 396	39	382	241	322	106	2 220	381
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	824	223	433	90	121	702	258	329	1 078	493
Parent in labor force	753	156	380	85	89	477	230	174	910	402
At work 35 or more hours	568	103	321	76	75	328	150	137	832	209

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	8 937	5 545	1 465	3 099	5 984	3 165	131 961	19 117	2 741
In labor force	6 032	3 524	1 044	1 977	3 607	1 894	100 803	14 473	2 088
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	63.6	71.3	63.8	60.3	59.8	76.4	75.7	76.2
Armed Forces	82	17	13	6	21	6	601	232	8
Civilian labor force	5 950	3 507	1 031	1 971	3 586	1 888	100 202	14 241	2 080
Employed	5 726	3 206	1 004	1 857	3 449	1 727	97 579	13 543	1 990
At work 35 or more hours	4 662	2 572	809	1 458	2 677	1 316	79 339	10 934	1 637
Unemployed	224	301	27	114	137	161	2 623	698	90
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	8.6	2.6	5.8	3.8	8.5	2.6	4.9	4.3
Not in labor force	2 905	2 021	421	1 122	2 377	1 271	31 158	4 644	653
Institutionalized persons	65	149	—	—	108	12	440	312	13
Females 16 years and over	4 527	2 865	761	1 578	3 045	1 661	67 898	10 402	1 510
In labor force	2 613	1 670	471	914	1 551	961	45 811	7 615	992
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.7	58.3	61.9	57.9	50.9	57.9	67.5	73.2	65.7
Armed Forces	5	—	—	—	—	—	50	76	—
Civilian labor force	2 608	1 670	471	914	1 551	961	45 761	7 539	992
Employed	2 480	1 519	457	864	1 482	835	44 426	7 170	917
At work 35 or more hours	1 792	1 129	315	688	1 043	577	31 800	5 619	688
Unemployed	128	151	14	50	69	126	1 335	369	75
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	9.0	3.0	5.5	4.4	13.1	2.9	4.9	7.6
Not in labor force	1 914	1 195	290	664	1 494	700	22 087	2 787	518
Institutionalized persons	25	15	—	—	34	—	317	26	13
Males 16 to 19 years	255	245	46	168	232	149	4 941	1 142	124
Employed	141	95	33	54	107	42	2 634	435	55
Unemployed	6	23	—	3	4	7	323	118	—
Not in labor force	101	127	13	111	121	94	1 984	589	69
Males 20 to 24 years	359	298	49	136	228	135	4 810	894	100
Employed	282	156	39	91	168	94	3 920	590	66
Unemployed	23	58	—	9	21	13	230	52	—
Not in labor force	35	77	10	30	18	28	577	174	34
Males 25 to 54 years	2 695	1 501	436	832	1 432	715	43 340	5 794	878
Employed	2 364	1 183	409	691	1 245	626	41 140	5 023	841
Unemployed	49	60	7	52	20	12	640	159	15
Not in labor force	231	248	7	89	167	77	1 098	534	14
Males 55 to 64 years	517	282	115	185	419	204	6 158	420	111
Employed	361	184	43	128	294	99	4 592	280	111
Unemployed	14	6	6	—	16	3	79	—	—
Not in labor force	142	92	66	57	109	102	1 481	140	—
Males 65 to 69 years	248	131	17	84	261	101	2 076	189	5
In labor force	71	53	5	22	92	19	552	21	—
Not in labor force	177	78	12	62	169	82	1 524	168	5
Did not work in 1989	154	54	12	62	140	65	1 178	137	5
Males 70 years and over	336	223	41	116	367	200	2 738	276	13
In labor force	31	19	18	7	68	12	331	24	—
Not in labor force	305	204	23	109	299	188	2 407	252	13
Did not work in 1989	272	175	23	109	244	154	2 106	246	5
Females 16 to 19 years	317	238	39	86	152	183	4 693	1 314	122
Employed	154	104	11	7	38	34	2 382	352	60
Unemployed	19	17	—	20	4	20	322	66	—
Not in labor force	144	117	28	59	110	129	1 989	896	62
Females 20 to 24 years	362	267	42	104	177	155	4 965	1 166	97
Employed	207	153	31	72	110	100	3 764	801	69
Unemployed	42	32	—	6	15	28	220	85	5
Not in labor force	110	82	11	26	52	27	981	280	23
Females 25 to 54 years	2 512	1 570	504	883	1 440	854	45 136	6 704	1 146
Employed	1 843	1 098	380	669	1 007	630	34 838	5 663	745
Unemployed	33	88	7	24	37	72	734	209	70
Not in labor force	634	384	117	190	396	152	9 514	756	331
Females 55 to 64 years	545	311	78	259	482	178	6 379	515	65
Employed	197	123	35	116	237	60	2 906	291	43
Unemployed	34	14	7	—	11	6	39	9	—
Not in labor force	314	174	36	143	234	112	3 434	215	22
Females 65 to 69 years	293	171	29	109	264	102	2 721	245	38
In labor force	52	20	—	—	67	11	422	36	—
Not in labor force	241	151	29	109	197	91	2 299	209	38
Did not work in 1989	227	143	24	100	168	82	2 066	142	38
Females 70 years and over	498	308	69	137	530	189	4 004	458	42
In labor force	27	21	—	—	25	—	134	27	—
Not in labor force	471	287	69	137	505	189	3 870	431	42
Did not work in 1989	459	276	69	137	474	186	3 760	409	34
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	4 527	2 865	761	1 578	3 045	1 661	67 898	10 402	1 510
With own children under 6 years	887	474	77	171	385	330	12 357	2 122	299
In labor force	556	318	59	139	230	251	8 180	1 629	154
With own children 6 to 17 years only	714	521	160	331	452	333	15 353	2 329	506
In labor force	549	399	125	235	344	265	12 231	2 101	399
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	962	220	97	100	453	212	14 611	1 925	246
Both parents in labor force	542	155	78	88	270	160	8 906	1 489	131
Both at work 35 or more hours	288	96	26	41	152	79	5 153	1 058	70
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	165	346	20	137	56	169	1 877	1 080	14
Parent in labor force	112	224	20	81	25	100	1 466	662	—
At work 35 or more hours	74	158	20	41	19	26	1 109	436	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 523	713	225	443	931	476	28 067	3 529	879
Both parents in labor force	983	534	181	289	592	331	19 960	3 001	659
Both at work 35 or more hours	681	347	103	181	386	222	11 650	2 329	529
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	241	517	38	234	116	308	4 955	1 823	78
Parent in labor force	225	393	38	143	103	235	4 435	1 506	62
At work 35 or more hours	181	289	38	90	90	161	3 732	1 220	47

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 478	130 897	8 727	852	17 191	3 480	3 743	2 253	10 572	5 851
In labor force	1 192	99 967	5 812	508	11 586	2 373	2 363	1 357	7 129	3 747
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.6	76.4	66.6	59.6	67.4	68.2	63.1	60.2	67.4	64.0
Armed Forces	27	581	4	—	31	19	—	—	44	21
Civilian labor force	1 165	99 386	5 808	508	11 555	2 354	2 363	1 357	7 085	3 726
Employed	1 125	96 793	5 689	473	11 138	2 177	2 334	1 284	6 867	3 293
At work 35 or more hours	919	78 704	4 333	350	8 858	1 740	1 818	987	5 615	2 586
Unemployed	40	2 593	119	35	417	177	29	73	218	433
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	2.6	2.0	6.9	3.6	7.5	1.2	5.4	3.1	11.6
Not in labor force	286	30 930	2 915	344	5 605	1 107	1 380	896	3 443	2 104
Institutionalized persons	—	440	209	86	390	75	20	—	48	151
Females 16 years and over	780	67 271	4 478	431	8 930	1 833	1 926	1 211	5 279	3 058
In labor force	599	45 351	2 588	247	5 074	1 132	1 028	688	3 138	1 933
Percent of females 16 years and over	76.8	67.4	57.8	57.3	56.8	61.8	53.4	56.8	59.4	63.2
Armed Forces	—	50	4	—	—	—	—	—	9	12
Civilian labor force	599	45 301	2 584	247	5 074	1 132	1 028	688	3 129	1 921
Employed	559	43 996	2 512	235	4 820	1 047	1 014	629	3 007	1 746
At work 35 or more hours	420	31 482	1 712	152	3 476	824	720	459	2 156	1 316
Unemployed	40	1 305	72	12	254	85	14	59	122	175
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	2.9	2.8	4.9	5.0	7.5	1.4	8.6	3.9	9.1
Not in labor force	181	21 920	1 890	184	3 856	701	898	523	2 141	1 125
Institutionalized persons	—	317	92	31	258	17	13	—	25	22
Males 16 to 19 years	100	4 890	268	30	569	114	146	97	458	258
Employed	46	2 609	156	7	279	35	50	50	211	46
Unemployed	—	323	4	—	38	6	—	—	25	35
Not in labor force	54	1 958	108	23	252	73	96	47	214	177
Males 20 to 24 years	67	4 790	336	17	709	201	117	87	359	287
Employed	46	3 913	244	17	601	109	117	62	294	169
Unemployed	—	230	—	—	57	28	—	9	14	58
Not in labor force	21	564	92	—	51	64	—	16	44	51
Males 25 to 54 years	497	43 000	2 494	252	4 924	957	982	530	3 067	1 569
Employed	455	40 835	2 280	174	4 615	806	900	470	2 843	1 108
Unemployed	—	640	33	23	47	51	9	5	46	146
Not in labor force	15	1 083	181	55	231	81	73	55	158	315
Males 55 to 64 years	23	6 135	549	50	889	221	262	114	653	307
Employed	19	4 573	345	28	555	140	175	46	377	178
Unemployed	—	79	10	—	21	7	6	—	11	12
Not in labor force	4	1 477	194	22	313	74	81	68	265	117
Males 65 to 69 years	8	2 076	227	19	399	54	122	89	318	167
In labor force	—	552	72	3	124	19	60	21	85	47
Not in labor force	8	1 524	155	16	275	35	62	68	233	120
Did not work in 1989	—	1 178	114	12	235	25	54	68	172	107
Males 70 years and over	3	2 735	375	53	771	100	188	125	438	205
In labor force	—	331	80	9	144	21	18	6	50	6
Not in labor force	3	2 404	295	44	627	79	170	119	388	199
Did not work in 1989	3	2 103	267	44	499	79	142	119	340	155
Females 16 to 19 years	32	4 666	261	29	504	102	104	100	275	236
Employed	12	2 375	112	26	187	15	35	41	179	80
Unemployed	12	310	16	2	113	14	9	19	8	42
Not in labor force	8	1 981	133	1	204	73	60	40	88	108
Females 20 to 24 years	50	4 929	314	13	753	180	140	91	418	213
Employed	39	3 739	252	13	584	124	104	46	313	149
Unemployed	—	220	9	—	23	6	—	12	10	40
Not in labor force	11	970	53	—	146	50	36	33	95	24
Females 25 to 54 years	607	44 663	2 430	216	4 928	1 091	1 002	644	2 985	1 695
Employed	467	34 481	1 796	151	3 482	748	690	460	2 218	1 301
Unemployed	28	716	40	10	118	65	5	28	84	93
Not in labor force	112	9 416	590	55	1 328	278	307	156	674	295
Females 55 to 64 years	61	6 318	584	68	955	217	246	121	664	388
Employed	35	2 871	283	40	445	122	133	44	248	180
Unemployed	—	39	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	26	3 408	294	28	510	95	113	77	416	208
Females 65 to 69 years	13	2 708	191	2	460	67	148	67	345	146
In labor force	6	416	33	—	53	21	23	24	43	26
Not in labor force	7	2 292	158	2	407	46	125	43	302	120
Did not work in 1989	7	2 059	147	1	372	28	119	43	272	102
Females 70 years and over	17	3 987	698	103	1 330	176	286	188	592	380
In labor force	—	134	36	5	69	17	29	14	26	10
Not in labor force	17	3 853	662	98	1 261	159	257	174	566	370
Did not work in 1989	17	3 743	637	98	1 247	159	252	174	530	347
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	780	67 271	4 478	431	8 930	1 833	1 926	1 211	5 279	3 058
With own children under 6 years	202	12 210	604	23	1 446	339	238	200	768	326
In labor force	143	8 085	369	21	980	215	147	159	565	253
With own children 6 to 17 years only	194	15 191	666	44	1 669	287	366	194	924	592
In labor force	166	12 090	538	41	1 224	244	252	141	725	510
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	132	14 508	723	17	1 749	159	331	152	793	179
Both parents in labor force	59	8 861	434	17	1 091	109	205	123	507	154
Both at work 35 or more hours	44	5 119	181	17	620	88	172	82	332	78
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	53	1 852	105	15	224	314	36	110	247	287
Parent in labor force	48	1 441	75	12	185	221	25	70	208	212
At work 35 or more hours	41	1 084	62	8	119	181	—	46	150	141
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	332	27 810	1 204	31	3 014	329	723	295	1 624	631
Both parents in labor force	199	19 802	841	29	2 041	207	474	219	1 251	500
Both at work 35 or more hours	107	11 566	505	15	1 187	127	228	163	824	304
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	152	4 855	329	65	655	451	87	252	312	604
Parent in labor force	131	4 340	293	51	569	362	77	204	276	491
At work 35 or more hours	115	3 637	268	27	447	284	67	146	207	339

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Pacific Islander	Asian or Pacific	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	4 334	2 466	527 320	47 406	1 829	51 439	38 056	503 640	32 232	4 147	
In labor force	2 611	1 659	412 262	34 978	1 400	39 213	31 331	392 871	23 954	2 913	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	67.3	78.2	73.8	76.5	76.2	82.3	78.0	74.3	70.2	
Armed Forces	—	—	14 873	2 521	105	296	837	14 400	720	270	
Civilian labor force	2 611	1 659	397 389	32 457	1 295	38 917	30 494	378 471	23 234	2 643	
Employed	2 549	1 446	388 413	31 107	1 232	37 724	29 072	370 295	22 675	2 496	
At work 35 or more hours	1 963	1 019	317 795	26 530	1 067	31 639	23 674	302 917	17 963	1 845	
Unemployed	62	213	8 976	1 350	63	1 193	1 422	8 176	559	147	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	12.8	2.3	4.2	4.9	3.1	4.7	2.2	2.4	5.6	
Not in labor force	1 723	807	115 058	12 428	429	12 226	6 725	110 769	8 278	1 234	
Institutionalized persons	93	51	2 802	6 104	85	45	260	2 714	251	62	
Females 16 years and over	2 327	1 338	269 190	22 162	912	27 000	18 792	256 785	16 253	2 113	
In labor force	1 183	784	188 541	17 660	709	18 505	13 888	179 423	10 463	1 359	
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.8	58.6	70.0	79.7	77.7	68.5	73.9	69.9	64.4	64.3	
Armed Forces	—	—	1 557	645	19	51	100	1 491	78	37	
Civilian labor force	1 183	784	186 984	17 015	690	18 454	13 788	177 932	10 385	1 322	
Employed	1 134	692	182 868	16 277	665	17 896	13 068	174 213	10 070	1 240	
At work 35 or more hours	794	447	134 901	13 604	544	14 265	9 869	128 359	6 849	860	
Unemployed	49	92	4 116	738	25	558	720	3 719	315	82	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	11.7	2.2	4.3	3.6	3.0	5.2	2.1	3.0	6.2	
Not in labor force	1 144	554	80 649	4 502	203	8 495	4 904	77 362	5 790	754	
Institutionalized persons	69	27	1 882	406	—	9	15	1 867	159	25	
Males 16 to 19 years	125	75	16 768	2 316	88	2 589	1 728	15 887	1 040	160	
Employed	52	42	7 598	739	32	933	755	7 216	530	50	
Unemployed	—	18	921	203	10	120	139	840	54	25	
Not in labor force	73	15	7 866	1 270	40	1 526	756	7 454	416	79	
Males 20 to 24 years	117	113	22 011	3 555	142	2 096	3 291	20 264	1 277	204	
Employed	103	88	17 259	1 544	64	1 424	2 869	15 740	916	98	
Unemployed	—	20	555	96	—	94	138	489	61	—	
Not in labor force	14	5	3 117	1 534	54	572	230	2 969	120	43	
Males 25 to 54 years	1 063	612	172 143	17 656	595	16 716	12 861	164 511	10 302	1 222	
Employed	1 019	509	153 745	11 525	452	15 504	11 361	146 906	9 437	900	
Unemployed	13	71	2 642	306	9	352	392	2 412	86	40	
Not in labor force	31	32	4 015	4 439	78	641	503	3 839	357	118	
Males 55 to 64 years	282	145	26 984	1 110	52	2 077	1 005	26 264	1 729	241	
Employed	148	82	21 383	819	19	1 702	873	20 776	1 281	156	
Unemployed	—	8	534	—	19	44	28	513	41	—	
Not in labor force	134	55	4 955	286	14	321	104	4 863	407	85	
Males 65 to 69 years	130	65	9 407	228	33	420	201	9 219	708	74	
In labor force	67	23	3 941	121	—	205	93	3 853	268	5	
Not in labor force	63	42	5 466	107	33	215	108	5 366	440	69	
Did not work in 1989	44	38	4 197	94	33	162	90	4 115	375	49	
Males 70 years and over	290	118	10 817	379	7	541	178	10 710	923	133	
In labor force	26	14	1 827	89	—	85	58	1 794	175	47	
Not in labor force	264	104	8 990	290	7	456	120	8 916	748	86	
Did not work in 1989	228	92	7 780	254	7	389	114	7 712	567	72	
Females 16 to 19 years	129	82	15 713	1 754	70	2 279	1 383	14 877	1 096	140	
Employed	61	36	7 767	660	29	684	700	7 300	475	64	
Unemployed	2	7	569	154	14	53	66	532	51	14	
Not in labor force	66	39	7 354	914	24	1 538	617	7 022	560	62	
Females 20 to 24 years	128	136	22 836	2 667	69	2 457	2 497	21 335	1 169	208	
Employed	99	91	18 176	2 018	52	1 705	1 744	17 099	926	157	
Unemployed	3	13	604	99	—	122	182	495	45	15	
Not in labor force	26	32	3 864	408	7	617	557	3 549	182	17	
Females 25 to 54 years	1 095	680	175 924	15 717	680	19 027	12 655	167 530	10 087	1 086	
Employed	777	467	139 443	12 803	571	14 410	9 720	132 931	7 647	679	
Unemployed	37	72	2 700	463	11	335	472	2 449	182	53	
Not in labor force	281	141	32 439	1 974	92	4 248	2 377	30 874	2 206	336	
Females 55 to 64 years	313	154	26 118	1 065	33	1 983	1 246	25 210	1 685	370	
Employed	135	55	14 153	620	13	1 012	782	13 616	800	277	
Unemployed	—	—	164	17	—	43	—	164	37	—	
Not in labor force	178	99	11 801	428	20	928	464	11 430	848	93	
Females 65 to 69 years	182	63	11 113	344	11	488	280	10 890	710	83	
In labor force	34	17	2 442	95	—	71	82	2 389	159	21	
Not in labor force	148	46	8 671	249	11	417	198	8 501	551	62	
Did not work in 1989	139	46	7 528	231	11	398	191	7 365	484	43	
Females 70 years and over	480	223	17 486	615	49	766	731	16 943	1 506	226	
In labor force	35	26	966	86	—	19	40	957	63	42	
Not in labor force	445	197	16 520	529	49	747	691	15 986	1 443	184	
Did not work in 1989	416	194	15 530	479	49	738	662	15 005	1 302	167	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	2 327	1 338	269 190	22 162	912	27 000	18 792	256 785	16 253	2 113	
With own children under 6 years	299	217	39 675	4 148	128	5 150	3 928	37 149	2 999	278	
In labor force	197	185	25 030	3 230	97	3 226	2 800	23 269	1 957	171	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	393	162	46 285	4 610	215	6 327	3 737	43 792	2 908	385	
In labor force	302	99	37 121	4 141	175	5 087	3 112	35 046	2 251	275	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	299	107	48 696	3 594	39	5 323	3 864	46 111	3 685	194	
Both parents in labor force	178	104	27 920	2 890	36	3 149	2 624	26 247	2 240	91	
Both at work 35 or more hours	90	38	14 069	2 058	36	2 448	1 536	13 115	1 137	37	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	50	174	4 920	2 285	65	581	1 032	4 314	412	200	
Parent in labor force	36	120	4 253	1 703	43	340	882	3 747	394	128	
At work 35 or more hours	32	81	3 379	1 282	39	296	669	3 007	269	91	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	748	280	86 108	6 442	311	11 848	6 429	81 866	6 236	454	
Both parents in labor force	497	186	60 317	5 418	183	8 564	4 829	57 151	4 411	301	
Both at work 35 or more hours	317	100	33 542	4 188	151	6 361	3 216	31 501	2 449	228	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	32	240	13 578	4 282	135	1 532	1 646	12 654	771	334	
Parent in labor force	32	177	12 503	3 729	68	1 377	1 582	11 603	667	270	
At work 35 or more hours	21	126	10 878	3 003	62	1 198	1 400	10 091	515	205	

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	7 398	2 149	28 260	3 248	33 890	20 015	2 545	7 959	3 434	
In labor force	4 999	1 379	18 429	2 212	24 378	13 602	1 520	5 433	1 807	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.6	64.2	65.2	68.1	71.9	68.0	59.7	68.3	52.6	
Armed Forces	13	2	18	—	61	466	30	—	—	
Civilian labor force	4 986	1 377	18 411	2 212	24 317	13 136	1 490	5 433	1 807	
Employed	4 865	1 270	17 944	2 087	23 303	12 634	1 370	5 297	1 697	
At work 35 or more hours	3 945	1 043	14 446	1 696	18 338	10 047	1 052	4 205	1 260	
Unemployed	121	107	467	125	1 014	502	120	136	110	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	7.8	2.5	5.7	4.2	3.8	8.1	2.5	6.1	
Not in labor force	2 399	770	9 831	1 036	9 512	6 413	1 025	2 526	1 627	
Institutionalized persons	30	57	381	80	177	200	55	361	630	
Females 16 years and over	3 821	1 131	14 272	1 784	17 234	10 160	1 425	4 040	1 869	
In labor force	2 241	697	8 065	1 141	10 764	5 616	768	2 342	944	
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.6	61.6	56.5	64.0	62.5	55.3	53.9	58.0	50.5	
Armed Forces	—	2	—	—	6	19	5	—	—	
Civilian labor force	2 241	695	8 065	1 141	10 758	5 597	763	2 342	944	
Employed	2 172	667	7 803	1 066	10 237	5 371	692	2 290	873	
At work 35 or more hours	1 620	515	5 714	835	7 189	3 626	492	1 600	538	
Unemployed	69	28	262	75	521	226	71	52	71	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.0	3.2	6.6	4.8	4.0	9.3	2.2	7.5	
Not in labor force	1 580	434	6 207	643	6 470	4 544	657	1 698	925	
Institutionalized persons	—	—	266	—	120	135	37	206	342	
Males 16 to 19 years	185	88	1 235	111	1 196	780	87	229	100	
Employed	89	16	489	53	621	420	33	123	15	
Unemployed	15	9	45	14	79	99	8	31	—	
Not in labor force	81	63	693	44	496	251	46	75	85	
Males 20 to 24 years	255	140	1 383	130	1 346	632	73	243	141	
Employed	196	81	1 147	86	1 171	505	54	204	66	
Unemployed	25	26	31	6	81	47	10	—	6	
Not in labor force	34	33	200	38	85	27	9	39	69	
Males 25 to 54 years	2 082	540	7 567	868	10 354	6 244	563	2 439	981	
Employed	1 963	435	6 882	734	9 627	5 405	460	2 170	637	
Unemployed	3	37	109	30	284	112	19	53	33	
Not in labor force	103	68	571	104	397	343	59	216	311	
Males 55 to 64 years	480	102	1 780	186	1 902	1 045	161	542	139	
Employed	329	66	1 206	106	1 274	734	73	375	81	
Unemployed	4	7	12	—	28	7	4	—	—	
Not in labor force	147	29	562	80	600	304	84	167	58	
Males 65 to 69 years	249	80	742	31	744	514	69	222	46	
In labor force	73	5	246	19	225	141	38	79	11	
Not in labor force	176	75	496	12	519	373	31	143	35	
Did not work in 1989	146	75	395	12	389	312	31	109	13	
Males 70 years and over	326	68	1 281	138	1 114	640	167	244	158	
In labor force	48	—	179	23	169	69	28	56	14	
Not in labor force	278	68	1 102	115	945	571	139	188	144	
Did not work in 1989	264	48	980	96	836	518	139	165	140	
Females 16 to 19 years	213	112	1 024	261	1 165	679	70	223	115	
Employed	89	25	432	118	713	280	21	119	48	
Unemployed	7	7	26	—	40	41	12	12	14	
Not in labor force	117	80	566	143	412	358	37	92	53	
Females 20 to 24 years	282	71	1 234	148	1 463	622	98	251	145	
Employed	221	45	765	133	1 055	416	51	161	59	
Unemployed	8	11	81	6	65	57	11	4	23	
Not in labor force	53	15	388	9	343	143	36	86	63	
Females 25 to 54 years	2 111	620	7 523	943	10 304	6 204	734	2 510	1 118	
Employed	1 585	496	5 647	710	7 433	4 201	496	1 752	618	
Unemployed	54	10	140	69	354	116	42	26	34	
Not in labor force	472	112	1 736	164	2 511	1 874	191	732	466	
Females 55 to 64 years	520	137	1 833	171	1 923	1 092	160	486	170	
Employed	188	80	759	70	788	400	99	208	80	
Unemployed	—	—	11	—	50	12	6	10	—	
Not in labor force	332	57	1 063	101	1 085	680	55	268	90	
Females 65 to 69 years	242	42	837	81	797	497	81	207	104	
In labor force	59	10	126	5	157	28	14	36	21	
Not in labor force	183	32	711	76	640	469	67	171	83	
Did not work in 1989	143	32	637	76	579	430	67	157	60	
Females 70 years and over	453	149	1 821	180	1 582	1 066	282	363	217	
In labor force	30	11	78	30	103	46	11	14	47	
Not in labor force	423	138	1 743	150	1 479	1 020	271	349	170	
Did not work in 1989	419	131	1 711	150	1 395	1 004	255	334	163	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	3 821	1 131	14 272	1 784	17 234	10 160	1 425	4 040	1 869	
With own children under 6 years	570	183	1 777	202	2 859	1 726	173	535	187	
In labor force	360	121	1 279	133	1 766	940	107	356	141	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	652	213	2 498	352	3 444	2 159	235	585	276	
In labor force	535	161	2 031	322	2 721	1 615	147	390	218	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	668	61	2 167	139	3 381	2 152	114	656	174	
Both parents in labor force	365	57	1 401	109	1 839	1 096	54	403	126	
Both at work 35 or more hours	203	51	823	86	935	631	41	228	69	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	135	157	324	171	553	168	123	63	121	
Parent in labor force	115	77	260	114	426	114	71	53	65	
At work 35 or more hours	88	48	199	92	291	77	47	28	55	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 152	265	4 325	495	6 188	4 150	284	1 137	268	
Both parents in labor force	829	209	3 147	372	4 318	2 639	167	693	189	
Both at work 35 or more hours	543	118	1 997	309	2 505	1 484	138	372	113	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	264	244	752	293	1 213	480	277	143	237	
Parent in labor force	210	167	625	214	1 136	417	155	109	145	
At work 35 or more hours	177	132	544	179	958	329	97	99	81	

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Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 106	3 583	14 144	8 570	44 094	4 792	136 800	32 435	3 018
In labor force	2 032	2 117	9 074	5 285	31 894	3 195	95 762	25 507	2 348
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	59.1	64.2	61.7	72.3	66.7	70.0	78.6	77.8
Armed Forces	—	—	9	—	37	21	210	103	4
Civilian labor force	2 032	2 117	9 065	5 285	31 857	3 174	95 552	25 404	2 344
Employed	1 978	1 955	8 741	4 731	31 140	3 011	93 108	24 266	2 278
At work 35 or more hours	1 626	1 579	7 182	3 672	25 267	2 437	76 284	20 169	1 872
Unemployed	54	162	324	554	717	163	2 444	1 138	66
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	7.7	3.6	10.5	2.3	5.1	2.6	4.5	2.8
Not in labor force	1 074	1 466	5 070	3 285	12 200	1 597	41 038	6 928	670
Institutionalized persons	—	—	256	99	177	141	1 849	738	6
Females 16 years and over	1 642	2 032	7 340	4 583	22 865	2 555	74 342	18 444	1 452
In labor force	951	1 078	4 081	2 611	14 456	1 594	46 252	14 063	1 009
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.9	53.1	55.6	57.0	63.2	62.4	62.2	76.2	69.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	25	—
Civilian labor force	951	1 078	4 081	2 611	14 456	1 594	46 229	14 038	1 009
Employed	922	985	3 929	2 340	14 079	1 537	44 988	13 390	1 004
At work 35 or more hours	726	779	3 071	1 717	10 254	1 154	33 921	10 964	770
Unemployed	29	93	152	271	377	57	1 241	648	5
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	8.6	3.7	10.4	2.6	3.6	2.7	4.6	.5
Not in labor force	691	954	3 259	1 972	8 409	961	28 090	4 381	443
Institutionalized persons	—	—	184	51	118	26	1 348	499	—
Males 16 to 19 years	73	100	524	416	1 499	197	3 730	1 324	119
Employed	59	36	311	120	765	85	1 862	532	43
Unemployed	4	—	23	18	76	—	219	151	4
Not in labor force	10	64	190	278	644	112	1 649	635	72
Males 20 to 24 years	103	175	480	346	1 890	214	5 316	1 540	178
Employed	80	107	398	254	1 567	141	4 409	1 153	103
Unemployed	3	40	39	38	80	37	145	137	—
Not in labor force	20	28	36	54	238	36	722	223	75
Males 25 to 54 years	809	825	3 634	2 178	12 905	1 267	37 207	8 975	1 121
Employed	714	704	3 246	1 754	12 391	1 053	34 916	8 227	1 041
Unemployed	18	23	98	217	152	66	705	202	27
Not in labor force	77	98	290	207	344	127	1 439	501	49
Males 55 to 64 years	232	200	932	429	2 532	238	7 048	1 109	109
Employed	153	109	633	186	1 868	157	4 891	785	68
Unemployed	—	6	—	10	32	3	74	—	30
Not in labor force	79	85	297	233	632	78	2 083	324	11
Males 65 to 69 years	121	69	453	278	925	122	3 595	440	17
In labor force	44	6	82	35	334	30	1 339	117	10
Not in labor force	77	63	371	243	591	92	2 256	323	7
Did not work in 1989	64	54	282	209	460	76	1 765	256	—
Males 70 years and over	126	182	781	340	1 478	199	5 562	603	22
In labor force	6	8	154	42	136	8	763	62	9
Not in labor force	120	174	627	298	1 342	191	4 799	541	13
Did not work in 1989	97	168	513	266	1 189	164	4 210	526	13
Females 16 to 19 years	131	221	340	377	1 762	220	3 681	1 463	152
Employed	75	58	130	91	868	130	1 971	601	31
Unemployed	17	—	32	67	104	14	136	91	—
Not in labor force	39	163	178	219	790	76	1 574	771	121
Females 20 to 24 years	82	169	462	387	1 817	220	6 119	2 031	137
Employed	59	92	362	293	1 379	137	4 789	1 384	121
Unemployed	—	25	32	49	80	17	287	190	—
Not in labor force	23	52	68	45	358	66	1 043	457	16
Females 25 to 54 years	814	1 030	3 585	2 286	13 279	1 305	40 867	12 057	1 042
Employed	597	708	2 785	1 653	10 301	1 059	32 530	10 507	832
Unemployed	12	62	79	133	159	22	634	320	5
Not in labor force	205	260	721	500	2 819	224	7 680	1 205	205
Females 55 to 64 years	245	260	1 057	520	2 546	334	8 548	1 392	57
Employed	140	101	517	238	1 326	168	4 320	670	14
Unemployed	—	6	9	11	24	4	130	34	—
Not in labor force	105	153	531	271	1 196	162	4 098	688	43
Females 65 to 69 years	113	128	539	343	1 199	118	4 755	514	12
In labor force	25	26	67	58	124	12	908	195	6
Not in labor force	88	102	472	285	1 075	106	3 847	319	6
Did not work in 1989	79	102	437	267	912	106	3 404	278	—
Females 70 years and over	257	224	1 357	670	2 262	358	10 372	987	52
In labor force	26	—	68	18	91	31	524	46	—
Not in labor force	231	224	1 289	652	2 171	327	9 848	941	52
Did not work in 1989	220	220	1 108	592	2 054	322	9 455	902	52
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 642	2 032	7 340	4 583	22 865	2 555	74 342	18 444	1 452
With own children under 6 years	193	365	899	713	3 618	355	9 752	3 268	317
In labor force	150	194	709	547	2 558	260	6 786	2 629	227
With own children 6 to 17 years only	285	377	1 223	799	4 285	355	10 396	3 972	398
In labor force	229	285	983	694	3 304	282	8 239	3 743	314
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	273	145	1 075	446	4 101	258	10 751	2 423	380
Both parents in labor force	214	96	830	345	2 635	175	6 906	1 956	264
Both at work 35 or more hours	184	55	637	243	1 636	135	3 762	1 339	180
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	29	261	55	496	537	222	1 820	1 785	7
Parent in labor force	22	96	53	380	440	132	1 477	1 273	7
At work 35 or more hours	22	62	25	136	360	76	1 188	960	7
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	485	660	2 191	1 192	7 917	560	18 027	4 887	792
Both parents in labor force	359	415	1 728	896	5 611	469	12 749	4 265	584
Both at work 35 or more hours	329	291	1 062	710	3 603	338	7 638	3 226	489
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	102	361	337	921	1 099	334	3 808	3 111	80
Parent in labor force	90	196	292	720	1 002	221	3 473	2 719	80
At work 35 or more hours	85	133	228	500	891	161	2 978	2 121	59

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 588	135 772	35 089	9 852	13 123	5 979	21 957	4 805	2 835	1 947
In labor force	1 240	94 952	23 481	7 034	8 952	3 616	14 947	3 312	1 778	1 245
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.1	69.9	66.9	71.4	68.2	60.5	68.1	68.9	62.7	63.9
Armed Forces	—	210	35	4	182	14	261	95	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 240	94 742	23 446	7 030	8 770	3 602	14 686	3 217	1 778	1 245
Employed	1 208	92 320	22 667	6 689	8 406	3 292	14 208	3 017	1 733	1 161
At work 35 or more hours	959	75 643	19 040	5 602	6 858	2 483	11 168	2 313	1 396	962
Unemployed	32	2 422	779	341	364	310	478	200	45	84
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.6	3.3	4.9	4.2	8.6	3.3	6.2	2.5	6.7
Not in labor force	348	40 820	11 608	2 818	4 171	2 363	7 010	1 493	1 057	702
Institutionalized persons	—	1 849	416	118	136	69	511	415	—	—
Females 16 years and over	879	73 802	18 241	5 198	6 645	3 230	11 238	2 601	1 426	1 054
In labor force	623	45 874	10 755	3 516	3 846	1 791	6 740	1 699	724	639
Percent of females 16 years and over	70.9	62.2	59.0	67.6	57.9	55.4	60.0	65.3	50.8	60.6
Armed Forces	623	45 851	10 751	3 516	3 839	1 791	6 721	1 684	724	639
Civilian labor force	610	44 623	10 385	3 319	3 651	1 664	6 453	1 580	692	590
Employed	449	33 654	8 186	2 719	2 541	1 149	4 448	1 111	484	472
At work 35 or more hours	13	1 228	366	197	188	127	268	104	32	49
Unemployed	2.1	2.7	3.4	5.6	4.9	7.1	4.0	6.2	4.4	7.7
Not in labor force	256	27 928	7 486	1 662	2 799	1 439	4 498	902	702	415
Institutionalized persons	—	1 348	289	23	72	9	200	203	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	58	3 693	1 140	480	444	238	643	193	95	79
Employed	43	1 840	614	168	169	47	346	89	25	—
Unemployed	—	219	96	42	40	28	52	17	—	17
Not in labor force	15	1 634	421	270	235	163	245	80	70	62
Males 20 to 24 years	125	5 223	1 482	408	498	271	893	204	111	56
Employed	103	4 326	1 267	328	401	158	579	118	94	56
Unemployed	—	145	68	32	11	50	21	17	13	—
Not in labor force	22	712	138	48	68	63	286	53	4	—
Males 25 to 54 years	449	36 892	9 487	2 791	4 040	1 565	6 320	1 329	773	496
Employed	422	34 613	8 457	2 441	3 619	1 166	5 525	998	748	459
Unemployed	19	696	208	70	102	98	114	55	—	10
Not in labor force	8	1 436	809	276	162	287	446	219	25	27
Males 55 to 64 years	33	7 041	2 294	496	742	310	1 374	267	203	101
Employed	22	4 884	1 516	327	428	214	1 026	169	99	50
Unemployed	—	74	41	—	15	—	15	7	—	8
Not in labor force	11	2 083	737	169	299	96	333	91	104	43
Males 65 to 69 years	22	3 573	945	225	374	113	626	75	76	33
In labor force	8	1 331	275	39	86	27	147	25	33	—
Not in labor force	14	2 242	670	186	288	86	479	50	43	33
Did not work in 1989	14	1 751	545	137	216	71	340	42	36	27
Males 70 years and over	22	5 548	1 500	254	380	252	863	136	151	128
In labor force	—	763	153	67	60	23	140	38	42	6
Not in labor force	22	4 785	1 347	187	320	229	723	98	109	122
Did not work in 1989	22	4 196	1 207	175	284	205	591	88	85	110
Females 16 to 19 years	33	3 657	1 106	413	381	249	639	193	58	57
Employed	—	1 971	563	99	174	59	405	71	5	18
Unemployed	—	136	94	56	17	4	30	32	15	—
Not in labor force	33	1 550	449	258	190	186	204	90	38	39
Females 20 to 24 years	86	6 078	1 516	493	456	271	920	207	109	90
Employed	64	4 748	1 121	350	276	162	589	139	88	59
Unemployed	—	287	83	40	24	22	27	15	—	18
Not in labor force	22	1 043	312	103	156	87	295	47	21	13
Females 25 to 54 years	614	40 512	9 715	2 966	3 923	1 791	6 400	1 459	748	559
Employed	466	32 279	7 506	2 506	2 797	1 216	4 814	1 163	501	419
Unemployed	13	621	159	97	147	94	203	39	11	31
Not in labor force	135	7 589	2 046	363	972	481	1 373	248	236	109
Females 55 to 64 years	98	8 476	2 520	617	724	391	1 418	338	195	118
Employed	72	4 255	1 064	300	305	177	499	170	71	66
Unemployed	—	130	17	4	—	—	—	18	—	—
Not in labor force	26	4 091	1 439	313	419	214	919	150	124	52
Females 65 to 69 years	15	4 740	1 113	231	384	162	599	103	113	101
In labor force	8	900	89	33	58	34	102	7	21	15
Not in labor force	7	3 840	1 024	198	326	128	497	96	92	86
Did not work in 1989	7	3 397	945	194	314	111	456	85	92	79
Females 70 years and over	33	10 339	2 271	478	777	366	1 262	301	203	129
In labor force	—	524	55	31	41	23	52	30	12	13
Not in labor force	33	9 815	2 216	447	736	343	1 210	271	191	116
Did not work in 1989	33	9 422	2 083	434	725	331	1 137	245	185	98
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	879	73 802	18 241	5 198	6 645	3 230	11 238	2 601	1 426	1 054
With own children under 6 years	289	9 620	2 447	875	1 152	414	1 647	411	244	181
In labor force	178	6 710	1 758	679	752	294	1 110	342	133	134
With own children 6 to 17 years only	158	10 307	3 219	1 036	1 196	847	1 801	386	204	127
In labor force	129	8 172	2 726	907	889	672	1 343	367	144	113
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	241	10 627	2 366	501	1 353	178	1 920	214	296	125
Both parents in labor force	169	6 826	1 591	430	875	168	1 205	170	144	96
Both at work 35 or more hours	90	3 721	1 076	289	463	73	578	128	70	82
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	55	1 801	594	692	179	423	354	356	29	101
Parent in labor force	48	1 458	383	513	129	240	319	316	21	71
At work 35 or more hours	30	1 169	270	356	67	133	229	229	11	47
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	271	17 929	4 721	1 429	2 367	692	3 622	584	374	218
Both parents in labor force	230	12 658	3 633	1 219	1 600	455	2 507	520	255	161
Both at work 35 or more hours	124	7 593	2 675	856	993	227	1 516	374	179	64
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	95	3 737	1 326	982	252	805	468	431	78	197
Parent in labor force	95	3 402	1 062	854	190	600	425	406	67	116
At work 35 or more hours	76	2 916	890	688	127	428	365	295	58	100

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	7 963	1 969	5 606	2 469	6 419	2 496	58 546	4 715	1 515
In labor force	5 755	1 396	3 887	1 693	3 111	1 649	46 572	3 656	1 230
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.3	70.9	69.3	68.6	48.5	66.1	79.5	77.5	81.2
Armed Forces	409	36	13	—	—	12	254	—	—
Civilian labor force	5 346	1 360	3 874	1 693	3 111	1 637	46 318	3 656	1 230
Employed	5 219	1 248	3 793	1 623	2 960	1 262	45 420	3 477	1 222
At work 35 or more hours	4 317	1 049	3 134	1 288	2 213	850	37 662	2 955	1 022
Unemployed	127	112	81	70	151	375	898	179	8
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	8.2	2.1	4.1	4.9	22.9	1.9	4.9	.7
Not in labor force	2 208	573	1 719	776	3 308	847	11 974	1 059	285
Institutionalized persons	110	34	45	13	176	36	305	69	8
Females 16 years and over	3 916	1 033	2 920	1 319	3 450	1 322	29 627	2 429	851
In labor force	2 471	700	1 730	894	1 410	786	20 812	1 801	656
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.1	67.8	59.2	67.8	40.9	59.5	70.2	74.1	77.1
Armed Forces	30	9	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 441	691	1 730	894	1 410	786	20 797	1 801	656
Employed	2 346	638	1 684	872	1 346	618	20 378	1 729	656
At work 35 or more hours	1 805	516	1 257	651	896	389	15 099	1 358	494
Unemployed	95	53	46	22	64	168	419	72	—
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	7.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	21.4	2.0	4.0	—
Not in labor force	1 445	333	1 190	425	2 040	536	8 815	628	195
Institutionalized persons	85	27	29	7	135	11	256	—	8
Males 16 to 19 years	315	65	168	101	151	153	2 039	216	77
Employed	144	12	85	41	54	37	1 052	72	27
Unemployed	—	5	4	—	5	57	74	27	—
Not in labor force	160	48	79	60	92	59	906	117	50
Males 20 to 24 years	385	94	180	101	116	126	2 463	200	66
Employed	315	78	165	75	91	76	2 229	174	56
Unemployed	—	6	3	18	14	38	87	8	—
Not in labor force	3	—	3	8	11	—	129	18	10
Males 25 to 54 years	2 535	549	1 686	634	1 172	523	20 113	1 386	464
Employed	2 090	459	1 604	509	1 049	373	19 242	1 191	448
Unemployed	32	43	22	30	48	87	267	72	8
Not in labor force	112	30	56	95	75	63	390	123	8
Males 55 to 64 years	406	106	315	123	538	161	2 467	321	49
Employed	240	61	218	67	315	80	1 904	273	35
Unemployed	—	5	—	—	20	25	46	—	—
Not in labor force	166	40	97	56	203	56	517	48	14
Males 65 to 69 years	156	39	144	88	376	55	743	61	—
In labor force	64	—	34	38	60	29	361	24	—
Not in labor force	92	39	110	50	316	26	382	37	—
Did not work in 1989	74	39	86	41	230	10	275	26	—
Males 70 years and over	250	83	193	103	616	156	1 094	102	8
In labor force	20	—	9	21	45	49	259	14	—
Not in labor force	230	83	184	82	571	107	835	88	8
Did not work in 1989	209	70	162	82	462	107	688	80	8
Females 16 to 19 years	247	85	184	81	116	67	1 889	135	58
Employed	114	13	79	32	47	1	877	77	30
Unemployed	23	10	9	7	7	1	89	11	—
Not in labor force	110	62	96	42	62	65	923	47	28
Females 20 to 24 years	350	89	179	97	104	77	2 568	373	81
Employed	237	60	117	83	70	24	2 207	300	53
Unemployed	13	14	12	—	8	23	65	20	—
Not in labor force	83	10	50	14	26	30	296	53	28
Females 25 to 54 years	2 362	596	1 748	733	1 309	658	20 148	1 347	601
Employed	1 724	491	1 364	600	949	441	15 772	1 157	539
Unemployed	59	29	25	—	33	107	243	11	—
Not in labor force	566	72	359	133	327	110	4 118	179	62
Females 55 to 64 years	403	100	274	167	612	214	2 220	252	61
Employed	239	55	91	88	202	92	1 175	153	27
Unemployed	—	—	—	9	2	23	13	12	—
Not in labor force	164	45	183	70	408	99	1 032	87	34
Females 65 to 69 years	210	37	177	73	378	76	849	124	37
In labor force	26	19	17	43	65	36	191	40	7
Not in labor force	184	18	160	30	313	40	658	84	30
Did not work in 1989	179	12	149	24	302	40	577	76	30
Females 70 years and over	344	126	358	168	931	230	1 953	198	13
In labor force	6	—	16	32	27	38	165	20	—
Not in labor force	338	126	342	136	904	192	1 788	178	13
Did not work in 1989	319	126	323	129	835	159	1 672	163	13
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	3 916	1 033	2 920	1 319	3 450	1 322	29 627	2 429	851
With own children under 6 years	766	202	481	172	313	189	6 028	366	161
In labor force	524	147	297	150	233	121	3 873	292	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	736	166	564	271	355	255	5 329	451	135
In labor force	592	156	449	228	303	230	4 169	414	129
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	845	118	608	144	351	172	7 197	281	230
Both parents in labor force	519	86	384	114	233	108	4 127	228	204
Both at work 35 or more hours	333	68	259	114	124	75	2 235	177	124
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	186	168	64	85	32	127	759	245	30
Parent in labor force	159	117	41	56	17	85	554	167	30
At work 35 or more hours	117	77	35	56	—	31	388	127	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 488	309	1 107	392	760	344	10 550	671	274
Both parents in labor force	1 073	254	788	281	562	267	7 525	566	244
Both at work 35 or more hours	721	219	481	231	358	96	4 767	394	137
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	287	155	128	186	87	197	1 538	353	60
Parent in labor force	267	132	123	179	83	168	1 406	310	60
At work 35 or more hours	247	89	98	138	56	126	1 087	269	60

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 442	57 464	11 670	3 960	5 600	3 160	8 036	1 217	5 914	932
In labor force	1 133	45 713	7 524	2 570	3 459	1 887	4 988	804	3 492	530
Percent of persons 16 years and over	78.6	79.6	64.5	64.9	61.8	59.7	62.1	66.1	59.0	56.9
Armed Forces	8	246	—	3	10	3	6	—	32	—
Civilian labor force	1 125	45 467	7 524	2 567	3 449	1 884	4 982	804	3 460	530
Employed	1 095	44 589	7 199	2 392	3 346	1 751	4 794	707	3 377	488
At work 35 or more hours	914	36 956	5 949	1 998	2 621	1 371	3 630	541	2 496	358
Unemployed	30	878	325	175	103	133	188	97	83	42
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	1.9	4.3	6.8	3.0	7.1	3.8	12.1	2.4	7.9
Not in labor force	309	11 751	4 146	1 390	2 141	1 273	3 048	413	2 422	402
Institutionalized persons	—	305	60	38	—	—	179	10	51	7
Females 16 years and over	715	29 114	5 947	2 047	2 961	1 692	4 126	682	3 117	535
In labor force	489	20 460	3 322	1 210	1 488	959	2 098	442	1 457	293
Percent of females 16 years and over	68.4	70.3	55.9	59.1	50.3	56.7	50.8	64.8	46.7	54.8
Armed Forces	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	489	20 445	3 322	1 210	1 488	959	2 098	442	1 457	293
Employed	459	20 046	3 136	1 118	1 437	889	1 988	393	1 405	285
At work 35 or more hours	355	14 849	2 385	909	1 011	639	1 215	290	877	199
Unemployed	30	399	186	92	51	70	110	49	52	8
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	2.0	5.6	7.6	3.4	7.3	5.2	11.1	3.6	2.7
Not in labor force	226	8 654	2 625	837	1 473	733	2 028	240	1 660	242
Institutionalized persons	—	256	—	—	—	—	138	10	47	7
Males 16 to 19 years	112	1 971	412	174	165	127	303	24	167	21
Employed	48	1 027	117	54	81	31	106	12	79	—
Unemployed	—	74	13	14	2	15	11	—	16	—
Not in labor force	64	863	282	106	82	81	186	12	72	21
Males 20 to 24 years	119	2 355	376	203	154	87	303	49	162	24
Employed	111	2 129	312	196	122	47	251	42	137	13
Unemployed	—	87	21	1	19	9	18	7	—	11
Not in labor force	8	121	43	6	13	28	—	—	9	—
Males 25 to 54 years	429	19 774	3 282	1 034	1 426	783	2 146	266	1 367	203
Employed	421	18 911	3 002	828	1 319	649	1 976	182	1 284	146
Unemployed	—	267	75	60	26	36	30	32	15	23
Not in labor force	—	390	205	143	71	98	140	52	52	34
Males 55 to 64 years	62	2 418	733	246	355	214	504	123	418	56
Employed	56	1 861	472	162	233	115	347	67	281	44
Unemployed	—	46	9	8	5	3	19	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6	511	252	76	117	96	138	56	137	12
Males 65 to 69 years	—	743	297	73	265	76	196	15	263	30
In labor force	—	361	95	7	100	18	44	—	91	—
Not in labor force	—	382	202	66	165	58	152	15	172	30
Did not work in 1989	—	275	178	54	127	54	121	15	142	30
Males 70 years and over	5	1 089	623	183	274	181	458	58	420	63
In labor force	—	259	86	27	54	2	82	20	100	—
Not in labor force	5	830	537	156	220	179	376	38	320	63
Did not work in 1989	5	683	521	140	175	162	315	38	291	46
Females 16 to 19 years	59	1 858	327	142	195	132	268	39	165	32
Employed	8	869	83	34	67	35	53	36	69	6
Unemployed	—	89	26	23	20	8	8	2	—	—
Not in labor force	51	900	218	85	108	89	207	1	96	26
Females 20 to 24 years	113	2 491	460	160	139	123	265	41	103	26
Employed	71	2 158	331	114	101	50	189	21	66	7
Unemployed	—	7	58	24	27	4	7	15	4	—
Not in labor force	35	275	105	19	34	66	61	16	37	19
Females 25 to 54 years	515	19 767	3 280	1 110	1 380	860	2 194	342	1 414	244
Employed	366	15 511	2 299	826	1 051	658	1 463	276	954	194
Unemployed	23	230	125	36	24	55	61	20	52	8
Not in labor force	126	4 011	856	248	305	147	670	46	408	42
Females 55 to 64 years	14	2 206	702	235	439	223	534	74	478	75
Employed	14	1 161	339	99	137	109	227	18	231	58
Unemployed	—	13	11	6	3	—	26	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	1 032	352	130	299	114	281	56	247	17
Females 65 to 69 years	—	849	351	151	246	134	235	80	254	34
In labor force	—	191	29	7	57	35	29	13	56	14
Not in labor force	—	658	322	144	189	99	206	67	198	20
Did not work in 1989	—	577	294	138	177	88	190	35	152	20
Females 70 years and over	14	1 943	827	249	562	220	630	106	703	124
In labor force	—	165	55	38	24	2	27	52	29	6
Not in labor force	14	1 778	772	211	538	218	603	54	674	118
Did not work in 1989	14	1 662	701	205	502	199	564	54	633	109
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	715	29 114	5 947	2 047	2 961	1 692	4 126	682	3 117	535
With own children under 6 years	168	5 891	843	244	361	196	499	69	336	47
In labor force	82	3 806	544	203	286	128	309	59	207	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	193	5 177	1 094	408	512	369	796	140	455	76
In labor force	132	4 068	815	318	415	318	531	125	333	69
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	232	6 980	974	197	425	177	720	82	396	29
Both parents in labor force	112	4 024	617	158	336	104	498	59	235	21
Both at work 35 or more hours	43	2 192	421	104	206	64	262	—	123	15
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	20	746	154	167	102	132	72	89	42	18
Parent in labor force	13	541	147	98	67	81	67	76	27	8
At work 35 or more hours	13	375	122	66	42	38	55	50	27	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	428	10 248	2 006	588	900	555	1 307	146	821	70
Both parents in labor force	301	7 322	1 329	496	683	476	692	125	533	53
Both at work 35 or more hours	222	4 620	879	380	462	264	375	60	335	25
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	30	1 511	344	358	157	278	246	150	119	95
Parent in labor force	30	1 379	259	236	86	206	152	137	119	63
At work 35 or more hours	30	1 060	215	180	60	164	134	72	75	55

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	14 800	8 345	5 388	1 673	57 248	2 321	2 478	8 074	1 824
In labor force	9 043	4 938	2 996	982	33 860	1 360	1 119	4 994	1 052
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	59.2	55.6	58.7	59.1	58.6	45.2	61.9	57.7
Armed Forces	10	2	7	—	154	10	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	9 033	4 936	2 989	982	33 706	1 350	1 119	4 994	1 052
Employed	8 807	4 518	2 916	949	31 974	1 163	997	4 800	964
At work 35 or more hours	7 181	3 466	2 223	673	21 912	731	380	3 799	766
Unemployed	226	418	73	33	1 732	187	122	194	88
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	8.5	2.4	3.4	5.1	13.9	10.9	3.9	8.4
Not in labor force	5 757	3 407	2 392	691	23 388	961	1 359	3 080	772
Institutionalized persons	439	456	110	89	511	43	—	85	45
Females 16 years and over	7 673	4 494	2 792	900	27 644	1 149	957	4 148	957
In labor force	4 028	2 629	1 311	495	15 119	684	383	2 177	542
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.5	58.5	47.0	55.0	54.7	59.5	40.0	52.5	56.6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 028	2 629	1 311	495	15 112	684	383	2 177	542
Employed	3 891	2 307	1 277	481	14 355	582	294	2 085	479
At work 35 or more hours	2 932	1 606	816	298	8 966	333	120	1 529	347
Unemployed	137	322	34	14	757	102	89	92	63
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	12.2	2.6	2.8	5.0	14.9	23.2	4.2	11.6
Not in labor force	3 645	1 865	1 481	405	12 525	465	574	1 971	415
Institutionalized persons	161	37	85	36	366	12	—	39	15
Males 16 to 19 years	488	351	156	42	4 635	223	245	262	73
Employed	262	166	92	—	1 091	57	7	135	6
Unemployed	14	24	3	—	186	6	14	—	8
Not in labor force	212	161	61	42	3 336	160	224	127	59
Males 20 to 24 years	472	382	126	76	7 947	299	546	281	71
Employed	408	279	96	29	3 599	105	183	233	41
Unemployed	16	7	—	4	399	38	8	35	3
Not in labor force	48	94	30	43	3 909	156	355	13	27
Males 25 to 54 years	3 700	2 106	1 237	362	12 697	453	720	2 159	419
Employed	3 297	1 526	1 113	322	11 143	384	503	1 955	333
Unemployed	36	53	17	7	341	28	11	52	6
Not in labor force	357	527	100	33	1 128	31	206	152	80
Males 55 to 64 years	1 067	378	435	128	2 059	97	5	531	152
Employed	652	211	209	98	1 416	29	5	290	93
Unemployed	6	12	19	8	32	13	—	6	—
Not in labor force	409	155	207	22	611	55	—	235	59
Males 65 to 69 years	592	218	247	59	838	17	—	277	47
In labor force	188	29	45	19	276	—	—	72	20
Not in labor force	404	189	202	40	562	17	—	205	27
Did not work in 1989	320	159	181	37	441	17	—	190	27
Males 70 years and over	808	416	395	106	1 428	83	5	416	105
In labor force	126	—	84	—	111	6	5	39	—
Not in labor force	682	416	311	106	1 317	77	—	377	105
Did not work in 1989	578	385	266	90	1 208	62	—	343	105
Females 16 to 19 years	350	341	91	75	3 718	173	140	213	70
Employed	212	95	39	31	1 091	26	5	75	24
Unemployed	29	32	7	—	126	27	—	9	12
Not in labor force	109	214	45	44	2 494	120	135	129	34
Females 20 to 24 years	484	377	137	37	5 843	211	232	223	44
Employed	357	230	83	22	2 808	123	69	197	39
Unemployed	14	63	6	—	301	31	40	—	5
Not in labor force	113	84	48	15	2 734	57	123	26	—
Females 25 to 54 years	3 525	2 282	1 239	433	12 496	512	569	2 198	473
Employed	2 656	1 597	922	352	9 234	368	204	1 576	313
Unemployed	89	193	21	7	320	44	49	83	35
Not in labor force	780	492	296	74	2 942	100	316	539	125
Females 55 to 64 years	1 286	564	471	116	2 138	96	16	538	177
Employed	546	256	165	43	963	47	16	216	74
Unemployed	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Not in labor force	735	297	306	73	1 175	49	—	322	92
Females 65 to 69 years	559	298	256	112	1 063	32	—	339	58
In labor force	72	71	29	33	165	—	—	21	21
Not in labor force	487	227	227	79	898	32	—	318	37
Did not work in 1989	459	187	214	79	775	26	—	301	37
Females 70 years and over	1 469	632	598	127	2 386	125	—	637	135
In labor force	48	81	39	7	104	18	—	—	8
Not in labor force	1 421	551	559	120	2 282	107	—	637	127
Did not work in 1989	1 333	512	537	113	2 186	107	—	588	127
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	7 673	4 494	2 792	900	27 644	1 149	957	4 148	957
With own children under 6 years	716	722	309	131	3 216	108	162	522	132
In labor force	518	536	158	107	2 057	82	31	369	96
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 151	911	322	165	3 582	177	128	783	119
In labor force	936	723	252	145	2 680	165	68	600	87
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	912	342	362	89	3 868	100	146	621	69
Both parents in labor force	658	244	185	82	2 367	71	46	397	65
Both at work 35 or more hours	489	103	60	33	1 221	12	3	282	42
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	184	472	80	77	557	43	—	121	121
Parent in labor force	97	341	39	55	352	43	—	116	84
At work 35 or more hours	97	210	33	47	239	43	—	90	55
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 988	1 048	633	210	5 830	194	214	1 285	178
Both parents in labor force	1 454	801	433	178	3 687	172	121	924	116
Both at work 35 or more hours	999	455	301	136	2 150	89	23	452	81
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	382	1 139	89	128	1 542	178	—	255	231
Parent in labor force	353	874	89	107	1 257	178	—	207	178
At work 35 or more hours	261	579	65	101	912	104	—	186	80

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 221	1 695	5 616	4 388	6 286	2 296	7 084	4 883	14 333	2 279
In labor force	4 296	1 089	3 181	2 326	3 206	1 334	4 142	2 381	9 209	1 542
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.1	64.2	56.6	53.0	51.0	58.1	58.5	48.8	64.3	67.7
Armed Forces	14	—	23	8	—	3	88	51	30	—
Civilian labor force	4 282	1 089	3 158	2 318	3 206	1 331	4 054	2 330	9 179	1 542
Employed	4 185	1 028	3 049	2 051	3 015	1 172	3 934	2 173	8 978	1 472
At work 35 or more hours	3 562	800	2 180	1 399	2 226	803	3 208	1 777	7 224	1 186
Unemployed	97	61	109	267	191	159	120	157	201	70
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	5.6	3.5	11.5	6.0	11.9	3.0	6.7	2.2	4.5
Not in labor force	1 925	606	2 435	2 062	3 080	962	2 942	2 502	5 124	737
Institutionalized persons	49	80	86	99	9	8	550	778	204	27
Females 16 years and over	3 158	823	2 974	2 473	3 267	1 263	3 623	2 542	7 471	1 187
In labor force	1 912	482	1 363	1 221	1 393	634	1 822	1 179	3 998	776
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.5	58.6	45.8	49.4	42.6	50.2	50.3	46.4	53.5	65.4
Armed Forces	—	—	3	5	—	—	7	18	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 912	482	1 360	1 216	1 393	634	1 815	1 161	3 998	776
Employed	1 861	430	1 301	1 060	1 322	559	1 727	1 040	3 918	735
At work 35 or more hours	1 425	295	851	654	822	314	1 267	776	2 765	607
Unemployed	51	52	59	156	71	75	88	121	80	41
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	10.8	4.3	12.8	5.1	11.8	4.8	10.4	2.0	5.3
Not in labor force	1 246	341	1 611	1 252	1 874	629	1 801	1 363	3 473	411
Institutionalized persons	11	—	60	36	—	—	263	364	126	11
Males 16 to 19 years	204	93	162	198	164	73	194	218	401	93
Employed	78	50	84	44	80	21	95	39	200	34
Unemployed	—	4	3	4	11	2	3	12	20	6
Not in labor force	126	39	71	147	73	50	96	164	181	53
Males 20 to 24 years	218	98	187	106	92	66	271	251	518	93
Employed	167	76	138	52	77	57	212	158	455	79
Unemployed	9	—	26	21	—	2	4	11	23	6
Not in labor force	34	22	17	33	15	4	19	75	30	8
Males 25 to 54 years	2 003	494	1 245	864	1 265	530	1 683	911	3 728	584
Employed	1 852	421	1 115	673	1 096	424	1 459	764	3 509	477
Unemployed	19	—	11	47	60	53	23	13	66	17
Not in labor force	126	73	109	144	109	53	156	111	133	90
Males 55 to 64 years	358	78	391	303	571	130	498	271	921	149
Employed	179	47	267	147	292	68	302	120	611	93
Unemployed	18	5	—	22	32	15	2	—	5	—
Not in labor force	161	26	124	134	247	47	194	151	305	56
Males 65 to 69 years	187	42	209	199	391	105	340	127	549	65
In labor force	29	4	93	75	107	33	66	19	134	40
Not in labor force	158	38	116	124	284	72	274	108	415	25
Did not work in 1989	102	33	94	111	240	72	256	94	342	25
Males 70 years and over	93	67	448	245	536	129	475	563	745	108
In labor force	19	—	61	17	58	22	73	33	158	14
Not in labor force	74	67	387	228	478	107	402	530	587	94
Did not work in 1989	61	67	325	212	380	93	333	527	506	71
Females 16 to 19 years	186	46	145	151	77	75	205	219	405	90
Employed	55	11	42	26	35	13	106	50	193	56
Unemployed	6	—	6	3	—	22	24	26	7	6
Not in labor force	125	35	97	119	42	40	75	143	205	28
Females 20 to 24 years	212	38	138	170	144	103	176	177	514	110
Employed	120	21	83	76	86	61	108	114	399	87
Unemployed	13	5	13	26	14	8	8	18	30	6
Not in labor force	79	12	39	68	44	34	60	43	85	17
Females 25 to 54 years	2 041	465	1 316	1 201	1 301	568	1 687	1 038	3 827	647
Employed	1 562	346	927	752	897	380	1 216	750	2 833	535
Unemployed	25	35	40	99	28	18	54	53	39	18
Not in labor force	454	84	349	348	376	170	410	219	955	94
Females 55 to 64 years	333	123	448	395	642	170	542	249	1 022	111
Employed	95	43	165	170	226	82	255	87	395	41
Unemployed	7	12	—	26	29	17	2	24	4	11
Not in labor force	231	68	283	199	387	71	285	138	623	59
Females 65 to 69 years	161	75	221	180	343	96	296	129	619	57
In labor force	16	5	38	29	22	12	23	27	60	—
Not in labor force	145	70	183	151	321	84	273	102	559	57
Did not work in 1989	126	61	153	136	274	47	248	83	516	57
Females 70 years and over	225	76	706	376	760	251	717	730	1 084	172
In labor force	13	4	46	9	56	21	19	12	38	16
Not in labor force	212	72	660	367	704	230	698	718	1 046	156
Did not work in 1989	204	72	625	358	644	199	667	705	993	143
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	3 158	823	2 974	2 473	3 267	1 263	3 623	2 542	7 471	1 187
With own children under 6 years	574	96	347	417	293	175	448	321	988	118
In labor force	379	85	201	256	194	87	267	253	655	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	567	156	371	372	357	242	632	419	1 205	278
In labor force	458	140	302	284	278	172	480	334	931	225
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	640	71	349	189	396	140	471	252	1 182	83
Both parents in labor force	385	59	185	116	268	61	253	158	731	72
Both at work 35 or more hours	243	34	105	90	191	30	188	123	464	33
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	71	79	70	396	21	119	85	239	172	92
Parent in labor force	41	54	43	228	14	57	41	157	150	69
At work 35 or more hours	25	32	29	111	—	19	30	127	128	47
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 108	223	649	547	617	302	948	527	2 166	263
Both parents in labor force	842	169	444	439	381	197	640	344	1 557	245
Both at work 35 or more hours	574	81	203	275	151	52	418	233	1 010	162
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	138	127	206	582	85	219	221	408	570	313
Parent in labor force	124	102	184	339	75	133	196	334	495	205
At work 35 or more hours	99	63	164	157	54	73	147	249	431	172

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Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	13 158	950	32 354	11 103	9 300	2 938	9 404	4 537	14 195	5 899
In labor force -----	8 502	634	21 399	7 280	6 338	977	4 668	2 809	10 394	3 990
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	64.6	66.7	66.1	65.6	68.2	33.3	49.6	61.9	73.2	67.6
Armed Forces -----	—	—	43	14	19	—	27	7	1 666	1 623
Civilian labor force -----	8 502	634	21 356	7 266	6 319	977	4 641	2 802	8 728	2 367
Employed -----	8 306	615	20 694	6 626	6 147	914	4 450	2 448	8 483	2 181
At work 35 or more hours -----	6 566	523	16 478	4 990	5 167	596	3 197	1 748	6 846	1 703
Unemployed -----	196	19	662	640	172	63	191	354	245	186
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.3	3.0	3.1	8.8	2.7	6.4	4.1	12.6	2.8	7.9
Not in labor force -----	4 656	316	10 955	3 823	2 962	1 961	4 736	1 728	3 801	1 909
Institutionalized persons -----	176	—	188	109	705	1 272	266	—	475	737
Females 16 years and over -----	6 715	457	16 661	5 753	4 337	855	4 887	2 509	6 574	2 563
In labor force -----	3 882	261	9 623	3 484	2 856	500	2 236	1 457	4 291	1 721
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	57.8	57.1	57.8	60.6	65.9	58.5	45.8	58.1	65.3	67.1
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	267	436
Civilian labor force -----	3 882	261	9 623	3 478	2 850	500	2 236	1 450	4 024	1 285
Employed -----	3 785	261	9 319	3 165	2 765	452	2 151	1 275	3 884	1 166
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 695	231	6 679	2 184	2 087	247	1 408	812	2 785	875
Unemployed -----	97	—	304	313	85	48	85	175	140	119
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.5	—	3.2	9.0	3.0	9.6	3.8	12.1	3.5	9.3
Not in labor force -----	2 833	196	7 038	2 269	1 481	355	2 651	1 052	2 283	842
Institutionalized persons -----	108	—	83	5	—	—	181	—	—	73
Males 16 to 19 years -----	502	40	1 106	495	354	171	731	224	779	344
Employed -----	278	26	571	193	155	19	98	88	279	87
Unemployed -----	23	—	77	5	12	—	10	33	35	19
Not in labor force -----	201	14	451	297	187	152	623	103	223	86
Males 20 to 24 years -----	532	81	1 146	463	405	206	1 144	180	820	547
Employed -----	455	81	985	333	315	70	440	76	344	83
Unemployed -----	13	—	49	82	22	—	44	58	9	26
Not in labor force -----	64	—	84	45	68	136	654	46	60	109
Males 25 to 54 years -----	3 432	222	9 025	2 988	3 278	1 393	1 571	1 103	4 690	2 087
Employed -----	3 055	204	8 090	2 422	2 545	307	1 406	898	3 388	772
Unemployed -----	53	8	215	213	47	15	34	81	61	22
Not in labor force -----	324	10	712	348	673	1 071	110	124	498	587
Males 55 to 64 years -----	864	74	2 016	651	490	129	460	203	772	163
Employed -----	548	43	1 261	411	344	43	265	80	484	62
Unemployed -----	10	11	6	27	—	—	10	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	306	20	749	213	146	86	185	123	281	101
Males 65 to 69 years -----	382	5	929	318	164	95	146	110	318	83
In labor force -----	96	—	250	52	12	18	51	28	70	11
Not in labor force -----	286	5	679	266	152	77	95	82	248	72
Did not work in 1989 -----	249	5	578	218	113	43	95	74	188	52
Males 70 years and over -----	731	71	1 471	435	272	89	465	208	242	112
In labor force -----	89	—	229	50	17	5	47	10	34	—
Not in labor force -----	642	71	1 242	385	255	84	418	198	208	112
Did not work in 1989 -----	586	58	1 111	346	198	79	388	171	189	100
Females 16 to 19 years -----	402	40	948	428	286	79	818	242	508	285
Employed -----	235	10	431	119	149	24	260	62	290	70
Unemployed -----	5	—	60	47	13	12	28	18	28	22
Not in labor force -----	162	30	457	256	124	43	530	162	137	97
Females 20 to 24 years -----	460	47	1 175	504	361	35	899	311	660	337
Employed -----	298	45	862	317	259	23	387	140	400	125
Unemployed -----	2	—	51	99	5	6	9	32	32	23
Not in labor force -----	160	2	262	88	91	6	503	139	136	34
Females 25 to 54 years -----	3 392	214	9 025	3 090	2 688	464	1 598	1 207	4 049	1 515
Employed -----	2 715	168	6 812	2 217	2 086	347	1 246	897	2 831	876
Unemployed -----	87	—	153	146	67	30	48	108	73	74
Not in labor force -----	590	46	2 060	727	535	87	304	195	1 023	380
Females 55 to 64 years -----	899	71	2 152	798	451	98	486	281	710	174
Employed -----	420	24	964	375	244	29	214	106	299	87
Unemployed -----	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force -----	479	47	1 155	423	207	69	272	175	404	87
Females 65 to 69 years -----	427	13	1 115	310	218	64	285	261	276	130
In labor force -----	69	—	175	84	27	20	19	75	53	8
Not in labor force -----	358	13	940	226	191	44	266	186	223	122
Did not work in 1989 -----	339	13	826	205	182	38	252	175	216	122
Females 70 years and over -----	1 135	72	2 246	623	333	115	801	207	371	122
In labor force -----	51	14	82	74	—	9	25	12	11	—
Not in labor force -----	1 084	58	2 164	549	333	106	776	195	360	122
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 044	58	1 981	532	319	101	738	179	343	122
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	6 715	457	16 661	5 753	4 337	855	4 887	2 509	6 574	2 563
With own children under 6 years -----	822	31	2 118	801	722	86	408	301	1 242	493
In labor force -----	549	29	1 524	610	511	63	284	214	760	357
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 221	116	3 284	1 080	826	150	494	467	1 265	641
In labor force -----	1 058	87	2 585	848	632	118	390	394	1 029	518
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	855	33	2 411	674	901	50	442	235	1 414	524
Both parents in labor force -----	539	33	1 600	513	595	50	288	173	723	359
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	304	31	959	288	378	18	231	68	446	277
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	143	14	386	574	128	51	54	253	232	243
Parent in labor force -----	95	11	311	379	80	30	45	180	216	197
At work 35 or more hours -----	84	11	194	191	51	15	29	69	178	154
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	2 078	183	5 159	1 557	1 620	182	918	672	2 311	1 180
Both parents in labor force -----	1 708	145	3 658	1 219	1 116	135	662	397	1 562	874
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 063	92	2 366	722	794	76	433	271	1 038	601
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	318	71	1 088	1 146	203	82	195	501	512	283
Parent in labor force -----	249	61	902	885	171	69	113	418	508	222
At work 35 or more hours -----	202	61	749	624	130	37	79	238	438	200

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	131 937	16 996	4 990	6 417	128 119	26 158	1 560	4 074	1 623
In labor force -----	107 956	14 022	3 957	5 455	104 725	15 885	963	2 472	944
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	81.8	82.5	79.3	85.0	81.7	60.7	61.7	60.7	58.2
Armed Forces -----	8 821	2 136	253	689	8 462	9	—	10	14
Civilian labor force -----	99 135	11 886	3 704	4 766	96 263	15 876	963	2 462	930
Employed -----	96 142	11 246	3 557	4 564	93 399	14 829	755	2 356	824
At work 35 or more hours -----	77 587	9 510	2 827	3 527	75 440	11 716	531	1 853	699
Unemployed -----	2 993	640	147	202	2 864	1 047	208	106	106
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.0	5.4	4.0	4.2	3.0	6.6	21.6	4.3	11.4
Not in labor force -----	23 981	2 974	1 033	962	23 394	10 273	597	1 602	679
Institutionalized persons -----	181	158	—	12	169	663	89	250	82
Females 16 years and over -----	64 306	8 331	2 940	2 737	62 605	13 887	751	2 143	823
In labor force -----	46 452	6 469	2 085	1 978	45 191	7 366	483	1 126	433
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	72.2	77.6	70.9	72.3	72.2	53.0	64.3	52.5	52.6
Armed Forces -----	829	493	35	48	817	—	—	—	14
Civilian labor force -----	45 623	5 976	2 050	1 930	44 374	7 366	483	1 126	419
Employed -----	44 063	5 627	1 949	1 826	42 883	6 834	378	1 055	363
At work 35 or more hours -----	31 321	4 492	1 439	1 246	30 515	4 998	225	748	287
Unemployed -----	1 560	349	101	104	1 491	532	105	71	56
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.4	5.8	4.9	5.4	3.4	7.2	21.7	6.3	13.4
Not in labor force -----	17 854	1 862	855	759	17 414	6 521	268	1 017	390
Institutionalized persons -----	98	22	—	—	98	337	9	157	12
Males 16 to 19 years -----	5 460	840	131	321	5 228	913	117	153	48
Employed -----	2 906	278	57	163	2 805	439	14	71	7
Unemployed -----	480	79	15	20	460	91	23	—	10
Not in labor force -----	1 921	441	59	135	1 813	383	80	82	31
Males 20 to 24 years -----	7 613	1 175	181	759	7 242	1 122	80	129	72
Employed -----	5 428	664	142	529	5 125	925	35	103	46
Unemployed -----	157	20	—	43	146	76	29	—	10
Not in labor force -----	535	115	15	—	535	112	16	26	16
Males 25 to 54 years -----	47 535	5 985	1 577	2 477	46 123	6 789	422	987	431
Employed -----	39 553	4 239	1 338	1 938	38 481	5 539	284	840	345
Unemployed -----	691	192	11	35	662	333	51	25	30
Not in labor force -----	975	329	34	53	951	917	87	112	56
Males 55 to 64 years -----	4 821	483	102	109	4 733	1 577	58	251	90
Employed -----	3 657	415	65	99	3 579	893	30	171	41
Unemployed -----	83	—	9	—	83	15	—	10	—
Not in labor force -----	1 051	68	28	10	1 041	669	28	70	49
Males 65 to 69 years -----	1 070	71	33	5	1 065	583	66	140	47
In labor force -----	371	18	14	5	366	91	14	78	10
Not in labor force -----	699	53	19	—	699	492	52	62	37
Did not work in 1989 -----	528	53	19	—	528	443	52	52	15
Males 70 years and over -----	1 132	111	26	9	1 123	1 287	66	271	112
In labor force -----	186	5	3	4	182	108	—	38	12
Not in labor force -----	946	106	23	5	941	1 179	66	233	100
Did not work in 1989 -----	868	96	23	5	863	1 095	66	217	100
Females 16 to 19 years -----	5 070	687	213	309	4 835	1 002	80	65	57
Employed -----	2 615	244	95	169	2 477	371	34	19	20
Unemployed -----	345	35	19	33	322	113	21	11	5
Not in labor force -----	2 081	380	99	107	2 007	518	25	35	32
Females 20 to 24 years -----	6 794	1 034	258	450	6 507	1 147	82	128	66
Employed -----	5 138	522	234	337	4 907	767	64	94	28
Unemployed -----	284	112	7	15	275	134	18	20	16
Not in labor force -----	1 225	282	17	79	1 182	246	—	14	15
Females 25 to 54 years -----	44 563	5 960	2 139	1 746	43 556	6 966	358	966	435
Employed -----	33 551	4 660	1 498	1 264	32 792	4 799	224	751	299
Unemployed -----	835	184	75	56	798	276	66	37	29
Not in labor force -----	9 524	769	531	397	9 321	1 891	68	178	100
Females 55 to 64 years -----	4 361	376	231	150	4 240	1 719	58	313	107
Employed -----	2 327	168	110	56	2 275	760	34	162	12
Unemployed -----	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	3	6
Not in labor force -----	1 973	208	121	94	1 904	959	24	148	89
Females 65 to 69 years -----	1 349	121	60	40	1 324	895	75	133	61
In labor force -----	291	46	12	—	291	106	13	6	—
Not in labor force -----	1 058	75	48	40	1 033	789	62	127	61
Did not work in 1989 -----	890	61	48	40	865	682	62	123	58
Females 70 years and over -----	2 169	153	39	42	2 143	2 158	98	538	97
In labor force -----	176	5	—	—	176	40	9	23	4
Not in labor force -----	1 993	148	39	42	1 967	2 118	89	515	93
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 878	148	39	42	1 852	2 047	89	480	93
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	64 306	8 331	2 940	2 737	62 605	13 887	751	2 143	823
With own children under 6 years -----	14 290	2 111	702	716	13 847	1 778	140	241	145
In labor force -----	8 927	1 639	430	487	8 601	1 130	98	183	107
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	14 033	1 940	788	617	13 613	2 376	151	301	139
In labor force -----	11 449	1 701	669	553	11 074	1 724	128	279	123
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	17 138	2 093	611	952	16 555	1 773	75	324	106
Both parents in labor force -----	9 676	1 565	398	623	9 261	1 020	51	230	72
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	5 066	1 033	236	340	4 861	650	21	123	34
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	2 239	917	90	184	2 134	347	133	31	98
Parent in labor force -----	1 839	728	67	166	1 742	228	87	31	84
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 382	474	67	86	1 342	143	53	29	50
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	28 686	3 705	1 185	1 465	27 625	3 763	127	578	194
Both parents in labor force -----	20 592	2 935	824	1 125	19 770	2 444	76	480	124
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	12 037	2 210	542	801	11 446	1 585	42	339	81
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	4 383	1 425	182	266	4 212	974	93	92	178
Parent in labor force -----	4 083	1 310	177	257	3 912	743	69	92	169
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 433	958	149	229	3 275	506	35	81	106

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White		White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	61 479	1 702	43 918	7 707	6 153	36 510	4 450	40 910	3 164	
In labor force	42 057	1 225	30 191	4 781	3 164	27 201	3 254	31 309	2 448	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	72.0	68.7	62.0	51.4	74.5	73.1	76.5	77.4	
Armed Forces	93	—	31	47	4	348	43	2 499	427	
Civilian labor force	41 964	1 225	30 160	4 734	3 160	26 853	3 211	28 810	2 021	
Employed	41 086	1 153	29 395	4 581	2 722	25 943	2 997	28 061	1 872	
At work 35 or more hours	32 567	968	23 327	3 782	1 993	20 526	2 441	22 405	1 387	
Unemployed	878	72	765	153	438	910	214	749	149	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	5.9	2.5	3.2	13.9	3.4	6.7	2.6	7.4	
Not in labor force	19 422	477	13 727	2 926	2 989	9 309	1 196	9 601	716	
Institutionalized persons	1 293	136	509	440	888	288	56	393	109	
Females 16 years and over	33 026	939	22 569	3 820	2 879	18 656	2 351	19 754	1 431	
In labor force	19 737	655	13 391	1 986	1 523	12 079	1 599	12 921	1 111	
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.8	69.8	59.3	52.0	52.9	64.7	68.0	65.4	77.6	
Armed Forces	—	6	—	—	36	—	—	141	65	
Civilian labor force	19 737	655	13 385	1 986	1 523	12 043	1 599	12 780	1 046	
Employed	19 346	613	12 961	1 885	1 275	11 543	1 503	12 367	967	
At work 35 or more hours	13 707	501	8 946	1 336	818	7 958	1 147	8 591	642	
Unemployed	391	42	424	101	248	500	96	413	79	
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	6.4	3.2	5.1	16.3	4.2	6.0	3.2	7.6	
Not in labor force	13 289	284	9 178	1 834	1 356	6 577	752	6 833	320	
Institutionalized persons	974	116	349	40	48	191	45	179	—	
Males 16 to 19 years	1 992	102	1 748	238	344	1 393	155	1 768	149	
Employed	1 162	33	953	97	60	789	71	921	49	
Unemployed	75	—	111	9	34	107	24	98	6	
Not in labor force	739	69	674	132	250	497	60	667	76	
Males 20 to 24 years	2 101	92	1 891	343	474	1 450	196	2 585	354	
Employed	1 676	77	1 511	169	93	1 263	100	1 557	143	
Unemployed	101	15	53	16	35	105	31	51	20	
Not in labor force	303	—	327	142	342	72	49	149	50	
Males 25 to 54 years	16 589	416	12 074	2 339	1 676	11 874	1 299	13 676	999	
Employed	15 595	383	11 441	2 010	1 051	11 033	1 127	11 653	654	
Unemployed	260	6	152	16	96	155	46	159	44	
Not in labor force	678	27	466	282	529	384	99	416	98	
Males 55 to 64 years	3 758	46	2 550	395	332	1 559	224	1 743	122	
Employed	2 583	32	1 811	283	155	1 001	151	1 327	59	
Unemployed	38	9	22	11	20	43	—	28	—	
Not in labor force	1 137	5	717	101	157	515	73	388	63	
Males 65 to 69 years	1 696	19	1 027	268	191	658	77	596	27	
In labor force	419	5	392	68	62	177	24	136	—	
Not in labor force	1 277	14	635	200	129	481	53	460	27	
Did not work in 1989	1 001	7	508	144	119	398	39	375	19	
Males 70 years and over	2 317	88	2 059	304	257	920	148	788	82	
In labor force	318	10	329	69	31	137	38	100	—	
Not in labor force	1 999	78	1 730	235	226	783	110	688	82	
Did not work in 1989	1 804	73	1 475	189	196	696	97	605	82	
Females 16 to 19 years	2 345	64	1 392	258	208	1 404	224	1 500	147	
Employed	1 226	29	782	109	43	757	108	794	70	
Unemployed	71	5	96	1	24	59	17	107	21	
Not in labor force	1 048	30	514	148	141	588	99	590	48	
Females 20 to 24 years	2 442	103	1 982	243	243	1 580	278	1 913	134	
Employed	1 803	69	1 366	147	112	1 145	193	1 368	103	
Unemployed	34	20	88	23	37	96	32	47	13	
Not in labor force	605	14	528	73	94	332	53	464	4	
Females 25 to 54 years	17 785	541	12 031	2 005	1 420	11 901	1 375	12 763	859	
Employed	14 205	478	9 174	1 386	934	8 777	1 091	9 345	655	
Unemployed	259	17	196	66	174	338	33	229	45	
Not in labor force	3 321	46	2 655	553	312	2 757	251	3 091	116	
Females 55 to 64 years	4 076	72	2 721	451	387	1 669	266	1 595	175	
Employed	1 756	31	1 244	175	147	678	103	730	103	
Unemployed	20	—	32	—	6	7	14	30	—	
Not in labor force	2 300	41	1 445	276	234	984	149	835	72	
Females 65 to 69 years	1 939	13	1 271	236	238	745	60	689	49	
In labor force	250	—	272	43	35	141	8	100	15	
Not in labor force	1 689	13	999	193	203	604	52	589	34	
Did not work in 1989	1 530	6	912	159	178	583	52	532	34	
Females 70 years and over	4 439	146	3 172	627	383	1 357	148	1 294	67	
In labor force	113	6	135	36	11	45	—	30	21	
Not in labor force	4 326	140	3 037	591	372	1 312	148	1 264	46	
Did not work in 1989	4 147	140	2 925	544	348	1 281	142	1 204	42	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	33 026	939	22 569	3 820	2 879	18 656	2 351	19 754	1 431	
With own children under 6 years	3 719	95	3 212	487	407	3 746	405	3 847	311	
In labor force	2 447	80	2 226	290	262	2 328	318	2 455	286	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 066	119	3 995	640	534	4 172	523	4 541	279	
In labor force	4 978	105	3 160	467	450	3 367	470	3 511	232	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	4 430	93	4 006	570	308	4 708	403	4 676	315	
Both parents in labor force	2 618	71	2 590	346	213	2 746	261	2 775	271	
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 592	62	1 423	146	104	1 406	180	1 326	212	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	611	69	496	49	278	563	165	687	123	
Parent in labor force	507	53	423	42	154	378	144	567	111	
At work 35 or more hours	374	42	319	41	39	309	88	325	46	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	9 960	199	7 476	1 227	586	8 548	842	9 333	430	
Both parents in labor force	7 121	130	5 445	846	423	6 252	656	6 376	387	
Both at work 35 or more hours	4 284	56	3 320	527	228	4 009	416	3 656	263	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 759	107	1 167	148	622	1 065	367	1 187	295	
Parent in labor force	1 554	101	1 007	95	469	949	337	1 058	233	
At work 35 or more hours	1 333	89	803	79	234	784	300	861	163	

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	866	40 281	2 175	2 546	3 470	4 517	34 907	875	19 340	907
In labor force	701	30 797	1 257	1 629	2 020	2 819	18 024	327	12 782	678
Percent of persons 16 years and over	80.9	76.5	57.8	64.0	58.2	62.4	51.6	37.4	66.1	74.8
Armed Forces	195	2 395	—	6	9	13	46	—	18	—
Civilian labor force	506	28 402	1 257	1 623	2 011	2 806	17 978	327	12 764	678
Employed	494	27 665	1 212	1 479	1 956	2 601	16 365	291	12 142	615
At work 35 or more hours	412	22 077	1 019	1 192	1 636	2 016	12 722	254	9 525	457
Unemployed	12	737	45	144	55	205	1 613	36	622	63
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.6	3.6	8.9	2.7	7.3	9.0	11.0	4.9	9.3
Not in labor force	165	9 484	918	917	1 450	1 698	16 883	548	6 558	229
Institutionalized persons	19	374	8	—	86	58	257	73	240	25
Females 16 years and over	312	19 526	1 111	1 356	1 800	2 469	18 425	465	9 912	444
In labor force	198	12 767	500	810	820	1 463	7 421	159	5 590	288
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.5	65.4	45.0	59.7	45.6	59.3	40.3	34.2	56.4	64.9
Armed Forces	—	141	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force	198	12 626	500	810	820	1 461	7 421	159	5 585	288
Employed	186	12 225	482	742	800	1 339	6 837	146	5 285	275
At work 35 or more hours	153	8 482	353	530	583	938	4 415	136	3 717	195
Unemployed	12	401	18	68	20	122	584	13	300	13
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	3.2	3.6	8.4	2.4	8.4	7.9	8.2	5.4	4.5
Not in labor force	114	6 759	611	546	980	1 006	11 004	306	4 322	156
Institutionalized persons	—	179	—	—	25	21	71	—	170	9
Males 16 to 19 years	45	1 731	47	142	107	208	1 604	45	679	43
Employed	24	897	30	54	26	62	459	16	376	21
Unemployed	—	98	—	2	10	16	140	—	39	4
Not in labor force	16	659	17	86	71	130	988	29	264	18
Males 20 to 24 years	113	2 534	60	109	130	217	1 313	54	839	50
Employed	41	1 524	54	55	115	158	785	—	685	31
Unemployed	—	51	3	16	2	17	235	6	19	3
Not in labor force	—	149	3	32	4	37	270	48	129	16
Males 25 to 54 years	366	13 385	604	634	887	1 081	9 163	223	5 504	304
Employed	222	11 469	541	518	791	864	7 053	129	4 928	261
Unemployed	—	159	22	51	13	40	577	17	205	43
Not in labor force	26	390	41	65	83	171	1 527	77	364	—
Males 55 to 64 years	21	1 730	129	138	231	244	2 045	8	1 074	18
Employed	21	1 314	61	81	152	147	1 006	—	640	18
Unemployed	—	28	2	7	7	10	61	—	52	—
Not in labor force	—	388	66	50	72	87	978	8	382	—
Males 65 to 69 years	—	596	86	77	135	118	921	11	567	—
In labor force	—	136	39	24	56	15	143	—	131	—
Not in labor force	—	460	47	53	79	103	778	11	436	—
Did not work in 1989	—	375	37	53	62	90	662	11	338	—
Males 70 years and over	9	779	138	90	180	180	1 436	69	765	48
In labor force	—	100	5	5	19	16	98	—	104	9
Not in labor force	9	679	133	85	161	164	1 338	69	661	39
Did not work in 1989	9	596	110	80	134	146	1 250	69	610	39
Females 16 to 19 years	40	1 460	51	127	103	189	1 412	15	621	38
Employed	6	788	13	22	32	77	407	—	283	7
Unemployed	12	95	7	9	—	20	129	—	32	4
Not in labor force	22	568	31	96	71	92	876	15	306	27
Females 20 to 24 years	30	1 883	27	123	132	193	1 320	40	833	37
Employed	30	1 338	11	81	66	118	587	13	596	37
Unemployed	—	47	—	16	6	24	108	—	52	—
Not in labor force	—	464	16	26	60	51	625	27	185	—
Females 25 to 54 years	227	12 620	604	726	834	1 281	9 610	217	5 336	239
Employed	145	9 244	392	567	560	939	5 075	101	3 778	204
Unemployed	—	229	9	35	14	78	317	13	202	9
Not in labor force	82	3 049	203	124	260	262	4 218	103	1 351	26
Females 55 to 64 years	6	1 589	152	142	245	338	2 355	111	1 204	44
Employed	—	730	53	61	103	157	638	31	491	7
Unemployed	—	30	—	8	—	—	25	—	14	—
Not in labor force	6	829	99	73	142	181	1 692	80	699	37
Females 65 to 69 years	9	680	68	74	127	169	1 109	13	531	29
In labor force	5	95	5	9	20	20	78	1	64	20
Not in labor force	4	585	63	65	107	149	1 031	12	467	9
Did not work in 1989	4	528	57	65	98	144	990	12	437	9
Females 70 years and over	—	1 294	209	164	359	299	2 619	69	1 387	57
In labor force	—	30	10	2	19	28	57	—	73	—
Not in labor force	—	1 264	199	162	340	271	2 562	69	1 314	57
Did not work in 1989	—	1 204	188	147	299	262	2 437	69	1 267	57
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	312	19 526	1 111	1 356	1 800	2 469	18 425	465	9 912	444
With own children under 6 years	97	3 811	187	220	211	344	2 364	89	1 541	61
In labor force	50	2 432	78	182	81	241	1 092	45	963	56
With own children 6 to 17 years only	94	4 465	210	247	260	496	4 061	81	1 607	102
In labor force	68	3 458	156	209	220	408	2 268	41	1 210	95
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	141	4 586	200	151	224	200	2 526	36	1 785	104
Both parents in labor force	80	2 715	70	110	87	146	1 065	22	994	95
Both at work 35 or more hours	50	1 296	46	81	49	77	540	22	620	29
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	5	682	11	112	55	340	497	83	357	16
Parent in labor force	5	562	—	86	26	216	210	35	310	16
At work 35 or more hours	5	320	—	45	20	94	115	18	196	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	288	9 164	333	490	505	492	6 356	129	2 801	95
Both parents in labor force	207	6 251	214	349	322	340	3 029	77	1 945	93
Both at work 35 or more hours	126	3 782	146	260	241	181	1 614	56	1 091	79
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	10	1 177	44	178	65	487	1 382	88	702	106
Parent in labor force	10	1 048	41	132	61	346	803	36	625	102
At work 35 or more hours	10	851	41	90	52	207	467	30	472	83

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 438	3 779	19 405	819	25 883	4 569	670	68 673	19 060	3 887
In labor force	4 813	2 518	12 052	506	18 688	3 247	439	54 674	14 640	2 903
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	66.6	62.1	61.8	72.2	71.1	65.5	79.6	76.8	74.7
Armed Forces	78	7	18	9	2 181	457	74	1 802	375	26
Civilian labor force	4 735	2 511	12 034	497	16 507	2 790	365	52 872	14 265	2 877
Employed	4 520	2 187	11 234	454	15 872	2 596	333	51 644	13 325	2 721
At work 35 or more hours	3 527	1 669	9 048	384	12 274	1 846	241	45 076	11 223	2 328
Unemployed	215	324	800	43	635	194	32	1 228	940	156
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	12.9	6.6	8.7	3.8	7.0	8.8	2.3	6.6	5.4
Not in labor force	3 625	1 261	7 353	313	7 195	1 322	231	13 999	4 420	984
Institutionalized persons	25	10	285	28	86	54	—	1 172	482	17
Females 16 years and over	4 389	2 048	10 342	427	12 939	2 442	434	36 733	10 175	2 072
In labor force	2 040	1 204	5 509	233	8 025	1 618	219	27 071	7 539	1 432
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.5	58.8	53.3	54.6	62.0	66.3	50.5	73.7	74.1	69.1
Armed Forces	23	—	—	149	42	—	—	498	120	—
Civilian labor force	2 017	1 204	5 509	233	7 876	1 576	219	26 573	7 419	1 432
Employed	1 908	1 096	5 155	229	7 522	1 429	187	26 100	6 907	1 346
At work 35 or more hours	1 303	819	3 840	166	5 110	961	117	21 983	5 742	1 090
Unemployed	109	108	354	4	354	147	32	473	512	86
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	9.0	6.4	1.7	4.5	9.3	14.6	1.8	6.9	6.0
Not in labor force	2 349	844	4 833	194	4 914	824	215	9 662	2 636	640
Institutionalized persons	25	—	159	4	59	4	—	884	56	6
Males 16 to 19 years	213	196	748	37	1 072	217	16	847	578	96
Employed	98	41	290	—	437	90	—	400	167	26
Unemployed	7	37	31	—	99	8	—	51	69	8
Not in labor force	108	118	427	37	499	109	16	390	342	62
Males 20 to 24 years	288	218	771	81	962	217	18	3 012	1 156	259
Employed	257	152	626	49	657	110	10	2 418	762	173
Unemployed	7	66	90	—	26	23	—	163	96	39
Not in labor force	10	—	53	32	106	10	—	224	217	33
Males 25 to 54 years	1 930	874	4 943	194	8 390	1 269	173	22 036	5 945	1 230
Employed	1 717	715	4 207	149	6 190	825	107	19 727	4 933	1 031
Unemployed	74	89	258	23	121	12	—	445	251	16
Not in labor force	98	63	462	13	263	101	—	785	587	171
Males 55 to 64 years	603	197	1 148	27	1 388	235	23	2 811	672	177
Employed	336	127	706	27	887	129	23	2 178	467	140
Unemployed	18	15	43	—	30	4	—	77	12	7
Not in labor force	249	55	399	—	465	102	—	544	193	30
Males 65 to 69 years	384	132	589	24	557	109	6	1 137	177	17
In labor force	111	65	145	16	139	10	6	511	47	5
Not in labor force	273	67	444	8	418	99	—	626	130	12
Did not work in 1989	227	35	316	—	353	87	—	479	92	12
Males 70 years and over	631	114	864	29	575	80	—	2 097	357	36
In labor force	93	—	129	—	45	3	—	329	42	—
Not in labor force	538	114	735	29	530	77	—	1 768	315	36
Did not work in 1989	486	85	651	29	471	66	—	1 589	298	22
Females 16 to 19 years	149	197	724	26	968	231	20	730	505	119
Employed	69	52	246	—	462	70	10	380	185	75
Unemployed	4	45	26	—	50	7	—	14	64	—
Not in labor force	76	100	452	26	450	154	10	325	256	44
Females 20 to 24 years	214	105	796	22	927	207	11	3 767	1 103	205
Employed	115	68	551	22	663	156	—	3 290	775	147
Unemployed	7	21	56	—	20	21	—	42	68	—
Not in labor force	85	16	189	—	224	26	11	342	231	58
Females 25 to 54 years	1 982	1 144	5 193	219	8 226	1 421	360	22 930	6 613	1 390
Employed	1 374	802	3 553	174	5 748	1 034	170	19 781	5 293	994
Unemployed	82	25	238	4	266	111	32	388	361	71
Not in labor force	517	317	1 402	41	2 089	238	158	2 367	868	325
Females 55 to 64 years	736	234	1 351	40	1 333	283	38	3 147	805	158
Employed	242	113	654	22	562	144	7	1 962	450	92
Unemployed	9	17	18	—	13	8	—	16	19	15
Not in labor force	478	104	679	18	758	131	31	1 169	336	51
Females 65 to 69 years	507	161	675	40	561	105	5	1 756	464	84
In labor force	89	52	112	3	53	25	—	458	146	30
Not in labor force	418	109	563	37	508	80	5	1 298	318	54
Did not work in 1989	359	87	527	37	460	80	5	1 065	265	40
Females 70 years and over	801	207	1 603	80	924	195	—	4 403	685	116
In labor force	26	9	55	8	39	—	—	242	58	8
Not in labor force	775	198	1 548	72	885	195	—	4 161	627	108
Did not work in 1989	694	185	1 496	51	865	188	—	3 957	610	94
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 389	2 048	10 342	427	12 939	2 442	434	36 733	10 175	2 072
With own children under 6 years	452	347	1 307	38	1 913	430	121	3 083	1 440	324
In labor force	268	221	831	29	1 145	317	66	2 088	1 060	173
With own children 6 to 17 years only	627	391	1 980	41	3 179	459	116	2 201	1 581	296
In labor force	483	287	1 460	26	2 385	419	41	1 821	1 418	196
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	568	229	1 272	52	2 516	388	90	3 432	681	370
Both parents in labor force	342	115	782	34	1 413	276	46	2 158	432	223
Both at work 35 or more hours	217	72	416	20	688	115	21	1 075	360	98
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	110	265	342	20	233	290	15	450	1 266	25
Parent in labor force	54	154	215	11	169	199	15	397	911	5
At work 35 or more hours	49	71	113	11	121	126	15	280	559	5
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 077	450	3 083	15	6 066	848	274	3 714	1 125	370
Both parents in labor force	791	293	2 089	15	4 059	673	159	2 572	924	275
Both at work 35 or more hours	486	160	1 353	9	2 373	452	54	1 475	623	200
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	177	455	709	119	867	529	—	1 040	2 342	117
Parent in labor force	167	304	467	59	746	502	—	933	1 977	106
At work 35 or more hours	137	189	330	59	603	248	—	712	1 448	66

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 269	64 312	3 934	945	14 022	815	26 564	6 223	81 235	29 359
In labor force	7 065	50 992	2 092	580	7 881	507	16 278	4 409	58 194	20 146
Percent of persons 16 years and over	85.4	79.3	53.2	61.4	56.2	62.2	61.3	70.9	71.6	68.6
Armed Forces	99	1 748	11	—	24	6	145	43	3 289	667
Civilian labor force	6 966	49 244	2 081	580	7 857	501	16 133	4 366	54 905	19 479
Employed	6 296	48 372	1 983	496	7 339	423	15 608	3 996	53 169	17 913
At work 35 or more hours	5 126	42 339	1 590	396	5 433	284	10 921	3 067	42 965	13 847
Unemployed	670	872	98	84	518	78	525	370	1 736	1 566
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	1.8	4.7	14.5	6.6	15.6	3.3	8.5	3.2	8.0
Not in labor force	1 204	13 320	1 842	365	6 141	308	10 286	1 814	23 041	9 213
Institutionalized persons	73	1 155	392	42	360	57	496	134	1 152	1 032
Females 16 years and over	3 621	34 781	2 107	572	7 960	467	14 164	3 526	41 250	15 881
In labor force	2 860	25 562	980	331	3 796	281	8 032	2 335	25 270	10 370
Percent of females 16 years and over	79.0	73.5	46.5	57.9	47.7	60.2	56.7	66.2	61.3	65.3
Armed Forces	56	470	11	—	10	—	13	—	323	96
Civilian labor force	2 804	25 092	969	331	3 786	281	8 019	2 335	24 947	10 274
Employed	2 473	24 753	929	260	3 527	225	7 791	2 169	23 962	9 392
At work 35 or more hours	1 850	20 928	698	202	2 251	151	4 933	1 618	16 987	6 796
Unemployed	331	339	40	71	259	56	228	166	985	882
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	1.4	4.1	21.5	6.8	19.9	2.8	7.1	3.9	8.6
Not in labor force	761	9 219	1 127	241	4 164	186	6 132	1 191	15 980	5 511
Institutionalized persons	7	884	149	37	185	11	379	58	710	236
Males 16 to 19 years	422	634	86	26	498	38	815	201	3 081	1 383
Employed	233	299	35	10	181	12	231	74	1 522	450
Unemployed	25	26	8	—	35	—	40	38	225	145
Not in labor force	164	303	43	16	282	20	544	89	1 149	761
Males 20 to 24 years	954	2 534	125	22	523	64	3 256	369	3 490	1 540
Employed	694	2 094	104	10	387	52	1 539	277	2 625	798
Unemployed	175	66	21	—	52	7	166	22	135	187
Not in labor force	70	174	—	12	84	5	1 551	52	299	446
Males 25 to 54 years	3 036	20 466	794	218	3 105	157	6 018	1 605	25 861	8 062
Employed	2 721	18 339	723	174	2 567	108	5 038	1 303	22 009	6 312
Unemployed	139	345	21	13	141	9	83	137	363	333
Not in labor force	148	722	50	31	383	40	772	145	1 139	996
Males 55 to 64 years	198	2 687	236	66	831	39	986	196	3 798	1 225
Employed	162	2 072	126	42	487	18	763	112	2 470	752
Unemployed	—	77	—	—	—	6	—	—	28	19
Not in labor force	36	526	110	24	344	15	216	79	1 300	440
Males 65 to 69 years	13	1 127	150	6	458	36	414	129	1 661	555
In labor force	6	505	56	—	163	8	144	33	413	130
Not in labor force	7	622	94	6	295	28	270	96	1 248	425
Did not work in 1989	4	475	75	6	227	28	210	89	983	341
Males 70 years and over	25	2 083	436	35	647	14	911	197	2 094	713
In labor force	7	329	18	—	58	—	110	35	168	79
Not in labor force	18	1 754	418	35	589	14	801	162	1 926	634
Did not work in 1989	18	1 575	379	35	534	14	742	155	1 737	554
Females 16 to 19 years	158	664	104	32	535	61	911	294	2 636	1 384
Employed	78	340	54	7	227	35	311	106	1 413	386
Unemployed	—	14	—	8	65	9	28	21	194	152
Not in labor force	80	299	50	17	243	17	572	167	1 015	846
Females 20 to 24 years	726	3 427	128	36	617	33	3 219	516	3 284	1 526
Employed	478	3 065	82	22	367	8	1 713	342	2 310	955
Unemployed	106	16	20	14	32	17	41	31	176	138
Not in labor force	125	270	26	—	218	8	1 465	143	738	420
Females 25 to 54 years	2 487	21 533	857	273	3 496	229	6 117	1 935	25 457	9 519
Employed	1 842	18 744	658	179	2 345	145	4 817	1 475	18 290	7 124
Unemployed	223	280	20	49	137	24	119	97	578	548
Not in labor force	383	2 126	168	45	1 004	60	1 168	363	6 340	1 770
Females 55 to 64 years	142	3 067	286	82	1 102	72	1 178	298	4 156	1 548
Employed	67	1 925	86	37	421	31	625	202	1 572	752
Unemployed	—	16	—	—	25	—	34	4	25	26
Not in labor force	75	1 126	200	45	656	41	519	92	2 559	764
Females 65 to 69 years	49	1 723	229	49	606	34	672	92	2 014	713
In labor force	8	450	27	8	120	12	197	19	258	127
Not in labor force	41	1 273	202	41	486	22	475	73	1 756	586
Did not work in 1989	41	1 040	193	33	442	16	425	63	1 624	550
Females 70 years and over	59	4 367	503	100	1 604	38	2 067	391	3 703	1 191
In labor force	2	242	22	7	47	—	134	38	131	66
Not in labor force	57	4 125	481	93	1 557	38	1 933	353	3 572	1 125
Did not work in 1989	57	3 921	459	93	1 522	38	1 870	330	3 432	1 098
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	3 621	34 781	2 107	572	7 960	467	14 164	3 526	41 250	15 881
With own children under 6 years	805	2 689	248	95	856	99	1 258	649	7 344	2 957
In labor force	642	1 802	163	95	476	65	919	425	4 621	2 069
With own children 6 to 17 years only	478	1 950	225	97	1 222	95	1 228	556	8 626	3 420
In labor force	409	1 628	198	86	879	77	1 075	460	6 692	2 958
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	744	3 007	201	15	828	39	1 461	199	8 637	2 017
Both parents in labor force	494	1 921	135	15	438	27	1 086	133	4 918	1 484
Both at work 35 or more hours	247	957	60	15	161	8	518	94	2 836	970
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	354	327	99	159	339	62	317	744	1 408	2 207
Parent in labor force	303	301	42	129	160	32	245	478	1 037	1 285
At work 35 or more hours	158	233	19	44	89	9	180	312	726	740
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	805	3 342	372	62	1 635	68	1 838	552	15 007	4 722
Both parents in labor force	628	2 362	328	62	982	52	1 419	428	10 367	3 720
Both at work 35 or more hours	374	1 350	239	62	510	43	849	382	6 214	2 601
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	328	901	147	178	618	79	703	868	3 176	3 798
Parent in labor force	322	800	80	154	455	50	631	700	2 731	3 000
At work 35 or more hours	256	609	30	128	249	24	527	463	2 354	1 878
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 499										

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 405	1 097	80 587	4 953	28 380	13 951	2 390	1 738	14 157	789
In labor force -----	971	917	57 668	2 598	15 898	9 449	1 469	948	10 639	626
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.1	83.6	71.6	52.5	56.0	67.7	61.5	54.5	75.2	79.3
Armed Forces -----	39	172	3 221	—	8	23	—	6	104	—
Civilian labor force -----	932	745	54 447	2 598	15 890	9 426	1 469	942	10 535	626
Employed -----	881	732	52 717	2 448	15 201	7 892	1 433	818	10 276	588
At work 35 or more hours -----	682	596	42 612	1 903	11 886	5 727	1 162	611	8 271	440
Unemployed -----	51	13	1 730	150	689	1 534	36	124	259	38
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.5	1.7	3.2	5.8	4.3	16.3	2.5	13.2	2.5	6.1
Not in labor force -----	434	180	22 919	2 355	12 482	4 502	921	790	3 518	163
Institutionalized persons -----	12	9	1 147	29	661	230	99	103	266	—
Females 16 years and over -----	847	480	40 936	2 657	15 610	8 011	1 321	978	7 383	336
In labor force -----	542	330	25 056	1 142	7 325	5 155	719	482	5 086	268
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	64.0	68.8	61.2	43.0	46.9	64.3	54.4	49.3	68.9	79.8
Armed Forces -----	7	22	323	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Civilian labor force -----	535	308	24 733	1 142	7 325	5 155	719	482	5 071	268
Employed -----	505	301	23 748	1 070	7 034	4 309	696	411	4 974	241
At work 35 or more hours -----	363	181	16 872	761	5 006	2 830	526	280	3 676	168
Unemployed -----	30	7	985	72	291	846	23	71	97	27
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.6	2.3	4.0	6.3	4.0	16.4	3.2	14.7	1.9	10.1
Not in labor force -----	305	150	15 880	1 515	8 285	2 856	602	496	2 297	68
Institutionalized persons -----	—	4	710	—	459	90	65	41	192	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	88	35	3 055	175	955	613	39	82	384	22
Employed -----	20	25	1 506	77	409	117	16	34	199	5
Unemployed -----	3	—	225	28	65	173	—	8	26	—
Not in labor force -----	60	—	1 149	70	481	323	23	40	159	17
Males 20 to 24 years -----	75	123	3 420	211	999	579	83	72	874	128
Employed -----	60	76	2 562	157	835	302	62	68	642	96
Unemployed -----	8	—	135	14	63	146	—	—	62	11
Not in labor force -----	7	—	299	40	101	126	21	4	161	21
Males 25 to 54 years -----	352	408	25 658	1 121	6 103	3 414	516	373	3 895	224
Employed -----	269	315	21 857	963	5 344	2 654	478	247	3 598	216
Unemployed -----	10	—	363	36	209	346	13	41	68	—
Not in labor force -----	46	—	1 139	122	542	396	25	79	149	8
Males 55 to 64 years -----	22	32	3 774	290	1 891	650	162	84	820	41
Employed -----	22	15	2 463	131	1 163	412	94	37	644	13
Unemployed -----	—	6	22	—	32	16	—	4	6	—
Not in labor force -----	—	11	1 289	159	696	222	68	43	170	28
Males 65 to 69 years -----	5	6	1 655	153	1 036	277	85	40	389	27
In labor force -----	5	—	413	18	238	55	43	15	163	17
Not in labor force -----	—	6	1 242	135	798	222	42	25	226	10
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	6	977	124	693	199	20	19	153	10
Males 70 years and over -----	16	13	2 089	346	1 786	407	184	109	412	11
In labor force -----	—	—	168	32	207	50	44	6	56	—
Not in labor force -----	16	13	1 921	314	1 579	357	140	103	356	11
Did not work in 1989 -----	16	13	1 732	286	1 488	349	125	96	322	11
Females 16 to 19 years -----	54	26	2 610	128	836	656	67	72	396	17
Employed -----	17	21	1 392	37	367	231	46	15	200	17
Unemployed -----	—	—	194	20	92	102	—	18	6	—
Not in labor force -----	37	5	1 010	71	377	323	21	39	190	—
Females 20 to 24 years -----	185	55	3 264	214	903	820	76	92	869	91
Employed -----	149	40	2 290	146	643	414	53	31	716	61
Unemployed -----	14	—	176	6	27	172	13	—	40	7
Not in labor force -----	22	4	738	62	233	234	10	61	108	23
Females 25 to 54 years -----	466	321	25 240	1 128	6 413	4 512	521	459	3 947	207
Employed -----	295	227	18 130	693	4 652	3 148	442	292	3 433	163
Unemployed -----	16	7	578	40	141	512	5	53	38	20
Not in labor force -----	148	76	6 283	395	1 620	852	74	114	466	24
Females 55 to 64 years -----	83	31	4 130	335	2 329	796	181	132	970	11
Employed -----	44	13	1 559	144	1 086	415	105	58	503	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	25	6	25	36	5	—	13	—
Not in labor force -----	39	18	2 546	185	1 218	345	71	74	454	11
Females 65 to 69 years -----	49	31	2 005	217	1 569	399	112	68	446	—
In labor force -----	—	—	258	29	213	79	20	9	78	—
Not in labor force -----	49	31	1 747	188	1 356	320	92	59	368	—
Did not work in 1989 -----	49	23	1 615	180	1 259	285	82	49	319	—
Females 70 years and over -----	10	16	3 687	635	3 560	828	364	155	755	10
In labor force -----	—	—	131	21	79	46	30	6	44	—
Not in labor force -----	10	16	3 556	614	3 481	782	334	149	711	10
Did not work in 1989 -----	10	16	3 416	578	3 354	747	298	140	664	5
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	847	480	40 936	2 657	15 610	8 011	1 321	978	7 383	336
With own children under 6 years -----	185	123	7 283	283	1 406	1 435	129	194	769	59
In labor force -----	144	84	4 593	142	910	1 045	110	122	562	45
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	179	101	8 548	321	1 881	1 549	156	192	914	56
In labor force -----	109	72	6 637	215	1 450	1 267	135	116	819	56
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	113	139	8 520	347	1 381	729	128	74	849	44
Both parents in labor force -----	76	67	4 864	176	799	557	98	56	578	44
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	63	29	2 820	120	456	297	65	40	252	44
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	21	65	1 375	60	439	1 401	38	198	133	55
Parent in labor force -----	15	38	1 031	38	308	921	34	102	105	18
At work 35 or more hours -----	8	25	726	12	207	419	34	42	79	12
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	233	192	14 905	590	2 722	1 587	242	210	1 525	83
Both parents in labor force -----	198	134	10 297	287	1 934	1 271	187	110	1 173	83
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	155	63	6 199	148	1 244	927	153	66	718	65
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	110	61	3 121	135	935	2 114	45	264	335	27
Parent in labor force -----	65	57	2 680	105	803	1 650	36	180	324	27
At work 35 or more hours -----	59	57	2 303	81	563	993	36	102	254	27

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city		Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 117	1 044	13 427	7 130	2 888	3 035	12 366	3 139	61 940	39 314	
In labor force	806	826	10 052	5 306	1 746	1 718	7 760	2 081	43 190	26 513	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	79.1	74.9	74.4	60.5	56.6	62.8	66.3	69.7	67.4	
Armed Forces	—	9	104	81	—	—	69	31	6 006	2 421	
Civilian labor force	806	817	9 948	5 225	1 746	1 718	7 691	2 050	37 184	24 092	
Employed	806	777	9 711	5 083	1 731	1 505	7 540	1 867	35 614	21 615	
At work 35 or more hours	636	619	7 829	4 057	1 415	1 130	5 484	1 450	28 401	16 287	
Unemployed	—	40	237	142	15	213	151	183	1 570	2 477	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.9	2.4	2.7	.9	12.4	2.0	8.9	4.2	10.3	
Not in labor force	311	218	3 375	1 824	1 142	1 317	4 606	1 058	18 750	12 801	
Institutionalized persons	—	—	266	—	84	35	195	91	742	751	
Females 16 years and over	547	491	7 014	3 791	1 609	1 806	6 921	1 689	30 739	21 583	
In labor force	404	345	4 829	2 554	792	920	3 662	1 026	17 728	13 561	
Percent of females 16 years and over	73.9	70.3	68.8	67.4	49.2	50.9	52.9	60.7	57.7	62.8	
Armed Forces	—	—	15	—	—	—	4	6	690	562	
Civilian labor force	404	345	4 814	2 554	792	920	3 658	1 020	17 038	12 999	
Employed	404	313	4 731	2 518	787	798	3 571	949	16 136	11 565	
At work 35 or more hours	326	220	3 503	1 852	533	550	2 255	702	11 400	7 981	
Unemployed	—	32	83	36	5	122	87	71	902	1 434	
Percent of civilian labor force	—	9.3	1.7	1.4	.6	13.3	2.4	7.0	5.3	11.0	
Not in labor force	143	146	2 185	1 237	817	886	3 259	663	13 011	8 022	
Institutionalized persons	—	—	192	—	76	13	52	13	233	232	
Males 16 to 19 years	92	77	323	149	42	104	489	113	1 932	2 065	
Employed	22	29	170	80	12	38	201	43	884	487	
Unemployed	—	8	18	—	—	9	26	12	149	257	
Not in labor force	70	40	135	69	30	57	262	58	768	1 306	
Males 20 to 24 years	148	86	810	223	98	79	988	195	3 516	2 623	
Employed	80	86	578	186	73	28	774	118	1 978	1 162	
Unemployed	—	—	62	15	5	30	—	19	159	316	
Not in labor force	68	—	161	12	20	21	201	45	162	754	
Males 25 to 54 years	272	350	3 678	2 099	758	674	2 871	854	18 807	9 894	
Employed	264	320	3 388	1 896	696	559	2 637	645	13 739	7 185	
Unemployed	—	—	68	77	5	52	38	75	324	419	
Not in labor force	8	21	142	55	57	63	144	122	802	843	
Males 55 to 64 years	36	29	801	376	157	154	323	154	3 437	1 657	
Employed	36	29	625	298	114	59	229	81	2 312	991	
Unemployed	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	6	29	47	
Not in labor force	—	—	170	64	43	95	94	67	1 070	613	
Males 65 to 69 years	14	—	389	146	96	86	278	64	1 559	713	
In labor force	—	—	163	61	28	—	94	24	426	160	
Not in labor force	14	—	226	85	68	86	184	40	1 133	553	
Did not work in 1989	6	—	153	65	63	71	147	31	976	498	
Males 70 years and over	8	11	412	346	128	132	496	70	1 950	779	
In labor force	—	—	56	44	21	23	34	7	146	69	
Not in labor force	8	11	356	302	107	109	462	63	1 804	710	
Did not work in 1989	8	11	322	254	84	101	395	58	1 635	684	
Females 16 to 19 years	43	32	364	139	107	143	859	178	1 714	2 531	
Employed	7	14	186	83	69	10	278	50	737	549	
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	—	13	20	—	98	304	
Not in labor force	36	18	172	56	38	120	561	128	866	1 665	
Females 20 to 24 years	82	123	775	255	60	166	1 504	219	2 989	3 222	
Employed	72	80	653	205	38	98	893	152	1 883	1 479	
Unemployed	—	6	34	8	—	20	39	14	133	254	
Not in labor force	10	37	83	42	22	48	572	53	807	1 342	
Females 25 to 54 years	348	291	3 736	2 131	773	874	2 510	857	17 308	11 572	
Employed	282	205	3 276	1 860	590	547	2 018	624	11 696	8 372	
Unemployed	—	26	30	21	5	82	24	57	616	855	
Not in labor force	66	60	420	250	178	245	464	170	4 485	1 943	
Females 55 to 64 years	44	14	961	398	235	246	619	175	3 572	1 832	
Employed	39	14	494	258	84	127	281	83	1 389	945	
Unemployed	—	—	13	—	7	4	—	—	55	16	
Not in labor force	5	—	454	140	151	112	334	92	2 128	871	
Females 65 to 69 years	—	—	446	215	84	109	328	90	1 966	919	
In labor force	—	—	78	66	—	10	63	20	298	165	
Not in labor force	—	—	368	149	84	99	265	70	1 668	754	
Did not work in 1989	—	—	319	120	73	84	252	64	1 463	651	
Females 70 years and over	30	31	732	653	350	268	1 101	170	3 190	1 507	
In labor force	4	—	44	53	6	6	38	20	133	60	
Not in labor force	26	31	688	600	344	262	1 063	150	3 057	1 447	
Did not work in 1989	26	31	641	567	339	254	987	150	2 948	1 408	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	547	491	7 014	3 791	1 609	1 806	6 921	1 689	30 739	21 583	
With own children under 6 years	43	52	733	381	162	213	617	296	5 199	3 594	
In labor force	19	37	533	283	99	146	393	206	2 857	2 543	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	119	115	830	500	340	364	648	189	4 408	3 704	
In labor force	106	87	757	426	279	285	536	169	3 412	3 224	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	38	45	828	439	189	141	778	144	5 820	2 427	
Both parents in labor force	20	28	563	298	112	73	402	91	3 055	1 789	
Both at work 35 or more hours	20	6	246	75	62	39	216	70	1 687	1 041	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	—	41	114	92	61	262	127	233	1 066	2 430	
Parent in labor force	—	41	86	86	52	167	111	134	641	1 439	
At work 35 or more hours	—	33	60	39	34	111	85	49	414	769	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	236	174	1 399	832	477	310	932	226	8 482	4 856	
Both parents in labor force	203	123	1 077	686	327	230	675	166	5 673	4 032	
Both at work 35 or more hours	161	59	672	345	199	79	377	94	3 631	2 639	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	28	40	313	175	92	389	350	379	1 952	3 644	
Parent in labor force	28	40	302	150	69	293	320	333	1 588	2 779	
At work 35 or more hours	28	22	232	82	62	157	241	124	1 247	1 718	
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS											
VIRGINIA 501											

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 655	1 671	61 088	24 149	1 655	13 369	4 099	39 704	12 441
In labor force -----	1 155	1 220	42 589	14 173	983	8 505	2 777	23 253	7 928
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	69.8	73.0	69.7	58.7	59.4	63.6	67.7	58.6	63.7
Armed Forces -----	108	263	5 889	34	12	112	196	56	8
Civilian labor force -----	1 047	957	36 700	14 139	971	8 393	2 581	23 197	7 920
Employed -----	957	871	35 150	13 500	923	7 914	2 241	22 227	7 028
At work 35 or more hours -----	761	651	28 042	8 737	532	6 315	1 650	15 754	5 249
Unemployed -----	90	86	1 550	639	48	479	340	970	892
Percent of civilian labor force -----	8.6	9.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.7	13.2	4.2	11.3
Not in labor force -----	500	451	18 499	9 976	672	4 864	1 322	16 451	4 513
Institutionalized persons -----	—	18	724	533	43	178	129	802	262
Females 16 years and over -----	1 035	914	30 267	13 070	924	7 110	2 324	21 722	7 219
In labor force -----	629	531	17 482	6 876	464	3 792	1 469	10 733	4 319
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	60.8	58.1	57.8	52.6	50.2	53.3	63.2	49.4	59.8
Armed Forces -----	27	40	676	14	5	16	67	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	602	491	16 806	6 862	459	3 776	1 402	10 733	4 319
Employed -----	539	466	15 911	6 537	421	3 541	1 222	10 237	3 796
At work 35 or more hours -----	384	305	11 250	3 681	177	2 420	911	6 266	2 689
Unemployed -----	63	25	895	325	38	235	180	496	523
Percent of civilian labor force -----	10.5	5.1	5.3	4.7	8.3	6.2	12.8	4.6	12.1
Not in labor force -----	406	383	12 785	6 194	460	3 318	855	10 989	2 900
Institutionalized persons -----	—	5	228	327	26	152	72	575	114
Males 16 to 19 years -----	59	62	1 919	1 717	142	455	217	1 261	513
Employed -----	12	16	884	528	42	201	88	571	152
Unemployed -----	21	28	136	66	10	12	49	31	39
Not in labor force -----	26	11	768	1 123	90	242	80	640	322
Males 20 to 24 years -----	89	135	3 466	3 196	217	611	207	3 264	653
Employed -----	45	85	1 928	1 718	146	493	168	1 923	466
Unemployed -----	—	—	159	134	—	58	16	219	97
Not in labor force -----	25	—	162	1 332	71	34	15	1 103	86
Males 25 to 54 years -----	406	462	18 556	4 377	329	3 423	1 005	8 406	2 875
Employed -----	335	238	13 610	3 960	308	2 958	670	7 667	2 227
Unemployed -----	—	33	324	114	—	160	84	197	222
Not in labor force -----	9	25	783	295	14	235	130	524	422
Males 55 to 64 years -----	32	83	3 371	733	—	839	149	2 007	485
Employed -----	26	66	2 252	547	—	653	82	1 280	305
Unemployed -----	6	—	29	—	—	14	6	22	11
Not in labor force -----	—	17	1 064	186	—	172	61	705	169
Males 65 to 69 years -----	14	9	1 559	318	31	344	50	1 086	234
In labor force -----	—	—	426	111	6	49	5	298	34
Not in labor force -----	14	9	1 133	207	25	295	45	788	200
Did not work in 1989 -----	14	9	976	161	14	260	45	604	195
Males 70 years and over -----	20	6	1 950	738	12	587	147	1 958	462
In labor force -----	—	—	146	99	—	19	11	256	48
Not in labor force -----	20	6	1 804	639	12	568	136	1 702	414
Did not work in 1989 -----	20	6	1 635	567	12	501	136	1 503	384
Females 16 to 19 years -----	49	77	1 684	1 962	292	463	211	1 813	535
Employed -----	24	13	737	560	70	247	49	744	157
Unemployed -----	4	8	98	51	21	16	32	73	91
Not in labor force -----	21	56	836	1 351	201	200	130	996	287
Females 20 to 24 years -----	73	126	2 911	3 689	282	595	268	2 836	807
Employed -----	36	46	1 848	1 949	120	385	157	1 719	429
Unemployed -----	6	—	133	183	—	81	46	111	123
Not in labor force -----	24	61	770	1 543	157	129	43	1 006	255
Females 25 to 54 years -----	773	594	17 037	4 455	241	3 490	1 387	8 748	3 892
Employed -----	440	398	11 515	3 462	189	2 410	932	6 371	2 753
Unemployed -----	53	17	609	91	17	138	102	240	296
Not in labor force -----	260	158	4 410	902	35	926	308	2 137	843
Females 55 to 64 years -----	89	74	3 511	933	51	959	177	2 528	652
Employed -----	39	9	1 380	401	31	384	74	1 054	353
Unemployed -----	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	45	13
Not in labor force -----	50	65	2 076	532	20	575	103	1 429	286
Females 65 to 69 years -----	22	9	1 957	437	—	529	82	1 392	372
In labor force -----	—	—	298	85	—	47	10	255	48
Not in labor force -----	22	9	1 659	352	—	482	72	1 137	324
Did not work in 1989 -----	22	9	1 454	266	—	456	64	1 023	304
Females 70 years and over -----	29	34	3 167	1 594	58	1 074	199	4 405	961
In labor force -----	—	—	133	80	11	68	—	121	56
Not in labor force -----	29	34	3 034	1 514	47	1 006	199	4 284	905
Did not work in 1989 -----	29	34	2 925	1 437	47	976	191	4 118	881
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	1 035	914	30 267	13 070	924	7 110	2 324	21 722	7 219
With own children under 6 years -----	280	241	5 102	1 210	75	938	451	2 290	1 372
In labor force -----	139	164	2 794	774	49	525	336	1 381	957
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	250	173	4 318	1 207	79	1 085	432	2 549	1 257
In labor force -----	190	111	3 357	951	64	790	329	1 984	1 095
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	233	314	5 682	1 164	80	1 029	193	2 534	646
Both parents in labor force -----	80	206	2 965	628	59	480	149	1 425	421
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	33	104	1 631	326	44	272	91	696	300
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	29	87	1 045	390	54	271	530	556	1 402
Parent in labor force -----	14	59	635	259	29	213	347	350	908
At work 35 or more hours -----	14	54	408	179	12	73	136	209	463
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	342	389	8 253	1 886	130	1 772	546	4 609	1 313
Both parents in labor force -----	222	269	5 488	1 277	68	1 060	429	3 217	988
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	133	116	3 555	719	8	612	251	1 790	588
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	110	77	1 947	606	79	520	682	1 156	1 863
Parent in labor force -----	110	77	1 583	546	76	486	503	926	1 423
At work 35 or more hours -----	84	67	1 242	416	46	350	326	768	816

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	17 376	1 962	1 243	16 773	8 496	4 353	83 174	39 788	2 999
In labor force -----	13 874	1 632	1 039	13 344	4 849	2 945	59 391	26 623	2 127
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	79.8	83.2	83.6	79.6	57.1	67.7	71.4	66.9	70.9
Armed Forces -----	66	48	6	60	12	—	7 675	2 949	169
Civilian labor force -----	13 808	1 584	1 033	13 284	4 837	2 945	51 716	23 674	1 958
Employed -----	13 375	1 512	978	12 880	4 622	2 720	49 665	20 594	1 862
At work 35 or more hours -----	11 161	1 285	863	10 749	3 816	2 192	39 570	15 438	1 451
Unemployed -----	433	72	55	404	215	225	2 051	3 080	96
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.1	4.5	5.3	3.0	4.4	7.6	4.0	13.0	4.9
Not in labor force -----	3 502	330	204	3 429	3 647	1 408	23 783	13 165	872
Institutionalized persons -----	568	110	25	549	26	67	1 072	486	9
Females 16 years and over -----	8 586	979	424	8 354	4 739	2 445	41 508	21 688	1 858
In labor force -----	6 203	788	278	6 009	2 310	1 575	24 673	13 227	1 164
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	72.2	80.5	65.6	71.9	48.7	64.4	59.4	61.0	62.6
Armed Forces -----	8	12	—	8	—	—	687	536	21
Civilian labor force -----	6 195	776	278	6 001	2 310	1 575	23 986	12 691	1 143
Employed -----	5 984	752	254	5 798	2 184	1 457	22 745	10 815	1 074
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 533	617	193	4 397	1 670	1 134	15 905	7 462	743
Unemployed -----	211	24	24	203	126	118	1 241	1 876	69
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.4	3.1	8.6	3.4	5.5	7.5	5.2	14.8	6.0
Not in labor force -----	2 383	191	146	2 345	2 429	870	16 835	8 461	694
Institutionalized persons -----	215	36	—	215	—	8	705	145	9
Males 16 to 19 years -----	621	76	92	584	196	195	2 875	1 693	159
Employed -----	291	48	65	268	76	59	1 109	420	43
Unemployed -----	52	14	6	46	5	31	179	209	11
Not in labor force -----	278	14	21	270	115	105	975	965	96
Males 20 to 24 years -----	1 052	108	204	964	198	214	5 268	2 493	137
Employed -----	901	74	193	817	166	187	3 066	1 099	71
Unemployed -----	19	—	3	19	12	21	177	232	—
Not in labor force -----	132	11	8	128	16	6	320	367	38
Males 25 to 54 years -----	6 146	751	523	5 900	1 997	1 022	25 224	10 682	704
Employed -----	5 690	614	466	5 488	1 778	891	19 225	7 293	583
Unemployed -----	126	34	22	111	51	44	398	686	10
Not in labor force -----	272	90	29	249	160	87	981	1 184	—
Males 55 to 64 years -----	544	24	—	544	485	175	3 874	1 471	112
Employed -----	421	16	—	421	302	115	2 683	780	91
Unemployed -----	10	—	—	10	21	6	56	59	6
Not in labor force -----	113	8	—	113	162	54	1 084	632	15
Males 65 to 69 years -----	169	—	—	169	356	92	1 818	778	21
In labor force -----	65	—	—	65	75	7	545	156	—
Not in labor force -----	104	—	—	104	281	85	1 273	622	21
Did not work in 1989 -----	86	—	—	86	246	85	1 030	573	21
Males 70 years and over -----	258	24	—	258	525	210	2 607	983	8
In labor force -----	38	8	—	38	41	9	292	49	—
Not in labor force -----	220	16	—	220	484	201	2 315	934	8
Did not work in 1989 -----	185	16	—	185	428	181	2 155	831	8
Females 16 to 19 years -----	503	59	41	483	192	159	2 436	1 871	174
Employed -----	319	43	33	299	71	106	1 224	409	46
Unemployed -----	75	6	—	75	37	5	152	352	9
Not in labor force -----	109	10	8	109	84	48	1 035	1 050	110
Females 20 to 24 years -----	1 025	104	168	950	225	221	4 585	2 585	113
Employed -----	831	83	80	782	149	148	2 942	1 131	78
Unemployed -----	17	—	16	17	15	24	287	377	9
Not in labor force -----	177	9	72	151	61	49	1 133	912	26
Females 25 to 54 years -----	5 723	668	211	5 586	2 064	1 319	23 311	12 678	1 285
Employed -----	4 491	579	141	4 374	1 553	1 001	16 281	8 146	870
Unemployed -----	101	18	8	93	47	82	719	1 048	41
Not in labor force -----	1 123	71	62	1 111	464	236	5 872	3 173	362
Females 55 to 64 years -----	578	56	4	578	764	274	4 300	1 922	199
Employed -----	287	21	—	287	299	157	1 773	856	67
Unemployed -----	18	—	—	18	20	7	44	60	10
Not in labor force -----	273	35	4	273	445	110	2 483	1 006	122
Females 65 to 69 years -----	167	26	—	167	429	138	2 157	815	31
In labor force -----	25	26	—	25	71	33	352	155	5
Not in labor force -----	142	—	—	142	358	105	1 805	660	26
Did not work in 1989 -----	119	—	—	119	307	81	1 644	603	26
Females 70 years and over -----	590	66	—	590	1 065	334	4 719	1 817	56
In labor force -----	31	—	—	31	48	12	212	157	8
Not in labor force -----	559	66	—	559	1 017	322	4 507	1 660	48
Did not work in 1989 -----	545	66	—	545	983	308	4 300	1 585	48
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	8 586	979	424	8 354	4 739	2 445	41 508	21 688	1 858
With own children under 6 years -----	1 853	171	161	1 758	449	458	7 378	4 817	408
In labor force -----	1 196	128	115	1 124	321	315	4 235	2 900	238
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 729	216	35	1 694	580	453	6 655	4 276	440
In labor force -----	1 438	207	35	1 403	448	406	4 991	3 263	351
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	2 177	166	149	2 120	399	161	8 963	3 116	273
Both parents in labor force -----	1 286	112	107	1 241	277	152	4 602	2 049	128
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	703	96	57	675	198	139	2 387	1 160	117
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	302	133	33	302	149	487	1 229	3 917	56
Parent in labor force -----	252	115	33	252	123	220	1 021	1 907	30
At work 35 or more hours -----	240	68	14	240	90	153	664	936	20
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	3 123	390	173	2 993	917	349	12 151	5 000	631
Both parents in labor force -----	2 309	328	151	2 179	720	259	7 887	3 557	465
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 452	272	71	1 385	536	211	4 351	2 235	376
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	626	280	13	626	250	629	2 731	5 719	120
Parent in labor force -----	523	244	13	523	169	503	2 439	4 025	114
At work 35 or more hours -----	475	197	13	475	108	367	1 791	2 363	100

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 503**

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city							Petersburg city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Pacific Islander	Asian or Pacific	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	3 132	81 852	122 839	74 754	1 152	5 228	5 503	120 515	9 111	20 716	
In labor force	2 403	58 363	87 126	48 090	849	3 805	4 480	85 311	4 311	13 383	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.7	71.3	70.9	64.3	73.7	72.8	81.4	70.8	47.3	64.6	
Armed Forces	847	7 347	30 206	10 978	351	826	2 393	29 308	120	318	
Civilian labor force	1 556	51 016	56 920	37 112	498	2 979	2 087	56 003	4 191	13 065	
Employed	1 349	49 067	53 666	31 979	459	2 838	1 875	52 847	3 984	11 766	
At work 35 or more hours	996	39 153	41 513	23 207	382	2 117	1 481	40 890	3 178	9 009	
Unemployed	207	1 949	3 254	5 133	39	141	212	3 156	207	1 299	
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	3.8	5.7	13.8	7.8	4.7	10.2	5.6	4.9	9.9	
Not in labor force	729	23 489	35 713	26 664	303	1 423	1 023	35 204	4 800	7 333	
Institutionalized persons	30	1 065	1 344	1 388	10	16	37	1 333	844	843	
Females 16 years and over	1 357	40 896	53 367	38 062	524	2 423	1 908	52 436	4 893	11 464	
In labor force	865	24 285	29 062	21 237	323	1 490	1 167	28 538	1 907	6 959	
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.7	59.4	54.5	55.8	61.6	61.5	61.2	54.4	39.0	60.7	
Armed Forces	75	627	2 209	1 313	93	77	205	2 120	5	96	
Civilian labor force	790	23 658	26 853	19 924	230	1 413	962	26 418	1 902	6 863	
Employed	641	22 481	24 969	17 001	191	1 346	821	24 603	1 785	6 185	
At work 35 or more hours	406	15 756	17 738	11 109	138	969	602	17 467	1 321	4 393	
Unemployed	149	1 177	1 884	2 923	39	67	141	1 815	117	678	
Percent of civilian labor force	18.9	5.0	7.0	14.7	17.0	4.7	14.7	6.9	6.2	9.9	
Not in labor force	492	16 611	24 305	16 825	201	933	741	23 898	2 986	4 505	
Institutionalized persons	7	698	722	276	—	—	11	711	434	371	
Males 16 to 19 years	167	2 799	5 789	4 345	31	231	437	5 633	221	719	
Employed	59	1 076	1 030	630	6	65	78	991	80	174	
Unemployed	13	172	236	393	—	13	18	236	30	116	
Not in labor force	18	962	1 448	2 025	14	103	70	1 440	111	429	
Males 20 to 24 years	312	5 179	19 087	8 734	239	694	1 461	18 516	337	1 281	
Employed	100	3 047	3 708	2 060	49	228	237	3 602	223	800	
Unemployed	9	168	302	530	—	21	20	291	8	250	
Not in labor force	24	320	1 137	1 144	34	121	88	1 091	87	202	
Males 25 to 54 years	1 139	24 786	33 036	17 637	322	1 504	1 522	32 441	1 938	5 254	
Employed	474	19 001	19 564	10 422	188	951	645	19 290	1 370	3 923	
Unemployed	36	376	659	1 091	—	36	33	641	44	240	
Not in labor force	113	973	1 851	2 778	43	150	51	1 840	428	898	
Males 55 to 64 years	95	3 809	4 590	2 539	29	258	112	4 552	652	953	
Employed	69	2 631	3 004	1 347	25	206	86	2 978	369	516	
Unemployed	—	56	148	137	—	4	—	148	—	6	
Not in labor force	26	1 071	1 418	1 033	4	40	18	1 406	283	431	
Males 65 to 69 years	47	1 776	2 576	1 444	7	38	17	2 568	328	374	
In labor force	6	539	767	407	—	23	8	759	61	108	
Not in labor force	41	1 237	1 809	1 037	7	15	9	1 809	267	266	
Did not work in 1989	41	994	1 473	910	7	12	9	1 473	217	244	
Males 70 years and over	15	2 607	4 394	1 993	—	80	46	4 369	742	671	
In labor force	—	292	649	171	—	19	—	649	104	69	
Not in labor force	15	2 315	3 745	1 822	—	61	46	3 720	638	602	
Did not work in 1989	5	2 155	3 293	1 728	—	57	46	3 268	559	564	
Females 16 to 19 years	127	2 372	3 583	3 908	85	177	195	3 509	151	803	
Employed	22	1 202	1 309	670	3	49	46	1 286	69	346	
Unemployed	17	147	399	530	6	20	14	399	18	45	
Not in labor force	88	998	1 594	2 503	41	98	77	1 571	64	412	
Females 20 to 24 years	224	4 471	7 519	5 462	73	287	512	7 312	387	1 366	
Employed	74	2 910	3 875	2 050	18	142	180	3 820	225	787	
Unemployed	48	273	580	787	18	13	72	555	19	159	
Not in labor force	74	1 087	2 180	2 070	10	82	155	2 095	138	403	
Females 25 to 54 years	882	22 944	25 579	19 603	292	1 502	947	25 076	1 778	6 271	
Employed	512	16 071	16 726	12 090	152	967	545	16 463	1 045	4 348	
Unemployed	72	686	805	1 515	15	34	47	769	80	460	
Not in labor force	251	5 786	7 008	5 451	94	484	319	6 823	653	1 384	
Females 55 to 64 years	79	4 267	5 544	3 653	32	290	168	5 465	792	1 210	
Employed	33	1 773	2 266	1 539	12	161	35	2 249	297	532	
Unemployed	—	44	68	43	—	—	8	60	—	5	
Not in labor force	46	2 450	3 206	2 065	20	129	119	3 152	495	673	
Females 65 to 69 years	4	2 157	3 285	1 865	20	76	23	3 262	541	708	
In labor force	—	352	561	402	6	20	8	553	119	107	
Not in labor force	4	1 805	2 724	1 463	14	56	15	2 709	422	601	
Did not work in 1989	4	1 644	2 477	1 296	7	52	15	2 462	344	533	
Females 70 years and over	41	4 685	7 857	3 571	22	91	63	7 812	1 244	1 106	
In labor force	12	200	264	298	—	7	7	264	30	74	
Not in labor force	29	4 485	7 593	3 273	22	84	56	7 548	1 214	1 032	
Did not work in 1989	29	4 278	7 246	3 161	22	84	54	7 201	1 181	1 002	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	1 357	40 896	53 367	38 062	524	2 423	1 908	52 436	4 893	11 464	
With own children under 6 years	385	7 196	8 718	7 363	91	533	511	8 519	332	1 872	
In labor force	192	4 140	4 595	4 226	42	297	302	4 488	184	1 232	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	303	6 514	5 760	6 225	102	430	230	5 654	300	1 875	
In labor force	231	4 873	4 056	4 666	69	294	154	3 999	223	1 600	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	414	8 805	10 284	4 392	58	547	782	9 946	375	815	
Both parents in labor force	215	4 540	4 813	2 591	35	275	366	4 662	177	615	
Both at work 35 or more hours	146	2 359	2 429	1 259	10	136	175	2 380	74	420	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	118	1 189	1 899	6 569	25	71	105	1 875	118	1 928	
Parent in labor force	67	1 005	1 245	3 134	11	44	82	1 221	90	1 052	
At work 35 or more hours	50	653	879	1 485	6	26	75	855	42	552	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	652	11 918	11 106	6 379	69	785	568	10 856	413	1 914	
Both parents in labor force	456	7 715	6 398	4 613	30	480	266	6 315	228	1 573	
Both at work 35 or more hours	260	4 306	3 807	2 515	3	387	181	3 764	77	1 010	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	257	2 601	2 878	10 345	99	186	238	2 822	250	2 486	
Parent in labor force	157	2 331	2 347	6 183	75	170	209	2 291	180	1 887	
At work 35 or more hours	92	1 727	1 853	3 736	54	138	182	1 809	136	1 195	

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over -----	42 831	34 824	915	42 303	13 168	79 074	83 632	1 348
In labor force -----	27 436	20 660	632	27 080	6 155	48 801	52 759	763
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	64.1	59.3	69.1	64.0	46.7	61.7	63.1	56.6
Armed Forces -----	2 151	866	165	2 064	—	56	103	—
Civilian labor force -----	25 285	19 794	467	25 016	6 155	48 745	52 656	763
Employed -----	24 117	17 419	430	23 855	5 827	47 020	47 869	705
At work 35 or more hours -----	19 458	13 125	328	19 249	3 492	36 099	37 418	487
Unemployed -----	1 168	2 375	37	1 161	328	1 725	4 787	58
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.6	12.0	7.9	4.6	5.3	3.5	9.1	7.6
Not in labor force -----	15 395	14 164	283	15 223	7 013	30 273	30 873	585
Institutionalized persons -----	490	851	—	490	18	2 562	2 396	11
Females 16 years and over -----	22 119	19 588	483	21 865	7 472	42 590	47 736	693
In labor force -----	11 581	10 700	247	11 470	3 259	23 085	28 725	389
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	52.4	54.6	51.1	52.5	43.6	54.2	60.2	56.1
Armed Forces -----	173	151	9	173	—	8	29	—
Civilian labor force -----	11 408	10 549	238	11 297	3 259	23 077	28 696	389
Employed -----	10 735	9 170	225	10 624	3 042	22 275	26 209	360
At work 35 or more hours -----	7 702	6 301	164	7 630	1 588	15 596	19 673	182
Unemployed -----	673	1 379	13	673	217	802	2 487	29
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.9	13.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	3.5	8.7	7.5
Not in labor force -----	10 538	8 888	236	10 395	4 213	19 505	19 011	304
Institutionalized persons -----	279	247	—	279	—	1 519	583	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	1 360	1 498	26	1 353	1 080	1 931	3 243	61
Employed -----	556	312	12	549	181	622	902	7
Unemployed -----	102	194	7	102	25	89	416	—
Not in labor force -----	559	961	—	559	874	1 220	1 904	54
Males 20 to 24 years -----	2 405	1 639	54	2 390	1 923	4 694	4 015	110
Employed -----	1 613	766	9	1 604	694	3 224	2 418	30
Unemployed -----	99	206	10	99	36	147	555	—
Not in labor force -----	121	408	12	115	1 193	1 308	1 018	80
Males 25 to 54 years -----	11 555	8 238	317	11 326	1 821	19 973	20 641	390
Employed -----	9 364	5 970	184	9 229	1 575	17 528	15 660	276
Unemployed -----	265	553	7	258	45	529	1 215	22
Not in labor force -----	672	1 290	—	672	201	1 883	3 737	92
Males 55 to 64 years -----	2 127	1 711	4	2 127	384	3 563	3 568	39
Employed -----	1 268	899	—	1 268	266	2 245	2 052	20
Unemployed -----	22	43	—	22	5	92	80	7
Not in labor force -----	828	769	4	828	113	1 226	1 436	12
Males 65 to 69 years -----	1 200	1 018	22	1 186	171	2 111	1 771	6
In labor force -----	326	155	—	326	49	678	425	—
Not in labor force -----	874	863	22	860	122	1 433	1 346	6
Did not work in 1989 -----	706	743	22	692	111	1 149	1 213	6
Males 70 years and over -----	2 065	1 132	9	2 056	317	4 212	2 658	49
In labor force -----	262	147	—	262	20	514	237	12
Not in labor force -----	1 803	985	9	1 794	297	3 698	2 421	37
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 566	872	9	1 557	261	3 212	2 235	37
Females 16 to 19 years -----	1 081	1 592	28	1 081	1 927	2 031	3 557	84
Employed -----	442	312	13	442	394	780	1 203	27
Unemployed -----	69	286	—	69	54	112	354	7
Not in labor force -----	510	985	15	510	1 479	1 139	1 995	50
Females 20 to 24 years -----	2 158	1 972	67	2 125	2 477	5 176	5 035	177
Employed -----	1 331	952	23	1 319	964	3 831	2 691	91
Unemployed -----	201	243	—	201	87	169	608	12
Not in labor force -----	570	714	35	549	1 426	1 176	1 718	74
Females 25 to 54 years -----	10 884	10 322	305	10 725	1 796	18 582	25 971	328
Employed -----	7 624	6 658	181	7 533	1 370	14 834	18 645	225
Unemployed -----	368	793	13	368	76	459	1 393	10
Not in labor force -----	2 835	2 792	111	2 767	350	3 281	5 927	93
Females 55 to 64 years -----	2 648	2 303	33	2 622	479	4 527	5 339	3
Employed -----	986	992	8	978	203	2 076	2 766	—
Unemployed -----	15	43	—	15	—	57	82	—
Not in labor force -----	1 647	1 268	25	1 629	276	2 394	2 491	3
Females 65 to 69 years -----	1 630	1 307	13	1 625	281	2 975	2 635	56
In labor force -----	272	203	—	272	51	479	599	17
Not in labor force -----	1 358	1 104	13	1 353	230	2 496	2 036	39
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 316	1 011	13	1 311	207	2 251	1 883	39
Females 70 years and over -----	3 718	2 092	37	3 687	512	9 299	5 199	45
In labor force -----	100	67	—	100	60	280	355	—
Not in labor force -----	3 618	2 025	37	3 587	452	9 019	4 844	45
Did not work in 1989 -----	3 385	1 949	37	3 354	440	8 615	4 603	45
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over -----	22 119	19 588	483	21 865	7 472	42 590	47 736	693
With own children under 6 years -----	3 385	3 648	202	3 293	491	3 366	7 658	135
In labor force -----	1 985	2 179	104	1 961	280	2 198	4 800	102
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	2 928	3 775	60	2 917	529	2 594	7 704	30
In labor force -----	2 235	2 850	48	2 224	448	1 931	6 084	30
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	3 866	1 779	181	3 758	512	3 494	3 408	126
Both parents in labor force -----	2 160	1 083	79	2 129	249	2 190	2 513	84
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 097	660	25	1 079	151	993	1 638	35
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	858	3 302	122	795	67	726	7 789	22
Parent in labor force -----	628	1 773	94	581	11	412	3 984	8
At work 35 or more hours -----	504	857	69	457	8	292	2 171	8
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	4 754	3 670	103	4 684	780	3 898	6 122	127
Both parents in labor force -----	3 206	2 570	45	3 182	601	2 492	4 747	118
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	1 726	1 532	31	1 702	383	1 270	3 116	47
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	1 501	5 740	101	1 469	297	1 229	12 104	31
Parent in labor force -----	1 229	3 893	77	1 205	250	990	8 177	—
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 015	2 424	33	991	211	670	5 752	—

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 334	78 408	59 455	17 049	18 433	815	3 651	1 923
In labor force -----	868	48 383	36 773	10 870	11 685	494	2 107	1 180
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	65.1	61.7	61.9	63.8	63.4	60.6	57.7	61.4
Armed Forces -----	—	56	73	38	19	8	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	868	48 327	36 700	10 832	11 666	486	2 107	1 180
Employed -----	839	46 609	35 202	9 722	11 402	458	2 003	1 067
At work 35 or more hours -----	626	35 784	28 319	7 434	8 889	394	1 708	879
Unemployed -----	29	1 718	1 498	1 110	264	28	104	113
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.3	3.6	4.1	10.2	2.3	5.8	4.9	9.6
Not in labor force -----	466	30 025	22 682	6 179	6 748	321	1 544	743
Institutionalized persons -----	102	2 523	918	391	891	175	210	—
Females 16 years and over -----	612	42 286	32 329	9 528	9 835	406	2 095	1 107
In labor force -----	331	22 949	17 441	5 742	5 769	257	978	666
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	54.1	54.3	53.9	60.3	58.7	63.3	46.7	60.2
Armed Forces -----	—	8	—	18	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	331	22 941	17 441	5 724	5 769	257	978	666
Employed -----	324	22 146	16 717	5 130	5 617	245	943	606
At work 35 or more hours -----	219	15 510	12 331	3 879	3 968	204	730	463
Unemployed -----	7	795	724	594	152	12	35	60
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.1	3.5	4.2	10.4	2.6	4.7	3.6	9.0
Not in labor force -----	281	19 337	14 888	3 786	4 066	149	1 117	441
Institutionalized persons -----	17	1 510	537	147	245	36	170	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	27	1 913	1 445	756	628	20	104	101
Employed -----	18	604	774	310	289	6	61	19
Unemployed -----	—	89	92	79	25	7	12	23
Not in labor force -----	9	1 220	560	358	314	7	31	59
Males 20 to 24 years -----	114	4 649	2 429	781	821	22	122	86
Employed -----	88	3 187	2 014	495	598	13	99	63
Unemployed -----	8	147	115	115	32	—	12	—
Not in labor force -----	18	1 300	294	171	191	9	11	23
Males 25 to 54 years -----	505	19 733	15 125	4 228	4 469	248	760	395
Employed -----	395	17 315	13 164	3 281	3 998	165	689	305
Unemployed -----	14	529	487	248	27	9	45	30
Not in labor force -----	96	1 856	1 426	688	425	66	26	60
Males 55 to 64 years -----	14	3 549	3 215	742	1 145	30	218	88
Employed -----	14	2 231	1 804	379	577	19	124	48
Unemployed -----	—	92	68	74	24	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	1 226	1 343	289	544	11	94	40
Males 65 to 69 years -----	29	2 099	1 848	448	590	32	98	35
In labor force -----	—	678	421	97	191	10	41	—
Not in labor force -----	29	1 421	1 427	351	399	22	57	35
Did not work in 1989 -----	26	1 137	1 156	290	349	22	43	27
Males 70 years and over -----	33	4 179	3 064	566	945	57	254	111
In labor force -----	—	514	320	30	136	—	46	26
Not in labor force -----	33	3 665	2 744	536	809	57	208	85
Did not work in 1989 -----	24	3 188	2 552	489	758	57	200	85
Females 16 to 19 years -----	44	2 019	1 440	792	730	19	114	116
Employed -----	15	780	724	175	354	12	45	25
Unemployed -----	—	112	101	143	12	5	10	—
Not in labor force -----	29	1 127	615	474	364	7	64	81
Females 20 to 24 years -----	140	5 134	2 562	1 060	952	24	122	50
Employed -----	84	3 819	1 868	580	720	18	122	30
Unemployed -----	7	162	137	84	36	6	—	—
Not in labor force -----	49	1 153	557	386	196	—	—	20
Females 25 to 54 years -----	303	18 400	15 308	5 181	4 665	214	878	601
Employed -----	209	14 721	11 456	3 762	3 705	173	648	459
Unemployed -----	—	459	387	343	70	6	30	50
Not in labor force -----	94	3 212	3 465	1 068	890	35	200	92
Females 55 to 64 years -----	32	4 523	4 118	926	1 306	67	280	129
Employed -----	16	2 072	1 889	466	678	33	98	57
Unemployed -----	—	57	55	24	19	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	16	2 394	2 174	436	609	34	182	72
Females 65 to 69 years -----	—	2 975	2 329	480	744	22	181	75
In labor force -----	—	479	414	78	100	—	15	9
Not in labor force -----	—	2 496	1 915	402	644	22	166	66
Did not work in 1989 -----	—	2 251	1 725	354	580	15	158	42
Females 70 years and over -----	93	9 235	6 572	1 089	1 438	60	520	136
In labor force -----	—	280	410	69	75	9	15	26
Not in labor force -----	93	8 955	6 162	1 020	1 363	51	505	110
Did not work in 1989 -----	86	8 558	5 909	970	1 315	51	495	110
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over -----	612	42 286	32 329	9 528	9 835	406	2 095	1 107
With own children under 6 years -----	107	3 294	3 876	1 551	1 051	58	195	122
In labor force -----	24	2 188	2 383	964	693	44	102	112
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	35	2 577	3 748	1 698	1 458	75	276	243
In labor force -----	28	1 914	2 796	1 431	1 173	67	239	215
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	77	3 433	4 064	710	1 188	22	258	96
Both parents in labor force -----	52	2 145	2 185	488	692	22	143	96
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	44	956	1 233	285	415	22	83	66
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	69	699	1 200	1 671	218	20	25	99
Parent in labor force -----	42	412	833	898	148	13	11	77
At work 35 or more hours -----	19	292	607	499	113	13	11	37
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	165	3 792	5 851	1 610	2 222	100	420	185
Both parents in labor force -----	125	2 409	3 686	1 357	1 655	100	301	185
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	88	1 206	2 136	975	1 037	61	178	146
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	95	1 209	2 327	2 474	514	85	154	294
Parent in labor force -----	57	970	1 765	1 824	467	47	146	240
At work 35 or more hours -----	44	650	1 281	1 245	388	47	141	160

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over -----	17 525	2 305	22 423	16 715	239 642	37 762	1 280	12 368
In labor force -----	10 374	1 182	14 995	9 371	182 520	30 238	1 043	9 350
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	59.2	51.3	66.9	56.1	76.2	80.1	81.5	75.6
Armed Forces -----	45	—	309	75	33 115	6 517	264	1 254
Civilian labor force -----	10 329	1 182	14 686	9 296	149 405	23 721	779	8 096
Employed -----	10 012	1 083	14 325	7 942	143 438	21 628	727	7 614
At work 35 or more hours -----	7 626	851	11 641	5 704	113 090	17 044	564	6 026
Unemployed -----	317	99	361	1 354	5 967	2 093	52	482
Percent of civilian labor force -----	3.1	8.4	2.5	14.6	4.0	8.8	6.7	6.0
Not in labor force -----	7 151	1 123	7 428	7 344	57 122	7 524	237	3 018
Institutionalized persons -----	1 310	551	274	338	1 174	293	20	—
Females 16 years and over -----	9 565	1 057	11 568	9 555	117 390	18 992	611	6 856
In labor force -----	5 065	593	6 471	5 015	75 755	13 839	435	4 634
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	53.0	56.1	55.9	52.5	64.5	73.4	71.2	67.6
Armed Forces -----	—	—	29	28	2 459	979	28	52
Civilian labor force -----	5 065	593	6 442	4 987	73 296	12 960	407	4 582
Employed -----	4 930	539	6 264	4 075	69 828	11 745	355	4 384
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 349	366	4 422	2 542	49 547	8 648	223	3 318
Unemployed -----	135	54	178	912	3 468	1 215	52	198
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.7	9.1	2.8	18.3	4.7	9.4	12.8	4.3
Not in labor force -----	4 500	464	5 097	4 540	41 635	5 053	176	2 222
Institutionalized persons -----	382	100	188	144	757	29	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years -----	492	109	756	568	9 152	1 956	49	686
Employed -----	251	21	370	103	3 722	511	36	227
Unemployed -----	24	6	76	56	554	231	—	94
Not in labor force -----	217	82	306	399	3 142	678	3	339
Males 20 to 24 years -----	669	77	715	708	17 241	3 221	159	622
Employed -----	522	18	547	421	8 336	1 126	35	365
Unemployed -----	27	16	13	113	414	181	—	30
Not in labor force -----	114	43	100	165	1 095	279	17	98
Males 25 to 54 years -----	4 387	789	6 653	3 798	77 960	11 971	428	3 510
Employed -----	3 383	398	6 038	2 763	53 198	7 580	301	2 194
Unemployed -----	120	16	94	251	1 268	426	—	115
Not in labor force -----	845	375	300	756	2 029	606	8	154
Males 55 to 64 years -----	1 029	172	1 238	958	9 664	895	10	461
Employed -----	633	66	882	449	6 667	505	—	349
Unemployed -----	11	7	—	22	242	40	—	38
Not in labor force -----	385	99	356	487	2 694	342	10	74
Males 65 to 69 years -----	479	35	593	514	3 680	357	—	78
In labor force -----	147	14	153	102	1 096	102	—	55
Not in labor force -----	332	21	440	412	2 584	255	—	23
Did not work in 1989 -----	285	21	342	381	2 028	199	—	19
Males 70 years and over -----	904	66	900	614	4 555	370	23	155
In labor force -----	146	27	71	29	612	59	—	47
Not in labor force -----	758	39	829	585	3 943	311	23	108
Did not work in 1989 -----	635	35	712	540	3 474	300	15	76
Females 16 to 19 years -----	675	58	684	805	7 941	1 531	55	651
Employed -----	321	12	371	153	3 924	504	25	295
Unemployed -----	8	10	46	129	582	246	6	30
Not in labor force -----	346	36	267	523	3 290	721	24	326
Females 20 to 24 years -----	857	114	811	796	13 098	2 594	120	534
Employed -----	532	59	618	362	8 902	1 452	38	336
Unemployed -----	24	—	8	140	819	219	16	31
Not in labor force -----	301	55	178	294	2 728	583	49	150
Females 25 to 54 years -----	4 381	524	6 359	5 053	73 454	12 484	409	4 753
Employed -----	3 282	365	4 545	3 090	51 498	9 116	280	3 492
Unemployed -----	88	37	124	596	1 906	723	30	115
Not in labor force -----	1 011	122	1 668	1 339	18 395	2 075	88	1 111
Females 55 to 64 years -----	1 235	160	1 370	1 132	10 690	1 155	12	503
Employed -----	591	95	549	366	4 531	557	12	243
Unemployed -----	8	7	—	31	121	18	—	15
Not in labor force -----	636	58	821	735	6 028	571	—	245
Females 65 to 69 years -----	768	79	723	592	4 452	397	—	204
In labor force -----	140	—	111	58	650	83	—	14
Not in labor force -----	628	79	612	534	3 802	314	—	190
Did not work in 1989 -----	550	71	565	493	3 416	237	—	190
Females 70 years and over -----	1 649	122	1 621	1 177	7 755	831	15	211
In labor force -----	71	8	70	62	363	42	—	11
Not in labor force -----	1 578	114	1 551	1 115	7 392	789	15	200
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 485	114	1 459	1 078	6 994	750	15	200
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over -----	9 565	1 057	11 568	9 555	117 390	18 992	611	6 856
With own children under 6 years -----	903	200	1 880	1 501	22 714	5 036	102	1 356
In labor force -----	573	118	1 235	887	13 182	3 635	49	855
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	1 242	116	1 963	1 867	21 712	3 886	136	1 919
In labor force -----	1 041	116	1 486	1 464	16 495	3 348	121	1 508
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	888	158	2 122	733	27 559	4 720	87	1 243
Both parents in labor force -----	529	105	1 337	501	14 503	3 236	30	817
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	326	90	788	247	8 208	2 007	14	573
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	359	160	263	1 436	4 205	2 167	32	170
Parent in labor force -----	233	60	210	686	3 316	1 497	25	137
At work 35 or more hours -----	166	15	172	296	2 361	856	22	109
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 949	167	3 643	1 769	41 614	6 781	190	3 487
Both parents in labor force -----	1 454	140	2 613	1 193	27 469	5 143	165	2 606
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	883	70	1 609	674	16 605	3 294	111	1 975
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	679	215	566	2 641	8 432	3 881	23	315
Parent in labor force -----	549	150	469	1 819	7 495	3 289	23	260
At work 35 or more hours -----	479	116	413	751	6 007	2 378	6	246

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	8 308	235 116	13 391	1 301	8 838	1 426	15 817	1 605
In labor force	6 730	179 044	8 077	871	4 248	820	10 656	1 157
Percent of persons 16 years and over	81.0	76.2	60.3	66.9	48.1	57.5	67.4	72.1
Armed Forces	1 979	32 170	12	—	27	—	10	7
Civilian labor force	4 751	146 874	8 065	871	4 221	820	10 646	1 150
Employed	4 362	141 144	7 732	768	4 027	758	10 218	1 029
At work 35 or more hours	3 177	111 449	6 395	623	2 028	567	8 008	717
Unemployed	389	5 730	333	103	194	62	428	121
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	3.9	4.1	11.8	4.6	7.6	4.0	10.5
Not in labor force	1 578	56 072	5 314	430	4 590	606	5 161	448
Institutionalized persons	19	1 165	284	79	130	86	422	117
Females 16 years and over	3 930	115 108	7 222	722	4 911	857	8 503	813
In labor force	2 747	74 295	3 703	470	2 202	452	4 997	597
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.9	64.5	51.3	65.1	44.8	52.7	58.8	73.4
Armed Forces	123	2 390	9	—	7	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 624	71 905	3 694	470	2 195	452	4 997	597
Employed	2 344	68 618	3 559	410	2 104	396	4 725	533
At work 35 or more hours	1 540	48 803	2 634	325	927	280	3 216	325
Unemployed	280	3 287	135	60	91	56	272	64
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	4.6	3.7	12.8	4.1	12.4	5.4	10.7
Not in labor force	1 183	40 813	3 519	252	2 709	405	3 506	216
Institutionalized persons	9	748	90	32	108	33	176	35
Males 16 to 19 years	401	8 967	470	81	794	69	446	75
Employed	118	3 658	149	4	147	14	287	30
Unemployed	34	535	49	15	33	—	27	18
Not in labor force	122	3 083	272	62	608	55	132	27
Males 20 to 24 years	961	16 769	507	47	1 410	77	876	95
Employed	299	8 133	397	34	600	45	701	29
Unemployed	34	390	29	—	21	—	35	—
Not in labor force	74	1 061	78	13	775	32	130	59
Males 25 to 54 years	2 758	76 544	3 253	289	1 107	323	4 077	527
Employed	1 450	52 469	2 964	257	974	276	3 670	405
Unemployed	41	1 255	102	15	49	6	83	39
Not in labor force	92	1 977	187	17	84	41	324	83
Males 55 to 64 years	149	9 572	817	82	185	46	817	38
Employed	121	6 603	528	38	135	21	588	32
Unemployed	—	242	18	13	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	28	2 666	271	31	50	25	229	6
Males 65 to 69 years	64	3 646	406	42	169	12	331	39
In labor force	30	1 072	71	25	48	—	146	—
Not in labor force	34	2 574	335	17	121	12	185	39
Did not work in 1989	20	2 028	272	17	94	6	159	32
Males 70 years and over	45	4 510	716	38	262	42	767	18
In labor force	—	612	64	—	19	6	112	—
Not in labor force	45	3 898	652	38	243	36	655	18
Did not work in 1989	45	3 429	589	28	195	36	621	18
Females 16 to 19 years	258	7 772	443	49	1 000	143	523	75
Employed	122	3 831	192	19	205	22	312	44
Unemployed	39	561	67	10	18	30	24	17
Not in labor force	89	3 243	184	20	777	91	187	14
Females 20 to 24 years	559	12 794	528	70	1 660	146	939	56
Employed	369	8 711	358	34	771	90	643	40
Unemployed	78	771	28	25	43	9	59	—
Not in labor force	95	2 669	133	11	846	47	237	16
Females 25 to 54 years	2 757	71 938	3 455	379	1 148	341	3 982	461
Employed	1 768	50 634	2 479	308	885	239	3 062	365
Unemployed	157	1 794	24	25	30	17	138	47
Not in labor force	734	17 910	952	46	226	85	782	49
Females 55 to 64 years	212	10 524	976	126	329	91	1 027	86
Employed	76	4 478	413	46	178	38	498	69
Unemployed	6	121	11	—	—	—	27	—
Not in labor force	130	5 915	552	80	151	53	502	17
Females 65 to 69 years	55	4 403	575	45	190	59	564	46
In labor force	9	641	90	—	45	7	117	15
Not in labor force	46	3 762	485	45	145	52	447	31
Did not work in 1989	33	3 389	451	45	114	39	371	16
Females 70 years and over	89	7 677	1 245	53	584	77	1 468	89
In labor force	—	363	32	3	20	—	117	—
Not in labor force	89	7 314	1 213	50	564	77	1 351	89
Did not work in 1989	84	6 921	1 202	50	558	77	1 282	89
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	3 930	115 108	7 222	722	4 911	857	8 503	813
With own children under 6 years	1 248	21 995	942	121	218	60	1 053	89
In labor force	794	12 732	562	98	110	50	748	82
With own children 6 to 17 years only	802	21 341	1 022	111	229	132	1 226	210
In labor force	648	16 241	773	101	201	103	1 016	195
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 474	26 688	956	38	193	—	1 036	79
Both parents in labor force	824	14 039	537	18	87	—	620	79
Both at work 35 or more hours	452	7 942	335	14	69	—	240	50
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	414	3 896	290	143	16	57	485	84
Parent in labor force	351	3 058	128	116	14	51	396	76
At work 35 or more hours	257	2 185	95	58	6	16	287	30
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 670	40 771	1 478	162	300	73	1 762	306
Both parents in labor force	1 148	26 920	985	151	242	56	1 312	287
Both at work 35 or more hours	650	16 307	636	70	98	36	735	192
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	335	8 192	618	169	55	224	572	162
Parent in labor force	313	7 277	504	147	48	157	524	156
At work 35 or more hours	266	5 809	482	135	26	154	413	103

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	5 285	1 501	13 147	884	235	1 564	476	5 309	1 084
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 589	1 063	10 856	770	209	1 315	333	4 216	779
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 214	814	7 549	683	131	868	230	2 874	621
Wife unemployed	115	41	153	5	—	13	7	123	25
Husband unemployed	96	67	68	—	—	12	10	83	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	41	42	38	—	—	5	7	49	9
Wife unemployed	18	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 600	371	2 223	114	26	237	133	1 010	296
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	299	120	693	33	13	66	33	218	87
Wife unemployed	6	14	44	9	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	559	993	1 557	525	55	137	220	535	358
Employed or in Armed Forces	316	559	1 097	371	49	73	138	338	244
Unemployed	17	82	11	—	—	—	—	—	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	833	702	4 765	700	419	349	123	1 359	531
Enrolled in school	627	444	4 237	637	419	219	91	964	435
Employed	261	83	979	158	50	77	15	335	78
Unemployed	39	17	95	4	5	9	12	65	11
Not in labor force	327	344	3 155	475	364	133	64	564	346
Not enrolled in school	206	258	528	63	—	130	32	395	96
High school graduate	124	105	240	32	—	33	20	226	60
Employed	103	51	137	26	—	33	6	178	52
Unemployed	2	24	11	—	—	—	—	34	—
Not in labor force	17	29	84	—	—	—	14	14	8
Not high school graduate	82	153	288	31	—	97	12	169	36
Employed	47	80	98	15	—	50	—	77	17
Unemployed	17	5	46	4	—	11	—	20	6
Not in labor force	18	68	144	12	—	36	12	72	13
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 066	4 502	30 246	3 408	646	2 969	1 236	10 731	2 564
Private wage and salary workers	6 026	3 702	19 457	2 456	393	2 174	988	8 109	1 889
Local government workers	727	377	1 827	224	21	132	44	708	246
State government workers	353	93	5 541	486	210	172	110	861	306
Federal government workers	551	133	927	111	—	49	49	149	46
Self-employed workers	1 317	192	2 360	124	22	419	35	814	77
Unpaid family workers	92	5	134	7	—	23	10	90	—
Employed females 16 years and over	4 057	2 299	13 976	1 786	325	1 226	595	4 906	1 279
Private wage and salary workers	2 847	1 816	8 473	1 222	227	951	443	3 383	808
Local government workers	489	252	1 077	124	10	102	29	517	174
State government workers	133	75	2 980	328	81	62	78	619	237
Federal government workers	210	59	391	79	—	11	20	73	26
Self-employed workers	339	97	964	33	7	87	15	254	34
Unpaid family workers	39	—	91	—	—	13	10	60	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 959	5 494	37 119	4 087	1 112	3 262	1 366	12 140	3 114
50 to 52 weeks	6 814	2 925	22 532	2 424	356	2 276	845	8 162	1 989
48 and 49 weeks	313	210	1 432	87	19	140	63	358	255
40 to 47 weeks	860	461	3 014	260	52	237	113	908	207
27 to 39 weeks	881	570	2 381	331	114	171	100	818	175
14 to 26 weeks	1 066	673	3 496	523	172	238	170	971	238
1 to 13 weeks	1 025	655	4 264	462	399	200	75	923	250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 448	4 254	29 139	3 100	712	2 757	1 058	9 859	2 472
40 or more weeks	6 834	3 067	23 285	2 361	367	2 406	839	8 302	2 119
50 to 52 weeks	6 021	2 562	20 261	2 134	321	2 070	724	7 354	1 726
27 to 39 weeks	588	366	1 316	141	58	115	84	504	113
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 929	2 903	17 295	2 148	461	1 381	651	5 878	1 510
50 to 52 weeks	2 733	1 473	9 841	1 251	155	868	416	3 411	925
48 and 49 weeks	113	104	663	34	10	18	21	152	145
40 to 47 weeks	465	214	1 559	111	43	140	58	564	147
27 to 39 weeks	460	367	1 367	242	61	118	51	504	76
14 to 26 weeks	587	372	1 862	288	66	125	66	614	84
1 to 13 weeks	571	373	2 003	222	126	112	39	633	133
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 181	2 129	12 449	1 429	294	1 073	479	4 307	1 094
40 or more weeks	2 457	1 429	9 773	1 133	157	905	381	3 360	990
50 to 52 weeks	2 147	1 215	8 398	1 041	129	763	331	2 851	747
27 to 39 weeks	270	236	684	81	26	75	46	267	44
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	6 079	2 705	15 220	1 531	296	1 744	716	6 137	1 540
No workers	1 055	287	1 252	179	17	126	88	710	163
1 worker	1 797	893	3 904	381	103	515	251	1 586	406
2 workers	2 547	1 108	8 264	672	144	896	291	3 212	612
3 or more workers	680	417	1 800	299	32	207	86	629	359
Married-couple families	5 285	1 501	13 147	884	235	1 564	476	5 309	1 084
No workers	902	109	1 051	62	8	92	72	593	134
1 worker	1 417	284	2 784	69	69	423	127	1 168	149
2 or more workers	2 966	1 108	9 312	753	158	1 049	277	3 548	801
Husband and wife worked	2 756	1 018	8 682	702	158	935	253	3 264	691
Female householder, no husband present	559	993	1 557	525	55	137	220	535	358
No workers	105	154	164	88	9	25	12	71	29
1 worker	286	495	853	269	28	69	116	287	219
2 or more workers	168	344	540	168	18	43	92	177	110
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 042	599	6 320	469	12	590	262	2 685	470
Male	2 926	594	6 009	441	12	583	252	2 603	455
May 1975 or later service only	252	162	680	113	12	56	68	301	82
September 1980 or later service only	144	80	376	75	12	23	47	163	65
Served 2 or more years	119	59	318	59	12	23	35	125	57
Vietnam-era service	733	161	2 132	142	—	193	70	839	164
World War II service	1 311	138	2 060	95	—	214	97	806	101
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
									VIRGINIA 509

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	2 460	520	24 111	2 106	1 804	3 619	22 168	13 379	205
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 854	373	19 187	1 755	1 467	3 394	17 343	10 909	140
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 299	261	14 144	1 456	1 000	2 229	12 952	7 285	85
Wife unemployed	62	12	253	17	25	178	162	286	—
Husband unemployed	27	18	316	44	87	94	279	177	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12	15	257	29	68	44	229	130	6
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	16	—
Husband not in labor force	579	129	4 608	307	250	131	4 546	2 293	59
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	148	45	1 303	116	76	59	1 280	468	26
Wife unemployed	—	9	23	—	10	—	23	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	219	181	3 367	1 520	446	792	2 969	1 533	122
Employed or in Armed Forces	116	101	2 446	1 055	357	721	2 068	883	65
Unemployed	11	12	15	94	—	—	15	44	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	544	167	3 357	752	618	1 188	2 801	2 907	122
Enrolled in school	420	132	2 629	514	590	849	2 206	2 221	106
Employed	173	35	1 191	148	296	361	985	1 035	14
Unemployed	18	2	106	34	9	13	97	85	16
Not in labor force	229	95	1 310	332	276	474	1 102	1 101	76
Not enrolled in school	124	35	728	238	28	339	595	686	16
High school graduate	76	22	513	177	—	93	471	446	16
Employed	70	20	291	97	—	51	272	392	11
Unemployed	6	2	28	6	—	—	28	37	—
Not in labor force	—	—	46	4	—	42	23	17	5
Not high school graduate	48	13	215	61	28	246	124	240	—
Employed	14	2	119	13	8	181	46	135	—
Unemployed	23	—	49	34	—	26	31	41	—
Not in labor force	11	11	42	14	20	37	42	64	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 555	1 230	82 569	10 015	6 746	13 773	75 095	26 961	534
Private wage and salary workers	3 439	999	53 890	6 754	5 387	11 854	47 691	20 536	455
Local government workers	333	112	3 597	955	180	413	3 284	1 729	23
State government workers	255	40	685	228	75	56	656	2 139	40
Federal government workers	85	28	19 663	1 659	807	853	19 047	325	4
Self-employed workers	424	43	4 583	410	277	569	4 266	2 067	12
Unpaid family workers	19	8	151	9	20	28	151	165	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 022	611	40 353	4 990	3 328	5 488	37 272	11 771	276
Private wage and salary workers	1 508	496	27 005	3 235	2 654	4 458	24 583	8 945	225
Local government workers	245	69	2 311	474	127	225	2 160	941	22
State government workers	110	19	268	139	20	29	251	1 124	17
Federal government workers	28	19	8 779	1 002	407	423	8 471	149	—
Self-employed workers	131	8	1 889	131	109	325	1 706	562	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	101	9	11	28	101	50	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 197	1 375	93 083	11 992	7 316	14 283	85 302	30 010	939
50 to 52 weeks	3 466	838	66 657	8 350	4 603	8 178	62 075	21 182	404
48 and 49 weeks	199	131	3 932	631	520	1 229	3 291	1 117	33
40 to 47 weeks	382	100	6 587	748	616	1 498	5 809	2 155	99
27 to 39 weeks	306	119	4 846	745	375	1 289	4 218	1 700	67
14 to 26 weeks	337	79	6 118	772	628	1 110	5 503	1 783	79
1 to 13 weeks	507	108	4 943	746	574	979	4 406	2 073	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 210	1 129	80 306	10 484	6 005	12 082	73 578	24 077	636
40 or more weeks	3 620	972	70 395	9 026	5 143	9 798	64 867	21 174	454
50 to 52 weeks	3 178	787	62 456	7 877	4 258	7 511	58 120	18 823	360
27 to 39 weeks	175	80	3 275	543	206	957	2 781	1 073	47
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 419	671	44 892	5 934	3 592	5 926	41 599	13 498	433
50 to 52 weeks	1 377	408	30 168	4 079	2 142	3 306	28 336	8 761	199
48 and 49 weeks	73	75	2 112	375	287	401	1 838	542	6
40 to 47 weeks	247	36	3 700	352	302	633	3 359	1 121	88
27 to 39 weeks	191	61	2 785	337	203	516	2 519	915	33
14 to 26 weeks	209	39	3 531	365	368	590	3 194	983	48
1 to 13 weeks	322	52	2 596	426	290	480	2 353	1 176	59
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 765	542	36 961	4 991	2 864	4 631	34 304	9 701	297
40 or more weeks	1 419	462	31 709	4 316	2 415	3 583	29 607	8 246	220
50 to 52 weeks	1 195	382	27 638	3 744	1 962	2 835	25 989	7 207	160
27 to 39 weeks	85	44	1 765	218	121	350	1 574	514	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	2 782	773	28 911	4 007	2 460	5 140	26 205	15 353	362
No workers	317	73	2 575	238	140	91	2 522	1 510	61
1 worker	707	297	6 737	1 284	539	1 312	6 062	3 848	98
2 workers	1 368	318	16 748	2 059	1 334	2 629	15 301	7 649	113
3 or more workers	390	85	2 851	426	447	1 108	2 320	2 346	90
Married-couple families	2 460	520	24 111	2 106	1 804	3 619	22 168	13 379	205
No workers	277	46	2 186	118	101	56	2 158	1 299	35
1 worker	538	132	4 758	307	336	748	4 358	2 861	29
2 or more workers	1 645	342	17 167	1 681	1 367	2 815	15 652	9 219	141
Husband and wife worked	1 538	301	16 323	1 577	1 215	2 542	14 913	8 464	128
Female householder, no husband present	219	181	3 367	1 520	446	792	2 969	1 533	122
No workers	27	27	296	87	29	10	296	188	11
1 worker	106	118	1 496	806	127	305	1 333	814	49
2 or more workers	86	36	1 575	627	290	477	1 340	531	62
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 175	216	16 756	1 790	210	436	16 450	6 111	203
Male	1 135	210	15 430	1 625	161	405	15 147	5 934	195
May 1975 or later service only	99	45	1 963	663	93	153	1 849	640	28
September 1980 or later service only	63	18	1 260	396	60	106	1 183	386	—
Served 2 or more years	55	15	1 072	368	56	92	1 001	376	—
Vietnam-era service	301	60	6 380	501	71	132	6 296	1 943	70
World War II service	365	78	4 784	288	24	55	4 742	1 739	57

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	11 603	634	6 231	120	1 765	1 396	1 772	777	10 138	1 165
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	9 042	438	4 957	80	1 263	957	1 245	471	8 079	895
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 450	296	3 485	64	847	622	771	362	5 469	631
Wife unemployed	134	46	108	2	16	48	7	8	169	38
Husband unemployed	152	15	89	—	20	29	29	24	137	39
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	112	15	53	—	10	21	13	7	86	39
Wife unemployed	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	16	—
Husband not in labor force	2 409	181	1 185	40	482	410	498	282	1 922	231
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	549	22	317	8	147	134	161	92	448	71
Wife unemployed	6	14	2	—	6	7	—	—	34	2
Female householder, no husband present	915	226	619	59	143	553	273	306	1 340	507
Employed or in Armed Forces	572	66	359	28	71	256	121	167	836	271
Unemployed	8	11	6	—	10	44	29	22	26	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 052	231	1 365	68	263	786	378	306	2 276	421
Enrolled in school	1 505	153	1 116	64	172	586	311	202	1 728	339
Employed	550	57	503	13	82	83	66	35	668	36
Unemployed	116	30	102	2	—	24	2	—	126	—
Not in labor force	839	66	511	49	90	479	243	167	934	303
Not enrolled in school	547	78	249	4	91	200	67	104	548	82
High school graduate	411	52	152	4	59	115	40	74	331	42
Employed	299	48	136	4	22	35	33	45	295	37
Unemployed	30	—	16	—	21	18	—	27	16	5
Not in labor force	82	4	—	—	16	62	7	2	7	—
Not high school graduate	136	26	97	—	32	85	27	30	217	40
Employed	62	11	46	—	20	29	21	—	115	10
Unemployed	19	8	17	—	5	5	—	6	53	14
Not in labor force	55	7	34	—	7	51	6	24	42	16
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 679	1 653	12 551	286	3 061	3 356	3 188	1 958	20 927	3 025
Private wage and salary workers	17 426	1 344	10 132	235	2 063	2 609	2 137	1 458	16 924	2 571
Local government workers	1 235	180	645	28	248	248	254	145	1 427	169
State government workers	618	48	454	2	336	334	351	268	849	100
Federal government workers	494	47	374	18	91	57	84	40	215	49
Self-employed workers	1 741	26	877	3	308	105	335	47	1 414	132
Unpaid family workers	165	8	69	—	15	3	27	—	98	4
Employed females 16 years and over	9 523	740	5 612	135	1 313	1 487	1 391	1 003	9 362	1 487
Private wage and salary workers	7 702	607	4 433	100	930	1 096	1 006	700	7 361	1 199
Local government workers	790	81	386	12	171	194	173	86	904	129
State government workers	272	22	218	2	79	143	134	168	503	73
Federal government workers	203	24	255	18	42	21	10	26	107	21
Self-employed workers	484	6	306	3	80	33	58	23	452	65
Unpaid family workers	72	—	14	—	11	—	10	—	35	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	23 964	1 822	13 848	560	3 580	4 748	3 770	2 232	23 588	3 536
50 to 52 weeks	16 955	1 095	9 846	303	2 355	2 042	2 518	1 313	16 042	2 325
48 and 49 weeks	723	129	430	3	106	174	125	50	737	173
40 to 47 weeks	1 965	100	983	23	255	411	246	157	1 850	250
27 to 39 weeks	1 272	197	752	24	312	419	224	174	1 507	205
14 to 26 weeks	1 546	159	987	115	339	868	273	233	1 836	314
1 to 13 weeks	1 503	142	850	92	213	834	384	305	1 616	269
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 368	1 485	11 090	426	3 025	3 738	2 876	1 809	18 975	2 835
40 or more weeks	17 029	1 178	9 867	302	2 394	2 257	2 483	1 363	16 489	2 430
50 to 52 weeks	15 175	1 010	8 749	276	2 139	1 818	2 219	1 189	14 557	2 096
27 to 39 weeks	806	157	435	22	254	289	127	119	832	114
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 758	843	6 236	192	1 433	2 186	1 670	1 094	10 709	1 733
50 to 52 weeks	6 859	519	4 019	125	868	904	1 039	661	6 467	1 123
48 and 49 weeks	327	47	189	—	55	67	65	27	377	79
40 to 47 weeks	1 040	42	569	6	106	262	145	72	1 043	120
27 to 39 weeks	765	97	382	8	159	198	100	72	949	125
14 to 26 weeks	879	67	635	31	144	365	144	119	1 141	150
1 to 13 weeks	888	71	442	22	101	390	177	143	732	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 592	657	4 329	158	1 137	1 473	1 167	854	7 734	1 350
40 or more weeks	6 383	509	3 744	113	857	939	960	650	6 445	1 099
50 to 52 weeks	5 568	451	3 182	107	759	726	836	576	5 483	955
27 to 39 weeks	379	81	214	6	123	95	60	46	451	79
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	12 868	940	7 106	187	1 967	2 108	2 116	1 161	11 958	1 755
No workers	1 429	117	788	27	238	272	255	201	1 096	173
1 worker	3 175	289	1 699	33	592	756	679	292	3 403	536
2 workers	6 667	340	3 494	75	960	762	967	433	5 841	798
3 or more workers	1 597	194	1 125	52	177	318	215	235	1 618	248
Married-couple families	11 603	634	6 231	120	1 765	1 396	1 772	777	10 138	1 165
No workers	1 282	73	659	13	201	180	216	119	921	97
1 worker	2 487	153	1 325	26	493	326	494	147	2 383	184
2 or more workers	7 834	408	4 247	81	1 071	890	1 062	511	6 834	884
Husband and wife worked	7 345	356	3 905	74	957	779	941	407	6 345	771
Female householder, no husband present	915	226	619	59	143	553	273	306	1 340	507
No workers	130	44	99	14	28	78	31	68	157	72
1 worker	508	83	252	7	74	323	165	117	721	294
2 or more workers	277	99	268	38	41	152	77	121	462	141
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	5 528	260	3 146	160	901	665	1 124	411	4 955	577
Male	5 364	229	3 027	160	870	647	1 098	390	4 855	552
May 1975 or later service only	585	46	233	42	71	203	114	83	496	127
September 1980 or later service only	321	24	149	21	24	152	57	61	295	58
Served 2 or more years	230	7	137	20	5	109	44	61	252	45
Vietnam-era service	1 753	74	1 069	36	334	129	297	131	1 466	220
World War II service	1 673	84	921	39	384	252	361	114	1 488	117
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 511

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	2 915	1 146	472	745	1 821	770	44 476	4 463	843
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 306	870	396	529	1 340	503	38 981	3 920	816
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 483	596	245	369	896	365	27 735	3 320	530
Wife unemployed	28	26	15	8	48	45	528	99	45
Husband unemployed	51	13	6	6	19	10	446	42	9
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	41	2	—	—	17	10	322	42	—
Wife unemployed	—	11	—	—	—	—	28	—	9
Husband not in labor force	558	263	70	210	462	257	5 049	501	18
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	153	86	24	43	95	73	1 264	224	5
Wife unemployed	8	—	—	—	3	8	37	9	—
Female householder, no husband present	280	490	51	296	228	285	5 110	1 816	68
Employed or in Armed Forces	168	246	34	145	102	176	4 004	1 285	41
Unemployed	23	32	7	11	6	21	100	83	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	572	483	85	254	384	332	9 634	2 456	246
Enrolled in school	391	349	54	204	279	227	7 995	2 171	219
Employed	169	103	21	29	71	22	3 842	613	93
Unemployed	21	21	—	11	4	5	512	151	—
Not in labor force	197	225	33	164	204	200	3 641	1 407	126
Not enrolled in school	181	134	31	50	105	105	1 639	285	27
High school graduate	80	82	6	27	55	51	779	169	13
Employed	59	69	6	15	40	34	639	150	8
Unemployed	—	6	—	12	4	—	37	10	—
Not in labor force	18	7	—	—	11	11	103	9	5
Not high school graduate	101	52	25	23	50	54	860	116	14
Employed	67	27	17	17	34	20	535	24	14
Unemployed	4	13	—	—	—	22	96	23	—
Not in labor force	30	12	8	6	16	12	229	69	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 726	3 206	1 004	1 857	3 449	1 727	97 579	13 543	1 990
Private wage and salary workers	4 163	2 471	718	1 299	2 311	1 413	75 157	8 839	1 281
Local government workers	414	229	84	175	239	131	7 114	1 412	38
State government workers	268	153	69	161	203	120	6 278	1 806	317
Federal government workers	347	247	5	97	60	10	3 503	1 185	79
Self-employed workers	480	106	110	87	591	53	5 276	301	194
Unpaid family workers	54	—	18	38	45	—	251	—	81
Employed females 16 years and over	2 480	1 519	457	864	1 482	835	44 426	7 170	917
Private wage and salary workers	1 795	1 105	309	551	962	649	32 230	4 359	633
Local government workers	244	147	54	114	174	90	4 717	926	12
State government workers	162	88	33	105	83	50	3 406	1 138	122
Federal government workers	172	133	5	51	21	10	1 712	604	29
Self-employed workers	71	46	43	26	214	36	2 185	143	94
Unpaid family workers	36	—	13	17	28	—	176	—	27
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 366	3 689	1 073	2 002	3 969	1 977	107 089	15 612	2 148
50 to 52 weeks	4 413	2 256	770	1 394	2 314	1 050	76 226	10 058	1 537
48 and 49 weeks	224	174	21	67	232	178	3 577	585	66
40 to 47 weeks	422	218	87	136	484	199	8 229	1 091	110
27 to 39 weeks	426	329	45	152	281	148	5 817	1 316	109
14 to 26 weeks	453	391	91	166	316	211	6 715	1 173	110
1 to 13 weeks	428	321	59	87	342	191	6 525	1 389	216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 253	3 031	905	1 707	3 159	1 571	86 901	12 926	1 729
40 or more weeks	4 511	2 372	789	1 441	2 613	1 226	78 077	10 731	1 531
50 to 52 weeks	4 053	2 063	695	1 283	2 062	957	69 872	9 402	1 405
27 to 39 weeks	260	249	17	134	190	117	3 199	738	73
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 817	1 756	504	933	1 716	976	49 932	8 327	1 019
50 to 52 weeks	1 709	1 086	330	601	864	494	31 033	5 017	684
48 and 49 weeks	122	81	8	37	120	83	1 725	308	23
40 to 47 weeks	229	111	48	97	274	95	5 110	693	56
27 to 39 weeks	247	141	31	71	117	90	3 758	722	52
14 to 26 weeks	270	199	53	76	168	128	4 200	681	85
1 to 13 weeks	240	138	34	51	173	86	4 106	906	119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 030	1 352	379	754	1 250	722	35 643	6 790	735
40 or more weeks	1 664	1 070	318	634	1 034	514	30 474	5 453	655
50 to 52 weeks	1 442	940	276	534	738	416	26 332	4 662	605
27 to 39 weeks	132	101	7	58	68	80	1 874	433	30
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	3 332	1 765	529	1 109	2 116	1 103	51 027	6 679	938
No workers	382	221	41	168	285	223	3 099	338	19
1 worker	913	474	150	269	567	239	11 832	1 608	255
2 workers	1 625	697	264	453	961	479	28 299	3 743	488
3 or more workers	412	373	74	219	303	162	7 797	990	176
Married-couple families	2 915	1 146	472	745	1 821	770	44 476	4 463	843
No workers	329	133	41	131	230	133	2 603	113	5
1 worker	702	181	110	108	442	103	8 425	476	211
2 or more workers	1 884	832	321	506	1 149	534	33 448	3 874	627
Husband and wife worked	1 726	668	294	395	1 042	452	31 301	3 687	597
Female householder, no husband present	280	490	51	296	228	285	5 110	1 816	68
No workers	37	75	—	31	41	85	447	207	14
1 worker	141	232	34	127	93	116	2 742	912	28
2 or more workers	102	183	17	138	94	84	1 921	697	26
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 315	543	289	364	1 007	332	20 851	2 562	60
Male	1 269	529	279	349	1 006	326	20 075	2 353	53
May 1975 or later service only	165	82	46	58	56	58	2 237	665	21
September 1980 or later service only	125	56	31	35	49	35	1 233	339	7
Served 2 or more years	100	56	31	26	36	33	1 100	310	7
Vietnam-era service	408	176	87	126	221	70	8 748	1 329	39
World War II service	416	192	70	130	408	125	4 644	210	—

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	383	44 172	2 381	145	5 158	653	1 263	514	3 548	1 161
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	379	38 681	1 953	83	4 209	502	974	327	2 798	804
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	245	27 537	1 267	61	2 763	348	672	218	1 940	630
Wife unemployed	6	528	17	—	57	—	4	6	39	7
Husband unemployed	—	446	19	8	20	19	10	5	28	58
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	322	10	8	11	—	4	5	16	51
Wife unemployed	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	4	5 045	409	54	929	132	279	182	722	299
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	1 264	77	17	250	68	81	66	174	70
Wife unemployed	—	37	—	—	7	—	—	—	28	—
Female householder, no husband present	122	5 029	434	83	656	398	74	180	343	608
Employed or in Armed Forces	101	3 944	247	63	333	252	39	102	211	343
Unemployed	—	100	3	9	41	18	—	10	14	35
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	132	9 556	529	59	1 073	216	250	197	733	494
Enrolled in school	104	7 926	341	41	773	174	221	119	559	367
Employed	34	3 819	158	17	261	18	62	41	240	79
Unemployed	12	500	2	—	120	14	9	7	27	48
Not in labor force	58	3 607	181	24	392	142	150	71	292	240
Not enrolled in school	28	1 630	188	18	300	42	29	78	174	127
High school graduate	—	779	74	18	98	10	16	30	121	52
Employed	—	639	47	16	93	10	16	22	107	25
Unemployed	—	37	16	2	5	—	—	8	6	21
Not in labor force	—	103	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	28	851	114	—	202	32	13	48	53	75
Employed	24	526	63	—	112	22	7	28	43	22
Unemployed	—	96	2	—	26	6	—	4	—	8
Not in labor force	4	229	49	—	64	4	6	16	10	45
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 125	96 793	5 689	473	11 138	2 177	2 334	1 284	6 867	3 293
Private wage and salary workers	858	74 587	4 296	379	8 072	1 634	1 538	910	4 533	2 113
Local government workers	60	7 066	349	59	1 012	247	143	90	607	318
State government workers	82	6 218	136	3	632	60	278	170	504	628
Federal government workers	75	3 433	259	15	381	132	56	24	476	180
Self-employed workers	42	5 246	583	17	970	104	301	90	692	54
Unpaid family workers	8	243	66	—	71	—	18	—	55	—
Employed females 16 years and over	559	43 996	2 512	235	4 820	1 047	1 014	629	3 007	1 746
Private wage and salary workers	421	31 926	1 941	185	3 565	772	632	492	2 038	1 053
Local government workers	33	4 690	189	39	527	138	103	53	306	157
State government workers	49	3 363	57	—	274	55	153	59	232	395
Federal government workers	34	1 678	107	8	153	59	10	4	227	121
Self-employed workers	14	2 171	194	3	287	23	98	21	180	20
Unpaid family workers	8	168	24	—	14	—	18	—	24	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 267	106 194	6 247	552	12 278	2 499	2 510	1 419	7 649	4 050
50 to 52 weeks	834	75 617	4 477	335	8 696	1 577	1 637	833	5 379	2 427
48 and 49 weeks	58	3 556	241	33	349	122	72	99	189	180
40 to 47 weeks	103	8 150	391	52	816	180	219	116	437	283
27 to 39 weeks	68	5 767	234	45	664	186	172	136	491	228
14 to 26 weeks	90	6 670	455	40	872	259	208	116	606	427
1 to 13 weeks	114	6 434	449	47	881	175	202	119	547	505
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 012	86 188	5 048	405	9 931	2 081	1 998	1 073	6 338	3 318
40 or more weeks	859	77 462	4 469	334	8 727	1 648	1 648	869	5 418	2 597
50 to 52 weeks	729	69 338	3 994	262	7 857	1 401	1 451	702	4 944	2 203
27 to 39 weeks	41	3 164	136	25	435	119	115	86	297	143
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	640	49 433	2 810	234	5 462	1 188	1 131	748	3 337	2 039
50 to 52 weeks	420	30 703	1 859	140	3 452	733	621	434	2 167	1 252
48 and 49 weeks	28	1 713	143	24	126	55	24	35	43	87
40 to 47 weeks	63	5 054	228	5	416	75	138	58	238	176
27 to 39 weeks	47	3 729	117	25	402	76	114	65	276	119
14 to 26 weeks	24	4 186	211	26	570	124	123	82	343	195
1 to 13 weeks	58	4 048	252	14	496	125	111	74	270	210
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	474	35 281	2 022	169	3 846	932	769	521	2 516	1 627
40 or more weeks	417	30 158	1 784	117	3 136	725	602	416	2 049	1 344
50 to 52 weeks	339	26 071	1 516	97	2 810	632	503	352	1 842	1 118
27 to 39 weeks	20	1 860	48	23	290	38	64	39	129	71
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	533	50 623	2 996	238	6 136	1 233	1 382	743	4 109	1 886
No workers	7	3 092	240	41	679	117	207	134	424	172
1 worker	180	11 685	883	51	1 701	429	339	187	1 148	511
2 workers	253	28 115	1 456	70	2 937	465	659	274	1 975	727
3 or more workers	93	7 731	417	76	819	222	177	148	562	476
Married-couple families	383	44 172	2 381	145	5 158	653	1 263	514	3 548	1 161
No workers	7	2 596	196	29	504	39	168	90	347	91
1 worker	75	8 356	598	18	1 191	139	295	111	769	177
2 or more workers	301	33 220	1 587	98	3 463	475	800	313	2 432	893
Husband and wife worked	277	31 097	1 444	62	3 170	379	759	249	2 208	730
Female householder, no husband present	122	5 029	434	83	656	398	74	180	343	608
No workers	—	447	31	12	152	78	27	39	33	61
1 worker	86	2 683	199	23	318	167	28	57	241	265
2 or more workers	36	1 899	204	48	186	153	19	84	69	282
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	195	20 725	1 288	97	2 587	371	573	263	1 875	568
Male	165	19 975	1 276	89	2 430	371	554	253	1 780	562
May 1975 or later service only	70	2 203	95	50	287	69	53	56	215	130
September 1980 or later service only	52	1 217	61	27	140	44	27	56	136	42
Served 2 or more years	52	1 084	39	22	124	44	9	48	101	34
Vietnam-era service	113	8 668	435	6	869	113	142	79	587	157
World War II service	—	4 644	388	12	783	91	221	82	614	148
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 513

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut								
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	1 429	468	158 034	9 270	335	13 300	8 271	152 652	10 622	857	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 046	339	139 269	8 571	299	12 448	7 813	134 215	9 143	668	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	710	196	100 155	7 113	216	8 979	5 727	96 517	6 544	447	
Wife unemployed	34	16	1 787	266	15	263	260	1 673	141	8	
Husband unemployed	13	17	1 855	164	10	214	160	1 744	97	8	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	10	1 317	118	10	134	128	1 213	80	8	
Wife unemployed	—	—	77	10	—	16	7	70	—	—	
Husband not in labor force	370	112	16 910	535	26	638	298	16 693	1 382	181	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	81	33	4 494	276	—	242	144	4 406	413	84	
Wife unemployed	8	—	40	12	—	8	—	40	9	—	
Female householder, no husband present	71	195	17 075	4 435	137	1 554	1 584	16 153	880	289	
Employed or in Armed Forces	45	107	14 062	3 569	112	1 278	1 380	13 274	606	132	
Unemployed	—	9	217	224	3	19	43	188	10	15	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	254	157	32 481	4 070	158	4 868	3 111	30 764	2 136	300	
Enrolled in school	192	60	27 630	3 153	114	4 450	2 184	26 377	1 575	182	
Employed	59	19	12 037	1 096	52	1 367	885	11 529	623	33	
Unemployed	—	—	1 183	257	20	151	125	1 105	57	16	
Not in labor force	133	41	14 388	1 784	42	2 932	1 174	13 721	889	133	
Not enrolled in school	62	97	4 851	917	44	418	927	4 387	561	118	
High school graduate	43	40	3 137	560	22	209	337	2 952	314	104	
Employed	41	28	2 371	277	3	148	200	2 215	246	75	
Unemployed	2	7	145	50	—	14	7	145	10	23	
Not in labor force	—	5	308	125	10	38	61	285	14	—	
Not high school graduate	19	57	1 714	357	22	209	590	1 435	247	14	
Employed	13	31	957	26	6	102	370	772	136	6	
Unemployed	—	18	162	50	4	8	73	122	38	—	
Not in labor force	6	8	524	275	12	94	138	470	73	8	
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 549	1 446	388 413	31 107	1 232	37 724	29 072	370 295	22 675	2 496	
Private wage and salary workers	1 842	1 176	265 182	20 331	782	28 659	23 637	250 929	15 748	1 874	
Local government workers	173	75	24 327	3 252	112	1 461	1 136	23 659	2 270	204	
State government workers	102	50	5 061	705	23	606	256	4 883	445	53	
Federal government workers	103	77	70 833	5 995	258	3 826	2 572	68 817	2 123	212	
Self-employed workers	305	68	22 229	784	57	2 962	1 412	21 270	1 933	133	
Unpaid family workers	24	—	781	40	—	210	59	737	156	20	
Employed females 16 years and over	1 134	692	182 868	16 277	665	17 896	13 068	174 213	10 070	1 240	
Private wage and salary workers	848	576	124 999	10 275	361	13 602	10 057	118 472	6 783	908	
Local government workers	136	57	17 425	1 930	80	728	835	16 895	1 341	117	
State government workers	30	26	2 923	424	9	315	144	2 805	255	35	
Federal government workers	32	23	27 252	3 264	171	1 687	1 222	26 280	764	99	
Self-employed workers	85	10	9 791	368	44	1 405	766	9 327	835	61	
Unpaid family workers	3	—	478	16	—	159	44	434	92	20	
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 795	1 640	437 858	39 205	1 495	40 281	30 968	418 506	25 541	3 149	
50 to 52 weeks	1 913	869	313 282	25 805	901	27 098	18 897	300 886	18 606	2 109	
48 and 49 weeks	58	121	15 033	1 796	104	2 236	2 280	13 868	830	131	
40 to 47 weeks	220	178	31 287	2 909	106	3 024	2 675	29 732	1 901	170	
27 to 39 weeks	221	130	22 830	2 265	109	2 126	2 333	21 470	1 192	151	
14 to 26 weeks	206	159	29 396	3 113	127	2 836	2 592	27 953	1 450	348	
1 to 13 weeks	177	183	26 030	3 317	148	2 961	2 191	24 597	1 562	240	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 228	1 210	360 126	33 415	1 264	33 842	25 621	344 248	20 447	2 512	
40 or more weeks	1 938	961	319 796	28 074	1 035	29 309	21 362	306 269	18 533	2 021	
50 to 52 weeks	1 711	738	288 057	24 125	861	25 087	17 404	276 644	16 588	1 843	
27 to 39 weeks	131	85	13 214	1 484	82	1 387	1 589	12 302	659	135	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 255	787	204 007	18 733	742	19 172	13 858	194 833	11 355	1 474	
50 to 52 weeks	785	418	130 485	12 618	474	12 067	8 067	124 976	7 073	918	
48 and 49 weeks	23	51	7 288	942	30	1 024	997	6 825	430	98	
40 to 47 weeks	118	65	19 789	1 436	79	1 557	1 280	18 888	1 206	95	
27 to 39 weeks	126	68	13 942	1 150	39	1 270	904	13 333	808	58	
14 to 26 weeks	124	100	17 492	1 323	69	1 526	1 426	16 626	963	178	
1 to 13 weeks	79	85	15 011	1 264	51	1 728	1 184	14 185	875	127	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	884	510	150 592	15 658	640	15 357	10 461	143 747	7 828	1 066	
40 or more weeks	739	396	128 965	13 604	540	12 874	8 640	123 260	6 653	852	
50 to 52 weeks	630	318	112 287	11 599	445	10 889	6 963	107 506	5 595	757	
27 to 39 weeks	72	31	7 212	721	33	799	553	6 833	430	47	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	1 556	743	181 319	14 530	522	15 764	11 092	174 366	11 974	1 226	
No workers	224	78	9 120	492	32	390	224	8 982	789	47	
1 worker	449	156	40 621	3 697	125	3 427	2 502	38 972	2 713	364	
2 workers	731	349	101 525	7 761	284	7 730	5 610	97 964	6 676	519	
3 or more workers	152	160	30 053	2 580	81	4 217	2 756	28 448	1 796	296	
Married-couple families	1 429	468	158 034	9 270	335	13 300	8 271	152 652	10 622	857	
No workers	215	53	8 018	157	10	262	128	7 936	665	8	
1 worker	367	97	30 665	895	46	2 601	1 358	29 674	2 126	197	
2 or more workers	847	318	119 351	8 218	279	10 437	6 785	115 042	7 811	652	
Husband and wife worked	785	259	111 954	7 838	256	9 693	6 208	108 045	7 335	589	
Female householder, no husband present	71	195	17 075	4 435	137	1 554	1 584	16 153	880	289	
No workers	9	18	886	307	22	112	73	846	93	39	
1 worker	42	43	7 609	2 441	63	527	709	7 167	381	128	
2 or more workers	20	134	8 580	1 687	52	915	802	8 140	406	122	
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	689	289	91 726	7 132	304	1 188	1 937	90 320	5 598	552	
Male	672	272	85 671	6 206	260	1 045	1 711	84 396	5 329	541	
May 1975 or later service only	30	39	11 083	2 546	66	519	617	10 700	699	129	
September 1980 or later service only	13	28	6 341	1 658	34	281	454	6 112	324	87	
Served 2 or more years	5	22	5 599	1 506	34	226	424	5 383	281	82	
Vietnam-era service	193	66	42 983	3 276	129	392	863	42 338	2 253	131	
World War II service	323	91	18 290	462	53	30	134	18 175	1 248	134	

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 477	368	9 231	678	11 233	6 893	561	2 672	695	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 961	265	7 166	541	9 248	5 680	402	2 192	487	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 387	196	5 135	426	6 271	3 701	290	1 509	353	
Wife unemployed	31	—	126	12	212	101	—	36	24	
Husband unemployed	3	9	90	11	148	48	4	29	28	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3	5	53	11	84	26	—	22	19	
Wife unemployed	—	4	6	—	29	6	—	—	—	
Husband not in labor force	513	94	1 975	126	1 837	1 165	155	451	180	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	136	37	463	66	438	269	45	123	64	
Wife unemployed	14	—	3	—	35	6	14	5	5	
Female householder, no husband present	275	254	798	283	1 160	513	267	151	216	
Employed or in Armed Forces	135	163	512	115	778	295	127	86	121	
Unemployed	6	6	10	18	70	17	45	6	5	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	398	200	2 259	372	2 361	1 459	157	452	215	
Enrolled in school	282	170	1 762	247	1 721	974	146	370	154	
Employed	92	21	568	97	879	344	46	201	44	
Unemployed	—	11	45	7	67	107	20	21	—	
Not in labor force	190	138	1 149	143	775	523	80	148	110	
Not enrolled in school	116	30	497	125	640	485	11	82	61	
High school graduate	82	10	265	58	376	301	11	34	32	
Employed	60	5	225	32	321	239	8	24	11	
Unemployed	22	5	9	7	29	27	—	—	14	
Not in labor force	—	—	23	19	26	25	3	10	7	
Not high school graduate	34	20	232	67	264	184	—	48	29	
Employed	26	15	128	42	134	117	—	17	8	
Unemployed	—	—	17	—	23	6	—	22	—	
Not in labor force	8	5	87	25	107	61	—	9	21	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 865	1 270	17 944	2 087	23 303	12 634	1 370	5 297	1 697	
Private wage and salary workers	3 325	916	14 517	1 860	18 603	8 689	934	3 951	1 270	
Local government workers	301	113	871	116	1 480	1 083	100	313	108	
State government workers	607	127	610	75	396	632	200	392	194	
Federal government workers	136	22	359	10	784	1 113	136	100	19	
Self-employed workers	453	89	1 516	26	1 925	1 105	—	503	100	
Unpaid family workers	43	3	71	—	115	12	—	38	6	
Employed females 16 years and over	2 172	667	7 803	1 066	10 237	5 371	692	2 290	873	
Private wage and salary workers	1 475	464	6 367	966	8 242	3 668	440	1 631	629	
Local government workers	199	75	525	61	1 001	709	61	190	62	
State government workers	278	80	280	36	151	351	129	224	114	
Federal government workers	69	17	192	3	212	355	62	40	19	
Self-employed workers	125	31	414	—	589	282	—	187	43	
Unpaid family workers	26	—	25	—	42	6	—	18	6	
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 469	1 445	20 488	2 393	25 906	14 668	1 623	6 006	2 366	
50 to 52 weeks	3 638	896	13 244	1 512	17 340	9 900	993	4 224	1 377	
48 and 49 weeks	207	73	932	106	1 247	499	39	198	82	
40 to 47 weeks	442	122	1 734	169	2 140	1 253	206	491	300	
27 to 39 weeks	358	90	1 103	251	1 742	896	130	340	206	
14 to 26 weeks	405	107	1 552	188	1 695	1 032	89	309	150	
1 to 13 weeks	419	157	1 923	167	1 742	1 088	166	444	251	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 443	1 186	16 952	1 961	20 974	11 763	1 204	4 756	1 840	
40 or more weeks	3 796	992	14 288	1 641	18 118	10 237	1 018	4 167	1 493	
50 to 52 weeks	3 311	821	12 218	1 412	15 648	8 939	814	3 671	1 233	
27 to 39 weeks	215	76	657	117	1 102	506	88	207	143	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 568	725	9 193	1 209	11 642	6 405	829	2 651	1 162	
50 to 52 weeks	1 592	442	5 326	761	6 832	3 667	438	1 637	633	
48 and 49 weeks	88	50	420	62	617	236	23	94	33	
40 to 47 weeks	209	66	1 043	94	1 065	634	148	302	164	
27 to 39 weeks	164	44	606	124	972	525	83	200	92	
14 to 26 weeks	252	39	880	86	1 101	604	47	172	68	
1 to 13 weeks	263	84	918	82	1 055	739	90	246	172	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 939	587	6 895	956	8 327	4 356	544	1 837	749	
40 or more weeks	1 610	507	5 704	856	6 743	3 595	445	1 572	605	
50 to 52 weeks	1 371	396	4 682	722	5 610	3 004	315	1 299	505	
27 to 39 weeks	89	30	347	31	552	214	53	104	51	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 857	673	10 394	1 031	12 829	7 653	914	2 934	944	
No workers	320	88	1 152	110	1 072	706	157	269	104	
1 worker	765	158	2 268	237	3 246	2 087	299	702	214	
2 workers	1 406	256	5 623	482	6 626	3 888	301	1 532	377	
3 or more workers	366	171	1 351	202	1 885	972	157	431	249	
Married-couple families	2 477	368	9 231	678	11 233	6 893	561	2 672	695	
No workers	262	36	1 041	51	930	642	67	222	84	
1 worker	543	54	1 695	59	2 352	1 661	129	605	102	
2 or more workers	1 672	278	6 495	568	7 951	4 590	365	1 845	509	
Husband and wife worked	1 553	220	5 986	495	7 187	4 282	318	1 719	415	
Female householder, no husband present	275	254	798	283	1 160	513	267	151	216	
No workers	30	50	91	59	124	58	90	35	20	
1 worker	167	91	383	145	628	281	91	51	106	
2 or more workers	78	113	324	79	408	174	86	65	90	
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 333	247	3 782	342	5 365	3 470	405	1 347	304	
Male	1 229	234	3 639	328	5 111	3 335	361	1 301	287	
May 1975 or later service only	152	34	304	42	714	458	91	115	55	
September 1980 or later service only	65	9	214	3	407	244	31	75	40	
Served 2 or more years	55	9	178	3	341	216	14	55	40	
Vietnam-era service	398	68	1 099	97	1 879	1 496	90	422	132	
World War II service	417	78	1 207	110	1 495	779	101	417	77	
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 515

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	1 037	819	4 563	1 967	14 803	1 013	39 309	7 307	842
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	793	583	3 439	1 403	12 356	792	31 113	6 355	761
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	566	395	2 567	1 045	8 913	627	22 094	5 407	589
Wife unemployed	13	15	73	73	130	17	537	212	4
Husband unemployed	—	9	79	24	124	5	470	128	35
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	9	44	15	89	2	304	121	35
Wife unemployed	—	—	16	—	—	—	56	7	—
Husband not in labor force	244	227	1 045	540	2 323	216	7 726	824	46
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	84	57	252	161	594	80	1 671	369	10
Wife unemployed	—	—	10	—	7	—	31	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	105	352	460	820	1 373	414	6 026	3 869	95
Employed or in Armed Forces	57	178	248	372	995	253	4 274	3 084	88
Unemployed	—	12	13	81	23	6	112	139	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	204	321	864	793	3 261	417	7 411	2 787	271
Enrolled in school	142	245	638	566	2 693	286	5 519	2 203	249
Employed	84	69	265	121	1 243	159	2 419	817	52
Unemployed	14	—	27	19	120	14	165	128	4
Not in labor force	44	176	346	426	1 324	113	2 935	1 258	193
Not enrolled in school	62	76	226	227	568	131	1 892	584	22
High school graduate	37	34	112	140	352	58	1 069	386	18
Employed	25	14	110	88	275	48	946	225	18
Unemployed	7	—	2	26	25	—	56	87	—
Not in labor force	5	20	—	26	44	10	67	68	—
Not high school graduate	25	42	114	87	216	73	823	198	4
Employed	25	11	66	2	115	8	468	91	4
Unemployed	—	—	26	40	35	—	134	27	—
Not in labor force	—	31	22	45	66	65	221	80	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 978	1 955	8 741	4 731	31 140	3 011	93 108	24 266	2 278
Private wage and salary workers	1 506	1 585	6 810	3 860	23 952	2 336	74 007	16 966	1 757
Local government workers	134	173	463	448	2 547	224	5 482	2 804	45
State government workers	168	144	332	151	1 891	162	6 910	2 309	156
Federal government workers	22	12	170	48	545	161	1 723	1 586	60
Self-employed workers	139	38	853	195	2 097	121	4 777	559	227
Unpaid family workers	9	3	113	29	108	7	209	42	33
Employed females 16 years and over	922	985	3 929	2 340	14 079	1 537	44 988	13 390	1 004
Private wage and salary workers	736	768	3 145	1 837	10 809	1 136	35 410	9 050	743
Local government workers	54	116	309	292	1 368	113	3 357	1 764	36
State government workers	72	82	152	106	1 023	109	3 775	1 573	52
Federal government workers	13	6	63	23	204	112	638	737	28
Self-employed workers	42	10	198	68	625	60	1 650	235	112
Unpaid family workers	5	3	62	14	50	7	158	31	33
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 175	2 200	9 884	5 544	34 537	3 416	103 268	26 975	2 477
50 to 52 weeks	1 543	1 344	6 601	3 201	25 013	2 270	73 101	18 275	1 737
48 and 49 weeks	80	72	424	323	871	152	3 570	1 080	87
40 to 47 weeks	166	264	766	553	2 257	245	7 369	2 255	144
27 to 39 weeks	162	149	602	470	1 742	267	5 773	1 438	104
14 to 26 weeks	122	179	715	410	2 167	271	6 870	2 004	160
1 to 13 weeks	102	192	776	587	2 487	211	6 585	1 923	245
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 760	1 288	8 193	4 256	28 012	2 753	84 307	22 739	2 038
40 or more weeks	1 582	1 500	6 969	3 491	24 773	2 368	74 594	19 632	1 784
50 to 52 weeks	1 375	1 246	5 996	2 854	22 531	2 060	67 000	16 860	1 615
27 to 39 weeks	97	95	457	289	974	141	3 342	933	87
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 009	1 110	4 561	2 758	16 065	1 698	50 439	15 064	1 062
50 to 52 weeks	677	593	2 932	1 418	10 643	1 036	33 020	9 819	713
48 and 49 weeks	29	44	201	169	378	100	1 849	687	26
40 to 47 weeks	95	157	319	349	1 278	125	4 377	1 449	69
27 to 39 weeks	102	97	321	299	1 055	139	3 339	904	35
14 to 26 weeks	67	96	345	197	1 243	169	3 863	1 098	80
1 to 13 weeks	39	123	443	326	1 468	129	3 991	1 107	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	743	864	3 546	1 995	11 672	1 263	37 910	12 444	809
40 or more weeks	659	682	2 918	1 585	9 835	1 077	32 750	10 702	726
50 to 52 weeks	570	531	2 528	1 216	8 765	898	28 829	8 992	655
27 to 39 weeks	46	43	215	155	533	61	1 718	523	27
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 172	1 262	5 203	2 974	16 580	1 543	46 996	11 756	977
No workers	151	251	642	405	1 449	141	4 925	724	—
1 worker	300	308	1 123	862	3 535	316	11 766	3 147	191
2 workers	546	479	2 649	1 213	8 964	697	24 572	6 002	613
3 or more workers	175	224	789	494	2 632	389	5 733	1 883	173
Married-couple families	1 037	819	4 563	1 967	14 803	1 013	39 309	7 307	842
No workers	119	128	550	183	1 301	77	4 215	223	—
1 worker	235	103	870	389	2 666	121	7 926	832	160
2 or more workers	683	588	3 143	1 395	10 836	815	27 168	6 252	682
Husband and wife worked	644	487	2 918	1 229	10 062	709	25 293	5 950	654
Female householder, no husband present	105	352	460	820	1 373	414	6 026	3 869	95
No workers	21	101	82	192	127	60	617	463	—
1 worker	59	141	190	358	720	129	3 109	1 997	31
2 or more workers	25	110	188	270	526	225	2 300	1 409	64
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	387	370	1 839	851	6 480	570	21 018	4 318	75
Male	376	362	1 802	811	6 288	551	20 129	4 088	75
May 1975 or later service only	45	71	124	199	450	110	2 073	1 129	24
September 1980 or later service only	18	41	57	106	282	94	1 148	597	24
Served 2 or more years	18	37	55	97	238	80	957	550	24
Vietnam-era service	78	102	449	260	2 085	198	5 885	1 705	42
World War II service	137	132	750	253	1 935	163	7 912	572	9

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	309	39 105	11 167	2 268	4 523	1 177	7 065	886	973	385
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	250	30 946	8 556	1 853	3 606	829	5 640	722	767	259
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	196	21 966	6 203	1 451	2 368	612	3 804	584	489	201
Wife unemployed	6	531	156	40	78	31	137	7	—	13
Husband unemployed	19	461	118	34	62	62	75	12	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19	295	90	24	27	62	37	7	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	56	7	—	14	—	24	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	40	7 698	2 493	381	855	286	1 350	152	206	126
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5	1 666	699	133	186	106	266	54	52	65
Wife unemployed	—	31	24	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	92	5 972	1 587	1 034	311	763	619	503	65	225
Employed or in Armed Forces	86	4 226	962	788	180	399	419	359	23	127
Unemployed	—	112	28	31	9	53	12	12	11	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	91	7 350	2 246	893	825	487	1 282	386	153	136
Enrolled in school	73	5 476	1 371	619	620	392	1 042	256	120	84
Employed	25	2 415	555	125	232	74	561	78	17	4
Unemployed	—	165	64	38	31	10	53	14	15	17
Not in labor force	48	2 896	752	456	357	308	428	164	88	63
Not enrolled in school	18	1 874	875	274	205	95	240	130	33	52
High school graduate	—	1 069	442	131	111	43	122	85	8	21
Employed	—	946	330	94	85	23	93	55	—	9
Unemployed	—	56	53	20	7	9	16	23	—	—
Not in labor force	—	67	50	17	19	11	13	—	8	12
Not high school graduate	18	805	433	143	94	52	118	45	25	31
Employed	18	450	292	48	26	9	97	27	13	5
Unemployed	—	134	73	40	19	13	13	12	—	—
Not in labor force	—	221	68	55	49	30	8	6	12	26
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 208	92 320	22 667	6 689	8 406	3 292	14 208	3 017	1 733	1 161
Private wage and salary workers	892	73 429	19 298	5 950	6 293	2 584	9 793	2 274	1 347	950
Local government workers	45	5 458	1 215	348	568	299	1 277	214	101	64
State government workers	150	6 801	472	114	323	162	1 358	311	77	62
Federal government workers	23	1 709	219	88	543	153	808	139	70	19
Self-employed workers	93	4 719	1 344	189	622	81	923	79	126	60
Unpaid family workers	5	204	119	—	57	13	49	—	12	6
Employed females 16 years and over	610	44 623	10 385	3 319	3 651	1 664	6 453	1 580	692	590
Private wage and salary workers	437	35 138	8 874	2 910	2 673	1 274	4 308	1 205	555	454
Local government workers	24	3 349	719	225	395	226	775	115	70	41
State government workers	72	3 730	238	75	153	79	649	182	30	48
Federal government workers	9	638	111	27	205	55	296	40	25	14
Self-employed workers	63	1 615	347	82	186	23	392	38	12	27
Unpaid family workers	5	153	96	—	39	7	33	—	—	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 285	102 417	25 119	7 327	9 605	3 682	16 819	3 498	1 909	1 330
50 to 52 weeks	809	72 576	17 222	4 762	6 934	2 147	10 657	2 184	1 336	781
48 and 49 weeks	46	3 539	1 177	444	260	191	603	170	44	51
40 to 47 weeks	78	7 303	1 940	674	715	330	1 545	264	188	122
27 to 39 weeks	129	5 702	1 369	491	438	316	1 330	300	159	141
14 to 26 weeks	156	6 750	1 767	502	769	362	1 392	245	84	125
1 to 13 weeks	67	6 547	1 644	454	489	336	1 292	335	98	110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 098	83 587	21 618	6 442	8 081	2 971	13 113	2 828	1 533	1 041
40 or more weeks	832	74 049	18 595	5 515	7 150	2 434	11 126	2 347	1 379	822
50 to 52 weeks	746	66 514	16 101	4 530	6 367	2 016	9 598	2 015	1 197	707
27 to 39 weeks	115	3 271	936	331	291	165	731	139	78	103
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	650	50 030	11 672	3 618	4 196	1 813	7 556	1 734	802	686
50 to 52 weeks	415	32 781	7 440	2 287	2 612	955	4 090	986	509	390
48 and 49 weeks	16	1 833	527	221	85	85	339	76	12	31
40 to 47 weeks	42	4 343	1 149	329	432	191	945	139	97	72
27 to 39 weeks	69	3 299	800	268	249	172	800	205	90	46
14 to 26 weeks	80	3 805	881	298	512	188	728	140	40	60
1 to 13 weeks	28	3 969	875	215	306	222	654	188	54	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	548	37 571	9 498	3 105	3 057	1 371	5 198	1 334	606	495
40 or more weeks	393	32 517	7 966	2 648	2 562	1 075	4 243	1 060	511	396
50 to 52 weeks	362	28 619	6 732	2 154	2 212	866	3 412	909	438	339
27 to 39 weeks	69	1 678	538	181	134	67	384	98	38	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	411	46 738	13 218	3 512	4 964	2 129	7 901	1 508	1 072	688
No workers	32	4 902	1 592	264	425	311	786	117	125	81
1 worker	89	11 714	3 368	926	1 382	699	2 027	457	307	217
2 workers	253	24 416	6 512	1 556	2 586	835	4 063	590	530	250
3 or more workers	37	5 706	1 746	766	571	284	1 025	344	110	140
Married-couple families	309	39 105	11 167	2 268	4 523	1 177	7 065	886	973	385
No workers	23	4 192	1 300	156	374	88	725	68	105	38
1 worker	40	7 902	2 238	330	1 110	312	1 509	163	245	49
2 or more workers	246	27 011	7 629	1 782	3 039	777	4 831	655	623	298
Husband and wife worked	215	25 162	6 976	1 593	2 784	688	4 506	623	560	242
Female householder, no husband present	92	5 972	1 587	1 034	311	763	619	503	65	225
No workers	9	617	260	98	44	187	53	42	20	32
1 worker	49	3 081	856	490	193	310	404	248	35	116
2 or more workers	34	2 274	471	446	74	266	162	213	10	77
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	136	20 916	5 209	950	2 057	728	4 141	749	416	155
Male	136	20 027	5 065	918	1 984	697	4 007	703	393	150
May 1975 or later service only	30	2 049	547	201	239	129	438	217	31	21
September 1980 or later service only	24	1 130	355	111	130	33	181	117	21	3
Served 2 or more years	18	939	310	101	107	33	156	103	21	3
Vietnam-era service	64	5 837	1 311	288	635	267	1 651	269	126	10
World War II service	25	7 895	1 743	202	647	169	1 208	127	116	88
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 517

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	2 579	422	1 932	623	2 201	579	18 777	1 122	299
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 190	311	1 610	444	1 182	383	17 191	1 004	274
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 515	248	1 172	397	833	219	12 424	770	248
Wife unemployed	82	—	13	—	21	54	229	—	—
Husband unemployed	20	—	13	—	55	77	154	13	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11	—	—	—	20	47	123	13	8
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	28	9	—	—
Husband not in labor force	369	111	309	179	964	119	1 432	105	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	103	64	98	47	124	30	530	49	8
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	13	—	10	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	288	168	166	189	182	240	1 959	439	57
Employed or in Armed Forces	226	119	86	112	87	164	1 583	347	57
Unemployed	6	5	—	—	19	29	19	21	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	562	150	352	182	267	220	3 928	351	135
Enrolled in school	426	135	283	149	217	179	3 006	284	119
Employed	150	22	116	40	59	38	1 321	95	41
Unemployed	6	12	—	7	12	39	88	38	—
Not in labor force	270	101	167	102	146	102	1 597	151	78
Not enrolled in school	136	15	69	33	50	41	922	67	16
High school graduate	53	3	56	27	38	14	560	42	16
Employed	36	—	39	27	32	—	457	42	16
Unemployed	6	3	13	—	—	7	22	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	4	—	6	7	74	—	—
Not high school graduate	83	12	13	6	12	27	362	25	—
Employed	72	3	9	6	10	—	151	12	—
Unemployed	11	—	—	—	—	12	53	—	—
Not in labor force	—	9	4	—	2	15	158	13	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 219	1 248	3 793	1 623	2 960	1 262	45 420	3 477	1 222
Private wage and salary workers	3 007	732	2 811	1 257	2 161	1 013	33 292	2 511	976
Local government workers	317	69	348	206	202	72	3 283	391	42
State government workers	187	66	315	69	56	40	594	69	11
Federal government workers	1 316	348	99	33	74	19	4 713	359	163
Self-employed workers	392	33	215	58	426	117	3 365	147	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	41	1	173	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 346	638	1 684	872	1 346	618	20 378	1 729	656
Private wage and salary workers	1 355	313	1 130	685	999	485	14 722	1 186	536
Local government workers	239	57	228	145	148	55	2 151	254	19
State government workers	94	27	210	29	27	18	307	39	11
Federal government workers	558	226	44	—	15	2	1 736	197	81
Self-employed workers	100	15	72	13	131	58	1 328	53	9
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	26	—	134	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 968	1 468	4 134	1 825	3 650	1 708	49 303	3 930	1 276
50 to 52 weeks	4 422	975	2 932	1 138	2 187	785	36 053	2 693	898
48 and 49 weeks	115	75	159	114	156	83	1 543	86	59
40 to 47 weeks	427	80	247	107	270	133	3 603	303	65
27 to 39 weeks	302	137	238	154	350	317	2 432	204	68
14 to 26 weeks	274	97	275	170	257	194	2 901	352	70
1 to 13 weeks	428	104	283	142	430	196	2 771	292	116
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 077	1 200	3 445	1 453	2 764	1 284	41 065	3 200	1 056
40 or more weeks	4 554	1 023	3 048	1 161	2 190	877	36 912	2 767	909
50 to 52 weeks	4 112	897	2 736	1 000	1 860	675	33 152	2 478	805
27 to 39 weeks	175	86	124	112	205	229	1 372	116	48
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 591	736	1 866	959	1 610	812	22 503	1 927	668
50 to 52 weeks	1 678	470	1 168	637	908	378	14 763	1 257	454
48 and 49 weeks	66	31	74	33	49	38	796	56	34
40 to 47 weeks	191	43	160	59	134	72	1 999	180	42
27 to 39 weeks	197	76	134	71	191	169	1 473	100	49
14 to 26 weeks	181	65	176	90	121	90	1 790	192	38
1 to 13 weeks	278	51	154	69	207	65	1 682	142	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 984	567	1 397	712	1 062	639	16 674	1 464	497
40 or more weeks	1 681	473	1 185	593	830	433	14 418	1 262	424
50 to 52 weeks	1 467	421	1 028	536	705	329	12 598	1 102	368
27 to 39 weeks	91	50	62	42	108	131	714	55	43
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	2 993	639	2 140	846	2 404	849	21 369	1 646	393
No workers	208	55	212	87	635	91	703	69	—
1 worker	864	164	500	183	614	287	4 375	325	59
2 workers	1 606	252	1 120	397	921	363	13 134	900	228
3 or more workers	315	168	308	179	234	108	3 157	352	106
Married-couple families	2 579	422	1 932	623	2 201	579	18 777	1 122	299
No workers	183	36	173	87	604	70	599	46	—
1 worker	602	63	374	80	516	134	3 218	118	12
2 or more workers	1 794	323	1 385	456	1 081	375	14 960	958	287
Husband and wife worked	1 663	267	1 293	410	990	362	14 047	918	278
Female householder, no husband present	288	168	166	189	182	240	1 959	439	57
No workers	25	19	34	—	26	21	75	23	—
1 worker	180	85	103	94	88	138	902	188	15
2 or more workers	83	64	29	95	68	81	982	228	42
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 429	256	827	275	1 388	223	9 615	510	54
Male	1 342	235	791	275	1 322	223	9 098	499	20
May 1975 or later service only	265	84	71	45	34	39	1 674	56	—
September 1980 or later service only	160	45	43	28	23	14	960	35	—
Served 2 or more years	143	35	43	28	2	7	891	35	—
Vietnam-era service	486	58	221	94	232	50	4 132	190	52
World War II service	357	65	232	95	725	66	1 487	57	—

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	401	18 431	3 750	861	1 863	738	2 402	186	1 948	245
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	390	16 856	2 893	683	1 389	500	1 849	178	1 415	153
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	246	12 222	1 948	534	954	389	1 128	128	834	125
Wife unemployed	27	205	97	20	27	17	61	10	44	—
Husband unemployed	—	154	69	—	15	13	22	8	7	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	123	54	—	12	13	16	8	—	16
Wife unemployed	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	11	1 421	788	178	459	225	531	—	526	76
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	530	130	49	80	62	208	—	96	8
Wife unemployed	—	—	7	7	3	—	7	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	32	1 940	377	304	185	287	308	158	172	76
Employed or in Armed Forces	32	1 564	196	116	80	172	134	116	131	40
Unemployed	—	19	4	12	—	22	8	32	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	171	3 829	739	316	360	259	571	63	332	53
Enrolled in school	137	2 924	603	248	239	187	371	62	255	47
Employed	44	1 300	140	54	61	37	82	48	81	—
Unemployed	—	88	21	6	10	8	—	2	16	—
Not in labor force	93	1 536	442	188	168	142	289	12	158	47
Not enrolled in school	34	905	136	68	121	72	200	1	77	6
High school graduate	8	552	55	35	73	53	118	1	61	6
Employed	8	449	50	18	55	27	45	—	51	6
Unemployed	—	22	—	17	10	8	11	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	74	5	—	8	18	62	1	10	—
Not high school graduate	26	353	81	33	48	19	82	—	16	—
Employed	4	147	10	16	32	2	32	—	16	—
Unemployed	—	53	18	14	2	7	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	22	153	53	3	14	10	42	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 095	44 589	7 199	2 392	3 346	1 751	4 794	707	3 377	488
Private wage and salary workers	928	32 628	5 255	1 875	2 195	1 420	3 257	625	2 076	312
Local government workers	20	3 263	631	189	255	140	380	19	247	51
State government workers	—	594	414	171	307	72	383	18	134	67
Federal government workers	87	4 626	115	47	183	39	129	8	284	27
Self-employed workers	52	3 313	734	110	374	80	566	21	596	31
Unpaid family workers	8	165	50	—	32	—	79	16	40	—
Employed females 16 years and over	459	20 046	3 136	1 118	1 437	889	1 988	393	1 405	285
Private wage and salary workers	366	14 483	2 110	883	984	711	1 368	364	879	161
Local government workers	12	2 139	432	96	175	88	233	—	144	38
State government workers	—	307	284	89	88	38	123	—	101	53
Federal government workers	29	1 707	50	24	66	28	51	8	113	16
Self-employed workers	44	1 284	247	26	119	24	176	5	153	17
Unpaid family workers	8	126	13	—	5	—	37	16	15	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 252	48 356	8 246	2 696	3 805	1 967	5 365	806	3 764	595
50 to 52 weeks	759	35 490	5 343	1 731	2 385	1 139	3 256	461	2 356	328
48 and 49 weeks	37	1 516	373	123	120	135	340	44	143	36
40 to 47 weeks	129	3 500	762	145	286	160	605	84	257	62
27 to 39 weeks	155	2 323	540	289	343	169	377	57	254	79
14 to 26 weeks	110	2 801	525	155	238	177	391	61	348	51
1 to 13 weeks	62	2 726	703	253	433	187	396	99	406	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 008	40 286	6 831	2 204	3 070	1 599	4 093	581	2 774	450
40 or more weeks	809	36 283	5 755	1 795	2 475	1 271	3 495	464	2 286	377
50 to 52 weeks	700	32 614	4 859	1 584	2 138	1 030	2 810	366	2 043	299
27 to 39 weeks	103	1 308	360	203	189	121	190	47	136	32
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	555	22 095	3 764	1 287	1 676	1 010	2 308	457	1 686	343
50 to 52 weeks	251	14 590	2 204	773	897	561	1 135	249	911	170
48 and 49 weeks	10	791	145	54	61	63	176	30	52	9
40 to 47 weeks	62	1 955	431	56	134	62	336	58	132	39
27 to 39 weeks	132	1 374	248	164	231	115	225	38	117	70
14 to 26 weeks	76	1 724	319	104	133	82	211	24	249	25
1 to 13 weeks	24	1 661	417	136	220	127	225	58	225	30
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	406	16 384	2 803	952	1 229	761	1 487	293	1 060	237
40 or more weeks	270	14 231	2 279	737	929	573	1 165	240	796	190
50 to 52 weeks	231	12 445	1 869	661	770	477	837	181	702	152
27 to 39 weeks	87	660	119	122	103	79	114	29	45	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	441	20 996	4 283	1 279	2 096	1 085	2 795	376	2 207	329
No workers	5	698	624	161	286	185	335	17	407	57
1 worker	66	4 320	1 005	312	534	277	770	109	578	70
2 workers	295	12 859	2 126	514	1 043	487	1 234	188	948	144
3 or more workers	75	3 119	528	292	233	136	456	62	274	58
Married-couple families	401	18 431	3 750	861	1 863	738	2 402	186	1 948	245
No workers	5	594	521	83	249	121	262	—	368	48
1 worker	57	3 169	758	128	406	110	579	44	495	19
2 or more workers	339	14 668	2 471	650	1 208	507	1 561	142	1 085	178
Husband and wife worked	314	13 780	2 346	583	1 092	450	1 310	115	980	139
Female householder, no husband present	32	1 940	377	304	185	287	308	158	172	76
No workers	—	75	93	66	37	50	36	4	33	9
1 worker	8	897	167	131	92	153	152	46	51	51
2 or more workers	24	968	117	107	56	84	120	108	88	16
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	110	9 516	2 115	241	901	329	1 071	134	1 038	99
Male	103	9 006	2 046	241	876	321	1 036	130	1 017	99
May 1975 or later service only	23	1 656	161	4	80	69	131	41	35	—
September 1980 or later service only	10	950	101	4	59	40	63	4	35	—
Served 2 or more years	10	881	89	1	53	33	40	4	35	—
Vietnam-era service	41	4 097	753	75	198	93	248	38	359	24
World War II service	11	1 476	688	110	382	129	383	35	467	29
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 519

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	4 706	1 600	1 834	402	12 408	395	336	2 513	313
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 413	1 099	1 166	286	9 834	265	228	1 826	230
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 399	826	801	226	6 849	174	84	1 266	147
Wife unemployed	59	58	19	—	222	26	38	48	15
Husband unemployed	49	26	22	15	231	19	8	33	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24	22	16	—	161	19	—	18	—
Wife unemployed	8	—	—	—	13	—	8	3	—
Husband not in labor force	1 244	475	646	101	2 343	111	100	654	83
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	156	212	71	38	615	16	—	148	32
Wife unemployed	7	23	—	—	21	6	10	9	7
Female householder, no husband present	481	1 023	163	130	1 868	171	26	311	197
Employed or in Armed Forces	312	487	91	77	1 084	141	18	151	112
Unemployed	1	113	6	7	109	14	—	—	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	838	692	247	117	8 353	396	385	475	143
Enrolled in school	585	534	172	106	7 669	364	385	336	80
Employed	306	181	63	31	1 725	83	12	107	—
Unemployed	20	32	10	—	246	19	14	9	20
Not in labor force	259	321	99	75	5 676	262	359	220	60
Not enrolled in school	253	158	75	11	684	32	—	139	63
High school graduate	174	75	47	11	415	19	—	37	9
Employed	139	54	47	—	322	—	—	37	9
Unemployed	14	12	—	—	22	14	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	9	—	11	71	5	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	79	83	28	—	269	13	—	102	54
Employed	29	26	21	—	135	—	—	66	21
Unemployed	9	12	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	41	45	7	—	83	13	—	36	33
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 807	4 518	2 916	949	31 974	1 163	997	4 800	964
Private wage and salary workers	6 645	3 697	2 087	743	20 112	821	275	3 351	786
Local government workers	570	346	181	54	1 881	42	28	340	57
State government workers	543	261	151	61	7 667	249	675	423	74
Federal government workers	211	106	102	11	730	40	5	179	12
Self-employed workers	777	108	383	80	1 486	11	14	478	35
Unpaid family workers	61	—	12	—	98	—	—	29	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 891	2 307	1 277	481	14 355	582	294	2 085	479
Private wage and salary workers	2 980	1 850	911	380	8 979	403	109	1 408	364
Local government workers	330	239	128	27	1 226	36	13	226	43
State government workers	215	107	85	49	3 311	126	172	241	49
Federal government workers	83	51	46	—	267	12	—	120	12
Self-employed workers	234	60	101	25	529	5	—	76	11
Unpaid family workers	49	—	6	—	43	—	—	14	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 046	5 417	3 408	1 129	45 836	1 704	1 834	5 474	1 117
50 to 52 weeks	6 839	2 942	2 093	659	21 161	729	504	3 565	581
48 and 49 weeks	423	289	167	48	1 623	47	93	173	55
40 to 47 weeks	828	556	316	61	3 948	177	149	375	143
27 to 39 weeks	544	381	306	140	4 147	199	172	387	107
14 to 26 weeks	770	506	285	115	7 751	178	426	441	125
1 to 13 weeks	642	743	241	106	7 206	374	490	533	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 140	4 316	2 676	834	32 820	1 215	889	4 383	887
40 or more weeks	7 069	3 263	2 206	644	21 521	792	390	3 673	704
50 to 52 weeks	6 147	2 591	1 826	542	18 239	640	276	3 255	566
27 to 39 weeks	298	277	203	81	1 924	107	22	274	63
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 566	2 783	1 511	550	20 290	776	590	2 431	549
50 to 52 weeks	2 773	1 434	867	313	8 847	315	106	1 416	246
48 and 49 weeks	185	149	64	43	704	25	52	97	41
40 to 47 weeks	491	307	165	20	2 048	88	65	149	82
27 to 39 weeks	284	267	141	60	2 054	81	53	248	73
14 to 26 weeks	488	261	141	64	3 569	80	124	238	64
1 to 13 weeks	345	365	133	50	3 068	187	190	283	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 465	2 096	1 020	361	13 244	555	310	1 789	411
40 or more weeks	2 887	1 559	799	260	8 776	334	137	1 411	314
50 to 52 weeks	2 426	1 240	646	204	7 214	273	82	1 234	240
27 to 39 weeks	164	170	87	39	841	71	9	168	29
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	5 362	2 826	2 043	547	14 893	609	373	2 987	570
No workers	830	435	432	50	1 567	70	40	376	56
1 worker	1 293	821	567	161	3 793	245	179	878	170
2 workers	2 545	1 146	824	256	7 642	243	149	1 334	243
3 or more workers	694	424	220	80	1 891	51	5	399	101
Married-couple families	4 706	1 600	1 834	402	12 408	395	336	2 513	313
No workers	744	218	400	33	1 161	47	29	328	34
1 worker	1 003	235	440	106	2 574	121	179	572	52
2 or more workers	2 959	1 147	994	263	8 673	227	128	1 613	227
Husband and wife worked	2 775	990	915	257	8 194	209	124	1 502	203
Female householder, no husband present	481	1 023	163	130	1 868	171	26	311	197
No workers	80	177	25	17	366	23	—	43	22
1 worker	220	479	110	44	939	88	—	207	80
2 or more workers	181	367	28	69	563	60	26	61	95
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 398	901	1 059	226	5 754	226	6	1 222	144
Male	2 340	852	1 027	207	5 501	219	6	1 164	144
May 1975 or later service only	152	181	55	79	925	75	—	44	15
September 1980 or later service only	122	96	38	32	582	57	—	12	5
Served 2 or more years	120	90	22	32	467	23	—	12	5
Vietnam-era service	664	337	217	54	1 638	49	6	433	19
World War II service	957	321	579	56	1 640	61	—	414	76

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 206	380	1 738	788	2 225	603	2 247	811	4 554	497
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 779	271	1 255	546	1 292	360	1 666	589	3 512	353
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 275	201	725	356	850	222	1 139	407	2 330	310
Wife unemployed	20	—	35	19	28	6	21	17	50	11
Husband unemployed	21	—	10	36	84	51	25	5	54	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	—	2	16	54	34	5	3	40	11
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	2	14	7	13	2	—	—
Husband not in labor force	406	109	473	206	849	192	556	217	988	133
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	147	22	104	46	128	43	98	30	146	36
Wife unemployed	—	5	2	6	—	8	2	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	155	135	226	551	143	195	237	452	542	260
Employed or in Armed Forces	94	83	142	244	79	79	140	240	340	152
Unemployed	—	3	4	44	—	16	7	28	7	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	390	139	307	349	241	148	399	437	806	183
Enrolled in school	277	126	228	266	165	106	274	305	589	136
Employed	87	48	74	46	51	18	131	20	247	79
Unemployed	6	4	—	5	11	2	8	21	14	6
Not in labor force	184	74	154	215	103	86	135	264	328	51
Not enrolled in school	113	13	79	83	76	42	125	132	217	47
High school graduate	58	13	47	28	63	17	73	94	136	22
Employed	36	13	38	—	51	5	56	49	92	6
Unemployed	—	—	1	—	—	8	16	14	—	—
Not in labor force	22	—	4	25	12	4	1	28	44	16
Not high school graduate	55	—	32	55	13	25	52	38	81	25
Employed	10	—	14	24	13	11	14	20	54	5
Unemployed	—	—	8	2	—	14	3	3	13	6
Not in labor force	45	—	10	26	—	—	35	15	14	14
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 185	1 028	3 049	2 051	3 015	1 172	3 934	2 173	8 978	1 472
Private wage and salary workers	2 813	674	1 861	1 556	1 969	955	2 540	1 473	6 252	1 200
Local government workers	403	87	344	190	288	58	362	199	748	127
State government workers	388	165	128	132	141	43	319	333	564	65
Federal government workers	218	48	88	10	106	31	247	109	361	46
Self-employed workers	350	54	619	163	487	85	427	59	1 021	34
Unpaid family workers	13	—	9	—	24	—	39	—	32	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 861	430	1 301	1 060	1 322	559	1 727	1 040	3 918	735
Private wage and salary workers	1 298	266	861	822	843	451	1 127	734	2 658	618
Local government workers	224	61	209	97	163	43	247	94	534	73
State government workers	160	88	52	75	39	23	178	168	281	25
Federal government workers	100	6	42	3	89	20	62	25	136	15
Self-employed workers	79	9	130	63	176	22	92	19	290	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	—	12	—	21	—	19	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 724	1 158	3 581	2 677	3 686	1 560	4 528	2 509	9 839	1 627
50 to 52 weeks	3 435	695	2 142	1 238	2 184	773	3 199	1 399	6 716	917
48 and 49 weeks	96	63	108	186	117	64	135	125	336	150
40 to 47 weeks	323	96	394	267	340	142	325	210	807	141
27 to 39 weeks	203	50	281	261	235	233	255	258	542	110
14 to 26 weeks	314	178	284	252	467	173	292	279	744	154
1 to 13 weeks	353	76	372	473	343	175	322	238	694	155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 953	931	2 715	1 947	2 781	1 181	3 578	2 007	8 000	1 232
40 or more weeks	3 494	749	2 193	1 398	2 195	821	3 105	1 499	6 879	1 054
50 to 52 weeks	3 176	620	1 810	1 066	1 854	651	2 785	1 246	6 011	846
27 to 39 weeks	106	35	190	165	150	180	164	169	284	48
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 146	518	1 582	1 368	1 614	764	2 000	1 214	4 410	774
50 to 52 weeks	1 451	320	862	658	882	362	1 257	557	2 726	422
48 and 49 weeks	44	21	29	90	56	22	45	64	153	80
40 to 47 weeks	196	66	173	120	143	54	179	116	465	105
27 to 39 weeks	111	31	173	130	126	115	156	153	310	60
14 to 26 weeks	168	46	156	135	211	115	176	172	351	59
1 to 13 weeks	176	34	189	235	196	96	187	152	405	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 634	395	1 029	945	1 022	501	1 392	917	3 089	606
40 or more weeks	1 432	332	777	706	785	320	1 129	631	2 608	528
50 to 52 weeks	1 269	259	647	559	673	264	975	479	2 214	398
27 to 39 weeks	51	20	107	80	81	80	89	75	168	22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 435	558	2 033	1 465	2 417	857	2 590	1 339	5 347	805
No workers	187	90	326	240	604	123	372	243	724	104
1 worker	552	135	624	502	624	241	762	401	1 463	219
2 workers	1 395	201	873	565	1 079	352	1 160	453	2 546	290
3 or more workers	301	132	210	158	110	141	296	242	614	192
Married-couple families	2 206	380	1 738	788	2 225	603	2 247	811	4 554	497
No workers	149	68	279	101	561	59	335	154	636	72
1 worker	458	58	495	139	544	134	545	111	1 007	73
2 or more workers	1 599	254	964	548	1 120	410	1 367	546	2 911	352
Husband and wife worked	1 494	207	885	444	1 038	363	1 282	465	2 687	336
Female householder, no husband present	155	135	226	551	143	195	237	452	542	260
No workers	38	18	37	106	29	51	37	89	55	30
1 worker	48	41	97	295	59	80	130	228	308	110
2 or more workers	69	76	92	150	55	64	70	135	179	120
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 228	237	983	463	1 242	215	1 224	604	2 746	256
Male	1 203	232	953	434	1 179	206	1 191	602	2 571	255
May 1975 or later service only	150	49	65	115	41	17	136	98	212	14
September 1980 or later service only	86	19	43	61	16	13	82	43	114	1
Served 2 or more years	68	11	34	59	8	13	69	43	106	1
Vietnam-era service	498	84	243	75	264	45	339	125	846	122
World War II service	305	77	395	158	639	87	469	301	911	51
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 521

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	4 276	264	10 722	2 577	2 936	398	1 897	837	4 547	1 323
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 180	169	8 254	1 857	2 402	245	1 399	542	3 969	1 141
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 411	136	5 818	1 306	1 793	183	1 035	391	2 597	816
Wife unemployed	38	—	132	38	49	5	14	48	101	87
Husband unemployed	38	17	115	66	45	4	44	24	47	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	31	6	86	45	39	4	22	17	8	8
Wife unemployed	7	—	9	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 058	78	2 353	654	489	149	454	271	531	165
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	225	20	670	156	142	49	101	97	158	52
Wife unemployed	22	—	32	24	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	465	51	1 239	1 000	245	55	287	394	463	292
Employed or in Armed Forces	253	33	737	614	154	26	123	231	359	204
Unemployed	2	—	21	26	7	—	—	25	10	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	904	80	2 054	923	640	250	1 549	466	1 287	629
Enrolled in school	639	64	1 471	671	434	181	1 441	381	768	319
Employed	311	26	624	169	178	37	277	105	362	111
Unemployed	20	—	81	24	19	12	30	19	38	41
Not in labor force	308	38	766	478	237	132	1 134	257	344	156
Not enrolled in school	265	16	583	252	206	69	108	85	519	310
High school graduate	138	10	304	154	75	6	76	43	429	268
Employed	129	10	246	114	68	6	65	20	152	27
Unemployed	—	—	19	28	—	—	—	15	19	—
Not in labor force	9	—	32	6	7	—	11	8	16	10
Not high school graduate	127	6	279	98	131	63	32	42	90	42
Employed	73	—	132	29	58	—	16	25	55	19
Unemployed	8	—	37	—	6	—	8	17	6	—
Not in labor force	46	6	110	69	67	63	8	—	—	17
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 306	615	20 694	6 626	6 147	914	4 450	2 448	8 483	2 181
Private wage and salary workers	6 611	525	16 491	5 747	4 658	630	2 977	1 894	5 945	1 284
Local government workers	573	26	1 365	416	385	62	307	154	662	150
State government workers	213	—	542	116	440	130	580	258	375	294
Federal government workers	127	8	282	66	185	15	116	58	962	416
Self-employed workers	753	56	1 909	259	455	72	429	84	487	37
Unpaid family workers	29	—	105	22	24	5	41	—	52	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 785	261	9 319	3 165	2 765	452	2 151	1 275	3 884	1 166
Private wage and salary workers	3 103	225	7 536	2 709	2 055	259	1 421	1 000	2 561	586
Local government workers	334	11	836	266	225	53	155	86	406	71
State government workers	114	—	263	74	241	79	336	116	218	204
Federal government workers	61	2	73	38	109	15	89	37	477	293
Self-employed workers	173	23	553	78	127	46	143	36	197	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	58	—	8	—	7	—	25	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	8 958	672	23 009	7 609	7 355	2 262	6 924	2 915	11 112	4 398
50 to 52 weeks	5 976	378	15 584	4 495	4 988	1 051	3 166	1 589	7 844	2 636
48 and 49 weeks	452	25	977	501	295	51	173	144	326	210
40 to 47 weeks	804	71	1 819	648	585	233	416	269	854	249
27 to 39 weeks	539	70	1 533	710	542	333	549	260	448	306
14 to 26 weeks	769	82	1 660	643	532	279	1 370	263	781	463
1 to 13 weeks	418	46	1 436	612	413	315	1 250	390	859	534
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 505	574	18 677	6 192	6 244	1 923	4 933	2 135	9 211	3 481
40 or more weeks	6 485	461	16 204	4 986	5 295	1 191	3 120	1 723	8 100	2 697
50 to 52 weeks	5 476	365	14 044	4 005	4 615	951	2 714	1 433	7 228	2 310
27 to 39 weeks	343	38	964	481	441	265	281	168	275	194
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 154	294	10 589	3 556	3 042	529	3 336	1 505	4 620	1 782
50 to 52 weeks	2 652	157	6 383	1 978	2 046	302	1 429	754	2 928	1 083
48 and 49 weeks	179	16	462	263	116	16	96	68	134	55
40 to 47 weeks	381	34	973	362	267	76	265	151	458	130
27 to 39 weeks	359	25	936	389	179	58	321	121	284	140
14 to 26 weeks	385	42	938	245	249	32	699	181	391	242
1 to 13 weeks	198	20	897	319	185	45	526	230	425	132
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 317	257	7 696	2 770	2 267	321	2 075	1 052	3 385	1 368
40 or more weeks	2 795	196	6 367	2 192	2 011	281	1 338	816	2 863	1 096
50 to 52 weeks	2 336	146	5 341	1 698	1 749	224	1 105	654	2 479	957
27 to 39 weeks	212	21	550	259	90	17	172	87	158	78
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	4 905	344	12 430	3 791	3 306	526	2 247	1 329	5 196	1 702
No workers	815	45	1 401	519	223	70	360	188	332	99
1 worker	1 123	98	3 169	962	858	142	550	394	1 422	458
2 workers	2 317	108	6 260	1 417	1 698	226	1 103	533	2 618	873
3 or more workers	650	93	1 600	893	527	88	234	214	824	272
Married-couple families	4 276	264	10 722	2 577	2 936	398	1 897	837	4 547	1 323
No workers	674	35	1 195	345	182	48	277	103	281	56
1 worker	826	56	2 276	454	662	104	396	153	1 036	224
2 or more workers	2 776	173	7 251	1 778	2 092	246	1 224	581	3 230	1 043
Husband and wife worked	2 620	149	6 663	1 496	1 982	198	1 148	510	3 005	978
Female householder, no husband present	465	51	1 239	1 000	245	55	287	394	463	292
No workers	103	8	154	145	32	9	69	76	33	24
1 worker	232	34	631	402	139	18	129	186	290	193
2 or more workers	130	9	454	453	74	28	89	132	140	75
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 806	101	4 767	947	1 536	390	1 014	534	2 868	640
Male	1 755	94	4 621	921	1 511	382	957	513	2 597	532
May 1975 or later service only	115	20	434	183	184	71	128	129	581	250
September 1980 or later service only	79	—	241	77	124	50	111	21	334	117
Served 2 or more years	39	—	195	66	99	43	84	21	307	117
Vietnam-era service	559	42	1 408	336	543	115	220	130	1 133	275
World War II service	605	37	1 575	231	362	126	451	190	475	64

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	42 491	4 741	1 218	1 705	41 433	7 746	271	1 299	346
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	39 499	4 399	1 168	1 671	38 469	5 546	188	990	227
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	28 305	3 444	866	1 208	27 538	3 701	152	726	141
Wife unemployed	735	126	43	14	721	190	19	31	39
Husband unemployed	412	114	23	24	394	196	7	12	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	230	90	23	9	221	120	—	—	7
Wife unemployed	53	15	—	—	53	29	7	5	—
Husband not in labor force	2 580	228	27	10	2 570	2 004	76	297	112
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 002	138	4	—	1 002	613	38	76	28
Wife unemployed	28	—	—	—	28	13	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	1 200	202	179	4 038	1 280	194	114	164
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 522	931	192	172	3 408	628	107	76	81
Unemployed	97	74	6	—	97	60	18	13	20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	10 530	1 527	344	630	10 063	1 915	197	218	105
Enrolled in school	7 906	1 215	308	414	7 615	1 433	119	169	91
Employed	3 901	351	132	213	3 749	541	17	52	25
Unemployed	573	100	26	33	550	117	9	—	10
Not in labor force	3 422	755	150	168	3 306	775	93	117	56
Not enrolled in school	2 624	312	36	216	2 448	482	78	49	14
High school graduate	1 545	210	28	98	1 454	262	70	14	7
Employed	1 078	122	20	53	1 032	194	31	14	2
Unemployed	80	6	8	10	70	45	35	—	5
Not in labor force	215	21	—	32	183	23	4	—	—
Not high school graduate	1 079	102	8	118	994	220	8	35	7
Employed	542	49	—	66	501	75	—	24	—
Unemployed	172	8	—	10	162	42	—	11	—
Not in labor force	365	45	8	42	331	103	8	—	7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	96 142	11 246	3 557	4 564	93 399	14 829	755	2 356	824
Private wage and salary workers	66 029	6 918	2 720	3 516	64 002	11 350	486	1 601	578
Local government workers	8 410	1 382	231	187	8 294	1 149	40	140	55
State government workers	1 117	288	29	70	1 095	1 074	50	202	73
Federal government workers	15 756	2 445	415	619	15 286	485	151	104	67
Self-employed workers	4 620	213	162	172	4 512	745	28	285	51
Unpaid family workers	210	—	—	—	210	26	—	24	—
Employed females 16 years and over	44 063	5 627	1 949	1 826	42 883	6 834	378	1 055	363
Private wage and salary workers	29 578	3 404	1 570	1 417	28 678	5 069	242	750	239
Local government workers	5 173	625	103	83	5 122	776	8	100	23
State government workers	599	151	3	25	587	609	50	60	44
Federal government workers	6 295	1 362	213	223	6 134	130	69	64	45
Self-employed workers	2 262	85	60	78	2 206	224	9	65	12
Unpaid family workers	156	—	—	—	156	26	—	16	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	113 873	14 663	4 116	5 531	110 616	17 160	956	2 619	1 037
50 to 52 weeks	81 981	10 457	2 823	3 577	79 781	10 801	504	1 957	596
48 and 49 weeks	3 703	615	238	301	3 581	702	42	45	76
40 to 47 weeks	8 386	911	290	543	8 040	1 536	72	120	88
27 to 39 weeks	6 008	829	207	356	5 882	1 225	39	163	100
14 to 26 weeks	7 264	941	280	372	7 025	1 430	107	202	86
1 to 13 weeks	6 531	910	278	382	6 307	1 466	192	132	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	93 559	12 798	3 335	4 626	90 869	14 090	664	2 069	834
40 or more weeks	83 984	11 299	3 008	4 005	81 594	11 690	508	1 843	679
50 to 52 weeks	75 449	10 023	2 594	3 307	73 417	9 904	410	1 719	548
27 to 39 weeks	3 326	553	114	258	3 249	862	—	78	70
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	50 456	6 850	2 246	2 048	49 198	8 047	406	1 211	462
50 to 52 weeks	31 279	4 461	1 418	1 141	30 569	4 653	255	826	234
48 and 49 weeks	1 680	231	104	84	1 656	332	11	26	42
40 to 47 weeks	5 133	537	170	191	5 006	824	46	57	49
27 to 39 weeks	3 838	509	148	175	3 748	671	11	80	46
14 to 26 weeks	4 568	626	198	247	4 413	799	33	136	44
1 to 13 weeks	3 958	486	208	210	3 806	768	50	86	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 305	5 802	1 650	1 514	35 402	6 158	258	837	322
40 or more weeks	30 821	4 868	1 453	1 200	30 098	4 952	230	724	254
50 to 52 weeks	26 537	4 207	1 238	1 009	25 912	4 079	189	658	187
27 to 39 weeks	1 890	320	78	117	1 839	453	—	31	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	48 316	6 335	1 519	2 097	47 044	9 359	469	1 461	558
No workers	1 131	126	14	12	1 119	1 409	54	205	81
1 worker	10 317	1 480	368	517	10 003	2 611	179	341	152
2 workers	28 113	3 753	884	1 176	27 367	4 152	108	780	226
3 or more workers	8 755	253	392	8 555	1 187	128	135	99	99
Married-couple families	42 491	4 741	1 218	1 705	41 433	7 746	271	1 299	346
No workers	901	52	14	12	889	1 013	27	195	47
1 worker	7 500	583	193	297	7 303	1 852	77	237	78
2 or more workers	34 090	4 106	1 011	1 396	33 241	4 881	167	867	221
Husband and wife worked	32 097	3 866	984	1 339	31 279	4 441	160	814	179
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	1 200	202	179	4 038	1 280	194	114	164
No workers	199	66	—	—	199	342	27	2	25
1 worker	2 027	686	113	126	1 930	579	98	85	57
2 or more workers	1 933	448	89	53	1 909	359	69	27	82
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	23 048	2 940	248	744	22 547	4 007	234	612	159
Male	21 129	2 531	227	661	20 699	3 887	234	603	136
May 1975 or later service only	4 953	1 142	78	334	4 749	439	36	59	33
September 1980 or later service only	2 842	631	49	163	2 728	198	12	29	27
Served 2 or more years	2 618	602	49	154	2 504	179	8	27	27
Vietnam-era service	11 334	1 340	157	294	11 117	1 105	63	142	21
World War II service	2 014	63	4	15	1 999	1 405	79	294	74
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
									VIRGINIA 523

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	19 395	402	14 033	2 536	1 100	12 434	1 141	13 525	698	557
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	15 443	340	11 322	2 073	776	10 727	915	12 132	485	485
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	11 038	296	8 006	1 289	511	7 385	704	8 445	—	15
Wife unemployed	174	—	163	78	62	267	6	222	—	28
Husband unemployed	153	—	99	14	31	151	39	95	—	23
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	120	—	77	2	22	111	33	57	—	23
Wife unemployed	6	—	6	—	—	8	—	7	—	—
Husband not in labor force	3 799	62	2 612	449	293	1 556	187	1 298	113	113
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	833	23	612	112	65	412	72	379	55	—
Wife unemployed	19	—	8	7	8	28	4	18	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 336	123	1 429	172	522	983	321	1 118	208	208
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 720	90	817	85	251	757	190	797	147	147
Unemployed	54	—	33	3	46	8	19	31	5	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 337	166	3 140	496	552	2 797	379	3 268	296	296
Enrolled in school	3 563	133	2 172	370	354	2 016	288	2 283	221	221
Employed	1 768	41	1 052	178	61	980	120	1 087	61	—
Unemployed	107	5	86	6	32	83	25	106	27	—
Not in labor force	1 688	87	1 034	186	261	953	143	1 090	124	—
Not enrolled in school	774	33	968	126	198	781	91	985	75	—
High school graduate	521	33	499	64	25	419	41	583	56	—
Employed	440	21	412	16	11	326	26	403	39	—
Unemployed	29	—	30	4	8	52	5	23	—	—
Not in labor force	36	12	47	44	6	41	10	66	—	—
Not high school graduate	253	—	469	62	173	362	50	402	19	—
Employed	180	—	271	12	31	240	33	225	19	—
Unemployed	10	—	91	—	18	31	11	76	—	—
Not in labor force	63	—	107	50	124	91	6	101	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	41 086	1 153	29 395	4 581	2 722	25 943	2 997	28 061	1 872	1 872
Private wage and salary workers	33 336	840	22 941	3 285	2 021	18 154	2 013	18 629	1 134	—
Local government workers	2 943	171	1 872	334	313	2 232	290	2 430	163	—
State government workers	1 196	66	1 233	325	216	700	114	564	48	—
Federal government workers	1 252	41	354	150	67	3 057	460	4 607	441	—
Self-employed workers	2 211	35	2 708	463	105	1 692	112	1 712	86	—
Unpaid family workers	148	—	287	24	—	108	8	119	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	19 346	613	12 961	1 885	1 275	11 543	1 503	12 367	967	967
Private wage and salary workers	15 334	423	9 934	1 297	956	8 024	994	8 046	551	—
Local government workers	1 883	114	1 202	230	176	1 302	167	1 483	107	—
State government workers	639	41	704	148	103	401	80	282	17	—
Federal government workers	550	21	144	67	13	1 158	232	1 804	251	—
Self-employed workers	843	14	823	126	27	601	30	683	41	—
Unpaid family workers	97	—	154	17	—	57	—	69	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	45 824	1 263	32 571	5 554	3 899	28 485	3 238	33 092	2 507	2 507
50 to 52 weeks	31 372	864	22 225	3 781	1 851	19 418	2 103	22 662	1 615	—
48 and 49 weeks	1 681	68	1 254	204	322	1 289	182	1 215	129	—
40 to 47 weeks	3 501	123	2 583	386	328	2 183	257	2 635	241	—
27 to 39 weeks	2 915	75	1 963	322	364	1 764	250	1 983	156	—
14 to 26 weeks	3 312	73	2 391	377	531	2 163	295	2 428	165	—
1 to 13 weeks	3 043	60	2 155	484	503	1 668	151	2 169	201	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 169	1 021	25 999	4 590	3 093	23 134	2 677	26 724	2 097	—
40 or more weeks	31 792	945	22 505	3 890	2 129	20 240	2 261	23 258	1 741	—
50 to 52 weeks	28 127	791	19 599	3 427	1 605	17 650	1 914	20 470	1 458	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 533	57	1 203	217	261	1 024	167	1 283	132	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	22 102	657	14 676	2 310	1 598	12 856	1 606	14 091	1 138	1 138
50 to 52 weeks	13 513	446	9 028	1 318	782	7 544	1 019	8 333	710	—
48 and 49 weeks	840	38	571	39	69	554	84	644	56	—
40 to 47 weeks	2 151	85	1 412	223	170	1 368	128	1 330	151	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 774	37	1 112	206	230	1 098	126	1 233	63	—
14 to 26 weeks	1 988	35	1 359	180	168	1 312	177	1 285	90	—
1 to 13 weeks	1 836	16	1 194	344	179	980	72	1 266	68	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 592	545	10 351	1 643	1 056	9 097	1 211	9 974	878	—
40 or more weeks	13 304	511	8 514	1 279	752	7 516	1 033	8 127	750	—
50 to 52 weeks	11 294	408	7 137	1 096	596	6 217	871	6 833	609	—
27 to 39 weeks	792	24	632	126	157	576	68	741	44	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	22 302	550	15 988	2 776	1 763	13 851	1 551	15 076	979	979
No workers	2 262	22	1 605	219	242	937	127	764	37	—
1 worker	4 974	102	3 850	767	528	3 228	413	3 381	234	—
2 workers	11 273	292	8 069	1 486	749	7 678	686	8 270	512	—
3 or more workers	3 793	134	2 464	304	244	2 008	325	2 661	196	—
Married-couple families	19 395	402	14 033	2 536	1 100	12 434	1 141	13 525	698	698
No workers	2 040	22	1 347	186	137	796	43	664	22	—
1 worker	3 557	51	2 882	655	221	2 571	231	2 549	105	—
2 or more workers	13 798	329	9 804	1 695	742	9 067	867	10 312	571	—
Husband and wife worked	12 726	308	8 913	1 585	595	8 334	777	9 454	516	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 336	123	1 429	172	522	983	321	1 118	208	208
No workers	201	—	218	29	91	81	77	74	15	—
1 worker	1 160	51	703	71	219	492	130	663	92	—
2 or more workers	975	72	508	72	212	410	114	381	101	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	10 864	154	5 705	1 220	502	6 723	543	7 646	532	532
Male	10 376	148	5 542	1 175	498	6 437	517	7 139	476	—
May 1975 or later service only	912	30	412	58	163	1 011	106	1 345	213	—
September 1980 or later service only	507	24	266	24	129	577	43	783	127	—
Served 2 or more years	473	24	256	14	122	525	43	693	115	—
Vietnam-era service	3 443	75	1 657	344	75	2 986	197	3 640	180	—
World War II service	3 491	35	1 942	418	178	1 269	114	1 182	56	—

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	319	13 275	751	575	1 058	922	10 974	126	5 867	194
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	297	11 904	511	421	809	647	7 184	69	4 529	162
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	226	8 254	290	314	489	474	3 721	54	3 000	121
Wife unemployed	14	222	9	18	9	27	204	—	94	—
Husband unemployed	—	95	8	28	21	18	407	—	150	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	57	8	21	16	14	145	—	77	12
Wife unemployed	—	7	—	—	3	—	44	—	13	—
Husband not in labor force	22	1 276	232	126	228	257	3 383	57	1 188	20
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	370	42	29	59	115	685	31	255	10
Wife unemployed	—	18	—	9	2	2	48	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	5	1 113	26	277	91	576	1 792	114	758	102
Employed or in Armed Forces	5	792	18	177	51	289	676	23	470	72
Unemployed	—	31	—	15	—	31	77	8	31	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	85	3 191	98	269	210	397	3 016	60	1 300	81
Enrolled in school	48	2 243	72	212	173	223	2 346	27	939	45
Employed	10	1 077	26	43	30	35	603	—	420	12
Unemployed	—	106	—	2	10	8	132	—	32	—
Not in labor force	38	1 060	46	167	133	180	1 611	27	487	33
Not enrolled in school	37	948	26	57	37	174	670	33	361	36
High school graduate	21	562	23	44	31	116	361	22	189	10
Employed	16	387	14	24	28	92	193	16	152	6
Unemployed	—	23	7	9	—	16	57	—	5	—
Not in labor force	—	66	2	11	3	8	94	6	32	4
Not high school graduate	16	386	3	13	6	58	309	11	172	26
Employed	4	221	3	9	—	12	70	—	87	10
Unemployed	12	64	—	—	—	12	80	—	34	8
Not in labor force	—	101	—	4	6	34	159	11	51	8
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	494	27 665	1 212	1 479	1 956	2 601	16 365	291	12 142	615
Private wage and salary workers	295	18 386	816	1 047	1 260	2 013	13 122	255	9 339	512
Local government workers	13	2 425	122	220	191	195	1 179	2	1 040	52
State government workers	10	558	91	118	171	239	646	34	241	10
Federal government workers	134	4 492	56	37	102	101	242	—	660	10
Self-employed workers	42	1 685	125	47	220	40	1 095	—	819	31
Unpaid family workers	—	119	2	10	12	13	81	—	43	—
Employed females 16 years and over	186	12 225	482	742	800	1 339	6 837	146	5 285	275
Private wage and salary workers	134	7 937	310	486	498	984	5 238	128	4 007	213
Local government workers	5	1 478	104	145	115	140	770	2	545	26
State government workers	10	276	29	71	81	132	329	16	110	10
Federal government workers	12	1 792	14	21	35	68	113	—	284	—
Self-employed workers	25	673	23	12	64	15	349	—	315	26
Unpaid family workers	—	69	2	7	7	—	38	—	24	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	749	32 560	1 461	1 725	2 314	2 910	19 206	382	13 823	721
50 to 52 weeks	502	22 325	1 076	1 055	1 509	1 650	11 538	201	8 904	370
48 and 49 weeks	16	1 203	11	90	70	182	698	—	512	49
40 to 47 weeks	37	2 606	95	148	154	308	1 606	59	1 267	93
27 to 39 weeks	49	1 934	97	145	174	241	1 508	18	1 016	43
14 to 26 weeks	89	2 355	95	161	202	304	2 096	48	1 164	56
1 to 13 weeks	56	2 137	87	126	205	225	1 760	56	960	110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	634	26 292	1 226	1 493	1 843	2 326	15 189	361	11 162	560
40 or more weeks	530	22 905	1 081	1 192	1 523	1 820	12 051	240	9 346	435
50 to 52 weeks	482	20 153	995	991	1 361	1 451	10 174	181	7 926	308
27 to 39 weeks	18	1 265	54	98	102	158	1 004	18	695	30
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	211	13 944	591	830	1 023	1 496	8 169	185	6 203	331
50 to 52 weeks	126	8 256	407	467	531	798	4 351	95	3 466	164
48 and 49 weeks	6	638	—	39	19	88	273	—	265	27
40 to 47 weeks	19	1 319	41	87	98	159	766	41	536	45
27 to 39 weeks	10	1 223	34	115	128	160	811	9	646	19
14 to 26 weeks	37	1 255	49	67	128	145	1 077	30	668	31
1 to 13 weeks	13	1 253	60	55	119	146	891	10	622	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	178	9 853	420	675	697	1 112	5 427	164	4 352	250
40 or more weeks	141	8 043	373	510	504	838	4 144	116	3 368	195
50 to 52 weeks	121	6 761	350	413	425	652	3 419	75	2 788	138
27 to 39 weeks	5	736	6	78	77	87	430	9	434	16
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	324	14 821	813	897	1 195	1 591	13 189	263	7 016	304
No workers	7	757	101	125	128	189	2 820	76	790	17
1 worker	53	3 348	299	208	343	572	4 560	89	1 835	62
2 workers	214	8 105	347	440	572	572	4 851	82	3 559	147
3 or more workers	50	2 611	66	124	152	258	958	16	832	78
Married-couple families	319	13 275	751	575	1 058	922	10 974	126	5 867	194
No workers	7	657	96	50	101	90	2 119	16	623	10
1 worker	48	2 521	266	123	282	196	3 551	34	1 293	28
2 or more workers	264	10 097	389	402	675	636	5 304	76	3 951	156
Husband and wife worked	248	9 255	369	370	601	549	4 540	64	3 583	137
Female householder, no husband present	5	1 113	26	277	91	576	1 792	114	758	102
No workers	—	74	2	62	20	85	587	52	139	7
1 worker	5	658	13	83	38	331	812	46	339	34
2 or more workers	—	381	11	132	33	160	393	16	280	61
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	166	7 508	376	249	532	364	4 994	81	3 337	149
Male	151	7 001	360	234	517	356	4 897	71	3 220	149
May 1975 or later service only	33	1 317	51	81	40	101	413	—	329	44
September 1980 or later service only	—	783	12	37	28	35	234	—	231	39
Served 2 or more years	—	693	12	31	28	35	144	—	196	39
Vietnam-era service	117	3 546	134	80	161	111	1 380	34	1 119	71
World War II service	9	1 173	120	47	182	90	1 695	43	1 053	10
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 525

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 655	802	5 856	165	8 806	1 155	166	13 835	2 618	758
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 820	619	4 310	116	7 444	915	166	11 394	2 207	665
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 103	426	2 872	97	4 840	640	98	8 575	1 669	438
Wife unemployed	69	—	169	—	223	76	12	187	83	39
Husband unemployed	6	26	223	15	92	7	—	204	73	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	10	134	7	74	7	—	132	44	16
Wife unemployed	—	—	25	—	6	—	—	30	14	—
Husband not in labor force	829	157	1 323	34	1 270	233	—	2 237	338	77
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	125	71	349	11	274	101	—	579	160	33
Wife unemployed	—	—	54	—	8	—	—	11	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	292	404	987	60	791	421	18	2 072	2 561	208
Employed or in Armed Forces	175	208	429	32	612	286	11	1 565	1 895	154
Unemployed	—	17	51	—	14	12	—	48	206	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	362	393	1 472	63	2 040	448	36	1 577	1 083	215
Enrolled in school	242	246	1 147	63	1 771	358	36	1 192	667	171
Employed	92	38	347	—	767	132	10	476	155	67
Unemployed	5	30	31	—	92	3	—	44	78	8
Not in labor force	145	178	769	63	912	223	26	672	434	96
Not enrolled in school	120	147	325	—	269	90	—	385	416	44
High school graduate	55	79	142	—	160	38	—	151	206	20
Employed	40	47	103	—	92	20	—	134	129	20
Unemployed	6	32	19	—	25	—	—	—	24	—
Not in labor force	9	—	20	—	—	8	—	—	53	—
Not high school graduate	65	68	183	—	109	52	—	234	210	24
Employed	35	8	86	—	40	8	—	170	68	14
Unemployed	—	20	7	—	32	12	—	21	31	—
Not in labor force	30	40	90	—	37	32	—	43	111	10
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 520	2 187	11 234	454	15 872	2 596	333	51 644	13 325	2 721
Private wage and salary workers	2 948	1 565	8 647	365	10 648	1 711	218	34 485	9 050	2 032
Local government workers	333	199	824	58	1 316	207	10	1 900	1 015	97
State government workers	117	46	685	6	588	224	10	588	342	50
Federal government workers	526	263	182	14	2 433	401	64	11 979	2 359	385
Self-employed workers	567	114	829	11	872	53	31	2 607	559	157
Unpaid family workers	29	—	67	—	15	—	—	85	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 908	1 096	5 155	229	7 522	1 429	187	26 100	6 907	1 346
Private wage and salary workers	1 268	712	3 928	203	4 861	894	119	17 588	4 449	978
Local government workers	225	141	504	9	941	132	10	1 301	552	79
State government workers	72	31	362	6	332	164	—	373	205	50
Federal government workers	196	191	71	—	970	200	33	5 695	1 434	197
Self-employed workers	146	21	264	11	403	39	25	1 101	267	42
Unpaid family workers	1	—	26	—	15	—	—	42	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 348	2 706	13 037	546	20 063	3 483	506	56 853	15 531	2 973
50 to 52 weeks	3 590	1 464	8 210	330	13 650	2 066	309	42 845	10 616	2 017
48 and 49 weeks	168	158	473	9	585	131	30	2 264	721	95
40 to 47 weeks	412	187	1 063	50	1 502	275	33	4 182	1 052	233
27 to 39 weeks	312	348	966	32	1 363	324	34	2 278	914	112
14 to 26 weeks	441	225	1 073	92	1 482	427	31	3 048	1 289	341
1 to 13 weeks	425	324	1 252	33	1 481	260	69	2 236	939	175
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 238	2 229	10 633	442	15 819	2 708	340	50 277	13 391	2 485
40 or more weeks	3 617	1 619	8 677	367	13 772	2 203	295	45 622	11 330	2 166
50 to 52 weeks	3 155	1 364	7 454	308	12 331	1 867	257	40 571	9 852	1 898
27 to 39 weeks	143	262	655	20	817	174	24	1 522	622	89
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 425	1 288	6 106	249	8 815	1 684	276	28 479	7 959	1 441
50 to 52 weeks	1 426	695	3 437	150	5 010	887	111	20 538	5 367	963
48 and 49 weeks	89	63	258	9	284	54	25	1 196	438	41
40 to 47 weeks	214	73	564	26	888	223	24	2 453	648	131
27 to 39 weeks	188	176	576	27	865	196	26	1 172	414	72
14 to 26 weeks	269	110	582	27	917	197	21	1 745	661	183
1 to 13 weeks	239	171	689	10	851	127	69	1 375	431	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 673	1 026	4 525	200	5 883	1 186	150	24 093	6 788	1 137
40 or more weeks	1 333	738	3 558	163	4 794	989	113	21 725	5 788	1 018
50 to 52 weeks	1 116	630	2 945	128	4 081	760	89	19 045	4 907	887
27 to 39 weeks	68	121	353	15	476	96	16	748	321	49
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	3 046	1 295	7 111	267	9 917	1 684	184	16 702	5 620	1 054
No workers	550	136	890	43	780	113	—	1 410	406	47
1 worker	818	413	2 053	65	2 482	504	73	3 618	1 713	301
2 workers	1 369	460	3 374	92	5 161	712	94	10 196	2 629	504
3 or more workers	309	286	794	67	1 494	355	17	1 478	872	202
Married-couple families	2 655	802	5 856	165	8 806	1 155	166	13 835	2 618	758
No workers	516	63	595	25	720	74	—	1 248	116	27
1 worker	636	167	1 432	9	1 948	211	60	2 495	317	228
2 or more workers	1 503	572	3 829	131	6 138	870	106	10 092	2 185	503
Husband and wife worked	1 319	460	3 550	100	5 666	753	99	9 701	2 029	471
Female householder, no husband present	292	404	987	60	791	421	18	2 072	2 561	208
No workers	29	58	238	18	52	24	—	154	255	20
1 worker	131	202	484	21	426	258	13	877	1 188	28
2 or more workers	132	144	265	21	313	139	5	1 041	1 118	160
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 720	354	2 527	136	4 894	721	46	10 503	2 458	110
Male	1 620	345	2 460	130	4 482	619	25	9 610	2 209	101
May 1975 or later service only	148	52	227	32	683	234	21	1 744	929	43
September 1980 or later service only	75	23	104	16	323	106	21	1 166	605	43
Served 2 or more years	53	17	87	16	302	85	21	1 077	581	43
Vietnam-era service	425	79	652	11	2 210	263	18	4 101	792	23
World War II service	787	116	944	20	974	116	—	2 523	328	7

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
	LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	1 366	13 133	982	138	3 793	138	4 946	867	26 481	6 618
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 216	10 798	664	101	2 654	106	3 788	693	22 343	5 396
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	918	8 135	524	92	1 667	74	2 854	557	15 179	4 067
Wife unemployed	49	169	8	—	88	—	73	21	430	199
Husband unemployed	46	164	8	—	115	16	31	47	217	131
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	112	8	—	53	9	17	20	137	79
Wife unemployed	20	10	—	—	13	—	—	—	12	8
Husband not in labor force	104	2 171	310	37	1 024	16	1 127	127	3 921	1 091
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	71	523	66	—	240	5	329	44	861	312
Wife unemployed	—	11	—	—	18	—	19	—	5	22
Female householder, no husband present	396	1 882	241	195	859	130	996	1 027	3 158	3 422
Employed or in Armed Forces	311	1 423	89	103	439	51	710	675	2 226	2 208
Unemployed	64	21	11	52	34	41	5	88	74	222
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	580	1 298	190	58	1 033	99	1 726	495	5 717	2 767
Enrolled in school	307	1 045	114	31	790	66	1 463	387	4 226	2 242
Employed	136	437	45	7	318	32	390	122	2 025	639
Unemployed	4	40	—	—	51	5	38	53	264	202
Not in labor force	167	568	69	24	421	29	1 035	212	1 927	1 401
Not enrolled in school	273	253	76	27	243	33	263	108	1 491	525
High school graduate	37	137	26	10	114	17	151	46	898	204
Employed	26	120	26	10	72	4	116	21	561	108
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	18	4	7	6	74	31
Not in labor force	11	—	—	—	24	3	28	19	79	44
Not high school graduate	236	116	50	17	129	16	112	62	593	321
Employed	149	82	18	—	18	11	36	37	349	89
Unemployed	21	—	8	8	31	—	23	—	81	64
Not in labor force	66	34	24	9	80	5	53	25	158	162
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 296	48 372	1 983	496	7 339	423	15 608	3 996	53 169	17 913
Private wage and salary workers	5 256	31 845	1 572	372	5 949	369	9 163	2 651	37 614	11 161
Local government workers	178	1 814	215	61	567	10	1 050	305	4 857	2 477
State government workers	41	563	33	15	314	13	4 072	790	1 390	959
Federal government workers	576	11 559	28	8	112	—	310	170	6 690	2 886
Self-employed workers	236	2 515	127	40	359	31	963	80	2 521	414
Unpaid family workers	9	76	8	—	38	—	50	—	97	16
Employed females 16 years and over	2 473	24 753	929	260	3 527	225	7 791	2 169	23 962	9 392
Private wage and salary workers	1 969	16 557	685	191	2 872	202	4 461	1 371	17 268	5 604
Local government workers	95	1 237	174	37	321	4	632	179	2 884	1 705
State government workers	14	359	14	9	117	13	2 114	475	708	681
Federal government workers	274	5 508	14	—	47	—	116	97	1 920	1 220
Self-employed workers	112	1 059	34	23	154	6	427	47	1 130	176
Unpaid family workers	9	33	8	—	16	—	41	—	52	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 852	53 253	2 242	606	8 827	490	20 778	4 733	61 857	21 486
50 to 52 weeks	4 089	40 512	1 471	352	5 393	292	10 235	2 602	43 640	13 407
48 and 49 weeks	519	2 052	41	67	376	32	948	296	2 254	1 026
40 to 47 weeks	873	3 726	252	52	699	23	1 896	417	4 817	1 840
27 to 39 weeks	526	2 050	174	41	617	42	1 618	428	3 181	1 502
14 to 26 weeks	547	2 825	166	62	773	52	2 596	475	4 095	2 019
1 to 13 weeks	298	2 088	138	32	969	49	3 485	515	3 870	1 692
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 926	47 118	1 825	509	6 789	351	15 500	3 709	50 466	16 682
40 or more weeks	4 986	42 836	1 577	407	5 544	296	10 655	2 836	44 733	14 022
50 to 52 weeks	3 855	38 336	1 345	311	4 709	245	8 938	2 345	39 526	11 839
27 to 39 weeks	448	1 322	114	41	370	24	857	299	1 913	967
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 691	26 992	1 093	341	4 382	278	10 351	2 547	27 372	10 737
50 to 52 weeks	1 702	19 521	644	197	2 435	168	4 708	1 381	16 668	6 168
48 and 49 weeks	216	1 106	15	40	182	11	483	176	1 043	422
40 to 47 weeks	263	2 290	156	36	364	8	1 119	233	2 937	1 140
27 to 39 weeks	189	1 107	96	27	377	19	998	251	2 005	926
14 to 26 weeks	185	1 682	134	24	491	30	1 299	247	2 498	1 112
1 to 13 weeks	136	1 286	48	17	533	42	1 744	259	2 221	969
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 216	22 832	827	260	3 046	181	7 053	1 952	19 458	7 825
40 or more weeks	1 934	20 569	682	209	2 381	152	4 776	1 465	16 398	6 390
50 to 52 weeks	1 584	18 076	551	156	1 947	137	3 886	1 216	13 714	5 257
27 to 39 weeks	146	687	62	27	198	9	482	162	1 045	540
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 113	15 670	1 281	356	4 872	268	6 211	2 079	30 776	10 602
No workers	22	1 394	254	37	808	52	753	206	2 503	1 160
1 worker	504	3 383	344	179	1 445	88	1 488	764	7 843	2 824
2 workers	1 093	9 656	542	98	2 168	85	3 270	757	16 204	4 937
3 or more workers	494	1 237	141	42	451	43	700	352	4 226	1 681
Married-couple families	1 366	13 133	982	138	3 793	138	4 946	867	26 481	6 618
No workers	10	1 238	172	29	565	18	599	72	2 098	458
1 worker	207	2 390	172	17	868	21	821	105	5 710	993
2 or more workers	1 149	9 505	638	92	2 360	99	3 526	690	18 673	5 167
Husband and wife worked	1 028	9 171	604	92	2 135	91	3 333	650	17 168	4 594
Female householder, no husband present	396	1 882	241	195	859	130	996	1 027	3 158	3 422
No workers	6	148	77	8	197	34	130	126	334	658
1 worker	184	793	135	146	445	67	542	545	1 558	1 553
2 or more workers	206	941	29	41	217	29	324	356	1 266	1 211
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	367	10 246	669	60	2 204	82	2 723	677	15 364	4 674
Male	280	9 411	655	60	2 189	82	2 534	619	14 396	4 321
May 1975 or later service only	183	1 653	30	—	184	23	384	134	2 623	1 375
September 1980 or later service only	119	1 101	7	—	87	16	291	69	1 402	777
Served 2 or more years	85	1 030	7	—	74	8	242	49	1 172	703
Vietnam-era service	113	3 988	104	23	503	34	634	303	6 449	1 843
World War II service	17	2 506	358	14	938	21	1 016	164	3 144	756
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 527

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	263	289	26 292	1 402	7 802	2 397	639	283	3 732	119
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	248	262	22 177	955	5 166	1 766	484	184	3 101	109
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	170	161	15 082	562	3 371	1 345	347	112	2 345	99
Wife unemployed	6	15	424	30	48	121	10	6	39	—
Husband unemployed	—	6	211	13	149	143	—	10	20	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	137	—	88	100	—	—	14	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	12	—	5	23	—	10	—	—
Husband not in labor force	15	21	3 904	434	2 487	488	155	89	611	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	9	856	105	430	171	34	22	117	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	5	—	5	19	—	—	11	—
Female householder, no husband present	65	55	3 128	271	1 464	2 253	153	285	558	39
Employed or in Armed Forces	25	49	2 196	101	796	1 238	104	172	415	34
Unemployed	—	—	74	12	51	243	—	12	7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	142	61	5 665	303	1 791	1 269	106	154	780	39
Enrolled in school	121	20	4 206	229	1 330	842	84	131	654	22
Employed	27	15	2 010	66	522	203	45	30	306	22
Unemployed	3	—	264	36	80	146	—	26	20	—
Not in labor force	91	5	1 922	127	728	493	39	75	328	—
Not enrolled in school	21	41	1 459	74	461	427	22	23	126	17
High school graduate	15	32	866	28	197	219	5	9	95	—
Employed	10	22	539	28	158	129	5	9	83	—
Unemployed	—	—	74	—	13	59	—	—	12	—
Not in labor force	—	—	79	—	26	31	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	6	9	593	46	264	208	17	14	31	17
Employed	—	9	349	20	96	16	12	10	10	—
Unemployed	—	—	81	12	64	70	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6	—	158	14	104	122	5	4	21	17
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	881	732	52 717	2 448	15 201	7 892	1 433	818	10 276	588
Private wage and salary workers	684	554	37 222	1 956	12 481	6 717	1 072	616	6 822	444
Local government workers	42	36	4 842	194	1 228	757	106	88	1 074	78
State government workers	6	28	1 390	91	556	143	142	81	401	21
Federal government workers	108	88	6 651	41	163	91	31	9	1 322	19
Self-employed workers	41	26	2 515	166	712	177	71	24	623	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	97	—	61	7	—	—	34	—
Employed females 16 years and over	505	301	23 748	1 070	7 034	4 309	696	411	4 974	241
Private wage and salary workers	442	253	17 081	831	5 610	3 570	499	299	3 325	177
Local government workers	—	15	2 869	90	738	466	84	78	663	39
State government workers	6	8	708	45	337	120	73	25	210	—
Federal government workers	33	6	1 914	23	85	50	11	9	492	8
Self-employed workers	24	19	1 124	81	239	103	24	—	261	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	52	—	25	—	5	—	23	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 067	948	61 310	2 827	17 327	9 823	1 584	954	11 275	651
50 to 52 weeks	640	622	43 311	1 826	11 428	5 553	1 085	530	7 899	427
48 and 49 weeks	51	18	2 243	99	608	399	85	41	338	10
40 to 47 weeks	60	135	4 746	205	1 423	937	117	86	1 066	70
27 to 39 weeks	129	25	3 163	165	1 265	941	98	114	597	41
14 to 26 weeks	127	88	4 037	294	1 303	965	81	77	754	25
1 to 13 weeks	60	60	3 810	238	1 300	1 028	118	106	621	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	765	824	50 014	2 198	13 699	7 950	1 295	743	9 117	521
40 or more weeks	620	720	44 362	1 824	11 584	6 003	1 117	555	8 151	442
50 to 52 weeks	526	596	39 223	1 588	10 130	4 976	958	446	7 227	376
27 to 39 weeks	69	25	1 895	104	788	695	69	85	309	32
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	589	365	27 133	1 284	8 129	5 416	775	474	5 350	282
50 to 52 weeks	351	162	16 559	704	4 944	2 858	459	267	3 556	223
48 and 49 weeks	16	—	1 043	52	293	274	60	19	153	—
40 to 47 weeks	38	76	2 907	119	759	564	60	40	633	16
27 to 39 weeks	99	16	1 996	113	744	596	74	66	314	10
14 to 26 weeks	60	73	2 445	171	718	540	49	38	401	5
1 to 13 weeks	25	38	2 183	125	671	584	73	44	293	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	393	251	19 304	860	5 892	4 195	591	340	3 967	240
40 or more weeks	317	183	16 299	671	4 801	3 092	477	258	3 512	202
50 to 52 weeks	275	136	13 631	552	4 123	2 448	381	209	3 064	186
27 to 39 weeks	47	16	1 036	58	454	405	50	46	130	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	349	365	30 557	1 729	9 604	4 921	842	581	4 483	192
No workers	32	6	2 497	361	1 881	595	65	77	316	—
1 worker	69	138	7 761	499	2 775	1 713	322	256	1 126	64
2 workers	186	195	16 091	787	3 918	1 873	362	195	2 367	97
3 or more workers	62	26	4 208	82	1 030	740	93	53	674	31
Married-couple families	263	289	26 292	1 402	7 802	2 397	639	283	3 732	119
No workers	7	6	2 092	265	1 621	217	41	43	292	—
1 worker	43	84	5 636	310	1 883	318	209	88	763	10
2 or more workers	213	199	18 564	827	4 298	1 862	389	152	2 677	109
Husband and wife worked	210	195	17 059	697	3 903	1 702	389	128	2 519	99
Female householder, no husband present	65	55	3 128	271	1 464	2 253	153	285	558	39
No workers	25	—	334	85	241	350	19	34	24	—
1 worker	5	33	1 550	150	718	1 279	87	162	276	31
2 or more workers	35	22	1 244	36	505	624	47	89	258	8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	114	195	15 265	795	4 887	1 341	386	153	2 483	103
Male	92	175	14 303	790	4 733	1 252	346	153	2 293	103
May 1975 or later service only	36	107	2 597	91	291	385	29	34	366	28
September 1980 or later service only	36	51	1 388	69	164	179	10	5	237	28
Served 2 or more years	28	43	1 166	69	135	157	6	5	231	28
Vietnam-era service	59	75	6 381	167	1 067	389	85	28	787	29
World War II service	5	13	3 139	372	2 184	308	186	69	658	10

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city	Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	233	184	3 603	1 900	902	593	2 465	520	18 783	7 976
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	221	178	2 972	1 551	665	408	1 902	376	15 514	6 549
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	178	101	2 270	1 205	444	247	1 320	244	9 671	4 836
Wife unemployed	—	16	31	9	5	47	16	19	484	351
Husband unemployed	—	—	20	36	—	8	13	13	190	151
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	14	23	—	8	5	13	29	97
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	28	—
Husband not in labor force	12	6	611	313	237	177	550	131	3 079	1 276
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	6	117	79	42	49	71	49	597	441
Wife unemployed	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	15	—
Female householder, no husband present	30	39	529	300	108	453	485	358	2 481	4 070
Employed or in Armed Forces	26	34	391	221	56	184	302	235	1 526	2 386
Unemployed	—	—	7	9	—	31	7	25	91	391
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	135	109	687	288	149	247	1 348	291	3 646	4 596
Enrolled in school	125	102	561	262	143	201	1 148	200	2 616	4 098
Employed	26	43	263	137	75	48	341	61	1 022	871
Unemployed	—	8	12	—	—	22	32	3	135	444
Not in labor force	99	51	286	125	68	131	775	136	1 445	2 783
Not enrolled in school	10	7	126	26	6	46	200	91	1 030	498
High school graduate	7	7	95	21	6	25	111	33	677	288
Employed	—	—	83	21	6	—	75	4	428	138
Unemployed	—	—	12	—	—	—	14	9	53	68
Not in labor force	7	7	—	—	—	25	22	20	66	54
Not high school graduate	3	—	31	5	—	21	89	58	353	210
Employed	3	—	10	5	—	—	63	28	171	27
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	49
Not in labor force	—	—	21	—	—	21	26	30	123	134
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	806	777	9 711	5 083	1 731	1 505	7 540	1 867	35 614	21 615
Private wage and salary workers	611	618	6 376	3 218	1 374	1 096	5 036	1 438	25 372	14 458
Local government workers	39	27	1 047	333	95	167	746	94	2 780	2 344
State government workers	39	14	395	77	98	83	558	38	791	1 043
Federal government workers	51	28	1 294	1 090	32	36	687	264	4 904	3 235
Self-employed workers	57	90	565	357	121	123	478	33	1 607	505
Unpaid family workers	9	—	34	8	11	—	35	—	160	30
Employed females 16 years and over	404	313	4 731	2 518	787	798	3 571	949	16 136	11 565
Private wage and salary workers	316	239	3 143	1 631	581	570	2 297	666	11 270	7 420
Local government workers	20	13	650	251	68	99	546	28	1 608	1 536
State government workers	18	6	204	40	51	50	301	38	430	694
Federal government workers	40	14	478	469	17	10	252	203	2 089	1 674
Self-employed workers	10	41	233	119	65	69	160	14	685	241
Unpaid family workers	—	—	23	8	5	—	15	—	54	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	917	848	10 678	5 646	1 950	1 773	9 367	2 292	46 165	29 534
50 to 52 weeks	549	571	7 477	4 023	1 350	989	4 981	1 381	32 399	16 754
48 and 49 weeks	31	39	318	217	76	123	384	79	1 697	1 633
40 to 47 weeks	89	92	1 022	438	117	164	905	229	3 414	2 352
27 to 39 weeks	65	57	561	288	80	156	842	200	2 632	2 126
14 to 26 weeks	71	33	721	362	214	119	1 365	241	3 187	3 015
1 to 13 weeks	112	56	579	318	113	222	890	162	2 836	3 654
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	717	678	8 627	4 607	1 602	1 393	7 043	1 720	37 660	22 693
40 or more weeks	600	616	7 710	4 124	1 371	1 124	5 331	1 432	33 358	18 087
50 to 52 weeks	490	523	6 834	3 656	1 236	866	4 479	1 209	29 568	14 994
27 to 39 weeks	30	27	295	156	49	77	445	133	1 558	1 100
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	434	373	5 071	2 758	925	921	4 775	1 169	19 643	15 323
50 to 52 weeks	286	229	3 372	1 869	533	471	1 996	648	11 661	7 799
48 and 49 weeks	8	17	144	80	24	75	231	53	794	791
40 to 47 weeks	43	47	614	230	92	61	582	91	2 011	1 436
27 to 39 weeks	10	32	287	197	49	118	517	118	1 563	1 318
14 to 26 weeks	40	17	384	210	154	81	876	156	1 927	1 750
1 to 13 weeks	47	31	270	172	73	115	573	103	1 687	2 229
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	351	267	3 762	2 141	674	619	3 217	818	13 911	10 711
40 or more weeks	311	224	3 345	1 832	512	493	2 144	662	11 602	8 204
50 to 52 weeks	264	194	2 909	1 639	447	383	1 674	569	9 808	6 534
27 to 39 weeks	5	19	116	117	18	52	284	62	814	618
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	280	245	4 313	2 279	1 044	1 095	3 152	960	22 018	12 570
No workers	4	5	311	178	176	255	427	97	2 272	1 351
1 worker	58	56	1 083	454	265	334	933	297	6 145	3 513
2 workers	78	106	2 297	1 310	477	386	1 500	426	11 009	5 678
3 or more workers	140	78	622	337	126	120	292	140	2 592	2 028
Married-couple families	233	184	3 603	1 900	902	593	2 465	520	18 783	7 976
No workers	4	—	292	149	156	84	372	43	1 870	494
1 worker	33	44	728	310	180	136	548	86	4 498	1 279
2 or more workers	196	140	2 583	1 441	566	373	1 545	391	12 415	6 203
Husband and wife worked	183	113	2 452	1 360	545	320	1 481	325	11 515	5 621
Female householder, no husband present	30	39	529	300	108	453	485	358	2 481	4 070
No workers	—	5	19	25	14	162	51	54	402	828
1 worker	12	8	268	117	75	177	256	168	1 291	2 039
2 or more workers	18	26	242	158	19	114	178	136	788	1 203
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	14	75	2 443	1 187	554	299	1 687	409	12 404	6 208
Male	14	75	2 253	1 108	541	295	1 622	377	11 200	5 695
May 1975 or later service only	14	41	338	106	40	75	287	152	2 654	1 845
September 1980 or later service only	8	35	215	67	11	13	149	95	1 605	1 098
Served 2 or more years	8	35	209	67	11	8	118	90	1 394	1 009
Vietnam-era service	—	27	782	405	200	79	516	109	5 038	2 434
World War II service	—	—	658	421	209	129	512	87	2 570	1 008
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 529

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	322	482	18 521	4 165	210	3 906	680	9 738	1 956
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	281	432	15 252	3 324	171	2 943	507	7 077	1 418
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	165	212	9 553	2 201	137	1 778	365	4 497	980
Wife unemployed	12	46	463	72	6	65	46	118	60
Husband unemployed	6	13	190	22	—	63	26	137	53
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	13	29	6	—	16	20	75	39
Husband not in labor force	35	37	3 079	819	39	900	147	2 524	485
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	11	597	164	22	146	39	548	188
Wife unemployed	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	34	6
Female householder, no husband present	100	55	2 465	881	70	708	655	1 671	2 090
Employed or in Armed Forces	82	35	1 518	550	42	489	362	934	1 259
Unemployed	18	4	91	27	13	28	66	52	199
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	108	139	3 603	3 679	434	918	428	3 074	1 048
Enrolled in school	84	112	2 579	3 384	426	653	333	2 615	772
Employed	23	23	1 022	855	104	295	96	1 046	212
Unemployed	14	28	122	83	31	12	48	64	83
Not in labor force	47	61	1 421	2 446	291	346	189	1 505	477
Not enrolled in school	24	27	1 024	295	8	265	95	459	276
High school graduate	5	21	677	211	—	123	55	264	120
Employed	5	6	428	170	—	103	41	193	66
Unemployed	—	8	53	27	—	4	5	16	15
Not in labor force	—	—	66	14	—	16	9	36	39
Not high school graduate	19	6	347	84	8	142	40	195	156
Employed	8	—	171	63	8	50	—	76	31
Unemployed	11	—	59	7	—	12	28	24	32
Not in labor force	—	6	117	14	—	80	12	95	93
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	957	871	35 150	13 500	923	7 914	2 241	22 227	7 028
Private wage and salary workers	659	605	25 026	9 869	649	6 197	1 661	18 560	5 283
Local government workers	46	43	2 753	919	66	544	182	1 470	671
State government workers	24	7	784	1 968	184	230	114	722	726
Federal government workers	154	174	4 820	174	16	656	257	307	108
Self-employed workers	74	42	1 607	538	8	268	27	1 116	240
Unpaid family workers	—	—	160	32	—	19	—	52	—
Employed females 16 years and over	539	466	15 911	6 537	421	3 541	1 222	10 237	3 796
Private wage and salary workers	381	315	11 106	4 556	233	2 651	827	8 274	2 609
Local government workers	32	26	1 590	550	43	336	116	945	413
State government workers	4	—	430	1 088	129	143	109	470	607
Federal government workers	68	83	2 046	77	16	321	150	102	49
Self-employed workers	54	42	685	251	—	76	20	409	118
Unpaid family workers	—	—	54	15	—	14	—	37	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 190	1 314	45 508	19 566	1 363	9 189	2 736	27 289	8 120
50 to 52 weeks	777	783	31 989	8 650	529	6 079	1 775	15 670	5 103
48 and 49 weeks	55	108	1 629	900	62	312	129	1 083	382
40 to 47 weeks	101	123	3 354	1 884	90	710	193	2 257	596
27 to 39 weeks	40	57	2 594	1 820	103	628	152	2 362	550
14 to 26 weeks	125	107	3 151	3 459	341	690	308	3 177	814
1 to 13 weeks	92	136	2 791	2 853	238	770	179	2 740	675
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	960	1 015	37 119	13 196	896	7 514	2 198	19 824	6 433
40 or more weeks	820	889	32 879	8 625	517	6 328	1 828	15 764	5 325
50 to 52 weeks	683	700	29 190	7 190	419	5 528	1 588	13 695	4 621
27 to 39 weeks	15	33	1 538	783	42	361	105	1 032	336
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	645	622	19 348	9 919	763	4 148	1 458	12 899	4 437
50 to 52 weeks	375	337	11 494	3 867	251	2 402	895	6 383	2 717
48 and 49 weeks	15	20	774	435	27	103	49	484	196
40 to 47 weeks	72	61	1 983	1 074	35	404	150	1 375	352
27 to 39 weeks	37	37	1 534	1 160	51	384	65	1 349	340
14 to 26 weeks	103	75	1 908	1 949	266	424	183	1 609	427
1 to 13 weeks	43	92	1 655	1 434	133	431	116	1 699	405
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	478	416	13 698	5 946	406	3 013	1 116	8 104	3 285
40 or more weeks	387	333	11 425	3 519	185	2 359	907	6 013	2 746
50 to 52 weeks	314	280	9 661	2 789	168	2 000	766	5 012	2 373
27 to 39 weeks	12	19	803	472	17	198	51	597	189
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	457	546	21 740	5 236	300	4 793	1 458	11 841	4 265
No workers	35	17	2 272	597	27	704	222	1 767	747
1 worker	143	191	6 046	1 531	96	1 431	486	3 377	1 544
2 workers	176	277	10 849	2 607	164	2 006	578	5 252	1 522
3 or more workers	103	61	2 573	501	13	652	172	1 445	452
Married-couple families	322	482	18 521	4 165	210	3 906	680	9 738	1 956
No workers	17	17	1 870	443	—	603	55	1 381	262
1 worker	67	131	4 415	927	49	936	125	2 345	381
2 or more workers	238	334	12 236	2 795	161	2 367	500	6 012	1 313
Husband and wife worked	201	310	11 345	2 654	149	2 138	439	5 491	1 153
Female householder, no husband present	100	55	2 465	881	70	708	655	1 671	2 090
No workers	18	—	402	132	27	87	160	328	462
1 worker	57	51	1 275	549	37	381	314	893	1 057
2 or more workers	25	4	788	200	6	240	181	450	571
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	106	259	12 248	2 137	136	2 585	503	5 820	1 412
Male	89	206	11 065	2 030	136	2 475	462	5 584	1 345
May 1975 or later service only	67	85	2 610	378	28	365	198	587	394
September 1980 or later service only	48	39	1 582	292	—	201	103	363	224
Served 2 or more years	48	39	1 371	263	—	181	98	306	189
Vietnam-era service	29	124	4 965	586	62	822	167	1 384	384
World War II service	10	31	2 550	751	29	787	82	2 503	312

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	5 189	469	283	5 025	2 418	746	25 664	7 817	621
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 722	411	275	4 566	1 604	467	21 473	6 205	573
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 412	348	166	3 285	1 077	390	13 397	4 103	384
Wife unemployed	95	10	9	95	59	20	672	438	18
Husband unemployed	73	7	8	65	52	38	272	187	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	30	7	—	30	15	33	185	120	—
Wife unemployed	28	—	8	20	8	—	8	18	—
Husband not in labor force	394	51	—	394	762	241	3 919	1 425	38
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	141	27	—	141	140	75	814	453	15
Wife unemployed	9	—	—	9	—	—	24	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	662	178	—	662	459	748	3 305	6 028	109
Employed or in Armed Forces	546	143	—	546	247	401	2 286	3 180	76
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	7	65	154	480	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 124	135	133	1 067	388	354	5 311	3 564	333
Enrolled in school	693	98	14	679	303	209	3 577	2 573	241
Employed	297	66	—	297	112	98	1 650	535	64
Unemployed	74	8	6	68	17	6	209	284	11
Not in labor force	322	24	8	314	174	105	1 711	1 731	166
Not enrolled in school	431	37	119	388	85	145	1 734	991	92
High school graduate	253	—	10	243	28	43	1 188	585	57
Employed	211	—	10	201	11	26	511	206	10
Unemployed	15	—	—	15	12	11	46	155	9
Not in labor force	27	—	—	27	5	6	105	88	20
Not high school graduate	178	37	109	145	57	102	546	406	35
Employed	102	25	88	69	24	41	172	88	15
Unemployed	38	12	—	38	13	19	76	122	—
Not in labor force	38	—	21	38	20	42	194	196	20
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 375	1 512	978	12 880	4 622	2 720	49 665	20 594	1 862
Private wage and salary workers	9 748	1 114	860	9 325	3 729	2 476	37 008	14 305	1 449
Local government workers	1 420	218	39	1 395	436	142	3 892	2 349	25
State government workers	278	46	—	278	112	32	1 060	1 029	43
Federal government workers	1 184	83	53	1 145	54	25	5 238	2 500	210
Self-employed workers	707	51	26	699	261	45	2 292	388	111
Unpaid family workers	38	—	—	38	30	—	175	23	24
Employed females 16 years and over	5 984	752	254	5 798	2 184	1 457	22 745	10 815	1 074
Private wage and salary workers	4 268	536	228	4 096	1 775	1 312	16 594	7 218	891
Local government workers	853	87	5	853	249	81	2 407	1 506	7
State government workers	160	46	—	160	39	26	635	727	17
Federal government workers	367	48	6	361	20	10	1 953	1 125	80
Self-employed workers	298	35	15	290	96	28	1 065	221	60
Unpaid family workers	38	—	—	38	5	—	91	18	19
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	14 911	1 685	1 124	14 337	5 272	3 055	63 418	27 892	2 231
50 to 52 weeks	10 566	1 244	666	10 218	3 652	1 883	42 826	16 253	1 264
48 and 49 weeks	588	32	54	551	187	141	2 622	1 219	187
40 to 47 weeks	1 228	62	87	1 196	454	239	4 983	2 129	202
27 to 39 weeks	782	114	187	700	337	233	4 121	2 124	130
14 to 26 weeks	990	116	101	930	319	282	4 683	3 163	228
1 to 13 weeks	757	117	29	742	323	277	4 183	3 004	220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 666	1 488	1 014	12 159	4 369	2 616	51 710	21 585	1 727
40 or more weeks	11 316	1 262	762	10 925	3 787	2 113	44 662	17 087	1 405
50 to 52 weeks	9 849	1 189	631	9 527	3 265	1 779	38 877	14 434	1 089
27 to 39 weeks	504	51	147	438	258	161	2 531	1 420	79
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 716	784	322	6 509	2 587	1 641	27 372	13 938	1 257
50 to 52 weeks	4 209	574	154	4 107	1 631	965	15 185	7 366	579
48 and 49 weeks	276	8	28	248	96	51	1 080	564	83
40 to 47 weeks	674	32	14	674	273	142	3 015	1 053	152
27 to 39 weeks	453	52	47	419	170	141	2 589	1 214	106
14 to 26 weeks	600	53	53	572	200	168	2 827	1 791	174
1 to 13 weeks	504	65	26	489	217	174	2 676	1 950	163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 151	636	271	4 980	1 968	1 349	19 284	9 799	912
40 or more weeks	4 355	538	161	4 245	1 661	1 068	15 320	7 322	653
50 to 52 weeks	3 670	519	125	3 588	1 373	914	12 477	6 129	467
27 to 39 weeks	270	19	31	252	121	85	1 494	758	55
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	6 106	703	306	5 938	2 983	1 572	29 944	14 519	757
No workers	224	24	—	224	565	269	2 518	2 299	41
1 worker	1 380	211	50	1 360	810	537	8 312	4 920	208
2 workers	3 581	350	164	3 493	1 344	519	15 828	6 011	389
3 or more workers	921	118	92	861	264	247	3 286	1 289	119
Married-couple families	5 189	469	283	5 025	2 418	746	25 664	7 817	621
No workers	169	16	—	169	467	101	2 107	612	26
1 worker	970	69	50	950	557	150	6 070	1 549	137
2 or more workers	4 050	384	233	3 906	1 394	495	17 487	5 656	458
Husband and wife worked	3 892	369	203	3 765	1 260	452	16 246	5 118	422
Female householder, no husband present	662	178	—	662	459	748	3 305	6 028	109
No workers	55	8	—	55	86	148	371	1 588	15
1 worker	328	102	—	328	198	362	1 788	3 049	52
2 or more workers	279	68	—	279	175	238	1 146	1 391	42
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 985	219	79	2 920	1 485	412	14 814	5 801	193
Male	2 834	192	79	2 769	1 399	406	13 476	5 184	162
May 1975 or later service only	747	79	39	722	138	55	3 532	2 085	98
September 1980 or later service only	421	41	25	410	71	23	2 174	1 191	74
Served 2 or more years	390	41	20	379	71	23	1 989	1 107	65
Vietnam-era service	1 251	104	32	1 219	283	165	5 596	2 164	38
World War II service	437	—	—	437	674	94	3 340	906	10
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 531									

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city							Petersburg city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
			White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White			White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	992	25 300	28 637	10 801	179	1 016	1 109	28 208	2 190	3 255		
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	856	21 154	22 734	8 320	170	900	1 032	22 333	1 194	2 436		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	466	13 238	12 875	5 185	103	592	447	12 732	672	1 847		
Wife unemployed	92	634	852	575	13	28	78	830	38	97		
Husband unemployed	43	258	387	262	—	7	32	376	14	75		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	36	171	249	142	—	4	32	238	—	63		
Wife unemployed	—	8	19	18	—	—	—	19	—	—		
Husband not in labor force	93	3 888	5 516	2 219	9	109	45	5 499	982	744		
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	24	814	979	685	5	19	14	979	169	224		
Wife unemployed	—	24	41	30	—	—	—	41	15	7		
Female householder, no husband present	230	3 216	3 872	9 798	90	150	133	3 838	333	2 862		
Employed or in Armed Forces	138	2 250	2 293	4 822	37	125	105	2 259	149	1 671		
Unemployed	21	133	149	807	—	8	—	149	16	248		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	294	5 171	9 372	8 253	116	408	632	9 142	372	1 522		
Enrolled in school	126	3 490	4 297	5 287	49	332	245	4 234	243	1 146		
Employed	61	1 604	1 403	858	3	105	75	1 378	86	347		
Unemployed	13	202	278	574	6	33	23	278	8	98		
Not in labor force	52	1 677	2 479	3 797	40	194	135	2 448	149	701		
Not enrolled in school	168	1 681	5 075	2 966	67	76	387	4 908	129	376		
High school graduate	109	1 159	4 099	1 887	49	72	345	3 959	60	143		
Employed	11	511	569	234	—	5	35	544	49	109		
Unemployed	17	41	223	69	—	—	—	223	9	8		
Not in labor force	46	89	287	164	3	7	8	287	2	26		
Not high school graduate	59	522	976	1 079	18	4	42	949	69	233		
Employed	9	163	367	208	6	4	14	355	14	64		
Unemployed	—	76	134	280	—	—	9	134	31	55		
Not in labor force	8	194	276	567	12	—	4	276	24	114		
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 349	49 067	53 666	31 979	459	2 838	1 875	52 847	3 984	11 766		
Private wage and salary workers	1 000	36 539	38 513	22 053	357	1 934	1 367	37 878	2 669	7 223		
Local government workers	68	3 870	3 739	3 439	35	80	32	3 723	292	1 145		
State government workers	69	1 042	2 161	1 444	16	204	39	2 134	213	1 971		
Federal government workers	179	5 172	6 269	4 223	23	482	382	6 159	392	1 077		
Self-employed workers	22	2 280	2 803	785	14	121	55	2 772	401	342		
Unpaid family workers	11	164	181	35	14	17	—	181	17	8		
Employed females 16 years and over	641	22 481	24 969	17 001	191	1 346	821	24 603	1 785	6 185		
Private wage and salary workers	464	16 393	18 531	11 571	140	1 017	622	18 281	1 159	3 513		
Local government workers	37	2 399	1 864	2 076	7	35	20	1 848	193	694		
State government workers	40	626	1 121	1 004	11	68	33	1 094	116	1 285		
Federal government workers	79	1 918	2 166	1 901	12	161	104	2 115	144	538		
Self-employed workers	10	1 065	1 173	430	14	54	42	1 151	156	147		
Unpaid family workers	11	80	114	19	7	11	—	114	17	8		
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 490	62 432	93 462	51 315	948	4 020	4 690	91 514	4 899	14 229		
50 to 52 weeks	1 509	42 268	63 496	29 293	586	2 279	2 856	62 323	3 076	8 831		
48 and 49 weeks	200	2 584	4 444	3 157	30	437	449	4 274	172	637		
40 to 47 weeks	177	4 879	6 864	3 853	36	232	316	6 694	369	1 135		
27 to 39 weeks	168	4 024	5 436	4 307	70	318	285	5 320	395	1 055		
14 to 26 weeks	184	4 611	7 119	4 998	99	462	392	6 999	424	1 417		
1 to 13 weeks	252	4 066	6 103	5 707	127	292	392	5 904	463	1 154		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 023	50 914	77 692	39 249	789	3 099	4 001	76 006	3 827	11 418		
40 or more weeks	1 688	44 039	66 730	30 787	613	2 508	3 282	65 322	3 149	9 204		
50 to 52 weeks	1 359	38 369	58 381	25 519	557	1 973	2 679	57 263	2 785	7 776		
27 to 39 weeks	101	2 474	3 536	2 711	42	178	184	3 473	240	739		
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	864	27 004	32 832	23 426	386	1 591	1 347	32 178	2 258	7 364		
50 to 52 weeks	388	15 069	18 760	11 964	163	770	564	18 471	1 302	4 446		
48 and 49 weeks	51	1 072	1 196	1 226	18	189	102	1 168	70	394		
40 to 47 weeks	78	2 943	3 306	1 992	25	135	112	3 237	201	651		
27 to 39 weeks	104	2 529	2 558	2 470	36	170	138	2 489	204	490		
14 to 26 weeks	98	2 795	3 698	2 584	69	205	228	3 619	200	739		
1 to 13 weeks	145	2 596	3 314	3 190	75	122	203	3 194	281	644		
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	565	19 055	23 652	15 993	261	1 189	960	23 175	1 625	5 595		
40 or more weeks	371	15 183	18 733	11 718	177	910	656	18 409	1 261	4 600		
50 to 52 weeks	265	12 402	15 882	9 575	144	648	509	15 627	1 096	3 744		
27 to 39 weeks	69	1 462	1 447	1 435	16	110	59	1 416	133	277		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	1 270	29 459	34 014	22 111	274	1 272	1 330	33 517	2 627	6 596		
No workers	104	2 456	4 092	3 882	15	50	30	4 074	654	833		
1 worker	408	8 127	10 531	7 502	132	287	497	10 341	735	2 228		
2 workers	651	15 638	16 895	8 215	121	611	692	16 623	952	2 703		
3 or more workers	107	3 238	2 496	2 512	6	324	111	2 479	286	832		
Married-couple families	992	25 300	28 637	10 801	179	1 016	1 109	28 208	2 190	3 255		
No workers	36	2 076	3 380	1 011	—	44	23	3 369	572	314		
1 worker	266	5 937	7 682	2 305	52	197	356	7 518	567	503		
2 or more workers	690	17 287	17 575	7 485	127	775	730	17 321	1 051	2 438		
Husband and wife worked	651	16 059	16 230	6 762	121	684	696	15 982	912	2 169		
Female householder, no husband present	230	3 216	3 872	9 798	90	150	133	3 838	333	2 862		
No workers	63	340	575	2 658	15	2	—	575	68	485		
1 worker	112	1 759	2 053	4 383	75	51	102	2 027	126	1 407		
2 or more workers	55	1 117	1 244	2 757	—	97	31	1 236	139	970		
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	511	14 613	20 348	8 720	163	508	693	20 129	2 024	2 899		
Male	431	13 300	18 388	7 906	146	496	622	18 205	1 817	2 708		
May 1975 or later service only	212	3 477	5 315	3 195	65	169	476	5 175	221	773		
September 1980 or later service only	147	2 127	3 597	1 906	65	119	382	3 488	142	452		
Served 2 or more years	142	1 942	3 288	1 772	59	106	371	3 179	126	398		
Vietnam-era service	236	5 495	6 648	2 683	52	223	155	6 591	714	1 068		
World War II service	42	3 308	5 528	1 812	12	45	26	5 521	742	564		

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	12 284	6 341	261	12 114	1 802	15 847	11 966	193
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	9 252	4 561	234	9 087	1 335	11 068	8 641	144
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 756	3 015	145	5 656	915	7 420	6 600	109
Wife unemployed	259	226	—	259	40	317	336	6
Husband unemployed	127	80	10	127	17	244	314	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	100	58	10	100	17	154	219	—
Wife unemployed	13	—	—	13	—	5	17	—
Husband not in labor force	2 905	1 700	17	2 900	450	4 535	3 011	49
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	591	408	—	591	78	798	1 001	14
Wife unemployed	40	31	—	40	—	15	54	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 966	5 304	73	1 931	396	2 805	13 605	60
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 115	2 638	19	1 106	225	1 547	7 262	22
Unemployed	86	487	13	86	—	46	987	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 441	3 090	54	2 434	3 007	3 962	6 800	145
Enrolled in school	1 513	2 325	27	1 513	2 878	3 397	4 953	128
Employed	594	394	13	594	488	1 126	1 431	34
Unemployed	102	257	7	102	69	153	474	7
Not in labor force	778	1 674	7	778	2 321	2 118	3 033	87
Not enrolled in school	928	765	27	921	129	565	1 847	17
High school graduate	464	306	15	464	61	271	715	—
Employed	189	116	—	189	61	180	449	—
Unemployed	25	91	—	25	—	18	51	—
Not in labor force	100	59	8	100	—	73	204	—
Not high school graduate	464	459	12	457	68	294	1 132	17
Employed	215	114	12	208	26	96	225	—
Unemployed	44	132	—	44	10	30	245	—
Not in labor force	191	213	—	191	32	168	662	17
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 117	17 419	430	23 855	5 827	47 020	47 869	705
Private wage and salary workers	16 265	10 680	311	16 071	3 727	35 140	34 268	529
Local government workers	1 773	2 490	31	1 758	352	2 282	4 949	5
State government workers	737	745	—	737	1 345	5 339	4 957	98
Federal government workers	4 073	3 096	79	4 029	84	1 080	2 433	13
Self-employed workers	1 208	408	9	1 199	302	3 054	1 216	39
Unpaid family workers	61	—	—	61	17	125	46	21
Employed females 16 years and over	10 735	9 170	225	10 624	3 042	22 275	26 209	360
Private wage and salary workers	7 842	5 675	167	7 753	1 915	16 428	17 810	275
Local government workers	902	1 510	25	893	233	1 393	3 167	—
State government workers	330	521	—	330	756	2 813	3 370	36
Federal government workers	1 118	1 321	33	1 105	13	547	1 231	13
Self-employed workers	490	143	—	490	119	1 041	594	27
Unpaid family workers	53	—	—	53	6	53	37	9
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	29 367	21 991	680	29 001	10 642	55 540	55 860	974
50 to 52 weeks	20 504	13 057	483	20 218	3 487	34 330	33 953	497
48 and 49 weeks	922	874	37	907	447	2 488	2 962	50
40 to 47 weeks	2 183	1 902	42	2 166	952	5 063	4 776	103
27 to 39 weeks	1 605	1 869	7	1 598	1 127	3 883	4 276	74
14 to 26 weeks	2 157	2 149	67	2 148	2 366	5 411	4 933	124
1 to 13 weeks	1 996	2 140	44	1 964	2 263	4 365	4 960	126
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 820	17 119	596	23 490	6 620	43 056	44 753	602
40 or more weeks	20 880	13 635	507	20 589	3 364	35 637	36 567	469
50 to 52 weeks	18 599	11 572	440	18 340	2 605	30 732	30 410	373
27 to 39 weeks	956	1 177	7	949	438	2 122	2 859	28
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 743	11 223	304	12 607	5 885	26 368	30 490	476
50 to 52 weeks	7 743	6 084	192	7 648	1 673	15 206	17 997	224
48 and 49 weeks	400	413	11	400	326	1 273	1 633	20
40 to 47 weeks	1 192	1 196	21	1 183	470	2 659	2 757	65
27 to 39 weeks	903	1 065	7	896	697	2 135	2 453	32
14 to 26 weeks	1 229	1 184	43	1 229	1 430	2 910	2 612	62
1 to 13 weeks	1 276	1 281	30	1 251	1 289	2 185	3 038	73
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 018	7 917	234	8 918	3 299	18 836	23 422	251
40 or more weeks	7 476	6 203	176	7 399	1 464	15 375	18 971	184
50 to 52 weeks	6 516	5 067	149	6 448	1 099	13 036	15 718	149
27 to 39 weeks	473	548	7	466	313	920	1 565	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	14 874	12 476	344	14 669	2 318	19 412	27 414	272
No workers	1 874	2 301	21	1 861	351	3 379	5 125	37
1 worker	4 559	4 340	104	4 514	654	5 360	8 989	75
2 workers	6 917	4 473	215	6 774	1 023	9 425	9 500	137
3 or more workers	1 524	1 362	4	1 520	290	1 248	3 800	23
Married-couple families	12 284	6 341	261	12 114	1 802	15 847	11 966	193
No workers	1 563	783	13	1 558	289	2 653	1 369	26
1 worker	3 179	1 302	47	3 143	410	3 814	2 018	50
2 or more workers	7 542	4 256	201	7 413	1 103	9 380	8 579	117
Husband and wife worked	6 869	3 670	183	6 754	1 045	8 662	7 707	117
Female householder, no husband present	1 966	5 304	73	1 931	396	2 805	13 605	60
No workers	248	1 414	8	240	48	656	3 571	11
1 worker	1 104	2 577	47	1 095	204	1 212	6 176	13
2 or more workers	614	1 313	18	596	144	937	3 858	36
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	7 858	5 718	155	7 771	1 015	11 011	10 158	40
Male	7 380	5 311	113	7 308	987	10 480	9 650	40
May 1975 or later service only	1 553	1 456	103	1 502	121	1 356	2 119	6
September 1980 or later service only	1 040	869	59	1 017	79	951	1 223	6
Served 2 or more years	920	768	59	897	64	774	1 106	—
Vietnam-era service	2 341	1 875	33	2 320	220	2 563	3 321	16
World War II service	2 354	1 472	5	2 349	411	4 886	2 779	6
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
VIRGINIA 533								

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	207	15 715	15 202	2 691	4 996	148	1 018	349
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	153	10 962	10 804	1 947	3 754	120	756	233
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	118	7 344	7 338	1 500	2 646	114	483	196
Wife unemployed	17	300	140	87	72	6	11	—
Husband unemployed	—	244	225	60	29	5	14	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	154	153	48	20	5	7	—
Wife unemployed	—	5	14	6	9	—	7	—
Husband not in labor force	54	4 509	4 173	684	1 213	23	248	116
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	798	963	250	305	6	29	47
Wife unemployed	—	15	42	9	5	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	88	2 778	3 344	2 759	915	79	128	315
Employed or in Armed Forces	37	1 533	1 865	1 552	640	52	81	192
Unemployed	—	46	135	198	14	—	6	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	71	3 932	2 885	1 548	1 358	39	218	217
Enrolled in school	49	3 380	1 993	1 028	1 110	27	165	143
Employed	25	1 116	964	250	458	13	71	17
Unemployed	—	153	96	142	15	7	5	14
Not in labor force	24	2 111	933	636	637	7	89	112
Not enrolled in school	22	552	892	520	248	12	53	74
High school graduate	13	258	418	167	119	—	20	16
Employed	8	172	299	113	113	—	20	16
Unemployed	—	18	22	21	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5	68	78	24	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	9	294	474	353	129	12	33	58
Employed	—	96	235	122	72	5	15	11
Unemployed	—	30	75	59	16	—	12	19
Not in labor force	9	168	164	172	41	7	6	28
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	839	46 609	35 202	9 722	11 402	458	2 003	1 067
Private wage and salary workers	575	34 878	29 444	7 754	9 384	367	1 544	900
Local government workers	75	2 265	2 092	989	837	70	169	114
State government workers	79	5 276	957	329	334	5	94	7
Federal government workers	31	1 058	902	473	345	11	20	7
Self-employed workers	79	3 007	1 721	171	487	5	141	39
Unpaid family workers	—	125	86	6	15	—	35	—
Employed females 16 years and over	324	22 146	16 717	5 130	5 617	245	943	606
Private wage and salary workers	219	16 360	13 812	4 080	4 669	193	719	521
Local government workers	32	1 381	1 172	529	472	35	113	85
State government workers	46	2 778	517	164	162	5	42	—
Federal government workers	23	533	502	250	168	7	13	—
Self-employed workers	4	1 041	664	107	131	5	29	—
Unpaid family workers	—	53	50	—	15	—	27	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 068	55 033	39 839	11 782	13 244	566	2 244	1 219
50 to 52 weeks	469	34 072	27 017	6 763	8 628	345	1 499	712
48 and 49 weeks	65	2 478	1 593	542	446	32	86	80
40 to 47 weeks	152	4 982	3 245	1 017	1 051	65	225	95
27 to 39 weeks	109	3 815	2 411	1 035	881	34	119	81
14 to 26 weeks	179	5 361	3 034	1 125	1 210	64	174	133
1 to 13 weeks	94	4 325	2 539	1 300	1 028	26	141	118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	822	42 665	32 501	9 038	10 442	493	1 817	1 055
40 or more weeks	611	35 322	28 005	7 129	8 799	388	1 588	810
50 to 52 weeks	442	30 485	24 412	6 003	7 709	306	1 358	651
27 to 39 weeks	61	2 088	1 546	638	497	34	66	71
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	429	26 179	19 210	6 314	6 527	291	1 056	715
50 to 52 weeks	168	15 120	12 208	3 492	3 958	176	632	381
48 and 49 weeks	36	1 273	877	279	218	—	52	47
40 to 47 weeks	34	2 642	1 692	577	641	54	141	46
27 to 39 weeks	34	2 108	1 414	640	515	29	46	51
14 to 26 weeks	100	2 879	1 617	567	637	25	82	98
1 to 13 weeks	57	2 157	1 402	759	558	7	103	92
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	297	18 696	14 262	4 615	4 677	243	776	594
40 or more weeks	207	15 278	12 097	3 598	3 878	195	678	433
50 to 52 weeks	162	12 956	10 372	3 014	3 285	147	541	340
27 to 39 weeks	10	910	781	362	281	29	20	41
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	333	19 231	19 518	5 960	6 105	236	1 227	681
No workers	29	3 371	3 257	837	809	18	204	86
1 worker	117	5 297	5 543	2 044	1 510	80	384	296
2 workers	165	9 315	8 858	2 098	3 004	96	490	215
3 or more workers	22	1 248	1 860	981	782	42	149	84
Married-couple families	207	15 715	15 202	2 691	4 996	148	1 018	349
No workers	22	2 645	2 484	245	689	10	141	35
1 worker	47	3 786	3 284	480	959	6	280	88
2 or more workers	138	9 284	9 434	1 966	3 348	132	597	226
Husband and wife worked	138	8 566	8 770	1 794	3 080	125	547	205
Female householder, no husband present	88	2 778	3 344	2 759	915	79	128	315
No workers	7	656	629	546	98	8	33	42
1 worker	53	1 185	1 750	1 300	475	65	74	208
2 or more workers	28	937	965	913	342	6	21	65
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	164	10 918	10 157	2 539	3 678	193	560	183
Male	144	10 407	9 686	2 409	3 519	178	538	174
May 1975 or later service only	52	1 318	1 284	565	374	57	77	61
September 1980 or later service only	37	921	634	266	211	32	56	19
Served 2 or more years	37	744	564	219	203	32	22	19
Vietnam-era service	64	2 549	2 485	745	899	38	107	42
World War II service	22	4 871	3 961	610	1 384	66	228	47

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	4 449	398	7 587	2 985	73 242	9 372	308	2 974
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 340	317	6 076	1 947	64 294	8 413	275	2 662
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 320	241	4 086	1 311	41 527	6 179	187	2 035
Wife unemployed	39	22	101	132	1 688	413	10	76
Husband unemployed	53	—	47	84	766	215	—	121
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	42	—	35	50	546	165	—	105
Wife unemployed	11	—	—	3	46	25	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 056	81	1 464	954	8 182	744	33	191
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	247	40	302	246	1 741	295	8	129
Wife unemployed	6	—	—	18	23	56	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	817	222	705	2 474	8 609	3 294	67	229
Employed or in Armed Forces	520	133	397	1 049	6 614	2 310	52	183
Unemployed	10	14	13	288	289	194	8	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 167	167	1 440	1 373	17 093	3 487	104	1 337
Enrolled in school	924	104	1 078	1 050	11 731	2 411	72	1 181
Employed	427	33	476	150	5 203	722	52	410
Unemployed	8	16	66	116	741	349	—	119
Not in labor force	489	55	532	784	5 710	1 284	20	652
Not enrolled in school	243	63	362	323	5 362	1 076	32	156
High school graduate	97	—	193	133	3 693	822	19	124
Employed	69	—	177	44	1 586	192	9	80
Unemployed	7	—	16	51	157	45	—	5
Not in labor force	21	—	—	38	257	57	—	13
Not high school graduate	146	63	169	190	1 669	254	13	32
Employed	76	—	88	62	857	101	—	32
Unemployed	17	—	40	18	238	83	6	—
Not in labor force	53	63	41	100	465	58	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	10 012	1 083	14 325	7 942	143 438	21 628	727	7 614
Private wage and salary workers	7 350	715	9 923	5 629	106 243	14 257	538	5 642
Local government workers	873	94	1 320	1 030	12 028	2 879	60	265
State government workers	1 097	227	694	359	2 944	1 069	21	104
Federal government workers	62	—	1 388	603	13 550	2 724	62	1 239
Self-employed workers	614	47	963	315	8 328	699	46	334
Unpaid family workers	16	—	37	6	345	—	—	30
Employed females 16 years and over	4 930	539	6 264	4 075	69 828	11 745	355	4 384
Private wage and salary workers	3 523	401	4 613	2 797	52 218	7 897	244	3 513
Local government workers	493	33	710	718	7 958	1 593	56	184
State government workers	608	105	300	215	1 636	646	—	42
Federal government workers	33	—	257	255	4 156	1 230	34	452
Self-employed workers	265	—	359	90	3 664	379	21	163
Unpaid family workers	8	—	25	—	196	—	—	30
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 095	1 545	16 086	9 936	195 050	31 331	1 075	9 704
50 to 52 weeks	7 436	857	11 280	5 436	132 716	20 093	698	5 866
48 and 49 weeks	476	64	433	401	8 075	1 723	28	1 064
40 to 47 weeks	1 089	158	1 194	863	16 397	2 222	81	755
27 to 39 weeks	973	163	835	823	12 102	2 462	101	537
14 to 26 weeks	1 135	170	1 205	1 118	13 756	2 500	104	811
1 to 13 weeks	986	133	1 139	1 295	12 004	2 331	63	671
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 506	1 083	13 113	7 522	159 261	25 544	863	7 862
40 or more weeks	7 755	842	11 370	5 616	139 359	21 495	728	6 745
50 to 52 weeks	6 528	710	10 169	4 634	121 495	18 447	645	5 356
27 to 39 weeks	612	130	528	568	7 631	1 635	67	365
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 909	707	7 154	5 248	84 095	14 690	460	4 790
50 to 52 weeks	3 278	350	4 208	2 603	47 698	8 398	281	2 682
48 and 49 weeks	265	28	217	204	3 292	716	3	458
40 to 47 weeks	505	79	717	535	9 752	1 335	51	473
27 to 39 weeks	591	105	509	508	7 351	1 429	46	352
14 to 26 weeks	682	68	752	655	8 313	1 572	44	469
1 to 13 weeks	588	77	751	743	7 689	1 240	35	356
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 248	512	5 063	3 579	60 032	11 042	317	3 638
40 or more weeks	3 287	365	4 050	2 546	49 015	8 800	272	2 977
50 to 52 weeks	2 741	303	3 408	2 005	40 357	7 301	239	2 308
27 to 39 weeks	297	83	295	346	4 263	908	26	228
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	5 455	674	8 580	5 724	84 991	13 354	400	3 426
No workers	680	86	945	1 069	4 946	673	24	44
1 worker	1 421	220	2 186	1 945	21 904	3 582	90	650
2 workers	2 693	290	4 343	1 962	47 175	7 152	239	1 651
3 or more workers	661	78	1 106	748	10 966	1 947	47	1 081
Married-couple families	4 449	398	7 587	2 985	73 242	9 372	308	2 974
No workers	577	32	808	429	4 180	194	24	14
1 worker	928	66	1 721	655	15 717	1 427	29	446
2 or more workers	2 944	300	5 058	1 901	53 345	7 751	255	2 514
Husband and wife worked	2 739	277	4 612	1 650	49 687	7 346	243	2 347
Female householder, no husband present	817	222	705	2 474	8 609	3 294	67	229
No workers	94	54	115	567	671	443	—	30
1 worker	397	100	322	1 190	4 548	1 751	49	103
2 or more workers	326	68	268	717	3 390	1 100	18	96
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 866	442	3 854	1 812	43 617	5 122	168	1 425
Male	2 786	407	3 658	1 709	39 274	4 478	140	1 363
May 1975 or later service only	393	86	529	418	10 702	2 158	94	329
September 1980 or later service only	227	50	322	191	6 913	1 304	51	210
Served 2 or more years	212	46	305	191	6 345	1 198	51	196
Vietnam-era service	627	154	1 311	447	20 010	1 894	66	901
World War II service	1 016	129	1 041	591	6 762	434	—	34
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
VIRGINIA 535								

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	2 349	72 019	3 905	210	1 130	176	3 936	279
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 221	63 143	2 754	160	725	120	3 132	228
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 398	40 858	1 707	112	474	82	2 053	207
Wife unemployed	165	1 610	47	11	37	10	139	17
Husband unemployed	38	758	80	—	28	—	42	16
Wife employed in Armed Forces	38	538	66	—	28	—	22	8
Wife unemployed	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	90	8 118	1 071	50	377	56	762	35
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	57	1 701	209	26	69	22	207	20
Wife unemployed	—	23	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	270	8 452	762	183	109	196	825	165
Employed or in Armed Forces	224	6 498	469	111	80	113	639	158
Unemployed	25	269	—	8	—	9	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	659	16 739	913	130	1 794	212	969	150
Enrolled in school	465	11 465	565	105	1 708	175	651	117
Employed	195	5 080	166	19	280	21	352	60
Unemployed	62	701	42	15	51	16	31	16
Not in labor force	194	5 621	357	71	1 371	138	268	41
Not enrolled in school	194	5 274	348	25	86	37	318	33
High school graduate	154	3 634	191	14	46	8	177	15
Employed	22	1 564	120	4	39	8	169	7
Unemployed	11	157	30	10	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	—	257	41	—	7	—	8	—
Not high school graduate	40	1 640	157	11	40	29	141	18
Employed	23	845	55	—	33	7	78	7
Unemployed	—	238	44	—	—	14	20	11
Not in labor force	17	448	58	11	7	8	43	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 362	141 144	7 732	768	4 027	758	10 218	1 029
Private wage and salary workers	3 252	104 492	6 300	585	2 361	549	8 397	884
Local government workers	247	11 857	492	58	173	53	667	46
State government workers	56	2 913	410	79	1 105	121	166	46
Federal government workers	652	13 295	56	—	142	7	245	26
Self-employed workers	149	8 248	461	46	234	28	716	27
Unpaid family workers	6	339	13	—	12	—	27	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 344	68 618	3 559	410	2 104	396	4 725	533
Private wage and salary workers	1 837	51 286	2 692	311	1 264	247	3 813	465
Local government workers	178	7 838	358	41	130	37	410	29
State government workers	21	1 622	272	41	562	95	61	12
Federal government workers	235	4 058	9	—	43	—	99	—
Self-employed workers	67	3 624	215	17	98	17	315	27
Unpaid family workers	6	190	13	—	7	—	27	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 972	191 408	8 797	925	7 096	1 019	11 625	1 266
50 to 52 weeks	4 491	130 400	5 974	651	2 068	449	7 533	671
48 and 49 weeks	441	7 887	352	17	247	56	410	59
40 to 47 weeks	475	16 158	748	89	603	109	1 013	166
27 to 39 weeks	477	11 857	362	33	681	149	920	113
14 to 26 weeks	596	13 393	616	95	1 493	58	821	179
1 to 13 weeks	492	11 713	745	40	2 004	198	928	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 742	156 252	7 126	779	4 650	720	9 242	1 006
40 or more weeks	4 809	136 917	6 201	673	2 025	526	7 849	761
50 to 52 weeks	4 127	119 349	5 380	593	1 665	420	6 795	578
27 to 39 weeks	338	7 467	256	18	292	82	527	74
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 929	82 535	4 184	490	3 717	578	5 556	638
50 to 52 weeks	1 506	46 904	2 461	347	938	228	3 133	352
48 and 49 weeks	172	3 214	165	5	151	37	231	31
40 to 47 weeks	228	9 626	490	49	401	54	524	76
27 to 39 weeks	357	7 156	243	23	441	96	633	44
14 to 26 weeks	319	8 142	395	49	769	29	500	79
1 to 13 weeks	347	7 493	430	17	1 017	134	535	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 117	58 908	3 081	406	2 232	360	3 865	440
40 or more weeks	1 542	48 220	2 532	362	912	248	3 044	333
50 to 52 weeks	1 280	39 682	2 098	318	691	208	2 585	259
27 to 39 weeks	235	4 132	162	8	169	54	351	18
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	2 733	83 540	4 847	403	1 239	392	4 961	500
No workers	62	4 892	802	30	239	51	492	5
1 worker	638	21 499	1 468	169	344	169	1 545	97
2 workers	1 638	46 334	2 162	118	561	129	2 292	297
3 or more workers	395	10 815	415	86	95	43	632	101
Married-couple families	2 349	72 019	3 905	210	1 130	176	3 936	279
No workers	34	4 146	660	11	223	8	410	—
1 worker	421	15 457	960	40	295	68	907	16
2 or more workers	1 894	52 416	2 285	159	612	100	2 619	263
Husband and wife worked	1 843	48 802	2 053	130	605	85	2 478	239
Female householder, no husband present	270	8 452	762	183	109	196	825	165
No workers	28	651	109	19	16	38	75	—
1 worker	158	4 457	415	121	49	86	503	47
2 or more workers	84	3 344	238	43	44	72	247	118
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 191	42 990	2 205	181	770	168	2 559	233
Male	1 009	38 761	2 113	181	729	161	2 495	214
May 1975 or later service only	585	10 425	287	20	136	92	307	48
September 1980 or later service only	417	6 706	152	9	119	46	188	28
Served 2 or more years	401	6 144	144	5	112	46	186	28
Vietnam-era service	471	19 764	423	57	198	40	757	97
World War II service	84	6 704	861	58	331	6	780	44

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	9 066	4 502	30 246	3 408	646	2 969	1 236	10 731	2 564
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	1 976	248	11 785	452	262	435	126	2 111	231
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	975	79	4 648	179	87	246	60	917	94
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	93	16	125	—	—	5	9	62	2
Management and related occupations-----	271	11	1 100	36	11	62	13	209	25
Professional specialty occupations-----	1 001	169	7 137	273	175	189	66	1 194	137
Engineers and natural scientists-----	134	—	1 169	7	82	8	—	154	—
Engineers-----	83	—	427	7	57	—	—	90	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	42	—	718	21	36	19	—	27	9
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	132	27	1 225	57	24	33	8	261	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	413	99	2 331	109	33	93	51	503	96
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	315	87	984	57	—	75	36	318	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	2 884	532	9 804	1 261	234	710	191	3 124	414
Health technologists and technicians-----	105	19	619	85	23	14	18	104	—
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	280	48	1 136	65	62	53	10	174	9
Sales occupations-----	1 239	160	3 385	428	67	303	65	1 247	145
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	453	16	896	65	14	122	9	306	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	223	30	1 191	59	—	52	16	319	—
Other sales occupations-----	563	114	1 298	304	53	129	40	622	137
Cashiers-----	214	61	386	167	18	78	20	277	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	1 260	305	4 664	683	82	340	98	1 599	260
Computer equipment operators-----	18	9	182	26	—	18	—	68	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	277	40	1 171	116	15	107	8	458	64
Financial records processing occupations-----	290	9	587	—	8	74	6	181	—
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	75	9	230	57	—	7	8	67	30
Service occupations-----	1 203	980	2 510	631	115	309	293	1 377	765
Private household occupations-----	38	39	90	85	7	15	46	24	67
Protective service occupations-----	188	41	378	35	—	58	—	110	9
Police and firefighters-----	38	14	164	—	—	5	—	40	9
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	977	900	2 042	511	108	236	247	1 243	689
Food service occupations-----	427	326	871	85	64	77	98	361	208
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	288	344	365	179	20	103	80	162	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	756	285	1 065	75	—	335	53	291	78
Farm operators and managers-----	197	17	402	6	—	183	8	78	8
Farm workers and related occupations-----	207	242	643	69	—	144	27	165	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	1 098	606	2 929	342	20	533	128	1 636	221
Mechanics and repairers-----	382	138	813	89	—	179	36	364	59
Construction trades-----	546	96	1 381	140	—	224	59	625	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	1 149	1 851	2 153	647	15	647	445	2 192	855
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	278	502	565	163	8	174	164	706	360
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	103	196	259	115	—	62	11	452	123
Transportation occupations-----	274	266	558	193	—	173	103	377	120
Motor vehicle operators-----	245	260	545	193	—	173	103	351	120
Material moving equipment operators-----	57	95	111	27	—	103	58	143	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	437	792	660	149	7	135	109	514	186
Construction laborers-----	140	50	223	72	—	39	33	88	77
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	106	200	184	36	—	31	43	155	64
Employed females 16 years and over -----	4 057	2 299	13 976	1 786	325	1 226	595	4 906	1 279
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	1 024	194	5 537	275	64	234	88	1 142	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	450	66	1 940	72	7	120	37	376	38
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	27	16	14	—	—	9	32	2	2
Management and related occupations-----	146	11	607	16	—	46	7	149	13
Professional specialty occupations-----	574	128	3 597	203	57	114	51	766	107
Engineers and natural scientists-----	15	—	313	7	7	—	—	31	—
Engineers-----	—	—	44	7	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	7	—	140	6	6	5	—	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	120	27	1 074	57	24	27	8	227	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	329	83	1 288	88	20	82	43	402	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	257	71	712	36	—	75	36	284	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	1 872	289	5 903	869	159	519	123	2 011	332
Health technologists and technicians-----	103	19	477	77	14	14	14	58	—
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	46	12	374	14	19	27	—	31	9
Sales occupations-----	679	75	1 401	290	67	183	48	681	120
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	157	4	281	29	14	52	—	119	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	105	1	427	20	—	30	16	122	—
Other sales occupations-----	417	70	693	241	53	101	32	440	118
Cashiers-----	181	51	243	134	18	62	12	245	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	1 044	183	3 651	488	59	295	61	1 241	203
Computer equipment operators-----	9	—	76	10	—	18	—	25	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	277	40	1 164	116	15	107	8	458	64
Financial records processing occupations-----	270	9	552	—	8	67	6	174	—
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	45	—	71	29	—	—	8	16	18
Service occupations-----	806	668	1 417	406	73	202	260	1 122	569
Private household occupations-----	38	39	84	85	7	15	46	24	67
Protective service occupations-----	22	9	78	13	—	14	—	30	9
Police and firefighters-----	3	—	19	—	—	—	—	15	9
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	746	620	1 255	308	66	173	214	1 068	493
Food service occupations-----	343	239	390	45	37	66	92	303	130
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	148	182	184	70	11	51	58	85	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	64	91	222	4	—	51	14	69	—
Farm operators and managers-----	19	6	108	—	—	16	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	33	85	114	4	—	35	14	63	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	34	252	377	38	14	46	3	91	53
Mechanics and repairers-----	1	2	70	3	—	—	—	14	6
Construction trades-----	5	3	56	—	—	4	—	8	—
Precision production occupations-----	28	247	251	35	14	42	3	69	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	257	805	520	194	15	174	107	471	180
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	140	280	210	79	8	114	84	202	85
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	15	138	112	90	—	12	11	133	40
Transportation occupations-----	38	62	107	9	—	19	—	45	36
Motor vehicle operators-----	38	62	107	9	—	19	—	45	36
Material moving equipment operators-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	64	325	91	16	7	29	12	91	11
Construction laborers-----	—	—	6	4	—	4	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	25	39	51	5	—	5	—	40	11

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	4 555	1 230	82 569	10 015	6 746	13 773	75 095	26 961	534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	785	93	46 806	3 084	2 022	2 496	45 139	4 701	50
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	349	18	22 794	1 771	960	1 327	21 904	2 301	22
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	25	12	4 604	260	132	200	4 443	70	—
Management and related occupations-----	98	—	7 027	620	434	371	6 756	545	—
Professional specialty occupations-----	436	75	24 012	1 313	1 062	1 169	23 235	2 400	28
Engineers and natural scientists-----	70	—	5 515	311	327	237	5 360	340	6
Engineers-----	51	—	1 587	113	87	82	1 521	225	6
Health diagnosing occupations-----	15	—	836	29	76	72	778	105	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	81	15	1 321	173	107	61	1 278	469	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	130	47	3 757	344	152	206	3 607	950	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	117	47	1 638	170	37	109	1 556	666	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	1 132	152	22 263	3 303	2 628	2 135	20 948	7 270	99
Health technologists and technicians-----	42	8	291	137	110	42	274	438	—
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	143	22	3 927	327	379	273	3 755	503	18
Sales occupations-----	376	55	6 559	826	903	710	6 171	2 844	50
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	133	—	1 436	144	163	197	1 316	760	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	65	10	2 660	189	138	97	2 590	733	4
Other sales occupations-----	178	45	2 463	493	602	416	2 265	1 351	36
Cashiers-----	58	36	589	263	384	216	497	548	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	571	67	11 486	2 013	1 236	1 110	10 748	3 485	31
Computer equipment operators-----	24	—	304	33	67	5	299	136	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	153	12	3 924	531	321	419	3 604	1 045	20
Financial records processing occupations-----	55	—	855	141	123	86	802	415	—
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	20	—	420	163	158	36	399	118	—
Service occupations-----	417	247	6 960	1 840	1 261	5 091	4 453	3 095	133
Private household occupations-----	8	27	550	119	80	753	147	45	—
Protective service occupations-----	85	24	979	202	18	68	925	514	22
Police and firefighters-----	20	—	312	58	—	15	301	132	9
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	324	196	5 431	1 519	1 163	4 270	3 381	2 536	111
Food service occupations-----	147	84	2 533	458	745	2 191	1 487	837	43
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	44	47	1 180	519	237	1 500	486	712	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	232	61	337	62	19	155	244	1 552	3
Farm operators and managers-----	116	—	16	—	—	—	16	771	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	56	16	308	62	19	155	215	732	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	849	89	3 636	480	353	1 932	2 633	4 186	25
Mechanics and repairers-----	215	11	1 007	168	149	173	895	1 315	—
Construction trades-----	331	25	2 001	240	105	1 633	1 178	1 639	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	1 140	588	2 567	1 246	463	1 964	1 678	6 157	224
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	400	225	581	196	96	262	432	2 205	138
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	200	160	195	47	88	27	183	1 115	36
Transportation occupations-----	221	28	762	649	144	273	606	1 321	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	206	20	745	649	144	273	589	1 321	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	64	53	40	31	—	23	22	295	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	255	122	989	323	135	1 379	435	1 221	41
Construction laborers-----	62	4	490	68	—	1 010	118	192	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	112	53	202	138	73	100	159	441	14
Employed females 16 years and over-----	2 022	611	40 353	4 990	3 328	5 488	37 272	11 771	276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	433	67	22 458	1 702	1 038	1 134	21 717	2 312	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	163	18	11 183	1 034	558	559	10 805	904	—
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	13	12	2 016	145	69	75	1 951	31	—
Management and related occupations-----	45	—	3 815	406	297	183	3 690	299	—
Professional specialty occupations-----	270	49	11 275	668	480	575	10 912	1 408	22
Engineers and natural scientists-----	4	—	1 708	104	108	68	1 675	54	—
Engineers-----	4	—	175	9	—	5	175	11	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	—	—	261	—	46	19	252	21	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	79	8	2 212	129	81	61	1 169	432	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	117	36	2 567	193	85	147	2 458	664	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	106	36	1 298	109	20	88	1 237	510	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	717	113	13 399	2 154	1 550	1 330	12 539	4 704	45
Health technologists and technicians-----	31	8	207	111	90	22	198	385	—
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	21	14	1 576	153	143	84	1 519	120	—
Sales occupations-----	198	52	3 337	416	541	414	3 100	1 444	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	44	—	595	42	60	73	548	286	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	35	10	1 326	54	64	62	1 286	261	—
Other sales occupations-----	119	42	1 416	320	417	279	1 266	897	25
Cashiers-----	53	33	422	188	269	178	342	474	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	467	39	8 279	1 474	776	810	7 722	2 755	20
Computer equipment operators-----	12	—	176	10	39	5	171	106	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	153	12	3 774	485	278	378	3 495	1 040	20
Financial records processing occupations-----	50	—	648	97	78	42	626	385	—
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	4	—	106	78	57	5	101	86	—
Service occupations-----	314	183	3 506	888	582	2 622	2 226	1 874	95
Private household occupations-----	8	22	514	112	72	749	114	45	—
Protective service occupations-----	11	2	218	34	—	7	211	89	9
Police and firefighters-----	—	—	63	—	—	—	63	6	9
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	295	159	2 774	742	510	1 866	1 901	1 740	86
Food service occupations-----	130	67	1 028	165	263	607	747	615	30
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	37	27	439	182	123	740	120	253	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	26	—	114	6	11	28	105	277	2
Farm operators and managers-----	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	109	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	21	—	108	6	11	28	99	168	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	92	8	338	55	53	49	302	326	11
Mechanics and repairers-----	19	—	92	11	5	11	81	23	—
Construction trades-----	4	2	87	5	8	—	87	47	—
Precision production occupations-----	69	6	159	39	40	38	134	256	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	440	240	538	185	94	325	383	2 278	101
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	229	106	315	101	33	161	215	1 143	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	83	92	80	9	12	24	71	598	17
Transportation occupations-----	48	—	39	30	—	23	39	196	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	48	—	39	30	—	23	39	196	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	19	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	61	28	97	45	49	117	51	341	15
Construction laborers-----	6	—	11	—	—	24	11	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	22	—	24	19	38	36	16	94	7

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 679	1 653	12 551	286	3 061	3 356	3 188	1 958	20 927	3 025
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 914	122	2 752	18	523	382	631	146	4 451	188
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 434	54	1 335	10	234	115	318	43	2 131	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	47	6	55	—	23	7	23	—	68	—
Management and related occupations	617	22	420	10	64	33	52	2	542	22
Professional specialty occupations	2 480	68	1 417	8	289	267	313	103	2 320	147
Engineers and natural scientists	513	9	264	—	19	—	31	—	555	2
Engineers	397	—	203	—	6	—	—	—	457	—
Health diagnosing occupations	118	—	45	—	4	—	—	—	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	424	—	364	—	18	61	71	26	330	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	939	44	469	8	155	134	155	70	899	91
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	673	34	316	8	124	111	135	61	620	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 849	303	3 858	54	913	510	843	313	6 660	553
Health technologists and technicians	165	40	143	—	20	40	25	26	263	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	494	10	287	—	36	11	42	26	529	51
Sales occupations	2 613	116	1 398	12	375	126	270	115	2 611	168
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	847	—	357	5	93	17	66	29	710	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	702	7	396	—	95	5	45	11	621	55
Other sales occupations	1 064	109	645	7	187	104	159	75	1 280	77
Cashiers	385	60	307	7	88	51	112	38	386	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 577	137	2 030	42	482	333	506	146	3 257	327
Computer equipment operators	142	—	76	—	11	1	24	—	136	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	958	42	479	3	200	100	158	45	861	49
Financial records processing occupations	429	10	282	7	28	9	94	9	437	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	235	25	138	26	22	13	65	15	126	17
Service occupations	1 981	281	1 356	64	334	563	374	526	2 078	426
Private household occupations	26	22	18	6	—	27	6	59	56	30
Protective service occupations	262	34	200	2	120	186	63	126	395	35
Police and firefighters	122	10	80	—	55	29	—	—	81	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 693	225	1 138	56	214	350	305	341	1 627	361
Food service occupations	557	91	499	22	75	89	95	95	687	87
Cleaning and building service occupations	390	110	243	29	43	97	78	135	260	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	644	33	446	7	169	256	222	98	455	94
Farm operators and managers	283	10	208	—	58	16	78	18	211	15
Farm workers and related occupations	280	23	184	7	57	178	77	41	209	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 293	150	1 683	28	494	382	567	163	3 260	453
Mechanics and repairers	917	18	583	—	219	119	124	55	1 027	68
Construction trades	1 388	38	555	4	136	161	293	59	1 172	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 998	764	2 456	115	628	1 263	551	712	4 023	1 311
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 264	267	708	50	202	552	204	253	1 348	606
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	722	182	494	20	45	129	56	38	827	263
Transportation occupations	943	76	568	20	152	270	156	130	770	88
Motor vehicle operators	895	67	443	20	144	270	156	130	766	88
Material moving equipment operators	205	68	184	5	93	90	23	22	224	95
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	864	171	502	20	136	222	112	269	854	259
Construction laborers	155	38	102	—	38	71	34	87	144	38
Freight, stock, and material handlers	285	51	173	12	26	42	38	65	258	84
Employed females 16 years and over	9 523	740	5 612	135	1 313	1 487	1 391	1 003	9 362	1 487
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 326	69	1 389	11	254	266	329	101	2 085	124
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	961	31	509	7	107	78	87	41	803	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	—	16	—	13	7	10	—	16	—
Management and related occupations	354	13	213	7	39	25	14	2	372	10
Professional specialty occupations	1 365	38	880	4	147	188	242	60	1 282	108
Engineers and natural scientists	27	—	1	—	—	—	21	—	49	2
Engineers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Health diagnosing occupations	19	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	401	—	328	—	14	57	69	16	320	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	705	23	383	4	100	120	139	44	684	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	546	13	269	4	86	101	119	35	505	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 349	230	2 470	30	619	406	600	251	4 311	357
Health technologists and technicians	165	29	135	—	20	38	25	26	206	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	137	10	49	—	17	5	2	14	164	21
Sales occupations	1 286	79	697	5	172	72	190	88	1 262	105
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	344	—	100	5	47	2	36	21	258	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	242	7	104	—	36	—	17	11	202	23
Other sales occupations	700	72	493	—	89	70	137	56	802	46
Cashiers	329	40	276	—	68	41	104	30	337	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 761	112	1 589	25	410	291	383	123	2 679	224
Computer equipment operators	91	—	41	—	2	—	24	—	97	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	948	42	479	3	200	98	158	45	852	49
Financial records processing occupations	385	10	252	—	28	9	89	3	359	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	112	13	72	18	9	7	9	9	77	5
Service occupations	1 329	175	875	45	169	335	259	412	1 350	321
Private household occupations	26	22	18	6	—	27	6	59	56	30
Protective service occupations	52	6	6	—	1	42	10	62	62	9
Police and firefighters	16	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 251	147	851	39	168	266	243	291	1 232	282
Food service occupations	411	82	371	22	67	57	88	84	522	55
Cleaning and building service occupations	191	41	116	12	9	55	42	104	88	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	—	68	—	29	15	18	—	55	—
Farm operators and managers	61	—	38	—	8	—	8	—	9	—
Farm workers and related occupations	47	—	25	—	9	15	4	—	46	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	341	35	126	8	31	31	32	16	298	149
Mechanics and repairers	25	—	2	—	2	—	—	6	39	10
Construction trades	48	—	15	—	—	3	2	—	26	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 070	231	684	41	211	434	153	223	1 263	536
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	429	112	327	15	151	301	89	128	602	273
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	260	72	190	8	22	56	20	8	375	157
Transportation occupations	215	—	62	9	12	18	24	21	123	18
Motor vehicle operators	215	—	50	9	12	18	24	21	123	18
Material moving equipment operators	9	15	—	—	—	7	—	2	17	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	157	32	105	9	26	52	20	64	146	80
Construction laborers	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	—	55	7	3	19	—	—	68	29

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 726	3 206	1 004	1 857	3 449	1 727	97 579	13 543	1 990
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 128	292	192	189	523	79	32 005	3 231	787
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	580	183	107	71	221	29	16 630	1 551	243
Officials and administrators, public administration	54	20	—	8	24	—	830	188	15
Management and related occupations	135	89	59	33	49	7	4 903	606	51
Professional specialty occupations	548	109	85	118	302	50	15 375	1 680	544
Engineers and natural scientists	82	11	—	—	25	—	3 697	230	164
Engineers	49	6	—	—	9	—	2 012	95	116
Health diagnosing occupations	24	5	5	—	14	—	780	33	140
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	6	22	29	44	—	2 876	285	76
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	216	66	27	63	133	41	5 109	791	121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	181	61	20	56	108	38	3 748	548	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 882	685	296	447	805	132	35 094	4 655	595
Health technologists and technicians	52	8	—	9	16	2	1 009	217	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	133	26	37	9	54	11	3 038	355	146
Sales occupations	740	224	91	119	321	57	14 254	1 125	290
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	212	24	18	16	107	12	3 645	233	122
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	157	28	29	11	61	2	5 211	162	27
Other sales occupations	371	172	44	92	153	43	5 398	730	141
Cashiers	204	116	25	66	61	30	1 978	412	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	957	427	168	310	414	62	16 793	2 958	123
Computer equipment operators	53	21	—	—	13	6	498	107	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	246	105	37	51	139	9	4 770	509	15
Financial records processing occupations	122	10	43	4	24	—	2 252	182	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	75	8	5	25	17	—	550	263	—
Service occupations	520	715	90	323	348	318	7 732	2 288	206
Private household occupations	10	27	10	26	17	35	209	80	19
Protective service occupations	93	30	7	13	97	62	1 626	353	—
Police and firefighters	63	7	7	9	46	—	875	108	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	417	658	73	284	234	221	5 897	1 855	187
Food service occupations	205	238	21	112	91	67	2 394	650	119
Cleaning and building service occupations	80	287	30	113	26	72	1 008	593	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	194	92	38	58	340	38	672	93	23
Farm operators and managers	98	8	26	—	223	—	65	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	88	70	12	34	68	22	588	82	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 017	411	187	236	519	152	12 199	1 055	182
Mechanics and repairers	302	67	41	49	208	58	3 631	321	31
Construction trades	491	185	79	109	198	35	5 424	340	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	985	1 011	201	604	914	1 008	9 877	2 221	197
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	175	218	54	174	413	594	3 011	858	108
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	78	91	20	104	88	110	978	225	27
Transportation occupations	293	235	82	122	176	75	2 326	546	15
Motor vehicle operators	288	235	75	114	170	75	2 235	538	15
Material moving equipment operators	118	87	28	95	90	60	586	163	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	321	380	17	109	147	169	2 976	429	47
Construction laborers	78	82	—	—	71	31	618	60	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	96	56	11	36	27	84	1 206	198	30
Employed females 16 years and over	2 480	1 519	457	864	1 482	835	44 426	7 170	917
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	608	214	115	158	294	67	15 229	2 052	286
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	273	128	40	50	90	19	6 497	929	133
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	15	—	8	11	—	367	105	—
Management and related occupations	76	68	25	29	31	—	2 371	432	35
Professional specialty occupations	335	86	75	108	204	48	8 732	1 123	153
Engineers and natural scientists	12	5	—	—	5	—	675	65	22
Engineers	6	—	—	—	—	—	154	5	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	18	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	6	22	29	40	—	2 613	250	57
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	164	54	27	60	118	41	3 942	583	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	136	54	20	56	96	38	3 177	439	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 282	489	195	325	539	79	21 709	3 218	359
Health technologists and technicians	41	8	—	9	14	2	891	199	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	50	12	13	9	2	—	995	113	65
Sales occupations	422	165	44	74	179	44	5 900	712	188
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	10	13	6	47	9	1 134	66	54
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	95	15	7	11	10	—	1 426	92	23
Other sales occupations	252	140	24	57	122	35	3 340	554	111
Cashiers	170	93	14	47	57	25	1 471	372	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	769	304	138	233	344	33	13 923	2 194	90
Computer equipment operators	38	18	—	—	13	6	299	69	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	239	99	37	42	137	9	4 751	509	15
Financial records processing occupations	111	10	43	—	24	—	2 056	166	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	—	5	16	6	—	196	107	—
Service occupations	324	443	59	201	233	215	4 437	1 206	141
Private household occupations	10	24	10	26	17	35	184	80	12
Protective service occupations	1	5	—	4	15	2	172	68	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	10	—	45	6	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	313	414	49	171	201	178	4 081	1 058	129
Food service occupations	174	189	17	61	83	56	1 437	295	74
Cleaning and building service occupations	17	140	14	60	5	48	338	289	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	8	—	7	28	9	216	—	—
Farm operators and managers	4	—	—	—	20	—	14	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	8	—	7	8	9	202	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	74	19	29	45	9	763	176	51
Mechanics and repairers	8	3	—	6	12	—	162	23	—
Construction trades	22	17	—	4	2	—	80	7	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	183	291	69	144	343	456	2 072	518	80
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	39	65	27	51	250	302	749	194	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	32	7	48	40	89	292	120	12
Transportation occupations	11	80	28	16	25	—	409	89	—
Motor vehicle operators	11	80	28	16	25	—	409	89	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	7	—	—	—	32	25	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	117	107	7	29	28	33	597	115	5
Construction laborers	8	—	—	—	—	8	46	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	42	13	7	11	8	11	221	53	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 125	96 793	5 689	473	11 138	2 177	2 334	1 284	6 867	3 293
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	370	31 751	1 152	46	2 489	236	541	84	1 361	320
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	180	16 523	528	15	1 272	124	244	33	754	141
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	823	43	—	84	—	25	6	73	31
Management and related occupations	21	4 892	95	6	342	36	55	6	273	42
Professional specialty occupations	190	15 228	624	31	1 217	112	297	51	607	179
Engineers and natural scientists	62	3 656	133	6	195	18	43	5	105	6
Engineers	32	1 992	85	—	95	—	37	—	44	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	773	54	—	103	—	21	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	44	2 840	69	7	193	21	33	—	122	80
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64	5 059	149	17	542	63	140	39	242	51
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	3 716	113	17	440	49	83	24	184	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	327	34 811	1 626	96	3 508	494	710	211	2 180	548
Health technologists and technicians	6	1 009	25	—	96	—	34	25	92	69
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	3 003	145	25	418	37	37	9	146	5
Sales occupations	137	14 138	649	21	1 247	133	309	83	784	151
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	64	3 596	142	7	331	25	109	35	260	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	5 191	154	—	313	39	60	—	112	6
Other sales occupations	47	5 351	353	14	603	69	140	48	412	128
Cashiers	35	1 943	121	11	174	41	69	25	201	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149	16 661	807	50	1 747	324	330	94	1 158	323
Computer equipment operators	13	490	33	4	37	32	20	—	27	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	74	4 703	225	13	566	47	125	14	372	118
Financial records processing occupations	—	2 252	155	—	211	14	46	—	186	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	550	22	—	78	55	28	—	51	11
Service occupations	104	7 676	669	165	905	564	293	348	709	1 012
Private household occupations	20	196	28	37	35	84	8	62	37	46
Protective service occupations	14	1 618	76	3	192	—	86	46	152	50
Police and firefighters	—	875	30	—	105	—	37	13	68	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	70	5 862	565	125	678	480	199	240	520	916
Food service occupations	48	2 371	197	8	249	61	112	77	202	124
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	1 008	137	70	203	288	18	113	101	337
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	672	397	6	725	86	198	143	268	44
Farm operators and managers	—	65	143	—	217	11	81	36	134	3
Farm workers and related occupations	—	588	233	6	423	75	94	72	126	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	181	12 095	962	68	1 860	203	333	99	1 343	361
Mechanics and repairers	26	3 611	180	11	510	70	90	21	485	105
Construction trades	127	5 368	588	36	1 052	123	202	43	586	101
Precision production occupations	28	3 079	192	21	289	10	41	35	272	148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	143	9 788	883	92	1 651	594	259	399	1 006	1 008
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	73	2 972	234	29	352	94	39	117	344	361
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	966	102	12	237	64	14	44	74	62
Transportation occupations	12	2 319	141	24	429	148	100	106	232	205
Motor vehicle operators	12	2 228	140	24	429	148	100	106	210	205
Material moving equipment operators	7	579	76	5	161	46	16	26	97	90
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	2 952	330	22	472	242	90	106	259	290
Construction laborers	18	609	118	9	193	72	33	26	90	80
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	1 198	69	3	102	92	—	17	54	77
Employed females 16 years and over	559	43 996	2 512	235	4 820	1 047	1 014	629	3 007	1 746
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	209	15 086	598	22	1 184	146	243	38	707	249
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	6 450	267	8	523	76	78	6	359	111
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	360	13	—	53	—	10	—	16	31
Management and related occupations	10	2 367	55	—	190	24	30	—	173	29
Professional specialty occupations	118	8 636	331	14	661	70	165	32	348	138
Engineers and natural scientists	13	662	27	—	49	—	—	5	19	6
Engineers	—	154	12	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	140	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	44	2 577	67	5	158	21	25	—	117	73
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	48	3 908	112	8	379	39	100	27	155	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	3 150	95	8	330	25	57	16	131	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	229	21 506	1 058	38	2 328	272	491	157	1 583	400
Health technologists and technicians	—	891	23	—	61	—	34	19	77	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	987	39	5	124	8	18	—	29	—
Sales occupations	84	5 825	353	9	717	73	165	63	470	126
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	1 101	52	—	184	25	52	20	111	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8	1 418	71	—	114	7	22	—	39	6
Other sales occupations	34	3 306	230	9	419	41	91	43	320	103
Cashiers	22	1 449	97	9	144	36	47	20	179	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137	13 803	643	24	1 426	191	274	75	1 007	222
Computer equipment operators	13	291	17	—	14	12	20	—	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	74	4 684	225	8	559	41	120	14	353	118
Financial records processing occupations	—	2 056	135	—	204	14	46	—	180	15
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	196	5	—	23	10	4	—	46	—
Service occupations	66	4 397	418	131	523	427	164	242	382	707
Private household occupations	20	171	19	37	35	84	8	62	37	46
Protective service occupations	—	172	13	—	6	—	6	14	9	8
Police and firefighters	—	45	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	4 054	386	94	482	343	150	166	336	653
Food service occupations	24	1 422	139	8	195	55	87	57	134	95
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	338	66	46	74	171	10	65	21	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	216	81	—	153	16	37	17	53	—
Farm operators and managers	—	14	30	—	59	—	19	4	19	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	202	50	—	94	16	18	13	34	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	737	65	12	154	7	4	9	76	101
Mechanics and repairers	20	142	—	—	26	7	—	—	18	8
Construction trades	—	80	9	—	40	—	4	—	12	—
Precision production occupations	6	515	56	12	88	—	—	9	46	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	2 054	292	32	478	179	75	166	206	289
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17	743	130	11	141	51	19	84	101	197
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	287	51	9	97	23	4	30	8	15
Transportation occupations	—	409	46	5	136	21	35	22	57	18
Motor vehicle operators	—	409	46	5	136	21	35	22	46	18
Material moving equipment operators	—	25	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	590	65	7	104	71	17	30	32	44
Construction laborers	—	46	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	221	19	—	16	9	—	5	5	26

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut								
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	2 549	1 446	388 413	31 107	1 232	37 724	29 072	370 295	22 675	2 496	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	668	110	196 319	10 574	483	12 371	6 592	191 155	6 726	229	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	338	27	105 675	5 822	296	6 233	3 481	103 016	3 568	122	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	21	2	15 550	839	60	490	407	15 169	384	7	
Management and related occupations-----	107	3	31 272	1 973	115	2 103	1 155	30 343	911	41	
Professional specialty occupations-----	330	83	90 644	4 752	187	6 138	3 111	88 139	3 158	107	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	31	6	31 881	1 463	64	2 889	1 026	31 051	857	6	
Engineers-----	16	6	13 213	564	45	1 528	467	12 818	492	6	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	32	—	3 238	90	—	575	140	3 124	141	13	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	51	15	7 778	471	27	583	202	7 638	393	18	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	160	51	19 098	1 503	39	782	699	18 519	1 087	28	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	116	42	12 248	1 024	28	350	374	11 947	899	19	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	774	182	122 512	11 162	421	13 069	7 093	117 687	7 352	707	
Health technologists and technicians-----	34	7	2 741	400	—	397	86	2 677	207	7	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	33	10	15 539	1 193	49	1 664	645	15 097	867	65	
Sales occupations-----	310	83	44 318	2 749	119	5 282	2 499	42 530	2 763	147	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	101	25	10 518	645	45	1 609	516	10 133	766	55	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	69	3	16 176	678	28	631	555	15 716	743	—	
Other sales occupations-----	140	55	17 624	1 426	46	3 042	1 428	16 681	1 254	92	
Cashiers-----	55	14	4 820	783	34	1 834	577	4 491	508	49	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	397	82	59 914	6 820	253	5 726	3 863	57 383	3 515	488	
Computer equipment operators-----	3	—	1 778	280	7	254	78	1 724	179	38	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	139	18	18 740	1 811	111	1 111	1 259	17 861	1 089	97	
Financial records processing occupations-----	90	8	5 570	476	26	666	399	5 325	499	66	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	16	—	2 427	602	21	578	201	2 342	166	16	
Service occupations-----	203	328	29 692	4 661	106	6 126	8 145	25 343	2 306	606	
Private household occupations-----	9	57	1 567	294	—	401	1 182	820	125	196	
Protective service occupations-----	35	20	6 198	888	10	143	231	6 084	534	15	
Police and firefighters-----	24	—	2 683	206	6	34	46	2 648	275	2	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	159	251	21 927	3 479	96	5 582	6 732	18 439	1 647	395	
Food service occupations-----	26	170	9 049	1 003	39	2 938	3 165	7 363	759	108	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	37	47	2 824	1 232	17	1 154	2 431	1 702	288	130	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	134	31	2 098	144	3	125	596	1 859	1 235	168	
Farm operators and managers-----	56	8	278	14	—	—	—	278	550	54	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	45	8	1 747	130	3	125	564	1 540	685	114	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	401	230	22 845	1 888	125	3 221	3 933	20 700	3 310	233	
Mechanics and repairers-----	95	47	7 412	745	27	941	618	1 016	38		
Construction trades-----	232	124	11 567	771	68	994	2 854	10 185	1 798	145	
Precision production occupations-----	74	59	3 858	372	30	1 286	461	3 564	446	50	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	369	565	14 947	2 678	94	2 812	2 713	13 551	1 746	553	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	114	141	2 380	398	11	1 168	313	2 216	303	97	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	55	46	1 488	218	—	246	181	1 417	172	39	
Transportation occupations-----	58	160	5 104	1 127	36	725	452	4 863	442	175	
Motor vehicle operators-----	58	160	5 015	1 122	36	717	452	4 774	442	175	
Material moving equipment operators-----	44	27	574	88	—	15	32	556	156	36	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	98	191	5 401	847	47	658	1 735	4 499	673	206	
Construction laborers-----	24	75	1 754	211	10	58	1 121	1 165	247	61	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	53	27	1 852	333	25	301	155	1 757	149	69	
Employed females 16 years and over-----	1 134	692	182 868	16 277	665	17 896	13 068	174 213	10 070	1 240	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	344	74	86 092	5 820	282	5 121	3 070	83 721	2 989	114	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	151	14	44 143	3 173	188	2 773	1 629	42 913	1 330	55	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	16	2	5 585	443	39	136	110	5 480	103	7	
Management and related occupations-----	60	—	15 928	1 314	77	1 269	672	15 366	504	22	
Professional specialty occupations-----	193	60	41 949	2 647	94	2 348	1 441	40 808	1 659	59	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	—	2	7 282	456	16	613	226	7 122	105	—	
Engineers-----	—	2	1 405	105	8	162	46	1 359	3	—	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	9	—	695	13	—	208	18	683	42	13	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	35	11	7 307	422	27	533	178	7 181	365	18	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	130	47	14 949	1 119	22	529	583	14 466	828	18	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	97	38	10 541	817	13	300	356	10 258	707	12	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	491	131	74 300	7 364	257	7 522	4 541	71 112	4 661	475	
Health technologists and technicians-----	34	7	2 236	332	—	299	61	2 183	183	7	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	7	—	5 627	595	8	523	243	5 462	212	—	
Sales occupations-----	110	61	20 782	1 521	57	2 667	1 337	19 812	1 425	110	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	31	25	3 868	350	6	537	237	3 710	253	47	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	12	—	6 846	285	15	274	233	6 647	327	—	
Other sales occupations-----	67	36	10 068	886	36	1 856	867	9 455	845	63	
Cashiers-----	38	14	2 987	521	24	1 185	380	2 779	409	34	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	340	63	45 655	4 916	192	4 033	2 900	43 655	2 841	358	
Computer equipment operators-----	3	—	883	167	—	121	44	845	72	19	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	139	18	18 207	1 748	111	1 059	1 227	17 343	1 071	97	
Financial records processing occupations-----	90	8	4 575	388	19	486	326	4 359	472	54	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	—	—	639	207	—	272	58	604	77	—	
Service occupations-----	138	232	17 168	2 321	77	3 480	4 780	14 486	1 437	535	
Private household occupations-----	9	46	1 513	290	—	371	1 142	776	125	196	
Protective service occupations-----	—	8	1 120	104	6	—	45	1 091	64	7	
Police and firefighters-----	—	—	372	17	6	—	2	372	40	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	129	178	14 535	1 927	71	3 109	3 593	12 619	1 248	332	
Food service occupations-----	26	121	4 509	483	19	1 330	1 095	3 920	484	90	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	9	34	1 408	454	12	568	1 509	676	214	85	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	27	—	482	17	—	7	4	482	334	18	
Farm operators and managers-----	5	—	131	—	—	—	—	131	232	13	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	15	—	344	17	—	7	4	344	102	5	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	32	44	1 768	254	23	820	203	1 627	237	—	
Mechanics and repairers-----	—	9	408	142	9	40	24	394	64	—	
Construction trades-----	2	—	395	7	—	70	56	361	58	—	
Precision production occupations-----	30	35	965	105	14	710	123	872	115	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	102	211	3 058	501	26	946	470	2 785	412	98	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	50	79	728	148	6	594	162	636	143	54	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	20	31	397	75	—	114	30	384	59	24	
Transportation occupations-----	5	30	1 122	156	13	53	93	1 074	121	5	
Motor vehicle operators-----	5	30	1 109	151	13	53	93	1 061	121	5	
Material moving equipment operators-----	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	8	2	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	27	71	803	111	7	185	185	683	88	15	
Construction laborers-----	—	6	182	—	—	11	41	153	13	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	20	—	302	86	—	108	37	282	30	3	

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	White
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 865	1 270	17 944	2 087	23 303	12 634	1 370	5 297	1 697	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 211	94	1 122	123	5 035	2 971	174	1 671	158	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	542	37	1 501	6	2 894	1 285	77	857	74	
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	10	79	—	121	46	—	54	10	
Management and related occupations	162	5	376	—	762	376	29	194	34	
Professional specialty occupations	669	57	1 621	117	2 141	1 686	97	814	84	
Engineers and natural scientists	139	7	191	6	277	431	—	167	6	
Engineers	56	7	132	6	190	303	—	65	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	20	—	59	—	84	83	—	75	7	
Health assessment and treating occupations	162	9	289	14	382	196	16	157	4	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	225	30	672	71	1 026	653	49	203	45	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	194	23	483	53	804	439	35	117	39	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 607	266	4 614	347	7 329	3 874	383	1 828	325	
Health technologists and technicians	69	30	112	19	245	194	29	59	7	
Technologists and technicians, except health	100	12	242	—	567	449	53	157	13	
Sales occupations	526	63	1 683	84	2 975	1 501	120	800	81	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	151	—	418	—	733	452	17	194	45	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	145	20	511	8	711	392	19	341	—	
Other sales occupations	230	43	754	76	1 531	657	84	265	36	
Cashiers	133	39	223	39	657	268	84	118	29	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	912	161	2 577	244	3 542	1 730	181	812	224	
Computer equipment operators	29	—	92	14	144	60	14	11	31	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	247	46	790	19	921	413	24	187	37	
Financial records processing occupations	147	6	231	—	466	291	21	182	25	
Mail and message distributing occupations	36	8	223	3	142	82	20	46	11	
Service occupations	505	353	1 597	283	2 258	1 142	383	425	577	
Private household occupations	12	72	66	8	26	20	28	16	127	
Protective service occupations	133	23	173	11	282	280	12	93	53	
Police and firefighters	42	—	62	—	121	125	—	16	7	
Service occupations, except protective and household	360	258	1 358	264	1 950	842	343	316	397	
Food service occupations	153	80	486	130	747	348	106	156	85	
Cleaning and building service occupations	69	97	376	81	550	123	119	48	217	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	199	69	920	108	650	559	33	247	92	
Farm operators and managers	73	—	433	25	258	57	—	119	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	112	39	387	80	326	218	29	116	87	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	816	172	2 796	301	3 887	2 506	87	768	144	
Mechanics and repairers	303	40	692	62	1 251	772	33	308	37	
Construction trades	351	75	1 186	133	1 718	1 151	22	336	77	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	527	57	911	106	875	564	32	112	30	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	113	104	2 238	488	1 196	276	46	55	60	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	109	52	892	210	602	275	66	18	42	
Transportation occupations	115	64	834	41	1 019	509	76	102	136	
Motor vehicle operators	103	62	770	41	1 013	411	76	102	136	
Material moving equipment operators	43	10	115	35	284	172	23	40	28	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	147	86	816	151	1 043	350	99	143	135	
Construction laborers	65	14	202	31	274	65	15	58	26	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	27	272	35	388	153	43	39	38	
Employed females 16 years and over	2 172	667	7 803	1 066	10 237	5 371	692	2 290	873	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	551	73	1 528	72	2 379	1 545	121	756	130	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	238	22	579	—	1 062	595	51	292	58	
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	10	13	—	25	6	—	12	6	
Management and related occupations	90	5	237	—	385	176	22	115	34	
Professional specialty occupations	313	51	949	72	1 317	950	70	464	72	
Engineers and natural scientists	20	7	13	—	34	51	—	62	6	
Engineers	6	7	—	—	14	12	—	17	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	22	28	—	14	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	141	9	273	14	351	175	16	127	4	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	132	24	487	49	749	497	41	146	45	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	125	17	383	40	614	385	27	111	39	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 073	200	2 909	247	4 580	2 575	211	1 105	232	
Health technologists and technicians	50	5	112	19	210	168	29	42	7	
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	—	70	—	94	94	13	60	—	
Sales occupations	230	61	830	19	1 619	898	64	318	51	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	44	—	165	—	332	186	—	29	17	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	55	18	173	—	189	207	—	139	—	
Other sales occupations	131	43	492	19	1 098	505	64	150	34	
Cashiers	98	39	182	13	592	244	64	97	29	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	769	134	1 897	209	2 657	1 415	105	685	174	
Computer equipment operators	23	—	68	14	79	53	7	5	31	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	247	46	779	19	913	404	24	187	37	
Financial records processing occupations	131	6	219	—	416	265	21	168	25	
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	—	106	3	36	49	—	12	11	
Service occupations	315	224	1 060	177	1 492	668	271	256	446	
Private household occupations	12	62	66	8	26	12	28	16	127	
Protective service occupations	27	12	—	—	46	43	12	24	21	
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	10	20	—	6	7	
Service occupations, except protective and household	276	150	994	169	1 420	613	231	216	298	
Food service occupations	129	48	378	99	548	238	74	93	69	
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	38	181	24	286	57	53	18	138	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	—	89	28	120	98	4	68	10	
Farm operators and managers	21	—	21	15	19	—	—	38	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	21	—	68	13	101	92	—	30	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	60	319	62	369	109	17	46	7	
Mechanics and repairers	19	10	32	—	81	16	—	21	—	
Construction trades	15	—	60	42	37	42	—	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	110	1 898	480	1 297	376	68	59	48	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	50	227	20	251	51	17	20	7	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	51	30	425	110	561	114	27	18	7	
Transportation occupations	16	—	67	—	116	161	—	29	16	
Motor vehicle operators	16	—	67	—	116	161	—	29	16	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	12	7	7	5	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	35	150	31	291	56	27	12	17	
Construction laborers	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	19	42	—	149	33	—	6	5	

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 978	1 955	8 741	4 731	31 140	3 011	93 108	24 266	2 278
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	315	187	1 222	330	8 697	366	31 903	4 814	534
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	206	80	619	132	4 625	237	17 024	2 206	165
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	10	12	2	212	17	651	164	—
Management and related occupations	73	9	179	21	1 413	69	6 004	917	69
Professional specialty occupations	109	107	603	198	4 072	129	14 879	2 608	369
Engineers and natural scientists	2	—	92	—	990	21	3 109	218	116
Engineers	—	—	66	—	487	13	1 372	92	76
Health diagnosing occupations	8	—	13	—	188	—	1 117	60	101
Health assessment and treating occupations	46	11	110	37	682	27	2 552	379	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	75	250	124	1 288	25	4 179	1 443	68
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	66	215	102	991	19	2 770	1 227	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	655	280	2 210	493	11 426	937	36 104	9 451	687
Health technologists and technicians	15	45	138	63	278	18	1 329	457	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	16	146	42	918	46	2 847	606	62
Sales occupations	222	96	866	158	3 803	237	13 734	2 039	322
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	44	14	256	6	987	59	3 562	399	72
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	8	203	8	1 329	28	5 176	355	65
Other sales occupations	134	74	407	144	1 487	150	4 996	1 285	185
Cashiers	66	60	164	113	616	105	1 690	708	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	372	123	1 060	230	6 427	636	18 194	6 349	279
Computer equipment operators	7	12	14	16	260	22	714	426	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	128	42	267	28	1 890	133	4 682	966	34
Financial records processing occupations	78	13	155	8	826	26	2 286	513	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	62	—	220	73	578	765	28
Service occupations	250	458	722	719	2 574	622	7 322	3 685	433
Private household occupations	10	38	47	86	47	76	167	104	12
Protective service occupations	108	67	151	74	716	58	1 370	547	—
Police and firefighters	11	9	24	33	476	6	539	147	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	132	353	524	559	1 811	488	5 785	3 034	421
Food service occupations	61	155	199	126	677	143	2 313	863	277
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	93	84	216	351	239	953	960	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	54	602	217	699	53	709	119	17
Farm operators and managers	58	—	343	68	280	17	62	—	11
Farm workers and related occupations	3	33	228	130	356	28	630	119	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	243	304	1 433	533	4 672	276	9 782	1 650	264
Mechanics and repairers	90	85	620	199	1 638	141	3 048	602	97
Construction trades	90	103	440	161	2 121	65	4 685	499	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	438	672	2 552	2 439	3 072	757	7 288	4 547	343
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	125	343	1 128	1 381	780	264	1 938	1 359	202
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	48	66	526	381	323	63	680	581	60
Transportation occupations	136	70	348	300	962	168	2 129	1 106	25
Motor vehicle operators	131	70	348	300	869	168	2 001	1 106	25
Material moving equipment operators	41	22	167	77	145	97	396	228	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	171	383	300	862	165	2 145	1 273	56
Construction laborers	17	32	50	46	245	44	435	153	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25	49	166	92	219	44	866	491	15
Employed females 16 years and over	922	985	3 929	2 340	14 079	1 537	44 988	13 390	1 004
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	181	140	675	246	4 237	227	15 789	3 154	205
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	104	63	273	82	1 985	152	7 566	1 297	78
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	4	8	—	74	17	245	116	—
Management and related occupations	24	9	87	13	809	52	3 373	566	46
Professional specialty occupations	77	77	402	164	2 252	75	8 223	1 857	127
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	21	—	195	8	800	86	23
Engineers	—	—	16	—	33	—	120	17	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	41	—	188	17	26
Health assessment and treating occupations	46	4	89	37	616	27	2 250	379	42
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24	58	222	101	957	17	3 228	1 102	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	49	199	91	752	11	2 336	948	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	469	194	1 415	297	7 591	648	22 542	6 593	420
Health technologists and technicians	15	27	131	59	267	18	1 124	363	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	45	9	286	22	1 066	290	43
Sales occupations	138	74	374	124	1 587	131	5 707	1 319	190
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	5	82	2	299	6	1 271	202	31
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	—	23	8	423	21	1 543	146	21
Other sales occupations	108	69	269	114	865	104	2 893	971	138
Cashiers	51	60	144	106	430	73	1 172	582	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	316	93	865	105	5 451	477	14 645	4 621	172
Computer equipment operators	—	—	14	14	206	15	442	231	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	128	42	267	28	1 860	127	4 644	944	23
Financial records processing occupations	76	13	155	—	761	26	2 022	432	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	34	—	123	23	157	293	6
Service occupations	124	326	478	441	1 287	432	4 275	2 115	211
Private household occupations	10	38	47	79	47	62	167	99	9
Protective service occupations	5	26	3	6	57	11	169	137	—
Police and firefighters	5	9	3	—	5	6	63	11	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	109	262	428	356	1 183	359	3 939	1 879	202
Food service occupations	61	95	168	57	477	117	1 519	383	111
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	74	23	107	61	136	296	455	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	16	91	48	113	17	140	6	—
Farm operators and managers	7	—	45	9	37	3	11	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	3	16	46	32	76	14	129	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	75	141	108	254	29	603	253	54
Mechanics and repairers	3	7	19	38	61	—	136	68	—
Construction trades	5	—	—	—	32	—	85	12	—
Precision production occupations	9	68	122	70	161	29	382	173	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	121	234	1 129	1 200	597	184	1 639	1 269	114
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48	138	765	863	234	100	691	551	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34	48	246	179	68	18	226	341	9
Transportation occupations	13	6	46	79	154	7	322	72	—
Motor vehicle operators	13	6	46	79	154	7	322	72	—
Material moving equipment operators	2	—	25	11	—	—	25	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	42	47	68	141	59	375	299	26
Construction laborers	4	—	—	—	14	—	17	12	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	8	17	27	81	15	213	100	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 208	92 320	22 667	6 689	8 406	3 292	14 208	3 017	1 733	1 161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	341	31 675	3 274	488	2 066	266	5 695	254	328	93
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	175	16 901	1 796	184	1 009	90	2 607	143	138	59
Officials and administrators, public administration	10	641	51	8	28	—	154	16	7	12
Management and related occupations	74	5 966	478	57	299	47	588	21	43	11
Professional specialty occupations	166	14 774	1 478	304	1 057	176	3 088	111	190	34
Engineers and natural scientists	47	3 068	235	37	309	11	548	20	50	—
Engineers	23	1 349	140	21	210	11	313	14	21	—
Health diagnosing occupations	35	1 103	25	—	25	—	136	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	2 547	248	25	223	11	374	—	10	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	61	4 140	632	205	269	130	1 254	69	84	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	2 754	518	162	235	116	574	58	72	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	422	35 858	6 034	845	2 587	644	4 065	619	513	175
Health technologists and technicians	10	1 326	205	53	110	41	163	8	17	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	2 834	347	23	208	74	337	29	14	4
Sales occupations	119	13 651	2 216	211	877	189	1 971	318	131	69
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	3 554	637	47	221	47	484	77	51	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	5 157	485	28	165	—	602	15	27	6
Other sales occupations	75	4 940	1 094	136	491	142	885	226	53	49
Cashiers	17	1 673	391	62	168	125	322	155	15	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	266	18 047	3 266	558	1 392	340	1 594	264	351	102
Computer equipment operators	9	714	230	29	32	10	52	23	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	60	4 647	696	52	351	42	403	43	87	—
Financial records processing occupations	18	2 276	405	33	244	8	251	13	56	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	573	85	—	67	17	53	—	17	6
Service occupations	209	7 147	1 815	831	812	535	1 388	1 266	103	210
Private household occupations	9	158	26	70	23	12	21	37	—	21
Protective service occupations	14	1 356	331	72	163	17	275	45	24	17
Police and firefighters	8	531	93	5	102	2	163	4	24	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	186	5 633	1 458	689	626	506	1 092	1 184	79	172
Food service occupations	89	2 228	532	123	182	151	574	528	36	37
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	930	386	380	116	185	168	396	14	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	709	340	61	372	88	269	58	96	81
Farm operators and managers	—	62	90	26	192	29	51	—	60	12
Farm workers and related occupations	—	630	173	28	157	44	183	58	29	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	123	9 701	3 513	597	1 482	680	1 627	278	354	173
Mechanics and repairers	17	3 040	1 172	138	511	80	454	104	119	34
Construction trades	98	4 612	924	141	561	238	775	87	122	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	113	7 230	7 691	3 867	1 087	1 079	1 164	542	339	429
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	50	1 919	3 880	2 323	214	272	306	155	119	169
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	669	1 411	562	264	152	143	59	40	73
Transportation occupations	6	2 123	965	247	244	216	259	131	92	67
Motor vehicle operators	6	1 995	956	247	220	216	249	125	87	67
Material moving equipment operators	12	384	268	67	112	29	130	21	32	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	2 135	1 167	668	253	410	326	176	56	92
Construction laborers	—	435	117	35	62	39	97	31	16	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	856	477	184	125	86	129	62	25	6
Employed females 16 years and over	610	44 623	10 385	3 319	3 651	1 664	6 453	1 580	692	590
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	15 681	1 614	293	956	198	2 631	188	177	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	113	7 489	767	91	348	61	996	112	83	43
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	245	17	—	23	—	71	7	—	—
Management and related occupations	59	3 342	283	21	120	30	207	21	30	7
Professional specialty occupations	77	8 192	847	202	608	137	1 635	76	94	31
Engineers and natural scientists	6	794	48	8	49	—	70	6	—	—
Engineers	—	120	—	—	22	—	25	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	17	188	9	—	2	—	7	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	2 245	200	25	214	11	307	—	10	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	31	3 214	500	147	220	118	829	58	69	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	2 328	422	134	202	112	494	53	57	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276	22 387	4 050	512	1 783	456	2 718	480	354	116
Health technologists and technicians	10	1 121	184	47	104	36	163	8	17	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	1 066	120	11	85	24	83	14	—	—
Sales occupations	36	5 679	1 105	141	460	124	1 192	264	57	63
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	1 271	238	22	68	22	199	63	14	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	1 543	131	19	49	—	234	7	3	6
Other sales occupations	36	2 865	736	100	343	102	759	194	40	49
Cashiers	17	1 155	350	47	134	90	300	141	15	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	222	14 521	2 641	313	1 134	272	1 280	194	280	53
Computer equipment operators	9	442	158	17	20	10	46	7	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	60	4 609	696	52	342	42	392	43	87	—
Financial records processing occupations	18	2 012	398	21	236	8	243	7	49	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	157	40	—	54	11	9	—	17	—
Service occupations	120	4 183	1 061	447	538	399	682	750	73	189
Private household occupations	9	158	26	70	23	12	21	37	—	21
Protective service occupations	8	161	16	—	3	—	37	—	—	12
Police and firefighters	8	55	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	103	3 864	1 019	377	512	387	624	713	73	156
Food service occupations	38	1 485	412	51	164	111	293	275	30	37
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	283	149	178	41	113	52	238	14	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	140	53	6	73	9	80	—	6	21
Farm operators and managers	—	11	6	6	26	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	129	47	—	47	9	71	—	—	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	603	338	130	26	180	120	18	22	30
Mechanics and repairers	—	136	59	6	2	9	13	—	3	—
Construction trades	—	85	25	7	2	6	50	—	14	—
Precision production occupations	8	382	254	117	22	165	57	18	22	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	1 629	3 269	1 931	275	422	222	144	60	160
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	686	2 014	1 275	62	107	45	43	34	75
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	221	769	354	80	26	45	13	11	48
Transportation occupations	—	322	95	22	68	77	53	26	4	8
Motor vehicle operators	—	322	95	22	68	77	53	26	4	8
Material moving equipment operators	—	25	11	5	12	6	—	—	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	375	380	275	53	206	79	62	11	19
Construction laborers	—	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	213	109	34	31	24	56	39	11	—

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Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 219	1 248	3 793	1 623	2 960	1 262	45 420	3 477	1 222
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 729	163	1 015	197	786	79	17 459	919	369
Officials and administrators, public administration	646	81	539	81	383	46	9 758	501	166
Management and related occupations	100	5	50	—	12	2	894	58	12
Professional specialty occupations	153	34	124	8	86	20	2 960	127	62
Engineers and natural scientists	1 083	82	476	116	403	33	7 701	418	203
Engineers	649	19	95	19	23	—	2 813	100	119
Health diagnosing occupations	291	13	46	6	7	—	1 438	25	73
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	—	6	—	73	—	245	—	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	84	10	72	29	53	4	745	5	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	179	27	208	35	143	15	1 989	198	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	130	27	181	29	91	15	1 386	168	—
Health technologists and technicians	1 496	293	1 346	330	978	126	15 256	994	350
Technologists and technicians, except health	50	—	12	18	38	35	284	7	—
Sales occupations	375	30	125	37	39	—	2 175	93	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	319	43	465	82	453	25	5 049	243	116
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	91	7	135	17	153	4	1 394	64	25
Other sales occupations	59	3	71	4	173	—	1 809	24	21
Cashiers	169	33	259	61	127	21	1 846	155	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	29	80	36	26	5	634	72	35
Computer equipment operators	752	220	744	193	448	66	7 748	651	216
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	18	53	18	15	—	268	24	6
Financial records processing occupations	249	52	224	14	100	10	2 552	76	50
Mail and message distributing occupations	88	22	100	—	93	2	820	92	27
Service occupations	35	27	19	14	26	—	362	41	5
Private household occupations	457	260	247	324	343	414	3 857	657	207
Protective service occupations	6	17	8	34	27	22	141	139	—
Police and firefighters	63	11	72	8	36	—	904	52	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	22	6	40	—	21	—	299	—	—
Food service occupations	388	232	167	282	280	392	2 812	466	194
Cleaning and building service occupations	187	58	38	71	83	146	984	147	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	122	50	141	55	126	564	162	43
Farm operators and managers	156	12	90	53	131	111	1 396	188	5
Farm workers and related occupations	69	8	46	—	37	10	574	27	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	4	39	53	26	56	817	161	—
Mechanics and repairers	842	178	586	174	455	117	4 584	304	136
Construction trades	214	57	208	58	128	48	1 456	114	23
Precision production occupations	478	86	218	85	264	49	2 356	137	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	35	154	31	63	20	755	53	84
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	539	342	509	545	267	415	2 868	415	155
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	75	73	128	121	30	47	535	40	21
Transportation occupations	79	37	71	88	35	50	220	30	65
Motor vehicle operators	158	89	129	102	78	70	830	158	36
Material moving equipment operators	152	89	129	102	66	68	804	158	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94	7	62	89	21	31	256	7	—
Construction laborers	133	136	119	145	103	217	1 027	180	33
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	60	32	10	32	27	229	33	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	4	46	44	48	42	390	73	18
Employed females 16 years and over									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 346	638	1 684	872	1 346	618	20 378	1 729	656
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	788	114	522	123	383	53	7 545	457	154
Officials and administrators, public administration	282	60	236	38	189	20	3 945	226	77
Management and related occupations	58	5	16	—	10	2	320	42	—
Professional specialty occupations	93	27	81	—	62	—	1 657	85	34
Engineers and natural scientists	506	54	286	85	194	33	3 600	231	77
Engineers	206	7	21	—	7	—	533	38	20
Health diagnosing occupations	40	7	—	—	—	—	175	10	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	—	—	—	4	—	80	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	76	10	72	29	42	4	679	5	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	140	27	137	35	111	15	1 517	130	23
Service occupations	109	27	128	29	73	15	1 126	124	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	970	196	954	248	637	121	9 237	704	246
Health technologists and technicians	42	—	12	18	36	35	225	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	102	10	44	23	17	—	571	43	11
Sales occupations	177	30	227	67	196	20	2 238	125	70
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25	7	65	10	54	—	357	5	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	47	—	26	4	53	—	805	14	12
Other sales occupations	105	23	136	53	89	20	1 076	106	58
Cashiers	91	23	68	36	22	5	461	49	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	649	156	671	140	388	66	6 203	529	165
Computer equipment operators	45	8	30	—	10	—	158	21	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	249	52	224	14	100	10	2 524	76	50
Financial records processing occupations	82	13	94	—	93	2	763	92	27
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	21	8	7	8	—	116	24	—
Service occupations	376	192	101	254	248	306	2 262	442	162
Private household occupations	6	17	8	34	27	22	137	136	—
Protective service occupations	19	5	6	—	7	—	125	19	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	351	170	87	220	214	284	2 000	287	162
Food service occupations	167	58	9	71	69	104	620	91	84
Cleaning and building service occupations	65	72	14	79	13	63	290	62	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	—	15	17	—	397	20	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	7	—	149	4	—
Farm workers and related occupations	16	—	—	15	10	—	248	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	31	18	34	16	3	339	47	51
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	11	—	—	68	25	—
Construction trades	—	20	5	—	12	—	64	—	—
Precision production occupations	20	11	13	23	4	3	207	22	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	105	89	198	45	135	598	59	43
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	50	38	34	47	10	16	192	18	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	50	13	24	77	4	16	33	7	23
Transportation occupations	45	28	15	23	16	3	238	16	—
Motor vehicle operators	45	28	15	23	16	3	238	16	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	26	16	51	15	100	133	18	6
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	—	16	30	12	25	90	7	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 095	44 589	7 199	2 392	3 346	1 751	4 794	707	3 377	488
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	339	17 176	1 379	175	476	98	926	26	611	75
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	184	9 590	760	75	233	36	403	9	272	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	870	55	14	27	—	12	—	9	—
Management and related occupations	42	2 918	212	19	67	24	124	—	80	9
Professional specialty occupations	155	7 586	619	100	243	62	523	17	339	55
Engineers and natural scientists	67	2 753	88	13	21	—	56	—	74	—
Engineers	26	1 419	54	—	19	—	48	—	58	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	245	3	—	—	4	17	—	16	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	729	108	30	45	5	105	7	83	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	26	1 982	260	49	130	48	206	—	99	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3	1 385	189	42	106	32	184	—	78	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361	14 971	2 125	488	851	184	1 360	160	951	58
Health technologists and technicians	6	278	49	13	50	8	82	6	26	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	107	2 081	158	25	28	9	120	14	97	—
Sales occupations	35	5 014	741	143	373	55	477	66	433	27
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	1 394	203	44	145	2	170	11	108	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	1 793	174	11	79	—	163	—	104	9
Other sales occupations	19	1 827	364	88	149	53	144	55	221	—
Cashiers	15	619	191	78	88	45	29	26	62	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	7 598	1 177	307	400	112	681	74	395	31
Computer equipment operators	11	263	49	8	15	6	8	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	55	2 507	387	102	101	26	225	15	74	17
Financial records processing occupations	24	805	150	—	62	10	91	17	70	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	362	44	6	11	—	43	—	13	—
Service occupations	180	3 764	629	460	327	294	512	158	428	128
Private household occupations	5	136	16	59	5	46	17	5	20	7
Protective service occupations	14	890	79	11	103	50	75	6	84	—
Police and firefighters	6	293	41	—	25	—	24	—	55	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	161	2 738	534	390	219	198	420	147	324	121
Food service occupations	106	953	170	93	78	35	171	72	82	53
Cleaning and building service occupations	25	551	133	217	55	74	74	36	94	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	1 363	228	113	249	97	391	17	260	46
Farm operators and managers	10	564	111	16	138	25	175	8	30	—
Farm workers and related occupations	40	794	110	56	85	42	179	9	78	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	4 478	1 628	224	535	187	635	72	558	68
Mechanics and repairers	29	1 432	474	37	157	67	84	4	165	—
Construction trades	61	2 304	955	120	222	46	355	35	272	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	725	188	58	156	74	193	33	121	13
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	31	2 837	1 210	932	908	891	970	274	569	113
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	530	307	346	363	465	320	74	143	14
Transportation occupations	—	220	109	93	147	122	133	35	88	29
Motor vehicle operators	—	830	354	161	178	77	205	71	149	9
Material moving equipment operators	—	804	346	161	156	77	205	71	118	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	1 001	306	234	187	195	230	89	162	50
Construction laborers	19	210	129	72	45	41	89	24	89	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	383	78	53	44	48	54	25	14	—
Employed females 16 years and over	459	20 046	3 136	1 118	1 437	889	1 988	393	1 405	285
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	7 411	748	128	269	70	376	16	331	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94	3 851	343	41	88	15	107	9	131	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	312	28	—	4	—	—	—	9	—
Management and related occupations	21	1 636	155	19	29	12	36	—	56	9
Professional specialty occupations	57	3 560	405	87	181	55	269	7	200	43
Engineers and natural scientists	7	533	23	8	2	—	—	—	14	—
Engineers	7	175	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	80	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	663	77	30	42	5	96	7	73	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16	1 511	230	49	115	44	125	7	78	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	1 126	171	42	99	30	103	—	72	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	195	9 099	1 526	313	546	130	869	135	620	58
Health technologists and technicians	6	219	44	13	37	8	66	6	26	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	563	27	—	3	—	18	—	9	—
Sales occupations	20	2 218	438	60	181	55	207	55	243	27
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	357	90	9	66	2	69	—	62	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	800	92	4	7	—	54	—	42	9
Other sales occupations	15	1 061	256	47	108	53	84	55	139	9
Cashiers	15	446	172	39	79	45	28	26	62	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161	6 099	1 017	240	325	67	578	74	342	31
Computer equipment operators	5	153	37	8	15	6	6	—	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	2 489	387	102	101	20	225	15	74	17
Financial records processing occupations	24	748	150	—	62	10	91	17	63	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	116	23	—	6	—	24	—	—	—
Service occupations	91	2 219	414	316	168	220	368	126	255	115
Private household occupations	5	132	16	59	5	46	17	5	20	7
Protective service occupations	1	124	11	6	7	9	17	—	9	—
Police and firefighters	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	85	1 963	387	251	156	165	334	121	226	108
Food service occupations	36	620	128	73	60	33	140	65	67	53
Cleaning and building service occupations	25	277	64	105	13	43	38	17	39	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	397	43	—	18	2	86	—	16	—
Farm operators and managers	—	149	18	—	8	—	31	—	10	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	248	25	—	10	2	55	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	322	90	50	62	39	47	24	43	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	68	15	—	3	12	6	4	—	—
Construction trades	—	64	30	12	11	—	7	—	19	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	190	45	38	48	27	34	20	24	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	192	164	225	225	291	153	50	41	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	33	22	37	70	53	46	22	36	29
Transportation occupations	—	238	74	22	38	12	32	—	18	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	238	74	22	38	12	32	—	18	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	2	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	133	55	26	41	72	6	20	45	31
Construction laborers	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	90	33	—	1	20	—	18	14	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 807	4 518	2 916	949	31 974	1 163	997	4 800	964
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 674	295	719	84	9 800	327	618	943	70
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	861	97	331	14	3 285	110	45	467	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	15	30	—	82	—	—	22	—
Management and related occupations	234	29	58	—	802	16	—	115	—
Professional specialty occupations	813	198	388	70	6 515	217	573	476	46
Engineers and natural scientists	97	12	31	—	1 187	15	137	59	7
Engineers	54	9	25	—	745	12	89	36	—
Health diagnosing occupations	24	—	10	—	192	—	25	10	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	130	19	76	26	485	10	—	60	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	329	156	169	31	3 774	163	386	242	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	270	132	99	23	1 117	65	36	205	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 857	425	836	137	8 975	248	272	1 381	133
Health technologists and technicians	141	30	29	—	305	—	5	31	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	207	27	59	4	1 439	34	148	120	14
Sales occupations	1 235	125	368	53	2 979	85	39	470	45
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	437	13	94	7	874	6	12	168	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	258	7	116	13	379	—	—	128	—
Other sales occupations	540	105	158	33	1 726	79	27	174	23
Cashiers	236	90	46	24	826	41	8	77	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 274	243	380	80	4 252	129	80	760	74
Computer equipment operators	69	6	—	—	219	—	—	26	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	374	35	100	14	1 311	38	—	201	15
Financial records processing occupations	210	3	74	—	314	—	18	112	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	60	32	27	7	151	17	—	63	—
Service occupations	828	939	354	278	4 318	255	86	481	290
Private household occupations	29	137	13	23	156	26	—	33	40
Protective service occupations	228	169	38	13	476	30	3	77	7
Police and firefighters	58	15	21	—	64	7	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	571	633	303	242	3 686	199	83	371	243
Food service occupations	182	326	116	74	2 078	142	54	176	116
Cleaning and building service occupations	193	194	68	54	654	27	—	67	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	380	246	191	39	588	—	—	335	54
Farm operators and managers	191	44	63	12	187	—	—	112	—
Farm workers and related occupations	132	158	70	19	373	—	—	168	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 292	484	449	139	3 418	95	15	747	88
Mechanics and repairers	462	118	130	26	1 090	28	—	233	18
Construction trades	400	197	246	58	1 229	43	—	377	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 776	2 129	367	272	4 875	238	6	913	329
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	824	1 026	82	71	1 621	85	—	265	132
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	202	323	60	41	1 041	58	—	99	53
Transportation occupations	226	202	124	29	789	51	—	235	41
Motor vehicle operators	226	202	118	29	770	51	—	224	41
Material moving equipment operators	101	99	23	41	234	14	—	61	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	423	479	78	90	1 190	30	6	253	72
Construction laborers	107	124	24	36	247	6	—	100	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	151	130	24	22	464	7	6	67	37
Employed females 16 years and over	3 891	2 307	1 277	481	14 355	582	294	2 085	479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	712	197	349	48	4 089	196	151	488	42
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	296	41	117	—	1 462	61	—	134	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	7	9	—	42	—	—	9	—
Management and related occupations	120	3	29	—	420	16	—	46	—
Professional specialty occupations	416	156	232	48	2 627	135	151	354	39
Engineers and natural scientists	10	3	—	—	217	7	32	23	—
Engineers	10	—	—	—	63	7	22	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	4	—	51	—	10	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	85	19	61	18	432	10	—	60	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	225	128	109	23	1 568	105	109	202	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	183	111	66	15	768	51	13	165	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 757	318	578	113	5 494	161	103	969	89
Health technologists and technicians	139	30	29	—	241	—	—	25	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	70	12	17	—	435	15	36	58	8
Sales occupations	544	104	193	46	1 513	50	33	281	28
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	122	4	38	—	350	—	6	81	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	7	32	13	77	—	—	52	—
Other sales occupations	359	93	123	33	1 086	50	27	148	17
Cashiers	164	84	46	24	588	32	8	77	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 004	172	339	67	3 305	96	34	605	53
Computer equipment operators	53	6	—	—	107	—	—	20	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	374	35	100	14	1 295	30	—	201	15
Financial records processing occupations	195	3	69	—	292	—	18	89	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	12	—	—	58	12	—	49	—
Service occupations	422	634	238	229	2 666	143	40	317	213
Private household occupations	29	133	13	23	156	26	—	33	40
Protective service occupations	33	23	—	6	103	12	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	360	478	225	200	2 407	105	40	284	173
Food service occupations	158	232	93	74	1 222	61	18	136	81
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	140	24	24	322	18	—	27	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	27	19	—	91	—	—	53	—
Farm operators and managers	—	6	13	—	17	—	—	12	—
Farm workers and related occupations	38	21	—	—	74	—	—	41	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	186	90	13	15	506	8	—	39	6
Mechanics and repairers	19	2	—	—	103	—	—	6	—
Construction trades	11	5	7	—	57	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	156	83	6	15	339	8	—	33	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	776	1 041	80	76	1 509	74	—	219	129
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	569	628	27	22	797	31	—	120	101
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	110	214	40	36	423	36	—	29	18
Transportation occupations	31	25	10	—	94	—	—	37	—
Motor vehicle operators	31	25	10	—	94	—	—	37	—
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	—	—	21	7	—	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	174	3	18	174	—	—	33	4
Construction laborers	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	64	3	8	80	—	—	16	4

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 185	1 028	3 049	2 051	3 015	1 172	3 934	2 173	8 978	1 472
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 162	149	825	239	621	73	875	153	2 112	159
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	679	85	413	64	265	45	411	60	992	75
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	11	27	1	22	—	19	12	68	—
Management and related occupations	197	28	106	3	50	14	88	2	340	5
Professional specialty occupations	483	64	412	175	356	28	464	93	1 120	84
Engineers and natural scientists	134	—	30	—	21	—	47	—	127	8
Engineers	67	—	21	—	10	—	22	—	53	—
Health diagnosing occupations	14	—	31	3	14	—	33	—	37	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	103	17	77	24	31	11	39	39	126	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	138	25	169	99	171	10	266	50	554	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	110	21	147	81	146	10	194	37	439	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 261	234	946	259	978	209	1 098	368	2 457	223
Health technologists and technicians	31	3	59	60	6	13	12	23	47	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	115	47	68	5	44	8	47	42	193	17
Sales occupations	367	62	454	94	475	96	447	89	1 000	70
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	130	18	158	29	166	21	170	18	241	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	77	—	100	—	120	—	89	2	271	19
Other sales occupations	160	44	196	65	189	75	188	69	488	40
Cashiers	41	32	110	49	37	60	109	49	228	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	748	122	365	100	453	92	592	214	1 217	133
Computer equipment operators	19	26	9	—	6	—	20	16	60	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	233	36	103	11	107	5	150	54	324	42
Financial records processing occupations	109	3	35	2	124	—	102	9	190	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	60	8	30	7	28	—	22	12	42	16
Service occupations	353	224	304	450	298	264	421	707	741	269
Private household occupations	—	4	4	22	7	49	8	23	31	36
Protective service occupations	124	26	59	21	85	33	78	155	97	26
Police and firefighters	92	17	24	15	24	9	23	10	36	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	229	194	241	407	206	182	335	529	613	207
Food service occupations	54	83	73	122	56	25	115	125	115	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	68	80	61	127	28	71	87	191	198	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	132	68	301	232	225	106	213	124	395	42
Farm operators and managers	69	—	83	12	75	9	108	8	163	—
Farm workers and related occupations	63	31	110	189	24	51	87	110	209	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	773	95	375	186	446	107	550	126	1 570	149
Mechanics and repairers	264	23	98	22	154	27	222	23	370	42
Construction trades	341	49	228	81	241	72	236	64	994	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	504	258	298	685	447	413	777	695	1 703	630
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	116	65	39	153	108	33	231	228	552	285
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66	43	31	58	39	56	101	117	268	92
Transportation occupations	123	80	103	74	103	95	235	104	297	72
Motor vehicle operators	97	80	71	68	78	95	181	103	297	72
Material moving equipment operators	40	30	14	32	31	19	53	39	136	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	159	40	111	368	166	210	157	207	450	158
Construction laborers	45	22	25	51	37	39	69	43	153	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	5	21	74	23	36	31	60	159	86
Employed females 16 years and over	1 861	430	1 301	1 060	1 322	559	1 727	1 040	3 918	735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	638	111	431	167	328	38	445	130	1 058	107
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	367	61	200	26	117	17	196	37	400	32
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	—	7	1	15	—	16	9	26	—
Management and related occupations	140	23	58	3	26	14	57	—	163	5
Professional specialty occupations	271	50	231	141	211	21	249	93	658	75
Engineers and natural scientists	30	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	24	8
Engineers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	103	17	55	21	31	11	27	39	108	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	93	25	136	79	112	10	200	50	361	53
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	21	120	68	98	10	142	37	312	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	871	125	594	176	663	162	758	252	1 569	159
Health technologists and technicians	20	3	57	47	6	13	6	23	47	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	3	3	3	25	5	15	19	63	2
Sales occupations	178	32	214	74	217	76	254	62	467	70
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	54	—	47	17	44	9	73	14	69	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33	—	34	—	50	—	52	—	93	19
Other sales occupations	91	32	133	57	123	67	129	48	305	40
Cashiers	29	23	86	41	29	52	103	39	175	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	652	87	320	52	415	68	483	148	992	87
Computer equipment operators	19	12	9	—	6	—	8	6	48	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	233	36	103	10	107	5	150	54	324	42
Financial records processing occupations	94	3	33	2	124	—	102	—	187	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	—	13	—	20	—	4	2	27	—
Service occupations	170	125	183	280	193	194	250	415	437	176
Private household occupations	—	4	4	20	7	49	8	23	22	36
Protective service occupations	5	9	—	—	—	16	6	15	7	7
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	165	112	179	260	186	129	236	377	408	133
Food service occupations	33	47	54	79	39	16	75	77	69	37
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	44	28	51	28	33	33	118	61	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	11	27	72	18	15	19	13	131	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	79	—
Farm workers and related occupations	26	4	27	72	—	7	19	13	52	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	10	6	71	18	3	31	6	84	36
Mechanics and repairers	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	32	10
Construction trades	7	—	6	5	—	—	7	—	28	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106	48	60	294	102	147	224	224	639	257
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	27	23	94	31	21	109	115	269	163
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	33	4	—	33	7	29	37	43	155	66
Transportation occupations	41	17	18	8	19	11	57	14	90	—
Motor vehicle operators	37	17	18	8	19	11	57	14	90	—
Material moving equipment operators	8	—	—	6	—	—	2	9	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	—	19	153	45	86	19	43	113	28
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	21	9	8	4	9	50	21

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 306	615	20 694	6 626	6 147	914	4 450	2 448	8 483	2 181
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 252	37	3 105	418	1 532	77	1 228	196	1 820	323
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	566	17	1 400	165	789	54	429	87	866	181
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	—	20	6	117	—	7	—	128	9
Management and related occupations	94	9	282	29	206	10	121	—	219	72
Professional specialty occupations	686	20	1 705	253	743	23	799	109	954	142
Engineers and natural scientists	42	—	127	7	161	5	58	—	341	33
Engineers	22	—	102	7	56	—	22	—	140	9
Health diagnosing occupations	17	—	68	—	17	—	36	9	28	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	115	3	318	20	169	—	88	13	153	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	373	17	797	188	207	18	467	76	291	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	341	9	666	160	178	6	178	66	205	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 512	41	5 801	737	2 019	199	1 530	416	2 985	548
Health technologists and technicians	53	16	271	27	46	—	61	32	137	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	98	—	413	38	167	10	110	21	254	43
Sales occupations	414	12	2 271	243	707	57	521	186	1 002	140
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	98	—	631	49	183	20	154	58	329	23
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	110	12	508	26	280	5	105	26	128	—
Other sales occupations	206	—	1 132	168	244	32	262	102	545	117
Cashiers	110	—	544	93	88	17	106	84	260	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	947	13	2 846	429	1 099	132	838	177	1 592	339
Computer equipment operators	75	—	92	15	33	—	—	20	45	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	237	—	655	100	268	30	305	30	601	121
Financial records processing occupations	103	—	399	32	246	12	94	15	156	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	6	171	—	70	—	46	—	50	28
Service occupations	664	62	1 762	863	546	298	434	590	836	608
Private household occupations	20	16	30	67	26	50	13	40	—	15
Protective service occupations	108	—	268	53	168	43	96	103	204	56
Police and firefighters	14	—	108	22	72	—	29	5	132	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	536	46	1 464	743	352	205	325	447	632	537
Food service occupations	152	4	509	178	127	46	130	206	240	265
Cleaning and building service occupations	146	12	318	327	66	89	67	82	95	173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	389	15	819	308	130	41	285	157	147	41
Farm operators and managers	236	—	544	78	32	5	121	19	26	—
Farm workers and related occupations	112	8	199	192	98	9	119	101	102	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 382	55	3 298	679	1 189	88	491	203	1 399	159
Mechanics and repairers	495	6	1 365	187	325	40	104	51	463	46
Construction trades	425	13	920	160	624	29	280	46	579	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 107	405	5 909	3 621	731	211	482	886	1 296	502
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 567	271	2 906	2 211	184	50	141	331	427	182
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	569	21	934	461	43	15	24	146	170	71
Transportation occupations	347	8	853	156	173	60	84	131	244	80
Motor vehicle operators	347	8	828	156	164	60	76	131	216	80
Material moving equipment operators	183	5	289	129	59	6	55	52	95	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	441	100	927	664	272	80	178	226	360	138
Construction laborers	74	8	187	89	106	9	45	54	122	48
Freight, stock, and material handlers	145	41	292	281	76	50	76	143	57	33
Employed females 16 years and over	3 785	261	9 319	3 165	2 765	452	2 151	1 275	3 884	1 166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	701	22	1 614	276	858	40	674	130	853	186
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	232	2	545	82	377	22	236	43	387	119
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	—	12	6	60	—	7	—	66	—
Management and related occupations	72	—	151	14	118	6	63	—	136	72
Professional specialty occupations	469	20	1 069	194	481	18	438	87	466	67
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	15	—	38	—	15	—	34	—
Engineers	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	12	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	102	3	292	20	155	—	80	13	138	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	284	17	623	156	195	18	267	65	223	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	272	9	545	143	172	6	88	55	183	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 098	2	3 674	482	1 340	128	1 028	333	2 193	428
Health technologists and technicians	53	2	258	27	40	—	55	32	95	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	47	—	128	6	66	6	53	9	95	23
Sales occupations	251	—	1 217	185	315	24	229	148	611	116
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	46	—	215	34	67	13	49	47	162	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37	—	155	18	71	—	29	10	44	—
Other sales occupations	168	—	847	133	177	11	151	91	405	103
Cashiers	92	—	473	76	75	6	89	84	220	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	747	—	2 071	264	919	98	691	144	1 392	263
Computer equipment operators	67	—	59	5	21	—	—	20	36	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	228	—	649	100	263	30	280	30	590	115
Financial records processing occupations	101	—	358	32	200	12	94	15	156	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	—	20	—	51	—	19	—	11	19
Service occupations	385	45	1 163	550	350	219	258	381	503	378
Private household occupations	20	16	30	67	26	50	13	40	—	15
Protective service occupations	—	—	25	4	28	5	9	11	33	10
Police and firefighters	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	365	29	1 108	479	296	164	236	330	470	353
Food service occupations	104	4	417	119	105	24	97	133	164	158
Cleaning and building service occupations	40	—	79	155	32	70	11	38	49	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	—	109	40	52	—	32	7	6	—
Farm operators and managers	28	—	74	4	14	—	13	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	35	36	38	—	13	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129	21	324	130	56	6	17	33	71	23
Mechanics and repairers	14	—	53	15	—	—	—	11	8	—
Construction trades	8	—	25	8	17	—	—	—	23	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	21	246	107	39	6	17	22	40	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	915	121	1 533	1 210	29	17	72	211	90	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	336	14	539	298	8	—	17	95	27	43
Transportation occupations	26	—	169	2	30	20	29	26	50	21
Motor vehicle operators	26	—	169	2	30	20	29	26	50	21
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	37	31	6	—	8	5	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	167	36	157	146	36	22	16	54	91	64
Construction laborers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	61	15	61	47	23	17	—	30	31	11

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	96 142	11 246	3 557	4 564	93 399	14 829	755	2 356	824
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 681	2 758	1 094	906	32 022	2 790	45	390	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 323	1 457	512	573	17 892	1 174	12	209	61
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 556	209	54	83	2 491	36	—	23	—
Management and related occupations	5 349	564	250	174	5 231	295	4	54	33
Professional specialty occupations	14 358	1 301	582	333	14 130	1 616	33	181	38
Engineers and natural scientists	5 116	421	304	152	5 010	183	17	35	—
Engineers	2 352	188	203	82	2 290	133	17	13	—
Health diagnosing occupations	245	18	34	5	245	120	—	2	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 937	142	135	22	1 923	204	—	33	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 045	403	69	90	3 982	767	16	67	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 092	245	35	71	3 048	437	16	47	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 466	4 140	1 174	1 312	31 583	3 978	93	941	118
Health technologists and technicians	706	120	27	56	650	202	—	22	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 885	415	111	158	3 774	375	—	47	—
Sales occupations	10 905	1 095	430	378	10 602	1 301	27	414	68
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 136	250	152	96	3 061	323	—	125	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 767	171	32	72	2 713	321	—	113	10
Other sales occupations	5 002	674	246	210	4 828	657	27	176	58
Cashiers	1 900	352	127	123	1 805	400	18	81	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 970	2 510	606	720	16 557	2 100	66	458	50
Computer equipment operators	496	162	18	9	487	46	—	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 358	668	127	151	5 269	533	15	172	25
Financial records processing occupations	1 773	242	112	77	1 736	241	—	68	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 082	268	47	33	1 062	47	—	10	—
Service occupations	10 629	1 992	659	888	10 157	1 651	203	161	89
Private household occupations	185	53	7	61	165	50	42	7	4
Protective service occupations	2 915	655	32	115	2 849	233	11	42	6
Police and firefighters	1 349	244	9	35	1 324	78	—	12	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 529	1 284	620	712	7 143	1 368	150	112	79
Food service occupations	2 849	572	352	270	2 705	593	53	30	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 395	347	91	260	1 259	341	75	6	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	856	67	9	52	812	269	—	122	46
Farm operators and managers	189	—	—	—	189	151	—	69	—
Farm workers and related occupations	638	61	9	52	594	118	—	27	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 947	846	332	920	11 527	2 055	84	348	113
Mechanics and repairers	3 522	345	73	77	3 481	675	39	122	38
Construction trades	6 691	260	116	770	6 346	607	11	191	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 727	241	143	73	1 693	764	34	35	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 563	1 443	289	486	7 298	4 086	330	394	359
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 101	174	115	75	1 075	1 685	202	59	91
Transportation occupations	622	132	68	62	589	935	44	17	45
Motor vehicle operators	2 411	596	28	88	2 344	499	39	78	59
Material moving equipment operators	590	42	25	6	584	165	15	77	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 839	499	53	255	2 706	802	30	163	130
Construction laborers	852	143	17	142	771	121	—	40	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 129	151	17	58	1 100	304	15	62	35
Employed females 16 years and over	44 063	5 627	1 949	1 826	42 883	6 834	378	1 055	363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 399	1 446	538	386	15 136	1 469	11	158	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 913	789	288	242	7 739	480	—	69	47
Officials and administrators, public administration	975	124	25	35	950	7	—	4	—
Management and related occupations	2 999	349	163	114	2 930	132	—	21	33
Professional specialty occupations	7 486	657	250	144	7 397	989	11	89	25
Engineers and natural scientists	997	139	50	18	997	24	—	2	—
Engineers	137	38	11	8	137	8	—	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations	87	4	12	—	87	27	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 802	125	124	16	1 794	173	—	33	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 227	270	31	80	3 166	611	11	38	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 598	197	31	61	2 556	382	11	36	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 271	2 844	779	766	19 743	2 585	79	657	106
Health technologists and technicians	516	91	16	20	496	195	—	22	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	970	176	34	59	925	76	—	—	—
Sales occupations	5 742	640	280	241	5 551	688	27	206	62
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 278	108	50	35	1 259	154	—	40	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 256	89	13	36	1 224	61	—	32	10
Other sales occupations	3 208	443	217	170	3 068	473	27	134	52
Cashiers	1 507	273	121	117	1 412	340	18	71	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 043	1 937	449	446	12 771	1 626	52	429	44
Computer equipment operators	251	87	18	9	242	32	—	17	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 303	659	127	135	5 221	524	15	172	19
Financial records processing occupations	1 517	209	65	74	1 480	203	—	68	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	307	124	4	—	307	7	—	7	—
Service occupations	5 945	920	391	557	5 628	984	143	113	60
Private household occupations	179	53	7	61	159	50	42	7	4
Protective service occupations	465	136	—	22	447	7	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	141	30	—	4	141	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 301	731	384	474	5 022	927	101	106	56
Food service occupations	1 630	263	197	159	1 536	400	35	30	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	737	190	28	171	646	117	44	6	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	214	8	—	—	214	54	—	17	7
Farm operators and managers	48	—	—	—	48	12	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	166	8	—	—	166	42	—	11	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	753	95	101	29	746	259	—	12	6
Mechanics and repairers	193	16	—	—	193	69	—	8	1
Construction trades	176	7	9	26	169	20	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	384	72	92	3	384	170	—	4	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 481	314	140	88	1 416	1 483	145	98	112
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	290	99	72	43	264	867	127	17	43
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	93	50	25	6	87	344	18	2	38
Transportation occupations	624	101	14	30	600	70	—	24	4
Motor vehicle operators	624	101	14	30	600	70	—	24	4
Material moving equipment operators	16	—	12	—	16	7	—	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	458	64	17	9	449	195	—	55	21
Construction laborers	67	—	9	—	67	5	—	16	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	258	25	3	9	249	80	—	26	1

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	41 086	1 153	29 395	4 581	2 722	25 943	2 997	28 061	1 872	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 379	245	5 065	250	6 774	505	8 161	252		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 131	98	2 177	470	70	3 304	182	4 257	136	
Officials and administrators, public administration	123	6	58	55	5	346	21	626	41	
Management and related occupations	1 810	50	620	123	15	866	80	1 130	46	
Professional specialty occupations	6 248	147	2 888	446	180	3 470	323	3 904	116	
Engineers and natural scientists	1 078	—	392	42	19	826	64	1 350	26	
Engineers	738	—	252	13	4	367	37	620	26	
Health diagnosing occupations	362	—	145	17	—	93	—	115	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 154	27	451	75	31	408	67	454	18	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 174	80	1 314	208	119	1 491	164	1 258	43	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 490	48	940	129	115	1 116	132	932	32	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 831	406	6 824	1 399	346	8 475	785	8 943	707	
Health technologists and technicians	563	7	291	39	29	277	40	277	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	980	—	476	113	15	883	38	1 100	69	
Sales occupations	6 609	151	2 670	381	137	3 300	260	2 971	255	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 611	52	824	131	16	924	92	849	88	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 161	28	556	63	12	850	14	699	29	
Other sales occupations	2 837	71	1 290	187	109	1 526	154	1 423	138	
Cashiers	812	21	523	48	89	635	113	561	85	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 679	248	3 387	866	165	4 015	447	4 595	383	
Computer equipment operators	392	16	111	27	—	146	43	249	2	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 848	16	854	244	45	1 238	175	1 332	117	
Financial records processing occupations	1 147	44	453	169	7	481	21	475	38	
Mail and message distributing occupations	372	22	209	52	4	191	39	263	46	
Service occupations	3 673	147	3 126	377	603	2 621	575	3 188	440	
Private household occupations	75	—	109	7	122	41	43	49	46	
Protective service occupations	563	22	292	107	81	547	57	730	86	
Police and firefighters	243	12	88	57	9	312	24	326	25	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 035	125	2 725	263	400	2 033	475	2 409	308	
Food service occupations	1 294	56	852	131	131	917	166	1 043	110	
Cleaning and building service occupations	476	37	915	42	142	377	216	492	144	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	344	—	2 113	417	226	412	40	248	15	
Farm operators and managers	136	—	1 168	284	27	166	—	67	5	
Farm workers and related occupations	195	—	906	101	191	219	27	156	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 064	104	4 655	728	359	4 156	317	4 451	140	
Mechanics and repairers	1 468	26	1 221	323	107	1 102	118	1 336	40	
Construction trades	1 246	53	1 843	202	118	2 220	147	2 380	57	
Precision production occupations	1 328	25	1 565	203	134	829	52	725	43	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 795	251	7 612	744	938	3 505	775	3 070	318	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 030	79	2 422	318	289	592	192	561	31	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	817	58	1 283	84	127	315	97	229	32	
Transportation occupations	1 510	28	1 404	183	206	978	177	834	106	
Motor vehicle operators	1 263	20	1 376	172	206	969	175	806	106	
Material moving equipment operators	160	15	451	24	63	240	31	290	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 278	71	2 052	135	253	1 380	278	1 156	149	
Construction laborers	240	—	255	26	61	349	117	461	65	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	465	60	661	36	53	396	88	291	17	
Employed females 16 years and over	19 346	613	12 961	1 885	1 275	11 543	1 503	12 367	967	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 019	151	2 590	470	152	3 296	362	3 794	129	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 324	40	898	210	26	1 377	120	1 887	70	
Officials and administrators, public administration	62	—	13	17	—	123	8	242	20	
Management and related occupations	911	29	278	59	15	528	60	642	40	
Professional specialty occupations	3 695	111	1 692	260	126	1 919	242	1 907	59	
Engineers and natural scientists	160	—	51	17	2	114	—	212	—	
Engineers	40	—	13	9	2	—	—	21	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	57	—	25	2	—	17	—	16	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 057	15	412	72	31	370	67	423	18	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 729	69	934	116	86	1 121	147	955	26	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 292	37	734	90	82	929	123	752	26	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 459	283	4 477	986	243	5 496	616	5 750	480	
Health technologists and technicians	453	7	279	39	21	258	31	233	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	327	—	156	47	13	237	25	260	49	
Sales occupations	2 660	87	1 304	168	91	1 806	167	1 607	172	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	450	30	284	21	16	430	19	317	67	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	539	8	164	26	—	385	—	299	—	
Other sales occupations	1 671	49	856	121	75	991	148	991	105	
Cashiers	608	16	451	48	70	490	107	448	85	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 019	189	2 738	732	118	3 195	393	3 650	259	
Computer equipment operators	271	16	77	16	—	70	43	138	2	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 816	16	838	242	36	1 238	167	1 308	107	
Financial records processing occupations	954	31	428	163	7	465	21	446	38	
Mail and message distributing occupations	146	6	133	24	—	89	14	93	26	
Service occupations	2 206	74	2 249	238	495	1 570	352	1 904	293	
Private household occupations	66	—	109	7	122	41	43	49	46	
Protective service occupations	56	—	40	24	22	65	7	74	22	
Police and firefighters	—	—	10	5	4	25	7	26	6	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 084	74	2 100	207	351	1 464	302	1 781	225	
Food service occupations	832	42	662	102	113	641	128	721	70	
Cleaning and building service occupations	165	—	530	15	120	183	91	270	107	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	—	581	57	27	72	—	62	—	
Farm operators and managers	38	—	226	11	—	17	—	5	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	42	—	346	39	27	55	—	57	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	383	8	576	24	65	212	17	175	—	
Mechanics and repairers	95	4	46	8	9	35	8	—	—	
Construction trades	31	—	46	—	—	49	—	23	—	
Precision production occupations	250	4	484	16	56	128	9	152	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 194	97	2 488	110	293	897	156	682	65	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	482	43	1 192	32	134	195	66	146	24	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	335	34	523	14	58	83	61	102	11	
Transportation occupations	164	—	175	41	63	213	9	207	17	
Motor vehicle operators	155	—	175	41	63	204	9	207	17	
Material moving equipment operators	7	—	30	—	—	8	—	39	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	206	20	568	23	38	398	20	188	13	
Construction laborers	12	—	21	—	8	35	—	26	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	20	143	7	12	159	7	97	—	

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	494	27 665	1 212	1 479	1 956	2 601	16 365	291	12 142	615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	8 011	229	168	462	192	3 548	79	2 488	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	75	4 198	86	60	225	76	1 568	17	1 358	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	626	8	7	27	—	75	7	84	—
Management and related occupations	34	1 104	15	28	41	19	414	—	383	—
Professional specialty occupations	102	3 813	143	108	237	116	1 980	62	1 130	41
Engineers and natural scientists	47	1 308	22	—	34	—	165	—	267	7
Engineers	20	605	14	—	11	—	103	—	157	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	115	—	—	5	—	114	—	32	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	454	2	14	45	33	428	34	111	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	1 245	93	70	122	76	845	20	488	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	932	60	68	80	62	649	11	379	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	168	8 804	322	326	600	349	4 822	53	3 373	135
Health technologists and technicians	13	264	—	11	28	42	308	—	124	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	1 086	48	19	31	20	130	—	323	7
Sales occupations	82	2 889	89	99	206	175	2 261	13	1 222	51
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	816	24	11	93	23	565	—	294	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	694	9	10	27	21	588	—	284	—
Other sales occupations	44	1 379	56	78	86	131	1 108	13	644	51
Cashiers	27	534	28	63	49	91	580	6	256	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	4 565	185	197	335	112	2 123	40	1 704	70
Computer equipment operators	15	249	8	—	18	3	54	—	44	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	1 326	59	88	84	35	600	—	404	16
Financial records processing occupations	—	475	25	10	59	4	356	8	233	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	263	18	—	12	10	69	—	88	—
Service occupations	72	3 131	84	316	211	704	1 836	91	1 609	144
Private household occupations	10	39	8	4	1	52	76	2	21	17
Protective service occupations	13	717	14	10	69	46	179	11	205	3
Police and firefighters	—	326	5	—	18	3	19	—	95	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	49	2 375	62	302	141	606	1 581	78	1 383	124
Food service occupations	5	1 038	5	105	61	196	493	29	543	43
Cleaning and building service occupations	18	474	14	110	31	207	486	25	416	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	243	141	43	157	129	275	—	300	13
Farm operators and managers	5	62	66	6	87	20	94	—	52	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	156	54	35	45	85	168	—	210	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	4 420	267	268	261	257	2 925	28	2 572	69
Mechanics and repairers	—	1 336	66	131	70	77	862	—	649	20
Construction trades	19	2 364	115	85	144	80	713	—	1 520	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	710	86	52	47	100	559	8	384	25
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	561	51	56	67	245	583	18	465	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	229	27	38	15	169	387	—	179	31
Transportation occupations	—	834	44	81	95	203	808	22	426	23
Motor vehicle operators	—	806	36	81	94	203	730	16	407	23
Material moving equipment operators	—	290	20	10	26	80	310	—	156	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	1 142	27	173	62	273	871	—	574	103
Construction laborers	30	447	8	52	14	68	145	—	212	44
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	291	2	27	16	68	319	—	139	26
Employed females 16 years and over	186	12 225	482	742	800	1 339	6 837	146	5 285	275
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	3 777	143	103	218	140	1 839	50	1 211	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	1 881	48	33	81	44	662	—	591	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	242	6	7	5	—	23	—	36	—
Management and related occupations	14	636	10	7	31	9	250	—	201	—
Professional specialty occupations	17	1 896	95	70	137	96	1 177	50	620	22
Engineers and natural scientists	5	207	3	—	2	—	25	—	28	—
Engineers	—	21	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	423	2	6	40	33	337	31	102	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10	949	64	47	89	58	641	11	366	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	752	54	47	57	52	556	11	318	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90	5 675	246	256	393	305	3 093	46	2 274	99
Health technologists and technicians	13	220	—	11	28	35	278	—	87	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	260	19	8	15	11	20	—	78	7
Sales occupations	32	1 575	74	80	99	161	1 082	6	690	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	312	16	3	29	15	140	—	132	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	294	9	4	4	19	143	—	133	—
Other sales occupations	22	969	49	73	66	127	799	6	425	42
Cashiers	17	431	21	63	47	91	512	6	200	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	3 620	153	157	251	98	1 713	40	1 419	43
Computer equipment operators	15	138	8	—	12	3	37	—	22	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	1 302	59	88	84	35	585	—	395	16
Financial records processing occupations	—	446	23	10	58	4	327	8	220	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	93	—	—	2	8	33	—	39	—
Service occupations	54	1 865	51	264	130	554	1 280	50	1 106	94
Private household occupations	10	39	8	4	1	52	76	2	10	17
Protective service occupations	—	74	—	3	12	—	30	—	4	—
Police and firefighters	—	26	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	44	1 752	43	257	117	502	1 174	48	1 092	77
Food service occupations	—	721	5	91	59	158	387	7	411	26
Cleaning and building service occupations	18	252	3	85	11	148	237	17	289	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	57	2	14	11	20	32	—	53	—
Farm operators and managers	5	—	2	—	5	—	9	—	9	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	57	—	14	6	20	23	—	44	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	169	17	10	12	56	128	—	165	11
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	2	—	24	—	30	—
Construction trades	—	23	8	7	2	2	—	—	48	—
Precision production occupations	6	146	9	3	8	54	104	—	87	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	682	23	95	36	264	465	—	476	49
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	146	10	15	6	109	239	—	222	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	102	4	9	3	58	64	—	87	17
Transportation occupations	—	207	—	15	12	40	23	—	64	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	207	—	15	12	40	23	—	64	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	39	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	188	9	56	15	49	132	—	103	10
Construction laborers	—	26	—	2	—	—	—	—	12	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	97	—	6	10	11	85	—	20	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 520	2 187	11 234	454	15 872	2 596	333	51 644	13 325	2 721
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 249	213	2 125	24	6 054	501	184	28 979	3 385	990
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	606	108	975	15	2 564	252	47	14 708	2 007	598
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	21	51	—	215	17	—	2 551	240	89
Management and related occupations	107	35	219	—	813	49	6	4 809	701	194
Professional specialty occupations	643	105	1 150	9	3 490	249	137	14 271	1 378	392
Engineers and natural scientists	151	4	144	—	1 142	44	47	3 936	340	253
Engineers	75	—	122	—	735	20	38	1 175	109	98
Health diagnosing occupations	11	—	47	—	151	6	21	321	—	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	15	270	—	401	38	38	836	137	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	213	86	582	9	1 206	117	14	2 455	259	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	167	66	410	9	773	95	4	1 251	141	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 307	411	2 485	34	4 982	615	74	14 823	4 659	1 176
Health technologists and technicians	16	16	76	—	227	37	—	273	167	77
Technologists and technicians, except health	113	23	161	5	609	44	16	2 522	511	188
Sales occupations	473	64	1 096	14	1 765	235	54	4 876	935	402
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	157	22	430	—	520	43	36	1 197	222	117
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	98	—	144	—	435	18	5	1 879	239	23
Other sales occupations	218	42	522	14	810	174	13	1 800	474	262
Cashiers	91	18	265	4	282	129	13	507	214	124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	705	308	1 152	15	2 381	299	4	7 152	3 046	509
Computer equipment operators	25	32	24	—	57	6	—	272	118	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	219	77	307	8	758	73	—	2 624	834	114
Financial records processing occupations	115	10	121	—	304	17	—	601	205	62
Mail and message distributing occupations	63	19	74	—	64	—	—	188	312	11
Service occupations	439	413	1 526	197	1 573	807	31	3 805	2 744	360
Private household occupations	13	62	—	47	17	12	—	152	177	27
Protective service occupations	77	—	159	45	238	54	—	603	424	32
Police and firefighters	17	—	47	6	85	21	—	202	81	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	349	351	1 367	105	1 318	741	31	3 050	2 143	301
Food service occupations	108	73	571	39	519	321	—	1 401	589	199
Cleaning and building service occupations	54	184	353	29	266	266	6	573	727	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	245	127	602	13	146	85	—	220	64	—
Farm operators and managers	100	31	339	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	95	73	246	13	122	82	—	188	64	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	635	243	1 483	8	2 005	213	32	2 240	729	110
Mechanics and repairers	150	69	432	—	567	64	10	541	355	26
Construction trades	345	123	529	—	734	65	—	1 256	227	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	132	51	492	8	704	78	22	443	147	54
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	102	160	1 458	153	243	57	—	332	231	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	78	53	497	10	195	68	5	53	102	5
Transportation occupations	167	175	496	5	289	78	—	622	880	29
Motor vehicle operators	167	175	496	5	257	73	—	592	880	29
Material moving equipment operators	40	40	172	—	69	25	—	7	19	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	258	352	390	10	316	147	7	563	512	20
Construction laborers	83	154	99	—	84	21	7	199	115	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	89	18	136	—	123	82	—	102	164	17
Employed females 16 years and over	1 908	1 096	5 155	229	7 522	1 429	187	26 100	6 907	1 346
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	594	151	1 167	24	2 810	316	96	14 421	2 017	423
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	264	56	426	15	1 133	165	40	7 606	1 252	280
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	21	20	—	99	17	—	1 286	162	19
Management and related occupations	56	20	124	—	460	34	6	2 602	507	100
Professional specialty occupations	330	95	741	9	1 677	151	56	6 815	765	143
Engineers and natural scientists	24	4	8	—	208	—	—	1 055	148	65
Engineers	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	81	31	31
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	17	—	23	—	10	132	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	5	231	—	383	38	25	740	122	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	181	86	449	9	859	98	10	1 731	174	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	154	66	350	9	634	76	4	1 051	101	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	769	324	1 607	27	3 316	461	38	9 138	3 054	662
Health technologists and technicians	16	16	76	—	169	32	—	227	142	47
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	7	25	5	125	26	3	999	202	87
Sales occupations	183	43	578	14	1 011	169	31	2 375	470	169
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24	11	130	—	235	30	25	543	94	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28	—	37	—	189	12	—	824	84	5
Other sales occupations	131	32	411	14	587	127	6	1 008	292	101
Cashiers	67	18	254	4	200	112	6	310	169	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	559	258	928	8	2 011	234	4	5 537	2 240	359
Computer equipment operators	25	32	18	—	42	—	—	168	110	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	213	77	307	8	739	73	—	2 505	821	93
Financial records processing occupations	106	10	114	—	290	11	—	493	167	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	9	14	—	32	—	—	50	91	11
Service occupations	317	301	1 056	122	948	525	31	1 963	1 531	189
Private household occupations	13	62	—	47	17	12	—	148	167	27
Protective service occupations	10	—	22	—	30	18	—	102	89	10
Police and firefighters	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	8	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	294	239	1 034	75	901	495	31	1 713	1 275	152
Food service occupations	90	57	444	25	373	191	—	590	269	68
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	107	164	22	86	168	6	265	294	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	3	69	—	37	—	—	33	—	—
Farm operators and managers	18	—	61	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	1	3	8	—	37	—	—	23	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	43	120	—	171	23	22	246	29	30
Mechanics and repairers	—	21	3	—	33	—	—	49	18	—
Construction trades	12	—	6	—	51	—	—	60	—	—
Precision production occupations	25	22	111	—	87	17	22	137	11	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	172	274	1 136	56	240	104	—	299	276	42
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	54	113	787	46	56	40	—	142	98	24
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	29	223	10	40	29	—	22	16	5
Transportation occupations	28	53	46	—	96	4	—	56	87	—
Motor vehicle operators	28	53	46	—	96	4	—	56	87	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	11	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	79	69	—	40	26	—	79	75	13
Construction laborers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	—	51	—	34	9	—	15	49	10

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 296	48 372	1 983	496	7 339	423	15 608	3 996	53 169	17 913
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 100	28 249	499	57	1 588	33	5 889	494	15 181	3 670
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	715	14 235	210	19	694	23	1 724	144	7 835	1 364
Officials and administrators, public administration	58	2 511	—	8	24	—	50	4	448	156
Management and related occupations	227	4 636	61	—	210	—	326	20	2 178	417
Professional specialty occupations	385	14 014	289	38	894	10	4 165	350	7 346	2 306
Engineers and natural scientists	106	3 880	16	—	89	—	586	20	1 774	216
Engineers	38	1 163	7	—	81	—	195	8	1 192	132
Health diagnosing occupations	29	304	27	—	24	—	312	15	331	56
Health assessment and treating occupations	23	822	31	—	113	—	542	35	1 187	342
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	71	2 384	121	28	380	4	1 748	182	2 718	1 220
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	1 212	97	19	301	4	460	155	2 124	976
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 127	14 162	536	32	2 373	111	4 804	1 198	17 972	5 200
Health technologists and technicians	20	261	14	10	78	14	237	113	578	266
Technologists and technicians, except health	173	2 383	27	—	72	7	579	71	1 766	230
Sales occupations	309	4 735	231	—	916	40	1 664	299	6 287	1 776
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	81	1 151	36	—	188	—	378	46	1 766	370
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	1 879	82	—	241	—	479	10	1 669	247
Other sales occupations	221	1 705	113	—	487	40	807	243	2 852	1 159
Cashiers	96	464	32	—	140	18	259	161	1 008	710
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	625	6 783	264	22	1 307	50	2 324	715	9 341	2 928
Computer equipment operators	38	254	16	—	111	—	93	4	309	134
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	216	2 487	108	—	334	—	577	104	2 517	520
Financial records processing occupations	59	573	41	13	143	—	201	87	1 605	142
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	188	7	—	49	—	85	93	376	330
Service occupations	2 239	2 810	195	160	938	104	2 334	1 289	4 984	3 312
Private household occupations	143	100	10	8	61	12	48	62	120	153
Protective service occupations	54	595	38	6	110	7	208	43	1 213	378
Police and firefighters	—	202	23	—	27	—	121	22	627	116
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 042	2 115	147	146	767	85	2 078	1 184	3 651	2 781
Food service occupations	1 049	904	81	38	303	27	1 096	405	1 416	803
Cleaning and building service occupations	762	230	31	51	176	22	244	392	506	992
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	193	138	26	7	71	18	175	44	563	108
Farm operators and managers	—	24	17	—	17	—	18	—	154	—
Farm workers and related occupations	188	106	9	7	54	18	138	44	400	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	916	1 726	205	50	815	20	1 336	330	9 212	2 198
Mechanics and repairers	153	461	48	8	236	14	372	77	2 754	632
Precision production occupations	698	847	37	7	250	—	655	161	4 088	961
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	418	120	35	329	6	309	92	2 370	600
Constructors, fabricators, and laborers	721	1 287	522	190	1 554	137	1 070	641	5 257	3 425
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	133	248	147	109	483	44	255	158	873	508
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	37	53	95	23	365	27	140	108	871	384
Transportation occupations	113	569	107	24	319	31	322	185	1 657	1 069
Motor vehicle operators	113	539	100	24	319	31	322	185	1 483	1 019
Material moving equipment operators	7	7	29	—	52	5	23	20	364	263
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	431	410	144	34	335	30	330	170	1 492	1 201
Construction laborers	299	96	31	15	53	—	73	39	458	184
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	102	52	12	127	9	161	59	408	384
Employed females 16 years and over	2 473	24 753	929	260	3 527	225	7 791	2 169	23 962	9 392
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	570	14 054	304	36	711	12	3 044	243	7 275	2 531
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	391	7 366	115	8	189	8	936	72	3 189	792
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	1 268	—	8	9	—	32	4	113	104
Management and related occupations	143	2 496	30	—	53	—	194	16	1 071	265
Professional specialty occupations	179	6 688	189	28	522	4	2 108	171	4 086	1 739
Engineers and natural scientists	32	1 032	—	—	5	—	130	6	229	55
Engineers	—	81	—	—	5	—	11	—	51	17
Health diagnosing occupations	13	119	—	—	9	—	99	—	87	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	726	31	—	107	—	468	29	1 085	325
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	1 690	112	28	307	4	929	95	2 067	1 020
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36	1 015	97	19	270	4	386	75	1 711	859
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	720	8 712	369	32	1 549	89	2 858	848	11 827	3 691
Health technologists and technicians	—	227	14	10	72	6	158	81	439	226
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	939	—	—	34	—	188	22	407	106
Sales occupations	161	2 309	123	—	411	33	777	201	3 346	1 226
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	40	524	15	—	35	—	149	18	696	218
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	824	30	—	61	—	159	5	682	92
Other sales occupations	121	961	78	—	315	33	469	178	1 968	916
Cashiers	75	276	23	—	134	18	160	147	869	616
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	488	5 237	232	22	1 032	50	1 735	544	7 635	2 133
Computer equipment operators	18	150	16	—	73	—	53	4	186	98
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	198	2 379	108	—	334	—	571	104	2 494	507
Financial records processing occupations	42	465	41	13	112	—	159	80	1 472	128
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	50	7	—	25	—	17	34	189	118
Service occupations	986	1 535	115	123	604	45	1 400	761	3 045	2 157
Private household occupations	143	96	10	8	61	12	48	62	110	153
Protective service occupations	6	102	—	—	16	—	40	17	174	92
Police and firefighters	—	8	—	—	6	—	6	—	38	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	837	1 337	105	115	527	33	1 312	682	2 761	1 912
Food service occupations	292	467	53	38	195	—	618	193	992	497
Cleaning and building service occupations	361	92	23	28	58	5	99	157	209	574
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	33	—	—	13	—	34	—	110	8
Farm operators and managers	—	10	—	—	—	—	13	—	25	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	23	—	—	13	—	21	—	85	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	210	9	11	107	6	133	88	648	248
Mechanics and repairers	3	49	—	—	5	—	44	25	107	68
Construction trades	32	36	—	—	—	—	15	8	200	74
Precision production occupations	20	125	9	11	102	6	74	55	341	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	209	132	58	543	73	322	229	1 057	757
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	97	77	47	40	242	24	139	81	290	246
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	22	35	8	170	19	51	72	95	90
Transportation occupations	14	51	6	10	20	—	57	39	356	205
Motor vehicle operators	14	51	6	10	20	—	57	39	356	205
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	26	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	59	44	—	101	30	75	37	290	204
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	15	—	40	9	51	13	88	58

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	881	732	52 717	2 448	15 201	7 892	1 433	818	10 276	588
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	243	198	15 032	433	3 614	852	371	101	4 397	146
Officials and administrators, public administration	169	106	7 766	183	1 538	225	172	45	2 200	55
Management and related occupations	3	8	448	30	42	—	24	—	315	—
Professional specialty occupations	35	15	2 163	64	331	29	49	—	769	11
Engineers and natural scientists	74	92	7 266	250	2 076	627	199	56	2 197	91
Engineers	34	24	1 750	20	180	7	16	—	698	22
Health diagnosing occupations	26	15	1 177	20	122	—	11	—	290	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	—	331	7	110	5	16	—	31	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	28	13	1 174	54	425	90	35	—	176	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	48	2 682	115	895	385	53	56	580	60
—	—	36	2 088	79	692	339	53	50	340	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	279	200	17 854	760	4 731	1 264	504	127	3 301	164
Health technologists and technicians	5	—	578	3	173	91	30	10	64	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	50	28	1 744	70	241	43	20	6	484	5
Sales occupations	58	73	6 237	351	2 106	566	200	57	1 037	77
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	23	1 749	70	587	84	66	19	217	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	14	1 669	18	471	71	55	6	301	6
Other sales occupations	47	36	2 819	263	1 048	411	79	32	519	61
Cashiers	44	15	993	100	347	244	36	32	181	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	166	99	9 295	336	2 211	564	254	54	1 716	82
Computer equipment operators	5	19	309	33	70	36	—	9	59	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	33	2 493	53	690	126	66	—	554	17
Financial records processing occupations	26	8	1 605	40	339	32	42	7	125	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	15	368	21	82	24	17	—	76	11
Service occupations	190	65	4 945	393	1 613	1 732	145	244	1 196	147
Private household occupations	—	—	120	32	29	87	—	13	30	11
Protective service occupations	7	15	1 213	40	242	62	39	30	257	25
Police and firefighters	7	15	627	11	59	30	11	—	120	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	183	50	3 612	321	1 342	1 583	106	201	909	111
Food service occupations	109	6	1 410	164	558	393	65	75	378	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	11	499	62	270	574	5	62	202	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	563	22	90	24	28	16	59	6
Farm operators and managers	—	—	154	—	14	—	—	—	6	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	—	400	17	66	—	22	10	53	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	123	177	9 130	296	2 034	630	159	79	799	75
Mechanics and repairers	53	53	2 738	66	758	213	53	14	249	11
Construction trades	32	65	4 062	125	791	236	52	31	416	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	59	2 330	99	485	181	54	28	134	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	37	92	5 193	544	3 119	3 390	226	251	524	50
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15	22	865	189	1 513	1 817	108	87	110	—
Transportation occupations	—	29	842	85	442	426	30	24	31	—
Motor vehicle operators	17	20	1 643	80	367	302	38	26	165	17
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	364	12	163	119	6	16	32	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	21	1 479	178	634	726	44	98	186	33
Construction laborers	—	7	451	32	74	93	18	21	44	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	8	402	77	197	248	22	42	68	—
Employed females 16 years and over										241
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	505	301	23 748	1 070	7 034	4 309	696	411	4 974	241
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	138	104	7 191	245	1 785	506	194	52	2 122	52
Officials and administrators, public administration	104	49	3 148	49	568	76	76	23	1 026	15
Management and related occupations	—	8	113	9	15	—	11	—	104	—
Professional specialty occupations	24	15	1 056	4	163	13	23	—	447	—
Engineers and natural scientists	34	55	4 043	196	1 217	430	118	29	1 096	37
Engineers	8	—	229	—	19	7	5	—	172	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	13	1 072	54	381	75	24	—	8	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	42	2 037	99	650	280	53	29	452	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	30	1 681	63	534	255	53	23	320	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	211	110	11 754	431	2 979	930	324	105	2 002	86
Health technologists and technicians	5	—	439	3	144	72	30	10	64	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	—	407	—	77	27	10	6	184	—
Sales occupations	55	27	3 319	206	972	429	81	51	466	41
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	—	696	35	198	43	12	19	35	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	682	6	131	29	25	—	123	6
Other sales occupations	44	27	1 941	165	643	357	44	32	308	25
Cashiers	44	15	854	79	281	215	28	32	126	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	83	7 589	222	1 786	402	203	38	1 288	45
Computer equipment operators	5	10	186	19	57	19	—	9	30	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13	33	2 470	53	690	120	66	—	531	17
Financial records processing occupations	26	8	1 472	33	316	32	36	7	92	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	8	181	5	35	8	—	—	15	—
Service occupations	106	42	3 014	242	934	1 187	114	159	622	103
Private household occupations	—	—	110	32	29	87	—	13	30	11
Protective service occupations	—	—	174	—	13	24	13	—	29	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	106	42	2 730	210	892	1 076	101	146	563	92
Food service occupations	69	6	986	108	338	272	65	54	185	20
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	11	202	21	84	255	—	54	102	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	110	—	12	—	—	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	85	—	12	—	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	26	636	21	50	86	—	18	61	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	107	7	—	25	—	—	20	—
Construction trades	14	14	200	—	7	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production occupations	31	12	329	14	43	61	—	18	29	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	19	1 043	131	1 274	1 600	64	77	159	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	5	290	88	817	1 118	57	40	35	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	6	89	23	257	230	7	9	19	—
Transportation occupations	—	8	348	7	73	20	—	5	42	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	8	348	7	73	20	—	5	42	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	26	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	—	290	13	127	207	—	23	63	—
Construction laborers	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	88	7	31	80	—	10	15	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city		Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	806	777	9 711	5 083	1 731	1 505	7 540	1 867	35 614	21 615	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	139	4 292	2 846	573	111	2 520	191	9 560	4 746	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	92	53	2 165	1 290	221	20	968	124	4 487	1 855	
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	—	315	264	15	—	93	21	381	211	
Management and related occupations	32	13	756	416	37	8	240	62	1 418	685	
Professional specialty occupations	78	86	2 127	1 556	352	91	1 552	67	5 073	2 891	
Engineers and natural scientists	23	24	681	340	104	6	364	—	1 769	311	
Engineers	15	7	290	76	69	—	160	—	1 202	217	
Health diagnosing occupations	9	6	25	32	33	—	83	7	158	58	
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	20	165	136	70	9	68	5	457	473	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	21	13	567	277	79	76	715	27	1 577	1 535	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4	13	327	157	58	62	491	27	1 106	1 042	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	333	178	3 152	1 451	637	219	2 435	525	12 285	6 203	
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	64	15	24	21	64	30	518	307	
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	33	459	189	65	—	289	8	1 557	536	
Sales occupations	92	74	963	530	154	54	925	177	4 353	1 803	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	—	217	113	41	—	246	15	1 178	230	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	9	292	168	36	—	277	—	1 020	243	
Other sales occupations	79	65	454	249	77	54	402	162	2 155	1 330	
Cashiers	63	41	140	65	20	34	108	60	827	794	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	208	71	1 666	717	394	144	1 157	310	5 857	3 557	
Computer equipment operators	4	5	54	32	5	—	70	5	140	142	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	59	5	549	198	110	56	236	83	1 735	558	
Financial records processing occupations	5	10	115	93	54	4	100	7	654	233	
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	—	76	10	22	—	45	8	193	376	
Service occupations	133	329	959	374	136	449	892	468	3 939	4 505	
Private household occupations	—	17	23	27	20	42	35	38	113	164	
Protective service occupations	3	—	257	69	26	31	143	23	849	487	
Police and firefighters	—	—	120	45	12	12	60	—	414	101	
Service occupations, except protective and household	130	312	679	278	90	376	714	407	2 977	3 854	
Food service occupations	77	135	272	108	31	107	383	128	1 306	1 427	
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	120	114	59	19	92	106	152	435	1 042	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	54	22	13	45	73	31	339	177	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	6	—	—	—	21	—	16	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	5	48	17	6	45	46	15	236	158	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	56	764	248	200	200	914	254	6 109	2 591	
Mechanics and repairers	22	—	249	71	61	53	174	39	1 803	663	
Construction trades	22	35	387	111	69	97	569	151	2 565	1 209	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	21	128	66	70	50	171	64	1 741	719	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	27	96	25	102	184	159	86	595	603	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	6	31	10	29	93	100	16	817	774	
Transportation occupations	21	7	158	53	20	76	206	65	674	682	
Motor vehicle operators	21	7	158	53	20	76	206	65	606	637	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	32	—	—	31	63	20	174	292	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	30	173	54	21	97	178	211	1 122	1 042	
Construction laborers	4	12	39	14	6	—	40	117	266	182	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	—	68	22	6	8	80	51	376	336	
Employed females 16 years and over	404	313	4 731	2 518	787	798	3 571	949	16 136	11 565	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	88	59	2 072	1 420	223	84	1 190	123	4 457	3 080	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	13	1 013	626	85	—	380	89	2 156	1 044	
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	—	104	82	15	—	38	15	206	125	
Management and related occupations	21	8	439	234	14	—	87	44	770	400	
Professional specialty occupations	48	46	1 059	794	138	84	810	34	2 301	2 036	
Engineers and natural scientists	5	4	168	93	8	6	53	—	268	110	
Engineers	—	—	48	12	8	—	13	—	81	63	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	20	—	41	18	
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	20	138	136	57	9	68	—	412	423	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18	13	439	216	68	69	519	6	1 110	1 211	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4	13	307	136	53	62	414	6	878	856	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	62	1 954	856	444	183	1 544	400	8 057	4 390	
Health technologists and technicians	—	64	15	24	21	47	30	—	447	264	
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	4	180	70	36	—	112	—	391	148	
Sales occupations	46	27	439	223	94	54	529	108	2 578	1 296	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	35	32	18	—	127	4	614	122	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	9	114	74	13	—	126	—	436	98	
Other sales occupations	46	18	290	117	63	54	276	104	1 528	1 076	
Cashiers	41	8	118	30	20	34	102	60	683	680	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	31	1 271	548	290	108	856	262	4 641	2 682	
Computer equipment operators	4	—	30	12	—	—	28	5	80	112	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	5	526	193	104	56	236	83	1 711	532	
Financial records processing occupations	5	—	92	73	50	4	94	7	640	203	
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	—	15	10	12	—	28	8	44	140	
Service occupations	78	174	485	212	80	327	559	318	2 416	2 675	
Private household occupations	—	7	23	27	20	42	25	31	104	164	
Protective service occupations	—	—	29	7	—	7	31	19	93	85	
Police and firefighters	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	
Service occupations, except protective and household	78	167	433	178	60	278	503	268	2 219	2 426	
Food service occupations	45	51	142	52	26	94	242	74	955	738	
Cleaning and building service occupations	3	69	51	22	—	70	52	89	142	547	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	—	—	26	21	8	67	32	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	8	—	—	26	—	8	67	32	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	61	17	—	27	84	12	453	350	
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	20	—	—	9	—	—	87	98	
Construction trades	—	—	12	—	—	13	9	—	112	73	
Precision production occupations	4	—	29	17	—	5	75	12	254	179	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	18	151	13	40	151	173	88	686	1 038	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10	—	35	—	40	68	38	46	146	346	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	—	19	—	—	9	45	23	146	268	
Transportation occupations	—	—	42	7	—	25	37	—	150	102	
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	42	7	—	9	45	23	146	87	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	25	34	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	18	55	6	—	49	49	19	211	288	
Construction laborers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	—	15	6	—	—	44	12	72	38	

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	957	871	35 150	13 500	923	7 914	2 241	22 227	7 028
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163	206	9 431	4 063	171	1 535	247	7 042	948
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	48	85	4 402	1 550	55	752	105	2 748	369
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	24	357	33	—	120	7	77	14
Management and related occupations	27	17	1 401	381	11	245	39	723	73
Professional specialty occupations	115	121	5 029	2 513	116	783	142	4 294	579
Engineers and natural scientists	58	17	1 764	235	—	196	28	633	17
Engineers	22	17	1 197	97	—	96	—	523	7
Health diagnosing occupations	25	13	158	65	—	21	8	296	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	32	436	251	10	90	30	689	121
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14	15	1 577	1 385	93	306	58	1 670	287
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	8	1 106	540	19	213	33	795	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	222	319	12 093	4 268	293	2 547	595	7 615	1 310
Health technologists and technicians	—	25	493	145	—	81	25	245	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	72	30	1 535	250	15	284	45	609	68
Sales occupations	59	104	4 289	1 812	104	873	229	3 038	464
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	9	1 169	416	19	216	23	681	35
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	39	992	386	8	153	8	955	67
Other sales occupations	59	56	2 128	1 010	77	504	198	1 402	362
Cashiers	20	39	800	372	38	224	130	413	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	160	5 776	2 061	174	1 309	296	3 723	735
Computer equipment operators	14	—	140	62	11	61	12	108	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	16	1 735	490	26	312	37	872	169
Financial records processing occupations	19	—	654	215	18	179	27	294	63
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	12	181	59	16	55	20	280	69
Service occupations	267	133	3 893	2 161	248	932	619	2 701	2 379
Private household occupations	11	—	113	41	—	26	—	77	97
Protective service occupations	9	6	843	181	8	144	93	261	125
Police and firefighters	9	—	414	96	—	19	6	123	32
Service occupations, except protective and household	247	127	2 937	1 939	240	762	526	2 363	2 157
Food service occupations	142	30	1 306	1 260	100	343	243	984	645
Cleaning and building service occupations	62	19	426	284	105	168	152	448	630
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	4	339	172	—	71	44	251	101
Farm operators and managers	—	—	16	13	—	29	7	26	5
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	236	159	—	42	37	215	79
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112	132	6 019	1 099	66	1 345	203	1 934	612
Mechanics and repairers	37	35	1 783	305	13	409	75	467	114
Construction trades	13	50	2 530	514	43	637	89	781	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	166	77	3 375	1 737	145	1 484	533	2 684	1 678
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	24	595	463	107	587	172	699	621
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	18	817	248	17	157	39	471	270
Transportation occupations	—	15	667	382	—	238	117	571	317
Motor vehicle operators	—	8	606	382	—	231	117	545	317
Material moving equipment operators	—	7	174	112	7	133	59	144	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	13	1 122	532	14	369	146	799	378
Construction laborers	—	—	266	95	8	64	19	87	104
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	376	191	—	120	57	348	98
Employed females 16 years and over	539	466	15 911	6 537	421	3 541	1 222	10 237	3 796
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	135	4 382	1 835	99	818	198	3 228	591
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	36	2 120	504	38	364	84	1 058	155
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	8	198	19	—	51	7	35	9
Management and related occupations	11	8	762	139	11	148	31	358	22
Professional specialty occupations	59	99	2 262	1 331	61	454	114	2 170	436
Engineers and natural scientists	13	7	268	61	—	19	12	42	10
Engineers	7	7	81	—	—	7	—	22	—
Health diagnosing occupations	19	13	41	—	—	11	8	31	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	32	391	220	10	77	25	595	115
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9	15	1 110	796	44	233	58	1 092	227
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	8	878	403	7	157	33	622	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	127	209	7 938	2 566	144	1 667	484	4 458	895
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	447	107	—	56	19	194	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	10	381	51	9	113	40	155	10
Sales occupations	40	75	2 532	857	30	495	220	1 256	341
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	614	178	5	63	23	232	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	39	408	122	8	58	8	205	51
Other sales occupations	40	36	1 510	557	17	374	189	819	276
Cashiers	18	30	665	185	17	147	126	321	175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	124	4 578	1 551	105	1 003	205	2 853	508
Computer equipment operators	14	—	80	55	—	36	7	71	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	16	1 711	472	26	312	37	855	156
Financial records processing occupations	19	—	640	175	18	157	27	256	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	44	10	16	26	7	154	42
Service occupations	199	83	2 385	1 482	120	701	362	1 687	1 659
Private household occupations	11	—	104	41	—	26	—	77	89
Protective service occupations	—	—	93	38	—	29	30	45	46
Police and firefighters	—	—	28	14	—	—	—	13	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	188	83	2 188	1 403	120	646	332	1 565	1 524
Food service occupations	106	13	955	869	41	306	139	676	432
Cleaning and building service occupations	39	—	142	182	53	95	67	114	320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	67	33	—	9	7	22	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	67	33	—	9	7	22	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	6	453	71	10	60	12	249	128
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	87	17	—	—	—	33	15
Construction trades	6	—	112	—	—	20	—	33	—
Precision production occupations	28	6	254	54	10	40	12	183	113
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103	33	686	550	48	286	159	593	523
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	17	146	234	35	131	74	258	295
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	52	8	150	127	13	65	14	116	117
Transportation occupations	—	—	154	44	—	32	23	49	33
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	146	44	—	32	23	49	33
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	25	—	—	13	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	8	211	145	—	45	48	165	78
Construction laborers	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	—	72	54	—	23	15	89	26

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 375	1 512	978	12 880	4 622	2 720	49 665	20 594	1 862
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 600	343	127	4 517	1 463	224	15 515	3 238	364
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 406	236	89	2 344	696	80	6 699	1 464	184
Officials and administrators, public administration	237	31	—	237	32	—	424	124	—
Management and related occupations	649	81	73	603	154	20	1 844	479	25
Professional specialty occupations	2 194	107	38	2 173	767	144	8 816	1 774	180
Engineers and natural scientists	858	59	30	837	133	8	2 896	111	60
Engineers	462	28	23	448	86	8	2 110	96	49
Health diagnosing occupations	65	—	—	65	45	—	443	—	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	179	—	—	179	73	26	999	347	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	688	16	—	688	307	85	2 463	901	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	498	—	—	498	209	75	1 756	680	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 540	545	168	4 437	1 394	423	15 803	5 147	471
Health technologists and technicians	70	11	6	64	59	27	714	373	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	613	27	31	604	73	9	1 652	213	57
Sales occupations	1 421	171	49	1 392	617	149	6 397	1 548	219
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	416	45	6	410	147	40	1 596	189	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	346	22	16	337	225	12	1 671	155	—
Other sales occupations	659	104	27	645	245	97	3 130	1 204	178
Cashiers	270	78	13	270	88	64	1 198	760	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 436	336	82	2 377	645	238	7 040	3 013	181
Computer equipment operators	105	—	—	105	35	36	202	130	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	659	122	10	649	147	11	1 839	558	40
Financial records processing occupations	276	29	—	276	157	13	678	157	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	203	30	—	203	29	15	220	270	17
Service occupations	1 606	261	191	1 485	401	396	5 522	4 955	453
Private household occupations	16	8	6	16	7	49	130	199	15
Protective service occupations	392	65	25	384	55	14	960	410	8
Police and firefighters	156	33	17	148	35	—	298	116	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 198	188	160	1 085	339	333	4 432	4 346	430
Food service occupations	454	73	75	411	127	82	1 941	1 275	326
Cleaning and building service occupations	222	62	58	179	78	176	739	1 596	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	12	47	95	29	12	527	203	22
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	8	—	—	32	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	87	12	47	83	29	5	443	184	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 415	104	223	1 291	516	247	7 382	2 945	186
Mechanics and repairers	323	34	33	303	168	81	1 941	797	79
Construction trades	811	46	190	707	190	13	3 144	1 309	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 115	247	222	1 055	819	1 418	4 916	4 106	366
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	207	48	33	187	405	955	1 049	939	172
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126	31	—	126	128	171	1 161	702	72
Transportation occupations	327	58	13	327	81	91	1 125	839	9
Motor vehicle operators	312	58	13	312	81	91	971	773	9
Material moving equipment operators	84	39	7	84	28	21	272	258	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	371	71	169	331	177	180	1 309	1 368	98
Construction laborers	130	21	117	100	14	29	396	325	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers	154	33	21	144	89	71	436	530	21
Employed females 16 years and over	5 984	752	254	5 798	2 184	1 457	22 745	10 815	1 074
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 957	162	47	1 919	627	114	7 010	1 971	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	961	118	47	923	261	25	3 040	770	77
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	—	—	73	13	—	153	61	—
Management and related occupations	341	45	31	319	62	—	1 078	284	16
Professional specialty occupations	996	44	—	996	366	89	3 970	1 201	60
Engineers and natural scientists	120	18	—	120	21	—	411	24	6
Engineers	19	10	—	19	13	—	169	9	—
Health diagnosing occupations	26	—	—	26	—	—	62	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	165	—	—	165	69	26	867	331	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	503	6	—	503	215	51	1 698	646	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	398	—	—	398	166	44	1 342	538	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 756	403	95	2 686	911	238	10 448	3 952	317
Health technologists and technicians	58	11	6	52	59	15	601	312	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	193	8	—	193	25	—	430	81	—
Sales occupations	748	118	34	734	317	100	3 487	1 170	166
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	170	27	—	170	73	12	733	69	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	108	22	7	108	79	5	684	104	—
Other sales occupations	470	69	27	456	165	83	2 070	997	154
Cashiers	191	61	13	191	82	56	977	656	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 757	266	55	1 707	510	123	5 930	2 389	151
Computer equipment operators	30	—	—	30	19	28	177	94	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	652	113	10	642	147	11	1 839	537	40
Financial records processing occupations	242	29	—	242	151	13	617	139	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	42	—	—	42	—	—	108	67	—
Service occupations	972	160	89	904	244	266	3 366	3 203	365
Private household occupations	16	8	6	16	7	49	130	194	15
Protective service occupations	98	19	—	98	—	14	140	80	—
Police and firefighters	27	—	—	27	—	—	12	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	858	133	83	790	237	203	3 096	2 929	350
Food service occupations	241	41	25	216	105	29	1 283	749	273
Cleaning and building service occupations	141	47	41	115	15	104	270	831	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	5	—	—	115	23	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	—	—	5	—	—	96	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	109	—	—	109	48	92	672	360	61
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	13	3	139	70	10
Construction trades	4	—	—	4	6	7	118	73	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105	—	—	105	29	82	415	217	44
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	185	27	23	175	354	747	1 134	1 306	194
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	42	8	13	42	209	580	295	566	110
Transportation occupations	17	11	—	17	81	97	192	214	27
Motor vehicle operators	51	—	—	51	7	19	284	129	—
Material moving equipment operators	51	—	—	—	—	—	43	57	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	—	10	65	57	51	310	324	50
Construction laborers	16	—	—	16	4	—	4	25	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	—	10	40	46	10	139	89	10

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city						Petersburg city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
			White	Black	Pacific	Islander					
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	1 349	49 067	53 666	31 979	459	2 838	1 875	52 847	3 984	11 766	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	249	15 357	15 833	4 337	76	543	248	15 666	1 128	1 618	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	118	6 628	7 063	1 665	47	252	130	6 998	520	642	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	—	424	462	136	—	12	13	456	44	60	
Management and related occupations-----	37	1 817	1 933	524	27	85	43	1 911	129	179	
Professional specialty occupations-----	131	8 729	8 770	2 672	29	291	118	8 668	608	976	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	34	2 862	1 732	194	5	58	10	1 722	79	118	
Engineers-----	34	2 076	992	124	5	48	5	987	42	28	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	12	431	532	93	—	27	27	512	67	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	5	999	1 108	484	—	68	5	1 103	102	138	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	59	2 433	2 911	1 262	14	99	36	2 879	209	541	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	41	1 744	1 705	921	7	31	14	1 695	119	390	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	391	15 611	17 705	9 226	113	1 001	666	17 420	1 367	3 034	
Health technologists and technicians-----	71	687	564	509	4	77	32	548	89	290	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	52	1 620	1 675	481	6	141	48	1 647	74	202	
Sales occupations-----	138	6 344	6 529	3 168	45	427	308	6 392	562	966	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	22	1 584	1 680	602	14	74	82	1 634	157	160	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	19	1 652	1 781	288	5	27	63	1 730	147	55	
Other sales occupations-----	97	3 108	3 068	2 278	26	326	163	3 028	258	751	
Cashiers-----	48	1 191	1 158	1 417	7	154	98	1 134	76	456	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	130	6 960	8 937	5 068	58	356	278	8 833	642	1 576	
Computer equipment operators-----	7	195	331	245	—	3	9	331	17	61	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	18	1 821	1 955	806	9	30	36	1 942	196	303	
Financial records processing occupations-----	—	678	1 219	342	—	42	25	1 207	80	92	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	—	220	280	423	—	10	25	272	24	106	
Service occupations-----	344	5 419	6 647	8 260	101	561	445	6 442	492	3 349	
Private household occupations-----	18	130	249	511	—	—	10	249	15	65	
Protective service occupations-----	30	960	1 192	601	12	33	81	1 159	84	401	
Police and firefighters-----	13	298	512	102	—	—	15	497	25	55	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	296	4 329	5 206	7 148	89	528	354	5 034	393	2 883	
Food service occupations-----	115	1 882	2 370	2 242	23	311	173	2 297	139	756	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	94	724	968	2 788	19	107	38	947	113	796	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	14	527	578	431	13	29	31	568	60	127	
Farm operators and managers-----	—	32	66	12	—	—	—	66	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	14	443	483	419	13	29	31	473	60	119	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	182	7 285	7 796	2 831	60	313	245	7 721	407	892	
Mechanics and repairers-----	53	1 920	2 700	810	21	122	88	2 677	120	315	
Construction trades-----	97	3 077	3 523	1 239	39	84	107	3 484	205	318	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	169	4 868	5 107	6 894	96	391	240	5 030	530	2 746	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	11	1 049	873	1 260	22	153	56	843	147	881	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	9	1 161	732	797	45	46	42	719	112	319	
Transportation occupations-----	29	1 116	1 662	1 901	15	54	44	1 662	93	456	
Motor vehicle operators-----	12	971	1 456	1 831	15	44	37	1 456	86	450	
Material moving equipment operators-----	33	272	344	636	—	11	23	344	20	141	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	87	1 270	1 496	2 300	14	127	75	1 462	158	949	
Construction laborers-----	15	381	355	418	—	5	21	334	26	231	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	22	422	511	789	14	4	—	511	66	210	
Employed females 16 years and over-----	641	22 481	24 969	17 001	191	1 346	821	24 603	1 785	6 185	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	100	6 951	7 924	2 965	40	208	118	7 835	494	1 069	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	66	2 995	3 574	995	26	99	54	3 538	174	386	
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	—	153	241	32	—	12	6	235	15	45	
Management and related occupations-----	12	1 066	1 073	407	6	44	31	1 051	54	142	
Professional specialty occupations-----	34	3 956	4 350	1 970	14	109	64	4 297	320	683	
Engineers and natural scientists-----	—	411	309	70	—	9	5	304	21	37	
Engineers-----	—	169	116	23	—	9	—	116	7	—	
Health diagnosing occupations-----	5	57	92	32	—	17	12	87	9	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	5	867	1 011	457	—	53	5	1 006	90	119	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	20	1 689	1 924	1 037	14	20	36	1 892	140	417	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	11	1 342	1 268	809	7	5	14	1 258	111	325	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	274	10 316	11 427	6 444	67	592	364	11 305	877	2 085	
Health technologists and technicians-----	50	574	455	454	4	47	7	455	63	229	
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	15	423	511	180	—	46	20	504	12	69	
Sales occupations-----	101	3 461	3 703	2 194	28	272	192	3 631	275	705	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	10	733	792	305	11	26	39	766	74	66	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	12	672	758	77	5	9	20	747	46	21	
Other sales occupations-----	79	2 056	2 153	1 812	12	237	133	2 118	155	618	
Cashiers-----	38	970	976	1 263	7	147	83	957	70	418	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	108	5 858	6 758	3 616	35	227	145	6 715	527	1 082	
Computer equipment operators-----	7	170	177	149	—	3	9	177	11	38	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	18	1 821	1 922	778	9	30	29	1 916	196	297	
Financial records processing occupations-----	—	617	1 065	272	—	42	20	1 058	59	87	
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	—	108	80	209	—	—	—	80	13	34	
Service occupations-----	228	3 293	3 934	5 640	70	322	263	3 802	284	2 158	
Private household occupations-----	18	130	249	500	—	—	10	249	15	45	
Protective service occupations-----	4	140	164	206	—	10	22	149	26	65	
Police and firefighters-----	—	12	38	20	—	—	6	32	6	11	
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	206	3 023	3 521	4 934	70	312	231	3 404	243	2 048	
Food service occupations-----	67	1 242	1 590	1 318	23	177	93	1 540	95	456	
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	79	255	426	1 665	—	50	14	418	19	414	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	—	115	149	49	—	7	—	149	5	—	
Farm operators and managers-----	—	10	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations-----	—	96	134	49	—	7	—	134	5	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	18	672	515	398	—	43	20	507	16	121	
Mechanics and repairers-----	12	139	71	68	—	7	71	—	13	—	
Construction trades-----	—	118	162	49	—	—	—	162	5	—	
Precision production occupations-----	6	415	282	281	—	43	13	274	11	108	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	21	1 134	1 020	1 505	14	174	56	1 005	109	752	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	11	295	306	526	—	96	29	291	48	325	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	3	192	110	156	—	31	11	110	32	157	
Transportation occupations-----	—	294	329	312	—	7	—	329	—	73	
Motor vehicle operators-----	—	284	319	312	—	7	—	319	—	73	
Material moving equipment operators-----	7	43	6	50	—	—	9	6	—	5	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	—	310	269	461	14	40	7	269	29	192	
Construction laborers-----	—	4	38	18	—	—	—	38	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	—	139	131	222	14	19	—	131	18	66	

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	24 117	17 419	430	23 855	5 827	47 020	47 869	705
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 060	2 659	53	6 027	1 910	19 145	6 802	206
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 829	965	18	2 811	473	7 939	2 958	50
Officials and administrators, public administration	114	82	—	114	—	361	274	—
Management and related occupations	739	357	—	739	115	2 678	998	20
Professional specialty occupations	3 231	1 694	35	3 216	1 437	11 206	3 844	156
Engineers and natural scientists	684	139	—	684	101	1 685	335	35
Engineers	477	96	—	477	88	572	86	14
Health diagnosing occupations	203	—	—	203	89	922	91	35
Health assessment and treating occupations	505	319	17	499	113	1 257	653	19
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 062	959	9	1 053	762	2 807	1 742	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	748	787	—	748	187	1 325	1 241	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 029	4 406	208	7 907	1 622	15 826	15 052	202
Health technologists and technicians	503	278	6	497	97	548	909	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	669	275	18	658	122	1 463	552	32
Sales occupations	2 889	1 321	78	2 824	684	6 615	3 840	53
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	698	246	18	680	102	1 549	649	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	664	61	—	664	88	2 556	482	12
Other sales occupations	1 527	1 014	60	1 480	494	2 510	2 709	37
Cashiers	476	546	19	457	213	772	1 730	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 968	2 532	106	3 928	719	7 200	9 751	93
Computer equipment operators	69	184	—	69	36	351	535	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 144	507	10	1 144	207	1 533	1 556	6
Financial records processing occupations	593	149	9	584	42	868	736	14
Mail and message distributing occupations	118	174	9	118	18	189	1 086	—
Service occupations	2 573	3 830	33	2 559	1 014	4 829	12 167	127
Private household occupations	58	166	—	58	31	133	743	8
Protective service occupations	688	449	20	674	113	496	1 086	—
Police and firefighters	300	125	—	300	44	119	239	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 827	3 215	13	1 827	870	4 200	10 338	119
Food service occupations	800	1 159	5	800	521	2 396	3 258	92
Cleaning and building service occupations	319	1 077	—	319	111	534	3 657	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	282	193	9	282	31	405	427	—
Farm operators and managers	25	6	—	25	12	73	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	251	177	9	251	19	332	427	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 402	2 461	60	4 348	484	3 572	3 342	67
Mechanics and repairers	1 310	609	9	1 301	73	942	869	21
Construction trades	1 919	1 229	33	1 886	154	1 826	1 385	19
Precision production occupations	1 173	623	18	1 161	250	798	1 080	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 771	3 870	67	2 732	766	3 243	10 079	103
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	419	911	30	405	361	1 063	3 243	51
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	479	519	19	467	108	375	1 021	25
Transportation occupations	892	947	8	884	66	850	2 271	—
Motor vehicle operators	692	861	—	692	66	850	2 246	—
Material moving equipment operators	269	229	5	269	6	96	620	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	712	1 264	5	707	225	859	2 924	27
Construction laborers	261	179	—	261	45	164	561	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	186	294	5	181	71	400	869	7
Employed females 16 years and over	10 735	9 170	225	10 624	3 042	22 275	26 209	360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 995	1 808	34	2 981	1 002	9 290	4 354	57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 416	494	8	1 408	231	3 619	1 754	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	64	31	—	64	—	123	170	—
Management and related occupations	424	238	—	424	60	1 395	656	7
Professional specialty occupations	1 579	1 324	26	1 573	771	5 671	2 600	41
Engineers and natural scientists	91	35	—	91	33	475	169	—
Engineers	48	10	—	48	20	68	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	18	—	—	18	9	210	41	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	441	310	17	435	86	1 140	562	19
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	722	803	—	722	446	1 848	1 364	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	583	661	—	583	147	1 031	1 042	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 369	3 388	153	5 279	1 023	9 094	10 826	171
Health technologists and technicians	410	234	6	404	82	403	742	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	143	89	—	143	35	591	311	17
Sales occupations	1 597	1 063	57	1 553	395	2 628	2 674	53
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	285	155	18	267	24	617	352	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	264	41	—	264	40	697	292	12
Other sales occupations	1 048	867	39	1 022	331	1 314	2 030	37
Cashiers	412	497	19	393	143	488	1 383	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 219	2 002	90	3 179	511	5 472	7 099	81
Computer equipment operators	54	125	—	54	12	202	356	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 120	498	10	1 120	207	1 480	1 447	6
Financial records processing occupations	557	149	9	548	34	710	615	14
Mail and message distributing occupations	21	81	—	21	—	68	498	—
Service occupations	1 418	2 627	8	1 418	663	2 690	7 553	80
Private household occupations	58	160	—	58	31	133	693	8
Protective service occupations	92	121	—	92	54	58	219	—
Police and firefighters	20	14	—	20	12	4	18	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 268	2 346	8	1 268	578	2 499	6 641	72
Food service occupations	585	782	—	585	342	1 407	1 829	45
Cleaning and building service occupations	102	696	—	102	56	209	1 833	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	86	31	—	86	—	73	18	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	86	31	—	86	—	59	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	361	257	—	361	107	330	497	—
Mechanics and repairers	39	26	—	39	—	43	61	—
Construction trades	115	94	—	115	11	109	67	—
Precision production occupations	207	137	—	207	96	178	369	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	506	1 059	30	499	247	798	2 961	52
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	110	458	16	110	177	397	1 659	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	50	127	14	43	41	135	440	9
Transportation occupations	194	161	—	194	—	75	192	—
Motor vehicle operators	194	161	—	194	—	75	192	—
Material moving equipment operators	11	14	—	11	—	9	37	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	299	—	141	29	182	633	13
Construction laborers	8	17	—	8	10	—	8	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	35	70	—	35	6	112	229	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	839	46 609	35 202	9 722	11 402	458	2 003	1 067
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	298	18 950	8 195	1 130	2 802	126	533	113
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	128	7 855	3 604	359	1 292	44	195	8
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	—	361	104	6	56	—	7	—
Management and related occupations-----	42	2 647	1 047	63	251	18	36	—
Professional specialty occupations-----	170	11 095	4 591	771	1 510	82	338	105
Engineers and natural scientists-----	7	1 678	541	47	187	—	59	—
Engineers-----	—	572	330	37	140	—	46	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	25	908	390	—	115	—	23	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	—	1 257	776	150	220	7	20	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	36	2 785	1 224	344	637	42	162	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	13	1 319	882	261	422	26	148	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	266	15 705	12 928	2 461	4 237	129	593	133
Health technologists and technicians-----	—	548	590	165	166	24	44	8
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	52	1 429	836	100	195	8	58	—
Sales occupations-----	70	6 566	4 981	694	1 551	41	273	71
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	9	1 549	1 174	115	392	12	82	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	36	2 532	1 639	81	469	16	26	—
Other sales occupations-----	25	2 485	2 168	498	690	13	165	65
Cashiers-----	6	766	844	292	256	—	50	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	144	7 162	6 521	1 502	2 325	56	218	54
Computer equipment operators-----	7	351	270	54	94	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	37	1 523	1 557	206	474	—	119	9
Financial records processing occupations-----	—	868	747	94	279	16	17	—
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	—	189	448	95	110	—	7	—
Service occupations-----	109	4 796	4 232	2 829	1 217	85	162	271
Private household occupations-----	6	133	83	200	13	9	5	27
Protective service occupations-----	30	488	489	119	118	17	31	—
Police and firefighters-----	5	119	214	15	54	9	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	73	4 175	3 660	2 510	1 086	59	126	244
Food service occupations-----	28	2 378	1 389	804	360	30	43	47
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	36	527	623	893	217	23	13	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	—	405	426	111	58	—	12	—
Farm operators and managers-----	—	73	41	7	9	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	—	332	332	92	49	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	75	3 543	3 869	848	1 114	26	215	115
Mechanics and repairers-----	25	942	1 161	161	358	9	101	35
Construction trades-----	44	1 797	1 679	357	361	—	37	22
Precision production occupations-----	6	798	1 029	330	395	17	77	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	91	3 210	5 552	2 343	1 974	92	488	435
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	41	1 055	1 614	820	641	49	226	238
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	11	364	881	461	230	9	81	69
Transportation occupations-----	6	844	1 354	370	524	7	69	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	6	844	1 216	279	455	7	69	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	—	96	273	50	86	5	19	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	33	851	1 430	642	493	22	93	112
Construction laborers-----	25	164	242	96	66	—	19	40
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	8	392	505	269	200	17	25	7
Employed females 16 years and over-----	324	22 146	16 717	5 130	5 617	245	943	606
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	141	9 207	4 057	692	1 404	82	205	69
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	69	3 588	1 606	142	501	28	60	8
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	—	123	60	—	29	—	7	—
Management and related occupations-----	36	1 370	596	38	103	13	16	—
Professional specialty occupations-----	72	5 619	2 451	550	903	54	145	61
Engineers and natural scientists-----	7	468	95	10	24	—	—	—
Engineers-----	—	68	25	—	8	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	14	196	62	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	—	1 140	667	129	197	7	14	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	31	1 831	938	264	526	42	118	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	13	1 025	694	213	362	26	104	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	124	9 062	7 925	1 820	2 837	80	392	90
Health technologists and technicians-----	—	403	519	145	124	24	44	8
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	17	581	217	51	46	—	11	—
Sales occupations-----	12	2 616	2 200	554	702	19	148	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	—	617	385	86	152	12	14	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	—	697	472	40	125	—	8	—
Other sales occupations-----	12	1 302	1 343	428	425	7	126	38
Cashiers-----	6	482	607	280	185	—	45	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	95	5 462	4 989	1 070	1 965	37	189	44
Computer equipment operators-----	—	202	187	21	88	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	37	1 470	1 510	206	474	—	112	9
Financial records processing occupations-----	—	710	640	77	256	6	17	—
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	—	68	170	20	62	—	7	—
Service occupations-----	33	2 684	2 743	1 551	749	42	98	213
Private household occupations-----	6	133	83	184	13	9	5	27
Protective service occupations-----	7	58	59	35	18	—	—	—
Police and firefighters-----	—	4	16	8	10	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	20	2 493	2 601	1 332	718	33	93	186
Food service occupations-----	16	1 401	961	324	261	18	31	47
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	—	209	225	362	68	9	—	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	—	73	69	—	—	—	12	—
Farm operators and managers-----	—	14	17	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	—	59	52	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	—	330	335	157	106	13	15	40
Mechanics and repairers-----	—	43	22	—	43	—	—	—
Construction trades-----	—	109	30	6	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations-----	—	178	283	151	63	13	15	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	26	790	1 588	910	521	28	221	194
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	18	397	826	484	254	28	131	141
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	—	135	371	246	92	—	51	34
Transportation occupations-----	—	75	137	14	22	—	12	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	—	75	137	9	22	—	12	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	—	9	8	—	15	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	8	174	246	166	138	—	27	19
Construction laborers-----	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	8	104	93	60	57	—	8	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over-----								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	10 012	1 083	14 325	7 942	143 438	21 628	727	7 614
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	2 542	147	3 930	1 023	46 319	4 601	121	1 681
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	940	41	2 109	384	22 529	1 893	44	621
Management and related occupations-----	56	9	145	23	1 067	136	—	20
Professional specialty occupations-----	1 602	106	1 821	639	23 790	2 708	77	1 060
Engineers and natural scientists-----	132	3	363	71	5 390	299	5	180
Engineers-----	94	3	268	48	3 150	152	—	89
Health diagnosing occupations-----	107	—	88	7	1 181	111	8	117
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	192	5	309	78	3 247	472	9	549
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	797	64	714	363	8 211	1 170	34	129
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	452	51	594	314	5 961	883	12	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	3 058	128	4 393	1 622	52 213	6 918	235	2 726
Health technologists and technicians-----	110	12	228	134	1 870	233	—	188
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	164	15	421	75	5 076	413	14	244
Sales occupations-----	1 410	52	1 569	634	22 332	2 689	97	1 062
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	356	5	430	115	5 755	455	13	229
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	374	—	372	49	7 142	272	15	134
Other sales occupations-----	680	47	767	470	9 435	1 962	69	699
Cashiers-----	202	35	239	357	2 946	1 080	32	412
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	1 374	49	2 175	779	22 935	3 583	124	1 232
Computer equipment operators-----	17	7	74	43	719	219	—	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	438	6	681	122	5 657	595	28	166
Financial records processing occupations-----	199	—	315	10	3 362	239	9	161
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	20	6	69	63	828	373	5	113
Service occupations-----	1 638	326	1 291	1 469	16 124	4 660	124	1 520
Private household occupations-----	53	31	32	146	552	167	20	34
Protective service occupations-----	259	51	368	132	2 521	384	—	52
Police and firefighters-----	36	13	214	11	1 330	105	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	1 326	244	891	1 191	13 051	4 109	104	1 434
Food service occupations-----	369	68	313	339	6 373	1 319	49	807
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	251	97	160	485	1 886	1 489	22	330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	129	—	523	188	1 374	283	5	30
Farm operators and managers-----	18	—	228	37	245	15	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	98	—	246	120	1 020	268	5	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	1 065	120	2 394	1 131	16 506	2 125	120	743
Mechanics and repairers-----	204	20	716	280	5 394	855	30	212
Construction trades-----	517	72	968	487	7 885	694	71	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	1 580	362	1 794	2 509	10 902	3 041	122	914
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	584	149	337	650	1 623	442	27	336
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	175	70	366	359	1 590	550	26	203
Transportation occupations-----	339	65	456	433	3 413	937	21	53
Motor vehicle operators-----	339	65	370	433	3 058	880	21	38
Material moving equipment operators-----	75	16	153	235	517	223	—	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	407	62	482	832	3 759	889	48	287
Construction laborers-----	39	5	106	87	1 233	232	4	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	153	32	90	196	1 364	297	39	107
Employed females 16 years and over-----	4 930	539	6 264	4 075	69 828	11 745	355	4 384
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	1 194	119	1 918	737	22 926	2 885	54	1 022
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	300	36	782	238	10 112	1 032	19	314
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	16	9	32	23	434	59	—	12
Management and related occupations-----	66	11	243	68	3 452	484	19	114
Professional specialty occupations-----	894	83	1 136	499	12 814	1 853	35	708
Engineers and natural scientists-----	7	3	71	17	854	100	—	29
Engineers-----	7	3	32	—	255	18	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations-----	13	—	14	—	183	22	—	29
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	166	2	304	78	2 865	430	9	539
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	523	64	609	317	6 328	948	12	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	331	51	514	268	4 943	776	12	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	1 944	96	2 923	1 226	33 251	4 886	178	1 852
Health technologists and technicians-----	94	12	171	109	1 591	214	—	184
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	43	—	101	35	1 398	197	6	89
Sales occupations-----	675	52	830	489	11 729	1 810	63	794
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	133	5	139	49	2 446	170	7	120
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	71	—	176	32	3 080	88	3	78
Other sales occupations-----	471	47	515	408	6 203	1 552	53	596
Cashiers-----	168	35	193	317	2 428	976	32	362
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	1 132	32	1 821	593	18 533	2 665	109	785
Computer equipment operators-----	17	7	62	17	484	160	—	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	416	6	681	122	5 602	588	28	166
Financial records processing occupations-----	191	—	311	10	3 067	220	9	120
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	20	—	37	21	312	136	—	9
Service occupations-----	1 109	149	759	1 108	9 867	2 918	83	830
Private household occupations-----	53	31	32	146	549	167	15	34
Protective service occupations-----	79	4	43	52	425	119	—	17
Police and firefighters-----	20	—	7	—	146	36	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	977	114	684	910	8 893	2 632	68	779
Food service occupations-----	261	33	279	286	4 021	682	25	383
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	141	34	50	304	831	841	10	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	28	—	105	37	252	40	—	—
Farm operators and managers-----	11	—	34	—	52	9	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	17	—	71	37	200	31	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	92	13	144	107	1 083	225	—	240
Mechanics and repairers-----	8	—	6	18	210	35	—	6
Construction trades-----	7	—	68	19	306	53	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	563	162	415	860	2 449	791	40	440
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	334	95	69	341	575	215	5	194
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	97	36	63	133	248	237	—	130
Transportation occupations-----	31	—	146	122	842	107	—	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	31	—	146	122	827	98	—	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	4	—	—	12	10	27	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	97	31	137	252	774	205	35	116
Construction laborers-----	—	—	25	6	71	27	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	47	20	25	42	400	66	35	65

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over-----	4 362	141 144	7 732	768	4 027	758	10 218	1 029
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	1 017	45 713	1 940	108	1 794	86	2 783	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	422	22 296	820	32	537	46	1 297	38
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	32	1 042	—	—	—	—	43	—
Management and related occupations-----	124	6 041	189	10	97	17	311	23
Professional specialty occupations-----	595	23 417	1 120	76	1 257	40	1 486	72
Engineers and natural scientists-----	97	5 300	284	—	154	6	212	—
Engineers-----	35	3 115	180	—	60	—	123	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	84	1 124	40	—	35	11	76	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	144	3 187	157	49	53	—	253	24
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	125	8 130	372	27	547	9	475	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	102	5 903	288	27	77	—	353	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	1 653	51 410	2 211	108	1 201	235	3 059	209
Health technologists and technicians-----	30	1 858	70	24	18	19	80	—
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	112	5 019	248	17	67	12	169	—
Sales occupations-----	732	21 951	861	44	408	90	1 317	98
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	151	5 655	236	13	20	7	375	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	158	7 067	200	—	104	—	338	22
Other sales occupations-----	423	9 229	425	31	284	83	604	65
Cashiers-----	197	2 880	179	14	138	45	235	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	779	22 582	1 032	23	708	114	1 493	111
Computer equipment operators-----	15	710	29	—	13	6	28	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	162	5 549	382	9	155	21	353	25
Financial records processing occupations-----	98	3 320	133	—	29	13	155	6
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	75	801	36	—	35	—	52	—
Service occupations-----	726	15 781	907	202	640	296	1 191	251
Private household occupations-----	49	503	9	25	8	—	33	61
Protective service occupations-----	66	2 463	99	—	66	—	98	15
Police and firefighters-----	36	1 294	39	—	7	—	13	15
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	611	12 815	799	177	566	296	1 060	175
Food service occupations-----	328	6 216	304	51	340	132	414	47
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	110	1 853	228	77	40	100	252	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	17	1 357	95	—	5	8	139	22
Farm operators and managers-----	—	245	14	—	—	—	54	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	—	1 020	68	—	5	—	85	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	533	16 203	956	104	199	47	1 309	109
Mechanics and repairers-----	222	5 257	240	26	86	14	395	27
Construction trades-----	160	7 795	386	45	85	8	653	32
Precision production occupations-----	151	3 121	330	33	28	25	261	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	416	10 680	1 623	246	188	86	1 737	328
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	66	1 595	504	67	63	11	422	115
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	98	1 539	389	63	—	—	251	62
Transportation occupations-----	63	3 384	209	32	60	33	430	36
Motor vehicle operators-----	63	3 029	203	32	46	25	410	36
Material moving equipment operators-----	17	508	58	—	25	7	129	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	172	3 654	463	84	40	35	505	80
Construction laborers-----	46	1 195	84	28	20	6	135	28
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	70	1 322	112	42	7	22	192	37
Employed females 16 years and over-----	2 344	68 618	3 559	410	2 104	396	4 725	533
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	533	22 630	885	70	867	54	1 320	56
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations-----	221	9 969	375	16	312	39	500	15
Officials and administrators, public administration-----	23	411	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations-----	58	3 423	133	10	62	17	134	15
Professional specialty occupations-----	312	12 661	510	54	555	15	820	41
Engineers and natural scientists-----	17	844	7	—	20	6	26	—
Engineers-----	—	255	—	—	—	—	15	—
Health diagnosing occupations-----	—	183	6	—	—	—	18	—
Health assessment and treating occupations-----	129	2 820	116	38	53	—	223	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors-----	93	6 279	292	16	276	9	348	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools-----	87	4 900	239	16	70	—	285	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	1 163	32 659	1 464	80	835	179	2 009	132
Health technologists and technicians-----	18	1 579	70	24	11	12	43	—
Technologists and technicians, except health-----	20	1 385	48	—	34	12	45	—
Sales occupations-----	547	11 458	529	44	278	77	738	55
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations-----	77	2 411	122	13	6	7	170	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance-----	93	3 022	92	—	49	—	122	12
Other sales occupations-----	377	6 025	315	31	223	70	446	32
Cashiers-----	188	2 371	149	14	134	45	203	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	578	18 237	817	12	512	78	1 183	77
Computer equipment operators-----	15	475	22	—	6	6	9	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists-----	162	5 494	382	9	139	21	353	25
Financial records processing occupations-----	93	3 025	107	—	29	13	148	6
Mail and message distributing occupations-----	33	292	6	—	8	—	43	—
Service occupations-----	469	9 664	552	134	374	150	764	184
Private household occupations-----	49	500	9	25	8	—	33	51
Protective service occupations-----	16	417	26	—	35	—	7	—
Police and firefighters-----	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household-----	404	8 747	517	109	331	150	724	133
Food service occupations-----	208	3 923	194	29	179	50	254	24
Cleaning and building service occupations-----	46	817	107	31	29	42	122	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	—	252	30	—	—	—	43	—
Farm operators and managers-----	—	52	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations-----	—	200	22	—	—	—	43	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	70	1 050	106	17	28	7	101	26
Mechanics and repairers-----	6	210	24	—	15	—	19	—
Construction trades-----	—	306	6	—	7	—	15	—
Precision production occupations-----	64	534	76	17	6	7	67	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	109	2 363	522	109	—	6	488	135
Machine operators and tenders, except precision-----	36	547	200	39	—	6	159	61
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers-----	15	239	203	53	—	—	140	29
Transportation occupations-----	24	822	26	—	—	—	53	—
Motor vehicle operators-----	24	807	26	—	—	—	53	—
Material moving equipment operators-----	—	10	—	—	—	—	22	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers-----	34	745	93	17	—	—	114	33
Construction laborers-----	—	71	—	—	—	—	23	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers-----	9	396	26	17	—	—	46	25

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households-----	8 840	3 745	21 879	2 049	371	2 159	968	7 819	1 966
Less than \$5,000-----	693	660	721	166	44	90	94	306	201
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	974	600	1 021	221	—	127	128	684	247
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	1 105	588	1 370	189	48	189	131	728	238
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	2 039	891	3 267	416	82	423	246	1 588	376
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	1 618	592	3 201	407	60	435	169	1 540	354
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	1 294	299	4 744	346	42	467	137	1 583	353
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	778	80	4 404	227	54	285	58	1 072	142
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	214	13	1 429	59	12	104	—	238	55
\$100,000 or more-----	125	22	1 722	18	29	39	5	80	—
Median (dollars)-----	22 911	15 273	38 598	25 713	27 679	29 736	19 939	28 924	21 585
Mean (dollars)-----	28 579	18 935	49 729	28 866	39 883	35 814	23 838	33 163	25 890
Families-----	6 079	2 705	15 220	1 531	296	1 744	716	6 137	1 540
Less than \$5,000-----	206	317	184	111	38	23	53	115	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	423	414	377	100	—	86	65	317	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	616	444	687	149	15	88	93	456	182
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	1 456	709	1 966	290	71	328	175	1 144	274
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	1 217	459	1 969	316	58	376	151	1 336	322
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	1 137	272	3 479	297	29	436	116	1 489	339
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	731	65	3 708	191	44	269	58	1 006	148
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	181	13	1 266	59	12	104	—	220	49
\$100,000 or more-----	112	12	1 584	18	29	34	5	54	—
Median (dollars)-----	27 318	17 219	44 658	28 506	29 167	34 116	22 061	32 615	28 618
Mean (dollars)-----	33 596	20 723	57 199	31 329	44 209	39 288	27 005	35 430	29 555
Married-couple families-----	5 285	1 501	13 147	884	235	1 564	476	5 309	1 084
Less than \$15,000-----	897	375	774	96	22	138	109	599	224
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	1 248	440	1 367	135	71	274	120	862	151
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	1 105	406	1 632	164	33	331	97	1 176	231
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	1 060	202	3 085	260	29	425	100	1 450	291
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	699	61	3 517	159	39	260	45	963	138
\$75,000 or more-----	276	17	2 772	70	41	136	5	259	49
Female householder, no husband present-----	559	993	1 557	525	55	137	220	535	358
Less than \$5,000-----	51	243	58	93	19	6	33	38	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	128	243	124	52	—	25	28	105	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	105	222	189	80	6	21	37	55	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	124	199	481	110	—	43	44	210	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	127	78	545	158	25	35	65	102	89
\$50,000 or more-----	24	8	160	32	5	7	13	25	—
Males 15 years and over, with income-----	7 765	3 188	22 366	2 274	665	2 160	946	8 032	1 962
Median income (dollars)-----	17 480	10 428	21 489	13 266	4 317	20 500	12 396	18 056	13 422
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	49.9	42.3	53.0	48.1	28.9	60.5	41.5	56.1	49.9
Median income (dollars)-----	23 571	15 551	31 040	17 247	28 889	24 320	19 023	25 375	20 883
Females 15 years and over, with income-----	7 828	3 963	21 624	2 688	461	1 858	933	8 205	2 002
Median income (dollars)-----	7 859	6 317	13 457	7 173	8 365	11 166	6 943	8 135	7 712
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	27.4	30.7	38.8	38.7	28.0	41.1	34.9	34.7	37.3
Median income (dollars)-----	15 329	11 914	21 644	17 184	15 341	16 936	13 309	15 399	13 511
Per capita income (dollars)-----	12 588	6 624	18 658	9 325	9 822	13 090	8 576	11 849	8 676
Persons in households (dollars)-----	12 611	6 629	19 897	10 531	14 148	13 092	8 576	12 637	9 197
Persons in group quarters (dollars)-----	11 488	6 043	3 803	2 882	2 128	12 547	—	3 063	2 124
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)-----	27 318	17 219	44 658	28 506	29 167	34 116	22 061	32 615	28 618
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	29 207	16 594	44 427	28 682	33 393	35 496	26 750	34 707	30 960
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	24 531	13 244	40 081	27 656	33 036	31 875	16 429	33 040	22 273
Married-couple families (dollars)-----	29 129	23 371	48 524	36 895	29 766	35 886	25 750	35 109	32 867
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	31 234	25 951	49 845	38 750	37 000	36 595	33 304	36 123	38 023
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	26 010	25 263	40 891	48 000	34 643	40 187	33 750	31 755	27 344
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)-----	14 688	10 181	22 116	17 750	28 750	20 391	17 750	19 046	15 270
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	12 411	7 931	20 299	10 568	5 000—	9 471	10 750	14 338	14 886
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	5 000—	5 000	9 682	5 000—	5 000—	15 313	5 000—	15 556	11 944
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)-----	17 773	5 636	28 167	6 178	5 000—	18 750	10 179	13 750	8 344
1 worker (dollars)-----	22 185	11 231	30 848	17 695	25 125	24 554	14 679	24 136	14 821
2 or more workers (dollars)-----	34 033	24 468	50 242	36 636	36 563	39 896	29 735	38 472	36 607
Husband and wife worked (dollars)-----	35 069	26 910	51 156	41 250	45 227	40 918	36 953	40 278	39 779
Nonfamily households (dollars)-----	13 001	7 202	25 206	14 224	14 531	14 492	11 048	14 433	8 321
Male householder (dollars)-----	19 040	14 208	26 613	15 365	16 477	20 809	13 929	17 554	15 545
Living alone (dollars)-----	18 141	9 490	24 762	14 583	17 159	19 444	15 417	16 013	13 846
65 years and over (dollars)-----	13 654	5 184	11 905	5 196	—	20 250	6 815	11 094	5 959
Female householder (dollars)-----	10 559	5 125	23 846	11 477	12 500	11 746	7 669	12 750	6 008
Living alone (dollars)-----	10 259	5 000—	20 174	8 540	11 250	11 293	7 669	12 209	5 828
65 years and over (dollars)-----	8 092	5 000—	13 287	5 875	—	10 417	5 000—	9 007	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households-----	8 840	3 745	21 879	2 049	371	2 159	968	7 819	1 966
With earnings-----	6 366	2 976	19 122	1 695	354	1 840	771	6 354	1 600
Mean earnings (dollars)-----	27 945	20 101	44 352	30 518	38 427	35 590	25 045	32 788	27 936
With wage or salary income-----	5 770	2 932	18 391	1 646	336	1 702	761	6 108	1 557
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)-----	26 413	19 670	42 618	30 049	37 361	31 323	22 811	31 857	27 905
With nonfarm self-employment income-----	1 643	283	3 595	179	72	346	56	985	102
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)-----	13 769	7 566	16 707	12 261	14 582	23 271	34 588	12 755	11 434
With farm self-employment income-----	255	23	592	12	—	222	12	224	32
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)-----	11 266	311	7 181	6 000	—	18 567	1 093	5 317	2 606
With interest, dividend, or net rental income-----	3 839	251	12 121	283	150	717	111	3 099	205
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)-----	6 520	1 630	12 380	1 697	7 084	5 639	1 252	6 480	2 872
With Social Security income-----	3 564	1 140	4 569	507	7	595	349	2 278	527
Mean Social Security income (dollars)-----	7 076	5 077	8 090	6 055	10 812	7 578	5 616	7 806	5 209
With public assistance income-----	445	721	549	170	7	76	159	241	168
Mean public assistance income (dollars)-----	3 041	2 666	4 863	2 760	2 220	3 000	3 077	3 069	2 961
With retirement income-----	1 850	418	3 078	201	9	255	150	1 195	305
Mean retirement income (dollars)-----	10 678	4 668	12 188	11 534	4 000	9 134	5 831	7 516	6 421
With other income-----	781	419	1 814	270	6	173	106	625	210
Mean other income (dollars)-----	4 330	2 434	7 014	4 007	600	4 211	2 859	5 412	1 964
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 565									

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	3 522	948	64 577	7 298	3 815	6 997	60 586	19 354	438
Less than \$5,000	183	131	1 585	485	257	326	1 340	732	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	337	93	1 823	439	251	190	1 722	1 392	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	356	122	2 287	582	217	504	2 018	1 756	57
\$15,000 to \$24,999	732	231	6 984	1 421	458	1 493	6 188	3 807	114
\$25,000 to \$34,999	618	178	8 609	1 423	632	1 247	7 974	3 931	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999	759	135	12 557	1 310	808	1 578	11 659	4 247	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	428	58	14 646	1 116	690	950	14 076	2 485	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999	59	—	8 228	319	239	499	7 867	634	7
\$100,000 or more	50	—	7 858	203	263	210	7 742	370	—
Median (dollars)	27 376	19 906	47 559	29 486	36 106	32 673	48 993	29 802	19 362
Mean (dollars)	31 330	22 432	58 800	35 107	44 174	38 208	60 089	35 297	23 703
Families	2 782	773	28 911	4 007	2 460	5 140	26 205	15 353	362
Less than \$5,000	54	50	275	247	107	114	200	251	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	154	80	328	207	162	224	245	532	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	203	104	647	316	153	427	424	1 113	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999	575	218	1 975	619	280	1 276	1 328	2 899	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	580	148	2 471	704	400	991	2 053	3 367	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	702	121	4 272	760	535	1 071	3 659	3 871	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	409	52	7 618	753	505	599	7 278	2 368	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999	58	—	5 503	227	156	300	5 282	607	7
\$100,000 or more	47	—	5 822	174	162	138	5 736	345	—
Median (dollars)	32 556	21 952	63 495	33 151	37 870	30 425	66 547	33 450	19 128
Mean (dollars)	35 443	24 132	75 203	39 522	47 314	36 263	78 978	39 527	24 598
Married-couple families	2 460	520	24 111	2 106	1 804	3 619	22 168	13 379	205
Less than \$15,000	310	96	645	168	248	408	437	1 280	40
\$15,000 to \$24,999	488	131	1 318	229	186	841	874	2 286	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	510	132	1 779	371	284	753	1 436	2 998	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	660	109	3 193	486	418	812	2 757	3 653	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	393	52	6 515	525	416	445	6 257	2 230	11
\$75,000 or more	99	—	10 661	327	252	360	10 407	932	7
Female householder, no husband present	219	181	3 367	1 520	446	792	2 969	1 533	122
Less than \$5,000	18	36	78	152	20	17	78	109	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	37	140	142	69	50	133	145	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	44	231	226	29	123	157	291	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	42	460	334	59	246	347	463	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	22	1 330	456	145	246	1 189	430	19
\$50,000 or more	12	—	1 128	210	124	110	1 065	95	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 467	869	53 990	6 603	4 066	8 551	49 416	19 223	656
Median income (dollars)	19 055	14 617	33 808	19 613	19 840	16 471	36 079	19 554	7 593
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.2	46.6	64.5	62.6	56.5	54.7	65.0	60.2	30.5
Median income (dollars)	24 672	20 295	41 230	23 338	25 699	20 161	42 897	24 273	15 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 377	925	55 338	6 791	3 990	6 425	51 743	17 529	526
Median income (dollars)	8 558	7 144	23 337	16 731	15 444	11 017	24 364	10 824	7 437
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.4	41.3	49.9	55.1	48.9	44.1	50.2	41.1	30.4
Median income (dollars)	14 579	11 667	31 012	22 375	22 382	16 554	31 633	16 428	13 750
Per capita income (dollars)	11 767	7 654	29 249	15 260	15 173	11 357	30 942	13 052	5 501
Persons in households (dollars)	11 869	7 673	29 677	15 615	15 257	11 403	31 427	13 202	8 392
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 673	6 387	9 923	10 497	6 153	6 318	10 128	2 816	1 342
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	32 556	21 952	63 495	33 151	37 870	30 425	66 547	33 450	19 128
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 366	22 794	59 754	28 750	34 500	25 976	65 935	33 964	26 023
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 622	28 100	55 163	28 816	32 109	25 104	63 729	29 287	32 917
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 860	27 500	68 758	43 994	40 881	32 102	71 683	35 483	26 653
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 965	29 963	65 625	45 444	37 264	28 742	72 264	37 215	33 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 273	32 250	59 031	43 576	35 170	26 572	64 637	28 820	17 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 330	11 458	40 583	22 401	30 750	22 561	41 834	20 343	15 417
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 750	10 543	30 104	17 883	16 042	18 167	32 455	17 148	14 861
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 073	5 000—	20 583	21 250	6 628	14 375	28 167	15 000	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	15 938	11 771	50 046	5 000—	5 132	5 000—	50 866	16 238	13 594
1 worker (dollars)	23 099	14 485	50 127	21 429	22 298	18 940	53 094	23 919	14 423
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 270	28 924	70 300	44 785	43 442	35 622	74 126	39 880	26 549
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 416	30 474	74 314	48 683	45 760	36 667	76 660	40 393	33 929
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 300	5 998	37 854	25 044	30 594	30 461	38 143	14 945	11 875
Male householder (dollars)	14 489	15 250	44 175	25 564	35 694	37 075	44 429	20 831	25 250
Living alone (dollars)	14 091	5 000—	39 020	23 407	27 950	27 250	39 227	18 655	25 250
65 years and over (dollars)	8 292	5 000—	34 236	11 701	7 337	20 536	35 107	9 660	6 957
Female householder (dollars)	10 062	5 707	33 498	24 543	26 023	25 667	33 904	11 465	9 220
Living alone (dollars)	10 187	5 000—	30 334	22 320	23 526	20 852	30 553	10 840	9 220
65 years and over (dollars)	6 814	5 000—	21 553	6 993	8 925	5 000—	22 001	8 378	9 220
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	3 522	948	64 577	7 298	3 815	6 997	60 586	19 354	438
With earnings	2 842	797	55 760	6 600	3 437	6 673	52 017	16 321	346
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 981	22 528	54 389	35 694	45 307	38 373	55 447	34 853	23 864
With wage or salary income	2 717	776	54 233	6 471	3 347	6 552	50 566	15 672	334
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 085	22 686	52 078	35 200	42 370	37 164	53 051	33 261	24 572
With nonfarm self-employment income	424	45	8 608	592	438	782	8 140	2 382	31
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 936	7 699	23 342	13 183	31 011	15 581	23 906	17 155	1 605
With farm self-employment income	239	2	670	16	24	29	641	1 152	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 446	2 023	11 091	40	13 542	13 134	10 998	5 832	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 286	62	41 844	1 534	1 388	1 636	40 740	7 783	79
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 410	2 974	8 762	2 405	3 341	2 477	8 924	5 234	1 492
With Social Security income	1 065	291	10 953	972	271	465	10 698	5 138	196
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 263	6 029	7 218	5 995	4 945	4 353	7 269	7 169	6 331
With public assistance income	192	118	1 054	398	321	246	917	742	51
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 527	2 561	4 542	3 275	3 889	2 846	4 674	3 255	5 129
With retirement income	601	103	12 358	776	186	287	12 159	3 248	66
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 474	7 316	22 772	10 971	16 288	9 780	22 947	8 501	5 875
With other income	312	86	4 399	343	196	359	4 200	1 825	26
Mean other income (dollars)	4 564	3 678	7 381	3 786	13 019	4 712	7 555	3 668	4 502

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	15 968	1 310	8 806	278	2 679	2 880	2 905	1 467	15 522	2 261
Less than \$5,000	636	111	335	32	204	553	284	260	734	318
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 088	245	563	55	280	468	364	161	1 405	199
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 178	144	647	44	317	480	292	185	1 446	276
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 032	329	1 602	32	522	570	504	325	3 069	542
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 020	211	1 454	35	527	430	565	187	2 844	396
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 257	182	2 064	31	428	247	518	258	3 194	315
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 687	81	1 514	49	279	107	287	76	2 087	191
\$75,000 to \$99,999	583	7	416	—	56	25	52	15	448	21
\$100,000 or more	487	—	211	—	66	—	39	—	295	3
Median (dollars)	31 576	19 345	33 491	17 222	25 202	14 241	25 124	18 765	28 303	21 521
Mean (dollars)	38 828	22 644	37 349	25 250	30 729	18 457	29 309	22 274	32 990	24 100
Families	12 868	940	7 106	187	1 967	2 108	2 116	1 161	11 958	1 755
Less than \$5,000	197	46	128	15	48	186	101	143	216	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999	442	107	234	2	115	376	143	101	682	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	708	128	358	40	212	384	198	153	848	175
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 339	251	1 194	21	389	455	376	256	2 263	467
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 665	170	1 258	35	447	367	480	171	2 337	343
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 991	150	1 872	25	418	220	468	246	2 895	298
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 528	81	1 483	49	236	95	265	76	2 020	191
\$75,000 to \$99,999	536	7	379	—	36	25	52	15	421	21
\$100,000 or more	462	—	200	—	66	—	33	—	276	3
Median (dollars)	35 369	22 139	37 200	28 393	28 629	17 195	29 424	21 997	33 116	24 559
Mean (dollars)	43 164	25 725	41 292	32 653	35 656	21 109	34 325	25 018	37 287	27 544
Married-couple families	11 603	634	6 231	120	1 765	1 396	1 772	777	10 138	1 165
Less than \$15,000	1 006	112	523	31	284	461	344	178	1 132	139
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 877	185	901	5	342	315	244	144	1 749	294
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 439	120	1 108	28	435	318	438	155	2 004	280
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 864	129	1 729	7	385	187	421	217	2 669	242
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 438	81	1 412	49	217	90	244	68	1 915	186
\$75,000 or more	979	7	558	—	102	25	81	15	669	24
Female householder, no husband present	915	226	619	59	143	553	273	306	1 340	507
Less than \$5,000	69	37	40	6	26	120	26	94	93	102
\$5,000 to \$9,999	97	39	57	2	32	136	20	32	239	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	54	54	16	25	131	38	54	208	79
\$15,000 to \$24,999	355	43	193	10	33	101	111	87	349	160
\$25,000 to \$49,999	221	53	212	25	18	60	59	31	387	82
\$50,000 or more	57	—	63	—	9	5	19	8	64	5
Males 15 years and over, with income	15 808	1 224	9 114	505	2 616	3 201	2 686	1 509	15 080	2 150
Median income (dollars)	20 567	12 113	21 415	11 135	18 210	8 449	16 977	10 527	19 686	13 684
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.7	45.7	61.1	33.5	52.7	34.1	51.5	40.6	60.1	53.1
Median income (dollars)	26 261	15 940	27 229	16 331	24 583	17 741	24 039	16 094	25 075	19 352
Females 15 years and over, with income	14 344	1 304	8 150	306	2 305	3 008	2 398	1 579	14 142	2 323
Median income (dollars)	10 388	7 071	10 697	6 767	8 595	4 887	8 148	6 809	9 967	8 978
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.7	34.6	39.0	35.0	32.6	24.1	34.8	36.5	38.7	41.1
Median income (dollars)	16 557	14 635	16 723	16 036	14 497	10 931	15 436	14 033	15 975	14 886
Per capita income (dollars)	14 810	8 174	14 038	9 084	12 905	6 016	11 225	6 207	12 731	8 253
Persons in households (dollars)	14 846	8 339	14 066	9 134	12 893	6 394	11 836	7 002	12 769	8 345
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 987	—	11 948	8 942	13 242	3 039	2 318	510	4 145	2 257
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	35 369	22 139	37 200	28 393	28 629	17 195	29 424	21 997	33 116	24 559
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 841	22 044	39 538	31 250	27 825	16 915	28 705	21 921	34 805	25 057
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 040	23 347	35 054	16 250	26 115	15 811	27 906	24 464	31 651	25 379
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 253	25 862	39 239	31 250	29 641	23 440	30 958	28 668	35 847	29 954
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 141	28 854	41 443	38 214	28 938	24 141	30 969	30 365	37 711	32 818
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 153	24 148	32 674	33 750	30 568	21 316	27 414	40 062	34 355	28 295
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 552	11 888	23 040	20 625	13 850	10 840	18 147	13 269	17 500	14 508
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 814	6 646	17 963	20 625	13 819	10 833	15 000	5 641	13 944	11 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 643	5 000—	15 208	—	13 472	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	8 674	6 926
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	16 607	8 643	17 993	11 339	13 250	6 664	14 837	5 413	14 580	7 891
1 worker (dollars)	26 707	12 077	27 576	13 875	22 283	12 762	21 550	13 269	24 067	16 077
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 045	32 734	43 122	47 569	35 912	27 378	34 660	31 667	39 578	32 879
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 701	37 895	44 402	53 553	34 784	29 436	37 620	35 273	40 764	35 348
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 315	8 889	15 329	6 534	10 698	5 362	9 392	6 458	14 055	7 608
Male householder (dollars)	18 967	10 833	21 317	8 303	19 773	10 237	14 667	10 938	18 924	11 979
Living alone (dollars)	17 387	9 538	20 904	8 609	21 198	8 734	12 583	7 879	16 821	11 146
65 years and over (dollars)	9 797	6 238	12 566	7 635	35 156	5 000—	7 118	5 000—	8 367	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	10 955	7 475	10 631	5 245	8 487	5 000—	7 285	5 000—	11 301	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	10 313	7 475	9 914	5 245	8 239	5 000—	6 769	5 000—	10 566	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	7 365	7 388	7 607	5 806	7 170	5 000—	6 105	5 000—	6 859	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	15 968	1 310	8 806	278	2 679	2 880	2 905	1 467	15 522	2 261
With earnings	13 256	1 010	7 344	184	2 045	2 244	2 246	1 083	13 113	1 874
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 101	24 344	36 755	30 822	30 713	19 229	28 929	25 208	32 707	25 311
With wage or salary income	12 772	988	7 105	184	1 928	2 176	2 076	1 080	12 634	1 826
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 890	24 447	35 811	29 871	28 232	19 077	27 174	25 015	31 488	25 084
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 240	50	880	11	386	129	366	48	1 821	200
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 259	7 259	15 606	15 909	17 273	9 830	20 419	5 012	14 980	7 577
With farm self-employment income	720	17	302	—	176	75	187	9	564	32
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 926	4 176	5 816	—	9 711	4 951	5 819	4 777	6 719	3 596
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 845	146	3 771	28	1 104	182	1 102	124	5 834	213
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 731	1 629	5 502	2 240	6 465	1 944	6 631	1 714	4 919	2 356
With Social Security income	4 139	484	2 364	129	993	849	1 059	486	4 053	632
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 171	5 349	8 543	6 561	6 701	5 888	6 872	5 895	7 444	5 891
With public assistance income	575	224	342	17	171	493	202	227	658	304
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 249	2 514	2 810	2 104	2 693	3 096	2 843	3 528	3 528	2 864
With retirement income	2 363	216	1 392	57	502	295	420	151	2 283	251
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 115	5 063	9 107	4 439	9 263	7 788	9 301	7 924	7 100	5 728
With other income	1 291	158	910	48	175	263	328	163	1 618	308
Mean other income (dollars)	3 709	3 750	4 821	3 136	3 512	3 150	3 360	1 850	3 577	1 701

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 567**

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	4 272	2 236	724	1 281	2 847	1 445	63 668	8 470	1 117
Less than \$5,000	183	220	29	138	243	215	993	560	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	271	285	34	149	380	287	1 872	321	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	455	234	57	135	261	236	2 313	566	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	655	451	137	185	747	294	7 385	1 152	119
\$25,000 to \$34,999	800	445	160	214	492	175	9 375	1 479	152
\$35,000 to \$49,999	932	380	160	235	420	189	14 944	1 844	210
\$50,000 to \$74,999	640	165	79	204	231	49	17 047	1 943	302
\$75,000 to \$99,999	161	56	43	9	20	—	5 874	432	102
\$100,000 or more	175	—	25	12	53	—	3 865	173	128
Median (dollars)	31 860	23 732	32 090	26 147	22 165	14 677	44 526	36 481	47 634
Mean (dollars)	38 564	26 188	35 967	31 077	26 845	18 976	50 685	38 844	57 632
Families	3 332	1 765	529	1 109	2 116	1 103	51 027	6 679	938
Less than \$5,000	73	76	—	86	61	96	563	309	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	174	9	101	199	197	833	226	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	286	198	38	128	187	196	1 277	402	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	550	349	88	160	577	224	4 544	792	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	632	395	132	190	463	164	6 646	1 028	94
\$35,000 to \$49,999	827	357	125	226	359	189	12 324	1 544	172
\$50,000 to \$74,999	589	165	79	197	215	37	15 693	1 791	272
\$75,000 to \$99,999	140	51	33	9	20	—	5 540	419	102
\$100,000 or more	157	—	25	12	35	—	3 607	168	104
Median (dollars)	35 845	27 898	34 811	29 453	25 599	18 399	49 099	41 177	51 243
Mean (dollars)	42 870	29 244	40 926	33 683	30 160	21 243	55 102	42 236	58 472
Married-couple families	2 915	1 146	472	745	1 821	770	44 476	4 463	843
Less than \$15,000	283	153	44	139	350	245	1 346	157	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	413	180	62	94	465	146	3 038	359	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999	576	332	132	158	434	155	5 259	589	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	783	285	107	159	325	187	10 962	1 176	146
\$50,000 to \$74,999	563	145	69	174	194	37	14 905	1 627	260
\$75,000 or more	297	51	58	21	53	—	8 966	555	199
Female householder, no husband present	280	490	51	296	228	285	5 110	1 816	68
Less than \$5,000	20	56	—	47	14	69	353	288	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	91	—	39	45	66	409	181	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	95	3	71	10	99	441	253	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	83	125	20	41	93	47	1 265	338	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	104	18	75	51	4	2 061	614	16
\$50,000 or more	18	19	10	23	15	—	581	142	12
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 263	2 389	667	1 347	2 834	1 378	62 616	7 984	1 132
Median income (dollars)	21 485	13 125	22 077	13 487	15 558	10 512	30 214	21 250	33 194
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.2	47.0	62.8	55.6	46.7	39.3	69.5	59.4	70.7
Median income (dollars)	26 732	19 523	25 701	20 250	19 369	16 554	35 840	28 285	42 560
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 694	2 457	647	1 281	2 478	1 427	58 891	9 372	1 103
Median income (dollars)	10 738	8 713	9 888	10 571	7 529	6 366	14 637	15 234	11 875
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.0	38.3	42.7	41.1	29.7	29.2	44.7	49.7	54.9
Median income (dollars)	17 324	14 088	16 583	16 735	15 020	10 900	21 814	21 488	20 944
Per capita income (dollars)	14 149	8 342	14 180	10 089	10 523	6 393	18 221	12 456	16 887
Persons in households (dollars)	14 238	8 508	14 180	10 089	10 594	6 393	18 262	13 172	16 944
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 715	1 383	—	—	6 394	6 540	6 514	2 505	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	35 845	27 898	34 811	29 453	25 599	18 399	49 099	41 177	51 243
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 141	27 723	32 794	28 542	27 797	20 300	48 796	40 898	46 187
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 182	26 316	36 250	24 000	25 485	19 632	45 044	39 375	42 917
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 404	32 527	34 848	33 508	26 895	24 571	51 852	49 487	55 449
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 576	34 867	33 382	37 279	28 729	28 802	52 129	50 414	50 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 071	38 125	35 000	47 917	22 083	21 974	45 892	45 491	60 652
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 375	15 278	42 847	14 550	21 042	10 361	25 758	20 752	16 944
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 842	11 801	16 731	13 824	18 750	9 402	21 982	14 649	9 030
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 500	7 660	11 250	11 250	13 750	6 715	16 563	6 358	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	14 189	9 131	14 330	7 422	9 955	6 191	23 208	5 773	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	24 640	17 132	32 813	16 696	17 939	10 493	36 460	21 841	34 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 213	34 323	42 756	38 269	32 589	26 995	53 753	48 825	60 776
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	44 098	36 500	43 448	43 170	33 125	29 900	55 065	52 429	61 179
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 167	7 834	20 197	6 549	9 530	6 759	27 088	21 964	38 542
Male householder (dollars)	25 687	15 562	18 333	9 220	17 120	10 769	32 638	25 403	45 556
Living alone (dollars)	20 893	14 250	17 292	9 220	15 652	8 883	30 334	23 152	34 479
65 years and over (dollars)	11 131	5 708	9 308	5 000—	17 679	5 324	18 704	8 606	—
Female householder (dollars)	10 153	5 422	21 058	5 868	6 675	5 000—	21 790	19 084	37 708
Living alone (dollars)	9 160	5 087	19 167	5 868	6 405	5 000—	19 834	18 449	30 395
65 years and over (dollars)	7 091	5 000—	18 750	5 123	5 742	5 000—	12 265	7 157	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	4 272	2 236	724	1 281	2 847	1 445	63 668	8 470	1 117
With earnings	3 556	1 788	606	1 015	2 197	1 070	58 008	7 810	1 098
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 710	28 096	37 165	34 265	27 515	20 700	49 303	38 938	55 971
With wage or salary income	3 401	1 771	570	1 012	1 971	1 057	56 766	7 747	1 041
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 773	27 535	36 293	32 076	25 946	20 524	47 755	38 300	51 527
With nonfarm self-employment income	537	150	89	86	469	88	8 295	644	222
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	27 109	9 801	15 076	26 956	12 817	4 158	17 668	11 223	33 720
With farm self-employment income	207	—	28	—	286	47	529	44	20
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 916	—	17 629	—	11 533	1 896	4 836	3 826	16 508
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 441	156	225	187	964	138	30 785	1 541	508
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 289	1 171	5 007	1 240	4 557	2 513	5 090	2 905	3 419
With Social Security income	1 155	638	149	431	1 037	498	9 956	1 055	37
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 129	5 629	10 358	5 357	6 338	5 010	8 162	6 725	6 580
With public assistance income	160	328	15	148	211	277	1 297	608	48
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 073	3 326	2 268	3 319	2 936	3 067	4 285	3 213	3 260
With retirement income	655	319	94	258	328	190	8 377	817	43
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 738	7 629	7 798	6 384	8 661	4 678	11 377	9 600	4 194
With other income	383	261	51	119	269	250	5 935	863	39
Mean other income (dollars)	3 872	3 923	1 587	2 962	5 772	2 764	4 758	4 095	15 427

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	725	63 187	3 895	281	8 023	1 522	1 865	960	5 112	2 370
Less than \$5,000	41	980	184	40	339	134	138	96	207	161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	1 850	199	22	576	169	176	221	348	323
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	2 313	306	31	474	203	253	115	418	288
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	7 331	543	41	1 262	255	378	188	969	481
\$25,000 to \$34,999	123	9 263	688	57	1 300	244	293	141	758	448
\$35,000 to \$49,999	159	14 837	874	43	1 849	369	238	140	1 195	411
\$50,000 to \$74,999	147	16 939	578	28	1 462	115	289	41	910	188
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61	5 834	272	18	359	22	50	3	194	50
\$100,000 or more	25	3 840	251	1	402	11	50	15	113	20
Median (dollars)	36 341	44 571	35 414	26 250	35 360	25 000	24 547	17 143	32 318	23 702
Mean (dollars)	40 122	50 736	45 111	29 044	41 813	27 234	31 249	22 450	37 001	27 752
Families	533	50 623	2 996	238	6 136	1 233	1 382	743	4 109	1 886
Less than \$5,000	7	556	55	25	118	94	27	21	125	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	819	119	12	231	112	75	137	146	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	1 277	193	24	298	191	175	107	276	214
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87	4 492	389	39	933	226	288	176	655	430
\$25,000 to \$34,999	79	6 567	548	55	1 025	201	266	116	664	430
\$35,000 to \$49,999	136	12 230	720	36	1 515	274	214	140	1 074	340
\$50,000 to \$74,999	115	15 593	514	32	1 344	102	262	28	868	186
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61	5 500	254	14	307	33	34	3	188	56
\$100,000 or more	18	3 589	204	1	365	—	41	15	113	8
Median (dollars)	41 442	49 158	39 097	28 611	38 422	24 145	30 694	21 016	37 580	26 119
Mean (dollars)	44 310	55 179	49 604	31 500	46 720	27 377	35 237	25 294	41 168	29 580
Married-couple families	383	44 172	2 381	145	5 158	653	1 263	514	3 548	1 161
Less than \$15,000	7	1 339	251	38	421	103	224	125	336	168
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32	3 023	244	10	647	91	265	135	498	191
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	5 214	366	40	857	151	239	112	591	298
\$35,000 to \$49,999	129	10 868	621	13	1 386	207	210	109	997	284
\$50,000 to \$74,999	99	14 812	478	30	1 235	79	256	24	825	156
\$75,000 or more	71	8 916	421	14	612	22	69	9	301	64
Female householder, no husband present	122	5 029	434	83	656	398	74	180	343	608
Less than \$5,000	—	353	11	10	68	74	—	3	55	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	395	19	2	45	77	22	66	45	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	441	61	6	78	73	20	46	41	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48	1 235	103	24	232	75	16	31	112	206
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	2 032	204	38	178	94	10	21	84	162
\$50,000 or more	8	573	36	3	55	5	6	13	6	30
Males 15 years and over, with income	641	62 198	4 044	401	7 990	1 556	1 703	954	5 029	2 562
Median income (dollars)	25 464	30 233	21 778	9 755	23 721	14 786	18 283	9 712	22 584	11 741
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.8	69.5	61.0	41.1	63.2	49.4	55.7	36.7	61.7	42.3
Median income (dollars)	33 125	35 852	27 692	19 236	29 566	19 764	24 008	15 491	28 457	16 977
Females 15 years and over, with income	672	58 360	3 753	320	7 592	1 542	1 659	1 041	4 437	2 787
Median income (dollars)	16 033	14 621	12 014	7 429	10 662	7 614	8 063	6 393	10 836	8 622
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.4	44.6	40.4	30.3	37.0	41.0	30.3	33.8	41.4	40.1
Median income (dollars)	24 613	21 786	18 136	13 125	18 169	15 164	16 180	12 628	17 433	13 987
Per capita income (dollars)	13 724	18 256	16 418	8 025	15 276	8 661	12 225	7 221	14 147	8 902
Persons in households (dollars)	13 724	18 297	16 598	8 629	15 413	8 761	12 185	7 233	14 129	9 039
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	6 514	8 610	2 786	8 351	2 326	16 895	—	17 177	3 968
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	41 442	49 158	39 097	28 611	38 422	24 145	30 694	21 016	37 580	26 119
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 461	48 860	40 926	30 417	40 044	26 593	29 565	28 125	38 764	25 383
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 833	45 130	39 286	52 315	38 492	25 962	30 446	26 181	31 817	20 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 164	51 876	43 281	31 328	40 910	32 344	31 951	24 758	40 481	32 163
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 268	52 158	44 931	46 250	43 275	38 625	31 106	30 172	42 883	31 889
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 375	45 889	41 375	65 000	36 833	38 375	27 396	18 864	37 446	32 857
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 190	25 788	25 927	24 792	21 990	13 355	12 500	12 500	16 525	18 370
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 369	21 961	22 604	20 568	18 000	13 226	25 125	11 563	13 125	14 583
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	46 250	16 563	18 750	—	11 500	19 444	—	36 250	10 781	14 643
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	23 242	21 111	5 000—	17 083	5 967	12 275	7 655	16 792	7 629
1 worker (dollars)	26 500	36 590	27 130	19 792	30 860	16 289	20 920	14 960	25 854	16 351
2 or more workers (dollars)	50 231	53 765	46 016	36 731	46 401	32 477	36 462	31 339	44 943	33 724
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	50 544	55 088	48 135	41 667	46 885	36 369	36 958	31 319	45 758	35 947
Nonfamily households (dollars)	22 969	27 076	20 689	6 558	19 478	20 125	11 117	6 158	16 008	8 884
Male householder (dollars)	13 611	32 676	27 917	15 000	26 681	22 321	14 479	5 811	20 330	13 929
Living alone (dollars)	12 778	30 368	21 276	25 313	25 332	22 321	15 625	5 486	18 922	12 574
65 years and over (dollars)	61 359	18 704	17 500	5 360	12 500	5 188	10 000	6 199	14 107	9 151
Female householder (dollars)	29 643	21 750	13 833	5 000—	11 733	12 417	8 249	6 707	11 088	6 408
Living alone (dollars)	23 516	19 829	12 917	5 000—	10 452	10 417	7 368	6 421	10 301	5 674
65 years and over (dollars)	—	12 265	8 590	5 000—	7 584	6 279	6 241	5 660	8 011	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	725	63 187	3 895	281	8 023	1 522	1 865	960	5 112	2 370
With earnings	702	57 534	3 278	212	6 615	1 319	1 440	715	4 242	1 951
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 761	49 358	42 583	32 903	41 520	28 098	32 513	25 017	36 622	28 458
With wage or salary income	691	56 297	3 061	212	6 302	1 290	1 325	684	4 025	1 928
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	39 319	47 799	39 627	31 026	39 526	27 830	29 822	23 840	34 653	27 810
With nonfarm self-employment income	46	8 266	682	28	1 083	91	301	95	713	147
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 136	17 696	22 305	13 678	20 854	12 616	21 318	6 579	16 752	12 237
With farm self-employment income	—	529	220	8	325	11	159	39	341	21
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	4 836	13 983	1 888	9 144	1 200	5 586	24 503	11 519	4 990
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	155	30 649	1 821	35	3 616	163	771	97	1 975	278
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 637	5 105	10 188	1 177	7 040	1 812	4 585	1 553	6 001	3 067
With Social Security income	35	9 929	1 148	135	2 116	377	622	332	1 323	792
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 927	8 174	6 660	5 685	7 563	5 478	7 281	6 398	7 930	6 279
With public assistance income	21	1 284	180	37	263	158	124	151	195	383
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	7 800	4 241	3 609	3 582	3 675	4 147	2 874	2 359	3 666	3 454
With retirement income	36	8 348	703	49	1 270	166	314	127	977	429
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 219	11 381	11 034	3 523	11 292	6 087	6 654	4 963	9 269	5 696
With other income	96	5 866	284	32	726	149	113	98	482	180
Mean other income (dollars)	3 027	4 779	5 337	2 252	5 569	2 435	8 415	4 123	3 497	3 660
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 569										

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut								
	White	Black	White	Black	Pacific Islander	Asian or Pacific	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	2 135	1 050	249 901	19 853	792	17 974	13 303	241 402	14 807	1 541	
Less than \$5,000	118	111	2 759	542	64	525	276	2 589	235	73	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	180	156	3 693	702	12	310	327	3 516	488	112	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	113	4 037	934	31	523	530	3 776	612	156	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	420	247	14 182	3 008	93	1 671	1 691	13 294	1 636	344	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	390	194	22 477	2 928	132	2 201	1 945	21 407	1 797	248	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	435	147	42 299	4 084	161	3 526	2 858	40 462	3 319	279	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	280	57	70 163	4 294	137	4 662	3 342	67 867	3 725	240	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	87	18	46 010	1 912	100	2 526	1 206	45 115	1 617	22	
\$100,000 or more	45	7	44 281	1 449	62	2 030	1 128	43 376	1 378	67	
Median (dollars)	30 115	20 878	61 613	40 839	43 333	50 859	43 850	62 041	46 969	29 019	
Mean (dollars)	34 014	23 874	71 792	47 648	48 080	60 280	52 384	72 291	57 536	35 322	
Families	1 556	743	181 319	14 530	522	15 764	11 092	174 366	11 974	1 226	
Less than \$5,000	43	43	1 186	382	31	347	177	1 100	36	21	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	94	64	1 367	508	8	263	329	1 163	179	69	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	112	62	1 684	735	15	470	576	1 438	354	143	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	251	191	7 075	2 030	50	1 429	1 584	6 302	1 153	251	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	319	182	11 275	1 785	83	1 879	1 562	10 439	1 335	206	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	369	128	25 798	2 805	115	3 111	2 231	24 366	2 843	248	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	247	51	54 089	3 337	80	4 155	2 621	52 302	3 349	213	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	85	15	39 401	1 657	82	2 267	1 020	38 619	1 480	8	
\$100,000 or more	36	7	39 444	1 291	58	1 843	992	38 637	1 245	67	
Median (dollars)	33 921	25 564	68 494	43 753	47 167	51 737	42 750	69 291	50 485	31 894	
Mean (dollars)	38 309	27 945	79 752	50 523	53 716	61 550	51 911	80 607	62 411	38 185	
Married-couple families	1 429	468	158 034	9 270	335	13 300	8 271	152 652	10 622	857	
Less than \$15,000	208	94	2 331	317	—	717	456	2 091	385	107	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	241	99	4 079	735	39	1 091	852	3 663	804	162	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	273	135	7 700	861	27	1 468	1 097	7 103	1 094	143	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	350	85	19 992	1 872	69	2 579	1 754	18 898	2 573	214	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	241	37	48 261	2 759	70	3 675	2 281	46 690	3 169	189	
\$75,000 or more	116	18	75 671	2 726	130	3 770	1 831	74 207	2 597	42	
Female householder, no husband present	71	195	17 075	4 435	137	1 554	1 584	16 153	880	289	
Less than \$5,000	4	13	527	324	31	118	90	494	2	21	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	23	516	430	3	79	132	433	62	47	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	17	467	446	6	106	184	403	102	51	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	78	2 404	1 081	6	240	360	2 225	270	61	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	64	7 441	1 572	81	560	595	7 030	293	66	
\$50,000 or more	2	—	5 720	582	10	451	223	5 568	151	43	
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 956	1 036	254 052	21 277	846	22 221	17 555	243 586	15 740	1 922	
Median income (dollars)	20 401	12 593	40 588	20 952	22 074	23 687	19 500	41 266	30 783	15 990	
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.3	40.5	69.2	58.9	49.2	63.9	59.5	69.4	69.7	56.5	
Median income (dollars)	26 705	16 912	48 285	28 183	36 860	31 570	25 683	48 957	34 876	19 198	
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 912	1 117	238 811	20 350	843	20 855	14 809	228 870	13 988	1 794	
Median income (dollars)	10 908	7 321	20 539	18 667	17 780	15 941	12 686	20 793	13 863	9 673	
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.9	28.5	47.0	57.0	52.8	52.1	47.0	46.9	39.8	41.7	
Median income (dollars)	17 629	13 412	29 590	23 959	27 216	22 475	20 758	29 879	21 236	16 435	
Per capita income (dollars)	13 775	7 849	27 000	15 370	17 782	16 320	14 349	27 538	20 280	11 847	
Persons in households (dollars)	13 921	7 876	27 171	16 692	18 370	16 350	14 428	27 715	20 374	10 825	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 521	6 164	9 840	4 938	7 901	4 116	8 493	9 832	14 999	31 938	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	33 921	25 564	68 494	43 753	47 167	51 737	42 750	69 291	50 485	31 894	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 587	24 750	65 989	40 849	40 625	50 318	40 744	66 958	49 426	27 321	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 446	24 674	60 725	36 678	33 024	47 307	34 809	61 670	47 002	19 609	
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 763	27 330	72 825	56 276	60 744	54 251	49 781	73 567	52 896	35 737	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 480	30 568	70 274	55 792	54 184	52 763	45 611	71 279	51 248	30 469	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 654	31 667	61 812	48 135	50 480	46 315	37 418	62 687	48 469	19 615	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 625	19 327	40 426	24 222	32 917	33 295	25 644	40 997	25 833	18 429	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 438	15 978	32 334	20 992	28 750	26 304	21 347	33 153	21 212	17 500	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 333	17 143	25 308	18 940	32 833	16 500	15 104	26 721	15 990	18 750	
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	19 457	9 613	44 001	6 745	5 000—	5 000—	6 737	44 282	25 950	5 755	
1 worker (dollars)	26 321	17 037	55 611	21 638	33 917	36 438	25 276	56 504	40 571	19 576	
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 791	29 665	74 705	55 010	58 542	57 185	48 888	75 401	55 570	39 256	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 149	31 620	76 595	59 548	65 762	58 847	52 765	77 106	56 369	38 427	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 775	8 813	41 689	32 197	33 810	37 313	36 239	41 738	25 603	18 293	
Male householder (dollars)	22 121	13 456	49 453	34 052	41 667	40 573	39 536	49 615	31 957	18 155	
Living alone (dollars)	20 729	11 875	42 228	27 450	17 500	37 875	38 750	42 224	26 449	16 023	
65 years and over (dollars)	22 188	6 634	37 120	23 333	13 750	50 267	37 143	37 115	16 528	5 000—	
Female householder (dollars)	15 363	7 075	36 164	31 108	29 265	33 839	31 552	36 187	21 359	18 387	
Living alone (dollars)	14 844	6 559	31 439	26 493	20 625	30 949	26 952	31 491	19 406	17 863	
65 years and over (dollars)	11 607	5 118	20 610	6 845	5 000—	8 283	20 730	13 052	7 500		
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	2 135	1 050	249 901	19 853	792	17 974	13 303	241 402	14 807	1 541	
With earnings	1 601	850	230 876	18 993	690	17 444	12 951	222 616	13 379	1 426	
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 608	24 860	66 322	46 616	51 368	58 631	50 725	66 729	52 661	32 281	
With wage or salary income	1 492	839	225 526	18 866	690	16 829	12 740	217 443	1 417		
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 504	23 692	63 139	45 923	49 158	54 911	48 707	63 519	50 868	30 847	
With nonfarm self-employment income	365	80	38 967	1 490	91	3 268	1 754	37 676	2 534	135	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 979	15 347	27 298	12 571	16 454	29 987	20 726	27 449	21 969	12 362	
With farm self-employment income	78	10	2 139	63	41	98	72	2 101	834	47	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 039	2 600	4 203	4 149	673	6 653	824	4 265	5 743	13 894	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 047	94	161 284	4 768	302	7 351	3 819	158 381	7 429	321	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 209	2 768	6 954	2 685	2 185	4 573	4 419	6 997	10 390	3 732	
With Social Security income	807	314	32 504	1 382	107	912	755	31 930	2 754	421	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 518	5 959	7 459	5 644	5 137	5 144	5 582	7 491	7 149	6 848	
With public assistance income	60	99	3 837	932	58	1 059	369	3 596	290	144	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 098	3 513	4 950	3 625	776	4 037	3 341	5 074	3 134	3 200	
With retirement income	398	133	47 225	1 892	80	803	812	46 555	2 500	247	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11 844	8 731	23 284	14 922	14 899	14 203	15 966	23 361	17 317	13 423	
With other income	182	92	23 099	1 910	100	732	666	22 692	1 202	146	
Mean other income (dollars											

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	3 618	856	13 341	1 426	16 150	9 620	1 294	3 674	1 182	
Less than \$5,000	163	94	836	198	541	427	210	142	76	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	240	123	1 142	250	901	559	185	179	178	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	297	67	1 367	156	1 408	684	140	120	83	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	533	166	2 662	256	2 652	1 623	279	450	306	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	698	177	2 789	270	3 135	1 845	146	615	169	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	772	163	2 386	143	3 782	2 374	207	837	180	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	621	59	1 547	142	2 688	1 544	119	599	166	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	166	5	310	11	650	314	8	287	24	
\$100,000 or more	128	2	302	—	393	250	—	445	—	
Median (dollars)	33 342	21 818	26 933	18 443	32 906	33 000	18 413	40 726	23 354	
Mean (dollars)	38 175	25 072	32 650	22 772	37 904	37 411	22 723	59 047	28 001	
Families	2 857	673	10 394	1 031	12 829	7 653	914	2 934	944	
Less than \$5,000	29	69	207	96	199	133	93	73	50	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	83	57	605	120	370	218	77	76	78	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	56	839	89	886	398	115	89	51	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	407	136	2 087	197	2 021	1 199	208	294	250	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	621	146	2 411	243	2 624	1 602	116	468	176	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	666	147	2 199	133	3 371	2 108	188	704	176	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	580	55	1 491	142	2 395	1 431	109	548	144	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	166	5	272	11	626	314	8	266	19	
\$100,000 or more	128	2	283	—	337	250	—	416	—	
Median (dollars)	37 323	26 076	30 405	25 572	36 054	36 858	22 568	44 322	27 067	
Mean (dollars)	43 252	27 451	36 124	27 478	41 267	41 823	27 065	66 162	30 684	
Married-couple families	2 477	368	9 231	678	11 233	6 893	561	2 672	695	
Less than \$15,000	184	76	1 245	113	995	545	107	179	87	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	325	65	1 774	94	1 591	1 003	109	224	147	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	512	79	2 143	218	2 299	1 452	90	398	141	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	615	95	2 093	118	3 130	1 982	158	658	163	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	564	46	1 436	135	2 302	1 357	89	531	144	
\$75,000 or more	277	7	540	—	916	554	8	682	13	
Female householder, no husband present	275	254	798	283	1 160	513	267	151	216	
Less than \$5,000	17	49	61	73	67	33	65	11	45	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	32	145	78	105	47	49	12	31	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	17	138	19	202	94	56	18	16	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64	49	188	81	322	130	63	47	70	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	98	253	14	388	149	21	46	48	
\$50,000 or more	27	9	13	18	76	60	13	17	6	
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 483	887	13 439	1 358	16 225	9 571	1 041	3 814	1 450	
Median income (dollars)	21 273	11 454	16 743	13 015	21 685	23 345	14 885	25 810	13 207	
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.7	47.9	56.0	50.8	61.8	62.0	47.9	62.2	50.2	
Median income (dollars)	26 165	16 783	22 138	16 926	26 686	28 105	20 492	31 364	18 188	
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 333	978	12 366	1 603	14 495	8 404	1 245	3 410	1 526	
Median income (dollars)	11 871	9 105	9 515	9 546	10 657	9 905	7 904	12 697	6 694	
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.1	40.5	37.8	45.0	38.7	35.7	25.3	38.1	32.7	
Median income (dollars)	17 493	15 428	15 165	12 367	17 120	17 458	14 505	21 867	15 846	
Per capita income (dollars)	14 581	7 607	12 464	7 931	13 776	13 699	8 936	22 358	8 838	
Persons in households (dollars)	14 602	7 762	12 818	8 012	13 822	13 768	9 048	22 959	9 165	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 000	—	3 818	5 030	4 711	6 598	3 095	7 049	6 990	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	37 323	26 076	30 405	25 572	36 054	36 858	22 568	44 322	27 067	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 350	24 135	30 761	28 050	36 158	36 361	20 905	44 734	27 850	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 144	11 944	27 201	15 000	32 743	32 280	19 250	46 932	26 417	
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 728	30 658	31 899	31 173	37 806	38 066	32 437	46 350	31 588	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 012	35 583	33 466	31 828	38 561	37 923	33 162	46 557	33 594	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 303	37 188	27 800	29 063	34 795	31 310	36 250	46 458	32 361	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 179	18 750	17 412	9 014	20 574	19 437	12 216	21 750	17 105	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 063	15 057	13 535	6 322	18 039	16 447	6 341	16 071	16 346	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 979	6 707	10 179	5 000—	12 500	14 125	5 360	11 042	16 250	
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	25 577	5 000—	15 542	5 647	17 789	22 194	10 260	21 103	7 966	
1 worker (dollars)	25 912	15 985	20 704	11 321	26 442	26 961	17 650	35 878	17 000	
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 373	34 196	36 035	32 188	41 588	42 102	37 368	50 641	34 167	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 750	35 250	36 570	32 936	42 951	42 870	39 919	52 245	37 257	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 294	9 077	12 437	7 869	17 816	15 902	7 657	24 143	8 333	
Male householder (dollars)	18 542	15 875	17 044	9 796	23 045	23 429	10 500	30 571	15 469	
Living alone (dollars)	14 766	9 758	15 500	7 562	19 957	20 927	8 339	22 500	15 781	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 196	5 360	7 697	5 267	11 370	10 000	5 255	13 750	7 293	
Female householder (dollars)	10 243	7 754	10 225	6 202	13 036	10 857	7 030	21 288	5 927	
Living alone (dollars)	8 908	7 405	9 320	5 489	11 885	10 127	6 905	20 265	5 813	
65 years and over (dollars)	7 143	5 150	6 072	5 000—	8 272	8 059	5 472	10 500	5 201	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	3 618	856	13 341	1 426	16 150	9 620	1 294	3 674	1 182	
With earnings	3 005	684	10 908	1 147	14 032	8 107	952	3 171	1 013	
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 201	27 070	33 185	25 272	36 874	36 663	23 886	57 275	28 174	
With wage or salary income	2 851	650	10 473	1 118	13 483	7 817	941	2 956	998	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	34 409	26 121	31 209	25 747	35 190	35 275	24 211	54 391	26 909	
With nonfarm self-employment income	582	111	1 616	63	2 282	1 566	44	739	133	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 741	13 815	18 934	2 809	18 006	13 247	-976	26 716	12 670	
With farm self-employment income	149	2	634	39	377	168	—	240	—	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 783	1 900	7 150	620	4 941	4 397	—	4 565	—	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 662	83	4 886	154	5 974	3 798	249	1 648	102	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	8 057	1 497	4 769	943	6 193	5 122	1 512	12 981	2 492	
With Social Security income	1 052	226	3 771	361	3 522	2 181	448	851	424	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 759	5 006	7 212	5 086	7 171	6 720	6 110	7 991	5 820	
With public assistance income	176	175	623	144	525	361	222	92	114	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 119	3 597	3 048	2 768	3 504	2 794	3 803	2 637	3 058	
With retirement income	703	82	1 876	189	2 260	1 821	220	423	202	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13 179	9 979	8 623	4 316	10 940	12 854	10 547	13 282	4 762	
With other income	286	130	1 323	138	1 451	888	147	277	126	
Mean other income (dollars)	3 389	1 864	3 795	2 109	4 076	4 664	2 625	4 570	4 163	
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 571

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 544	1 587	6 933	3 716	20 515	1 981	71 374	16 007	1 243
Less than \$5,000	133	232	673	520	398	171	1 759	919	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	165	232	686	626	834	175	3 390	984	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141	226	602	403	1 133	158	4 489	1 329	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999	279	369	1 434	913	2 667	360	11 541	3 168	273
\$25,000 to \$34,999	333	268	1 294	554	2 824	247	12 096	3 071	206
\$35,000 to \$49,999	298	161	1 449	425	4 853	490	15 229	3 118	226
\$50,000 to \$74,999	141	83	635	218	5 246	260	14 292	2 624	215
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35	8	97	46	1 630	82	4 689	577	55
\$100,000 or more	19	8	63	11	930	38	3 879	217	90
Median (dollars)	26 125	18 197	25 518	17 111	41 863	30 226	37 070	30 468	32 301
Mean (dollars)	29 694	24 137	28 094	21 383	46 962	33 608	45 979	34 166	46 010
Families	1 172	1 262	5 203	2 974	16 580	1 543	46 996	11 756	977
Less than \$5,000	47	122	176	243	159	62	496	603	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	146	252	443	189	117	815	557	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	181	420	292	682	99	1 756	853	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	239	324	1 086	822	1 642	270	5 629	2 111	174
\$25,000 to \$34,999	285	235	1 170	478	2 223	214	7 156	1 993	174
\$35,000 to \$49,999	281	165	1 366	433	4 231	428	11 462	2 568	191
\$50,000 to \$74,999	136	73	603	206	5 025	254	11 950	2 379	199
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35	8	85	46	1 546	75	4 117	511	43
\$100,000 or more	19	8	45	11	883	24	3 615	181	90
Median (dollars)	29 531	21 136	30 690	20 268	46 661	35 167	44 532	33 824	37 712
Mean (dollars)	34 813	27 393	32 675	24 167	51 936	37 149	54 815	37 032	51 436
Married-couple families	1 037	819	4 563	1 967	14 803	1 013	39 309	7 307	842
Less than \$15,000	123	196	628	446	676	102	1 611	453	67
\$15,000 to \$24,999	194	196	914	527	1 175	122	3 825	779	151
\$25,000 to \$34,999	254	207	1 052	371	1 860	152	5 480	1 267	149
\$35,000 to \$49,999	276	131	1 266	381	3 918	329	9 796	1 930	170
\$50,000 to \$74,999	136	73	573	185	4 823	212	11 117	2 225	179
\$75,000 or more	54	16	130	57	2 351	96	7 480	653	126
Female householder, no husband present	105	352	460	820	1 373	414	6 026	3 869	95
Less than \$5,000	16	88	46	171	53	57	263	553	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	61	28	176	47	50	326	423	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	60	109	123	199	48	693	452	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	100	138	223	447	111	1 523	1 129	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	43	113	112	474	126	2 521	1 151	24
\$50,000 or more	—	—	26	15	153	22	700	161	18
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 432	1 447	6 479	3 545	20 879	2 070	61 255	13 180	1 451
Median income (dollars)	18 589	11 105	16 977	11 019	27 048	16 237	26 008	18 967	16 948
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9	49.4	53.5	46.2	65.9	56.1	62.3	59.7	66.2
Median income (dollars)	23 750	17 637	21 743	17 135	32 638	23 010	32 225	24 457	21 031
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 434	1 651	6 426	3 996	20 007	2 269	66 873	17 130	1 126
Median income (dollars)	9 066	6 897	9 183	6 556	13 846	10 270	15 291	15 164	11 748
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	32.2	38.9	30.4	43.7	39.3	43.1	52.5	57.0
Median income (dollars)	14 712	11 968	15 389	14 233	20 848	17 253	22 022	19 426	17 380
Per capita income (dollars)	11 709	7 754	11 210	6 998	17 128	10 837	19 576	12 706	13 324
Persons in households (dollars)	11 763	7 787	11 301	7 031	17 384	11 213	19 720	12 868	13 343
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	—	5 569	3 221	4 768	2 761	7 402	3 902	100
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 531	21 136	30 690	20 268	46 661	35 167	44 532	33 824	37 712
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 431	23 620	34 539	23 562	48 180	36 398	45 888	31 324	36 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 490	19 567	32 800	20 028	45 096	30 872	42 500	26 307	38 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 701	25 509	31 996	25 282	49 007	39 291	48 303	43 131	38 686
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 861	30 086	35 973	28 868	50 709	42 981	51 126	43 770	38 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 911	26 042	35 508	28 421	45 753	30 948	45 880	35 615	38 125
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 583	12 829	18 958	11 831	23 401	18 500	26 844	19 005	18 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 917	7 290	20 000	10 771	21 346	10 750	21 169	15 336	17 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	15 227	5 000—	20 250	5 360	15 833	10 375	18 750
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 902	6 597	11 941	5 729	22 002	8 063	24 277	6 010	—
1 worker (dollars)	23 476	14 583	21 156	13 992	32 913	17 685	33 609	17 899	20 179
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 631	30 142	36 393	29 992	52 843	41 369	51 021	42 492	39 231
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 102	31 506	36 662	32 271	53 916	45 432	52 798	46 511	39 449
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 498	7 066	8 809	6 188	20 487	10 294	24 010	21 734	22 197
Male householder (dollars)	17 031	12 647	16 724	10 278	27 083	20 612	30 508	24 087	22 159
Living alone (dollars)	15 625	11 912	16 009	9 584	25 710	20 665	27 286	21 472	21 196
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	6 155	5 107	12 188	6 445	17 234	12 292	—
Female householder (dollars)	7 261	5 551	6 831	5 093	16 484	5 383	21 083	19 761	22 546
Living alone (dollars)	7 331	5 525	6 663	5 194	15 644	5 000	19 378	18 866	23 194
65 years and over (dollars)	7 134	5 000—	5 822	5 000—	9 201	5 005	12 829	6 585	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	1 544	1 587	6 933	3 716	20 515	1 981	71 374	16 007	1 243
With earnings	1 209	1 179	5 367	2 923	17 882	1 604	59 820	14 738	1 223
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 310	27 896	29 496	23 233	46 389	36 884	44 795	34 196	44 745
With wage or salary income	1 161	1 160	5 122	2 861	17 376	1 585	58 414	14 572	1 145
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 497	27 587	28 056	22 680	44 688	35 733	43 113	33 623	41 066
With nonfarm self-employment income	181	65	737	205	2 901	156	7 879	965	227
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	10 315	13 643	12 404	9 635	17 417	14 766	20 160	14 189	33 654
With farm self-employment income	51	3	534	217	576	14	466	50	9
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 351	800	10 223	4 835	4 353	15 821	5 101	6 679	7 070
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	586	104	2 508	325	9 830	291	37 068	2 199	568
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 183	3 977	4 794	1 420	5 845	2 199	7 714	3 121	3 074
With Social Security income	526	548	2 463	1 210	4 590	594	18 442	2 055	54
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 088	5 402	6 334	4 612	8 670	6 375	9 004	6 803	4 866
With public assistance income	74	279	485	674	4 93	200	1 742	799	56
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 198	3 094	2 857	3 202	4 002	3 173	4 475	3 072	3 937
With retirement income	225	170	756	430	2 885	231	12 019	1 505	23
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 262	5 020	7 465	5 186	9 430	7 562	9 571	9 344	6 728
With other income	110	125	620	352	1 518	233	5 453	1 439	51
Mean other income (dollars)	3 586	2 600	2 941	3 171	4 923	2 608	4 989	3 861	1 637

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	690	70 900	17 225	4 390	6 275	2 741	10 755	1 940	1 410	930
Less than \$5,000	35	1 733	784	326	227	330	184	211	67	151
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	3 372	1 667	390	452	408	401	144	109	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	4 448	2 106	604	327	300	587	228	104	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	137	11 434	3 451	1 089	1 092	631	1 491	426	274	190
\$25,000 to \$34,999	128	12 043	3 494	827	1 099	507	1 547	255	303	156
\$35,000 to \$49,999	183	15 104	3 405	682	1 409	389	2 126	420	282	126
\$50,000 to \$74,999	113	14 205	1 725	357	1 232	140	2 355	220	198	60
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3	4 696	358	95	322	36	1 144	19	47	5
\$100,000 or more	20	3 865	235	20	115	—	920	17	26	4
Median (dollars)	31 582	37 109	26 473	22 633	34 385	20 116	42 689	23 952	29 419	18 939
Mean (dollars)	35 155	46 055	30 674	26 754	38 463	22 655	51 401	28 200	35 090	22 442
Families	411	46 738	13 218	3 512	4 964	2 129	7 901	1 508	1 072	688
Less than \$5,000	9	496	283	113	98	186	80	122	26	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	809	641	253	197	198	122	88	59	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	1 756	1 191	451	185	230	238	174	55	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	5 571	2 709	857	824	528	809	306	178	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	74	7 118	3 046	751	897	454	1 036	274	232	116
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124	11 396	3 170	627	1 220	375	1 706	344	256	134
\$50,000 to \$74,999	99	11 877	1 627	353	1 163	122	2 014	164	193	52
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3	4 114	349	95	286	36	1 052	19	47	5
\$100,000 or more	14	3 601	202	12	94	—	844	17	26	4
Median (dollars)	37 396	44 549	30 463	26 068	38 191	23 450	49 522	26 798	34 054	21 220
Mean (dollars)	40 546	54 878	34 710	29 419	41 977	25 407	58 448	30 152	40 082	26 203
Married-couple families	309	39 105	11 167	2 268	4 523	1 177	7 065	886	973	385
Less than \$15,000	—	1 611	1 363	285	322	163	195	104	101	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	3 785	2 048	454	732	268	582	154	160	111
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	5 450	2 734	649	801	299	856	184	194	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105	9 739	2 918	471	1 176	292	1 574	269	252	105
\$50,000 to \$74,999	86	11 057	1 578	306	1 131	119	1 971	139	193	29
\$75,000 or more	17	7 463	526	103	361	36	1 887	36	73	9
Female householder, no husband present	92	5 972	1 587	1 034	311	763	619	503	65	225
Less than \$5,000	9	263	172	83	48	157	42	78	13	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	320	203	163	48	116	44	69	16	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	693	287	210	33	108	113	105	—	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	1 505	480	321	69	207	185	121	7	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	2 504	387	216	85	172	219	119	29	51
\$50,000 or more	13	687	58	41	28	3	16	11	—	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	681	60 779	16 236	4 280	6 248	2 367	10 611	2 036	1 310	839
Median income (dollars)	17 674	26 062	16 952	13 220	25 612	14 058	30 130	13 168	21 968	12 387
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.4	62.3	57.6	55.5	66.4	48.6	58.3	54.3	57.9	43.9
Median income (dollars)	28 529	32 244	21 761	16 346	30 203	22 156	35 708	19 261	27 746	18 654
Females 15 years and over, with income	714	66 422	15 975	4 622	5 492	2 606	9 690	2 278	1 159	940
Median income (dollars)	13 062	15 310	10 608	10 652	10 752	7 481	12 752	9 202	10 705	7 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.7	43.1	42.0	46.6	40.1	33.2	35.2	39.9	37.8	36.1
Median income (dollars)	18 602	22 054	15 044	14 327	18 434	15 310	20 646	14 397	17 061	11 735
Per capita income (dollars)	12 012	19 627	12 306	8 848	14 368	7 863	20 305	9 115	13 849	7 981
Persons in households (dollars)	12 012	19 773	12 352	8 897	14 440	7 846	20 397	9 223	13 849	7 981
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	7 402	7 691	3 501	5 396	9 779	16 250	7 755	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	37 396	44 549	30 463	26 068	38 191	23 450	49 522	26 798	34 054	21 220
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 375	45 947	30 735	25 707	37 536	25 278	49 087	26 667	40 811	18 092
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 354	42 547	28 539	22 660	34 912	16 014	42 021	26 328	37 500	18 125
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 917	48 333	32 309	31 533	40 220	29 944	53 256	35 056	37 461	30 871
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 083	51 161	33 683	32 252	39 519	32 129	53 067	36 797	42 162	29 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 313	45 897	30 887	26 738	38 969	26 389	45 172	41 161	35 982	40 625
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 500	26 870	17 539	16 138	17 566	15 014	20 182	14 984	23 750	12 964
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 154	21 117	12 849	14 677	9 320	13 429	15 718	12 862	11 094	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 031	15 685	7 179	14 886	8 246	5 000—	15 000	13 257	—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	25 278	24 238	14 318	8 626	17 168	5 758	43 092	5 000—	13 906	8 108
1 worker (dollars)	26 750	33 620	21 798	15 434	27 297	16 758	40 348	14 124	25 977	13 281
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 172	51 046	36 392	32 962	45 996	32 743	53 809	37 892	41 979	32 875
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	46 336	52 837	37 361	34 121	46 331	37 090	55 390	41 030	42 292	32 411
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 937	24 042	11 885	11 379	19 799	7 678	24 356	12 051	16 552	5 000—
Male householder (dollars)	22 125	30 530	15 761	12 335	27 898	10 179	27 356	13 333	23 542	11 579
Living alone (dollars)	13 036	27 384	14 250	13 056	25 581	8 852	26 947	12 064	25 089	10 855
65 years and over (dollars)	—	17 234	10 532	6 603	6 688	5 402	26 964	11 016	14 327	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	19 659	21 109	9 652	10 423	12 716	6 280	22 527	11 071	11 154	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	23 906	19 390	9 349	10 018	11 591	6 003	20 000	10 134	10 913	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	13 571	12 818	7 066	5 000—	7 796	5 119	19 952	5 000—	7 725	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	690	70 900	17 225	4 390	6 275	2 741	10 755	1 940	1 410	930
With earnings	627	59 396	13 849	3 783	5 363	2 135	9 272	1 698	1 120	727
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 830	44 867	30 834	27 892	38 382	24 582	46 039	28 236	35 385	23 668
With wage or salary income	619	57 998	13 449	3 732	5 171	2 101	8 973	1 688	1 064	681
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	34 141	43 192	29 674	27 443	36 905	24 528	44 047	27 845	34 236	23 974
With nonfarm self-employment income	71	7 816	1 758	237	743	77	1 514	62	143	58
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 755	20 153	15 453	12 174	15 729	7 639	19 743	15 219	20 303	12 580
With farm self-employment income	—	4 466	193	17	205	43	149	—	83	25
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	5 101	4 004	12 494	16 195	8 398	11 690	—	3 627	6 036
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	225	36 885	5 676	474	2 591	232	5 795	213	661	79
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 352	7 738	6 275	2 192	4 987	1 853	9 531	1 840	4 943	3 159
With Social Security income	64	18 382	5 104	1 136	1 537	832	2 352	463	476	318
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 681	9 009	7 482	5 628	7 354	5 847	8 865	5 894	8 408	5 641
With public assistance income	22	1 730	876	425	238	494	209	185	60	137
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	7 124	4 423	2 753	2 374	3 851	3 022	4 306	3 428	2 633	2 659
With retirement income	49	11 977	2 774	453	904	326	2 378	349	244	118
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 884	9 580	7 372	4 989	9 224	4 932	18 653	7 400	8 557	10 279
With other income	73	5 390	1 632	530	576	308	987	191	93	26
Mean other income (dollars)	3 793	4 997	2 859	2 327	3 531	3 961	4 674	2 225	3	

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	3 848	870	2 700	1 040	3 359	1 185	27 817	2 137	465
Less than \$5,000	86	75	90	90	153	162	323	161	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	137	54	172	105	302	253	569	128	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	201	61	155	139	222	222	802	121	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	681	221	426	185	512	245	2 016	315	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	659	123	375	174	658	139	3 083	310	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	997	155	693	210	608	122	5 908	327	90
\$50,000 to \$74,999	669	161	534	97	407	25	8 453	554	166
\$75,000 to \$99,999	260	2	158	40	169	8	3 946	161	45
\$100,000 or more	158	18	97	—	328	9	2 717	60	72
Median (dollars)	36 724	26 667	37 820	25 064	32 177	13 989	52 933	36 117	57 209
Mean (dollars)	44 245	35 826	41 959	28 213	50 707	18 389	59 506	40 550	61 330
Families	2 993	639	2 140	846	2 404	849	21 369	1 646	393
Less than \$5,000	32	30	36	37	23	72	97	30	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	43	65	87	143	141	245	75	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	123	34	115	69	143	160	409	108	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	475	137	273	165	303	199	1 215	281	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	515	85	298	164	508	134	2 042	256	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999	845	152	591	198	481	101	4 350	247	71
\$50,000 to \$74,999	565	146	521	97	365	25	7 133	458	151
\$75,000 to \$99,999	241	2	158	29	154	8	3 515	137	39
\$100,000 or more	130	10	83	—	284	9	2 363	54	46
Median (dollars)	39 002	33 869	41 939	29 741	37 071	17 012	56 941	38 580	57 941
Mean (dollars)	47 062	40 174	46 410	31 038	59 125	21 341	63 764	43 575	58 792
Married-couple families	2 579	422	1 932	623	2 201	579	18 777	1 122	299
Less than \$15,000	133	34	138	115	240	179	418	67	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	343	70	230	108	255	170	758	158	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	425	48	270	126	461	96	1 481	135	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	770	122	571	153	457	92	3 718	196	43
\$50,000 to \$74,999	541	138	502	97	354	25	6 777	385	139
\$75,000 or more	367	10	221	24	434	17	5 625	181	74
Female householder, no husband present	288	168	166	189	182	240	1 959	439	57
Less than \$5,000	5	24	5	13	7	46	49	22	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	12	34	30	34	64	96	60	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	23	28	35	23	70	136	62	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	93	51	43	28	41	19	379	97	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	48	31	78	64	41	932	123	24
\$50,000 or more	28	10	25	5	13	—	367	75	18
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 885	901	2 650	1 086	2 887	1 098	28 456	2 205	617
Median income (dollars)	24 247	15 864	25 442	12 582	23 096	10 644	34 412	19 235	25 994
Percent year-round full-time workers	68.1	52.8	64.5	42.7	40.0	31.5	72.2	62.4	70.8
Median income (dollars)	27 800	22 155	33 382	21 250	27 518	16 814	40 121	25 614	30 929
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 257	924	2 454	1 200	2 952	1 108	25 832	2 268	736
Median income (dollars)	12 468	10 287	11 674	8 846	10 424	6 011	18 004	13 097	17 218
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.0	45.6	41.9	44.7	23.9	29.7	48.7	48.6	50.0
Median income (dollars)	22 335	16 813	18 967	12 265	16 880	10 408	25 271	20 514	22 596
Per capita income (dollars)	16 327	11 837	15 301	8 950	22 495	6 789	21 550	13 658	14 918
Persons in households (dollars)	16 477	11 944	15 391	8 970	23 009	6 807	21 641	13 785	14 962
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 767	6 077	2 363	6 266	940	5 171	8 240	3 499	3 324
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	39 002	33 869	41 939	29 741	37 071	17 012	56 941	38 580	57 941
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 511	34 286	42 604	33 750	35 094	17 411	55 765	48 795	56 392
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 665	28 646	40 025	40 687	36 458	17 917	52 265	40 789	55 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 120	43 777	43 042	32 083	38 991	20 819	59 734	50 196	61 388
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 363	45 000	44 435	40 375	37 292	25 990	58 119	55 368	59 029
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 214	32 639	40 521	46 518	35 655	18 611	53 637	43 438	55 474
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 731	23 030	18 250	18 438	19 474	10 676	30 772	23 080	43 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 882	12 266	14 286	12 344	17 500	8 223	26 292	20 833	15 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 813	12 396	5 000—	—	26 250	—	23 333	17 589	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	19 231	6 552	15 500	11 042	36 641	10 045	28 160	7 972	—
1 worker (dollars)	30 809	18 846	26 087	10 938	33 452	12 981	43 151	19 509	26 528
2 or more workers (dollars)	46 066	44 539	47 974	37 687	39 135	23 185	60 720	49 567	60 550
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 307	48 083	48 456	40 625	38 514	24 500	62 211	53 036	60 196
Nonfamily households (dollars)	25 443	16 898	18 150	11 048	19 816	7 494	36 333	18 977	51 154
Male householder (dollars)	26 615	20 417	27 115	12 216	25 292	11 771	42 085	24 886	55 722
Living alone (dollars)	22 905	19 688	26 346	17 552	23 929	8 473	36 334	15 694	44 911
65 years and over (dollars)	15 833	14 464	14 231	11 250	12 250	5 256	22 344	5 000—	—
Female householder (dollars)	22 381	15 926	15 814	10 406	16 413	6 139	29 626	13 958	25 694
Living alone (dollars)	20 357	15 231	15 029	10 406	16 304	5 847	24 889	7 185	19 886
65 years and over (dollars)	12 054	5 000	6 606	5 000—	14 740	5 209	14 702	5 000—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	3 848	870	2 700	1 040	3 359	1 185	27 817	2 137	465
With earnings	3 433	737	2 269	876	2 226	930	26 078	1 909	465
Mean earnings (dollars)	40 704	37 524	42 368	29 420	44 225	18 134	56 195	41 887	59 667
With wage or salary income	3 320	706	2 216	864	2 077	883	25 252	1 871	465
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	38 675	36 974	40 875	28 729	40 426	17 501	53 606	40 343	56 430
With nonfarm self-employment income	487	46	287	103	509	158	4 636	211	74
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 407	7 553	18 112	8 959	28 148	8 934	22 675	20 450	20 115
With farm self-employment income	140	15	78	19	77	—	854	14	7
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	16 956	80 270	4 585	1 442	1 976	—	7 785	11 893	2 429
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 775	116	1 327	122	1 905	116	14 729	438	206
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 938	3 501	6 228	1 597	20 723	4 700	6 289	2 592	1 907
With Social Security income	645	210	706	358	1 585	396	3 439	407	10
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 115	5 844	7 220	6 884	8 276	6 078	7 245	6 172	1 625
With public assistance income	127	89	99	126	131	174	451	166	21
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 037	2 824	3 022	1 607	3 561	3 427	4 568	3 475	2 106
With retirement income	665	161	327	134	992	126	3 639	215	3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15 705	8 883	9 084	3 202	17 858	5 591	16 069	9 856	4 879
With other income	292	39	162	115	290	201	2 288	167	40
Mean other income (dollars)	5 221	5 096	3 227	2 424	3 804	3 350	5 140	2 091	7 627

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	540	27 364	5 684	1 713	2 844	1 526	3 540	552	3 054	495
Less than \$5,000	—	323	298	188	277	261	173	117	178	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	563	559	277	331	252	392	37	278	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	796	569	178	327	225	319	86	338	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	1 973	1 022	408	553	475	693	95	500	93
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	3 054	1 056	208	582	168	666	80	535	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999	155	5 769	1 106	262	476	108	642	68	557	44
\$50,000 to \$74,999	196	8 279	672	175	190	34	422	61	433	47
\$75,000 to \$99,999	45	3 907	205	17	77	—	147	—	182	10
\$100,000 or more	17	2 700	197	—	31	3	86	8	53	—
Median (dollars)	49 500	52 966	28 267	20 664	24 041	15 355	27 685	17 143	29 352	15 897
Mean (dollars)	52 323	59 589	35 816	24 905	27 187	17 033	33 444	24 945	34 096	21 573
Families	441	20 996	4 283	1 279	2 096	1 085	2 795	376	2 207	329
Less than \$5,000	—	97	116	54	101	105	76	8	49	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	239	252	156	127	128	187	27	94	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	403	339	147	204	150	268	62	177	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	1 188	750	294	449	415	490	82	341	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	2 020	881	200	506	142	576	61	444	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	152	4 214	959	252	433	108	634	67	489	44
\$50,000 to \$74,999	149	7 012	623	159	177	34	387	61	396	47
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38	3 477	175	17	71	—	99	—	164	10
\$100,000 or more	17	2 346	188	—	28	3	78	8	53	—
Median (dollars)	49 250	57 086	32 694	24 564	27 294	17 359	30 787	26 406	34 961	19 267
Mean (dollars)	53 700	63 914	40 500	28 716	31 647	20 214	36 512	32 706	39 939	27 578
Married-couple families	401	18 431	3 750	861	1 863	738	2 402	186	1 948	245
Less than \$15,000	15	406	447	169	310	200	398	10	234	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	739	634	184	414	293	401	18	302	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	1 464	809	141	447	137	504	33	396	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	145	3 589	903	200	425	81	572	67	460	36
\$50,000 to \$74,999	143	6 656	601	150	173	24	358	50	364	39
\$75,000 or more	48	5 577	356	17	94	3	169	8	192	10
Female householder, no husband present	32	1 940	377	304	185	287	308	158	172	76
Less than \$5,000	—	49	69	29	36	58	19	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	96	43	62	32	82	44	8	22	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	136	107	56	38	32	31	47	33	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12	371	76	77	25	76	79	64	39	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	921	71	80	47	29	111	28	44	—
\$50,000 or more	6	367	11	—	7	10	24	11	27	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	719	27 895	5 513	1 736	2 556	1 324	3 658	501	2 714	361
Median income (dollars)	27 452	34 551	20 520	12 277	16 830	10 248	17 698	11 506	20 677	12 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	65.2	72.3	53.9	53.2	53.5	41.4	53.4	36.9	49.4	40.7
Median income (dollars)	35 938	40 171	25 302	17 565	21 078	14 596	21 555	20 179	25 461	24 013
Females 15 years and over, with income	582	25 411	5 019	1 796	2 515	1 472	3 273	571	2 583	474
Median income (dollars)	12 643	18 086	10 535	8 320	8 219	6 833	8 881	9 598	9 511	6 757
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	48.9	37.1	36.8	30.4	32.4	25.4	31.7	26.5	32.1
Median income (dollars)	23 542	25 291	17 252	13 170	13 284	10 871	15 980	16 678	17 376	17 059
Per capita income (dollars)	13 340	21 708	13 894	8 162	10 980	6 176	11 644	8 224	14 491	8 800
Persons in households (dollars)	13 340	21 802	13 916	8 222	10 975	6 176	11 718	8 232	14 563	8 853
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	8 240	11 502	—	17 525	—	8 033	6 756	5 980	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	49 250	57 086	32 694	24 564	27 294	17 359	30 787	26 406	34 961	19 267
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 403	55 985	32 526	27 303	27 307	19 129	33 990	25 893	37 455	19 716
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	48 883	52 484	31 081	23 654	24 306	16 917	33 167	25 357	37 115	18 636
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 560	59 998	34 816	30 580	28 281	20 452	31 883	40 833	36 193	25 938
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 912	58 440	35 304	40 045	29 848	24 125	35 586	48 478	37 974	29 583
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	49 028	53 853	32 041	21 750	26 324	18 500	35 223	23 750	38 833	36 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	33 000	30 739	13 729	15 417	13 533	10 547	23 468	16 765	20 000	14 286
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 500	26 229	10 750	16 250	10 625	6 484	25 313	16 579	21 083	14 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	23 333	11 250	20 078	5 000—	5 000—	28 077	46 250	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	77 197	27 986	13 844	6 756	16 786	6 907	13 064	5 360	19 909	9 261
1 worker (dollars)	48 462	42 969	22 648	16 173	17 619	11 811	24 419	15 078	29 020	16 563
2 or more workers (dollars)	49 345	61 005	39 513	34 489	33 231	23 203	36 856	33 594	42 012	35 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	49 146	62 538	40 442	40 587	33 831	25 345	37 244	47 772	41 328	35 313
Nonfamily households (dollars)	39 063	36 242	13 457	7 364	9 507	6 287	14 567	5 000—	12 899	5 804
Male householder (dollars)	39 063	41 992	18 417	11 618	18 542	7 053	19 894	5 000—	14 148	5 992
Living alone (dollars)	25 417	36 397	14 913	7 465	16 250	5 385	18 793	5 000—	13 750	5 179
65 years and over (dollars)	—	22 344	8 671	5 645	8 821	5 174	11 563	5 000—	9 757	5 048
Female householder (dollars)	—	29 626	11 375	5 727	7 480	5 930	8 050	5 000—	12 396	5 642
Living alone (dollars)	—	24 889	10 542	5 457	7 320	6 026	7 548	5 000—	11 684	5 642
65 years and over (dollars)	—	14 702	8 399	5 200	6 998	5 274	6 786	5 000—	9 365	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	540	27 364	5 684	1 713	2 844	1 526	3 540	552	3 054	495
With earnings	535	25 630	4 446	1 346	2 141	1 098	2 880	402	2 187	348
Mean earnings (dollars)	49 660	56 277	36 761	27 215	26 608	19 007	31 804	29 083	32 024	24 456
With wage or salary income	527	24 812	4 294	1 328	2 006	1 051	2 717	402	1 956	332
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	49 052	53 656	34 708	26 143	25 316	18 951	30 152	26 143	30 207	24 120
With nonfarm self-employment income	90	4 549	848	86	354	77	513	16	666	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	7 972	22 953	16 555	18 574	11 073	9 844	17 276	7 703	16 192	8 244
With farm self-employment income	—	854	185	21	274	39	249	8	93	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	7 785	1 968	15 029	8 266	4 999	3 257	132 338	1 810	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	194	14 559	2 147	133	1 095	138	1 594	64	1 515	65
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 246	6 307	7 521	952	6 724	1 282	6 447	957	8 165	7 132
With Social Security income	25	3 420	1 685	589	1 119	517	1 057	216	1 227	190
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 883	7 236	7 674	5 403	6 985	5 780	7 083	5 496	7 911	5 684
With public assistance income	—	451	250	209	159	233	169	25	109	85
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	4 568	2 786	2 532	3 544	2 724	4 630	2 235	3 040	2 281
With retirement income	41	3 598	831	203	506	184	619	138	843	38
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13 891	16 093	9 922	7 927	7 533	4 592	11 017	5 480	12 647	5 646
With other income	47	2 254	502	196	326	218	300	28	320	65
Mean other income (dollars)	2 037	5 182	4 226	2 975	2 454	2 188	4 774	624	3 197	3 320
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 575

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households-----									
Less than \$5,000-----	7 404	3 873	2 769	766	24 535	938	714	3 986	763
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	506	704	162	119	2 262	108	146	279	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	919	567	215	98	2 855	121	101	450	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	820	597	293	108	2 837	115	92	437	124
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	1 489	892	569	183	4 958	220	178	792	213
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	1 210	563	509	87	3 661	131	79	671	95
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	1 363	385	416	113	3 601	165	44	712	80
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	749	132	328	51	3 100	67	50	375	42
\$100,000 or more-----	230	30	148	—	782	5	19	134	11
Median (dollars)-----	118	3	129	7	479	6	5	136	—
Mean (dollars)-----	24 664	15 823	27 091	18 170	23 451	20 799	15 849	25 456	17 288
Families-----									
Less than \$5,000-----	30 886	19 044	37 465	30 459	30 417	24 373	20 499	32 071	20 737
\$5 362	2 826	2 043	547	14 893	609	373	2 987	570	
Married-couple families-----									
Less than \$15,000-----	763	442	246	72	1 561	91	137	466	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	803	393	295	112	1 993	80	106	419	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	943	351	416	87	2 286	58	26	467	63
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	1 187	267	347	97	2 798	92	9	605	80
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	691	114	264	27	2 669	63	34	316	25
\$75,000 or more-----	319	33	266	7	1 101	11	24	240	—
Female householder, no husband present-----	481	1 023	163	130	1 868	171	26	311	197
Less than \$5,000-----	49	148	24	16	307	26	8	39	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	41	195	14	22	297	23	—	27	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	111	261	15	37	232	24	—	30	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	186	231	62	35	551	35	—	136	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	66	183	34	8	432	63	18	57	11
\$50,000 or more-----	28	5	14	12	49	—	—	22	6
Males 15 years and over, with income-----									
Median income (dollars)-----	18 926	10 599	19 680	12 329	11 284	9 055	6 106	17 786	9 906
Percent year-round full-time workers-----									
Median income (dollars)-----	54.8	39.7	46.3	44.9	38.9	34.4	14.8	53.0	43.0
Females 15 years and over, with income-----									
Median income (dollars)-----	23 205	15 637	23 396	20 172	24 598	22 098	22 439	22 097	18 125
Percent year-round full-time workers-----									
Median income (dollars)-----	6 811	3 908	2 485	820	24 690	979	617	3 555	809
Per capita income (dollars)-----									
Persons in households (dollars)-----	8 721	7 125	9 492	7 037	6 945	5 968	4 008	9 063	5 661
Persons in group quarters (dollars)-----	35.3	31.7	25.8	24.9	29.2	27.9	13.3	34.3	29.7
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)-----	31 288	18 681	32 417	23 250	32 894	25 428	16 733	29 442	19 449
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	32 961	17 917	34 267	25 625	32 575	26 050	17 132	31 268	19 861
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	28 536	15 929	30 455	22 917	29 854	36 042	15 167	28 693	20 833
Married-couple families (dollars)-----									
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	33 267	23 946	34 000	26 518	36 605	27 788	16 761	32 682	26 307
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	36 250	27 375	39 236	33 194	38 056	37 273	17 132	34 714	27 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)-----									
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	16 334	12 407	19 375	14 107	16 842	17 232	30 694	18 821	15 694
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	13 375	10 980	12 250	13 672	13 260	9 640	—	18 355	13 125
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)-----	17 750	7 305	5 000—	16 250	7 420	11 964	—	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)-----	15 068	6 126	23 929	6 735	12 639	7 301	5 000—	12 661	7 899
2 or more workers (dollars)-----	19 265	12 561	25 699	19 766	23 507	18 150	14 495	19 421	13 200
Husband and wife worked (dollars)-----	38 331	26 598	43 571	27 917	39 134	37 315	25 909	38 570	24 583
Nonfamily households (dollars)-----									
Male householder (dollars)-----	39 427	28 197	44 158	32 649	40 935	40 950	24 318	39 529	29 792
Living alone (dollars)-----	10 513	6 055	14 556	6 790	13 247	11 595	11 917	12 464	9 289
65 years and over (dollars)-----	18 733	7 822	18 083	10 887	15 553	14 931	11 875	17 963	9 901
Female householder (dollars)-----									
Living alone (dollars)-----	18 068	6 712	18 417	10 062	16 232	19 375	15 000	15 139	8 879
65 years and over (dollars)-----	8 769	5 000—	14 044	5 000—	13 352	11 250	—	12 933	5 208
With interest, dividend, or net rental income-----									
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)-----	7 657	5 267	12 134	5 039	11 189	8 870	11 964	10 699	8 072
With Social Security income-----	7 290	5 204	11 681	5 000—	11 206	6 866	5 000—	9 845	8 176
With public assistance income (dollars)-----	6 420	5 000—	9 225	5 781	7 587	5 932	—	7 219	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households-----									
With earnings-----	7 404	3 873	2 769	766	24 535	938	714	3 986	763
Mean earnings (dollars)-----	5 722	2 884	2 035	605	21 081	774	648	3 107	630
With wage or salary income-----	30 277	20 724	34 726	32 865	29 802	26 327	21 476	32 224	21 328
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)-----	5 330	2 839	1 907	576	20 649	774	640	2 971	615
With nonfarm self-employment income-----	29 957	20 516	31 797	33 261	29 068	25 890	21 443	30 107	20 850
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)-----	924	15 153	525	86	2 661	49	18	658	36
With farm self-employment income-----	11 069	5 969	17 847	6 893	9 820	6 882	10 722	15 496	17 050
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)-----	520	66	58	18	579	6	—	166	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)-----	6 434	9 238	11 389	7 333	3 308	83	—	2 859	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)-----	3 040	347	1 358	76	10 736	191	323	1 578	39
With Social Security income-----									
Mean Social Security income (dollars)-----	6 383	1 134	10 747	3 670	4 418	1 380	1 318	5 951	2 806
With public assistance income-----									
Mean public assistance income (dollars)-----	7 032	5 177	8 008	6 320	7 096	7 396	12 000	6 578	5 746
With retirement income-----									
Mean retirement income (dollars)-----	3 078	2 488	3 659	2 074	3 873	3 675	6 000	2 741	3 589
With other income-----									
Mean other income (dollars)-----	10 683	7 255	12 809	7 120	8 223	3 246	4 000	10 620	5 393
Mean other income (dollars)-----	686	470	224	83	2 335	76	34	297	89
Mean other income (dollars)-----	5 029	3 827	3 299	3 260	3 528	1 371	5 058	5 372	2 104

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	2 912	691	2 892	2 153	3 361	1 155	3 380	1 899	6 941	1 020
Less than \$5,000	38	88	247	468	202	78	162	341	231	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	65	291	491	387	242	277	390	555	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96	76	331	326	354	219	330	298	395	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999	433	104	559	453	579	313	827	319	1 229	226
\$25,000 to \$34,999	482	87	482	240	599	175	717	236	1 202	267
\$35,000 to \$49,999	784	145	462	107	554	80	575	223	1 648	151
\$50,000 to \$74,999	703	85	296	68	354	39	365	66	1 157	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999	197	20	96	—	177	9	59	17	294	18
\$100,000 or more	101	21	128	—	155	—	68	9	230	9
Median (dollars)	40 758	25 919	25 249	11 669	27 651	15 823	26 078	13 494	33 690	23 106
Mean (dollars)	44 853	31 918	33 546	15 264	36 151	18 958	32 028	19 225	37 801	24 775
Families	2 435	558	2 033	1 465	2 417	857	2 590	1 339	5 347	805
Less than \$5,000	23	33	75	199	58	35	59	109	78	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	46	103	290	174	139	113	249	181	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	27	202	255	209	153	214	212	269	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	325	111	375	372	403	255	655	260	928	194
\$25,000 to \$34,999	351	81	374	197	462	159	622	220	978	259
\$35,000 to \$49,999	703	145	413	105	508	68	506	198	1 397	118
\$50,000 to \$74,999	661	79	275	47	301	39	319	65	1 068	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999	186	15	90	—	147	9	57	17	273	1
\$100,000 or more	101	21	126	—	155	—	45	9	175	9
Median (dollars)	42 885	32 841	31 214	14 762	33 110	17 694	28 590	19 189	37 495	25 729
Mean (dollars)	48 196	36 440	40 764	17 601	42 475	21 243	34 470	23 316	41 371	26 423
Married-couple families	2 206	380	1 738	788	2 225	603	2 247	811	4 554	497
Less than \$15,000	70	71	263	280	358	197	273	240	351	82
\$15,000 to \$24,999	262	43	299	223	364	156	551	175	717	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999	308	42	311	151	439	148	532	166	794	175
\$35,000 to \$49,999	654	137	386	90	487	61	488	159	1 262	101
\$50,000 to \$74,999	639	56	275	44	284	32	306	54	995	40
\$75,000 or more	273	31	204	—	293	9	97	17	435	9
Female householder, no husband present	155	135	226	551	143	195	237	452	542	260
Less than \$5,000	12	16	34	153	—	24	39	79	38	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	6	22	118	29	70	16	114	31	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	9	34	118	31	18	38	102	75	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	46	62	108	32	62	67	54	155	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	30	62	51	29	14	61	83	183	82
\$50,000 or more	17	28	12	3	22	7	16	20	60	1
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 914	779	2 589	1 743	2 972	1 013	3 317	2 106	6 666	1 026
Median income (dollars)	26 593	13 058	17 461	7 687	20 866	10 610	17 108	8 567	21 642	11 694
Percent year-round full-time workers	65.3	46.3	44.9	29.1	39.7	38.2	54.6	36.4	57.0	43.7
Median income (dollars)	30 932	25 021	24 395	15 356	25 043	15 494	22 489	15 845	26 431	16 474
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 729	709	2 526	2 221	2 785	1 093	3 123	2 163	6 537	1 030
Median income (dollars)	15 071	9 861	8 949	4 991	8 722	5 470	8 487	5 692	10 684	9 412
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.5	36.5	25.5	25.2	33.9	24.2	30.7	22.1	33.9	38.6
Median income (dollars)	20 836	16 875	16 941	11 875	17 018	12 981	14 183	11 621	17 343	13 838
Per capita income (dollars)	16 241	10 571	14 333	5 601	16 583	6 901	12 580	6 506	14 510	8 009
Persons in households (dollars)	16 400	10 953	14 579	5 631	16 587	6 901	13 123	6 665	14 601	8 080
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	1 371	1 204	3 174	3 790	14 000	7 000	4 623	5 418	6 446	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	42 885	32 841	31 214	14 762	33 110	17 694	28 590	19 189	37 495	25 729
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 625	36 771	29 889	16 154	32 652	17 500	30 750	20 136	37 511	26 204
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 207	35 104	30 625	11 655	32 813	17 891	25 349	18 000	35 987	25 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	44 232	37 297	34 861	20 610	34 006	20 764	30 566	24 484	40 417	27 829
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 004	39 688	36 842	23 304	33 682	20 481	32 413	28 362	40 935	31 182
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 321	38 333	37 727	16 818	33 259	7 071	26 850	24 904	35 855	35 395
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 917	22 031	18 542	10 152	18 698	10 486	17 452	11 130	21 944	20 541
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 125	17 417	13 036	5 907	12 292	9 731	14 052	10 647	17 458	16 563
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 529	16 250	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	16 250	8 593	13 036
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	24 044	6 296	17 500	5 683	25 435	7 007	16 154	5 925	30 577	6 677
1 worker (dollars)	32 083	21 042	26 778	10 902	29 662	15 353	22 471	12 975	25 700	17 148
2 or more workers (dollars)	49 257	41 422	39 375	23 290	35 024	24 844	35 682	30 573	42 352	30 292
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	50 393	44 205	42 462	25 978	36 321	24 306	36 935	31 109	44 117	32 059
Nonfamily households (dollars)	27 434	6 861	11 979	5 893	14 038	8 730	14 627	5 692	17 279	6 459
Male householder (dollars)	27 625	13 438	17 240	7 275	14 702	13 333	20 625	6 595	25 938	9 223
Living alone (dollars)	27 143	13 062	16 761	6 481	14 325	12 422	16 875	5 558	24 375	6 370
65 years and over (dollars)	27 679	—	8 330	5 479	11 875	8 610	9 198	5 000—	13 967	5 260
Female householder (dollars)	26 750	5 000—	10 132	5 000—	11 750	6 395	11 773	5 045	13 214	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	21 923	5 000—	9 840	5 000—	10 550	6 157	11 182	5 000—	12 850	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	14 940	5 000—	8 968	5 000—	8 508	5 345	10 500	5 000—	8 622	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 912	691	2 892	2 153	3 361	1 155	3 380	1 899	6 941	1 020
With earnings	2 549	536	2 094	1 555	2 243	915	2 573	1 349	5 493	825
Mean earnings (dollars)	43 052	35 734	32 971	16 213	33 209	19 184	31 967	22 244	35 129	26 412
With wage or salary income	2 454	521	1 856	1 482	2 011	864	2 391	1 335	5 154	814
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	42 021	34 198	29 112	16 025	32 674	19 238	30 554	22 086	32 693	26 112
With nonfarm self-employment income	479	66	658	180	571	92	458	86	1 009	33
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 491	20 215	19 339	5 731	12 386	9 946	16 836	5 983	22 372	16 218
With farm self-employment income	101	7	160	25	138	12	215	8	340	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 295	250	14 274	17 240	12 375	1 442	6 901	1 000	5 561	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 422	116	1 406	164	1 712	91	1 359	129	3 197	59
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 567	901	8 297	2 169	9 911	1 573	6 750	1 184	7 361	3 054
With Social Security income	674	246	1 164	837	1 565	419	1 203	710	2 282	346
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 253	5 768	7 537	4 990	7 730	5 645	8 422	5 419	7 710	5 125
With public assistance income	44	20	156	480	160	162	211	305	268	187
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 796	3 355	3 034	2 971	6 013	3 302	3 742	2 484	4 124	2 015
With retirement income	534	114	580	286	958	176	544	300	1 417	69
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 028	6 768	10 558	4 475	16 084	5 451	8 735	4 140	16 706	10 308
With other income	181	111	278	247	281	125	321	204	657	94
Mean other income (dollars)	4 453	4 868	3 380	1 675	5 616	2 725	3 609	2 454	5 342	4 670

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 577**

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	6 447	404	16 019	4 568	3 922	698	3 391	1 959	6 208	1 922
Less than \$5,000	603	69	952	454	78	50	253	362	142	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	832	36	1 579	660	74	102	404	342	201	128
\$10,000 to \$14,999	872	42	1 685	537	180	75	330	243	335	165
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 215	99	3 137	1 006	519	142	641	418	1 091	422
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 250	64	3 013	798	733	126	561	324	1 020	468
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 023	71	3 054	622	977	138	656	205	1 565	413
\$50,000 to \$74,999	453	23	1 941	439	850	54	378	56	1 373	206
\$75,000 to \$99,999	123	—	397	35	307	5	108	9	348	38
\$100,000 or more	76	—	261	17	204	6	60	—	133	7
Median (dollars)	22 537	19 052	26 710	20 989	40 174	22 619	26 278	15 732	37 788	28 763
Mean (dollars)	26 409	22 145	31 673	25 162	49 557	27 670	30 956	18 714	41 627	30 447
Families	4 905	344	12 430	3 791	3 306	526	2 247	1 329	5 196	1 702
Less than \$5,000	190	24	287	263	42	12	86	159	58	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	423	36	651	455	36	57	192	181	80	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999	626	42	1 111	486	113	57	111	217	206	153
\$15,000 to \$24,999	986	84	2 403	841	419	96	411	272	845	362
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 104	64	2 735	672	558	111	402	253	900	418
\$35,000 to \$49,999	939	71	2 759	605	866	141	570	199	1 395	378
\$50,000 to \$74,999	446	23	1 846	417	801	41	321	39	1 290	211
\$75,000 to \$99,999	117	—	389	35	294	5	104	9	309	33
\$100,000 or more	74	—	249	17	177	6	50	—	113	7
Median (dollars)	27 076	22 262	31 296	23 043	43 153	27 578	32 997	19 159	40 193	30 076
Mean (dollars)	30 546	24 955	36 104	27 232	50 844	31 302	36 793	21 337	44 358	31 652
Married-couple families	4 276	264	10 722	2 577	2 936	398	1 897	837	4 547	1 323
Less than \$15,000	925	70	1 468	632	121	87	257	252	193	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	782	54	1 907	533	344	82	351	183	660	263
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 060	55	2 429	483	501	89	322	182	785	365
\$35,000 to \$49,999	896	62	2 574	503	786	102	535	172	1 302	332
\$50,000 to \$74,999	433	23	1 756	374	713	33	304	39	1 229	207
\$75,000 or more	180	—	588	52	471	5	128	9	378	40
Female householder, no husband present	465	51	1 239	1 000	245	55	287	394	463	292
Less than \$5,000	50	12	76	110	15	5	36	122	46	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	6	137	163	11	4	57	111	22	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96	7	270	209	38	5	25	39	76	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999	162	8	393	233	54	4	54	63	143	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	18	292	251	80	37	91	59	122	57
\$50,000 or more	21	—	71	34	47	—	24	—	54	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 112	470	15 129	4 938	4 766	1 930	4 316	1 843	7 157	2 866
Median income (dollars)	14 800	11 298	18 274	11 019	22 834	10 279	10 881	10 266	23 043	14 358
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.4	46.6	57.4	46.7	59.8	37.7	37.1	42.3	66.1	47.2
Median income (dollars)	20 377	16 736	24 209	16 209	29 054	19 594	24 832	17 309	29 572	19 917
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 910	366	14 309	4 895	3 712	725	4 537	2 157	5 433	2 126
Median income (dollars)	9 566	8 608	10 047	8 121	13 574	7 754	6 109	5 956	12 345	10 106
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.5	39.9	37.2	34.7	46.9	30.9	24.4	30.3	45.5	45.0
Median income (dollars)	13 744	11 731	15 275	13 174	18 946	16 269	15 634	11 377	18 777	15 172
Per capita income (dollars)	10 663	7 189	12 498	7 672	17 023	10 719	10 635	6 300	14 740	8 661
Persons in households (dollars)	10 742	7 189	12 539	7 720	17 396	9 798	13 292	6 477	15 276	9 188
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 898	—	4 548	1 712	11 135	12 182	3 387	1 803	8 077	6 626
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 076	22 262	31 296	23 043	43 153	27 578	32 997	19 159	40 193	30 076
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 049	32 143	33 593	24 694	41 994	35 313	36 351	21 979	38 750	29 971
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 920	30 625	30 053	24 675	38 451	37 159	35 705	22 628	34 428	27 574
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 897	27 000	33 181	26 954	44 794	27 143	35 282	24 324	41 758	32 470
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 848	35 500	36 083	30 647	43 495	35 956	38 083	27 022	41 127	31 671
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 696	30 625	30 990	30 648	40 313	41 111	35 393	25 179	35 505	27 784
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 494	17 656	18 415	15 372	25 562	29 750	18 125	7 659	21 677	14 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 821	11 250	15 365	12 722	21 250	28 250	15 139	6 803	17 273	14 792
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 000	5 000	12 652	14 500	13 036	11 250	5 000	6 107	15 000	18 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 197	5 891	12 507	5 959	25 043	10 156	16 023	6 646	25 179	9 303
1 worker (dollars)	16 687	15 000	23 526	13 969	29 226	18 750	21 944	11 866	30 687	19 363
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 010	33 698	37 615	31 673	48 943	35 323	39 160	27 791	45 954	35 019
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 541	34 531	38 883	35 452	49 228	39 000	39 198	29 227	46 217	36 229
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 999	5 000	11 236	9 330	26 188	10 833	13 654	7 507	20 336	19 038
Male householder (dollars)	12 468	5 000	15 575	11 809	30 481	9 685	20 147	8 121	23 526	26 184
Living alone (dollars)	11 994	5 000	14 387	10 192	27 500	10 139	20 276	7 588	21 133	27 000
65 years and over (dollars)	5 645	—	7 501	5 739	25 208	5 156	19 792	5 115	9 188	6 198
Female householder (dollars)	7 084	5 000	8 694	7 591	20 573	15 500	11 472	6 635	17 622	15 000
Living alone (dollars)	6 779	5 000	8 327	7 373	18 875	15 735	11 482	6 621	15 658	13 750
65 years and over (dollars)	5 746	5 000	6 671	5 387	14 500	5 000	8 327	5 000	14 643	6 056
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	6 447	404	16 019	4 568	3 922	698	3 391	1 959	6 208	1 922
With earnings	4 922	334	12 959	3 761	3 548	567	2 519	1 474	5 590	1 749
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 355	23 990	32 305	26 777	46 852	28 920	31 500	20 067	39 177	30 581
With wage or salary income	4 623	320	12 355	3 661	3 408	541	2 347	1 459	5 431	1 743
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 180	24 182	30 535	26 686	42 770	26 298	29 842	19 455	37 740	30 055
With nonfarm self-employment income	764	50	2 030	294	602	85	463	90	719	100
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	10 056	5 249	15 137	9 333	32 962	23 524	17 273	10 917	16 688	10 843
With farm self-employment income	402	6	1 182	126	135	16	240	42	98	18
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 992	2 000	9 018	2 101	4 653	10 681	5 471	5 038	20 790	950
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 274	34	5 709	368	1 708	99	1 546	107	2 722	259
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 399	1 315	5 388	2 006	7 745	1 678	5 552	2 958	4 760	1 660
With Social Security income	2 117	112	5 012	1 368	778	269	1 254	579	1 082	301
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 624	4 431	6 802	4 955	8 753	6 235	6 701	5 856	7 353	6 350
With public assistance income	432	43	788	849	146	48	232	225	95	122
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 894	3 915	3 382	3 533	3 974	3 104	3 365	3 252	3 769	2 493
With retirement income	964	23	2 349	424	588	147	642	274	1 258	280
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 025	3 000	6 690	4 934	10 003	5 616	10 676	7 284	11 825	6 175
With other income	705	33	1 568	561	352	64	289	211	632	250
Mean other income (dollars)	2 674	4 713	3 506	2 896	4 641	1 537	3 464	3 069	5 179	2 634

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	59 606	7 768	1 791	2 401	58 149	12 629	661	2 010	694
Less than \$5,000	626	198	18	11	615	821	112	155	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	929	243	7	18	920	1 333	96	214	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 415	344	45	85	1 338	1 623	102	212	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 582	1 018	195	308	4 401	2 890	131	304	217
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 719	1 133	273	446	7 481	2 003	62	413	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 856	1 986	509	708	13 399	2 334	110	355	75
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18 624	2 001	457	568	18 332	1 221	31	229	45
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7 661	653	184	180	7 529	256	17	81	3
\$100,000 or more	4 194	192	103	77	4 134	148	—	47	13
Median (dollars)	50 609	41 720	45 760	42 375	50 848	23 691	16 653	27 027	18 468
Mean (dollars)	55 266	44 354	51 843	45 879	55 482	28 506	21 611	31 558	23 007
Families	48 316	6 335	1 519	2 097	47 044	9 359	469	1 461	558
Less than \$5,000	310	119	18	—	310	374	53	25	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	478	196	3	18	469	540	52	88	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	884	255	35	99	809	1 039	70	143	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 995	699	175	324	2 824	2 119	85	215	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 332	858	204	411	5 126	1 584	62	347	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 201	1 592	390	574	10 815	2 136	99	309	72
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16 342	1 816	426	448	16 079	1 184	31	208	42
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6 979	608	173	158	6 865	245	17	79	3
\$100,000 or more	3 795	192	95	65	3 747	138	—	47	13
Median (dollars)	53 340	44 827	47 592	41 261	53 666	28 359	20 469	31 832	19 444
Mean (dollars)	58 430	46 986	53 655	44 482	58 756	32 655	25 824	37 089	25 169
Married-couple families	42 491	4 741	1 218	1 705	41 433	7 746	271	1 299	346
Less than \$15,000	935	190	12	46	902	1 256	51	182	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 066	346	130	235	1 934	1 632	43	186	104
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 980	530	145	295	3 828	1 401	62	323	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 837	1 247	318	499	9 497	1 976	92	287	49
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15 308	1 678	359	430	15 057	1 119	15	203	22
\$75,000 or more	10 365	750	254	200	10 215	362	8	118	14
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	1 200	202	179	4 038	1 280	194	114	164
Less than \$5,000	156	88	11	—	156	202	37	11	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	195	123	—	9	186	213	40	18	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	308	116	33	35	273	183	43	28	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999	719	275	24	35	685	355	42	18	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 934	469	78	81	1 897	271	7	28	31
\$50,000 or more	847	129	56	19	841	56	25	11	3
Males 15 years and over, with income	66 708	8 213	1 948	3 523	64 669	11 690	713	1 810	741
Median income (dollars)	31 589	23 868	27 130	21 606	31 765	16 414	9 727	19 063	11 362
Percent year-round full-time workers	73.3	70.8	69.6	65.2	73.5	49.8	31.0	58.6	48.7
Median income (dollars)	36 749	27 646	31 424	28 037	36 932	23 965	21 858	23 187	16 386
Females 15 years and over, with income	55 685	7 445	2 439	2 210	54 301	11 938	668	1 857	708
Median income (dollars)	16 313	17 773	14 523	11 115	16 446	9 275	6 801	8 362	5 841
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.6	56.5	50.8	45.7	47.6	34.2	28.3	35.3	26.4
Median income (dollars)	23 919	21 801	19 794	18 964	24 046	16 201	18 413	15 996	14 063
Per capita income (dollars)	18 574	13 949	14 519	12 778	18 756	11 305	7 264	12 737	7 130
Persons in households (dollars)	18 619	13 990	14 531	12 636	18 804	11 444	7 440	13 189	7 331
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	15 668	12 840	12 054	16 524	15 530	6 221	3 646	4 356	2 004
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	53 340	44 827	47 592	41 261	53 666	28 359	20 469	31 832	19 444
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 806	43 667	48 229	39 048	51 131	29 589	21 705	34 357	17 411
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 583	37 717	40 787	35 913	45 871	26 700	11 111	32 188	16 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	55 725	50 646	50 550	44 171	56 016	31 362	29 050	33 271	23 013
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	53 060	49 757	51 634	43 196	53 341	33 626	40 338	35 701	20 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 731	42 194	46 420	36 500	46 020	29 464	41 250	26 169	17 841
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	31 671	24 928	30 588	26 641	32 037	16 193	11 163	16 250	13 636
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 869	23 443	29 402	27 045	27 143	12 179	7 641	18 750	7 301
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 581	18 083	36 806	20 625	17 742	5 000—	5 130	18 750	11 500
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	22 939	5 777	39 167	55 365	22 669	13 306	8 750	15 074	7 555
1 worker (dollars)	38 648	26 529	30 349	26 898	39 127	21 026	12 107	24 632	13 906
2 or more workers (dollars)	58 402	51 314	55 729	45 224	58 736	38 238	40 556	37 886	26 875
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	59 808	53 929	56 820	46 345	60 075	39 563	41 278	37 557	34 297
Nonfamily households (dollars)	34 554	26 498	35 568	36 886	34 466	12 151	8 775	11 051	11 944
Male householder (dollars)	38 219	31 600	36 328	39 500	38 107	18 214	11 731	19 844	13 750
Living alone (dollars)	33 172	25 463	36 019	35 588	33 117	16 130	10 096	18 203	10 781
65 years and over (dollars)	16 157	5 144	—	—	16 157	9 676	11 250	10 417	11 250
Female householder (dollars)	29 237	24 232	31 923	23 500	29 330	10 057	6 279	7 620	11 316
Living alone (dollars)	25 425	23 180	30 096	11 908	25 505	9 608	8 534	7 196	10 764
65 years and over (dollars)	13 306	16 250	—	5 000—	13 487	7 139	8 261	5 562	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	59 606	7 768	1 791	2 401	58 149	12 629	661	2 010	694
With earnings	57 236	7 540	1 777	2 378	55 802	9 695	503	1 521	570
Mean earnings (dollars)	52 484	42 885	49 586	44 386	52 681	29 844	22 554	30 120	23 048
With wage or salary income	56 403	7 476	1 752	2 351	54 996	9 452	479	1 438	556
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	50 831	42 476	48 428	43 458	51 007	28 934	22 850	27 972	21 955
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 919	456	187	233	7 747	1 026	48	316	65
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 930	12 686	17 416	14 509	16 997	14 040	8 325	15 071	14 039
With farm self-employment income	532	3	10	—	532	333	—	143	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 415	5 000	1 238	—	5 415	4 334	—	5 776	3 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	28 628	1 555	735	580	28 238	4 118	41	885	80
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 391	2 777	2 928	2 050	3 405	3 951	1 842	8 790	795
With Social Security income	5 357	579	110	89	5 298	4 001	187	686	238
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 486	4 511	3 300	4 215	6 511	7 682	7 090	6 940	5 924
With public assistance income	999	393	92	57	951	921	136	54	133
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 466	3 105	3 862	2 259	3 550	3 537	3 545	1 958	3 742
With retirement income	8 219	869	127	202	8 097	2 385	131	346	91
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15 750	11 861	10 946	10 908	15 759	6 572	5 712	12 885	8 199
With other income	5 663	793	155	150	5 552	1 623	123	136	45
Mean other income (dollars)	4 497	3 444	3 063	4 717	4 485	2 916	2 506	3 791	2 492
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 579									

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	29 293	736	20 501	3 574	2 409	16 782	1 908	18 000	1 174	
Less than \$5,000	878	29	885	115	382	355	94	363	61	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 753	36	1 584	259	537	541	118	593	73	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 796	64	1 677	252	335	797	147	633	64	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 492	124	4 107	563	392	1 876	374	1 685	159	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 735	184	4 056	697	373	2 483	344	2 606	207	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 730	84	4 197	747	230	4 497	344	4 372	262	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 821	165	2 876	687	132	4 446	356	4 933	201	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 779	50	684	179	19	1 078	104	1 865	102	
\$100,000 or more	1 309	435	75	9	709	27		950	45	
Median (dollars)	37 037	31 900	29 786	33 269	14 041	42 092	31 629	45 258	37 396	
Mean (dollars)	43 358	36 155	34 610	37 413	19 721	46 846	35 971	49 759	40 462	
Families	22 302	550	15 988	2 776	1 763	13 851	1 551	15 076	979	
Less than \$5,000	208	15	235	22	159	98	60	186	29	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	569	18	686	89	347	252	97	234	57	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	915	37	1 018	121	253	542	118	362	31	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 920	85	3 122	391	323	1 411	235	1 218	135	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 675	130	3 359	593	301	1 915	288	2 101	199	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 810	84	3 823	675	220	3 939	335	3 788	189	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 379	131	2 689	648	132	4 128	287	4 571	192	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 622	50	651	162	19	960	104	1 749	117	
\$100,000 or more	1 204	405	75	9	606	27		867	30	
Median (dollars)	42 332	34 405	33 535	37 881	18 810	44 650	34 160	48 234	38 197	
Mean (dollars)	49 010	39 792	38 796	42 337	23 091	49 453	37 776	53 102	42 947	
Married-couple families	19 395	402	14 033	2 536	1 100	12 434	1 141	13 525	698	
Less than \$15,000	1 182	35	1 306	199	348	655	144	451	28	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 985	41	2 584	323	181	1 098	121	901	64	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 976	76	2 996	535	233	1 639	227	1 787	134	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 303	74	3 556	612	194	3 576	263	3 492	165	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 185	126	2 591	632	118	3 975	255	4 339	172	
\$75,000 or more	2 764	50	1 000	235	26	1 491	131	2 555	135	
Female householder, no husband present	2 336	123	1 429	172	522	983	321	1 118	208	
Less than \$5,000	76	—	93	—	116	51	48	89	29	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	4	198	24	137	36	35	58	30	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	260	31	235	9	93	89	30	129	21	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	799	44	378	64	95	277	101	271	51	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	918	39	456	75	68	446	84	426	45	
\$50,000 or more	171	5	69	—	13	84	23	145	32	
Males 15 years and over, with income	27 920	706	20 748	3 691	2 849	17 432	1 917	20 634	1 574	
Median income (dollars)	25 000	18 333	19 277	24 269	9 418	28 445	18 171	28 204	16 301	
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.3	54.2	60.0	63.0	35.4	65.6	54.4	66.0	53.9	
Median income (dollars)	31 262	26 940	22 714	29 355	18 926	32 631	23 765	35 043	26 555	
Females 15 years and over, with income	29 241	810	19 470	3 183	2 378	15 599	1 978	16 578	1 321	
Median income (dollars)	11 401	12 093	10 040	9 936	5 499	12 228	11 697	12 377	11 178	
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.5	50.4	36.4	34.2	25.1	39.9	44.0	41.1	46.1	
Median income (dollars)	18 996	16 546	15 179	17 484	11 549	19 539	20 310	21 808	17 889	
Per capita income (dollars)	16 714	12 518	12 754	14 322	6 905	15 740	10 981	16 345	11 639	
Persons in households (dollars)	17 056	13 131	12 946	14 558	6 855	15 789	11 043	16 486	11 860	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 562	5 182	5 151	9 413	7 299	7 164	4 116	11 423	9 259	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	42 332	34 405	33 535	37 881	18 810	44 650	34 160	48 234	38 197	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 821	34 886	34 686	38 480	21 685	44 799	39 143	47 926	39 508	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 568	35 500	31 762	32 963	23 125	41 768	35 938	41 910	42 778	
Married-couple families (dollars)	45 217	45 000	35 410	39 643	25 820	46 376	37 110	50 494	46 574	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 203	46 875	36 630	40 439	28 685	46 755	45 208	50 297	45 812	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 822	38 750	31 726	30 568	28 964	41 850	36 927	42 728	43 036	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 081	22 135	19 718	21 250	10 377	27 005	18 594	25 375	18 269	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 838	16 042	15 556	16 905	9 087	22 452	20 625	21 059	16 923	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 697	11 250	10 500	27 917	7 033	22 692	11 875	14 833	15 481	
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	21 055	6 090	16 406	17 625	5 778	20 847	7 460	22 736	5 719	
1 worker (dollars)	31 181	20 761	23 142	30 226	11 303	35 402	20 694	35 831	20 536	
2 or more workers (dollars)	48 005	38 500	39 555	42 711	28 859	49 066	42 266	53 750	47 578	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	49 567	49 868	39 964	44 147	32 348	49 882	49 241	53 888	55 000	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 242	18 438	14 752	14 758	6 542	26 577	22 741	25 770	20 568	
Male householder (dollars)	28 711	33 583	20 126	23 056	9 784	32 184	18 259	31 639	32 167	
Living alone (dollars)	25 625	32 667	17 041	19 181	9 445	28 347	14 444	27 976	11 250	
65 years and over (dollars)	16 385	5 000	8 917	8 709	5 698	10 417	7 394	17 500	5 360	
Female householder (dollars)	15 199	16 830	11 843	10 980	5 000	17 207	23 991	16 792	13 083	
Living alone (dollars)	14 264	16 830	10 867	10 726	5 000	14 243	23 812	15 155	11 250	
65 years and over (dollars)	8 653	5 000	8 110	8 879	5 000	9 326	5 000	9 595	6 715	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	29 293	736	20 501	3 574	2 409	16 782	1 908	18 000	1 174	
With earnings	24 504	700	17 006	3 019	1 828	15 087	1 716	16 477	1 099	
Mean earnings (dollars)	42 187	35 634	34 469	36 701	21 393	45 559	36 146	47 993	39 333	
With wage or salary income	23 972	689	16 138	2 862	1 775	14 637	1 710	16 050	1 099	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	40 742	35 048	32 281	34 496	21 028	43 160	34 758	46 487	38 188	
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 440	55	2 682	382	155	2 362	136	2 503	118	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 837	14 463	16 863	11 009	9 640	22 642	18 993	17 365	10 666	
With farm self-employment income	296	—	1 404	339	43	313	12	200	2	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 816	—	14 244	23 211	6 662	6 849	625	5 973	2	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 670	146	8 399	1 569	196	6 813	302	7 892	178	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 952	2 389	5 635	5 710	1 141	4 672	2 861	4 298	1 653	
With Social Security income	7 949	132	5 650	1 092	873	2 921	401	2 730	246	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 661	5 920	7 421	7 804	4 957	7 284	6 053	6 967	6 905	
With public assistance income	880	49	806	128	555	385	118	411	97	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 891	1 559	3 435	2 689	2 709	4 850	2 733	3 882	4 585	
With retirement income	4 672	60	2 865	468	309	2 702	245	2 991	204	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 519	3 481	8 985	8 897	5 672	12 776	7 707	13 982	7 662	
With other income	2 878	86	1 631	221	301	1 547	188	1 763	96	
Mean other income (dollars)	4 490	2 916	3 428	4 181	1 972	6 021	5 876	4 841	2 867	

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	384	17 696	1 074	1 203	1 735	2 055	16 904	450	9 437	430
Less than \$5,000	18	351	54	174	144	303	1 688	135	359	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	588	61	158	164	372	2 431	58	780	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	622	87	106	176	293	2 454	59	859	40
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	1 664	246	251	319	378	3 588	88	1 602	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	2 579	249	176	305	350	2 668	10	1 668	91
\$35,000 to \$49,999	152	4 252	128	216	297	219	2 280	64	2 013	65
\$50,000 to \$74,999	70	4 866	143	87	237	107	1 351	36	1 601	46
\$75,000 to \$99,999	41	1 824	86	22	45	18	220	—	379	10
\$100,000 or more	8	950	20	13	48	15	224	—	176	—
Median (dollars)	43 750	45 262	27 857	22 697	27 209	16 352	19 853	12 286	31 544	24 531
Mean (dollars)	45 212	49 803	35 347	25 993	32 199	21 083	25 956	18 658	35 827	27 601
Families	324	14 821	813	897	1 195	1 591	13 189	263	7 016	304
Less than \$5,000	12	180	14	61	34	132	840	58	143	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	229	25	101	49	233	1 392	23	286	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	355	41	57	96	246	1 731	7	491	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	1 197	189	183	219	317	3 033	75	1 161	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	2 087	191	171	209	329	2 408	10	1 336	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	3 694	114	205	269	197	2 125	57	1 693	45
\$50,000 to \$74,999	67	4 504	133	91	231	104	1 250	33	1 432	37
\$75,000 to \$99,999	41	1 708	86	15	42	18	196	—	338	10
\$100,000 or more	8	867	20	13	46	15	214	—	136	—
Median (dollars)	45 703	48 284	31 234	27 193	34 484	20 580	23 586	19 410	35 779	25 870
Mean (dollars)	47 457	53 158	40 514	30 802	39 214	24 127	29 238	24 640	39 873	30 892
Married-couple families	319	13 275	751	575	1 058	922	10 974	126	5 867	194
Less than \$15,000	38	433	73	95	125	197	2 797	14	498	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	880	147	108	193	196	2 523	30	914	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	1 773	185	99	189	232	2 123	8	1 157	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999	126	3 398	114	167	247	171	1 972	57	1 562	30
\$50,000 to \$74,999	62	4 277	131	78	226	96	1 175	17	1 323	37
\$75,000 or more	49	2 514	101	28	78	30	384	—	413	10
Female householder, no husband present	5	1 113	26	277	91	576	1 792	114	758	102
Less than \$5,000	—	89	—	48	19	108	364	49	83	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	58	2	38	4	125	339	15	87	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	129	5	20	18	143	271	2	174	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	271	19	67	17	97	400	30	179	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	426	—	91	25	97	358	2	159	29
\$50,000 or more	5	140	—	13	8	6	60	16	76	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	561	20 226	1 046	1 062	1 603	1 824	15 176	323	9 110	438
Median income (dollars)	20 352	28 335	21 053	15 397	19 694	11 686	15 157	10 362	22 007	12 756
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.3	66.1	61.7	54.4	58.4	43.8	44.5	32.8	56.4	38.8
Median income (dollars)	28 472	35 091	27 398	23 233	26 695	18 444	23 539	26 167	30 132	21 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	236	16 409	875	1 137	1 496	2 113	13 697	343	8 394	413
Median income (dollars)	12 685	12 388	11 580	8 395	9 658	6 492	7 229	8 496	10 021	9 591
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	41.1	39.8	36.3	28.4	30.9	24.9	21.9	33.2	33.4
Median income (dollars)	17 679	21 860	18 895	14 828	16 783	12 192	14 322	11 131	16 371	14 032
Per capita income (dollars)	12 815	16 387	14 445	9 133	13 422	7 313	9 953	6 688	13 797	9 905
Persons in households (dollars)	13 012	16 522	14 467	9 133	13 528	7 356	10 003	6 972	13 876	9 975
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 859	11 576	6 628	—	8 304	2 938	5 421	2 340	8 777	7 303
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	45 703	48 284	31 234	27 193	34 484	20 580	23 586	19 410	35 779	25 870
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 625	47 877	34 167	30 306	31 920	22 885	25 159	18 309	36 477	26 522
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	41 513	41 863	35 703	25 625	25 294	18 542	23 179	7 309	35 062	26 591
Married-couple families (dollars)	45 508	50 585	32 003	32 139	35 948	29 455	25 752	36 447	38 406	31 833
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 000	50 349	35 758	35 795	35 655	33 400	28 412	38 056	39 628	32 891
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 786	42 755	35 179	24 625	23 833	31 181	23 448	40 139	33 689	20 714
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	61 359	25 297	22 679	18 633	17 250	11 910	13 375	7 074	17 303	18 846
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	61 359	20 953	22 500	15 250	11 042	10 194	8 344	5 000—	13 015	15 804
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	14 833	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	10 625	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 250	22 901	20 341	6 308	11 667	7 217	11 855	5 000	16 157	12 125
1 worker (dollars)	41 518	35 773	25 089	19 605	25 352	13 074	20 412	16 875	26 090	13 056
2 or more workers (dollars)	47 188	53 866	43 375	37 375	42 558	32 054	33 098	41 944	43 010	31 437
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	47 109	53 987	47 250	42 500	43 698	34 110	34 358	38 889	43 706	34 141
Nonfamily households (dollars)	29 375	25 641	16 118	6 718	12 337	6 247	9 489	5 877	16 242	11 563
Male householder (dollars)	42 692	31 544	26 818	14 141	17 734	8 977	12 593	10 259	25 933	25 536
Living alone (dollars)	43 077	27 639	26 477	12 778	14 125	8 793	12 398	6 963	22 199	25 714
65 years and over (dollars)	—	17 500	5 000—	5 156	5 082	6 570	10 304	8 045	9 523	—
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	16 858	13 185	5 000—	10 551	5 000	7 967	5 000—	11 912	6 635
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	15 226	13 105	5 000—	9 947	5 000—	7 744	5 000—	10 933	5 881
65 years and over (dollars)	—	9 595	10 417	5 000—	8 659	5 000—	7 354	5 000—	9 176	11 667
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	384	17 696	1 074	1 203	1 735	2 055	16 904	450	9 437	430
With earnings	371	16 186	865	954	1 319	1 638	11 758	234	7 706	391
Mean earnings (dollars)	43 982	48 019	34 758	29 480	33 131	22 406	28 174	24 178	35 733	26 808
With wage or salary income	363	15 767	829	929	1 245	1 627	11 356	234	7 437	381
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	43 215	46 503	32 488	28 766	31 046	21 854	27 170	24 150	34 850	27 056
With nonfarm self-employment income	25	2 478	118	50	208	58	1 355	11	1 215	43
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	25 214	17 286	14 380	25 307	18 910	14 059	15 594	600	12 983	4 035
With farm self-employment income	—	200	96	29	128	17	240	—	132	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	5 973	14 961	4 645	8 713	19 308	6 643	—	3 056	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	153	7 774	476	113	697	130	4 512	77	3 563	47
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 838	4 331	7 295	1 433	7 569	1 962	5 619	1 974	5 020	1 893
With Social Security income	22	2 708	332	305	659	636	6 352	184	2 553	110
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 727	6 960	7 641	5 615	6 645	5 506	7 283	6 852	7 939	4 846
With public assistance income	—	411	27	199	79	376	1 462	45	454	18
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	3 882	4 163	3 251	2 684	3 125	3 468	2 632	3 508	3 767
With retirement income	22	2 969	219	100	242	258	3 638	99	1 743	32
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 936	14 005	7 064	4 033	8 232	4 884	6 210	4 213	10 633	16 029
With other income	46	1 725	69	103	123	174	2 016	59	1 004	68
Mean other income (dollars)	7 651	4 858	3 309	2 142	2 495	2 497	4 077	13 393	4 444	2 700
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 581

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 332	1 683	9 450	401	12 172	1 948	235	40 178	9 946	1 749
Less than \$5,000	174	209	791	72	214	149	—	608	759	253
\$5,000 to \$9,999	346	311	1 171	56	387	172	13	962	601	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	469	225	1 259	78	554	201	—	1 190	814	112
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 019	312	2 244	72	1 743	277	10	4 148	1 826	188
\$25,000 to \$34,999	721	238	1 440	39	1 812	359	61	6 171	1 996	258
\$35,000 to \$49,999	734	233	1 415	73	2 666	424	61	9 379	1 906	416
\$50,000 to \$74,999	563	133	913	11	3 022	278	53	9 040	1 394	273
\$75,000 to \$99,999	216	11	149	—	1 223	39	23	4 199	483	137
\$100,000 or more	90	11	68	—	551	49	14	4 481	167	77
Median (dollars)	27 541	17 803	21 260	14 725	42 172	29 631	43 036	45 130	29 517	35 481
Mean (dollars)	34 317	23 097	26 590	18 940	47 923	32 752	49 682	58 158	33 594	40 928
Families	3 046	1 295	7 111	267	9 917	1 684	184	16 702	5 620	1 054
Less than \$5,000	42	134	335	36	122	85	—	132	312	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73	162	582	32	148	136	—	189	236	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	239	174	892	59	238	160	—	297	505	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	721	243	1 766	39	1 247	212	10	1 066	1 011	123
\$25,000 to \$34,999	566	217	1 223	29	1 451	345	54	1 558	1 033	140
\$35,000 to \$49,999	654	219	1 258	61	2 234	416	37	3 066	1 029	283
\$50,000 to \$74,999	479	124	862	11	2 782	249	49	4 423	946	200
\$75,000 to \$99,999	194	11	133	—	1 173	39	23	2 658	396	100
\$100,000 or more	78	11	60	—	522	42	11	3 313	152	43
Median (dollars)	33 201	22 726	24 857	18 583	46 324	31 706	43 929	60 443	32 199	38 780
Mean (dollars)	39 866	26 102	29 755	21 762	51 506	34 633	52 711	75 852	37 620	45 996
Married-couple families	2 655	802	5 856	165	8 806	1 155	166	13 835	2 618	758
Less than \$15,000	262	174	1 111	63	283	110	—	377	227	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	556	194	1 411	34	965	119	10	681	193	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999	511	143	1 107	13	1 257	301	49	1 077	380	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	608	160	1 202	51	2 001	320	37	2 308	688	231
\$50,000 to \$74,999	450	113	832	4	2 655	228	36	3 736	722	143
\$75,000 or more	268	18	193	—	1 645	77	34	5 656	408	126
Female householder, no husband present	292	404	987	60	791	421	18	2 072	2 561	208
Less than \$5,000	8	102	182	23	68	73	—	67	215	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	83	220	6	80	83	—	72	184	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	58	177	18	66	72	—	50	333	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	138	34	256	5	207	55	—	287	738	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	112	122	8	316	126	5	959	836	102
\$50,000 or more	25	15	30	—	54	12	13	637	255	30
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 926	1 648	8 548	355	12 688	2 046	245	31 206	8 304	1 625
Median income (dollars)	20 077	12 624	15 519	13 125	28 799	16 812	36 250	33 908	18 032	19 700
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.9	44.5	52.7	50.7	65.0	54.1	68.6	69.0	59.5	62.2
Median income (dollars)	25 208	17 389	20 719	15 955	35 627	22 596	40 818	38 640	24 381	28 495
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 807	1 734	8 753	362	10 786	2 151	297	34 507	9 489	1 627
Median income (dollars)	10 277	6 997	8 054	7 197	11 375	8 857	7 173	24 758	16 642	16 806
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.3	36.3	33.6	35.4	37.8	35.3	30.0	55.2	51.7	54.5
Median income (dollars)	16 901	11 951	14 172	15 750	20 202	16 711	25 341	30 816	21 956	23 164
Per capita income (dollars)	14 609	7 711	10 515	7 584	16 969	10 079	12 429	30 740	13 798	16 351
Persons in households (dollars)	14 628	7 726	10 561	7 804	17 003	10 097	12 404	31 025	14 035	16 389
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 918	—	6 939	462	13 139	9 293	14 000	15 782	6 579	5 816
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	33 201	22 726	24 857	18 583	46 324	31 706	43 929	60 443	32 199	38 780
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 668	21 908	24 807	7 182	44 858	29 947	40 682	56 838	27 324	36 975
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 825	17 083	21 848	5 258	38 180	26 314	40 227	55 798	26 071	37 898
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 974	26 528	28 181	20 592	49 118	36 349	42 500	65 007	46 848	41 130
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 250	30 000	28 868	19 643	48 182	36 951	41 250	66 638	45 750	38 466
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 278	30 208	22 276	18 036	42 391	35 865	42 273	62 429	42 206	41 161
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 060	10 988	11 733	10 278	24 004	13 250	60 753	39 929	22 114	30 726
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 422	5 663	8 104	5 000—	20 096	8 453	26 250	31 236	20 205	16 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 750	5 000—	5 285	9 196	7 319	5 047	—	26 000	14 118	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	22 907	5 689	12 004	5 480	28 413	10 991	—	43 958	7 680	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	24 343	11 437	17 641	11 750	35 687	15 608	51 474	45 483	20 840	31 131
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 318	34 167	32 984	25 417	52 742	38 306	41 146	66 232	44 634	42 102
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 704	35 313	35 434	35 417	54 084	40 179	40 938	70 023	49 556	48 681
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 253	7 461	10 784	9 501	22 750	11 307	39 219	38 184	25 098	28 285
Male householder (dollars)	19 455	9 431	16 724	15 764	28 413	18 333	45 938	42 857	27 343	33 295
Living alone (dollars)	17 984	7 514	15 302	15 764	25 368	15 625	45 938	39 963	25 877	28 393
65 years and over (dollars)	13 906	7 500	7 384	5 360	12 279	10 625	—	37 552	8 242	—
Female householder (dollars)	13 573	6 938	8 497	6 008	20 302	7 335	8 902	35 392	21 694	24 605
Living alone (dollars)	12 781	6 263	8 132	5 938	18 638	6 800	7 902	31 701	21 081	24 539
65 years and over (dollars)	11 638	5 330	6 356	5 393	13 344	5 000—	—	20 781	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	4 332	1 683	9 450	401	12 172	1 948	235	40 178	9 946	1 749
With earnings	3 151	1 403	7 379	311	10 777	1 716	235	35 783	8 791	1 531
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 287	23 772	26 297	20 493	45 372	32 154	43 464	54 939	34 982	44 295
With wage or salary income	2 904	1 368	7 035	301	10 586	1 711	235	34 717	8 669	1 516
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 736	23 267	25 667	20 916	43 665	31 462	40 833	52 954	34 098	38 249
With nonfarm self-employment income	692	120	977	16	1 534	92	26	4 892	745	170
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	24 364	11 464	9 647	4 845	17 255	13 436	23 787	25 970	16 056	57 811
With farm self-employment income	126	42	428	—	87	10	—	242	35	13
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	13 295	3 500	9 459	—	3 066	10 800	—	1 733	—948	80
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 887	200	3 251	38	6 635	297	161	24 287	1 499	626
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 876	1 392	6 001	787	4 377	2 923	5 122	7 112	1 776	1 498
With Social Security income	1 791	578	3 108	110	2 028	426	14	5 566	1 427	132
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 309	4 967	7 107	6 223	7 317	5 563	4 878	7 632	5 797	5 337
With public assistance income	174	225	768	29	193	194	7	667	821	97
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 702	2 796	3 442	2 018	4 792	2 896	1 710	5 039	3 341	4 207
With retirement income	1 184	213	1 270	63	2 750	445	24	6 392	903	77
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14 532	5 987	7 630	4 548	15 979	9 148	17 122	21 122	10 242	7 868
With other income	385	122	1 288	59	1 369	240	17	2 555	768	89
Mean other income (dollars)	4 533	3 830	2 561	2 749	4 092	3 140	8 546	6 737	4 791	12 498

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	3 000	38 507	1 969	502	7 203	381	12 680	3 069	38 084	13 399
Less than \$5,000	28	589	194	121	941	93	1 011	333	991	1 330
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	918	234	91	1 133	62	1 413	497	1 522	1 134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	1 145	237	51	906	41	1 336	462	1 738	1 088
\$15,000 to \$24,999	599	3 809	372	72	1 300	73	2 407	614	5 619	2 641
\$25,000 to \$34,999	549	5 898	366	73	1 063	56	1 989	493	6 599	2 373
\$35,000 to \$49,999	756	8 953	310	87	1 058	41	2 119	431	9 489	2 570
\$50,000 to \$74,999	578	8 711	140	7	610	15	1 452	202	8 717	1 696
\$75,000 to \$99,999	172	4 109	66	—	138	—	544	33	2 296	440
\$100,000 or more	136	4 375	50	—	54	—	409	4	1 113	127
Median (dollars)	37 367	45 597	23 924	13 571	19 539	14 083	25 736	19 175	38 968	26 832
Mean (dollars)	42 349	58 797	27 993	18 196	24 541	17 326	33 435	22 853	42 722	31 239
Families	2 113	15 670	1 281	356	4 872	268	6 211	2 079	30 776	10 602
Less than \$5,000	48	108	88	55	345	50	148	175	469	821
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48	167	55	54	452	23	239	249	672	756
\$10,000 to \$14,999	120	242	89	67	624	33	408	347	958	852
\$15,000 to \$24,999	443	851	228	45	1 012	50	876	466	3 898	1 984
\$25,000 to \$34,999	430	1 387	306	56	840	56	1 111	271	5 350	1 901
\$35,000 to \$49,999	486	2 831	286	72	882	41	1 425	368	8 341	2 162
\$50,000 to \$74,999	362	4 234	122	7	544	15	1 185	181	7 942	1 599
\$75,000 to \$99,999	100	2 595	57	—	128	—	442	22	2 103	407
\$100,000 or more	76	3 255	50	—	45	—	377	—	1 043	120
Median (dollars)	34 009	61 927	30 519	15 263	25 034	20 463	38 212	20 421	41 918	29 505
Mean (dollars)	39 708	78 051	34 870	20 668	29 050	20 984	46 392	24 993	45 878	33 922
Married-couple families	1 366	13 133	982	138	3 793	138	4 946	867	26 481	6 618
Less than \$15,000	91	340	98	39	818	22	368	119	1 159	590
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253	536	179	25	746	35	578	169	2 845	1 062
\$25,000 to \$34,999	230	964	251	16	718	52	870	142	4 381	1 285
\$35,000 to \$49,999	354	2 169	241	58	822	19	1 230	273	7 426	1 827
\$50,000 to \$74,999	276	3 586	106	—	530	10	1 123	149	7 587	1 373
\$75,000 or more	162	5 538	107	—	159	—	777	15	3 083	481
Female householder, no husband present	396	1 882	241	195	859	130	996	1 027	3 158	3 422
Less than \$5,000	37	48	67	47	255	43	112	150	281	678
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	64	29	30	129	15	92	194	267	544
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	50	33	50	148	26	135	245	276	518
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84	255	33	14	166	15	242	211	835	775
\$25,000 to \$49,999	184	855	79	54	148	26	334	194	1 292	736
\$50,000 or more	66	610	—	—	13	5	81	33	207	171
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 211	29 061	1 696	324	5 688	272	11 983	2 544	38 727	12 380
Median income (dollars)	14 907	35 637	16 454	11 620	15 433	8 171	14 717	12 241	26 531	17 111
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.9	69.7	46.8	47.8	48.4	39.7	42.2	44.4	66.7	53.1
Median income (dollars)	16 816	40 329	22 984	16 094	23 382	16 023	25 934	17 735	31 529	23 969
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 844	32 914	1 868	498	6 936	408	13 114	3 221	34 247	13 684
Median income (dollars)	13 411	25 236	9 370	6 859	7 210	7 039	10 159	9 432	11 757	10 262
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.7	54.9	29.5	31.3	27.9	33.6	29.6	37.8	40.0	38.4
Median income (dollars)	19 220	31 277	15 655	14 329	14 897	17 330	20 496	15 402	19 409	17 260
Per capita income (dollars)	12 435	32 032	12 319	6 871	10 551	6 624	14 374	8 215	15 256	10 227
Persons in households (dollars)	12 358	32 353	12 795	6 998	10 764	6 953	14 759	8 239	15 370	10 352
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	18 233	15 880	7 105	2 992	5 370	1 484	8 645	7 397	7 020	5 755
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	34 009	61 927	30 519	15 263	25 034	20 463	38 212	20 421	41 918	29 505
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 955	62 443	27 305	12 404	24 809	26 167	36 563	16 392	42 164	28 096
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 049	61 491	27 847	7 767	19 063	20 833	35 320	14 201	37 486	23 813
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 643	66 287	32 473	26 389	29 481	26 250	42 765	35 141	44 781	38 092
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 599	72 120	30 556	36 333	31 494	29 250	43 119	36 538	45 824	39 319
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 230	68 074	46 125	—	26 696	28 000	39 821	42 778	40 411	30 272
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	29 519	40 215	14 150	13 007	11 961	10 921	21 875	13 813	24 134	14 702
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 609	31 762	5 000	10 096	6 743	7 550	16 542	12 109	21 063	11 393
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 062	32 188	5 000	9 137	5 000	5 000	8 585	6 307	16 359	8 128
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	44 792	11 638	5 416	10 325	5 000—	22 008	5 709	20 456	6 097
1 worker (dollars)	21 122	47 937	24 800	10 875	18 931	14 643	27 560	13 667	32 226	18 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 445	68 084	38 150	35 156	35 186	26 667	43 152	33 438	47 835	39 503
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 103	71 699	38 500	35 938	36 998	26 917	45 318	38 607	49 520	43 462
Nonfamily households (dollars)	32 614	38 272	11 353	5 372	8 584	6 000	16 129	11 684	22 324	16 573
Male householder (dollars)	40 069	42 868	17 500	5 608	14 592	6 093	17 581	12 396	28 851	23 562
Living alone (dollars)	28 750	40 167	14 464	5 000—	13 023	5 211	16 893	10 240	25 471	23 037
65 years and over (dollars)	48 750	36 250	8 353	5 000	6 787	5 156	15 455	6 846	15 556	7 805
Female householder (dollars)	27 601	35 531	9 772	5 279	7 391	5 562	15 104	11 270	16 540	10 515
Living alone (dollars)	27 692	31 746	9 578	5 000—	7 235	5 562	15 198	9 168	15 068	10 053
65 years and over (dollars)	6 662	20 848	8 146	5 000	6 072	5 000—	12 026	6 901	10 546	5 408
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	3 000	38 507	1 969	502	7 203	381	12 680	3 069	38 084	13 399
With earnings	2 948	34 141	1 327	374	5 025	253	10 544	2 557	33 438	11 322
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 414	55 556	30 174	20 607	26 335	21 087	31 211	23 925	41 007	32 464
With wage or salary income	2 865	33 125	1 293	359	4 917	247	10 258	2 526	32 769	11 234
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	40 826	53 507	28 406	20 498	25 986	20 954	29 709	23 852	39 873	31 775
With nonfarm self-employment income	319	4 718	192	39	533	37	1 718	164	4 190	643
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 692	26 259	16 396	8 923	8 506	4 311	13 989	5 586	15 002	16 433
With farm self-employment income	14	242	19	—	22	—	70	10	299	11
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 300	1 733	8 574	—	1 387	—	4 342	1 000	5 739	3 037
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	782	23 706	762	36	2 248	15	7 003	379	15 833	1 743
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 293	7 196	5 741	891	5 763	440	7 511	1 047	5 555	2 036
With Social Security income	127	5 515	790	146	2 775	103	2 960	707	7 185	2 579
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 630	7 651	7 817	4 914	6 830	5 710	7 899	6 074	7 265	5 820
With public assistance income	83	627	159	60	725	78	469	393	1 140	1 532
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 550	5 216	2 850	4 356	3 164	2 940	3 027	3 352	3 807	3 226
With retirement income	93	6 347	390	51	1 181	39	1 586	334	7 587	2 341
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 640	21 160	8 290	5 733	6 012	8 503	8 532	6 193	12 427	9 022
With other income	120	2 511	209	41	784	44	862	326	3 731	1 734
Mean other income (dollars)	3 910	6 768	4 027	3 029	3 991	2 512	4 562	2 709	4 573	3 687
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 583

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	392	454	37 824	2 608	14 764	6 815	1 196	828	6 612	331
Less than \$5,000	32	5	986	162	1 004	1 076	57	181	79	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	12	1 510	307	2 106	1 239	102	125	143	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	24	1 727	377	1 793	959	121	135	233	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	62	5 588	671	2 807	1 452	254	193	531	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	154	6 530	400	2 430	815	264	102	872	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	130	117	9 422	478	2 347	763	206	72	1 232	95
\$50,000 to \$74,999	55	64	8 668	148	1 530	446	130	—	2 012	44
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	16	2 280	42	463	57	35	14	863	34
\$100,000 or more	8	—	1 113	23	284	8	27	6	647	—
Median (dollars)	36 136	33 500	38 996	21 400	23 514	15 635	27 025	13 650	52 036	37 083
Mean (dollars)	35 940	36 275	42 750	25 758	30 650	20 504	32 346	18 380	58 502	36 423
Families	349	365	30 557	1 729	9 604	4 921	842	581	4 483	192
Less than \$5,000	23	5	464	64	200	575	16	74	61	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	6	666	56	664	768	15	73	50	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	24	947	184	1 004	648	67	115	65	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	45	3 874	476	1 689	1 056	176	159	230	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	44	113	5 296	341	1 817	666	214	91	483	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	117	92	8 287	408	2 092	723	179	49	782	48
\$50,000 to \$74,999	50	64	7 893	142	1 439	433	124	—	1 519	44
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	16	2 087	42	441	44	30	14	733	28
\$100,000 or more	8	—	1 043	16	258	8	21	6	560	—
Median (dollars)	37 312	34 250	41 972	27 401	31 840	18 393	32 033	16 696	57 722	40 750
Mean (dollars)	37 407	37 227	45 921	30 755	38 230	23 524	37 629	21 236	65 974	41 570
Married-couple families	263	289	26 292	1 402	7 802	2 397	639	283	3 732	119
Less than \$15,000	13	29	1 137	173	1 106	440	43	71	75	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	31	2 821	359	1 274	532	132	99	134	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	79	4 343	275	1 524	443	159	63	310	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	78	7 378	402	1 913	588	141	38	599	37
\$50,000 to \$74,999	50	56	7 546	135	1 342	356	118	—	1 374	44
\$75,000 or more	26	16	3 067	58	643	38	46	12	1 240	28
Female householder, no husband present	65	55	3 128	271	1 464	2 253	153	285	558	39
Less than \$5,000	23	—	281	40	126	490	11	66	31	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	—	267	13	264	502	—	47	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	6	276	60	259	440	39	65	36	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	11	835	102	328	447	30	60	96	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	30	1 270	49	393	313	73	39	278	16
\$50,000 or more	—	8	199	7	94	61	—	8	96	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	514	617	38 393	2 198	12 231	5 348	1 033	667	6 620	408
Median income (dollars)	17 067	21 607	26 540	17 680	16 868	11 070	19 546	9 322	31 459	17 048
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.8	74.6	66.7	47.1	49.1	47.1	55.3	35.5	62.9	46.6
Median income (dollars)	22 083	26 121	31 528	25 865	24 807	16 608	25 352	13 937	38 915	31 098
Females 15 years and over, with income	681	419	33 977	2 248	13 812	7 191	1 207	834	6 655	306
Median income (dollars)	8 425	10 496	11 786	7 401	9 006	7 420	10 335	4 692	18 152	15 185
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.4	32.5	40.1	24.6	29.8	34.0	31.6	25.1	46.0	60.8
Median income (dollars)	14 960	19 643	19 421	14 157	16 739	13 170	16 432	11 594	25 996	18 587
Per capita income (dollars)	10 075	12 765	15 281	11 406	13 725	7 340	14 060	6 249	23 332	12 916
Persons in households (dollars)	10 112	12 919	15 396	11 444	14 012	7 360	14 272	6 383	23 562	13 586
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 151	6 399	7 039	3 793	5 390	6 156	8 172	3 202	12 180	4 346
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	37 312	34 250	41 972	27 401	31 840	18 393	32 033	16 696	57 722	40 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 875	33 375	42 207	29 012	33 789	15 877	32 635	18 287	55 315	50 638
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 018	34 500	37 545	26 979	31 649	11 912	26 902	15 104	55 136	42 083
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 602	37 292	44 865	30 518	34 980	30 664	33 902	23 219	61 682	51 504
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 432	37 857	45 886	31 006	38 735	31 753	35 417	24 524	59 000	53 155
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 438	25 625	40 580	26 563	35 270	29 792	26 719	24 219	56 493	38 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 893	28 472	23 972	17 565	17 034	11 117	23 906	11 505	30 714	14 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 000	29 167	20 867	12 500	11 250	8 548	12 308	10 492	28 125	28 594
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000	24 659	15 924	10 750	8 506	6 530	11 250	5 000	16 607	14 861
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000	21 250	20 434	16 283	15 284	5 153	12 344	6 319	43 667	—
1 worker (dollars)	28 906	27 222	32 213	27 599	23 922	11 214	24 737	12 262	43 854	14 896
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 076	37 989	47 891	35 660	40 340	32 460	41 287	21 625	63 202	50 924
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 318	38 750	49 552	36 222	42 207	36 330	44 750	31 250	66 059	52 999
Nonfamily households (dollars)	22 321	31 078	22 284	12 403	11 603	8 603	14 167	5 541	35 569	26 932
Male householder (dollars)	24 375	30 682	28 775	15 333	16 631	11 829	20 795	5 000	43 814	26 932
Living alone (dollars)	24 375	31 187	25 407	14 832	15 875	11 388	19 926	5 000	35 446	37 670
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	15 556	12 639	9 833	5 762	17 946	5 000	46 667	—
Female householder (dollars)	20 179	32 321	16 514	10 531	9 301	6 266	11 287	7 037	30 570	28 750
Living alone (dollars)	5 360	31 250	15 068	9 769	8 876	5 867	10 625	6 151	28 542	35 556
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	—	10 546	8 892	6 828	5 000	9 332	5 000	20 403	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	392	454	37 824	2 608	14 764	6 815	1 196	828	6 612	331
With earnings	345	448	33 184	1 771	10 216	5 555	940	650	5 930	331
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 720	32 860	41 062	25 923	32 231	21 516	31 369	18 891	52 835	33 257
With wage or salary income	334	441	32 515	1 733	9 957	5 470	918	643	5 785	331
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	34 518	32 638	39 921	25 346	31 489	21 488	29 926	17 571	51 528	30 456
With nonfarm self-employment income	64	19	4 184	191	1 123	282	121	48	956	86
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 806	17 245	15 022	10 297	13 683	6 942	16 037	20 447	15 607	10 780
With farm self-employment income	—	—	299	5	116	31	22	—	62	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—	5 739	3 500	3 210	718	3 362	—	4 877	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	106	106	15 753	922	5 969	626	604	35	3 939	72
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 148	6 463	5 542	6 809	7 902	2 764	5 231	4 010	7 887	2 190
With Social Security income	53	51	7 152	1 114	6 119	1 789	507	273	1 222	27
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 400	8 133	7 263	8 428	7 709	5 454	7 725	4 764	8 018	8 686
With public assistance income	35	11	1 132	134	974	1 067	90	198	105	37
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 733	998	3 832	4 353	3 094	2 343	3 140	2 827	3 397	2 792
With retirement income	53	48	7 551	617	3 126	841	223	102	1 412	43
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 309	10 683	12 428	6 022	6 370	5 352	6 466	7 092	20 209	11 553
With other income	33	25	3 710	250	1 634	882	143	99	686	28
Mean other income (dollars)	3 180	4 962	4 566	5 202	3 655	1 955	2 788	2 170	5 463	1 986

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city	Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	324	304	6 406	3 856	1 428	1 523	5 928	1 446	30 933	17 804
Less than \$5,000	9	6	73	86	53	333	339	108	1 106	2 018
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	5	138	128	151	181	506	167	1 695	1 675
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	16	227	132	115	282	468	255	1 950	1 597
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	36	512	349	188	359	1 189	370	5 741	3 379
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	50	839	410	186	219	1 121	162	6 135	3 170
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	49	1 200	714	275	133	1 019	191	6 749	3 203
\$50,000 to \$74,999	38	96	1 933	942	293	16	789	170	5 505	2 246
\$75,000 to \$99,999	93	30	849	586	88	—	284	23	1 390	370
\$100,000 or more	10	16	635	509	79	—	213	—	662	146
Median (dollars)	42 286	46 250	52 204	51 666	36 500	14 397	28 296	19 870	32 472	25 601
Mean (dollars)	51 083	52 039	58 819	62 216	41 749	17 003	36 048	25 385	37 576	29 273
Families	280	245	4 313	2 279	1 044	1 095	3 152	960	22 018	12 570
Less than \$5,000	5	—	61	14	7	145	49	81	480	1 165
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	5	45	33	35	150	96	83	570	893
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	14	51	37	49	216	164	117	848	909
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	32	215	116	153	266	576	258	3 851	2 257
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	44	456	170	121	181	601	115	4 272	2 292
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	33	760	326	233	121	624	162	5 474	2 593
\$50,000 to \$74,999	32	77	1 452	627	292	16	590	129	4 715	2 003
\$75,000 to \$99,999	83	24	725	531	75	—	255	15	1 224	336
\$100,000 or more	8	16	548	425	79	—	197	—	584	122
Median (dollars)	42 429	46 354	58 428	63 867	45 547	16 322	37 083	22 659	37 169	29 598
Mean (dollars)	51 388	49 925	66 689	76 680	50 276	19 076	46 495	27 533	41 668	32 831
Married-couple families	233	184	3 603	1 900	902	593	2 465	520	18 783	7 976
Less than \$15,000	31	6	69	37	53	165	141	87	1 047	708
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	32	119	88	110	177	373	134	2 940	1 158
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	34	287	83	106	136	449	61	3 650	1 661
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	33	577	253	207	99	538	112	5 000	2 144
\$50,000 to \$74,999	26	51	1 323	564	272	16	534	111	4 406	1 869
\$75,000 or more	79	28	1 228	875	154	—	430	15	1 740	436
Female householder, no husband present	30	39	529	300	108	453	485	358	2 481	4 070
Less than \$5,000	—	—	31	—	—	140	38	75	337	991
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	5	16	28	19	96	52	51	206	606
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	28	12	7	92	43	62	263	560
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	—	96	28	43	77	145	119	763	972
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	278	122	31	48	156	33	736	843
\$50,000 or more	12	26	80	110	8	—	51	18	176	98
Males 15 years and over, with income	497	492	6 296	3 311	1 250	1 144	5 250	1 330	30 383	16 312
Median income (dollars)	17 245	17 639	32 034	36 151	31 494	11 168	20 715	15 748	24 115	17 058
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.5	66.9	62.3	60.9	63.1	42.2	53.4	48.1	65.0	51.9
Median income (dollars)	25 921	20 689	40 340	43 945	35 911	18 668	27 008	20 547	27 341	24 640
Females 15 years and over, with income	470	402	6 347	3 569	1 409	1 525	6 232	1 490	25 835	18 931
Median income (dollars)	15 242	11 887	18 729	21 363	9 457	4 987	9 316	8 496	11 404	8 830
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	48.3	45.7	45.7	31.7	25.1	26.7	38.2	38.0	34.5
Median income (dollars)	21 468	17 214	26 479	30 526	17 905	13 125	20 403	15 645	17 882	18 136
Per capita income (dollars)	12 756	13 515	23 963	28 037	16 885	6 325	15 390	9 103	15 039	10 325
Persons in households (dollars)	12 756	13 590	24 221	28 131	17 203	6 355	17 363	9 549	15 134	10 886
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	4 500	12 180	7 713	3 405	2 852	3 542	1 895	10 610	3 419
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	42 429	46 354	58 428	63 867	45 547	16 322	37 083	22 659	37 169	29 598
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 687	50 090	55 780	69 053	45 577	18 378	35 754	21 637	35 018	26 223
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 875	32 917	55 311	57 323	38 500	17 964	30 039	20 667	30 856	23 615
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 906	39 583	62 376	69 807	48 775	20 679	42 382	31 917	39 594	37 925
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 625	38 958	59 578	76 281	50 564	27 907	45 363	35 511	37 982	37 054
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 188	54 370	56 540	61 766	41 563	25 469	32 212	36 500	31 650	31 088
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	39 250	52 018	30 647	40 417	18 214	9 221	21 956	14 167	19 740	13 505
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 750	53 592	27 847	30 469	16 953	5 336	18 250	12 321	16 087	10 136
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	61 359	16 071	26 500	16 250	5 000—	10 000	5 000—	10 550	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	43 750	5 360	43 875	32 045	23 000	5 584	24 718	6 511	22 836	5 164
1 worker (dollars)	31 875	23 611	44 740	49 762	40 104	13 033	26 267	16 382	27 917	17 697
2 or more workers (dollars)	48 750	51 082	63 913	75 166	53 867	23 929	45 805	35 588	43 339	39 173
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	49 219	51 055	66 787	77 268	54 257	22 500	47 489	35 662	44 202	41 924
Nonfamily households (dollars)	30 357	34 792	35 606	37 038	12 273	7 200	20 699	14 133	22 257	15 903
Male householder (dollars)	25 313	42 656	43 992	43 495	26 667	13 750	26 206	16 739	28 070	20 460
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	14 500	35 714	41 858	26 667	12 404	23 830	12 364	25 813	17 241
65 years and over (dollars)	—	46 667	23 618	46 406	11 875	12 083	5 360	23 113	7 996	—
Female householder (dollars)	31 607	29 375	30 696	29 670	8 971	5 000—	16 151	12 500	15 827	11 754
Living alone (dollars)	30 536	18 750	28 606	27 426	8 669	5 000—	14 250	11 250	14 502	11 004
65 years and over (dollars)	—	20 403	24 054	8 722	5 000—	9 739	6 382	11 901	5 861	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	324	304	6 406	3 856	1 428	1 523	5 928	1 446	30 933	17 804
With earnings	316	299	5 729	3 245	1 054	1 028	4 743	1 246	25 990	14 933
Mean earnings (dollars)	50 175	49 231	53 107	59 958	42 567	19 248	34 839	25 068	35 717	30 580
With wage or salary income	313	271	5 597	3 110	1 011	981	4 548	1 203	25 505	14 764
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	46 711	49 403	51 793	58 244	40 883	19 465	33 727	25 184	34 808	30 293
With nonfarm self-employment income	57	64	919	691	188	135	791	84	3 023	993
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	21 660	19 310	15 405	19 301	18 438	5 123	14 719	11 175	13 222	9 447
With farm self-employment income	—	8	54	50	18	—	36	—	152	62
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	12 000	3 822	1 724	3 717	—	5 878	—	3 464	428
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	150	50	3 894	2 552	722	95	2 553	187	14 499	2 908
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 568	6 771	7 896	7 418	10 113	1 501	8 817	2 935	4 682	2 097
With Social Security income	30	33	1 195	959	513	555	1 709	428	6 722	3 282
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 006	5 534	8 049	6 480	8 446	6 240	7 390	5 208	7 250	6 258
With public assistance income	17	—	105	81	21	353	225	201	942	1 820
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 856	—	3 397	6 046	3 197	3 089	2 203	2 943	3 896	3 435
With retirement income	4	17	1 400	876	307	211	985	130	7 216	2 860
Mean retirement income (dollars)	32 916	27 776	20 116	20 597	8 231	5 435	10 823	11 964	13 678	8 734
With other income	4	39	660	277	113	162	477	155	3 629	1 930
Mean other income (dollars)	10 000	2 733	5 548	6 007	4 623	1 642	4 516	3 536	4 150	3 448
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
VIRGINIA 585										

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	569	723	30 560	9 556	534	6 839	2 006	18 459	6 325
Less than \$5,000	37	27	1 089	574	56	388	321	990	1 065
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	36	1 695	1 158	78	573	190	2 045	1 145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	57	1 938	1 141	50	633	220	1 605	918
\$15,000 to \$24,999	183	194	5 638	1 802	120	1 309	455	3 697	1 469
\$25,000 to \$34,999	98	152	6 060	1 691	108	1 308	311	3 056	805
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	141	6 661	1 459	78	1 428	333	3 143	525
\$50,000 to \$74,999	77	70	5 464	1 080	44	906	127	2 454	336
\$75,000 to \$99,999	37	46	1 353	344	—	188	42	778	50
\$100,000 or more	4	—	662	307	—	106	7	691	12
Median (dollars)	25 110	30 256	32 451	25 542	23 150	28 966	20 784	27 690	15 175
Mean (dollars)	32 693	31 641	37 592	33 270	24 980	32 139	24 156	37 004	19 284
Families	457	546	21 740	5 236	300	4 793	1 458	11 841	4 265
Less than \$5,000	21	16	472	179	27	155	211	323	556
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	34	570	292	19	168	131	629	674
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	24	848	448	25	334	147	732	623
\$15,000 to \$24,999	169	151	3 760	816	84	866	320	2 093	1 063
\$25,000 to \$34,999	77	119	4 209	1 025	65	926	223	2 099	539
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50	108	5 414	1 052	45	1 239	280	2 511	448
\$50,000 to \$74,999	77	48	4 696	849	35	826	97	2 111	300
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21	46	1 187	294	—	173	42	728	50
\$100,000 or more	4	—	584	281	—	106	7	615	12
Median (dollars)	25 048	31 554	37 237	33 285	24 728	34 409	22 312	35 209	16 783
Mean (dollars)	33 315	32 873	41 726	42 873	28 298	37 327	25 683	45 151	21 576
Married-couple families	322	482	18 521	4 165	210	3 906	680	9 738	1 956
Less than \$15,000	25	48	1 047	475	27	285	73	894	469
\$15,000 to \$24,999	102	128	2 857	599	48	678	121	1 599	436
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	119	3 587	813	55	776	128	1 672	379
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	99	4 940	923	45	1 130	230	2 265	342
\$50,000 to \$74,999	71	42	4 387	795	35	781	79	2 002	275
\$75,000 or more	25	46	1 703	560	—	256	49	1 306	55
Female householder, no husband present	100	55	2 465	881	70	708	655	1 671	2 090
Less than \$5,000	10	16	329	133	27	107	197	186	489
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	10	206	123	9	102	111	340	455
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	263	155	8	95	85	190	340
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48	23	755	186	26	163	155	367	569
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	—	736	269	—	203	96	518	211
\$50,000 or more	6	6	176	15	—	38	11	70	26
Males 15 years and over, with income	579	724	30 015	10 624	626	6 065	1 556	17 414	4 644
Median income (dollars)	18 074	16 875	24 135	11 990	9 703	22 269	13 451	17 839	11 267
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.7	58.0	65.0	41.4	40.1	58.2	52.8	49.9	48.4
Median income (dollars)	19 663	19 265	27 357	24 951	20 625	28 790	21 069	28 429	18 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	736	725	25 482	12 080	836	5 990	1 988	19 372	6 349
Median income (dollars)	10 222	9 939	11 394	6 194	4 209	9 695	8 757	8 686	7 773
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.7	38.6	37.9	23.0	20.1	33.3	38.5	25.8	37.4
Median income (dollars)	17 788	17 628	17 878	16 754	12 833	18 029	15 859	17 366	13 848
Per capita income (dollars)	11 707	11 513	15 100	12 054	7 515	13 350	8 088	14 721	7 200
Persons in households (dollars)	11 718	11 608	15 201	14 086	9 482	13 432	8 195	15 986	7 296
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 001	9 508	10 447	3 313	3 371	5 771	3 284	4 368	4 460
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	25 048	31 554	37 237	33 285	24 728	34 409	22 312	35 209	16 783
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 656	21 452	35 235	32 188	24 375	32 872	19 536	37 896	15 637
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 313	20 163	31 099	26 815	24 063	27 619	15 655	35 563	12 376
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 000	32 632	39 684	38 024	30 855	37 202	35 849	39 643	26 807
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 865	22 091	38 195	40 673	27 132	36 375	37 600	43 648	29 509
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 727	20 571	31 802	30 577	24 948	32 031	17 241	36 979	25 179
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 714	15 469	19 815	16 418	9 180	17 155	10 774	17 670	11 202
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 981	15 469	16 087	13 341	5 000—	14 342	6 637	11 208	9 228
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	10 750	12 743	5 000—	5 000—	5 878	9 513	6 745
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	33 068	22 836	15 750	5 000—	19 821	5 059	17 876	5 735
1 worker (dollars)	21 250	26 042	27 830	25 125	16 000	24 970	13 403	28 891	12 454
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 512	32 875	43 404	41 266	30 493	40 908	33 816	42 659	29 524
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 068	31 667	44 257	42 025	31 414	42 193	39 727	45 109	35 118
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 346	21 641	22 209	15 893	13 452	16 757	15 170	16 203	10 201
Male householder (dollars)	18 636	22 813	28 154	19 167	22 321	26 667	19 375	21 598	11 843
Living alone (dollars)	18 409	22 500	25 889	14 704	13 929	24 615	17 135	20 793	10 458
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	23 113	9 338	13 750	13 859	10 074	15 208	7 034
Female householder (dollars)	15 385	16 154	15 825	14 469	8 870	11 471	11 034	13 384	8 653
Living alone (dollars)	15 385	12 679	14 541	14 015	8 830	10 625	9 305	12 568	7 821
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	11 913	9 630	5 360	7 891	5 000—	9 904	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	569	723	30 560	9 556	534	6 839	2 006	18 459	6 325
With earnings	532	680	25 633	7 977	491	5 270	1 630	13 643	4 756
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 106	29 747	35 737	32 070	25 146	32 624	26 079	35 946	21 298
With wage or salary income	525	680	25 148	7 818	483	5 147	1 605	13 215	4 688
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 371	29 283	34 817	30 222	25 313	32 428	26 032	34 801	21 144
With nonfarm self-employment income	64	53	2 996	1 122	26	383	62	1 954	328
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 310	5 955	13 334	17 189	4 585	12 634	9 862	15 189	6 514
With farm self-employment income	10	—	152	79	6	43	7	131	26
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	50	—	3 464	3 272	239	4 263	16 464	6 363	1 344
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	212	216	14 379	4 564	72	2 442	111	9 092	615
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 433	2 127	4 702	7 011	350	4 925	1 682	10 634	1 895
With Social Security income	29	39	6 706	2 219	77	2 037	363	6 968	1 732
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 394	5 683	7 255	7 389	9 682	7 565	5 754	8 142	5 911
With public assistance income	31	55	942	511	31	288	366	888	980
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 285	3 384	3 896	3 642	2 783	3 026	3 486	3 516	3 329
With retirement income	61	126	7 149	1 137	11	1 638	247	3 547	735
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 445	13 545	13 678	8 244	2 617	9 796	6 652	8 230	5 738
With other income	68	35	3 629	842	49	860	254	1 682	671
Mean other income (dollars)	6 569	2 131	4 150	2 938	2 177	4 088	2 966	4 116	2 674

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	8 135	940	392	7 945	4 679	2 134	41 896	20 172	1 027
Less than \$5,000	78	26	—	78	225	314	1 645	3 630	102
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163	47	—	163	634	365	2 379	2 474	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	229	52	11	218	444	271	2 762	2 405	123
\$15,000 to \$24,999	689	165	37	689	931	513	8 207	4 451	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 143	170	69	1 105	652	284	7 637	3 312	224
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 005	194	83	1 966	843	211	9 266	2 500	184
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 313	224	133	2 241	554	142	7 003	1 084	143
\$75,000 to \$99,999	944	47	31	930	190	34	1 844	244	—
\$100,000 or more	571	15	28	555	206	—	1 153	72	18
Median (dollars)	47 474	36 389	46 591	47 419	26 897	16 937	32 330	18 560	27 726
Mean (dollars)	54 793	39 337	54 322	54 696	36 836	21 171	38 552	22 130	30 388
Families	6 106	703	306	5 938	2 983	1 572	29 944	14 519	757
Less than \$5,000	98	26	—	98	39	187	674	2 418	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	28	—	49	243	209	715	1 548	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	52	11	128	173	198	1 573	1 545	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	377	107	33	377	505	389	5 369	3 248	152
\$25,000 to \$34,999	646	100	68	604	519	237	5 488	2 383	171
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 491	156	70	1 463	668	184	7 265	2 103	162
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 965	181	101	1 901	501	134	6 150	991	110
\$75,000 to \$99,999	819	38	14	805	167	34	1 709	219	—
\$100,000 or more	522	15	9	513	168	—	1 001	64	18
Median (dollars)	52 472	40 304	41 190	52 484	35 208	19 853	36 858	20 257	29 538
Mean (dollars)	59 556	39 971	48 348	59 619	43 752	23 845	43 275	23 984	33 479
Married-couple families	5 189	469	283	5 025	2 418	746	25 664	7 817	621
Less than \$15,000	161	60	11	150	259	149	1 597	1 180	74
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	41	21	200	359	157	4 275	1 961	130
\$25,000 to \$34,999	482	50	68	440	425	175	4 703	1 733	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 233	115	66	1 209	610	125	6 694	1 771	162
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 849	150	94	1 785	455	106	5 790	905	99
\$75,000 or more	1 264	53	23	1 241	310	34	2 605	267	13
Female householder, no husband present	662	178	—	662	459	748	3 305	6 028	109
Less than \$5,000	61	26	—	61	27	157	440	2 121	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	8	—	7	92	158	373	1 177	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	12	—	31	46	99	424	810	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	146	66	—	146	118	217	890	1 090	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	346	44	—	346	118	89	957	728	24
\$50,000 or more	71	22	—	71	58	28	221	102	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 631	937	802	8 264	3 594	1 736	40 745	16 531	1 005
Median income (dollars)	31 056	25 182	17 308	31 419	20 574	11 808	23 326	14 827	17 489
Percent year-round full-time workers	71.6	71.5	63.1	71.9	52.6	49.8	64.8	50.2	61.9
Median income (dollars)	35 907	30 568	20 833	36 212	28 529	16 431	27 661	20 811	21 400
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 613	909	329	7 399	4 195	2 263	35 157	18 870	1 377
Median income (dollars)	16 217	15 791	7 210	16 471	10 805	8 779	10 868	7 439	8 042
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.1	57.1	38.0	48.4	32.7	40.4	35.4	32.5	33.5
Median income (dollars)	23 568	21 528	14 844	23 799	16 166	15 162	18 763	15 270	14 683
Per capita income (dollars)	19 553	13 169	14 063	19 688	17 197	7 929	15 351	8 154	8 806
Persons in households (dollars)	19 646	13 305	14 054	19 782	17 218	7 972	15 521	8 151	8 827
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	15 853	9 730	14 640	15 953	14 397	4 187	9 286	8 267	7 344
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	52 472	40 304	41 190	52 484	35 208	19 853	36 858	20 257	29 538
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	52 280	41 417	43 611	52 164	36 135	17 125	34 159	17 489	28 770
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	47 419	31 667	39 297	47 734	33 077	14 155	30 491	16 555	28 167
Married-couple families (dollars)	55 978	46 736	41 726	56 059	38 558	27 264	39 431	29 658	31 463
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	56 069	50 095	44 306	56 109	40 746	33 242	37 142	29 549	30 391
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	46 699	34 643	39 141	47 308	36 167	31 042	31 663	23 939	31 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	30 161	21 974	—	30 161	19 861	13 113	19 251	8 258	11 458
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 536	19 063	—	25 536	15 341	8 582	13 624	5 786	7 486
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 328	18 750	—	21 328	15 833	5 000—	11 201	5 000—	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	14 022	6 667	—	14 022	17 431	6 120	23 503	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	40 263	23 403	31 842	40 296	34 297	13 656	27 838	13 467	22 188
2 or more workers (dollars)	57 390	48 462	43 889	57 454	39 649	31 270	42 296	31 553	32 303
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	59 237	49 375	51 136	59 405	41 340	34 688	43 044	33 922	34 853
Nonfamily households (dollars)	32 101	31 222	45 909	32 101	14 747	8 445	21 527	12 779	13 657
Male householder (dollars)	35 760	38 750	45 909	35 760	20 562	14 792	26 877	20 221	14 951
Living alone (dollars)	31 696	30 919	21 250	31 696	18 214	12 396	25 098	17 115	25 982
65 years and over (dollars)	50 049	—	50 049	14 750	5 070	15 391	8 766	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	28 933	23 875	—	28 933	11 933	7 142	16 149	8 366	8 458
Living alone (dollars)	25 271	24 000	—	25 271	11 745	6 712	14 077	7 363	7 009
65 years and over (dollars)	16 667	7 851	—	16 667	9 210	5 000—	10 672	5 409	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	8 135	940	392	7 945	4 679	2 134	41 896	20 172	1 027
With earnings	7 682	897	392	7 492	3 213	1 682	35 869	16 127	920
Mean earnings (dollars)	52 184	38 655	54 261	52 019	38 365	22 309	36 970	23 523	31 064
With wage or salary income	7 561	878	392	7 371	3 143	1 658	35 218	15 961	899
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	50 263	37 932	52 301	50 045	35 637	22 475	35 426	23 122	29 643
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 040	84	35	1 040	442	73	3 756	810	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 999	16 298	21 954	19 999	25 366	3 563	20 493	12 661	18 382
With farm self-employment income	45	—	—	45	28	7	163	30	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	956	—	—	956	1 693	1	8 885	1 223	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 641	116	96	3 605	2 256	190	18 637	1 877	322
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 630	1 430	—184	5 679	10 467	2 183	5 465	2 536	2 757
With Social Security income	797	105	4	797	1 907	592	8 764	3 847	78
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 798	5 832	2 400	7 798	7 778	6 362	7 691	6 230	6 142
With public assistance income	184	88	11	177	213	378	1 353	3 478	64
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 781	4 377	2 225	4 952	3 006	2 965	3 890	2 986	4 339
With retirement income	943	109	—	943	887	256	8 146	2 882	95
Mean retirement income (dollars)	14 930	6 471	—	14 930	8 951	5 906	11 760	7 082	6 224
With other income	658	45	5	658	475	287	4 311	2 532	91
Mean other income (dollars)	4 850	9 667	1 500	4 850	4 345	2 932	4 364	2 975	4 318
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
VIRGINIA 587									

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city						Petersburg city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
			White	Black	Pacific	Asian or Islander					
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	1 557	41 230	54 362	32 307	387	1 661	1 781	53 677	4 489	10 027	
Less than \$5,000	134	1 576	2 320	5 763	50	121	84	2 287	321	1 246	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	83	2 335	3 874	4 641	32	102	103	3 846	406	1 396	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	2 694	4 997	4 182	61	168	297	4 913	559	1 361	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	413	8 029	12 514	7 557	90	392	481	12 311	792	2 083	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	379	7 526	10 356	4 780	35	311	361	10 246	785	1 532	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	272	9 116	10 069	3 216	75	311	230	9 970	724	1 364	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	74	6 964	6 444	1 668	25	189	151	6 368	585	846	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	1 844	2 017	298	—	58	34	1 989	171	174	
\$100,000 or more	7	1 146	1 771	202	19	9	40	1 747	146	25	
Median (dollars)	23 750	32 461	28 060	16 737	19 312	26 503	23 352	28 120	26 672	19 058	
Mean (dollars)	26 169	38 739	35 519	20 754	26 775	30 177	28 761	35 551	33 695	23 913	
Families	1 270	29 459	34 014	22 111	274	1 272	1 330	33 517	2 627	6 596	
Less than \$5,000	87	647	759	3 372	34	30	46	743	57	545	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	683	1 080	2 772	26	48	75	1 065	97	641	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	155	1 514	2 542	2 790	25	130	232	2 469	220	810	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	313	5 242	7 479	5 163	70	296	376	7 318	399	1 430	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	335	5 393	6 493	3 623	29	271	280	6 396	500	1 180	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	221	7 166	7 431	2 588	55	258	175	7 361	556	1 044	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	69	6 111	5 033	1 381	25	182	125	4 983	527	779	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	1 709	1 697	253	5	48	6	1 697	151	147	
\$100,000 or more	7	994	1 500	169	5	9	15	1 485	120	20	
Median (dollars)	25 257	37 037	32 540	18 748	21 250	29 272	22 975	32 736	36 776	24 012	
Mean (dollars)	27 244	43 509	41 145	22 740	26 811	33 386	26 909	41 309	42 761	27 696	
Married-couple families	992	25 300	28 637	10 801	179	1 016	1 109	28 208	2 190	3 255	
Less than \$15,000	117	1 557	2 729	1 930	12	137	253	2 651	239	394	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	274	4 171	6 112	2 940	53	231	318	5 966	319	534	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	312	4 619	5 441	2 449	24	199	260	5 351	418	672	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	199	6 604	6 536	1 967	55	221	156	6 480	463	833	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	65	5 751	4 753	1 159	25	171	107	4 709	480	666	
\$75,000 or more	25	2 598	3 066	356	10	57	15	3 051	271	156	
Female householder, no husband present	230	3 216	3 872	9 798	90	150	133	3 838	333	2 862	
Less than \$5,000	79	413	472	2 868	34	6	38	462	24	485	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	349	385	2 002	26	17	23	377	40	431	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	397	526	1 624	13	30	19	518	61	544	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	879	977	1 775	17	22	23	969	64	743	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	957	1 267	1 360	—	71	12	1 267	122	549	
\$50,000 or more	—	221	245	169	—	4	18	245	22	110	
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 722	40 055	67 991	33 113	564	2 556	3 456	66 634	3 832	8 325	
Median income (dollars)	18 067	23 487	16 591	11 595	13 904	12 164	12 197	16 687	20 313	13 013	
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.5	64.8	62.5	48.2	72.0	51.6	62.8	62.5	44.1	48.4	
Median income (dollars)	18 990	27 839	19 713	16 500	15 441	17 144	14 546	19 826	27 346	20 184	
Females 15 years and over, with income	997	34 721	45 114	32 837	462	1 739	1 522	44 378	4 185	10 179	
Median income (dollars)	7 214	10 919	10 471	6 671	6 915	8 352	7 256	10 512	9 997	9 251	
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	35.7	35.2	29.2	31.2	37.3	33.4	35.2	26.1	36.8	
Median income (dollars)	14 115	18 816	17 512	13 958	15 859	13 106	14 560	17 547	17 190	15 581	
Per capita income (dollars)	9 523	15 444	14 699	7 504	10 944	8 746	9 511	14 792	15 150	8 859	
Persons in households (dollars)	9 291	15 614	15 125	7 415	11 200	8 628	9 627	15 214	16 358	9 050	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	12 460	9 238	12 056	8 258	9 941	9 804	9 128	12 149	3 424	3 684	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	25 257	37 037	32 540	18 748	21 250	29 272	22 975	32 736	36 776	24 012	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 075	34 536	28 447	16 224	14 750	28 009	23 134	28 777	27 227	20 690	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 010	30 799	24 684	15 226	28 125	24 440	20 846	24 787	26 849	16 986	
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 134	39 579	35 062	27 125	35 033	31 167	24 312	35 235	39 512	35 335	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 130	37 346	31 787	26 808	35 170	29 010	24 856	32 121	34 437	36 812	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 564	31 803	25 094	21 569	36 250	26 630	21 548	25 228	35 104	30 000	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 782	19 692	20 071	10 078	6 374	22 500	13 224	20 156	19 491	14 590	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 471	14 268	15 038	6 933	5 223	15 547	8 221	15 179	14 300	11 030	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 139	11 195	8 385	5 235	—	11 458	7 273	8 296	11 250	10 322	
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	8 326	23 618	24 018	5 000—	5 036	17 750	18 125	24 049	25 595	7 016	
1 worker (dollars)	19 450	28 121	25 299	13 583	13 000	18 187	17 451	25 440	30 725	15 229	
2 or more workers (dollars)	28 038	42 462	38 951	29 540	36 250	33 162	26 305	39 148	44 888	35 566	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	28 085	43 255	38 945	31 948	35 924	35 694	25 368	39 182	48 517	40 244	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 042	21 557	20 474	11 243	10 792	15 757	20 195	20 438	15 143	11 409	
Male householder (dollars)	21 067	26 964	25 200	15 800	10 990	14 028	23 056	25 177	23 828	15 867	
Living alone (dollars)	20 819	25 104	22 338	14 418	11 016	12 330	20 667	22 268	21 207	14 609	
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	15 859	18 553	6 867	—	5 000—	24 792	18 432	20 341	6 432	
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	16 256	16 074	7 621	10 000	16 705	12 028	16 101	12 274	9 128	
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	14 249	14 740	6 421	8 863	16 023	8 598	14 809	11 993	8 741	
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	10 769	11 849	5 246	9 469	5 000—	6 078	11 910	12 208	6 348	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	1 557	41 230	54 362	32 307	387	1 661	1 781	53 677	4 489	10 027	
With earnings	1 410	35 303	44 379	24 709	345	1 568	1 681	43 760	2 923	8 007	
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 382	37 115	33 434	22 544	25 783	28 155	27 673	33 447	31 442	25 054	
With wage or salary income	1 388	34 664	43 481	24 417	339	1 529	1 677	42 862	2 729	7 931	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 078	35 563	32 320	22 323	25 526	27 118	26 802	32 320	30 349	24 637	
With nonfarm self-employment income	86	3 707	4 645	1 146	21	130	121	4 611	471	494	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 660	20 521	16 719	10 267	11 524	20 648	12 808	16 825	19 091	10 065	
With farm self-employment income	—	163	292	77	—	—	8	284	40	40	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	8 885	2 769	2 744	—	—	2 736	2 770	2 204	5 970	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	330	18 448	23 209	2 541	81	448	317	23 047	2 241	874	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 897	5 493	7 352	2 352	3 359	3 355	2 561	7 372	8 362	1 936	
With Social Security income	169	8 692	13 652	7 661	87	133	161	13 570	2 181	2 547	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 769	7 704	7 428	5 580	4 730	5 229	6 757	7 416	7 717	6 035	
With public assistance income	100	1 315	1 888	6 277	49	87	112	1 862	240	1 549	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 349	3 886	3 559	3 116	2 830	3 489	4 271	3 552	3 904	3 179	
With retirement income	130	8 057	11 442	4 508	57	306	188	11 377	1 646	1 749	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 083	11 807	12 456	7 727	10 519	8 917	7 327	12 491	11 877	7 637	
With other income	162	4 248	5 155	3 455	31	94	182	5 075	608	1 245	
Mean other income (dollars)	4 501	4 3									

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	21 492	16 862	407	21 241	4 821	42 949	41 340	550
Less than \$5,000	891	2 645	30	882	566	2 166	6 780	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 339	2 286	26	1 323	835	4 061	5 399	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 915	2 171	29	1 894	578	3 825	5 347	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 609	3 637	138	4 535	927	8 088	8 526	143
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 275	2 396	70	4 239	661	6 911	6 140	85
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 167	2 330	86	4 100	717	7 434	5 314	81
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3 248	1 152	28	3 220	310	5 533	3 016	49
\$75,000 to \$99,999	635	177	—	635	120	2 259	611	12
\$100,000 or more	413	68	—	413	107	2 672	207	6
Median (dollars)	29 513	18 024	23 125	29 535	19 519	29 764	18 026	22 421
Mean (dollars)	34 506	22 534	25 744	34 570	27 365	41 791	22 906	27 030
Families	14 874	12 476	344	14 669	2 318	19 412	27 414	272
Less than \$5,000	317	1 636	21	317	127	426	4 110	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	409	1 550	26	393	131	689	2 780	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	932	1 544	23	927	157	941	3 481	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 996	2 483	102	2 937	448	2 602	5 264	69
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 143	1 941	58	3 113	403	3 012	4 325	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 321	2 038	86	3 254	555	4 142	4 226	41
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 839	1 048	28	2 811	276	3 681	2 550	43
\$75,000 to \$99,999	549	174	—	549	114	1 732	502	12
\$100,000 or more	368	62	—	368	107	2 187	176	6
Median (dollars)	33 676	21 028	25 000	33 673	31 906	42 181	21 230	29 318
Mean (dollars)	39 390	24 867	26 941	39 491	41 038	58 364	25 332	35 403
Married-couple families	12 284	6 341	261	12 114	1 802	15 847	11 966	193
Less than \$15,000	952	892	21	939	199	1 114	2 033	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 183	1 381	77	2 142	317	1 875	2 088	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 600	1 299	58	2 570	315	2 326	2 305	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 016	1 631	77	2 958	498	3 493	2 906	29
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2 641	917	28	2 613	252	3 349	2 044	36
\$75,000 or more	892	221	—	892	221	3 690	590	18
Female householder, no husband present	1 966	5 304	73	1 931	396	2 805	13 605	60
Less than \$5,000	173	1 439	21	173	83	252	3 742	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	165	1 177	18	157	55	316	1 949	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252	950	—	252	29	264	2 185	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	673	857	25	655	113	584	2 802	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	573	783	9	564	103	1 018	2 591	14
\$50,000 or more	130	98	—	130	13	371	336	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	19 926	13 666	418	19 659	5 333	35 346	31 498	584
Median income (dollars)	22 158	15 184	19 571	22 173	7 318	21 102	13 071	13 696
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.6	47.6	69.6	60.5	28.2	50.0	46.6	38.4
Median income (dollars)	26 649	21 046	21 736	26 659	24 776	30 722	19 773	25 556
Females 15 years and over, with income	18 622	16 842	384	18 448	6 775	39 124	42 675	566
Median income (dollars)	10 577	6 910	9 812	10 575	4 497	12 931	9 049	7 006
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.0	30.1	38.8	35.0	16.2	33.3	36.8	26.3
Median income (dollars)	17 646	14 971	17 050	17 694	17 106	22 085	16 508	11 838
Per capita income (dollars)	14 147	7 935	8 903	14 218	9 858	20 876	8 676	9 641
Persons in households (dollars)	14 247	7 938	8 656	14 325	11 225	22 074	8 824	10 425
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 090	7 814	21 737	9 839	4 074	6 219	4 782	4 574
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	33 676	21 028	25 000	33 673	31 906	42 181	21 230	29 318
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 569	16 798	23 333	32 619	33 750	43 069	15 969	32 946
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 826	14 422	27 083	28 887	33 900	44 041	12 536	28 889
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 833	32 081	31 354	36 829	37 562	45 979	32 807	33 393
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 736	33 542	31 771	36 842	39 891	50 045	35 368	34 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 613	25 380	30 750	29 407	34 375	46 210	29 421	28 611
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 619	10 188	8 907	20 662	17 422	24 824	12 178	21 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 578	7 241	6 165	16 515	11 761	14 211	7 728	21 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 392	5 760	16 250	11 136	5 000—	9 444	5 000—	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	21 317	5 991	10 481	21 462	13 438	24 034	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	25 867	14 720	15 500	25 950	24 042	35 292	14 977	20 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	41 520	34 076	35 592	41 617	39 242	50 501	35 068	35 536
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 284	37 631	34 886	42 408	42 285	53 331	39 555	43 125
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 399	11 640	21 250	18 413	11 135	21 168	12 906	16 739
Male householder (dollars)	25 040	16 367	20 313	25 215	12 500	26 539	16 028	21 563
Living alone (dollars)	22 930	15 368	10 833	23 070	12 500	24 332	13 845	16 477
65 years and over (dollars)	15 805	11 105	7 500	16 186	11 319	18 057	7 155	—
Female householder (dollars)	14 133	7 389	22 679	14 092	10 281	18 045	11 042	13 571
Living alone (dollars)	13 473	6 546	22 679	13 416	8 826	16 399	9 739	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	11 238	5 233	—	11 238	8 392	12 241	5 431	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	21 492	16 862	407	21 241	4 821	42 949	41 340	550
With earnings	16 970	12 808	360	16 750	3 982	32 650	31 499	453
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 988	23 937	26 961	34 028	26 366	40 870	25 416	28 523
With wage or salary income	16 603	12 625	351	16 392	3 895	31 443	31 009	441
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 725	23 777	26 198	32 753	25 426	38 448	25 232	25 106
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 778	715	55	1 745	422	5 180	1 969	44
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 542	8 931	9 283	18 686	13 824	23 836	8 958	42 027
With farm self-employment income	82	32	—	82	12	302	90	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 737	449	—	5 737	10 000	6 646	5 778	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 443	1 449	112	8 350	2 086	22 925	4 032	175
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 480	2 113	1 209	5 527	5 210	10 905	2 788	1 295
With Social Security income	6 062	4 235	46	6 031	1 167	13 351	10 606	66
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 230	5 480	7 666	7 226	7 321	8 501	6 103	7 603
With public assistance income	833	3 155	28	833	229	1 673	6 912	67
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 569	3 057	2 563	3 569	2 969	3 818	3 098	3 960
With retirement income	5 284	3 223	37	5 266	609	8 258	5 264	49
Mean retirement income (dollars)	11 949	9 091	2 868	11 987	6 590	9 435	6 636	17 411
With other income	1 950	2 293	39	1 924	645	2 759	4 135	19
Mean other income (dollars)	4 417	3 565	2 713	4 426	4 394	4 584	3 391	5 175

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 589**

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	576	42 640	32 173	8 555	8 742	368	1 892	879
Less than \$5,000	21	2 153	2 181	1 306	237	32	131	163
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	4 035	3 589	1 335	690	35	219	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	3 806	3 789	1 153	993	59	175	182
\$15,000 to \$24,999	175	7 999	6 905	1 854	1 702	61	479	173
\$25,000 to \$34,999	113	6 826	5 831	1 285	1 664	77	281	100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	7 408	5 328	938	1 626	54	278	61
\$50,000 to \$74,999	59	5 505	2 916	534	1 311	44	182	81
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17	2 248	761	97	275	6	65	6
\$100,000 or more	23	2 660	873	53	244	—	82	—
Median (dollars)	23 831	29 795	24 365	17 316	29 285	21 667	23 352	14 320
Mean (dollars)	30 813	41 855	30 971	21 992	36 734	26 263	33 755	20 363
Families	333	19 231	19 518	5 960	6 105	236	1 227	681
Less than \$5,000	21	413	772	763	55	8	46	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	680	1 127	794	150	14	60	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	927	1 705	677	396	30	81	148
\$15,000 to \$24,999	95	2 563	3 911	1 358	1 046	40	249	156
\$25,000 to \$34,999	55	2 973	4 039	947	1 315	40	205	88
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	4 126	4 106	845	1 433	54	265	40
\$50,000 to \$74,999	52	3 653	2 444	434	1 232	44	182	81
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17	1 721	627	89	251	6	65	6
\$100,000 or more	12	2 175	787	53	227	—	74	—
Median (dollars)	24 554	42 291	30 590	19 844	36 098	32 813	32 205	16 439
Mean (dollars)	33 638	58 554	37 644	24 592	44 213	31 779	40 545	22 864
Married-couple families	207	15 715	15 202	2 691	4 996	148	1 018	349
Less than \$15,000	7	1 114	1 915	423	309	5	88	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	1 844	2 793	636	742	10	188	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999	55	2 287	3 359	504	1 047	34	170	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	3 482	3 547	649	1 303	54	251	40
\$50,000 to \$74,999	36	3 321	2 276	350	1 141	39	182	72
\$75,000 or more	29	3 667	1 312	129	454	6	139	6
Female householder, no husband present	88	2 778	3 344	2 759	915	79	128	315
Less than \$5,000	21	239	465	687	38	8	23	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	316	417	600	64	14	20	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	250	500	389	168	25	14	130
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	584	936	561	286	21	43	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 018	871	461	298	6	28	12
\$50,000 or more	16	371	155	61	61	5	—	9
Males 15 years and over, with income	723	34 983	26 145	6 728	8 426	363	1 514	716
Median income (dollars)	14 811	21 157	17 251	11 985	18 455	15 599	20 500	10 799
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.7	50.1	53.6	44.4	52.5	43.8	54.0	43.4
Median income (dollars)	21 544	30 793	23 289	17 284	26 422	17 261	24 824	16 815
Females 15 years and over, with income	502	38 900	28 964	8 555	8 977	370	1 866	1 011
Median income (dollars)	8 720	12 932	10 694	8 149	10 741	11 716	8 268	7 485
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.3	33.3	35.8	35.2	36.6	39.7	29.0	33.6
Median income (dollars)	19 032	22 077	16 749	14 630	16 568	16 607	16 190	12 188
Per capita income (dollars)	11 581	20 968	14 061	7 949	14 746	10 766	14 950	7 197
Persons in households (dollars)	11 839	22 177	14 179	8 049	15 644	11 181	15 326	7 197
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 733	6 218	8 103	3 743	4 840	8 821	7 454	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	24 554	42 291	30 590	19 844	36 098	32 813	32 205	16 439
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 719	43 410	30 118	16 352	36 890	17 019	35 346	14 861
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 750	44 738	29 523	11 788	32 003	15 833	30 927	11 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 179	46 042	33 520	30 599	40 677	39 737	38 135	28 047
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 321	50 171	35 482	31 450	43 736	39 792	38 906	30 455
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	56 249	46 234	34 656	20 926	34 792	50 480	31 125	37 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 353	25 000	17 945	11 056	21 566	12 431	15 795	11 671
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 875	15 094	12 565	6 865	16 571	11 667	15 625	11 516
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000	10 568	10 026	5 000	12 955	11 250	5 000	5 000
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	22 679	23 984	16 135	5 132	22 930	18 000	12 969	5 000
1 worker (dollars)	20 110	35 479	24 132	13 138	29 031	15 119	26 932	13 095
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 472	50 634	36 808	30 501	43 224	39 605	40 331	30 881
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 444	53 448	38 134	35 821	46 003	39 539	41 066	32 148
Nonfamily households (dollars)	22 083	21 138	15 536	11 510	14 882	10 833	14 004	5 000
Male householder (dollars)	22 333	26 618	18 913	14 368	20 663	13 750	16 198	6 229
Living alone (dollars)	18 571	24 395	16 900	13 686	17 560	13 750	16 198	5 205
65 years and over (dollars)	—	18 057	11 753	7 586	12 721	—	13 167	5 000
Female householder (dollars)	21 458	18 022	13 521	8 445	13 066	8 782	13 011	5 000
Living alone (dollars)	18 229	16 379	12 459	7 791	12 398	8 782	12 426	5 000
65 years and over (dollars)	16 071	12 229	9 757	5 722	8 960	5 773	7 941	5 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	576	42 640	32 173	8 555	8 742	368	1 892	879
With earnings	522	32 374	23 868	6 823	6 951	285	1 379	705
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 725	40 959	31 279	22 857	36 018	27 825	32 637	20 459
With wage or salary income	516	31 173	23 131	6 730	6 790	285	1 317	681
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 419	38 518	29 987	22 771	35 139	27 741	30 780	19 700
With nonfarm self-employment income	58	5 145	2 876	363	747	4	234	64
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	5 693	23 962	18 243	6 903	15 709	6 050	18 383	15 700
With farm self-employment income	—	302	178	31	54	—	22	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	6 646	2 591	6 597	560	—	7 608	495
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	202	22 785	12 450	879	4 076	49	797	67
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 140	10 928	7 692	2 588	7 037	3 169	14 359	1 259
With Social Security income	83	13 289	11 191	2 290	2 808	94	663	288
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 209	8 500	8 008	6 202	8 701	5 945	6 941	5 292
With public assistance income	27	1 673	2 016	1 545	295	10	129	203
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 946	3 818	3 295	2 873	4 538	4 319	2 675	3 496
With retirement income	40	8 237	5 478	1 048	1 501	90	299	174
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 117	9 441	7 997	6 256	7 632	8 336	7 123	5 779
With other income	60	2 729	2 981	1 142	1 044	51	117	91
Mean other income (dollars)	7 801	4 616	4 704	4 130	4 655	4 450	2 875	1 671

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	8 428	990	10 797	7 698	113 500	16 910	484	3 858
Less than \$5,000	459	177	315	1 257	2 190	1 129	23	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	808	122	695	1 430	3 175	908	24	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999	985	117	669	1 124	5 514	1 445	47	188
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 750	194	1 899	1 579	18 832	3 461	88	560
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 571	156	1 851	800	21 509	3 750	94	629
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 547	140	2 342	898	26 733	3 402	109	1 066
\$50,000 to \$74,999	916	64	2 045	543	23 329	2 105	54	834
\$75,000 to \$99,999	218	20	566	36	7 030	445	23	205
\$100,000 or more	174	—	415	31	5 188	265	22	184
Median (dollars)	25 930	20 169	34 792	15 199	37 422	28 497	32 500	40 178
Mean (dollars)	32 297	23 437	41 444	20 687	44 732	33 601	39 958	45 060
Families	5 455	674	8 580	5 724	84 991	13 354	400	3 426
Less than \$5,000	112	85	139	725	1 028	721	23	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	210	34	245	895	1 272	553	32	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999	404	85	362	770	3 001	1 180	55	172
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 029	149	1 353	1 252	12 736	2 542	72	479
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 182	122	1 544	649	15 591	3 078	40	553
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 317	127	2 139	844	20 967	2 811	87	964
\$50,000 to \$74,999	831	52	1 869	522	19 682	1 832	46	741
\$75,000 to \$99,999	201	20	538	36	6 050	429	31	195
\$100,000 or more	169	—	391	31	4 664	208	14	184
Median (dollars)	33 225	24 420	39 377	18 333	40 867	30 182	32 500	40 716
Mean (dollars)	40 020	27 778	46 173	23 559	48 363	34 204	40 220	46 303
Married-couple families	4 449	398	7 587	2 985	73 242	9 372	308	2 974
Less than \$15,000	388	28	497	742	2 721	736	61	148
\$15,000 to \$24,999	738	96	1 102	629	9 774	1 661	45	400
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 006	102	1 325	459	13 056	2 380	40	472
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 226	100	1 995	643	18 812	2 279	80	864
\$50,000 to \$74,999	747	52	1 762	452	18 565	1 723	37	717
\$75,000 or more	344	20	906	60	10 314	593	45	373
Female householder, no husband present	817	222	705	2 474	8 609	3 294	67	229
Less than \$5,000	75	85	61	627	654	584	18	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	71	21	76	554	726	397	8	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	123	52	72	374	875	596	16	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	236	29	179	507	2 349	724	9	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	235	35	256	347	3 246	911	7	75
\$50,000 or more	77	—	61	65	759	82	9	24
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 612	1 061	10 529	6 443	119 990	17 783	640	5 116
Median income (dollars)	18 839	13 482	24 930	11 199	24 468	17 208	15 000	18 947
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.8	38.4	64.2	40.8	67.6	62.6	63.4	59.6
Median income (dollars)	25 072	18 808	30 099	18 358	27 736	20 765	20 741	22 362
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 588	1 005	9 756	8 053	99 746	16 792	500	5 168
Median income (dollars)	9 640	8 750	10 688	6 638	11 921	10 788	9 627	10 616
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.9	30.1	34.9	24.9	40.4	43.5	47.8	44.7
Median income (dollars)	16 041	14 776	17 645	14 235	19 190	16 670	15 568	16 027
Per capita income (dollars)	13 637	8 458	15 673	6 978	16 327	10 726	12 323	10 821
Persons in households (dollars)	14 229	9 115	15 788	7 010	16 484	10 829	12 564	10 812
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	8 096	5 851	5 206	4 815	10 525	8 625	9 810	11 639
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	33 225	24 420	39 377	18 333	40 867	30 182	32 500	40 716
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 721	22 951	40 250	16 103	37 895	28 995	24 750	40 665
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 782	19 018	37 037	13 552	32 571	26 614	24 500	34 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 907	33 622	41 564	28 301	43 231	34 573	35 952	42 433
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 810	33 147	42 965	30 556	41 193	33 985	35 000	42 112
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 606	30 156	38 727	31 200	33 150	31 150	23 625	32 212
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 562	11 042	22 601	10 778	23 434	15 825	13 672	17 216
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 511	5 000	20 536	7 872	20 218	12 948	6 282	16 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 386	5 000	11 528	5 000	13 578	10 179	5 000	27 344
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	20 056	5 533	20 979	6 415	28 192	5 000	8 656	5 000
1 worker (dollars)	25 629	14 891	29 979	12 910	31 145	18 510	12 656	22 000
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 531	35 938	46 358	33 964	45 372	35 589	38 667	42 661
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 766	39 152	47 346	36 559	45 810	36 451	39 750	43 973
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 056	8 120	17 318	7 950	26 819	20 068	32 500	25 294
Male householder (dollars)	19 792	9 703	23 790	11 038	31 145	25 009	33 646	28 000
Living alone (dollars)	20 227	7 129	22 188	9 621	26 876	21 853	30 938	19 358
65 years and over (dollars)	16 176	5 360	13 750	8 170	25 038	8 066	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	12 099	6 867	13 599	6 345	22 453	16 380	25 781	18 750
Living alone (dollars)	11 478	6 069	12 737	5 911	19 180	12 689	17 361	14 400
65 years and over (dollars)	9 976	5 000	9 759	5 185	12 719	5 000	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	8 428	990	10 797	7 698	113 500	16 910	484	3 858
With earnings	6 435	752	8 887	5 535	103 253	15 687	460	3 792
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 728	25 671	40 816	22 396	41 331	33 205	37 900	41 467
With wage or salary income	6 255	746	8 572	5 393	100 995	15 550	460	3 702
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	30 649	25 049	39 780	22 393	39 772	32 147	35 883	39 484
With nonfarm self-employment income	966	65	1 176	383	13 687	1 152	85	479
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 257	9 511	14 988	7 614	18 111	18 029	10 915	23 078
With farm self-employment income	63	13	341	24	599	70	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 656	1	12 066	11 600	4 877	3 251	—	5 000
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 718	149	4 699	662	51 057	2 512	113	1 238
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 645	1 442	7 566	2 606	5 968	2 994	2 853	2 818
With Social Security income	2 860	276	2 893	2 489	16 704	2 025	22	239
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 575	6 209	7 698	5 688	7 468	5 602	5 008	4 907
With public assistance income	516	176	388	1 554	2 566	1 234	6	301
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 275	2 922	3 910	3 423	3 964	2 903	2 650	3 308
With retirement income	1 740	155	1 996	1 462	20 253	1 784	28	758
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 645	4 162	10 464	7 126	15 417	9 787	19 597	11 258
With other income	907	163	860	1 055	11 614	1 867	124	395
Mean other income (dollars)	2 439	4 966	5 249	3 474	4 961	3 959	7 327	6 096

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 591

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	3 311	111 710	6 921	596	2 852	597	8 306	700
Less than \$5,000	95	2 123	273	59	165	82	498	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61	3 152	607	118	262	59	822	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	262	5 415	693	52	278	80	812	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	729	18 394	1 571	157	568	184	1 725	179
\$25,000 to \$34,999	695	21 162	1 186	58	501	92	1 563	154
\$35,000 to \$49,999	709	26 384	1 310	101	443	56	1 377	106
\$50,000 to \$74,999	542	22 987	776	39	339	18	922	59
\$75,000 to \$99,999	86	6 982	348	12	138	18	319	8
\$100,000 or more	132	5 111	157	—	158	8	268	—
Median (dollars)	31 147	37 490	27 526	17 955	28 083	19 970	26 280	21 682
Mean (dollars)	38 875	44 789	33 490	23 294	37 199	24 151	34 313	24 807
Families	2 733	83 440	4 847	403	1 239	392	4 961	500
Less than \$5,000	82	968	118	41	17	36	140	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	1 263	243	66	30	26	213	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	175	2 920	366	41	40	59	321	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	541	12 443	968	67	128	115	986	147
\$25,000 to \$34,999	628	15 288	902	36	227	84	987	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	618	20 658	1 112	103	266	28	1 041	87
\$50,000 to \$74,999	465	19 386	689	39	249	18	766	59
\$75,000 to \$99,999	70	6 018	322	10	138	18	277	8
\$100,000 or more	115	4 596	127	—	144	8	230	—
Median (dollars)	32 301	40 960	32 536	22 891	44 816	20 800	32 809	27 097
Mean (dollars)	38 909	48 498	37 866	27 126	56 956	27 442	42 252	28 888
Married-couple families	2 349	72 019	3 905	210	1 130	176	3 936	279
Less than \$15,000	187	2 639	347	30	68	19	383	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	448	9 536	693	22	102	48	647	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	524	12 823	748	28	181	74	805	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	571	18 518	1 056	95	255	22	899	65
\$50,000 to \$74,999	439	18 289	638	25	242	—	709	59
\$75,000 or more	180	10 214	423	10	282	13	493	8
Female householder, no husband present	270	8 452	762	183	109	196	825	165
Less than \$5,000	50	617	59	41	4	31	89	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	726	90	50	—	26	91	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	868	173	19	15	32	72	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	2 311	231	45	26	60	296	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	3 191	158	14	57	16	229	70
\$50,000 or more	20	739	51	14	7	31	48	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 176	117 818	5 880	531	3 760	537	7 159	730
Median income (dollars)	17 161	24 612	20 898	11 849	6 412	11 359	19 313	11 713
Percent year-round full-time workers	68.2	67.6	55.8	51.8	25.9	39.5	56.8	43.7
Median income (dollars)	19 338	27 951	25 836	17 264	29 817	16 131	24 901	21 161
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 236	97 955	6 307	656	4 499	734	7 726	767
Median income (dollars)	9 060	11 971	10 664	9 494	4 674	7 230	10 502	7 246
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.4	40.5	33.3	48.5	15.4	28.3	33.4	33.8
Median income (dollars)	16 337	19 207	17 606	13 750	20 692	14 516	16 934	18 438
Per capita income (dollars)	11 025	16 435	14 049	8 758	12 732	8 605	14 913	8 413
Persons in households (dollars)	11 118	16 591	14 252	8 981	18 905	9 782	15 285	8 690
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	9 271	10 592	3 088	3 935	3 513	2 613	5 901	4 974
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	32 301	40 960	32 536	22 891	44 816	20 800	32 809	27 097
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 079	38 081	31 765	15 000	37 321	14 583	30 804	27 344
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 131	32 866	31 563	7 346	32 898	6 394	24 718	19 167
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 320	43 321	36 987	37 083	46 961	26 193	37 232	31 648
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 500	41 289	38 125	37 250	40 875	21 000	38 362	32 143
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 906	33 402	37 192	25 313	32 115	—	27 404	35 781
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 854	23 452	16 891	10 096	28 060	16 731	19 984	19 844
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 708	20 229	12 298	7 494	25 833	13 250	16 659	16 905
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 607	13 370	8 449	6 219	15 536	5 000—	11 111	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	28 441	21 473	5 000—	40 156	5 000—	21 000	31 250
1 worker (dollars)	20 970	31 283	25 136	10 893	39 375	18 750	24 845	12 411
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 470	45 446	40 374	38 900	47 037	26 691	40 365	29 730
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 853	45 902	41 604	39 808	48 967	25 402	41 350	35 156
Nonfamily households (dollars)	22 181	26 869	16 667	14 327	18 835	12 026	16 431	7 558
Male householder (dollars)	24 432	31 246	21 922	15 341	19 917	12 330	20 720	10 375
Living alone (dollars)	20 451	26 938	21 909	8 317	21 523	11 583	17 339	12 000
65 years and over (dollars)	13 750	25 189	14 167	5 000—	28 250	18 750	12 386	10 250
Female householder (dollars)	20 919	22 501	13 642	13 214	18 160	11 071	13 685	6 132
Living alone (dollars)	19 750	19 111	13 017	9 521	18 646	8 278	12 733	5 309
65 years and over (dollars)	19 792	12 609	10 360	6 387	20 250	7 011	10 284	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	3 311	111 710	6 921	596	2 852	597	8 306	700
With earnings	3 202	101 558	5 248	507	2 221	484	6 655	624
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 032	41 354	32 423	23 994	31 815	24 617	33 671	25 253
With wage or salary income	3 176	99 313	5 105	496	2 138	463	6 337	606
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	35 902	39 794	31 334	23 539	31 043	24 611	32 884	25 799
With nonfarm self-employment income	263	13 526	696	50	375	34	1 008	51
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 859	18 098	13 327	9 784	11 099	15 038	15 108	2 417
With farm self-employment income	5	599	126	—	20	7	81	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	24 000	4 877	7 299	—	6 494	1 200	5 682	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	978	50 456	3 030	71	1 841	61	3 375	43
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	3 700	5 999	7 944	3 004	9 429	8 819	7 438	5 330
With Social Security income	260	16 552	2 273	118	793	134	2 372	138
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 775	7 484	8 377	5 926	8 100	6 509	7 487	5 340
With public assistance income	97	2 495	340	66	69	134	418	89
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 591	4 010	3 170	3 874	6 257	3 959	2 982	3 777
With retirement income	355	20 045	1 601	84	596	81	1 294	19
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 558	15 476	9 731	5 785	15 733	5 317	9 526	1 089
With other income	315	11 468	658	62	346	58	938	103
Mean other income (dollars)	4 357	4 954	2 823	1 037	5 314	2 278	4 786	2 763

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	6 079	2 705	15 220	1 531	296	1 744	716	6 137	1 540
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 084	1 585	11 494	1 044	108	1 465	526	5 103	1 222
With related children under 18 years	2 448	1 789	7 347	908	146	894	421	2 987	919
With related children under 5 years	989	705	3 126	385	73	395	125	1 074	323
Householder worked in 1989	4 464	2 105	13 016	1 204	268	1 503	528	4 867	1 215
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 139	1 030	9 605	836	178	1 093	324	3 767	863
Householder under 65 years with work disability	486	289	862	96	—	127	76	510	112
Householder foreign born	75	—	463	6	263	11	—	58	8
Householder under 25 years	211	144	406	55	12	49	7	250	29
Householder 65 years and over	1 468	474	2 126	256	9	280	170	991	235
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 037	1 149	12 664	948	280	956	250	3 856	840
With public assistance income in 1989	295	504	392	142	7	49	126	194	123
With Social Security income in 1989	2 052	672	2 930	300	7	395	202	1 530	367
Married-couple families	5 285	1 501	13 147	884	235	1 564	476	5 309	1 084
With related children under 18 years	2 038	825	6 186	520	98	804	276	2 590	641
With related children under 5 years	861	296	2 828	235	40	363	72	925	232
Householder worked in 1989	3 936	1 221	11 419	770	222	1 385	370	4 336	845
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 834	688	8 551	553	142	1 000	230	3 391	611
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 508	633	11 157	559	219	870	166	3 412	554
Householder 65 years and over	1 310	300	1 746	101	9	231	123	791	161
With public assistance income in 1989	207	155	195	18	—	36	33	129	60
With Social Security income in 1989	1 720	428	2 360	114	7	319	125	1 218	240
Female householder, no husband present	559	993	1 557	525	55	137	220	535	358
With related children under 18 years	315	809	894	327	48	58	142	263	244
With related children under 5 years	99	344	222	134	33	19	50	96	78
Householder worked in 1989	374	726	1 189	368	46	89	150	352	272
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	212	251	751	229	36	73	89	233	174
Householder high school graduate or higher	373	414	1 198	326	55	57	79	307	225
Householder 65 years and over	110	136	251	117	—	44	35	125	74
With public assistance income in 1989	81	329	155	100	7	4	89	53	57
With Social Security income in 1989	239	189	425	124	—	58	73	212	108
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 178	1 549	9 306	827	129	526	329	2 173	818
Nonfamily householder	2 761	1 040	6 659	518	75	415	252	1 682	426
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 071	549	2 901	258	8	325	184	1 098	338
65 years and over	1 550	484	1 612	227	—	209	134	681	197
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	20 197	10 727	54 744	5 743	1 055	5 916	2 780	20 909	5 531
Persons 18 years and over	16 267	7 337	41 671	4 213	825	4 389	2 062	15 907	4 065
Persons 65 years and over	4 232	1 343	5 369	664	16	715	428	2 567	620
Related children under 18 years	3 911	3 379	12 969	1 523	224	1 520	712	4 958	1 354
Related children under 6 years	1 257	1 140	4 819	596	103	555	143	1 668	440
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 871	2 450	9 049	1 006	126	1 089	596	3 568	988
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	560	800	572	203	38	87	121	396	179
Percent below poverty level	9.2	29.6	3.8	13.3	12.8	5.0	16.9	6.5	11.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	416	368	191	57	—	55	57	236	117
With related children under 18 years	279	657	430	171	24	54	100	185	84
With related children under 5 years	155	343	240	88	9	32	34	54	50
Householder worked in 1989	271	513	362	102	10	63	63	168	75
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	94	89	138	34	—	13	15	53	26
Householder under 65 years with work disability	74	119	108	5	—	20	26	105	37
Householder foreign born	4	—	29	—	38	—	—	7	—
Householder under 25 years	32	84	67	33	6	12	7	24	14
Householder 65 years and over	144	172	76	37	—	22	27	114	71
Householder high school graduate or higher	213	295	266	121	38	13	27	133	46
With public assistance income in 1989	94	294	79	51	—	11	35	60	22
With Social Security income in 1989	226	179	82	54	—	31	30	156	81
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 890	5 397	4 341	5 253	6 968	3 780	5 688	3 150	4 207
Married-couple families	377	235	334	23	13	52	51	246	94
With related children under 18 years	151	134	230	7	5	27	30	98	19
With related children under 5 years	80	63	126	7	—	23	—	19	13
Householder worked in 1989	192	130	220	7	—	36	22	85	32
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	81	26	89	—	—	—	6	20	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	129	60	184	5	13	6	7	54	11
Householder 65 years and over	107	85	21	11	—	22	19	70	62
With public assistance income in 1989	35	31	21	—	—	11	—	28	8
With Social Security income in 1989	145	79	36	16	—	23	22	112	70
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 617	3 932	4 620	2 784	7 795	3 626	5 017	3 060	2 556
Female householder, no husband present	151	169	169	19	—	31	70	137	83
With related children under 18 years	105	484	152	153	19	23	70	80	65
With related children under 5 years	59	253	102	74	9	9	34	28	37
Householder worked in 1989	63	362	99	95	10	23	41	83	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	55	31	34	—	13	9	33	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	218	77	109	19	7	20	79	35
Householder 65 years and over	32	68	25	22	—	—	8	38	9
With public assistance income in 1989	59	252	44	51	—	—	35	25	14
With Social Security income in 1989	79	85	25	27	—	8	8	44	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 680	5 963	4 084	5 439	6 044	3 840	6 177	3 257	6 085
Unrelated individuals	834	683	1 620	228	32	111	123	545	441
Percent below poverty level	26.2	44.1	17.4	27.6	24.8	21.1	37.4	25.1	53.9
Nonfamily householder	680	491	921	140	6	78	72	300	160
65 years and over	517	257	330	88	—	78	65	155	137
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 651	2 853	3 400	2 339	4 645	3 720	2 186	3 686	4 166
Persons	2 501	3 537	3 597	854	137	391	550	1 602	938
Percent below poverty level	12.4	33.0	6.6	14.9	13.0	6.6	19.8	7.7	17.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 967	2 098	2 606	526	93	285	371	1 246	688
Persons 65 years and over	770	608	479	194	—	97	128	328	234
Related children under 18 years	524	1 428	904	321	38	106	179	321	138
Related children under 6 years	207	558	413	159	10	34	39	102	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	354	938	583	204	28	79	150	231	84
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 612	4 809	5 164	1 329	137	544	850	2 396	1 393
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 156	7 153	10 551	2 165	304	1 553	1 542	5 421	2 525

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	2 782	773	28 911	4 007	2 460	5 140	26 205	15 353	362
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 407	594	18 805	1 139	843	1 045	17 819	12 972	268
With related children under 18 years	1 259	482	10 463	2 317	1 231	3 403	9 669	7 432	236
With related children under 5 years	454	199	5 211	1 085	547	1 781	4 650	2 683	100
Householder worked in 1989	2 201	546	24 240	3 366	2 102	4 732	22 368	12 762	246
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 681	369	18 479	2 503	1 459	2 764	17 514	9 911	150
Householder under 65 years with work disability	207	68	1 152	215	86	147	1 122	1 153	34
Householder foreign born	13	—	4 381	670	2 245	4 456	3 679	78	—
Householder under 25 years	119	32	774	326	93	333	667	495	19
Householder 65 years and over	540	146	5 242	479	199	197	4 846	2 364	103
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 852	320	26 424	3 005	1 981	2 700	25 077	10 732	154
With public assistance income in 1989	144	89	558	317	267	148	673	534	39
With Social Security income in 1989	699	225	5 325	599	174	293	4 911	3 396	145
Married-couple families	2 460	520	24 111	2 106	1 804	3 619	22 121	13 379	205
With related children under 18 years	1 102	309	8 672	1 077	929	2 548	7 722	6 368	145
With related children under 5 years	430	144	4 687	542	453	1 448	4 018	2 353	73
Householder worked in 1989	1 998	398	20 462	1 838	1 590	3 390	18 634	11 368	152
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 566	272	15 864	1 475	1 094	2 036	14 864	8 977	94
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 675	214	22 305	1 660	1 493	1 934	20 941	9 362	97
Householder 65 years and over	449	90	4 325	291	130	106	4 002	1 953	47
With public assistance income in 1989	84	46	335	88	126	93	356	327	5
With Social Security income in 1989	594	156	4 366	307	101	190	3 992	2 752	56
Female householder, no husband present	219	181	3 367	1 520	446	792	3 612	1 533	122
With related children under 18 years	102	123	1 363	1 077	247	545	1 630	859	81
With related children under 5 years	21	18	356	470	88	136	553	263	27
Householder worked in 1989	132	98	2 558	1 251	364	701	2 805	1 007	84
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	65	66	1 767	842	230	421	1 918	662	56
Householder high school graduate or higher	126	73	3 010	1 116	353	475	3 134	1 058	57
Householder 65 years and over	63	51	784	114	39	72	715	362	41
With public assistance income in 1989	43	43	192	204	82	37	259	184	26
With Social Security income in 1989	67	53	777	219	62	84	766	543	64
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined									
Nonfamily householder	833	231	49 551	4 875	2 575	4 932	45 056	4 867	90
In owner-occupied housing unit	740	175	35 666	3 291	1 355	1 857	32 486	4 001	76
65 years and over	507	86	13 037	650	249	387	12 006	2 843	76
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	381	66	6 873	413	106	223	5 993	1 643	48
Persons 18 years and over	9 262	2 777	127 880	16 796	11 450	22 386	115 191	51 474	1 216
Persons 65 years and over	7 072	1 918	111 090	13 209	9 171	17 171	101 061	38 683	881
Related children under 18 years	1 373	288	16 581	1 245	560	671	15 143	5 903	191
Related children under 6 years	2 187	857	16 698	3 580	2 260	5 148	14 043	12 740	335
Related children 5 to 17 years	677	265	7 241	1 405	848	2 268	6 135	4 197	128
1 626	636	10 522	2 427	1 556	3 216	8 787	9 345	239	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	192	162	704	429	297	484	719	781	47
Percent below poverty level	6.9	21.0	2.4	10.7	12.1	9.4	2.7	5.1	13.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	104	113	141	21	13	23	112	477	38
With related children under 18 years	99	114	505	281	179	402	467	473	47
With related children under 5 years	42	28	288	132	94	263	214	232	33
Householder worked in 1989	102	86	426	213	125	303	353	404	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	29	132	24	24	77	90	152	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	36	29	72	68	7	31	68	152	5
Householder foreign born	—	—	453	125	297	470	412	—	—
Householder under 25 years	14	14	92	59	49	25	142	54	9
Householder 65 years and over	66	26	37	25	51	10	77	174	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	62	32	506	274	181	201	537	369	7
With public assistance income in 1989	39	32	66	131	89	16	149	175	5
With Social Security income in 1989	70	44	52	44	7	10	63	242	20
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 130	4 321	4 939	5 986	4 877	5 022	5 044	3 961	3 709
Married-couple families	136	48	388	59	161	322	274	485	31
With related children under 18 years	73	31	295	10	78	289	143	251	31
With related children under 5 years	27	8	193	10	36	183	74	123	22
Householder worked in 1989	79	21	258	16	64	220	120	266	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10	5	94	—	18	53	52	130	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	55	7	242	43	120	148	231	185	7
Householder 65 years and over	46	13	10	18	31	10	36	122	—
With public assistance income in 1989	5	8	17	15	36	9	46	90	—
With Social Security income in 1989	43	18	10	13	—	10	13	161	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 200	4 156	4 765	5 648	5 142	4 712	5 131	3 914	4 006
Female householder, no husband present	39	93	218	320	95	69	368	254	16
With related children under 18 years	24	77	166	248	95	69	301	193	16
With related children under 5 years	15	17	60	122	52	45	140	90	11
Householder worked in 1989	21	54	125	175	55	40	221	114	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	24	38	24	—	24	38	22	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	25	210	190	39	29	242	153	—
Householder 65 years and over	5	13	27	7	7	—	28	45	—
With public assistance income in 1989	24	49	116	37	7	7	103	72	5
With Social Security income in 1989	12	15	42	31	7	—	50	74	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 492	4 519	4 114	5 868	4 142	5 431	4 408	3 921	3 134
Unrelated individuals	230	114	4 466	742	717	1 394	3 891	1 038	30
Percent below poverty level	27.6	49.4	9.0	15.2	27.8	28.3	8.6	21.3	33.3
Nonfamily householder	194	99	2 309	366	245	340	2 069	746	16
65 years and over	129	49	407	50	—	31	307	495	16
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 404	2 989	3 669	3 540	4 565	4 582	3 600	3 060	2 053
Persons	808	686	6 646	2 166	1 712	3 222	5 282	3 580	206
Percent below poverty level	8.7	24.7	5.2	12.9	15.0	14.4	4.6	7.0	16.9
Persons 18 years and over	630	440	5 702	1 545	1 362	2 437	4 813	2 560	129
Persons 65 years and over	249	82	734	166	130	138	679	825	15
Related children under 18 years	175	244	865	614	331	724	395	976	77
Related children under 6 years	65	65	402	263	93	295	170	360	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	128	201	496	428	241	452	255	681	40
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 219	848	8 937	3 092	2 074	4 066	7 186	5 312	249
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 568	1 491	16 294	5 190	3 226	9 426	12 087	13 443	536

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	12 868	940	7 106	187	1 967	2 108	2 116	1 161	11 958	1 755
In owner-occupied housing unit	11 503	780	6 368	172	1 577	1 566	1 752	904	9 939	1 263
With related children under 18 years	6 053	561	3 405	101	904	1 250	966	624	5 633	1 179
With related children under 5 years	2 230	243	1 230	20	266	505	456	266	2 165	389
Householder worked in 1989	10 450	598	5 811	134	1 526	1 495	1 619	799	9 915	1 359
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 178	344	4 517	88	1 074	843	1 134	482	7 662	877
Householder foreign born	954	93	555	10	224	173	252	102	901	146
Householder under 25 years	119	—	62	—	2	7	6	15	46	5
362	10	172	—	—	56	48	111	24	553	31
Householder 65 years and over	2 049	197	1 128	61	444	433	451	258	1 793	351
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 018	354	5 151	114	1 146	714	1 358	428	8 000	882
With public assistance income in 1989	457	155	215	9	107	369	121	189	431	251
With Social Security income in 1989	2 948	288	1 680	69	628	597	651	309	2 771	472
Married-couple families	11 603	634	6 231	120	1 765	1 396	1 772	777	10 138	1 165
With related children under 18 years	5 353	362	2 983	58	797	751	768	355	4 608	728
With related children under 5 years	2 085	163	1 122	14	236	275	390	148	1 912	232
Householder worked in 1989	9 534	438	5 244	95	1 404	1 016	1 376	569	8 566	964
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 553	274	4 174	58	989	647	990	347	6 760	698
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 216	269	4 592	77	1 041	451	1 134	279	6 821	634
Householder 65 years and over	1 792	125	920	32	400	286	353	198	1 475	213
With public assistance income in 1989	338	82	123	—	75	157	89	92	247	94
With Social Security income in 1989	2 550	185	1 346	25	544	415	523	219	2 272	262
Female householder, no husband present	915	226	619	59	143	553	273	306	1 340	507
With related children under 18 years	492	148	293	43	83	409	143	228	776	392
With related children under 5 years	93	39	69	6	30	191	46	106	209	137
Householder worked in 1989	618	88	396	37	82	377	180	180	938	329
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	373	46	239	28	45	140	87	104	617	149
Householder high school graduate or higher	597	59	403	31	59	232	176	110	878	217
Householder 65 years and over	209	54	157	23	36	104	75	34	235	123
With public assistance income in 1989	119	65	59	9	32	188	32	85	159	138
With Social Security income in 1989	319	89	254	38	68	139	105	55	375	193
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 741	432	2 033	101	808	1 028	966	402	4 373	632
Nonfamily householder	3 100	370	1 700	91	712	772	789	306	3 564	506
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 348	312	1 196	75	577	452	586	220	2 086	320
65 years and over	1 146	186	682	57	398	368	418	184	1 193	147
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	41 648	3 521	23 463	768	6 358	8 264	7 115	4 609	40 186	6 733
Persons 18 years and over	31 650	2 642	17 984	568	5 035	5 883	5 449	3 336	30 670	4 742
Persons 65 years and over	4 910	490	2 756	146	1 197	1 094	1 205	617	4 621	757
Related children under 18 years	9 953	879	5 452	196	1 316	2 373	1 655	1 273	9 490	1 991
Related children under 6 years	3 280	280	1 666	27	362	728	580	509	3 096	604
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 200	630	4 070	171	1 018	1 731	1 172	871	6 889	1 507
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	581	140	330	19	138	606	225	265	787	262
Percent below poverty level	4.5	14.9	4.6	10.2	7.0	28.7	10.6	22.8	6.6	14.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	341	95	246	19	101	317	128	154	454	123
With related children under 18 years	286	104	196	10	65	447	133	186	467	216
With related children under 5 years	114	48	96	4	25	205	65	92	233	64
Householder worked in 1989	278	47	207	11	22	373	144	118	465	128
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	99	—	93	—	4	86	29	38	124	17
Householder under 65 years with work disability	131	18	52	—	37	67	51	26	149	50
Householder foreign born	9	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	35	—	23	—	—	25	18	19	86	9
Householder 65 years and over	191	28	68	15	46	134	38	69	151	77
Householder high school graduate or higher	222	30	115	10	37	166	122	55	321	42
With public assistance income in 1989	129	53	28	—	32	216	33	101	128	84
With Social Security income in 1989	237	36	74	6	65	144	57	78	212	104
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 474	5 987	4 315	5 480	4 178	5 586	5 184	6 000	3 850	5 658
Married-couple families	409	27	223	11	82	264	173	113	507	57
With related children under 18 years	160	9	115	2	27	184	90	46	229	25
With related children under 5 years	66	9	59	2	4	72	52	18	140	11
Householder worked in 1989	188	8	129	11	14	154	101	49	304	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	68	—	72	—	—	35	26	25	102	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	140	—	69	2	37	50	89	—	195	7
Householder 65 years and over	170	18	64	9	29	72	29	51	136	39
With public assistance income in 1989	71	19	9	—	10	67	14	37	47	20
With Social Security income in 1989	193	18	67	—	29	72	48	42	166	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 862	7 952	4 039	5 327	3 838	5 587	5 334	4 078	3 769	3 031
Female householder, no husband present	148	105	85	8	56	284	46	134	261	178
With related children under 18 years	102	95	67	8	38	221	37	122	232	164
With related children under 5 years	40	39	29	2	21	118	13	62	93	43
Householder worked in 1989	74	31	59	—	8	186	37	69	142	98
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	—	11	—	4	29	3	13	22	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	74	30	37	8	—	114	27	55	118	35
Householder 65 years and over	21	10	4	6	17	48	9	—	15	27
With public assistance income in 1989	58	26	16	—	22	138	19	52	81	54
With Social Security income in 1989	44	18	7	6	36	56	9	18	46	58
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 106	5 694	4 966	5 692	4 676	6 076	5 141	7 220	4 058	6 239
Unrelated individuals	830	143	415	55	284	543	353	168	1 135	295
Percent below poverty level	22.2	33.1	20.4	54.5	35.1	52.8	36.5	41.8	26.0	46.7
Nonfamily householder	622	99	285	51	234	430	258	135	837	227
In owner-occupied housing unit	365	87	164	44	173	247	179	92	467	144
65 years and over	310	73	188	27	136	273	167	112	439	120
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 069	1 425	2 886	1 875	2 906	3 466	2 559	2 735	2 671	3 609
Persons	2 512	650	1 405	106	690	2 910	1 045	1 221	3 522	1 169
Percent below poverty level	6.0	18.5	6.0	13.8	10.9	35.2	14.7	26.5	8.8	17.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 917	441	997	84	565	1 843	784	711	2 552	732
Persons 65 years and over	662	120	321	42	225	479	235	222	725	239
Related children under 18 years	550	209	387	18	118	1 059	261	510	948	437
Related children under 6 years	159	66	160	7	39	365	128	225	356	121
Related children 5 to 17 years	416	150	271	11	88	731	163	342	658	346
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 627	923	2 019	116	998	3 764	1 429	1 683	5 046	1 849
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	9 424	1 962	4 977	330	2 302	5 715	2 737	2 633	10 511	3 328

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	3 332	1 765	529	1 109	2 116	1 103	51 027	6 679	938
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 774	1 476	447	953	1 831	785	43 890	4 848	706
With related children under 18 years	1 687	1 031	238	557	856	687	28 827	4 663	674
With related children under 5 years	812	388	82	176	333	334	11 405	1 948	187
Householder worked in 1989	2 677	1 308	452	736	1 595	724	45 666	5 925	908
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 072	833	351	557	995	355	37 641	4 510	707
Householder under 65 years with work disability	224	138	65	77	233	128	2 418	334	24
Householder foreign born	43	7	4	—	16	—	1 020	81	852
Householder under 25 years	128	26	25	6	73	53	1 349	237	16
Householder 65 years and over	519	328	49	235	558	216	4 525	499	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 253	796	363	522	1 127	450	43 343	5 452	835
With public assistance income in 1989	129	235	8	137	128	203	1 042	534	48
With Social Security income in 1989	737	413	89	345	647	345	7 002	744	37
Married-couple families	2 915	1 146	472	745	1 821	770	44 476	4 463	843
With related children under 18 years	1 440	638	204	370	762	449	24 604	3 072	622
With related children under 5 years	723	239	69	107	295	196	10 347	1 341	160
Householder worked in 1989	2 386	899	405	521	1 443	522	40 161	4 092	833
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 872	636	332	422	910	310	33 736	3 281	650
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 980	512	312	338	1 017	340	38 209	3 781	755
Householder 65 years and over	415	199	33	152	420	164	3 883	299	13
With public assistance income in 1989	84	53	5	62	68	112	560	137	27
With Social Security income in 1989	591	261	73	227	509	252	5 878	387	25
Female householder, no husband present	280	490	51	296	228	285	5 110	1 816	68
With related children under 18 years	196	329	34	150	76	224	3 448	1 347	39
With related children under 5 years	68	115	13	69	20	132	842	492	20
Householder worked in 1989	195	304	41	169	115	162	4 198	1 510	48
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	128	147	13	113	77	28	2 913	979	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	196	233	51	161	97	97	4 130	1 408	53
Householder 65 years and over	73	105	10	79	100	35	492	146	—
With public assistance income in 1989	29	155	3	75	53	84	449	352	21
With Social Security income in 1989	95	123	10	108	109	71	909	249	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 241	670	244	230	847	410	16 679	2 563	218
Nonfamily householder	940	471	195	172	731	342	12 641	1 791	179
In owner-occupied housing unit	697	309	153	136	584	211	8 230	965	127
65 years and over	405	258	55	86	407	146	2 757	265	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 522	7 098	1 793	3 975	7 259	4 267	176 220	25 166	3 846
Persons 18 years and over	8 543	5 129	1 405	2 968	5 677	3 013	126 183	16 543	2 615
Persons 65 years and over	1 344	812	156	446	1 384	587	11 203	1 139	90
Related children under 18 years	2 943	1 956	384	1 007	1 572	1 245	49 937	8 577	1 224
Related children under 6 years	1 130	607	117	253	512	399	16 564	3 086	267
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 044	1 459	267	784	1 125	895	36 162	6 065	1 007
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	171	267	21	214	199	346	1 362	576	98
Percent below poverty level	5.1	15.1	4.0	19.3	9.4	31.4	2.7	8.6	10.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	97	184	12	136	147	202	660	156	28
With related children under 18 years	111	148	16	140	69	219	1 106	511	92
With related children under 5 years	68	73	—	63	12	144	511	254	40
Householder worked in 1989	77	127	17	78	93	102	767	370	73
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	30	5	29	24	17	189	97	22
Householder under 65 years with work disability	35	31	—	41	51	60	264	42	17
Householder foreign born	—	—	4	—	—	—	39	21	92
Householder under 25 years	11	16	7	6	17	19	137	113	—
Householder 65 years and over	28	67	—	88	67	98	123	43	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	84	107	14	62	54	50	789	357	55
With public assistance income in 1989	21	97	—	55	46	144	282	248	28
With Social Security income in 1989	32	79	—	115	88	142	197	38	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 677	4 173	959	5 176	3 879	4 495	4 890	4 968	5 786
Married-couple families	131	82	21	111	141	174	606	75	71
With related children under 18 years	78	30	16	61	45	63	418	60	71
With related children under 5 years	55	4	—	23	3	35	251	25	25
Householder worked in 1989	50	24	17	48	70	34	347	64	66
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	10	5	15	20	15	134	20	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	58	26	14	32	44	19	339	35	43
Householder 65 years and over	15	28	—	45	45	78	84	11	—
With public assistance income in 1989	18	16	—	14	26	73	19	5	7
With Social Security income in 1989	19	33	—	59	64	101	90	6	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 786	4 106	959	5 243	4 015	3 193	4 341	2 588	5 405
Female householder, no husband present	36	152	—	93	34	172	689	473	27
With related children under 18 years	29	117	—	75	15	156	629	431	21
With related children under 5 years	13	68	—	40	—	109	241	213	15
Householder worked in 1989	23	88	—	30	12	68	379	290	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	13	—	14	4	2	50	77	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	22	73	—	30	10	31	400	315	12
Householder 65 years and over	13	29	—	39	9	20	34	20	—
With public assistance income in 1989	3	68	—	41	13	71	263	235	21
With Social Security income in 1989	13	38	—	46	9	41	102	20	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 584	4 788	—	5 301	2 500	5 813	5 122	5 498	6 789
Unrelated individuals	318	307	56	104	306	199	1 659	592	12
Percent below poverty level	25.6	45.8	23.0	45.2	36.1	48.5	9.9	23.1	5.5
Nonfamily householder	187	215	47	84	274	165	860	370	5
In owner-occupied housing unit	154	128	47	59	218	102	470	201	5
65 years and over	137	173	—	54	189	96	420	123	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 216	2 234	3 547	2 415	2 307	2 061	3 235	3 499	5 784
Persons	879	1 328	142	845	895	1 348	6 018	2 441	381
Percent below poverty level	7.6	18.7	7.9	21.3	12.3	31.6	3.4	9.7	9.9
Persons 18 years and over	624	877	109	551	726	926	3 796	1 332	209
Persons 65 years and over	188	283	—	181	311	303	628	178	3
Related children under 18 years	220	438	29	294	159	414	2 159	1 063	165
Related children under 6 years	105	168	—	92	34	181	826	440	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	138	307	29	209	133	240	1 462	688	122
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 318	1 729	155	1 049	1 312	1 727	8 605	3 249	419
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 935	3 266	454	1 599	2 896	2 697	20 345	5 956	987

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	533	50 623	2 996	238	6 136	1 233	1 382	743	4 109	1 886
In owner-occupied housing unit	385	43 789	2 341	212	4 770	765	1 166	620	3 485	1 450
With related children under 18 years	376	29 113	1 378	112	3 318	771	659	434	1 989	989
With related children under 5 years	152	11 567	604	27	1 426	418	264	167	812	295
Householder worked in 1989	510	45 671	2 445	154	4 986	900	1 060	474	3 423	1 401
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	384	37 459	1 885	78	3 940	543	792	269	2 657	846
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	2 325	174	30	550	140	99	63	233	180
Householder foreign born	155	1 590	42	10	69	—	9	13	26	—
Householder under 25 years	7	1 287	74	—	248	24	53	17	139	21
Householder 65 years and over	7	4 456	539	58	1 030	157	274	197	656	404
Householder high school graduate or higher	457	43 575	2 294	77	4 331	547	987	256	2 723	737
With public assistance income in 1989	13	1 196	125	37	198	101	72	136	145	316
With Social Security income in 1989	27	6 772	800	101	1 344	279	393	225	870	576
Married-couple families	383	43 987	2 381	145	5 158	653	1 263	514	3 548	1 161
With related children under 18 years	259	24 762	1 113	63	2 771	382	595	293	1 661	586
With related children under 5 years	112	10 409	554	18	1 255	225	248	142	675	191
Householder worked in 1989	376	39 806	2 018	82	4 321	506	988	322	3 015	948
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	299	33 345	1 589	54	3 439	307	741	200	2 374	577
Householder high school graduate or higher	332	38 004	1 882	37	3 714	255	894	215	2 417	458
Householder 65 years and over	—	3 802	384	51	820	68	244	129	546	235
With public assistance income in 1989	8	638	78	22	108	38	57	59	79	103
With Social Security income in 1989	4	5 632	567	65	1 065	132	350	132	696	344
Female household, no husband present	122	5 402	434	83	656	398	74	180	343	608
With related children under 18 years	98	3 654	186	39	387	291	38	109	218	343
With related children under 5 years	33	891	21	9	93	129	—	22	73	81
Householder worked in 1989	106	4 501	278	62	402	245	39	119	234	377
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	57	3 079	176	19	282	152	30	50	137	214
Householder high school graduate or higher	104	4 434	292	30	394	216	58	33	215	244
Householder 65 years and over	7	480	133	7	154	79	23	55	78	167
With public assistance income in 1989	5	503	37	15	84	63	9	73	52	193
With Social Security income in 1989	16	878	177	36	186	110	30	80	119	196
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	312	16 450	1 362	89	2 682	565	582	296	1 342	707
Nonfamily householder	192	12 473	899	43	1 887	289	483	217	1 003	484
In owner-occupied housing unit	97	8 162	648	29	1 070	147	296	150	765	305
65 years and over	8	2 602	391	50	772	112	251	110	472	255
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 087	175 049	10 688	954	22 079	4 656	4 755	3 017	13 245	7 292
Persons 18 years and over	1 402	125 519	8 243	744	16 270	3 302	3 536	2 147	10 215	5 475
Persons 65 years and over	41	10 968	1 377	171	2 660	380	738	469	1 668	876
Related children under 18 years	677	49 423	2 439	201	5 788	1 336	1 207	870	3 030	1 811
Related children under 6 years	185	16 440	848	36	2 043	490	372	276	1 056	516
Related children 5 to 17 years	502	35 773	1 715	172	4 082	903	882	665	2 128	1 379
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	21	1 422	169	44	280	210	118	131	273	239
Percent below poverty level	3.9	2.8	5.6	18.5	4.6	17.0	8.5	17.6	6.6	12.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	9	717	93	32	106	104	75	103	166	128
With related children under 18 years	5	1 168	102	16	188	158	101	78	182	161
With related children under 5 years	—	529	40	4	77	62	46	7	88	63
Householder worked in 1989	5	849	112	14	141	96	84	61	191	119
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	187	28	5	41	14	48	16	41	41
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	218	17	—	54	10	12	17	46	28
Householder foreign born	7	111	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Householder under 25 years	—	150	24	—	29	6	11	—	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	—	140	28	14	80	38	19	59	34	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	900	90	17	88	79	68	18	153	37
With public assistance income in 1989	5	298	15	4	88	44	18	30	46	112
With Social Security income in 1989	9	169	52	19	66	60	30	73	62	56
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 802	4 910	5 034	4 736	4 731	6 076	4 404	2 786	4 657	4 546
Married-couple families	7	565	124	25	169	25	98	41	166	86
With related children under 18 years	—	403	78	5	84	6	81	22	82	43
With related children under 5 years	—	220	29	—	45	6	46	—	45	25
Householder worked in 1989	—	339	85	5	79	—	74	11	97	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	126	25	—	29	—	41	5	26	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	343	68	4	52	6	48	6	88	8
Householder 65 years and over	—	82	16	14	72	6	19	24	33	25
With public assistance income in 1989	—	31	7	—	60	6	18	6	13	12
With Social Security income in 1989	—	77	38	9	60	13	30	24	47	29
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 243	4 425	5 628	5 067	3 630	3 718	4 498	2 924	3 968	3 448
Female household, no husband present	14	782	30	14	97	158	15	72	90	139
With related children under 18 years	5	698	17	6	97	145	15	45	83	118
With related children under 5 years	—	279	4	4	25	49	—	7	31	38
Householder worked in 1989	5	465	12	4	55	69	10	44	84	71
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	61	3	—	12	14	7	11	15	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	500	14	8	36	66	15	12	60	29
Householder 65 years and over	—	49	12	—	8	32	—	22	1	15
With public assistance income in 1989	5	267	8	4	28	38	—	24	33	92
With Social Security income in 1989	9	83	14	10	6	40	—	36	8	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 082	5 150	3 838	5 482	6 693	6 877	1 931	2 431	5 919	5 304
Unrelated individuals	88	1 681	248	55	600	178	224	153	309	239
Percent below poverty level	28.2	10.2	18.2	61.8	22.4	31.5	38.5	51.7	23.0	33.8
Nonfamily householder	57	874	179	24	315	73	173	111	208	169
In owner-occupied housing unit	14	499	133	17	172	30	105	88	128	123
65 years and over	—	432	122	34	228	61	116	50	124	145
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 766	3 358	3 967	3 544	2 985	3 182	2 852	3 021	2 675	2 887
Persons	165	6 085	846	175	1 391	930	660	568	1 129	1 182
Percent below poverty level	7.9	3.5	7.9	18.3	6.3	20.0	13.9	18.8	8.5	16.2
Persons 18 years and over	131	3 860	611	129	1 087	576	443	399	790	769
Persons 65 years and over	—	657	179	68	361	110	135	164	201	234
Related children under 18 years	26	2 155	229	37	294	336	205	169	339	413
Related children under 6 years	5	827	63	6	91	124	52	32	129	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	26	1 457	170	31	215	252	157	159	242	286
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	234	8 659	1 164	224	1 993	1 272	906	867	1 477	1 797
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	458	20 211	2 406	440	4 408	2 302	1 675	1 638	3 098	3 247

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
			American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut								
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	1 556	743	181 319	14 530	522	15 764	11 092	174 366	11 974	1 226	
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 366	570	147 468	6 341	283	11 298	5 327	143 030	9 654	810	
With related children under 18 years	689	376	89 797	9 644	326	10 792	7 432	89 715	6 188	742	
With related children under 5 years	267	166	36 155	4 044	126	4 357	3 591	35 546	2 554	263	
Householder worked in 1989	1 226	576	164 036	13 471	470	14 864	10 479	160 108	10 563	976	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	907	256	135 947	10 208	345	11 495	7 527	132 208	8 605	660	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	78	52	6 919	764	7	404	279	6 615	621	128	
Householder under 25 years	28	—	16 636	1 742	78	14 927	8 130	23 030	240	—	
Householder 65 years and over	38	10	3 413	731	29	214	773	3 137	269	20	
Householder high school graduate or higher	346	169	17 911	553	17	526	262	16 637	1 380	237	
With public assistance income in 1989	49	67	2 780	779	27	976	293	3 422	216	114	
With Social Security income in 1989	470	206	22 181	992	51	813	603	20 752	1 926	342	
Married-couple families	1 429	468	158 034	9 270	335	13 300	8 271	152 763	10 622	857	
With related children under 18 years	646	240	77 706	5 760	186	9 475	5 790	76 842	5 510	503	
With related children under 5 years	250	102	33 319	2 496	53	4 059	2 929	32 293	2 339	193	
Householder worked in 1989	1 125	371	143 725	8 846	305	12 671	7 927	139 399	9 477	723	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	851	180	120 540	7 132	243	10 004	5 849	116 900	7 822	480	
Householder high school graduate or higher	981	222	150 688	8 426	301	12 127	6 272	145 844	8 908	456	
Householder 65 years and over	309	110	15 650	361	17	418	200	14 410	1 203	137	
With public assistance income in 1989	39	27	1 848	149	—	674	157	2 124	161	43	
With Social Security income in 1989	414	141	18 611	536	22	671	428	17 242	1 541	215	
Female householder, no husband present	71	195	17 075	4 435	137	1 554	1 584	17 837	880	289	
With related children under 18 years	19	111	9 425	3 420	115	887	1 066	10 268	447	181	
With related children under 5 years	6	56	2 031	1 373	57	184	335	2 556	146	36	
Householder worked in 1989	52	140	14 695	3 873	115	1 324	1 393	15 298	641	184	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	62	10 956	2 522	81	853	951	10 989	387	125	
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	79	15 595	3 687	98	1 229	1 109	16 170	611	78	
Householder 65 years and over	30	41	1 740	165	—	58	44	1 676	156	86	
With public assistance income in 1989	10	27	761	605	22	212	101	1 093	55	71	
With Social Security income in 1989	44	52	2 801	388	8	63	108	2 728	320	97	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	651	373	105 606	9 303	501	5 074	7 993	96 630	3 931	620	
Nonfamily householder	579	307	68 582	5 323	270	2 210	2 211	62 155	2 833	315	
In owner-occupied housing unit	473	208	39 712	1 616	108	1 317	830	36 206	1 891	189	
65 years and over	318	115	11 541	432	52	146	275	10 362	917	82	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 237	3 206	659 493	56 135	2 180	68 574	49 633	627 207	41 646	5 099	
Persons 18 years and over	4 081	2 363	504 439	38 791	1 619	48 732	36 212	480 840	30 368	3 773	
Persons 65 years and over	996	423	46 712	1 509	100	2 202	1 375	43 583	3 657	492	
Related children under 18 years	1 153	843	154 678	17 195	557	19 759	13 310	146 015	11 247	1 326	
Related children under 6 years	351	281	53 944	6 085	104	5 985	4 933	50 568	4 128	405	
Related children 5 to 17 years	869	614	109 665	12 147	462	14 742	9 047	103 903	7 894	1 013	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	113	111	2 671	932	39	809	648	3 004	200	122	
Percent below poverty level	7.3	14.9	1.5	6.4	7.5	5.1	5.8	1.7	1.7	10.0	
In owner-occupied housing unit	77	91	936	61	—	176	44	1 034	109	33	
With related children under 18 years	65	85	1 955	853	39	553	523	2 245	127	114	
With related children under 5 years	34	35	905	514	36	220	306	995	67	30	
Householder worked in 1989	68	60	1 527	574	17	438	465	1 665	141	80	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	33	2	462	95	—	105	94	449	105	51	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	16	18	386	115	—	79	43	395	39	25	
Householder foreign born	8	—	850	99	—	798	550	1 038	—	—	
Householder 25 years	9	—	322	103	9	34	99	304	—	—	
Householder 65 years and over	23	24	200	17	—	74	—	235	47	23	
Householder high school graduate or higher	55	31	2 086	630	5	585	284	2 395	97	13	
With public assistance income in 1989	16	23	320	377	22	148	40	511	25	48	
With Social Security income in 1989	22	27	215	37	—	13	—	179	57	32	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 255	6 529	5 193	5 940	9 851	5 738	5 135	5 662	4 374	4 564	
Married-couple families	87	52	1 384	150	—	584	310	1 544	138	40	
With related children under 18 years	53	37	922	121	—	410	281	1 028	73	40	
With related children under 5 years	34	7	504	93	—	174	171	509	45	19	
Householder worked in 1989	45	20	773	101	—	335	250	853	94	40	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	2	353	36	—	101	31	379	68	33	
Householder high school graduate or higher	42	9	1 174	119	—	443	167	1 306	65	9	
Householder 65 years and over	20	18	147	12	—	68	—	196	39	—	
With public assistance income in 1989	12	6	71	12	—	61	11	.97	18	12	
With Social Security income in 1989	14	21	152	4	—	9	—	151	34	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 452	6 179	5 137	4 280	—	5 647	4 939	5 432	4 234	4 404	
Female householder, no husband present	11	42	1 029	734	34	204	225	1 275	55	82	
With related children under 18 years	3	34	888	684	34	139	190	1 115	47	74	
With related children under 5 years	—	20	329	404	31	46	95	463	22	11	
Householder worked in 1989	8	26	578	456	12	86	140	718	40	40	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	—	95	53	—	4	55	56	30	18	
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	8	738	463	—	125	86	941	32	4	
Householder 65 years and over	3	6	53	5	—	6	—	39	8	23	
With public assistance income in 1989	4	11	244	365	22	87	24	414	7	36	
With Social Security income in 1989	8	3	63	33	—	4	—	28	23	32	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 253	7 519	5 345	6 204	11 220	6 102	5 737	5 969	4 512	4 642	
Unrelated individuals	124	162	8 562	1 099	97	1 276	2 538	7 283	612	167	
Percent below poverty level	19.0	43.4	8.1	11.8	19.4	25.1	31.8	7.5	15.6	26.9	
Nonfamily householder	106	130	3 155	347	49	288	234	2 881	337	88	
In owner-occupied housing unit	81	95	1 122	46	—	75	27	1 052	171	54	
65 years and over	87	80	1 088	152	31	88	135	956	190	37	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 579	2 809	3 659	3 645	4 228	4 168	4 773	3 478	3 508	3 706	
Persons	445	691	17 181	4 437	235	4 152	4 953	15 264	1 317	620	
Percent below poverty level	8.5	21.6	2.6	7.9	10.8	6.1	10.0	2.4	3.2	12.2	
Persons 18 years and over	337	483	13 027	2 284	132	3 023	3 802	11 740	969	388	
Persons 65 years and over	134	119	1 511	172	31	207	166	1 378	268	60	
Related children under 18 years	108	208	3 824	2 023	99	1 046	1 049	3 219	335	232	
Related children under 6 years	36	63	1 463	846	26	324	410	1 191	104	82	
Related children 5 to 17 years	80	158	2 618	1 308	73	796	678	2 251	235	184	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	652	986	23 315	6 176	271	5 668	7 013	20 387	1 879	1 043	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 375	1 580	45 346	12 353	443	11 207	13 653	39 712	4 733	2 012	

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 857	673	10 394	1 031	12 829	7 653	914	2 934	944	
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 342	558	8 808	802	10 510	6 638	657	2 596	800	
With related children under 18 years	1 319	349	4 701	598	6 693	4 052	493	1 216	497	
With related children under 5 years	551	155	1 749	212	2 600	1 603	191	522	195	
Householder worked in 1989	2 305	488	8 496	764	10 954	6 424	632	2 459	707	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 666	307	6 313	494	8 313	4 919	414	1 906	431	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	203	16	834	145	994	458	56	220	75	
Householder foreign born	55	—	50	—	104	109	—	77	—	
Householder under 25 years	69	18	404	55	463	301	34	69	12	
Householder 65 years and over	531	135	1 771	145	1 677	1 049	169	420	211	
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 063	289	6 250	514	8 968	5 741	546	2 325	284	
With public assistance income in 1989	126	137	374	116	396	244	177	68	93	
With Social Security income in 1989	702	146	2 482	178	2 436	1 430	244	604	304	
Married-couple families	2 477	368	9 231	678	11 233	6 893	561	2 672	695	
With related children under 18 years	1 105	161	4 068	400	5 756	3 588	250	1 088	332	
With related children under 5 years	471	61	1 606	134	2 339	1 491	81	486	135	
Householder worked in 1989	2 061	294	7 634	545	9 699	5 852	403	2 276	539	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 518	183	5 717	394	7 448	4 528	313	1 770	366	
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 863	164	5 584	365	7 933	5 227	357	2 146	226	
Householder 65 years and over	426	76	1 589	75	1 419	879	117	367	138	
With public assistance income in 1989	78	52	298	30	271	147	72	56	57	
With Social Security income in 1989	569	82	2 114	102	2 046	1 242	157	529	208	
Female householder, no husband present	275	254	798	283	1 160	513	267	151	216	
With related children under 18 years	150	173	454	168	672	286	182	81	141	
With related children under 5 years	57	90	100	64	155	72	65	30	47	
Householder worked in 1989	167	155	551	149	863	339	170	98	144	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	98	106	346	58	553	214	59	76	54	
Householder high school graduate or higher	148	115	462	117	760	361	140	111	58	
Householder 65 years and over	78	52	152	53	224	143	43	29	64	
With public assistance income in 1989	43	75	70	74	101	91	105	—	36	
With Social Security income in 1989	97	56	269	59	338	164	69	54	87	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	997	304	3 509	536	4 549	2 511	466	950	353	
Nonfamily householder	761	183	2 947	395	3 321	1 967	380	740	238	
In owner-occupied housing unit	568	158	2 061	245	2 393	1 384	276	535	192	
65 years and over	365	123	1 280	142	1 106	701	220	251	125	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 472	2 773	33 660	4 147	44 076	26 191	3 252	9 453	3 579	
Persons 18 years and over	7 169	2 009	25 960	2 967	32 546	19 044	2 408	7 399	2 737	
Persons 65 years and over	1 270	339	4 443	395	4 098	2 571	551	1 036	525	
Related children under 18 years	2 279	764	7 682	1 180	11 491	7 102	837	2 049	836	
Related children under 6 years	819	229	2 503	323	3 955	2 337	244	725	295	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 581	549	5 552	867	8 196	5 098	644	1 398	572	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	93	140	777	178	601	324	157	119	100	
Percent below poverty level	3.3	20.8	7.5	17.3	4.7	4.2	17.2	4.1	10.6	
In owner-occupied housing unit	67	78	511	98	389	224	40	92	59	
With related children under 18 years	53	100	423	139	442	223	105	48	60	
With related children under 5 years	26	60	190	70	173	113	48	28	29	
Householder worked in 1989	51	64	444	83	347	165	55	56	41	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	26	210	—	110	54	10	22	5	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	21	—	145	37	144	46	25	19	16	
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	
Householder under 25 years	6	13	47	28	48	43	15	5	—	
Householder 65 years and over	13	34	244	29	109	79	27	39	22	
Householder high school graduate or higher	39	14	276	61	215	136	56	56	12	
With public assistance income in 1989	10	43	82	58	92	88	92	18	37	
With Social Security income in 1989	27	28	294	35	144	86	38	38	32	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 393	6 282	3 473	6 810	4 291	5 254	6 528	5 023	5 237	
Married-couple families	39	57	575	42	372	248	43	103	31	
With related children under 18 years	18	31	287	31	269	165	19	37	9	
With related children under 5 years	15	12	171	15	97	95	12	22	9	
Householder worked in 1989	21	38	338	21	197	132	4	56	5	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	10	154	—	61	54	—	22	5	
Householder high school graduate or higher	10	2	194	21	135	92	15	51	—	
Householder 65 years and over	8	19	197	13	71	62	17	34	10	
With public assistance income in 1989	7	7	42	—	38	41	8	18	19	
With Social Security income in 1989	8	13	220	8	91	69	17	33	20	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 466	5 634	3 287	8 762	4 765	5 110	6 632	4 779	3 467	
Female householder, no husband present	42	83	161	136	189	64	106	16	69	
With related children under 18 years	28	69	121	108	147	46	78	11	51	
With related children under 5 years	4	48	19	55	64	12	28	6	20	
Householder worked in 1989	18	26	83	62	121	27	43	—	36	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	16	41	—	44	—	10	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	12	74	40	75	44	33	5	12	
Householder 65 years and over	15	32	16	30	11	10	5	5	12	
With public assistance income in 1989	3	36	40	58	48	41	84	—	18	
With Social Security income in 1989	19	15	41	27	48	17	21	5	12	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 585	6 727	4 138	6 207	3 517	5 234	6 725	6 595	6 033	
Unrelated individuals	291	126	1 032	244	1 017	670	177	186	157	
Percent below poverty level	29.2	41.4	29.4	45.5	22.4	26.7	38.0	19.6	44.5	
Nonfamily householder	201	74	851	160	615	436	151	137	86	
In owner-occupied housing unit	139	60	542	84	422	310	108	109	64	
65 years and over	165	91	566	86	346	260	115	68	57	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 714	2 725	2 689	3 391	3 181	2 812	3 106	2 571	2 557	
Persons	584	678	3 390	802	3 128	1 769	699	506	507	
Percent below poverty level	6.2	24.5	10.1	19.3	7.1	6.8	21.5	5.4	14.2	
Persons 18 years and over	438	400	2 498	517	2 163	1 269	454	419	350	
Persons 65 years and over	186	141	975	122	531	372	168	121	89	
Related children under 18 years	126	278	880	285	934	455	238	82	151	
Related children under 6 years	34	81	355	95	302	182	64	47	49	
Related children 5 to 17 years	98	205	580	190	707	323	183	45	102	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	994	856	5 064	1 067	4 277	2 682	1 060	760	715	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 120	1 400	10 453	1 657	9 943	5 964	1 611	1 419	1 603	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 599

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	1 172	1 262	5 203	2 974	16 580	1 543	46 996	11 756	977
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 017	860	4 320	2 154	14 688	1 241	36 476	6 747	602
With related children under 18 years	526	725	2 145	1 779	8 145	765	20 760	7 745	701
With related children under 5 years	155	322	741	613	3 172	340	8 800	3 109	245
Householder worked in 1989	925	838	4 103	2 072	14 292	1 172	39 074	10 334	936
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	686	579	2 897	1 232	11 948	821	30 716	7 698	741
Householder under 65 years with work disability	102	135	487	259	839	137	2 478	657	4
Householder foreign born	15	7	17	17	202	8	1 221	198	917
Householder under 25 years	32	41	134	102	340	36	1 372	576	29
Householder 65 years and over	226	258	1 114	699	2 221	322	8 419	815	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	663	416	2 836	1 122	13 242	776	38 878	8 989	750
With public assistance income in 1989	34	242	346	566	383	151	1 241	709	47
With Social Security income in 1989	329	392	1 535	841	3 174	387	11 215	1 416	54
Married-couple families	1 037	819	4 563	1 967	14 803	1 013	39 309	7 307	842
With related children under 18 years	452	457	1 891	1 153	7 128	502	16 887	4 547	644
With related children under 5 years	144	204	695	408	2 873	216	7 655	1 923	238
Householder worked in 1989	849	618	3 681	1 526	12 846	811	33 009	6 566	808
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	645	443	2 664	1 001	10 868	616	26 342	5 143	660
Householder high school graduate or higher	595	278	2 494	758	11 799	582	32 689	5 664	645
Householder 65 years and over	193	162	863	425	1 910	185	7 160	568	10
With public assistance income in 1989	19	235	190	309	73	858	206	28	
With Social Security income in 1989	271	239	1 212	477	2 667	230	9 243	879	41
Female householder, no husband present	105	352	460	820	1 373	414	6 026	3 869	95
With related children under 18 years	57	233	209	527	814	192	3 159	2 855	52
With related children under 5 years	—	96	30	168	240	84	908	1 053	7
Householder worked in 1989	57	175	309	463	1 087	255	4 619	3 283	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	99	164	166	807	136	3 232	2 200	55
Householder high school graduate or higher	58	105	267	294	1 126	138	4 864	2 923	70
Householder 65 years and over	26	65	176	251	245	127	1 112	208	7
With public assistance income in 1989	15	132	94	322	55	61	327	465	12
With Social Security income in 1989	49	116	222	281	411	117	1 655	444	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	436	401	1 836	948	5 026	670	30 563	5 998	473
Nonfamily householder	372	325	1 730	742	3 935	438	24 378	4 251	266
In owner-occupied housing unit	296	237	1 317	499	2 650	322	11 815	1 467	82
65 years and over	180	141	965	362	1 486	212	7 234	493	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 882	4 909	17 178	11 266	55 366	5 966	166 182	43 012	4 171
Persons 18 years and over	2 955	3 390	13 425	8 019	41 500	4 507	131 250	30 337	2 845
Persons 65 years and over	617	603	2 938	1 544	5 745	755	22 718	2 097	103
Related children under 18 years	927	1 519	3 745	3 235	13 852	1 447	34 776	12 598	1 309
Related children under 6 years	321	441	1 136	962	4 656	493	12 658	4 339	387
Related children 5 to 17 years	696	1 148	2 803	2 527	9 958	999	24 217	9 025	1 021
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	76	261	382	737	351	157	1 075	1 209	64
Percent below poverty level	6.5	20.7	7.3	24.8	2.1	10.2	2.3	10.3	6.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	50	103	211	355	187	111	479	231	10
With related children under 18 years	24	184	125	428	203	101	683	1 094	52
With related children under 5 years	—	90	44	216	80	64	348	619	13
Householder worked in 1989	18	80	150	324	202	50	504	745	64
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	23	48	97	65	3	109	178	17
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12	54	69	86	54	30	217	139	4
Householder foreign born	—	18	3	57	7	—	168	249	12
Householder under 25 years	—	18	—	—	7	—	—	—	64
Householder 65 years and over	31	76	164	283	79	56	215	42	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	39	103	106	158	27	617	825	26
With public assistance income in 1989	10	112	106	263	40	43	133	375	8
With Social Security income in 1989	36	87	199	308	86	53	248	113	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 035	5 794	3 631	4 661	4 331	5 164	5 098	5 241	4 701
Married-couple families	53	102	307	348	219	39	519	155	38
With related children under 18 years	11	56	85	160	104	23	232	123	38
With related children under 5 years	—	34	28	77	37	14	155	97	13
Householder worked in 1989	15	43	130	152	120	—	200	113	38
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	18	40	50	51	—	65	44	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	12	63	20	73	—	290	90	14
Householder 65 years and over	25	39	143	164	52	14	143	19	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	27	70	95	40	16	34	23	4
With Social Security income in 1989	30	46	165	189	64	14	152	23	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 108	4 241	3 443	3 232	4 010	5 347	5 087	4 156	4 228
Female householder, no husband present	19	141	74	356	94	104	507	984	26
With related children under 18 years	13	110	40	259	75	71	438	937	14
With related children under 5 years	—	46	16	130	32	47	187	515	—
Householder worked in 1989	3	37	19	172	55	40	281	588	26
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1	5	8	47	—	—	31	129	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	27	40	73	54	27	306	691	12
Householder 65 years and over	6	19	20	111	16	38	64	18	—
With public assistance income in 1989	10	75	36	160	—	16	81	345	4
With Social Security income in 1989	6	31	33	104	11	28	82	60	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 615	6 710	4 450	6 187	5 507	5 537	5 247	5 600	5 392
Unrelated individuals	167	170	713	492	726	249	3 592	987	138
Percent below poverty level	38.3	42.4	38.8	51.9	14.4	37.2	11.8	16.5	29.2
Nonfamily householder	129	123	664	385	444	175	2 244	542	28
In owner-occupied housing unit	88	77	509	260	276	132	823	129	8
65 years and over	81	93	496	254	299	131	901	152	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 132	3 130	2 665	2 717	3 030	3 006	3 163	3 351	4 871
Persons	350	1 100	1 747	3 006	1 829	798	6 673	4 503	410
Percent below poverty level	9.0	22.4	10.2	26.7	3.3	13.4	4.0	10.5	9.8
Persons 18 years and over	305	630	1 463	1 986	1 380	551	5 269	2 502	275
Persons 65 years and over	127	219	786	741	438	212	1 277	245	12
Related children under 18 years	45	470	276	1 008	442	240	1 307	1 930	118
Related children under 6 years	9	149	48	405	179	98	519	965	15
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	361	230	707	305	150	848	1 120	106
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	494	1 600	2 481	3 776	2 674	1 063	9 931	6 141	582
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	935	2 783	5 041	6 572	6 784	1 907	23 680	12 000	1 463

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	411	46 738	13 218	3 512	4 964	2 129	7 901	1 508	1 072	688
In owner-occupied housing unit	212	36 427	11 235	2 603	4 300	1 545	6 668	1 140	954	560
With related children under 18 years	271	22 061	5 765	2 097	2 364	1 308	3 661	882	447	357
With related children under 5 years	169	9 090	2 225	926	1 063	423	1 575	423	221	153
Householder worked in 1989	365	39 999	10 505	2 914	4 246	1 489	6 681	1 229	838	489
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	281	31 495	7 936	2 124	3 372	1 017	4 982	816	595	288
Householder foreign born	40	2 322	1 174	241	415	233	327	151	108	67
Householder under 25 years	138	1 951	45	8	37	—	206	35	—	—
Householder under 25 years	17	1 371	681	75	200	79	243	83	39	14
Householder 65 years and over	31	7 879	2 249	504	712	350	1 357	234	215	166
Householder high school graduate or higher	345	39 570	7 069	1 530	3 722	801	7 065	795	708	290
With public assistance income in 1989	15	1 272	601	368	187	419	121	149	18	100
With Social Security income in 1989	34	10 597	3 363	776	1 031	566	1 645	312	324	186
Married-couple families	309	39 325	11 167	2 268	4 523	1 177	7 065	886	973	385
With related children under 18 years	203	17 643	4 567	1 249	2 145	703	3 151	465	398	185
With related children under 5 years	123	7 748	1 799	576	981	166	1 340	181	207	89
Householder worked in 1989	272	33 377	9 047	1 930	3 906	956	6 029	752	766	287
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	221	26 718	6 932	1 390	3 159	662	4 556	530	550	173
Householder high school graduate or higher	259	32 877	6 095	1 008	3 437	506	6 449	540	661	131
Householder 65 years and over	31	6 678	1 886	295	622	188	1 216	159	208	87
With public assistance income in 1989	5	846	318	135	95	136	84	41	14	57
With Social Security income in 1989	28	8 694	2 706	471	923	272	1 442	200	282	105
Female householder, no husband present	92	6 577	1 587	1 034	311	763	619	503	65	225
With related children under 18 years	58	3 687	940	768	149	579	373	349	28	144
With related children under 5 years	36	1 105	311	307	52	249	159	193	4	47
Householder worked in 1989	83	5 168	1 070	823	217	434	459	374	38	146
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	50	3 617	727	598	114	266	268	196	34	68
Householder high school graduate or higher	86	5 360	765	464	186	252	484	208	23	126
Householder 65 years and over	—	1 082	293	159	80	125	117	66	7	57
With public assistance income in 1989	—	368	261	193	72	259	37	82	4	43
With Social Security income in 1989	6	1 607	546	232	98	210	173	95	26	59
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	413	29 604	4 680	1 138	1 649	751	4 084	705	446	365
Nonfamily householder	279	23 400	4 007	878	1 311	612	2 854	432	338	242
In owner-occupied housing unit	70	11 276	2 732	593	1 007	410	1 508	229	290	181
65 years and over	28	6 629	1 569	302	487	306	733	153	140	116
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 220	165 068	42 878	13 056	16 796	7 850	27 178	5 933	3 552	2 571
Persons 18 years and over	1 537	130 314	33 638	9 247	12 536	5 623	20 752	4 188	2 745	1 882
Persons 65 years and over	92	21 547	5 510	1 165	1 841	880	3 146	531	543	391
Related children under 18 years	677	34 596	9 194	3 787	4 227	2 217	6 408	1 739	792	689
Related children under 6 years	304	12 545	2 999	1 247	1 545	643	2 286	598	325	241
Related children 5 to 17 years	395	24 157	6 638	2 771	2 890	1 659	4 526	1 240	544	502
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	15	1 311	759	390	280	438	184	216	71	109
Percent below poverty level	3.6	2.8	5.7	11.1	5.6	20.6	2.3	14.3	6.6	15.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	543	363	220	186	182	96	115	51	68
With related children under 18 years	15	893	542	296	144	315	129	150	44	77
With related children under 5 years	9	475	326	114	72	146	72	96	30	31
Householder worked in 1989	6	676	379	218	149	197	153	130	30	51
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	161	146	91	73	64	30	38	6	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	194	96	43	55	49	34	36	28	28
Householder foreign born	6	99	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Householder 25 years	189	103	32	27	42	42	30	32	6	14
Householder 65 years and over	—	229	161	91	71	66	18	20	13	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	15	817	226	105	128	98	125	94	24	53
With public assistance income in 1989	—	172	177	85	67	190	20	28	4	23
With Social Security income in 1989	—	249	208	127	77	112	44	28	23	40
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 778	5 142	4 373	4 129	3 773	5 447	4 885	5 569	4 818	4 423
Married-couple families	—	561	385	139	164	77	69	42	37	40
With related children under 18 years	—	272	209	70	50	48	23	21	21	19
With related children under 5 years	—	166	131	24	23	4	23	5	16	6
Householder worked in 1989	—	255	174	62	78	62	63	—	16	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	105	77	27	55	31	18	—	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	309	98	26	81	19	43	20	10	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	158	131	39	60	21	18	12	13	17
With public assistance income in 1989	—	31	47	—	13	16	—	—	6	6
With Social Security income in 1989	—	158	138	54	64	29	17	15	13	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 804	3 815	3 372	3 372	2 447	4 455	7 475	4 543	3 909
Female householder, no husband present	15	696	332	247	87	328	93	147	24	69
With related children under 18 years	15	601	306	222	74	259	84	120	13	58
With related children under 5 years	9	296	170	86	32	134	33	71	4	25
Householder worked in 1989	6	391	173	152	49	121	68	110	4	45
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	43	65	60	10	19	6	18	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	15	488	113	79	30	65	76	54	4	46
Householder 65 years and over	—	71	20	52	11	45	—	8	—	20
With public assistance income in 1989	—	123	130	85	47	174	20	21	4	17
With Social Security income in 1989	—	79	60	69	11	71	27	13	—	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 778	5 588	5 262	4 606	4 540	6 087	5 007	5 606	5 993	4 721
Unrelated individuals	82	3 412	1 106	376	311	267	824	231	129	220
Percent below poverty level	19.9	11.5	23.6	33.0	18.9	35.6	20.2	32.8	28.9	60.3
Nonfamily householder	57	2 050	840	265	219	198	370	119	56	147
In owner-occupied housing unit	8	725	619	189	143	127	109	70	56	120
65 years and over	7	761	500	172	158	156	60	76	25	95
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 096	3 279	2 599	2 956	2 999	3 545	3 063	3 712	3 946	3 144
Persons	123	6 733	3 414	1 760	1 047	1 867	1 292	933	354	557
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.1	8.0	13.5	6.2	23.8	4.8	15.7	10.0	21.7
Persons 18 years and over	97	5 346	2 400	1 077	804	1 156	1 088	564	241	393
Persons 65 years and over	7	1 151	744	336	298	257	98	96	50	164
Related children under 18 years	26	1 288	993	661	214	701	204	363	98	164
Related children under 6 years	9	514	457	199	90	252	100	151	45	49
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	834	585	512	124	481	128	227	63	138
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	241	10 014	5 578	2 682	1 395	2 660	1 946	1 311	472	920
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	591	23 649	12 363	5 573	3 407	4 276	3 958	2 651	848	1 318

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	2 993	639	2 140	846	2 404	849	21 369	1 646	393
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 150	517	1 888	698	2 082	760	16 847	957	335
With related children under 18 years	1 654	385	1 085	512	725	438	11 602	990	250
With related children under 5 years	802	174	415	163	275	144	5 635	430	131
Householder worked in 1989	2 571	472	1 784	636	1 609	676	19 845	1 500	393
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 161	360	1 434	390	976	299	16 378	1 159	297
Householder under 65 years with work disability	175	51	167	78	110	116	1 051	73	48
Householder foreign born	33	—	15	8	38	—	1 019	56	340
Householder under 25 years	163	14	49	—	23	20	711	98	14
Householder 65 years and over	369	115	316	232	911	183	1 651	165	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 304	350	1 638	415	1 734	277	19 084	1 056	337
With public assistance income in 1989	110	66	84	105	92	128	358	93	21
With Social Security income in 1989	450	146	447	282	1 048	237	2 202	228	10
Married-couple families	2 579	422	1 932	623	2 201	579	18 777	1 122	299
With related children under 18 years	1 403	229	961	389	633	236	10 218	669	204
With related children under 5 years	678	98	373	148	262	93	5 273	298	117
Householder worked in 1989	2 245	308	1 667	475	1 479	459	17 577	1 058	299
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 920	245	1 351	304	905	182	14 713	829	219
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 016	220	1 491	333	1 614	160	16 933	793	267
Householder 65 years and over	307	87	253	121	842	148	1 398	101	—
With public assistance income in 1989	66	31	56	30	63	39	225	37	10
With Social Security income in 1989	359	109	366	183	928	192	1 754	147	10
Female householder, no husband present	288	168	166	189	182	240	1 959	439	57
With related children under 18 years	173	133	101	109	83	172	1 052	292	27
With related children under 5 years	82	69	25	15	13	41	250	112	5
Householder worked in 1989	230	124	86	132	116	187	1 700	360	57
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	174	82	52	70	61	102	1 231	259	41
Householder high school graduate or higher	221	111	122	67	108	101	1 614	230	48
Householder 65 years and over	48	25	58	99	60	35	181	64	—
With public assistance income in 1989	37	35	16	75	24	84	110	56	11
With Social Security income in 1989	69	28	70	81	110	45	330	78	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 098	325	678	310	1 021	410	9 683	871	199
Nonfamily householder	855	231	560	194	955	336	6 448	491	72
In owner-occupied housing unit	624	119	413	121	716	243	3 873	190	61
65 years and over	207	64	274	85	563	170	1 251	193	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 276	2 646	7 316	3 275	7 383	3 272	76 464	6 193	2 076
Persons 18 years and over	7 397	1 858	5 358	2 358	6 104	2 374	56 087	4 432	1 454
Persons 65 years and over	861	256	833	419	2 142	499	4 404	485	50
Related children under 18 years	2 872	788	1 958	917	1 279	893	20 269	1 729	622
Related children under 6 years	1 036	294	683	249	386	315	8 021	569	264
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 996	566	1 412	715	976	648	13 545	1 207	403
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	98	68	94	120	134	209	323	91	9
Percent below poverty level	3.3	10.6	4.4	14.2	5.6	24.6	1.5	5.5	2.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	55	42	71	100	84	187	109	10	—
With related children under 18 years	69	41	31	88	62	141	244	85	9
With related children under 5 years	51	36	20	6	30	45	100	45	—
Householder worked in 1989	59	43	33	39	79	136	236	65	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	11	—	16	27	58	77	9	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	6	15	31	8	38	51	9	—
Householder foreign born	6	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	9
Householder 25 years	14	5	—	—	—	—	26	14	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	48	45	62	47	41	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	39	19	21	11	38	29	160	31	—
With public assistance income in 1989	12	32	29	68	7	59	46	23	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	7	54	28	61	65	32	17	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 734	4 229	3 396	6 543	1 691	4 971	5 211	4 183	1 990
Married-couple families	62	21	62	61	99	78	154	25	—
With related children under 18 years	47	8	15	36	40	28	100	22	—
With related children under 5 years	34	8	15	—	21	15	62	7	—
Householder worked in 1989	35	15	22	7	50	47	117	14	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	7	—	—	25	7	69	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	21	—	10	—	23	6	83	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	38	18	42	19	19	10	—
With public assistance income in 1989	12	6	13	25	7	3	10	8	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	—	38	18	41	37	16	17	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 575	3 900	3 513	6 999	1 652	3 553	5 081	5 969	—
Female householder, no husband present	30	40	26	59	35	117	140	66	9
With related children under 18 years	16	33	16	52	22	99	121	63	9
With related children under 5 years	11	28	5	6	9	30	27	38	—
Householder worked in 1989	18	21	11	32	29	75	104	51	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	4	—	16	2	42	8	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	19	11	11	15	23	71	31	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	10	27	20	28	16	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	26	10	43	—	51	25	15	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	7	10	10	20	28	10	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 534	4 914	3 225	6 072	1 802	5 864	5 013	3 507	1 990
Unrelated individuals	141	63	149	94	176	176	830	265	32
Percent below poverty level	12.8	19.4	22.0	30.3	17.2	42.9	8.6	30.4	16.1
Nonfamily householder	84	56	100	58	167	145	391	144	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	54	35	75	38	126	113	229	52	—
65 years and over	46	27	105	48	126	85	216	131	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 922	3 062	2 602	3 826	2 577	2 757	3 669	3 007	3 758
Persons	452	315	405	567	543	909	1 942	610	59
Percent below poverty level	4.4	11.9	5.5	17.3	7.4	27.8	2.5	9.8	2.8
Persons 18 years and over	315	182	328	369	436	648	1 326	384	41
Persons 65 years and over	53	39	182	108	226	158	279	145	10
Related children under 18 years	137	133	77	198	107	256	519	201	18
Related children under 6 years	79	64	33	49	28	90	209	86	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	73	87	44	177	80	183	399	115	18
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	713	382	554	789	799	1 168	2 640	841	109
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 923	816	1 274	1 376	1 530	2 036	6 145	1 644	257

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	441	20 996	4 283	1 279	2 096	1 085	2 795	376	2 207	329
In owner-occupied housing unit	320	16 572	3 663	1 066	1 753	846	2 158	332	1 922	291
With related children under 18 years	340	11 567	2 010	737	889	627	1 317	244	817	148
With related children under 5 years	172	5 549	754	288	326	230	465	55	291	54
Householder worked in 1989	417	19 580	3 421	912	1 623	774	2 126	311	1 626	246
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	341	16 178	2 398	667	1 093	449	1 441	181	1 054	171
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22	1 084	418	112	137	112	274	34	115	12
Householder foreign born	207	1 099	38	—	21	—	43	15	22	—
Householder under 25 years	44	670	134	15	66	9	112	20	43	7
Householder 65 years and over	5	1 652	784	262	535	192	532	87	631	87
Householder high school graduate or higher	386	18 549	2 617	510	1 214	365	1 781	204	1 622	145
With public assistance income in 1989	440	440	184	98	103	158	123	25	63	64
With Social Security income in 1989	25	2 224	1 090	350	671	316	735	123	788	113
Married-couple families	401	18 273	3 750	861	1 863	738	2 402	186	1 948	245
With related children under 18 years	317	10 056	1 713	507	754	391	1 171	112	716	96
With related children under 5 years	171	5 093	675	199	286	141	448	16	265	32
Householder worked in 1989	377	17 142	3 034	678	1 489	540	1 894	146	1 413	186
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	301	14 380	2 198	522	1 021	368	1 318	102	939	128
Householder high school graduate or higher	346	16 363	2 331	350	1 082	253	1 596	131	1 397	109
Householder 65 years and over	5	1 354	676	159	465	124	411	35	577	63
With public assistance income in 1989	—	263	96	50	57	41	74	8	46	27
With Social Security income in 1989	18	1 743	909	217	584	195	573	70	684	82
Female householder, no husband present	32	2 096	377	304	185	287	308	158	172	76
With related children under 18 years	22	1 131	228	169	99	197	144	124	94	52
With related children under 5 years	—	316	57	64	29	69	17	39	26	22
Householder worked in 1989	32	1 803	252	143	93	196	184	146	132	60
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	32	1 300	128	68	47	67	85	79	64	43
Householder high school graduate or higher	32	1 630	224	127	101	102	124	73	153	36
Householder 65 years and over	—	226	84	89	63	48	108	28	48	16
With public assistance income in 1989	—	154	81	42	41	90	36	17	11	37
With Social Security income in 1989	—	367	146	113	80	96	111	29	67	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	234	9 558	1 843	628	815	568	1 040	261	916	202
Nonfamily householder	99	6 374	1 401	434	748	441	745	176	847	166
In owner-occupied housing unit	82	3 774	1 017	305	540	291	482	93	646	130
65 years and over	—	1 299	646	213	450	216	352	134	456	77
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 100	75 154	14 759	5 186	7 016	4 276	9 986	1 672	7 096	1 161
Persons 18 years and over	1 370	55 288	11 204	3 751	5 419	3 015	7 576	1 169	5 682	907
Persons 65 years and over	19	4 446	2 098	656	1 347	611	1 371	249	1 589	244
Related children under 18 years	725	19 772	3 542	1 429	1 588	1 248	2 402	503	1 414	254
Related children under 6 years	262	7 811	1 161	386	527	331	813	171	445	72
Related children 5 to 17 years	500	13 230	2 569	1 094	1 154	972	1 721	374	1 082	190
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	9	328	313	191	203	271	272	46	106	43
Percent below poverty level	2.0	1.6	7.3	14.9	9.7	25.0	9.7	12.2	4.8	13.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	109	211	157	132	185	150	34	100	43
With related children under 18 years	9	246	183	136	112	195	125	33	57	30
With related children under 5 years	—	118	86	70	41	86	76	7	24	9
Householder worked in 1989	9	223	154	56	111	132	126	21	46	30
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	77	36	13	32	34	31	3	22	21
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	54	39	42	25	47	85	4	6	—
Householder foreign born	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	16	30	3	13	—	9	7	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	48	94	79	55	45	30	13	29	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	154	86	39	107	105	115	10	55	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	58	78	41	33	76	26	15	11	43
With Social Security income in 1989	—	37	92	96	66	79	65	13	19	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 019	4 933	4 498	4 795	4 308	4 516	4 765	6 516	5 235	5 154
Married-couple families	9	151	173	110	128	124	198	—	77	27
With related children under 18 years	9	97	60	60	54	63	95	—	28	14
With related children under 5 years	—	59	39	30	17	29	64	—	13	—
Householder worked in 1989	9	106	67	32	73	47	94	—	35	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	69	25	6	20	19	28	—	22	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	3	83	42	17	60	49	90	—	37	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	26	73	57	38	26	19	—	18	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	18	33	24	7	11	7	—	27	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	23	70	73	47	44	41	—	8	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 019	5 167	3 851	3 568	3 923	4 127	5 161	—	5 828	4 143
Female householder, no husband present	—	148	113	69	62	134	51	25	29	16
With related children under 18 years	—	126	100	64	45	127	30	25	29	16
With related children under 5 years	—	48	33	34	18	52	12	7	11	9
Householder worked in 1989	—	102	64	24	25	74	32	13	11	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	8	8	7	12	15	3	3	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	65	41	22	36	54	15	10	18	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	16	19	22	17	17	11	—	11	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	29	45	11	26	63	6	15	11	16
With Social Security income in 1989	—	8	22	17	19	33	11	—	11	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 316	5 977	5 545	4 798	5 165	2 974	8 111	3 663	6 860
Unrelated individuals	30	943	477	287	251	303	251	172	194	131
Percent below poverty level	12.8	9.9	25.9	45.7	30.8	53.3	24.1	65.9	21.2	64.9
Nonfamily householder	4	468	368	164	233	228	139	117	182	95
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	275	247	95	170	148	96	55	139	65
65 years and over	—	305	231	108	176	135	75	99	114	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 446	3 443	2 701	2 888	2 289	3 298	3 418	3 516	2 418	2 664
Persons	77	2 020	1 361	1 078	869	1 284	1 170	384	514	289
Percent below poverty level	3.7	2.7	9.2	20.8	12.4	30.0	11.7	23.0	7.2	24.9
Persons 18 years and over	50	1 440	996	723	631	831	838	280	415	202
Persons 65 years and over	—	375	382	232	263	219	118	112	169	46
Related children under 18 years	22	497	352	349	229	440	324	104	99	87
Related children under 6 years	8	201	122	114	79	145	116	34	35	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	22	377	232	253	186	331	232	77	70	62
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	85	2 803	2 047	1 431	1 229	1 809	1 521	490	779	383
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	170	6 338	4 204	2 483	2 517	2 882	3 093	874	1 711	690

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	5 362	2 826	2 043	547	14 893	609	373	2 987	570
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 195	1 805	1 749	465	11 161	319	94	2 487	450
With related children under 18 years	1 999	1 717	682	315	7 103	352	198	1 409	318
With related children under 5 years	644	668	280	120	2 684	156	104	466	144
Householder worked in 1989	4 137	1 940	1 447	418	12 306	479	311	2 297	432
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 001	1 113	956	255	8 673	335	134	1 690	253
Householder under 65 years with work disability	404	282	140	25	1 131	21	5	196	64
Householder foreign born	23	—	25	—	411	29	351	15	—
Householder under 25 years	201	75	47	26	926	38	32	60	11
Householder 65 years and over	1 289	617	565	136	2 084	88	5	608	122
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 509	1 218	1 463	253	10 875	406	373	1 843	153
With public assistance income in 1989	234	409	72	55	913	54	5	119	127
With Social Security income in 1989	1 673	737	738	189	2 981	129	5	810	157
Married-couple families	4 706	1 600	1 834	402	12 408	395	336	2 513	313
With related children under 18 years	1 669	935	586	200	5 665	216	198	1 169	167
With related children under 5 years	550	390	256	68	2 359	124	104	404	53
Householder worked in 1989	3 679	1 149	1 304	321	10 514	293	285	1 993	250
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 696	711	873	211	7 708	215	116	1 460	162
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 142	657	1 305	156	9 182	241	336	1 606	94
Householder 65 years and over	1 129	327	507	92	1 722	77	5	464	59
With public assistance income in 1989	143	156	40	35	427	11	5	69	16
With Social Security income in 1989	1 481	388	658	117	2 366	111	5	620	78
Female householder, no husband present	481	1 023	163	130	1 868	171	26	311	197
With related children under 18 years	235	692	72	100	1 128	107	—	151	114
With related children under 5 years	87	256	19	48	240	22	—	26	63
Householder worked in 1989	332	644	104	87	1 273	143	26	175	130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	214	305	63	34	682	97	18	107	65
Householder high school graduate or higher	257	452	129	91	1 262	134	26	170	55
Householder 65 years and over	121	229	52	39	319	11	—	119	55
With public assistance income in 1989	71	241	32	11	436	43	—	50	83
With Social Security income in 1989	154	344	74	67	518	18	—	137	70
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 259	1 318	804	278	16 569	531	994	1 214	255
Nonfamily householder	2 042	1 047	726	219	9 642	329	341	999	193
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 313	577	514	160	3 000	92	23	674	159
65 years and over	919	574	348	119	1 621	74	—	535	65
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	17 475	10 714	6 366	2 044	60 223	2 283	2 271	10 100	2 361
Persons 18 years and over	13 927	7 467	5 188	1 498	48 226	1 736	1 911	7 708	1 728
Persons 65 years and over	3 257	1 527	1 404	344	5 353	238	5	1 607	310
Related children under 18 years	3 538	3 222	1 178	540	11 955	547	360	2 386	633
Related children under 6 years	1 111	901	442	190	4 464	162	146	778	190
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 608	2 472	817	388	8 367	400	238	1 738	495
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	296	726	128	99	1 412	81	80	320	126
Percent below poverty level	5.5	25.7	6.3	18.1	9.5	13.3	21.4	10.7	22.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	127	335	89	69	507	17	8	217	88
With related children under 18 years	124	532	61	56	977	64	45	131	83
With related children under 5 years	53	238	34	26	394	10	25	45	47
Householder worked in 1989	109	326	63	43	812	49	36	137	64
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	28	136	10	22	158	18	—	37	19
Householder under 65 years with work disability	25	85	24	—	266	4	—	39	26
Householder foreign born	5	—	—	—	49	13	64	9	—
Householder under 25 years	6	39	6	—	272	—	24	127	24
Householder 65 years and over	153	218	34	30	153	4	—	16	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	88	172	60	24	804	40	80	115	51
With public assistance income in 1989	67	191	22	26	428	32	—	33	49
With Social Security income in 1989	133	249	31	38	217	4	—	154	47
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 023	4 762	4 513	4 339	4 536	3 687	5 811	4 185	6 348
Married-couple families	217	299	90	50	721	27	61	249	50
With related children under 18 years	64	180	26	15	431	10	45	88	17
With related children under 5 years	18	80	20	—	221	10	25	26	8
Householder worked in 1989	62	123	42	22	418	13	28	107	22
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20	70	10	8	132	—	—	26	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	48	50	29	—	344	—	61	81	12
Householder 65 years and over	145	127	24	22	132	4	—	96	18
With public assistance income in 1989	43	73	8	15	138	—	—	23	13
With Social Security income in 1989	133	114	21	22	168	4	—	132	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 615	4 229	4 290	2 990	4 538	2 878	5 349	4 190	6 202
Female householder, no husband present	70	408	38	49	535	54	8	65	61
With related children under 18 years	60	347	35	41	457	54	—	43	55
With related children under 5 years	35	156	14	26	132	—	—	19	28
Householder worked in 1989	47	198	21	21	281	36	8	30	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	61	—	14	26	18	—	11	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	31	120	31	24	356	40	8	34	35
Householder 65 years and over	8	77	10	8	12	—	—	25	6
With public assistance income in 1989	24	113	14	11	275	32	—	10	36
With Social Security income in 1989	—	121	10	16	40	—	—	16	22
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 661	5 213	5 039	5 717	4 618	4 092	5 903	4 424	7 695
Unrelated individuals	593	703	185	137	8 785	237	608	327	110
Percent below poverty level	26.3	53.3	23.0	49.3	53.0	44.6	61.2	26.9	43.1
Nonfamily householder	497	561	153	115	3 968	125	196	247	79
In owner-occupied housing unit	243	288	105	84	613	36	6	145	62
65 years and over	320	415	99	64	468	28	—	207	42
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 543	2 861	2 079	3 018	3 528	3 712	4 318	2 453	3 109
Persons	1 449	3 221	543	463	12 990	458	839	1 230	650
Percent below poverty level	8.3	30.1	8.5	22.7	21.6	20.1	36.9	12.2	27.5
Persons 18 years and over	1 147	1 998	424	315	11 141	349	778	980	442
Persons 65 years and over	604	747	165	114	729	36	—	419	99
Related children under 18 years	292	1 198	119	142	1 807	109	61	244	208
Related children under 6 years	124	369	52	53	721	—	36	73	64
Related children 5 to 17 years	197	870	79	101	1 217	109	31	195	155
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 511	4 141	766	584	15 664	597	1 069	1 723	968
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 999	6 564	1 543	992	23 666	1 113	1 524	3 550	1 441

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 435	558	2 033	1 465	2 417	857	2 590	1 339	5 347	805
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 241	530	1 679	859	2 196	738	2 033	1 009	4 480	628
With related children under 18 years	1 188	275	809	351	731	458	1 134	738	2 444	465
With related children under 5 years	557	87	351	391	283	185	417	320	898	152
Householder worked in 1989	2 124	399	1 544	986	1 614	631	2 016	910	4 164	583
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 671	254	998	460	945	300	1 529	535	3 119	384
Householder foreign born	174	39	177	153	188	62	231	163	456	71
Householder under 25 years	44	—	41	2	44	—	30	—	100	—
Householder under 25 years	57	6	67	41	25	20	107	35	86	14
Householder 65 years and over	287	118	541	346	741	214	606	327	1 102	174
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 883	284	1 511	594	1 715	257	1 682	578	3 699	314
With public assistance income in 1989	37	15	104	332	98	148	156	187	200	141
With Social Security income in 1989	506	160	723	491	988	257	762	445	1 461	238
Married-couple families	2 206	380	1 738	788	2 225	603	2 247	811	4 554	497
With related children under 18 years	1 047	186	664	395	652	286	947	417	1 965	245
With related children under 5 years	512	38	303	167	264	111	386	179	812	88
Householder worked in 1989	1 947	278	1 335	606	1 497	491	1 755	613	3 634	377
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 566	196	887	286	902	249	1 389	404	2 728	261
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 723	180	1 301	347	1 597	186	1 445	345	3 228	160
Householder 65 years and over	229	81	468	192	696	128	511	216	945	97
With public assistance income in 1989	31	4	73	63	87	68	124	78	121	67
With Social Security income in 1989	429	111	614	247	886	188	635	287	1 223	126
Female householder, no husband present	155	135	226	551	143	195	237	452	542	260
With related children under 18 years	85	72	115	367	53	142	157	308	307	201
With related children under 5 years	25	35	41	180	—	61	31	130	58	64
Householder worked in 1989	108	95	163	318	86	104	168	270	359	160
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	56	43	94	139	36	43	82	120	266	94
Householder high school graduate or higher	104	84	167	208	102	62	172	203	340	138
Householder 65 years and over	46	24	44	107	30	53	46	96	112	67
With public assistance income in 1989	6	11	23	250	7	62	32	109	66	74
With Social Security income in 1989	58	40	70	173	69	46	74	143	174	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	622	168	1 032	849	1 053	354	953	746	2 013	364
Nonfamily householder	477	133	859	688	944	298	790	560	1 594	215
In owner-occupied housing unit	440	98	540	314	720	243	535	355	1 145	143
65 years and over	146	76	472	330	599	163	444	293	828	125
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 990	2 061	6 721	5 937	7 329	3 066	8 135	5 381	17 939	3 022
Persons 18 years and over	6 010	1 545	5 384	4 108	6 166	2 224	6 329	3 879	13 683	2 193
Persons 65 years and over	666	260	1 510	930	2 030	581	1 412	857	2 826	391
Related children under 18 years	1 980	516	1 321	1 827	1 145	837	1 794	1 494	4 240	820
Related children under 6 years	711	153	427	603	417	277	589	532	1 396	182
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 378	414	984	1 329	834	609	1 301	1 051	3 084	659
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	43	62	185	537	162	182	162	327	202	107
Percent below poverty level	1.8	11.1	9.1	36.7	6.7	21.2	6.3	24.4	3.8	13.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	29	46	117	228	127	148	87	202	134	75
With related children under 18 years	43	25	124	376	93	175	96	212	112	34
With related children under 5 years	24	11	63	194	29	83	43	113	43	12
Householder worked in 1989	22	6	120	278	75	116	64	174	105	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	—	33	84	28	35	46	53	36	16
Householder under 65 years with work disability	14	9	37	90	28	30	51	50	51	7
Householder foreign born	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 25 years	—	—	27	21	15	2	15	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	16	47	110	37	26	36	67	38	44
Householder high school graduate or higher	27	15	88	156	72	34	64	119	100	21
With public assistance income in 1989	—	11	25	197	13	53	38	82	24	40
With Social Security income in 1989	5	37	58	161	49	47	56	91	47	48
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 922	5 637	4 253	5 323	3 995	5 047	4 788	4 916	4 433	4 698
Married-couple families	23	36	130	174	114	69	109	119	128	50
With related children under 18 years	23	14	71	87	53	69	51	66	54	5
With related children under 5 years	11	—	34	40	10	30	31	43	22	3
Householder worked in 1989	14	—	94	87	45	58	39	60	71	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	29	25	28	12	35	17	26	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	9	54	44	44	6	37	30	46	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	16	38	57	37	—	28	45	35	31
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	7	42	13	8	20	27	11	34
With Social Security income in 1989	5	27	46	75	31	21	45	45	35	31
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 597	5 332	3 252	3 925	4 270	3 900	4 165	4 531	4 058	3 610
Female householder, no husband present	20	22	48	312	29	100	53	199	72	43
With related children under 18 years	20	11	46	267	21	93	45	137	56	29
With related children under 5 years	13	11	27	132	—	48	12	63	21	9
Householder worked in 1989	8	6	21	176	21	58	25	105	32	16
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	—	2	50	—	23	11	36	10	9
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	6	29	109	19	28	27	89	54	21
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	7	36	—	13	8	22	3	3
With public assistance income in 1989	—	11	16	153	—	45	18	55	13	6
With Social Security income in 1989	—	6	10	59	8	13	11	46	12	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 144	6 512	7 149	6 168	3 339	5 744	6 070	5 134	5 079	7 118
Unrelated individuals	65	74	316	482	232	100	215	448	433	202
Percent below poverty level	10.5	44.0	30.6	56.8	22.0	28.2	22.6	60.1	21.5	55.5
Nonfamily householder	22	67	230	383	179	85	161	321	271	137
65 years and over	22	59	128	161	103	78	93	231	177	114
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 261	1 843	3 088	2 856	2 803	2 648	2 463	3 042	2 826	2 508
Persons	201	257	904	2 452	640	785	752	1 639	1 044	488
Percent below poverty level	2.5	12.5	13.5	41.3	8.7	25.6	9.2	30.5	5.8	16.1
Persons 18 years and over	141	198	647	1 535	532	417	518	1 107	804	387
Persons 65 years and over	12	89	221	429	200	100	170	330	289	191
Related children under 18 years	60	59	248	915	101	363	234	524	232	92
Related children under 6 years	39	25	101	338	51	147	78	207	70	15
Related children 5 to 17 years	29	42	172	651	57	243	160	344	172	80
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	444	354	1 248	3 010	1 089	1 133	1 203	2 057	1 768	782
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 083	526	2 221	4 311	2 172	2 126	2 526	3 408	3 937	1 382

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	4 905	344	12 430	3 791	3 306	526	2 247	1 329	5 196	1 702
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 168	273	10 649	2 780	2 929	491	1 743	893	3 913	858
With related children under 18 years	2 081	198	5 691	2 008	1 598	242	923	814	2 801	1 255
With related children under 5 years	727	29	1 904	703	616	59	357	322	1 246	479
Householder worked in 1989	3 724	262	9 938	2 794	2 800	351	1 654	938	4 569	1 474
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 711	173	7 440	1 737	2 146	206	1 239	559	3 938	1 094
Householder under 65 years with work disability	389	15	1 031	390	188	48	205	152	342	108
Householder foreign born	32	—	19	3	14	4	29	—	116	37
Householder under 25 years	176	19	337	102	106	—	48	19	202	81
Householder 65 years and over	1 042	74	2 256	802	435	161	496	280	471	145
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 656	165	7 424	1 270	2 452	169	1 519	541	4 402	1 226
With public assistance income in 1989	302	43	547	737	107	43	179	183	95	100
With Social Security income in 1989	1 328	91	3 333	1 057	593	195	679	290	767	250
Married-couple families	4 276	264	10 722	2 577	2 936	398	1 897	837	4 547	1 323
With related children under 18 years	1 764	160	4 750	1 277	1 398	180	808	473	2 397	989
With related children under 5 years	638	20	1 642	440	549	34	318	190	1 088	392
Householder worked in 1989	3 304	193	8 713	1 991	2 543	265	1 457	599	4 047	1 199
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 490	127	6 713	1 331	1 957	164	1 122	413	3 542	894
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 343	127	6 374	906	2 189	132	1 344	345	3 884	977
Householder 65 years and over	871	68	1 873	507	336	124	381	191	367	102
With public assistance income in 1989	149	39	354	335	79	20	94	53	42	42
With Social Security income in 1989	1 138	75	2 724	672	470	137	515	217	601	141
Female householder, no husband present	465	51	1 239	1 000	245	55	287	394	463	292
With related children under 18 years	227	36	673	613	138	28	115	277	342	232
With related children under 5 years	50	9	163	217	54	5	39	87	129	80
Householder worked in 1989	302	43	842	663	168	26	162	258	404	233
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	157	22	469	320	105	12	82	92	289	165
Householder high school graduate or higher	240	34	750	309	167	21	160	163	400	196
Householder 65 years and over	126	6	324	245	69	29	99	72	40	14
With public assistance income in 1989	122	2	155	360	13	19	67	126	42	52
With Social Security income in 1989	145	15	499	305	77	29	126	56	86	64
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 711	68	4 144	1 133	818	223	1 369	894	1 300	290
Nonfamily householder	1 542	60	3 589	777	616	172	1 144	630	1 012	220
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 079	35	2 709	478	467	138	651	405	756	174
65 years and over	732	27	1 671	310	181	77	502	300	301	45
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 018	1 248	40 313	14 734	11 203	2 000	7 998	5 999	16 889	6 333
Persons 18 years and over	12 500	897	31 073	10 544	8 288	1 591	6 342	4 182	12 361	4 042
Persons 65 years and over	2 535	161	5 691	1 680	987	363	1 431	786	1 207	340
Related children under 18 years	3 487	351	9 194	4 190	2 899	403	1 656	1 799	4 518	2 291
Related children under 6 years	1 036	47	2 831	1 277	1 029	101	500	507	1 658	767
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 628	311	6 774	3 184	2 053	327	1 214	1 362	3 220	1 669
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	516	76	864	708	86	69	254	349	104	154
Percent below poverty level	10.5	22.1	7.0	18.7	2.6	13.1	11.3	26.3	2.0	9.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	363	57	534	389	50	59	141	166	49	60
With related children under 18 years	201	34	430	385	73	20	115	246	75	106
With related children under 5 years	85	2	200	163	37	4	52	98	33	38
Householder worked in 1989	220	39	368	262	72	20	138	184	77	80
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	86	19	143	83	34	—	42	40	18	21
Householder under 65 years with work disability	89	12	198	85	12	27	29	52	13	35
Householder foreign born	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Householder under 25 years	24	9	21	48	24	—	21	17	11	—
Householder 65 years and over	186	35	261	264	8	23	65	96	—	32
Householder high school graduate or higher	122	8	265	69	36	8	115	84	69	67
With public assistance income in 1989	139	32	185	263	6	11	69	99	7	21
With Social Security income in 1989	230	23	346	262	22	40	102	91	15	47
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 954	3 524	3 854	4 873	4 852	2 575	3 842	5 675	5 068	4 247
Married-couple families	395	51	625	381	46	30	150	127	35	59
With related children under 18 years	123	16	261	158	33	10	50	67	13	38
With related children under 5 years	65	—	139	41	11	4	26	22	7	14
Householder worked in 1989	157	16	271	137	46	4	81	57	21	23
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	77	6	126	43	29	—	35	6	6	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	71	—	155	32	16	4	76	18	20	19
Householder 65 years and over	164	35	205	186	—	5	51	60	—	21
With public assistance income in 1989	75	30	112	100	—	6	33	14	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989	218	23	251	181	—	9	49	71	8	20
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 846	2 970	3 478	3 619	5 828	2 996	3 723	5 046	4 290	4 205
Female householder, no husband present	94	18	201	282	34	14	98	210	62	68
With related children under 18 years	65	18	146	191	34	10	65	167	62	68
With related children under 5 years	20	2	52	100	26	—	26	64	26	24
Householder worked in 1989	53	16	67	109	26	4	57	120	56	57
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	6	12	32	5	—	7	27	12	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	46	8	94	28	14	4	39	66	49	48
Householder 65 years and over	17	—	56	65	8	10	14	31	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	53	2	68	138	—	5	36	85	7	10
With Social Security income in 1989	4	—	87	64	16	10	47	15	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 717	5 569	4 517	6 454	4 296	3 508	4 192	6 161	5 956	4 912
Unrelated individuals	592	47	1 176	474	126	106	401	431	178	82
Percent below poverty level	34.6	69.1	28.4	41.8	15.4	47.5	29.3	48.2	13.7	28.3
Nonfamily householder	554	45	931	262	57	76	283	236	116	51
In owner-occupied housing unit	362	27	739	171	50	61	127	147	70	51
65 years and over	346	27	621	180	42	60	149	155	63	29
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 534	4 041	2 779	3 110	3 682	2 719	3 019	3 847	3 855	2 785
Persons	2 081	271	3 849	2 873	415	347	1 139	1 888	470	603
Percent below poverty level	13.0	21.7	9.5	19.5	3.7	17.4	14.2	31.5	2.8	9.5
Persons 18 years and over	1 652	219	2 908	1 941	286	286	877	1 160	327	373
Persons 65 years and over	673	91	1 098	647	50	101	304	284	75	97
Related children under 18 years	409	52	902	932	129	55	262	710	133	230
Related children under 6 years	134	3	323	316	52	10	67	209	38	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	303	49	620	686	77	50	195	554	101	168
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 942	329	5 345	4 242	622	450	1 482	2 403	1 008	989
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 947	629	11 352	7 703	1 684	835	2 495	3 947	3 239	2 072

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	48 316	6 335	1 519	2 097	47 044	9 359	469	1 461	558
In owner-occupied housing unit	37 874	3 777	1 263	1 270	37 089	7 231	294	1 263	404
With related children under 18 years	29 487	4 661	1 094	1 506	29 522	3 315	314	622	347
With related children under 5 years	13 185	2 095	517	762	12 913	1 652	124	240	133
Householder worked in 1989	45 639	5 995	1 478	2 041	44 924	6 986	310	1 145	408
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38 668	4 812	1 169	1 611	37 830	5 029	204	902	256
Householder under 65 years with work disability	2 912	395	43	69	2 851	991	28	105	30
Householder foreign born	1 860	366	1 223	1 007	2 377	39	—	9	—
Householder under 25 years	2 330	427	48	197	2 216	461	35	40	24
Householder 65 years and over	1 959	150	12	12	1 873	1 626	109	324	120
Householder high school graduate or higher	43 291	5 397	1 407	1 745	42 460	5 776	199	983	210
With public assistance income in 1989	713	328	84	33	894	673	111	24	109
With Social Security income in 1989	3 843	439	106	78	3 754	2 552	116	393	173
Married-couple families	42 491	4 741	1 218	1 705	41 350	7 746	271	1 299	346
With related children under 18 years	25 847	3 456	900	1 242	25 582	3 414	160	535	204
With related children under 5 years	11 846	1 609	464	686	11 440	1 419	54	227	74
Householder worked in 1989	40 389	4 557	1 177	1 665	39 323	6 016	188	1 023	270
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34 758	3 811	949	1 380	33 689	4 442	160	811	179
Householder high school graduate or higher	38 432	4 209	1 156	1 464	37 350	4 898	140	878	138
Householder 65 years and over	1 602	82	12	5	1 508	1 263	65	311	65
With public assistance income in 1989	418	103	29	22	461	407	44	22	45
With Social Security income in 1989	3 134	262	56	38	3 030	1 884	80	360	98
Female householder, no husband present	4 159	1 200	202	179	4 448	1 280	194	114	164
With related children under 18 years	2 704	978	165	167	3 005	741	154	68	119
With related children under 5 years	955	385	39	33	1 057	188	70	11	40
Householder worked in 1989	3 707	1 071	202	172	3 989	742	118	85	106
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 614	709	138	147	2 788	457	44	67	45
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 483	916	159	159	3 712	685	59	70	68
Householder 65 years and over	275	52	—	7	292	303	44	10	40
With public assistance income in 1989	268	205	29	11	364	221	67	2	55
With Social Security income in 1989	532	140	37	36	557	548	36	20	60
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	18 003	2 378	460	1 033	16 904	4 082	287	594	204
Nonfamily householder	11 290	1 433	272	304	10 521	3 270	192	549	136
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 424	561	144	115	5 978	1 990	113	391	60
65 years and over	1 492	98	10	22	1 349	1 514	90	271	72
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	177 049	23 882	6 843	8 761	171 695	31 529	1 881	4 786	2 087
Persons 18 years and over	123 973	15 308	4 739	5 796	120 586	24 519	1 401	3 709	1 490
Persons 65 years and over	5 629	431	158	96	5 375	4 531	289	893	289
Related children under 18 years	52 922	8 516	2 100	2 923	50 996	6 976	480	1 077	597
Related children under 6 years	19 476	3 122	711	1 148	18 896	2 156	223	364	204
Related children 5 to 17 years	36 925	5 968	1 506	1 916	35 493	5 144	291	801	437
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	847	388	44	46	1 022	899	117	90	159
Percent below poverty level	1.8	6.1	2.9	2.2	2.2	9.6	24.9	6.2	28.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	351	61	—	14	341	430	20	61	90
With related children under 18 years	666	339	37	37	798	618	96	58	127
With related children under 5 years	405	227	36	28	506	271	61	14	31
Householder worked in 1989	561	257	43	46	705	427	66	49	107
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	222	62	25	18	285	96	12	33	59
Householder under 65 years with work disability	171	12	—	11	170	213	12	41	5
Householder foreign born	45	20	44	25	91	—	—	—	—
Householder 25 years	127	70	—	6	148	74	35	13	12
Householder 65 years and over	53	20	—	—	58	78	—	15	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	475	241	44	40	610	384	58	49	41
With public assistance income in 1989	107	120	11	—	149	281	55	17	40
With Social Security income in 1989	102	38	—	9	110	237	—	28	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 487	5 297	3 992	2 216	4 519	4 609	7 103	4 783	4 082
Married-couple families	464	141	23	28	567	451	36	53	95
With related children under 18 years	320	111	16	28	392	283	19	45	64
With related children under 5 years	212	64	15	28	246	167	15	14	12
Householder worked in 1989	317	99	22	28	403	264	17	22	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	153	43	15	18	195	51	12	22	42
Householder high school graduate or higher	277	96	23	22	331	171	24	33	5
Householder 65 years and over	31	7	—	—	30	29	—	15	29
With public assistance income in 1989	16	15	—	—	18	121	5	17	9
With Social Security income in 1989	49	12	—	—	53	96	—	28	29
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 306	4 319	3 154	2 292	4 334	4 211	5 390	5 732	3 165
Female householder, no husband present	356	219	21	9	403	389	77	29	64
With related children under 18 years	324	208	21	9	367	301	77	13	63
With related children under 5 years	174	150	21	—	228	104	46	—	19
Householder worked in 1989	232	144	21	9	276	142	45	27	51
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	69	19	10	—	90	37	—	11	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	195	125	21	9	259	183	34	13	36
Householder 65 years and over	17	7	—	—	17	40	—	8	8
With public assistance income in 1989	84	105	11	—	124	144	50	—	31
With Social Security income in 1989	41	20	—	9	39	126	—	—	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 757	6 221	4 910	891	4 948	5 000	7 899	3 683	5 442
Unrelated individuals	1 690	374	44	184	1 600	1 096	125	182	68
Percent below poverty level	9.4	15.7	9.6	17.8	9.5	26.8	43.6	30.6	33.3
Nonfamily householder	555	135	4	11	537	722	67	174	48
In owner-occupied housing unit	219	75	4	—	233	337	27	143	20
65 years and over	218	62	4	11	220	540	27	131	38
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 255	3 743	3 942	3 975	3 263	2 500	4 389	2 124	2 860
Persons	4 475	1 930	213	426	4 467	3 919	561	491	600
Percent below poverty level	2.5	8.1	3.1	4.9	2.6	12.4	29.8	10.3	28.7
Persons 18 years and over	2 966	965	116	258	3 062	2 683	362	363	352
Persons 65 years and over	305	89	4	21	312	686	40	166	100
Related children under 18 years	1 373	907	93	130	1 303	1 215	199	128	248
Related children under 6 years	621	426	23	71	604	406	131	34	72
Related children 5 to 17 years	843	573	70	67	782	899	88	104	211
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 505	2 469	272	758	6 357	5 608	671	776	664
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	16 709	4 589	821	2 008	15 944	10 857	1 047	1 439	1 257

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	22 302	550	15 988		2 776	1 763	13 851	1 551	15 076	979
In owner-occupied housing unit	19 200	406	13 381		2 348	1 110	11 775	1 304	12 896	750
With related children under 18 years	10 119	281	7 661		1 188	1 060	8 254	1 078	8 833	655
With related children under 5 years	3 159	127	2 890		460	439	3 403	420	3 603	358
Householder worked in 1989	18 583	458	13 230		2 368	1 249	12 247	1 225	13 608	770
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14 496	344	10 103		1 865	705	9 739	848	11 079	571
Householder under 65 years with work disability	1 369	19	1 016		126	202	839	143	1 027	87
Householder foreign born	416	—	115		18	—	145	16	401	22
Householder under 25 years	426	15	465		88	30	450	54	551	19
Householder 65 years and over	3 670	99	2 942		534	359	1 375	208	1 158	123
Householder high school graduate or higher	18 037	411	9 922		2 034	575	10 899	893	12 537	648
With public assistance income in 1989	610	44	612		103	379	291	104	297	83
With Social Security income in 1989	5 342	116	3 758		688	517	2 175	335	1 934	223
Married-couple families	19 395	402	14 033		2 536	1 100	12 434	1 141	13 525	698
With related children under 18 years	8 534	198	6 613		1 088	623	7 468	776	7 835	451
With related children under 5 years	2 830	81	2 600		421	280	3 129	328	3 224	270
Householder worked in 1989	16 280	347	11 879		2 200	809	11 147	976	12 331	587
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12 899	280	9 166		1 740	503	8 939	703	10 255	488
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 705	318	8 885		1 846	376	9 866	665	11 315	511
Householder 65 years and over	3 213	65	2 422		448	235	1 157	135	951	55
With public assistance income in 1989	431	40	402		86	174	230	55	246	29
With Social Security income in 1989	4 612	71	3 114		571	295	1 897	176	1 595	113
Female householder, no husband present	2 336	123	1 429		172	522	983	321	1 118	208
With related children under 18 years	1 323	68	782		64	348	586	252	759	150
With related children under 5 years	251	31	199		21	134	211	64	273	70
Householder worked in 1989	1 826	90	939		106	326	750	187	882	130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 256	53	608		69	125	509	120	508	52
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 927	77	760		132	160	696	186	879	112
Householder 65 years and over	399	20	431		72	103	182	46	172	48
With public assistance income in 1989	167	—	159		13	172	47	37	38	54
With Social Security income in 1989	614	41	525		88	186	220	110	265	90
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	8 388	233	5 717		938	791	4 179	501	4 432	305
Nonfamily householder	6 991	186	4 513		798	646	2 931	357	2 924	195
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 745	27	3 076		605	338	2 237	224	2 167	101
65 years and over	2 530	21	1 909		409	355	666	59	787	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	74 297	1 969	54 533		9 129	6 968	49 774	6 088	53 941	3 850
Persons 18 years and over	57 311	1 498	41 068		7 041	5 047	34 675	4 169	37 776	2 652
Persons 65 years and over	9 216	155	7 105		1 375	1 028	3 410	383	3 125	225
Related children under 18 years	16 986	471	13 418		2 077	1 921	15 077	1 912	16 112	1 193
Related children under 6 years	5 078	162	4 556		639	603	5 346	585	5 445	452
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 927	333	9 677		1 533	1 395	10 761	1 427	11 494	821
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	592	21	776		95	531	352	208	349	87
Percent below poverty level	2.7	3.8	4.9		3.4	30.1	2.5	13.4	2.3	8.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	323	13	521		58	214	219	162	242	37
With related children under 18 years	289	13	463		45	357	219	167	245	59
With related children under 5 years	107	6	237		31	170	127	46	126	34
Householder worked in 1989	280	6	399		51	272	182	86	199	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	76	—	143		22	114	60	39	33	9
Householder under 65 years with work disability	110	7	101		5	110	85	49	37	19
Householder foreign born	6	—	—		8	—	12	—	7	—
Householder under 25 years	23	—	47		—	15	40	—	20	—
Householder 65 years and over	164	8	210		39	130	81	28	58	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	298	6	266		57	109	146	61	193	38
With public assistance income in 1989	56	14	92		12	192	38	52	41	20
With Social Security income in 1989	195	15	278		37	180	107	73	78	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 078	8 786	3 616		3 358	4 622	4 023	4 601	6 017	4 198
Married-couple families	409	21	462		80	213	231	102	201	12
With related children under 18 years	165	13	222		37	123	136	82	117	12
With related children under 5 years	58	6	137		29	63	81	26	53	12
Householder worked in 1989	184	6	253		43	91	152	45	113	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	51	—	123		20	63	47	30	29	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	181	6	153		45	24	105	21	92	5
Householder 65 years and over	127	8	148		34	83	51	17	46	—
With public assistance income in 1989	24	14	30		7	97	9	13	23	7
With Social Security income in 1989	138	15	181		32	80	72	35	65	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 174	8 786	3 294		3 638	4 650	3 602	3 483	5 990	3 428
Female householder, no husband present	163	—	251		15	275	102	92	123	66
With related children under 18 years	117	—	188		8	193	83	79	116	38
With related children under 5 years	49	—	74		2	101	46	14	61	13
Householder worked in 1989	88	—	122		8	148	30	27	74	38
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	—	13		2	34	13	9	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	112	—	104		12	71	29	40	89	24
Householder 65 years and over	37	—	52		5	45	23	11	7	13
With public assistance income in 1989	32	—	57		5	87	22	27	13	13
With Social Security income in 1989	50	—	79		5	94	16	28	—	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 172	—	3 818		1 867	4 738	5 643	6 109	6 788	4 835
Unrelated individuals	1 298	41	1 360		173	410	633	90	705	80
Percent below poverty level	15.5	17.6	23.8		18.4	51.8	15.1	18.0	15.9	26.2
Nonfamily householder	945	20	1 006		131	302	377	34	322	53
65 years and over	427	9	748		80	138	260	21	218	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 677	3 244	2 656		2 758	2 667	2 890	3 801	3 321	3 179
Persons	2 973	146	3 721		477	2 283	1 932	840	1 929	319
Percent below poverty level	4.0	7.4	6.8		5.2	32.8	3.9	13.8	3.6	8.3
Persons 18 years and over	2 376	90	2 740		391	1 522	1 344	520	1 306	230
Persons 65 years and over	886	34	991		170	477	323	75	280	38
Related children under 18 years	597	56	948		83	761	575	313	576	84
Related children under 6 years	190	12	375		42	270	238	104	216	45
Related children 5 to 17 years	443	44	623		51	525	389	227	396	55
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 639	224	5 904		740	2 899	2 741	1 132	2 894	437
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	11 037	553	13 979		1 802	4 220	7 235	1 833	6 953	985

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	324	14 821	813	897	1 195	1 591	13 189	263	7 016	304
In owner-occupied housing unit	252	12 521	664	709	929	1 075	10 471	147	5 496	221
With related children under 18 years	231	8 710	368	501	515	907	6 707	161	3 514	200
With related children under 5 years	77	3 584	171	232	189	292	2 183	77	1 466	60
Householder worked in 1989	302	13 155	651	697	938	1 131	8 811	127	5 662	261
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	255	10 653	520	469	710	622	5 965	90	4 074	151
Householder under 65 years with work disability	24	1 001	73	74	88	152	2 178	42	588	17
Householder foreign born	89	401	6	—	3	—	35	—	105	—
Householder under 25 years	13	503	9	39	35	37	509	14	334	5
Householder 65 years and over	9	1 172	209	149	259	351	2 456	50	1 170	38
Householder high school graduate or higher	287	12 111	569	414	820	569	7 363	204	4 604	170
With public assistance income in 1989	—	326	24	150	60	301	1 118	24	326	18
With Social Security income in 1989	22	1 940	223	202	340	454	4 180	73	1 544	64
Married-couple families	319	13 007	751	575	1 058	922	10 974	126	5 867	194
With related children under 18 years	226	7 582	335	321	438	466	5 546	78	2 774	139
With related children under 5 years	77	3 135	168	145	161	170	1 874	25	1 260	56
Householder worked in 1989	297	11 809	608	488	849	713	7 793	89	4 852	167
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	250	9 791	480	359	658	468	5 438	70	3 571	109
Householder high school graduate or higher	282	10 852	526	279	733	341	6 315	98	3 964	117
Householder 65 years and over	9	915	182	93	238	195	1 793	28	959	29
With public assistance income in 1989	—	235	22	51	36	58	660	—	186	—
With Social Security income in 1989	22	1 556	199	118	299	273	3 115	37	1 209	39
Female householder, no husband present	5	1 215	26	277	91	576	1 792	114	758	102
With related children under 18 years	5	833	18	167	45	399	963	66	503	53
With related children under 5 years	—	325	2	78	22	115	245	52	147	4
Householder worked in 1989	5	913	18	184	56	347	781	23	495	86
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	530	18	96	26	136	384	14	267	42
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	896	19	129	62	211	885	85	411	53
Householder 65 years and over	—	208	8	42	17	137	563	20	155	9
With public assistance income in 1989	—	78	2	99	17	212	411	22	123	18
With Social Security income in 1989	—	304	8	63	27	158	875	28	241	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	75	4 416	306	375	633	605	4 169	187	3 206	194
Nonfamily householder	60	2 939	261	306	540	464	3 715	187	2 421	126
In owner-occupied housing unit	43	2 161	158	178	366	265	2 484	111	1 561	53
65 years and over	—	777	133	128	326	169	1 943	106	998	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 155	53 095	2 724	3 411	4 148	5 889	43 897	1 120	24 233	1 163
Persons 18 years and over	705	37 200	2 132	2 402	3 278	4 271	32 907	765	18 366	837
Persons 65 years and over	18	3 111	501	405	757	745	6 061	162	3 055	125
Related children under 18 years	444	15 843	592	1 000	859	1 611	10 938	355	5 846	321
Related children under 6 years	146	5 353	213	297	279	555	3 043	119	2 219	120
Related children 5 to 17 years	338	11 299	408	734	609	1 163	8 410	253	3 974	227
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	38	381	19	163	62	355	2 212	69	374	35
Percent below poverty level	11.7	2.6	2.3	18.2	5.2	22.3	16.8	26.2	5.3	11.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	19	257	17	83	20	137	1 209	9	230	27
With related children under 18 years	33	268	8	124	45	258	1 475	61	305	25
With related children under 5 years	6	151	2	71	26	119	536	44	118	14
Householder worked in 1989	25	213	8	81	23	180	867	16	184	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	42	8	19	4	20	235	—	88	3
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	39	3	13	15	54	734	17	80	7
Householder foreign born	14	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Householder 25 years	5	15	—	16	—	20	211	14	21	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	71	8	35	11	76	357	4	52	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	183	12	72	30	113	732	38	166	4
With public assistance income in 1989	—	40	—	65	24	137	569	24	54	3
With Social Security income in 1989	7	76	9	51	13	105	817	2	80	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 138	5 824	4 435	4 686	5 336	5 431	4 401	9 408	4 706	4 505
Married-couple families	38	183	19	50	34	90	1 436	9	194	20
With related children under 18 years	33	104	8	33	19	43	888	9	136	10
With related children under 5 years	6	53	2	20	11	34	331	—	72	10
Householder worked in 1989	25	101	8	33	19	38	596	9	108	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	29	8	6	2	2	208	—	59	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	18	73	12	25	16	16	377	9	94	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	46	8	15	9	42	234	—	35	10
With public assistance income in 1989	—	23	—	4	6	11	272	—	22	—
With Social Security income in 1989	7	58	9	15	11	48	530	—	52	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 711	—	4 995	7 574	6 174	4 274	10 897	4 405	2 485	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	172	—	97	21	242	660	58	147	7
With related children under 18 years	—	143	—	86	19	203	513	50	143	7
With related children under 5 years	—	77	—	46	15	83	177	44	36	4
Householder worked in 1989	—	91	—	44	4	128	222	7	58	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	11	2	13	27	—	29	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	89	—	43	14	90	287	29	62	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	20	—	11	2	24	113	2	4	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	12	—	61	11	122	280	22	32	3
With Social Security income in 1989	—	13	—	25	2	45	250	—	13	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	6 711	—	4 995	7 574	6 174	4 676	9 435	5 355	7 007
Unrelated individuals	17	728	73	176	167	337	1 381	84	635	75
Percent below poverty level	22.7	16.5	23.9	46.9	26.4	55.7	33.1	44.9	19.8	38.7
Nonfamily householder	6	345	48	150	134	236	1 131	84	421	53
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	217	22	84	85	127	643	35	224	20
65 years and over	—	180	48	96	111	112	566	54	260	16
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 836	3 411	4 343	3 740	2 486	3 177	3 062	3 483	2 907	2 873
Persons	110	1 943	121	720	366	1 648	8 265	340	1 714	213
Percent below poverty level	9.5	3.7	4.4	21.1	8.8	28.0	18.8	30.4	7.1	18.3
Persons 18 years and over	55	1 342	114	461	278	1 000	5 725	208	1 255	136
Persons 65 years and over	—	302	66	166	130	232	1 142	58	326	36
Related children under 18 years	49	555	7	250	77	641	2 509	132	438	72
Related children under 6 years	—	208	2	106	42	252	764	74	166	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	375	5	164	41	422	1 854	68	300	50
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	114	2 904	286	892	630	2 184	11 424	449	2 769	266
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	164	6 954	655	1 469	1 261	3 294	19 661	619	6 192	432

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Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	3 046	1 295	7 111	267	9 917	1 684	184	16 702	5 620	1 054
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 528	1 065	5 878	193	7 698	1 016	126	10 380	1 342	351
With related children under 18 years	1 113	821	3 377	108	5 446	981	152	5 519	3 408	558
With related children under 5 years	409	317	1 175	46	1 863	398	72	2 873	1 491	266
Householder worked in 1989	2 237	958	5 556	193	8 674	1 357	177	14 392	4 870	956
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 554	523	3 710	129	6 979	960	133	11 282	3 510	686
Householder under 65 years with work disability	295	174	823	14	637	133	—	721	354	63
Householder foreign born	77	14	53	—	243	18	141	2 109	576	994
Householder under 25 years	95	17	287	9	228	43	—	494	322	17
Householder 65 years and over	833	247	1 350	62	1 077	236	6	2 745	502	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 112	408	4 282	141	9 149	1 220	184	15 275	4 058	973
With public assistance income in 1989	118	182	551	23	163	166	7	313	584	28
With Social Security income in 1989	1 039	391	1 872	62	1 450	319	14	2 873	727	120
Married-couple families	2 655	802	5 856	165	8 806	1 155	166	13 835	2 618	758
With related children under 18 years	930	441	2 647	56	4 756	647	141	4 434	1 432	417
With related children under 5 years	375	182	935	31	1 687	265	72	2 507	674	220
Householder worked in 1989	1 936	628	4 795	117	7 734	973	166	12 011	2 343	693
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 369	374	3 293	93	6 376	756	122	9 583	1 774	480
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 855	245	3 654	77	8 130	855	166	12 855	1 996	721
Householder 65 years and over	761	128	1 033	35	947	122	6	2 293	222	23
With public assistance income in 1989	76	37	285	4	133	58	7	215	88	28
With Social Security income in 1989	925	239	1 416	35	1 214	186	7	2 309	308	102
Female householder, no husband present	292	404	987	60	791	421	18	2 072	2 561	208
With related children under 18 years	146	314	583	43	533	288	11	872	1 748	110
With related children under 5 years	26	114	203	15	94	114	—	280	732	46
Householder worked in 1989	210	264	572	42	647	325	11	1 628	2 159	175
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	126	121	272	10	383	167	11	1 160	1 463	118
Householder high school graduate or higher	221	137	526	38	712	299	18	1 770	1 759	172
Householder 65 years and over	53	83	252	11	105	78	—	404	246	5
With public assistance income in 1989	24	122	229	11	18	101	—	94	421	—
With Social Security income in 1989	88	136	363	11	191	93	7	469	321	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 608	518	2 768	170	2 854	404	61	31 275	6 302	1 062
Nonfamily householder	1 286	388	2 339	134	2 255	264	51	23 476	4 326	695
In owner-occupied housing unit	926	295	1 579	89	1 486	158	43	8 871	691	178
65 years and over	766	205	1 210	68	552	109	—	3 293	673	99
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 196	5 094	23 908	999	34 165	6 253	1 021	75 581	23 881	4 662
Persons 18 years and over	8 245	3 563	18 336	762	24 388	4 160	628	66 763	18 183	3 764
Persons 65 years and over	2 298	614	3 499	169	2 536	477	11	8 353	1 644	236
Related children under 18 years	1 945	1 531	5 527	237	9 770	2 085	393	8 785	5 674	887
Related children under 6 years	682	552	1 642	81	2 768	684	105	3 910	1 999	400
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 350	1 098	4 172	181	7 488	1 570	296	5 372	3 941	531
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	138	293	932	72	266	209	—	316	631	116
Percent below poverty level	4.5	22.6	13.1	27.0	2.7	12.4	—	1.9	11.2	11.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	58	179	546	33	119	58	—	61	66	21
With related children under 18 years	78	232	665	61	229	166	—	211	508	84
With related children under 5 years	38	120	265	30	94	80	—	65	300	38
Householder worked in 1989	88	155	532	37	202	135	—	152	339	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	45	150	9	52	33	—	26	97	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	26	42	206	—	24	30	—	68	68	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	22	—	7	—	—	108	13	106
Householder under 25 years	30	3	60	9	23	17	—	5	112	—
Householder 65 years and over	13	66	128	14	14	22	—	66	56	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	65	84	392	41	249	136	—	220	293	106
With public assistance income in 1989	14	72	226	15	23	92	—	69	233	5
With Social Security income in 1989	13	105	198	14	21	34	—	62	74	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 364	5 527	4 174	5 368	4 988	4 303	—	4 607	5 881	8 281
Married-couple families	113	74	476	30	121	55	—	172	99	60
With related children under 18 years	53	41	327	19	89	16	—	101	32	41
With related children under 5 years	30	34	144	15	55	16	—	24	9	13
Householder worked in 1989	76	32	297	13	86	22	—	74	59	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	25	91	—	46	5	—	13	14	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	57	13	207	13	109	16	—	115	56	60
Householder 65 years and over	13	20	57	11	14	15	—	48	22	5
With public assistance income in 1989	8	6	83	4	12	21	—	35	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989	13	33	86	11	13	20	—	46	23	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 842	5 449	3 776	5 039	4 870	3 698	—	4 398	5 848	8 279
Female householder, no husband present	20	184	374	33	134	143	—	135	476	56
With related children under 18 years	20	179	285	33	134	143	—	101	436	43
With related children under 5 years	8	79	108	15	39	64	—	32	270	25
Householder worked in 1989	12	105	203	15	105	113	—	69	260	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	15	50	—	—	28	—	13	78	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	8	57	166	19	129	116	—	96	204	46
Householder 65 years and over	—	29	42	3	—	—	—	18	34	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	1	54	11	11	64	—	34	215	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	62	77	3	8	3	—	16	39	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 959	5 990	4 874	6 862	5 200	4 514	—	4 943	5 915	8 283
Unrelated individuals	303	147	893	44	298	140	—	1 883	1 225	329
Percent below poverty level	18.8	28.4	32.3	25.9	10.4	34.7	—	6.0	19.4	31.0
Nonfamily householder	224	124	660	44	174	88	—	975	640	181
65 years and over	159	86	411	32	88	51	—	189	70	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 936	2 572	2 839	3 039	3 540	2 093	—	3 301	3 584	4 591
Persons	765	1 184	4 046	319	1 152	815	19	2 851	3 412	679
Percent below poverty level	7.5	23.2	16.9	31.9	3.4	13.0	1.9	3.8	14.3	14.6
Persons 18 years and over	591	632	2 730	156	692	459	9	2 449	2 254	571
Persons 65 years and over	192	185	696	57	74	99	—	419	448	84
Related children under 18 years	168	552	1 286	163	453	348	10	381	1 134	97
Related children under 6 years	68	221	414	46	166	150	—	107	474	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	106	357	966	130	323	233	10	298	727	62
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 071	1 637	5 740	411	1 996	1 140	92	4 089	4 356	859
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 659	2 708	10 088	640	5 714	2 242	282	8 286	7 687	1 296

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 113	15 670	1 281	356	4 872	268	6 211	2 079	30 776	10 602
In owner-occupied housing unit	441	9 989	943	202	3 363	105	4 096	719	25 452	6 501
With related children under 18 years	1 338	5 939	543	197	2 246	211	2 572	1 369	16 884	6 919
With related children under 5 years	785	2 828	219	97	809	91	1 191	628	6 626	2 961
Householder worked in 1989	1 995	14 496	885	272	3 611	187	5 020	1 720	26 461	8 618
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 277	11 422	622	182	2 477	111	3 612	1 061	21 529	5 877
Householder under 65 years with work disability	89	664	136	25	522	23	269	148	1 959	789
Householder under 25 years	1 753	2 088	25	—	29	—	130	7	440	114
Householder 65 years and over	202	477	30	35	208	27	278	110	1 133	403
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 324	15 250	865	212	3 045	176	4 749	1 291	25 354	7 504
With public assistance income in 1989	65	497	94	39	479	51	258	333	877	1 231
With Social Security income in 1989	91	2 912	451	65	1 454	50	1 461	332	4 997	1 850
Married-couple families	1 366	13 165	982	138	3 793	138	4 946	867	26 481	6 618
With related children under 18 years	868	4 413	405	44	1 568	102	1 945	495	14 176	4 058
With related children under 5 years	526	2 311	152	15	552	36	985	192	5 830	1 783
Householder worked in 1989	1 314	11 471	740	101	2 927	106	4 048	757	23 107	5 717
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	787	9 311	558	91	2 101	69	2 983	505	19 197	4 167
Householder high school graduate or higher	875	12 252	682	44	2 480	95	3 856	601	21 946	4 890
Householder 65 years and over	12	2 192	267	21	791	20	980	137	2 874	777
With public assistance income in 1989	36	202	30	—	154	15	114	55	461	342
With Social Security income in 1989	87	2 233	326	29	1 156	24	1 154	180	4 054	1 086
Female householder, no husband present	396	2 805	241	195	859	130	996	1 027	3 158	3 422
With related children under 18 years	297	1 291	133	143	545	109	530	766	2 059	2 534
With related children under 5 years	149	446	67	72	217	55	163	365	619	1 043
Householder worked in 1989	336	2 289	113	148	530	81	747	803	2 359	2 445
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	290	1 596	40	74	282	42	486	450	1 585	1 372
Householder high school graduate or higher	293	2 314	152	158	451	81	736	589	2 567	2 310
Householder 65 years and over	4	468	73	24	177	7	208	61	411	408
With public assistance income in 1989	15	253	56	39	287	36	127	255	354	810
With Social Security income in 1989	4	545	96	36	232	26	253	123	700	573
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 710	29 171	770	186	2 602	128	11 410	1 672	10 098	3 872
Nonfamily householder	887	22 091	688	146	2 331	113	6 469	990	7 308	2 797
In owner-occupied housing unit	203	8 290	358	60	1 279	48	1 989	301	4 773	1 319
65 years and over	57	3 157	327	80	1 246	59	1 483	356	2 198	790
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 309	70 995	4 299	1 286	16 492	1 016	28 789	8 317	105 559	40 225
Persons 18 years and over	7 959	63 235	3 458	872	12 939	723	24 432	5 801	76 818	26 680
Persons 65 years and over	135	8 180	947	153	3 075	117	3 673	711	8 787	2 971
Related children under 18 years	2 325	7 742	841	414	3 519	293	4 345	2 509	28 669	13 516
Related children under 6 years	1 125	3 379	300	174	1 187	104	1 778	967	10 151	4 472
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 335	4 828	605	279	2 539	196	2 778	1 732	20 372	9 775
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	151	510	143	98	767	80	363	460	1 155	1 745
Percent below poverty level	7.1	3.0	11.2	27.5	15.7	29.9	5.8	22.1	3.8	16.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	118	32	7	200	15	63	28	552	396
With related children under 18 years	140	337	108	75	554	65	231	411	893	1 458
With related children under 5 years	95	156	59	49	309	37	110	270	416	789
Householder worked in 1989	134	283	35	68	400	24	231	274	596	906
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	37	53	14	36	95	—	52	49	175	229
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	45	49	8	152	13	50	38	166	189
Householder foreign born	142	135	10	—	—	—	7	7	32	22
Householder under 25 years	11	67	11	22	115	22	59	74	137	190
Householder 65 years and over	—	72	27	7	100	7	56	28	151	237
Householder high school graduate or higher	67	357	46	61	247	31	183	179	716	925
With public assistance income in 1989	11	124	57	15	299	38	97	196	216	611
With Social Security income in 1989	6	74	26	7	151	7	68	66	243	294
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 098	6 154	5 714	5 049	4 844	7 400	4 065	5 322	5 254	5 888
Married-couple families	86	232	42	15	359	22	107	53	568	418
With related children under 18 years	81	119	16	—	223	7	44	53	389	269
With related children under 5 years	62	24	—	—	127	—	29	42	186	169
Householder worked in 1989	81	131	—	—	193	8	39	29	270	244
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24	20	—	—	64	—	6	6	126	80
Householder high school graduate or higher	26	184	—	—	106	7	29	23	317	164
Householder 65 years and over	—	59	18	7	71	7	42	5	119	143
With public assistance income in 1989	5	24	24	—	76	7	14	17	19	51
With Social Security income in 1989	6	51	26	7	114	7	55	5	173	126
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 901	5 961	3 891	4 878	3 827	5 895	2 269	6 767	4 788	5 078
Female householder, no husband present	50	254	96	73	361	58	198	386	523	1 266
With related children under 18 years	50	194	87	65	293	58	159	340	461	1 159
With related children under 5 years	24	127	59	39	171	37	67	215	206	600
Householder worked in 1989	44	141	35	58	175	16	150	232	279	643
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	13	28	14	26	26	—	37	43	49	135
Householder high school graduate or higher	32	154	46	51	124	24	125	156	370	747
Householder 65 years and over	—	13	9	—	29	—	10	23	22	74
With public assistance income in 1989	6	100	33	15	217	31	72	174	177	544
With Social Security income in 1989	—	18	—	—	37	—	4	53	49	133
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 052	6 119	6 364	5 366	5 547	7 971	5 195	5 166	6 038	6 293
Unrelated individuals	648	1 796	189	96	946	83	5 273	626	1 607	1 177
Percent below poverty level	23.9	6.2	24.5	51.6	36.4	64.8	46.2	37.4	15.9	30.4
Nonfamily householder	53	1 084	153	79	841	74	2 128	322	917	705
In owner-occupied housing unit	7	185	37	38	349	15	277	64	465	301
65 years and over	25	400	110	53	551	45	295	112	450	390
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 071	3 053	2 634	3 345	2 391	1 800	3 728	3 555	3 167	3 234
Persons	1 271	2 793	572	355	3 269	311	6 306	2 272	5 425	7 697
Percent below poverty level	12.3	3.9	13.3	27.6	19.8	30.6	21.9	27.3	5.1	19.1
Persons 18 years and over	990	2 528	397	219	2 272	214	5 875	1 337	3 581	3 995
Persons 65 years and over	25	521	152	67	737	52	397	162	744	765
Related children under 18 years	271	254	175	136	970	97	419	932	1 790	3 673
Related children under 6 years	130	52	81	96	461	50	202	457	687	1 397
Related children 5 to 17 years	155	212	100	66	587	54	238	562	1 241	2 504
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 738	3 764	701	539	4 302	398	7 586	3 109	7 412	9 383
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 840	6 900	1 471	821	7 120	538	10 714	4 730	17 302	16 421

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	349	365	30 557	1 729	9 604	4 921	842	581	4 483	192
In owner-occupied housing unit	257	278	24 957	1 305	7 374	2 391	568	231	3 484	73
With related children under 18 years	259	233	17 137	695	3 496	3 061	296	401	1 802	129
With related children under 5 years	98	117	6 632	248	1 234	1 377	137	198	737	72
Householder worked in 1989	303	343	26 400	1 159	6 666	3 723	683	393	3 871	157
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	191	268	21 239	843	4 840	2 265	484	230	3 020	120
Householder under 65 years with work disability	21	25	1 888	100	880	402	44	90	212	—
Householder foreign born	298	71	646	11	59	7	17	—	405	34
Householder under 25 years	25	28	1 073	122	249	262	33	30	92	26
Householder 65 years and over	12	12	3 336	476	2 648	688	226	119	738	32
Householder high school graduate or higher	295	303	25 044	1 210	5 932	2 557	568	234	4 062	125
With public assistance income in 1989	35	11	980	119	546	813	54	140	81	29
With Social Security income in 1989	47	51	4 882	624	3 492	1 059	302	170	829	22
Married-couple families	263	289	25 932	1 402	7 802	2 397	639	283	3 732	119
With related children under 18 years	183	178	14 183	586	2 653	1 360	211	205	1 456	88
With related children under 5 years	90	89	5 784	220	963	554	101	104	657	49
Householder worked in 1989	252	273	22 702	1 022	5 509	1 966	534	207	3 247	99
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	161	222	18 705	771	4 204	1 356	398	122	2 603	88
Householder high school graduate or higher	244	233	21 475	1 027	4 934	1 298	438	145	3 411	71
Householder 65 years and over	12	6	2 787	343	2 189	337	183	72	605	27
With public assistance income in 1989	17	11	538	55	277	158	32	56	31	14
With Social Security income in 1989	35	29	3 900	430	2 862	542	209	93	668	17
Female householder, no husband present	65	55	3 462	271	1 464	2 253	153	285	558	39
With related children under 18 years	60	34	2 250	96	701	1 614	58	196	277	30
With related children under 5 years	—	19	628	28	230	783	17	94	68	17
Householder worked in 1989	30	49	2 660	116	868	1 570	104	173	449	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	25	1 765	57	453	777	56	102	268	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	30	49	2 725	155	804	1 140	106	89	485	25
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	440	105	426	304	37	47	109	5
With public assistance income in 1989	18	—	379	52	246	599	22	78	44	5
With Social Security income in 1989	12	22	748	148	547	462	81	71	123	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	107	171	9 974	990	5 848	2 459	444	323	3 683	351
Nonfamily householder	43	89	7 229	879	5 160	1 894	354	247	2 129	139
In owner-occupied housing unit	27	19	4 742	578	2 737	637	206	76	1 100	5
65 years and over	6	—	2 193	436	2 630	698	218	107	434	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 793	1 512	104 617	5 925	32 154	19 169	2 737	2 324	16 470	976
Persons 18 years and over	1 306	1 055	76 238	4 764	26 510	13 091	2 257	1 560	13 549	767
Persons 65 years and over	80	61	8 706	1 351	7 442	1 850	655	306	1 736	48
Related children under 18 years	484	457	28 300	1 161	5 601	6 063	480	751	2 900	209
Related children under 6 years	134	204	9 978	418	1 838	2 190	170	272	1 006	99
Related children 5 to 17 years	374	278	20 148	822	4 095	4 165	324	515	2 020	110
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	43	5	1 375	125	747	1 416	31	154	110	14
Percent below poverty level	12.3	1.4	4.5	7.2	7.8	28.8	3.7	26.5	2.5	7.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	5	669	71	283	271	11	28	51	5
With related children under 18 years	43	—	1 040	68	460	1 163	16	116	75	5
With related children under 5 years	8	—	447	25	193	616	5	65	42	—
Householder worked in 1989	13	5	738	70	389	854	6	56	67	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	216	27	65	243	6	21	6	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	—	190	7	163	220	—	40	18	—
Householder foreign born	38	—	78	—	4	—	—	—	23	9
Householder 25 years	8	—	140	—	47	168	—	11	13	9
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	238	45	170	134	15	37	13	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	20	—	791	44	258	549	23	30	85	9
With public assistance income in 1989	18	—	263	26	181	491	—	70	17	5
With Social Security income in 1989	7	5	304	51	222	251	20	44	23	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 678	3 701	5 006	4 216	3 445	5 150	4 149	5 359	4 949	6 433
Married-couple families	5	5	668	72	328	264	15	36	49	—
With related children under 18 years	5	—	448	36	139	192	—	29	31	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—	222	15	66	98	—	14	24	—
Householder worked in 1989	5	5	355	47	153	155	—	14	36	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	152	21	28	51	—	6	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	5	—	368	28	88	92	7	6	43	—
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	171	30	117	32	15	22	8	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	33	7	54	23	—	15	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	184	30	143	96	15	22	5	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 780	3 701	4 513	3 726	2 877	4 148	762	4 828	5 156	—
Female householder, no husband present	30	—	628	53	379	1 088	11	118	48	14
With related children under 18 years	30	—	534	32	287	943	11	87	37	5
With related children under 5 years	—	—	186	10	121	496	—	51	18	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	328	23	209	653	6	42	24	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	64	6	37	174	6	15	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	7	—	386	16	143	441	11	24	35	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	50	15	53	102	—	15	5	5
With public assistance income in 1989	18	—	210	19	127	445	—	55	11	5
With Social Security income in 1989	7	—	92	21	79	155	5	22	11	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 223	—	5 750	4 883	3 817	5 452	4 917	5 521	4 900	6 433
Unrelated individuals	38	6	1 531	213	1 578	989	117	171	584	74
Percent below poverty level	35.5	3.5	15.3	21.5	27.0	40.2	26.4	52.9	15.9	21.1
Nonfamily householder	9	6	847	190	1 262	739	67	126	161	12
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	6	487	76	493	256	25	55	37	—
65 years and over	—	—	472	87	819	441	55	87	54	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 498	451	3 079	2 119	2 415	2 772	2 589	2 876	3 341	4 178
Persons	169	79	5 501	587	3 713	6 009	190	726	891	128
Percent below poverty level	9.4	5.2	5.3	9.9	11.5	31.3	6.9	31.2	5.4	13.1
Persons 18 years and over	109	30	3 688	441	2 815	3 349	161	455	769	107
Persons 65 years and over	11	—	853	162	1 108	659	83	124	84	16
Related children under 18 years	57	49	1 752	146	855	2 645	29	264	109	21
Related children under 6 years	13	27	668	36	291	1 086	15	109	36	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	50	28	1 216	116	591	1 683	19	176	73	13
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	194	120	7 525	967	5 173	7 600	275	848	1 094	147
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	433	233	17 476	2 093	10 086	11 158	639	1 667	1 837	286

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city	Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	280	245	4 313	2 279	1 044	1 095	3 152	960	22 018	12 570
In owner-occupied housing unit	170	139	3 362	1 727	811	509	1 708	347	15 538	7 133
With related children under 18 years	155	135	1 811	938	460	694	1 433	504	10 551	7 962
With related children under 5 years	30	62	728	348	116	294	658	290	4 946	3 495
Householder worked in 1989	266	240	3 741	1 948	806	691	2 502	784	18 515	10 189
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	168	176	2 894	1 401	642	458	1 795	485	14 691	6 839
Householder under 65 years with work disability	14	6	208	103	119	110	183	54	1 597	1 054
Householder foreign born	265	189	509	164	6	—	51	—	367	105
Householder under 25 years	—	18	77	19	12	29	232	46	1 131	652
Householder 65 years and over	18	5	699	451	214	264	723	141	3 034	1 392
Householder high school graduate or higher	235	152	3 891	2 147	851	420	2 553	560	18 749	9 594
With public assistance income in 1989	17	—	123	66	14	255	125	139	679	1 422
With Social Security income in 1989	30	33	788	506	305	385	803	288	4 072	1 999
Married-couple families	233	184	3 608	1 900	902	593	2 465	520	18 783	7 976
With related children under 18 years	140	101	1 492	758	386	338	1 063	230	8 750	4 614
With related children under 5 years	30	45	644	297	84	151	543	145	4 299	2 080
Householder worked in 1989	229	184	3 153	1 651	711	462	1 986	445	16 117	6 940
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	141	131	2 506	1 214	571	350	1 471	253	13 156	5 085
Householder high school graduate or higher	198	123	3 265	1 776	749	241	2 030	313	16 231	6 326
Householder 65 years and over	12	—	584	360	186	136	580	90	2 511	925
With public assistance income in 1989	9	—	54	51	6	36	51	25	322	312
With Social Security income in 1989	17	22	628	410	244	198	637	183	3 288	1 269
Female householder, no husband present	30	39	509	300	108	453	485	358	2 481	4 070
With related children under 18 years	4	30	234	159	68	334	256	244	1 452	3 074
With related children under 5 years	—	13	66	44	32	131	48	139	534	1 298
Householder worked in 1989	26	34	406	236	67	189	335	257	1 719	2 785
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	27	233	153	49	91	175	160	993	1 389
Householder high school graduate or higher	26	21	444	292	74	156	370	184	1 935	2 915
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	92	78	22	123	126	51	449	409
With public assistance income in 1989	8	—	53	15	8	210	43	101	322	1 066
With Social Security income in 1989	—	5	116	76	45	173	128	92	609	634
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	131	280	3 371	2 024	400	504	3 611	786	11 737	6 997
Nonfamily householder	44	59	1 998	1 577	384	428	2 776	486	8 915	5 234
In owner-occupied housing unit	23	23	1 004	725	192	147	687	93	4 488	2 085
65 years and over	—	11	374	560	225	154	836	105	2 634	1 265
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 380	1 301	15 533	8 513	3 558	4 133	12 374	3 877	76 291	48 092
Persons 18 years and over	1 066	980	12 807	6 968	2 727	2 888	10 135	2 881	58 605	34 019
Persons 65 years and over	52	42	1 619	1 360	585	566	2 158	386	8 216	3 608
Related children under 18 years	314	307	2 719	1 545	831	1 245	2 216	993	17 612	14 001
Related children under 6 years	43	86	959	538	262	449	905	384	6 955	4 989
Related children 5 to 17 years	276	227	1 876	1 081	624	871	1 436	667	11 802	9 777
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	18	5	124	40	42	321	138	188	937	2 095
Percent below poverty level	6.4	2.0	2.9	1.8	4.0	29.3	4.4	19.6	4.3	16.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	3	—	51	20	16	46	32	38	318	353
With related children under 18 years	14	—	89	33	26	257	94	151	724	1 831
With related children under 5 years	3	—	45	5	18	119	37	119	431	929
Householder worked in 1989	14	—	85	24	18	77	72	112	504	1 015
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	—	9	—	—	23	22	44	139	147
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4	—	22	16	7	45	25	9	164	230
Householder foreign born	18	5	40	11	—	—	29	17	20	18
Householder under 25 years	—	—	22	—	—	—	77	29	38	321
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	5	—	16	—	16	77	92	181
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	5	90	28	11	92	68	88	684	1 260
With public assistance income in 1989	4	—	26	9	8	178	14	67	221	859
With Social Security income in 1989	—	5	23	—	16	110	32	61	118	297
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 664	1 495	5 319	5 217	3 427	4 258	4 080	5 053	5 102	5 728
Married-couple families	14	—	50	12	23	54	33	50	402	429
With related children under 18 years	14	—	40	5	7	28	12	36	249	286
With related children under 5 years	3	—	27	5	7	16	12	30	161	127
Householder worked in 1989	14	—	45	12	7	24	6	21	263	214
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	—	9	—	7	5	6	12	121	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	—	44	—	—	5	19	30	316	242
Householder 65 years and over	14	—	—	—	16	13	13	23	64	96
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	6	41	58
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	5	—	16	30	21	38	74	130
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 730	—	5 470	6 271	3 857	2 012	3 928	3 023	3 691	4 940
Female householder, no husband present	4	5	61	21	19	267	90	138	522	1 618
With related children under 18 years	—	—	42	21	19	229	78	115	468	1 503
With related children under 5 years	—	—	18	—	11	103	21	89	263	768
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	33	12	11	53	66	91	228	769
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	9	—	—	5	19	30	316	242
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—	44	—	—	5	19	30	64	96
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	16	16	16	32	18	93
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	5	—	—	9	14	6	41	58
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	20	9	8	169	—	61	180	791
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 931	1 495	5 402	1 421	2 907	4 713	4 261	5 788	6 269	6 010
Unrelated individuals	39	91	504	198	105	232	728	183	1 571	2 080
Percent below poverty level	29.8	32.5	15.0	9.8	26.3	46.0	20.2	23.3	13.4	29.7
Nonfamily householder	7	6	145	116	100	208	436	106	953	1 358
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	29	7	31	70	83	4	347	385
65 years and over	—	11	46	97	62	94	191	47	379	580
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 307	4 523	3 342	2 669	1 724	2 478	3 133	3 611	3 205	3 195
Persons	130	102	822	317	216	1 371	1 078	884	4 389	9 047
Percent below poverty level	9.4	7.8	5.3	3.7	6.1	33.2	8.7	22.8	5.8	18.8
Persons 18 years and over	84	96	698	262	170	815	910	522	2 978	5 251
Persons 65 years and over	—	22	62	106	92	190	230	108	517	852
Related children under 18 years	46	—	117	55	46	556	152	359	1 352	3 724
Related children under 6 years	5	—	44	15	23	247	53	187	639	1 517
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	—	73	46	30	327	111	192	793	2 462
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	197	197	1 004	389	265	1 778	1 362	1 187	6 388	10 986
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	203	428	1 604	714	652	2 817	3 149	1 877	15 733	17 749

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	457	546	21 740	5 236	300	4 793	1 458	11 841	4 265
In owner-occupied housing unit	267	281	15 047	3 147	122	3 445	581	8 892	1 761
With related children under 18 years	311	343	11 270	2 450	216	2 232	960	5 011	2 715
With related children under 5 years	97	204	5 316	1 037	85	907	420	2 111	1 364
Householder worked in 1989	413	513	18 392	4 225	234	3 833	1 035	9 057	3 115
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	300	352	14 348	3 081	207	2 789	705	6 642	2 053
Householder under 65 years with work disability	29	24	1 473	345	16	371	174	849	410
Householder foreign born	421	93	555	115	6	78	13	116	13
Householder under 25 years	6	57	1 069	350	22	262	94	468	338
Householder 65 years and over	26	15	2 779	936	33	844	177	2 662	599
Householder high school graduate or higher	339	477	18 404	4 099	229	3 470	852	9 013	2 389
With public assistance income in 1989	26	49	841	334	31	214	275	416	685
With Social Security income in 1989	27	11	3 858	1 146	43	1 183	242	3 623	955
Married-couple families	322	482	17 811	4 165	210	3 906	680	9 738	1 956
With related children under 18 years	216	279	8 784	1 790	146	1 701	410	3 932	991
With related children under 5 years	82	182	4 301	791	48	731	160	1 785	471
Householder worked in 1989	296	449	15 372	3 451	171	3 135	544	7 646	1 510
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	224	314	12 418	2 577	153	2 423	406	5 878	1 135
Householder high school graduate or higher	259	421	15 362	3 327	171	2 882	421	7 544	1 110
Householder 65 years and over	26	15	2 247	743	33	725	88	2 158	343
With public assistance income in 1989	22	37	378	175	—	128	57	232	105
With Social Security income in 1989	6	11	3 035	895	33	987	113	2 853	514
Female householder, no husband present	100	55	3 172	881	70	708	655	1 671	2 090
With related children under 18 years	75	55	2 080	585	60	424	499	927	1 648
With related children under 5 years	15	22	871	228	27	136	233	303	826
Householder worked in 1989	82	55	2 317	612	43	546	409	1 098	1 450
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	52	29	1 343	413	34	275	233	563	816
Householder high school graduate or higher	58	47	2 465	603	48	449	361	1 156	1 181
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	468	165	—	99	51	412	228
With public assistance income in 1989	4	12	427	149	31	77	200	174	559
With Social Security income in 1989	17	—	671	233	10	159	95	607	387
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	182	276	11 270	7 722	435	2 511	724	8 259	2 783
Nonfamily householder	112	177	8 487	4 320	234	2 046	548	6 618	2 060
In owner-occupied housing unit	44	49	4 255	1 168	21	954	157	3 018	873
65 years and over	5	21	2 359	1 005	17	872	108	3 263	813
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 303	2 390	74 889	22 677	1 370	16 469	5 741	42 670	16 946
Persons 18 years and over	1 578	1 523	57 676	18 563	973	12 710	3 727	33 575	11 428
Persons 65 years and over	85	53	7 673	2 630	71	2 408	378	8 211	1 887
Related children under 18 years	725	867	17 139	4 092	386	3 714	2 014	9 023	5 486
Related children under 6 years	262	401	6 754	1 570	134	1 320	731	3 104	2 114
Related children 5 to 17 years	529	520	11 512	2 833	300	2 588	1 376	6 373	3 677
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	40	58	1 279	414	36	364	358	843	1 211
Percent below poverty level	8.8	10.6	5.9	7.9	12.0	7.6	24.6	7.1	28.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	8	—	388	70	—	119	20	297	178
With related children under 18 years	36	48	1 020	326	36	268	329	621	1 023
With related children under 5 years	3	26	590	167	27	119	170	318	647
Householder worked in 1989	19	52	722	191	9	235	165	488	604
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	12	181	38	—	74	29	160	178
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	102	81	—	65	60	135	150
Householder foreign born	40	14	41	8	—	6	13	5	—
Householder 25 years	—	28	179	63	14	48	41	91	212
Householder 65 years and over	11	6	123	61	—	40	8	109	118
Householder high school graduate or higher	15	28	859	211	14	205	210	474	545
With public assistance income in 1989	4	14	324	134	21	77	162	151	513
With Social Security income in 1989	—	174	69	—	84	47	180	210	210
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 215	5 001	5 433	5 541	8 541	4 300	6 160	4 422	5 497
Married-couple families	14	32	495	182	—	136	37	323	208
With related children under 18 years	14	22	293	124	—	93	37	192	107
With related children under 5 years	3	4	163	66	—	42	14	132	63
Householder worked in 1989	3	26	314	93	—	87	22	191	77
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	12	129	20	—	51	8	70	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	11	10	377	90	—	77	22	157	90
Householder 65 years and over	11	6	80	41	—	16	—	57	47
With public assistance income in 1989	—	10	33	41	—	29	15	21	49
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	107	32	—	45	6	89	83
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 674	3 297	4 033	4 933	—	3 501	4 372	4 852	3 412
Female householder, no husband present	22	26	771	220	36	198	314	470	971
With related children under 18 years	22	26	720	202	36	165	292	411	890
With related children under 5 years	—	22	420	101	27	67	156	186	558
Householder worked in 1989	12	26	395	98	9	125	143	276	512
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	—	52	18	—	23	21	85	148
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	18	476	109	14	108	181	288	450
Householder 65 years and over	—	43	43	8	—	24	8	36	65
With public assistance income in 1989	4	4	291	93	21	48	147	130	464
With Social Security income in 1989	—	61	25	—	22	41	75	121	121
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 594	7 099	6 392	6 264	8 541	4 473	6 401	4 274	5 903
Unrelated individuals	51	67	1 589	3 458	163	544	224	1 916	1 148
Percent below poverty level	28.0	24.3	14.1	44.8	37.5	21.7	30.9	23.2	41.3
Nonfamily householder	22	19	990	1 311	51	384	161	1 200	715
In owner-occupied housing unit	10	9	368	133	—	145	32	439	253
65 years and over	5	14	355	266	—	245	77	804	427
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 561	4 049	3 181	3 220	3 864	3 074	2 988	2 750	3 063
Persons	212	302	4 722	4 756	333	1 685	1 502	4 409	5 336
Percent below poverty level	9.2	12.6	6.3	21.0	24.3	10.2	26.2	10.3	31.5
Persons 18 years and over	133	173	3 311	4 131	200	1 129	716	3 252	2 900
Persons 65 years and over	26	26	524	366	—	297	103	956	609
Related children under 18 years	79	129	1 352	603	122	518	786	1 091	2 411
Related children under 6 years	29	76	623	277	55	191	306	462	1 061
Related children 5 to 17 years	65	70	802	386	97	366	523	728	1 507
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	435	423	6 681	6 055	469	2 122	1 787	6 082	6 893
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	944	853	15 812	8 644	648	4 277	2 974	11 456	10 721

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	6 106	703	306	5 938	2 983	1 572	29 944	14 519	757
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 629	341	124	4 551	2 292	758	19 992	5 079	444
With related children under 18 years	3 633	428	202	3 547	1 122	1 005	15 015	9 871	531
With related children under 5 years	1 669	183	143	1 609	427	408	7 154	4 634	240
Householder worked in 1989	5 681	616	306	5 618	2 111	1 108	25 695	10 916	694
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 671	497	215	4 570	1 521	714	20 119	6 601	447
Householder under 65 years with work disability	189	65	—	226	232	117	1 835	1 377	50
Householder under 25 years	280	27	167	391	18	—	950	188	591
Householder 65 years and over	284	62	92	246	52	94	2 196	1 367	54
Householder high school graduate or higher	353	32	—	369	815	321	3 919	1 583	23
With public assistance income in 1989	5 452	487	174	5 373	2 065	744	26 092	10 111	656
106	88	4	4	169	118	302	852	2 675	64
With Social Security income in 1989	523	86	4	577	973	386	5 260	2 350	60
Married-couple families	5 189	469	283	5 048	2 418	746	25 664	7 817	621
With related children under 18 years	3 029	266	183	2 898	866	395	12 516	4 881	423
With related children under 5 years	1 497	116	136	1 412	356	131	6 339	2 383	219
Householder worked in 1989	4 846	416	283	4 691	1 722	547	22 299	6 567	582
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 099	359	204	3 943	1 338	417	18 172	4 669	394
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 660	349	174	4 498	1 712	376	22 703	5 874	548
Householder 65 years and over	314	24	—	322	660	187	3 307	979	23
With public assistance income in 1989	46	26	4	72	48	58	490	452	57
With Social Security income in 1989	449	67	4	484	780	230	4 309	1 378	25
Female householder, no husband present	662	178	—	720	459	748	3 305	6 028	109
With related children under 18 years	465	122	—	478	210	573	2 033	4 700	92
With related children under 5 years	111	58	—	135	53	261	658	2 142	21
Householder worked in 1989	580	144	—	619	302	508	2 502	3 880	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	357	91	—	368	147	265	1 278	1 670	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	566	106	—	608	298	349	2 578	3 783	81
Householder 65 years and over	32	8	—	40	128	115	539	489	—
With public assistance income in 1989	42	55	—	72	70	224	338	2 128	7
With Social Security income in 1989	57	19	—	76	160	151	786	859	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined									
Nonfamily householder	3 323	373	387	3 044	1 933	747	15 308	8 008	347
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 029	237	86	1 884	1 696	562	11 952	5 653	270
1 093	174	24	—	1 058	838	263	5 081	1 387	107
65 years and over	249	29	—	255	881	209	3 511	1 525	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	22 648	2 783	1 559	21 831	10 038	5 892	103 373	55 398	3 925
Persons 18 years and over	16 352	1 786	1 183	15 725	8 278	4 114	78 020	36 731	2 813
Persons 65 years and over	933	92	—	946	2 366	752	10 539	4 295	107
Related children under 18 years	6 259	982	376	6 069	1 755	1 767	25 284	18 551	1 095
Related children under 6 years	2 489	299	182	2 418	561	691	10 231	7 266	329
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 093	705	203	3 974	1 293	1 226	16 458	12 438	840
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	141	34	—	156	203	396	1 373	4 048	113
Percent below poverty level	2.3	4.8	—	2.6	6.8	25.2	4.6	27.9	14.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	55	—	—	41	92	60	417	365	61
With related children under 18 years	117	34	—	119	100	324	1 105	3 478	87
With related children under 5 years	48	34	—	77	40	160	561	1 795	51
Householder worked in 1989	55	26	—	76	73	208	972	2 058	66
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	—	6	6	54	198	256	6
Householder under 65 years with work disability	10	—	—	10	43	40	154	563	24
Householder foreign born	19	—	—	36	—	—	87	15	84
Householder 25 years	14	—	—	14	18	75	312	756	9
Householder 65 years and over	31	—	—	31	80	67	84	249	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	67	9	—	79	104	153	968	2 265	96
With public assistance income in 1989	7	17	—	15	50	186	266	1 907	18
With Social Security income in 1989	31	9	—	40	106	60	144	510	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 122	9 496	—	7 270	2 889	5 861	4 935	6 185	6 226
Married-couple families	73	—	—	90	87	43	566	608	56
With related children under 18 years	49	—	—	53	14	16	368	414	30
With related children under 5 years	39	—	—	43	3	10	240	219	30
Householder worked in 1989	39	—	—	43	20	16	403	358	24
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	—	6	6	10	157	91	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	21	—	—	38	42	5	400	337	48
Householder 65 years and over	24	—	—	24	50	19	69	106	16
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	12	5	41	127	18
With Social Security income in 1989	24	—	—	24	57	19	93	182	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 475	—	—	6 539	2 062	5 634	4 407	5 839	6 193
Female householder, no husband present	68	34	—	66	96	329	772	3 316	57
With related children under 18 years	68	34	—	66	72	293	713	2 985	57
With related children under 5 years	9	34	—	34	29	144	297	1 538	21
Householder worked in 1989	16	26	—	33	39	188	539	1 640	42
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	44	33	151	6	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	46	9	—	41	62	142	542	1 858	48
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	7	24	29	15	138	—
With public assistance income in 1989	7	17	—	15	38	166	225	1 735	—
With Social Security income in 1989	7	9	—	16	43	41	46	324	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 816	9 496	—	8 267	3 518	5 903	5 485	6 270	6 258
Unrelated individuals	278	60	56	261	395	266	2 215	2 732	84
Percent below poverty level	8.4	16.1	14.5	8.6	20.4	35.6	14.5	34.1	24.2
Nonfamily householder	75	9	—	65	315	217	1 492	1 727	61
In owner-occupied housing unit	29	9	—	19	112	94	402	247	29
65 years and over	21	9	—	21	220	134	595	724	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 004	3 683	3 994	3 075	2 717	2 342	3 122	3 338	4 174
Persons	734	214	68	722	927	1 577	6 299	16 228	439
Percent below poverty level	3.2	7.7	4.4	3.3	9.2	26.8	6.1	29.3	11.2
Persons 18 years and over	514	85	56	512	764	863	4 340	8 577	271
Persons 65 years and over	67	9	—	67	345	242	715	1 135	30
Related children under 18 years	201	120	12	191	158	703	1 890	7 542	160
Related children under 6 years	112	67	12	102	65	327	783	3 274	63
Related children 5 to 17 years	103	59	—	103	104	433	1 191	4 817	113
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 087	331	215	936	1 297	2 089	9 499	19 630	632
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 477	666	385	2 278	2 699	3 401	23 521	30 574	1 371

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city						Petersburg city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
			White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander				White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	1 270	29 459	34 014	22 111	274	1 272	1 330	33 517	2 627	6 596
In owner-occupied housing unit	369	19 408	20 742	7 422	86	760	417	20 233	2 138	3 423
With related children under 18 years	903	15 029	15 638	14 463	162	742	878	16 584	604	3 966
With related children under 5 years	415	7 112	8 369	7 233	78	362	568	8 726	319	1 790
Householder worked in 1989	1 143	24 888	27 571	15 584	229	1 200	1 254	27 632	1 624	5 053
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	737	19 496	21 056	9 595	188	720	898	20 711	1 123	3 466
Householder under 65 years with work disability	56	1 817	2 135	2 105	62	26	64	2 081	264	686
Householder under 25 years	272	1 102	853	345	—	1 125	351	1 412	37	61
Householder high school graduate or higher	156	1 934	3 749	2 005	25	64	363	3 187	76	384
Householder 65 years and over	44	3 660	6 057	2 928	15	70	32	5 568	990	922
With public assistance income in 1989	93	1 003	1 207	4 688	43	81	85	1 630	137	1 048
With Social Security income in 1989	137	4 978	7 632	4 349	39	110	83	7 192	1 276	1 454
Married-couple families	992	24 357	28 637	10 801	179	1 016	1 109	27 689	2 190	3 255
With related children under 18 years	692	12 342	12 688	6 339	79	627	758	12 725	461	1 653
With related children under 5 years	357	6 230	7 247	3 411	69	325	512	7 119	274	709
Householder worked in 1989	933	21 207	23 731	8 755	179	956	1 060	23 007	1 359	2 627
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	664	17 250	18 595	6 138	170	596	789	17 780	959	1 973
Householder high school graduate or higher	898	21 624	24 178	7 240	138	872	1 019	23 151	1 651	2 079
Householder 65 years and over	39	3 059	5 011	1 603	—	64	20	4 665	840	476
With public assistance income in 1989	—	510	657	786	6	64	52	755	55	238
With Social Security income in 1989	108	4 041	6 080	2 095	13	93	61	5 724	1 078	729
Female householder, no husband present	230	3 646	3 872	9 798	90	150	133	4 780	333	2 862
With related children under 18 years	181	2 247	2 215	7 400	78	85	90	3 058	133	2 046
With related children under 5 years	47	725	831	3 511	9	23	47	1 270	38	941
Householder worked in 1989	167	2 818	2 626	5 814	50	142	121	3 356	181	2 026
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	1 606	1 560	2 720	18	67	64	2 006	112	1 208
Householder high school graduate or higher	188	2 887	2 746	5 126	57	119	117	3 447	213	1 683
Householder 65 years and over	—	534	837	1 103	15	6	5	750	102	396
With public assistance income in 1989	88	456	451	3 722	37	6	24	755	55	776
With Social Security income in 1989	24	802	1 175	1 851	21	13	12	1 133	125	599
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	406	15 008	29 761	14 908	273	751	865	28 833	2 177	4 977
Nonfamily householder	287	11 625	20 348	10 196	113	389	451	19 569	1 862	3 431
In owner-occupied housing unit	46	4 854	8 340	2 384	32	91	113	7 607	981	1 048
65 years and over	38	3 252	6 183	3 515	34	14	43	5 719	921	991
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 195	101 263	127 257	91 064	1 105	6 003	5 489	124 756	9 244	26 574
Persons 18 years and over	2 747	76 408	100 616	61 584	838	4 405	3 754	98 945	8 056	19 202
Persons 65 years and over	107	10 012	17 354	8 553	49	285	149	16 330	2 698	2 600
Related children under 18 years	1 448	24 778	26 488	29 317	267	1 598	1 721	25 687	1 186	7 338
Related children under 6 years	532	10 114	12 245	11 479	83	621	901	11 815	498	2 808
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 030	16 001	16 032	19 526	195	1 072	964	15 640	733	5 044
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	154	1 352	1 927	6 607	72	92	149	2 444	139	1 288
Percent below poverty level	12.1	4.7	5.7	29.9	26.3	7.2	11.2	7.2	5.3	19.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	473	488	591	—	25	23	485	69	154
With related children under 18 years	146	1 061	1 475	5 539	67	81	118	1 939	69	1 040
With related children under 5 years	62	523	1 034	3 053	21	48	92	1 247	36	591
Householder worked in 1989	91	877	1 283	2 953	44	77	124	1 452	72	690
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	165	456	705	12	15	53	479	8	189
Householder under 65 years with work disability	24	237	212	1 114	26	3	18	264	31	205
Householder foreign born	13	74	32	65	—	82	17	91	—	15
Householder 25 years	16	249	474	828	—	8	46	465	6	171
Householder 65 years and over	—	100	163	609	8	—	—	171	31	103
Householder high school graduate or higher	125	999	1 359	2 929	44	70	116	1 585	88	583
With public assistance income in 1989	69	303	334	3 053	25	7	17	637	31	601
With Social Security income in 1989	17	175	233	964	21	9	5	268	30	207
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 641	5 161	4 348	6 284	5 041	5 146	4 036	4 882	4 628	5 255
Married-couple families	32	558	988	1 218	12	55	91	1 025	87	209
With related children under 18 years	24	348	679	810	12	46	72	700	33	100
With related children under 5 years	24	232	579	525	12	32	56	541	23	85
Householder worked in 1989	23	380	732	625	12	42	73	690	52	100
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	121	364	282	12	9	40	311	8	50
Householder high school graduate or higher	32	410	777	582	12	45	79	723	68	102
Householder 65 years and over	—	77	112	271	—	—	—	114	22	39
With public assistance income in 1989	—	51	65	247	—	7	5	86	—	63
With Social Security income in 1989	—	103	132	307	—	9	5	157	30	55
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 040	4 808	3 594	5 095	2 187	5 389	2 805	3 968	4 313	3 551
Female householder, no husband present	122	764	826	5 068	60	37	53	1 262	52	996
With related children under 18 years	122	698	732	4 530	55	35	41	1 161	36	884
With related children under 5 years	38	276	447	2 450	9	16	31	678	13	474
Householder worked in 1989	68	480	471	2 225	32	35	46	663	20	534
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	34	78	399	—	6	8	137	—	112
Householder high school graduate or higher	93	559	518	2 222	32	25	37	769	20	442
Householder 65 years and over	—	23	38	282	8	—	—	44	9	57
With public assistance income in 1989	69	244	240	2 725	25	—	12	509	31	530
With Social Security income in 1989	17	67	94	568	21	—	—	104	—	117
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 799	5 470	5 256	6 650	5 612	4 786	6 247	5 634	5 155	5 731
Unrelated individuals	103	2 375	6 533	5 580	98	321	261	6 596	469	1 892
Percent below poverty level	25.4	15.8	22.0	37.4	35.9	42.7	30.2	22.9	21.5	38.0
Nonfamily householder	75	1 635	3 276	3 543	41	145	96	3 383	358	1 121
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	440	685	604	8	14	4	689	121	184
65 years and over	38	636	961	1 756	13	14	11	1 023	176	403
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 356	3 048	3 392	3 292	3 659	4 285	3 781	3 373	2 973	3 274
Persons	540	6 337	12 828	29 738	296	723	823	13 265	932	6 369
Percent below poverty level	12.9	6.3	10.1	32.7	26.8	12.0	15.0	10.6	10.1	24.0
Persons 18 years and over	300	4 425	9 746	16 439	209	526	489	10 282	718	3 927
Persons 65 years and over	38	772	1 242	2 710	21	31	11	1 316	225	559
Related children under 18 years	240	1 835	2 960	13 161	87	197	320	2 883	214	2 408
Related children under 6 years	70	799	1 706	5 320	33	56	140	1 704	84	1 097
Related children 5 to 17 years	177	1 112	1 493	8 593	54	145	187	1 418	130	1 534
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	821	9 219	18 515	36 367	343	1 385	1 259	18 995	1 239	8 164
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 041	22 899	40 506	55 645	600	2 706	2 890	40 290	2 702	13 377

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	14 874	12 476	344	14 669	2 318	19 412	27 414	272
In owner-occupied housing unit	10 700	5 914	173	10 468	1 686	14 459	12 407	143
With related children under 18 years	6 806	7 913	249	7 229	974	6 259	16 746	117
With related children under 5 years	3 162	3 575	175	3 264	358	3 190	7 456	84
Householder worked in 1989	11 654	8 534	272	11 774	1 815	14 385	18 934	207
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8 940	5 398	233	8 923	1 201	10 260	12 083	148
Householder foreign born	1 146	1 299	4	1 181	167	1 065	2 734	7
Householder under 25 years	239	78	80	290	52	408	129	226
Householder under 65 years with work disability	962	801	40	859	110	562	1 784	16
Householder 65 years and over	3 059	1 996	30	2 866	462	5 385	4 001	53
Householder high school graduate or higher	11 295	7 058	278	11 313	1 782	15 565	14 905	183
With public assistance income in 1989	519	2 486	28	746	103	887	5 247	52
With Social Security income in 1989	3 573	2 746	37	3 470	655	6 306	5 973	54
Married-couple families	12 284	6 341	261	12 044	1 802	15 847	11 966	193
With related children under 18 years	5 368	3 426	181	5 416	726	4 878	6 144	98
With related children under 5 years	2 671	1 488	134	2 577	332	2 628	2 760	65
Householder worked in 1989	9 837	4 799	234	9 708	1 431	12 107	9 243	144
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 697	3 408	204	7 616	988	8 767	6 432	113
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 616	3 820	236	9 382	1 427	12 942	6 728	139
Householder 65 years and over	2 495	1 273	13	2 344	353	4 367	2 065	40
With public assistance income in 1989	263	509	—	320	50	444	827	20
With Social Security income in 1989	2 857	1 562	13	2 759	499	4 965	2 905	35
Female householder, no husband present	1 966	5 304	73	2 284	396	2 805	13 605	60
With related children under 18 years	1 141	4 102	58	1 492	194	1 098	9 697	14
With related children under 5 years	374	1 915	31	591	16	435	4 276	14
Householder worked in 1989	1 293	3 128	28	1 557	288	1 655	8 376	44
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	848	1 568	19	934	141	1 030	4 714	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 254	2 788	32	1 490	282	2 014	7 169	30
Householder 65 years and over	478	581	17	423	80	911	1 557	13
With public assistance income in 1989	218	1 864	28	384	39	408	4 212	25
With Social Security income in 1989	597	978	24	584	107	1 133	2 512	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	8 641	6 025	144	8 444	5 044	31 182	19 668	497
Nonfamily householder	6 618	4 386	63	6 512	2 503	23 537	13 926	278
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 442	1 466	22	3 267	592	9 033	4 542	59
65 years and over	2 694	1 755	18	2 573	452	7 162	4 897	35
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	52 031	47 671	1 388	51 384	11 879	81 401	108 201	1 431
Persons 18 years and over	40 741	32 387	876	40 402	10 189	71 800	76 918	1 111
Persons 65 years and over	8 258	5 236	81	7 912	1 271	17 012	11 881	150
Related children under 18 years	11 233	15 235	512	10 933	1 690	9 547	31 165	306
Related children under 6 years	4 781	5 290	308	4 553	588	4 276	11 667	148
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 218	10 851	255	7 103	1 207	5 749	21 495	174
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	706	3 369	47	949	212	955	7 223	44
Percent below poverty level	4.7	27.0	13.7	6.3	9.1	4.9	26.3	16.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	241	446	8	282	50	250	928	7
With related children under 18 years	506	2 833	39	764	89	580	6 184	—
With related children under 5 years	291	1 485	21	430	16	294	3 401	—
Householder worked in 1989	332	1 519	18	518	109	439	2 897	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	72	350	10	167	31	71	613	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	103	511	—	130	24	195	1 097	—
Householder foreign born	32	6	16	22	6	54	24	41
Householder under 25 years	160	445	—	158	36	102	1 142	—
Householder 65 years and over	133	370	8	129	45	169	662	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	346	1 284	31	454	138	502	2 786	29
With public assistance income in 1989	182	1 446	21	238	50	316	3 342	15
With Social Security income in 1989	148	600	8	163	52	196	1 098	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 844	6 009	4 955	4 989	4 593	4 696	6 240	5 550
Married-couple families	363	505	8	372	55	405	1 109	26
With related children under 18 years	217	320	8	252	10	160	653	—
With related children under 5 years	160	199	8	182	—	42	319	—
Householder worked in 1989	196	276	8	215	19	157	483	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	50	107	—	89	13	25	131	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	197	209	8	189	28	203	363	21
Householder 65 years and over	80	129	—	78	26	116	268	12
With public assistance income in 1989	38	87	—	52	12	89	213	12
With Social Security income in 1989	99	149	—	98	18	115	395	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 387	4 427	381	4 228	4 025	4 552	4 644	5 296
Female householder, no husband present	313	2 716	39	517	135	485	5 913	18
With related children under 18 years	265	2 423	31	466	71	396	5 366	—
With related children under 5 years	126	1 253	13	240	16	228	2 991	—
Householder worked in 1989	131	1 172	10	286	82	238	2 330	15
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22	215	10	70	18	37	442	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	128	1 015	23	222	95	242	2 369	8
Householder 65 years and over	47	209	8	45	12	45	348	—
With public assistance income in 1989	130	1 329	21	168	24	227	3 058	3
With Social Security income in 1989	43	420	8	59	12	607	650	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 379	6 395	5 893	5 500	4 880	5 106	6 596	5 918
Unrelated individuals	1 527	2 316	40	1 546	3 348	5 856	6 311	196
Percent below poverty level	17.7	38.4	27.8	18.3	66.4	18.8	32.1	39.4
Nonfamily householder	932	1 492	9	1 000	1 373	3 319	3 998	77
In owner-occupied housing unit	358	358	9	393	118	652	927	15
65 years and over	445	866	9	480	109	1 019	2 363	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 208	3 316	1 746	3 262	3 526	3 172	3 192	4 384
Persons	3 656	14 083	261	3 834	3 862	8 398	31 250	293
Percent below poverty level	7.0	29.5	18.8	7.5	32.5	10.3	28.9	20.5
Persons 18 years and over	2 761	7 656	145	2 976	3 731	7 410	17 463	279
Persons 65 years and over	670	1 380	31	687	196	1 316	3 423	47
Related children under 18 years	876	6 392	116	839	131	942	13 684	—
Related children under 6 years	457	2 373	54	428	43	388	5 720	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	495	4 402	73	474	117	607	8 907	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 437	17 415	349	5 681	4 427	11 279	38 188	413
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	12 933	25 348	638	12 993	5 964	19 483	55 534	681

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	333	19 231	19 518	5 960	6 105	236	1 227	681
In owner-occupied housing unit	164	14 706	13 830	3 089	4 677	112	877	381
With related children under 18 years	195	8 015	8 271	3 657	2 557	151	551	375
With related children under 5 years	99	3 872	3 709	1 580	938	33	235	111
Householder worked in 1989	284	15 501	14 421	4 319	4 817	200	929	480
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	172	11 109	10 622	2 581	3 763	159	701	310
Householder under 65 years with work disability	26	1 136	1 703	610	433	12	113	54
Householder foreign born	112	486	239	51	55	8	7	—
Householder under 25 years	9	593	932	405	177	—	46	—
Householder 65 years and over	38	4 888	4 416	924	1 242	17	283	176
Householder high school graduate or higher	271	16 487	13 706	3 755	4 891	191	883	256
With public assistance income in 1989	22	1 089	1 276	1 146	225	—	78	168
With Social Security income in 1989	58	5 811	6 005	1 387	1 720	32	361	232
Married-couple families	207	15 568	15 202	2 691	4 996	148	1 018	349
With related children under 18 years	113	5 568	6 013	1 406	2 024	69	422	177
With related children under 5 years	69	2 885	2 863	599	784	19	205	63
Householder worked in 1989	185	12 176	11 580	2 057	4 009	125	797	255
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	124	8 851	8 912	1 387	3 254	98	610	196
Householder high school graduate or higher	172	12 777	10 911	1 817	4 010	116	742	150
Householder 65 years and over	31	3 869	3 314	441	1 003	12	240	91
With public assistance income in 1989	—	395	605	177	124	—	33	60
With Social Security income in 1989	51	4 344	4 441	716	1 404	27	289	139
Female householder, no husband present	88	4 017	3 344	2 759	915	79	128	315
With related children under 18 years	65	2 020	1 733	1 955	490	73	86	189
With related children under 5 years	21	789	601	855	136	14	8	39
Householder worked in 1989	61	2 619	2 092	1 870	658	66	89	225
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	1 740	1 264	932	431	52	66	114
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	2 978	2 172	1 706	728	66	90	97
Householder 65 years and over	7	900	895	370	175	5	27	77
With public assistance income in 1989	22	650	544	897	95	—	29	100
With Social Security income in 1989	7	1 250	1 236	522	242	5	42	85
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	430	29 828	15 928	3 570	3 190	160	710	267
Nonfamily householder	243	22 178	12 655	2 595	2 637	132	665	198
In owner-occupied housing unit	56	8 201	5 602	1 077	1 353	80	383	72
65 years and over	28	6 281	5 186	981	1 016	49	303	77
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 606	80 700	70 846	22 779	20 470	846	4 185	2 561
Persons 18 years and over	1 185	71 203	57 005	15 899	16 276	619	3 316	1 804
Persons 65 years and over	134	15 574	13 220	2 526	3 252	81	843	357
Related children under 18 years	421	9 427	13 732	6 827	4 187	227	863	747
Related children under 6 years	146	4 218	5 338	2 458	1 421	42	289	208
Related children 5 to 17 years	290	5 726	9 244	4 763	3 027	198	617	557
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	39	1 452	1 652	1 606	158	27	106	145
Percent below poverty level	11.7	7.1	8.5	26.9	2.6	11.4	8.6	21.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	9	415	386	220	68	—	21	38
With related children under 18 years	30	1 001	1 218	1 392	117	27	52	108
With related children under 5 years	30	515	650	726	58	14	20	62
Householder worked in 1989	39	560	885	927	76	19	26	55
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18	126	208	166	27	—	7	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	236	358	217	40	—	19	—
Householder foreign born	9	85	28	3	—	—	7	—
Householder under 25 years	—	182	278	268	14	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	209	206	123	23	—	32	47
Householder high school graduate or higher	30	812	804	857	87	19	62	26
With public assistance income in 1989	8	458	480	693	42	—	45	76
With Social Security income in 1989	—	332	339	192	49	—	53	47
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 737	5 150	4 903	5 378	3 737	5 323	3 181	4 601
Married-couple families	—	492	705	226	58	5	29	44
With related children under 18 years	—	222	424	151	17	5	—	25
With related children under 5 years	—	77	281	110	—	—	—	14
Householder worked in 1989	—	174	423	111	9	5	—	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	35	108	22	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	248	338	98	9	5	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	125	85	44	23	—	15	30
With public assistance income in 1989	—	62	119	50	9	—	8	25
With Social Security income in 1989	—	174	186	77	49	—	22	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 451	4 530	4 156	2 354	4 769	2 512	4 234
Female householder, no husband present	21	873	816	1 299	91	22	43	92
With related children under 18 years	21	711	683	1 182	91	22	34	74
With related children under 5 years	21	390	319	577	49	14	8	39
Householder worked in 1989	21	360	379	764	58	14	14	41
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	91	87	144	27	—	7	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	21	499	415	748	69	14	27	17
Householder 65 years and over	21	62	99	69	—	—	9	17
With public assistance income in 1989	8	390	347	631	33	—	29	51
With Social Security income in 1989	—	136	118	97	—	—	9	17
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 538	5 606	5 223	5 594	4 189	5 449	3 712	4 249
Unrelated individuals	117	5 480	3 363	1 309	509	52	133	161
Percent below poverty level	27.2	18.4	21.1	36.7	16.0	32.5	18.7	60.3
Nonfamily householder	19	3 068	2 330	855	330	42	126	116
65 years and over	9	582	724	288	160	42	55	41
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3	948	1 192	491	186	33	73	68
Persons	2 971	3 173	2 766	3 236	2 675	2 306	2 150	2 821
Percent below poverty level	275	8 492	8 453	6 572	939	136	372	661
Persons 18 years and over	17.1	10.5	11.9	28.9	4.6	16.1	8.9	25.8
Persons 65 years and over	200	7 505	6 074	3 740	742	79	311	383
Related children under 18 years	3	1 285	1 491	699	229	33	139	133
Related children under 6 years	75	934	2 289	2 787	197	57	61	268
Related children 5 to 17 years	44	369	962	1 190	76	7	20	121
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	459	11 442	12 316	8 179	1 614	157	493	954
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	711	19 665	23 072	12 598	4 366	306	1 153	1 620

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	5 455	674	8 580	5 724	84 991	13 354	400	3 426
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 954	369	7 263	3 185	60 601	6 375	222	2 707
With related children under 18 years	2 300	397	4 081	3 540	47 074	9 816	248	2 528
With related children under 5 years	845	206	1 714	1 441	21 292	5 075	102	940
Householder worked in 1989	4 277	540	7 058	3 750	76 708	11 933	364	3 250
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 089	352	5 705	2 045	60 743	8 831	264	2 276
Householder under 65 years with work disability	362	53	529	778	3 825	793	76	171
Householder foreign born	77	—	77	15	2 295	405	16	3 060
Householder under 25 years	188	51	228	209	5 414	1 164	41	105
Householder 65 years and over	1 087	93	1 452	1 092	7 502	706	15	73
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 014	429	6 605	2 449	77 322	10 976	362	3 187
With public assistance income in 1989	289	102	246	1 129	1 947	1 038	6	267
With Social Security income in 1989	1 438	156	1 950	1 583	11 282	1 347	22	210
Married-couple families	4 449	398	7 587	2 985	73 242	9 372	308	2 974
With related children under 18 years	1 706	183	3 606	1 616	39 519	6 769	194	2 256
With related children under 5 years	651	96	1 565	627	18 884	3 808	93	853
Householder worked in 1989	3 539	332	6 341	2 161	66 564	8 773	279	2 866
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 632	228	5 258	1 358	54 136	6 851	211	2 054
Householder 65 years and over	3 380	273	5 964	1 252	67 152	7 955	285	2 804
Householder high school graduate or higher	900	74	1 224	610	6 562	402	15	66
With public assistance income in 1989	147	30	156	267	1 270	307	6	201
With Social Security income in 1989	1 164	109	1 613	847	9 342	860	15	189
Female householder, no husband present	817	222	705	2 474	8 609	3 294	67	229
With related children under 18 years	470	160	344	1 826	5 737	2 606	42	150
With related children under 5 years	144	86	96	767	1 728	1 057	4	57
Householder worked in 1989	558	159	464	1 414	7 229	2 574	60	183
Householder high school graduate or higher	374	75	259	563	4 396	1 581	33	87
Householder 65 years and over	521	107	470	1 089	7 556	2 558	52	201
With public assistance income in 1989	172	19	205	459	773	251	—	7
With Social Security income in 1989	133	72	71	817	527	672	—	44
With Social Security income in 1989	241	42	267	673	1 541	396	7	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 617	441	2 723	2 670	43 115	5 956	281	1 092
Nonfamily householder	2 973	316	2 217	1 974	28 509	3 556	84	432
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 425	132	1 403	906	13 880	1 282	46	144
65 years and over	1 439	110	969	971	5 343	644	—	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 156	2 437	28 147	22 732	307 273	51 884	1 469	16 718
Persons 18 years and over	15 198	1 690	21 469	15 608	224 322	33 841	1 127	11 400
Persons 65 years and over	3 446	269	3 603	2 731	19 813	1 923	38	648
Related children under 18 years	3 932	720	6 651	7 095	82 649	17 991	337	5 242
Related children under 6 years	1 247	330	2 400	2 295	32 014	6 987	119	1 424
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 876	458	4 699	5 136	55 709	12 267	231	4 007
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	331	123	363	1 650	2 548	1 592	61	171
Percent below poverty level	6.1	18.2	4.2	28.8	3.0	11.9	15.3	5.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	76	31	224	532	747	169	14	73
With related children under 18 years	225	92	198	1 331	2 145	1 419	54	135
With related children under 5 years	124	71	91	647	1 241	852	15	82
Householder worked in 1989	150	62	185	735	1 818	974	42	114
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	26	13	72	145	573	258	18	33
Householder under 65 years with work disability	73	9	55	324	212	198	7	—
Householder foreign born	7	—	—	7	156	57	—	149
Householder 25 years	37	43	21	114	434	301	—	22
Householder 65 years and over	67	20	104	307	191	107	7	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	141	63	171	617	2 018	948	46	138
With public assistance income in 1989	123	31	38	591	300	517	6	19
With Social Security income in 1989	100	27	127	389	158	223	7	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 834	6 131	4 534	5 712	4 930	5 292	4 335	4 192
Married-couple families	163	13	215	407	1 108	433	35	93
With related children under 18 years	67	—	112	270	812	391	28	66
With related children under 5 years	40	—	61	78	588	273	11	52
Householder worked in 1989	62	6	101	170	833	359	16	78
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	18	6	54	58	447	92	10	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	65	—	120	93	887	300	28	75
Householder 65 years and over	63	6	82	122	146	43	7	7
With public assistance income in 1989	40	—	5	60	72	24	6	7
With Social Security income in 1989	81	13	88	136	101	46	7	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 691	1 133	4 500	3 755	3 919	4 474	3 592	2 682
Female householder, no husband present	130	110	119	1 180	1 310	1 063	26	57
With related children under 18 years	120	92	71	1 041	1 211	976	26	48
With related children under 5 years	52	71	25	563	556	553	4	26
Householder worked in 1989	50	56	67	552	889	571	26	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	7	18	81	119	140	8	3
Householder high school graduate or higher	64	63	44	518	1 058	625	18	47
Householder 65 years and over	4	14	22	168	45	49	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	83	31	33	524	220	463	—	12
With Social Security income in 1989	19	14	27	244	57	147	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 347	6 722	4 581	6 505	5 522	5 772	5 336	6 722
Unrelated individuals	928	207	478	1 248	5 260	1 387	49	291
Percent below poverty level	25.7	46.9	17.6	46.7	12.2	23.3	17.4	26.6
Nonfamily householder	621	140	314	800	2 243	687	4	51
In owner-occupied housing unit	217	65	143	330	777	208	—	6
65 years and over	372	66	206	477	861	360	—	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 747	3 211	2 621	2 969	3 261	3 460	4 808	4 173
Persons	1 891	598	1 606	7 225	13 688	7 175	221	876
Percent below poverty level	9.9	24.5	5.7	31.8	4.5	13.8	15.0	5.2
Persons 18 years and over	1 464	353	1 146	4 175	9 178	3 797	119	562
Persons 65 years and over	514	93	382	858	1 201	532	7	48
Related children under 18 years	401	218	450	3 027	4 259	3 326	97	265
Related children under 6 years	179	116	130	1 101	1 987	1 352	54	108
Related children 5 to 17 years	239	114	320	2 048	2 613	2 269	51	175
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 476	765	2 266	9 020	21 042	9 895	258	1 435
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 441	1 257	5 259	13 669	59 914	19 654	524	4 208

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	2 733	83 540	4 847	403	1 239	392	4 961	500
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 457	59 070	3 538	206	689	144	2 660	219
With related children under 18 years	1 943	46 943	2 102	248	426	201	2 345	317
With related children under 5 years	1 013	21 311	930	103	170	42	886	90
Householder worked in 1989	2 647	74 693	3 580	321	921	286	4 132	467
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 958	58 397	2 687	222	621	193	3 101	273
Householder under 65 years with work disability	75	3 949	386	61	59	32	317	46
Householder foreign born	854	4 037	114	—	36	14	48	47
Householder under 25 years	246	4 961	245	28	39	31	330	14
Householder 65 years and over	48	7 371	1 078	44	355	83	882	33
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 511	74 942	3 517	246	1 153	217	3 553	282
With public assistance income in 1989	91	2 259	248	47	50	90	238	42
With Social Security income in 1989	210	11 137	1 435	61	388	105	1 124	69
Married-couple families	2 349	70 769	3 905	210	1 130	176	3 936	279
With related children under 18 years	1 626	38 881	1 550	118	364	39	1 678	192
With related children under 5 years	911	18 671	710	27	151	5	628	58
Householder worked in 1989	2 291	64 231	2 948	162	841	139	3 275	251
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 710	51 665	2 300	105	577	102	2 492	175
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 172	64 416	2 948	126	1 072	89	2 912	138
Householder 65 years and over	48	6 334	868	42	337	41	723	25
With public assistance income in 1989	68	1 424	133	21	34	22	148	31
With Social Security income in 1989	186	9 177	1 156	40	370	63	896	43
Female householder, no husband present	270	9 137	762	183	109	196	825	165
With related children under 18 years	234	6 255	443	120	62	149	546	106
With related children under 5 years	54	1 951	168	66	19	37	216	25
Householder worked in 1989	242	7 536	512	149	80	132	671	165
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	175	4 524	291	109	44	83	470	67
Householder high school graduate or higher	241	7 901	442	112	81	123	506	115
Householder 65 years and over	—	867	176	—	18	42	137	8
With public assistance income in 1989	23	674	115	26	16	68	90	11
With Social Security income in 1989	24	1 563	239	21	18	42	188	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 167	42 188	2 471	284	2 508	320	4 266	320
Nonfamily householder	578	27 666	2 074	193	1 613	205	3 345	200
In owner-occupied housing unit	251	13 343	1 064	54	396	38	1 098	60
65 years and over	44	5 253	860	66	413	35	1 272	60
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 364	300 471	16 164	1 700	5 669	1 457	18 644	2 024
Persons 18 years and over	7 439	220 017	12 725	1 173	5 088	1 093	14 716	1 385
Persons 65 years and over	253	19 506	2 799	167	1 087	149	2 921	143
Related children under 18 years	3 914	80 145	3 416	527	564	364	3 883	631
Related children under 6 years	1 896	30 760	1 274	187	209	57	1 521	163
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 291	54 272	2 367	378	387	321	2 603	487
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	177	2 931	373	102	31	66	313	59
Percent below poverty level	6.5	3.5	7.7	25.3	2.5	16.8	6.3	11.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	36	817	135	—	7	5	61	20
With related children under 18 years	160	2 480	263	76	12	66	250	51
With related children under 5 years	107	1 412	155	59	12	24	150	17
Householder worked in 1989	135	2 073	209	78	14	39	255	47
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	614	71	50	—	14	41	16
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	243	78	24	7	17	55	4
Householder foreign born	51	236	6	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	32	513	26	24	10	9	63	7
Householder 65 years and over	—	209	61	—	6	—	13	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	147	2 217	183	55	31	24	109	32
With public assistance income in 1989	28	383	134	17	4	29	80	8
With Social Security income in 1989	—	215	115	18	—	—	45	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 537	4 891	4 273	4 533	4 126	7 579	5 765	2 820
Married-couple families	92	1 261	159	11	27	6	163	34
With related children under 18 years	75	939	80	6	8	6	107	26
With related children under 5 years	58	683	32	6	8	—	65	10
Householder worked in 1989	78	972	93	6	14	6	139	22
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	416	53	—	—	—	41	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	87	976	68	6	27	6	69	14
Householder 65 years and over	—	151	43	—	6	—	6	8
With public assistance income in 1989	5	62	39	—	—	—	26	8
With Social Security income in 1989	—	102	47	5	—	—	34	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 971	3 741	4 161	3 937	3 990	4 448	5 328	2 765
Female householder, no husband present	61	1 550	182	91	4	55	144	25
With related children under 18 years	61	1 441	163	70	4	55	137	25
With related children under 5 years	25	663	103	53	4	24	79	7
Householder worked in 1989	33	1 016	116	72	—	33	110	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	174	18	50	—	14	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	36	1 188	95	49	4	13	40	18
Householder 65 years and over	—	58	12	—	—	7	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	23	302	95	17	4	29	54	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	104	56	13	—	—	11	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 494	5 778	3 942	4 605	5 045	7 908	6 375	2 894
Unrelated individuals	232	5 316	417	88	904	103	855	147
Percent below poverty level	19.9	12.6	16.9	31.0	36.0	32.2	20.0	45.9
Nonfamily householder	53	2 279	260	46	423	59	572	90
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	846	90	4	23	17	81	16
65 years and over	5	972	141	35	33	—	278	23
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 589	3 263	2 776	1 377	3 815	2 496	2 769	3 757
Persons	899	13 845	1 595	386	972	357	1 901	375
Percent below poverty level	7.9	4.6	9.9	22.7	17.1	24.5	10.2	18.5
Persons 18 years and over	470	9 535	1 038	238	955	195	1 360	254
Persons 65 years and over	5	1 330	229	35	45	—	306	39
Related children under 18 years	418	4 079	534	148	7	162	503	113
Related children under 6 years	245	1 874	240	76	7	41	264	22
Related children 5 to 17 years	206	2 508	338	80	—	135	259	91
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 368	21 171	2 284	555	1 143	460	2 665	486
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 569	59 252	4 385	831	1 768	750	5 455	797

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Accomack County		Albemarle County			Amelia County		Amherst County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 419	518	2 408	231	19	281	133	1 005	195
In households -----	1 387	513	2 395	224	19	281	133	999	195
In group quarters -----	32	5	13	7	—	—	—	6	—
Nursing homes -----	32	5	13	7	—	—	—	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 533	768	3 522	440	16	432	229	1 592	377
In households -----	2 527	762	3 445	417	16	428	229	1 513	377
In group quarters -----	6	6	77	23	—	4	—	79	—
Nursing homes -----	6	6	49	23	—	4	—	10	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 930	602	2 111	317	—	296	199	1 103	251
In households -----	1 705	581	1 924	247	—	287	199	1 054	243
In group quarters -----	225	21	187	70	—	9	—	49	8
Nursing homes -----	225	21	187	70	—	9	—	49	8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 419	518	2 408	231	19	281	133	1 005	195
Less than 9th grade -----	203	230	364	70	—	54	52	272	102
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	366	158	312	79	—	69	24	221	52
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	474	92	561	61	—	113	45	267	34
Some college or associate degree -----	269	14	467	7	—	23	3	147	7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	107	24	704	14	19	22	9	98	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 533	768	3 522	440	16	432	229	1 592	377
Less than 9th grade -----	477	595	715	210	—	145	113	422	254
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	540	94	419	76	—	58	60	294	49
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	903	50	735	99	—	165	30	498	40
Some college or associate degree -----	372	15	708	14	7	45	7	230	19
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	241	14	945	41	9	19	19	148	15
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 930	602	2 111	317	—	296	199	1 103	251
Less than 9th grade -----	655	472	665	261	—	110	158	473	203
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	424	64	277	29	—	59	7	252	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	405	40	385	14	—	60	7	165	9
Some college or associate degree -----	275	11	367	13	—	50	22	129	4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	171	15	417	—	—	17	5	84	4
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	563	150	984	67	10	130	49	379	70
Less than \$5,000 -----	12	10	6	—	—	—	8	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	42	13	—	—	—	—	—	18	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	53	25	44	14	—	—	7	38	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	148	40	112	16	—	34	20	74	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	118	29	157	15	10	32	10	117	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	85	17	259	22	—	46	—	59	5
\$50,000 or more -----	105	16	406	—	—	18	4	65	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.0	14.7	.6	—	—	—	22.4	6.9	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	199	77	278	29	—	25	20	105	36
Less than \$5,000 -----	12	33	43	—	—	—	—	25	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	49	13	65	15	—	5	7	21	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	44	2	29	14	—	15	8	32	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	48	14	45	—	—	5	—	18	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17	—	8	—	—	—	5	9	—
\$35,000 or more -----	29	15	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.6	50.6	20.1	27.6	—	20.0	35.0	23.8	5.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	887	212	1 278	83	9	144	81	561	101
Less than \$5,000 -----	32	14	—	6	—	10	—	38	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	83	52	43	19	—	22	25	53	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	130	48	66	10	—	11	25	70	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	212	49	239	16	—	43	13	144	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	185	25	130	5	—	27	8	115	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	126	8	294	15	—	16	6	86	—
\$50,000 or more -----	119	16	506	12	9	15	4	55	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.1	27.8	.5	13.3	—	11.1	17.3	10.0	32.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	731	191	729	116	—	115	36	276	126
Less than \$5,000 -----	179	76	136	30	—	12	—	36	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	187	70	145	46	—	22	20	98	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	149	27	104	11	—	37	—	48	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	125	9	114	19	—	13	16	55	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	64	9	102	—	—	19	—	17	4
\$35,000 or more -----	27	—	128	10	—	12	—	22	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	31.3	42.4	22.1	45.7	—	10.4	27.8	18.8	54.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	423	88	468	18	—	87	42	230	60
Less than \$5,000 -----	12	7	9	—	—	—	—	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	59	25	33	6	—	12	9	30	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	65	11	49	12	—	13	13	58	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	136	39	102	—	—	21	4	78	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	38	—	73	—	—	13	16	29	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	62	3	31	—	—	20	—	16	—
\$50,000 or more -----	51	3	171	—	—	8	—	14	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	10.4	29.5	3.2	—	—	6.9	11.9	6.1	48.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	741	212	701	96	—	88	62	358	55
Less than \$5,000 -----	195	166	115	45	—	46	41	48	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	225	46	200	51	—	7	21	152	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	140	—	90	—	—	11	—	67	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	109	—	120	—	—	13	—	50	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	40	—	75	—	—	6	—	16	—
\$35,000 or more -----	32	—	101	—	—	5	—	25	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	35.9	79.2	22.4	69.8	—	52.3	75.8	19.6	54.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Appomattox County		Arlington County					Augusta County	
	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	465	111	5 009	578	262	348	4 791	2 495	58
In households	457	111	4 988	572	262	348	4 770	2 495	48
In group quarters	8	—	21	6	—	—	21	—	10
Nursing homes	8	—	15	6	—	—	15	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	818	199	9 774	799	357	430	9 496	3 774	116
In households	797	191	9 652	777	357	430	9 374	3 751	116
In group quarters	21	8	122	22	—	—	122	23	—
Nursing homes	21	8	115	17	—	—	115	13	—
Persons 75 years and over	668	124	7 446	536	203	247	7 285	2 219	75
In households	576	97	6 908	468	203	241	6 753	2 152	75
In group quarters	92	27	538	68	—	6	532	67	—
Nursing homes	92	27	517	68	—	6	511	59	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	465	111	5 009	578	262	348	4 791	2 495	58
Less than 9th grade	107	59	216	122	35	120	140	629	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79	11	400	148	17	49	376	549	35
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	169	27	996	127	68	69	949	746	8
Some college or associate degree	67	14	1 210	127	27	29	1 192	334	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	—	2 187	54	115	81	2 134	237	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	818	199	9 774	799	357	430	9 496	3 774	116
Less than 9th grade	249	142	419	258	88	131	334	1 174	65
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	207	40	752	192	34	33	733	779	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	211	17	2 431	214	102	92	2 375	1 172	21
Some college or associate degree	97	—	2 488	75	41	73	2 438	391	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	54	—	3 684	60	92	101	3 616	258	—
Persons 75 years and over	668	124	7 446	536	203	247	7 285	2 219	75
Less than 9th grade	336	104	788	294	77	83	732	940	48
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	142	15	936	102	39	45	926	472	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	96	3	1 942	87	46	72	1 884	403	—
Some college or associate degree	46	—	1 626	22	25	27	1 609	252	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	2	2 154	31	16	20	2 134	152	19
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	190	33	1 521	123	51	51	1 437	1 068	9
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	2	13	9	4	—	13	32	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	42	—	—	—	34	104	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	11	34	6	—	—	47	221	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	9	87	18	8	12	71	233	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	5	213	39	9	7	191	230	4
\$50,000 or more	49	6	1 132	51	30	32	1 081	211	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.7	18.2	.3	—	7.8	—	.3	5.8	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	44	30	1 448	123	60	34	1 351	288	—
Less than \$5,000	15	27	50	22	11	6	61	33	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	79	14	—	—	62	93	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	3	86	13	—	8	70	68	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	—	301	38	23	—	328	80	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	318	36	—	12	293	7	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	614	—	26	8	537	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.6	90.0	6.2	17.9	18.3	17.6	6.2	26.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	293	66	2 812	215	78	79	2 599	1 391	47
Less than \$5,000	—	1	5	6	8	—	13	19	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	7	6	27	—	—	14	79	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	17	52	18	—	8	27	208	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	138	18	125	20	—	31	87	344	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	10	294	41	11	—	292	315	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	10	409	34	31	25	368	247	2
\$50,000 or more	26	3	1 921	69	28	15	1 798	179	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.1	19.7	.2	2.8	10.3	—	.5	4.0	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	148	35	2 982	223	55	118	2 539	763	32
Less than \$5,000	29	23	188	38	7	33	146	116	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	12	279	52	18	7	255	329	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	332	71	—	40	253	144	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	—	683	29	10	10	570	114	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	605	21	16	14	532	54	—
\$35,000 or more	2	—	895	12	4	14	783	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.6	100.0	7.9	20.2	30.9	28.0	7.8	24.9	21.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	156	24	1 513	76	52	27	1 403	562	—
Less than \$5,000	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	30	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	8	16	9	36	10	40	104	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	—	11	12	7	7	7	88	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	12	85	17	—	—	84	146	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	—	204	13	9	—	170	112	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	4	229	—	—	6	214	55	—
\$50,000 or more	15	—	968	16	—	4	888	27	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.9	—	.3	15.8	44.2	37.0	1.6	11.7	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	212	25	3 325	174	37	75	2 922	758	16
Less than \$5,000	71	15	225	65	20	55	200	206	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	—	544	59	6	—	466	199	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	10	436	16	4	4	381	178	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	696	24	—	7	585	117	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	453	10	7	—	377	27	8
\$35,000 or more	7	—	971	—	—	9	913	31	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.6	60.0	10.4	46.0	70.3	73.3	10.0	33.0	50.0

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bedford County		Botetourt County		Brunswick County		Buckingham County		Campbell County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 904	98	1 138	50	491	447	437	165	1 868	222
In households	1 904	98	1 138	50	491	447	437	165	1 862	222
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 124	337	1 820	100	780	664	720	389	2 981	527
In households	3 099	337	1 747	89	780	657	700	389	2 966	527
In group quarters	25	—	73	11	—	7	20	—	15	—
Nursing homes	25	—	73	11	—	—	10	—	15	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 952	153	1 029	102	417	430	519	250	1 693	230
In households	1 811	153	1 009	57	417	430	505	228	1 655	230
In group quarters	141	—	20	45	—	—	14	22	38	—
Nursing homes	141	—	20	45	—	—	14	11	38	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 904	98	1 138	50	491	447	437	165	1 868	222
Less than 9th grade	391	50	165	39	98	201	145	121	485	116
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	438	21	226	9	116	129	85	13	420	63
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	566	27	432	2	158	30	109	23	497	36
Some college or associate degree	235	—	216	—	77	25	63	—	338	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	274	—	99	—	42	62	35	8	128	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 124	337	1 820	100	780	664	720	389	2 981	527
Less than 9th grade	1 011	257	489	72	228	455	261	272	1 063	271
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	474	34	364	12	168	126	119	43	579	101
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	812	34	518	11	245	44	172	45	858	87
Some college or associate degree	478	—	268	5	106	11	128	15	302	33
Bachelor's degree or higher	349	12	181	—	33	28	40	14	179	35
Persons 75 years and over	1 952	153	1 029	102	417	430	519	250	1 693	230
Less than 9th grade	1 058	106	473	61	176	342	224	212	737	154
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	405	16	143	16	61	47	93	28	429	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	279	6	190	9	54	17	88	—	305	55
Some college or associate degree	122	10	157	14	83	7	53	6	130	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	88	15	66	2	43	17	61	4	92	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	812	29	516	2	204	182	173	57	700	66
Less than \$5,000	16	—	9	—	6	—	14	10	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	—	8	—	—	8	—	7	20	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	9	27	—	22	36	19	7	62	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	171	20	88	—	29	49	22	6	158	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	167	—	121	—	50	44	48	7	167	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	134	—	173	—	32	16	38	13	151	7
\$50,000 or more	232	—	90	2	65	29	32	7	132	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.1	—	3.3	—	2.9	12.1	8.1	29.8	3.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	240	40	100	8	57	66	82	12	272	60
Less than \$5,000	47	—	5	—	11	39	18	7	41	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	31	43	8	5	25	21	—	81	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	—	12	—	6	2	9	—	31	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	45	9	26	—	13	—	13	5	69	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	—	—	—	9	—	17	—	50	—
\$35,000 or more	32	—	14	—	13	—	4	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.7	—	7.0	100.0	24.6	59.1	37.8	58.3	28.7	73.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 225	84	660	20	319	173	240	151	1 055	132
Less than \$5,000	7	—	14	9	6	—	—	6	18	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	35	70	—	27	53	23	47	118	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	150	8	100	—	73	54	40	30	137	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	399	25	170	1	50	47	68	10	336	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	244	6	116	10	48	12	40	20	227	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	166	10	68	—	58	4	45	29	133	22
\$50,000 or more	190	—	122	—	57	3	24	9	86	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.8	9.5	7.4	45.0	3.1	22.0	5.4	20.5	8.4	19.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	566	129	315	45	202	180	186	80	576	55
Less than \$5,000	93	19	56	4	53	136	35	48	147	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	55	79	36	45	25	99	17	221	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	22	78	—	43	8	11	7	110	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	130	25	60	5	30	—	32	8	46	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	8	20	—	14	11	2	—	28	—
\$35,000 or more	11	—	22	—	17	—	7	—	24	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.8	29.5	21.3	60.0	28.2	80.6	25.3	70.0	36.1	76.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	567	41	260	12	81	113	113	47	420	81
Less than \$5,000	39	—	—	—	2	15	9	15	20	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	124	15	32	—	21	46	27	5	84	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	10	50	12	8	26	18	—	101	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	116	7	69	—	20	10	2	13	120	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	113	9	42	—	5	11	6	5	32	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	—	42	—	15	3	37	—	34	14
\$50,000 or more	41	—	25	—	10	2	14	9	29	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.7	24.4	5.8	—	23.5	30.1	14.2	42.6	11.2	16.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	534	57	335	12	181	134	212	104	553	72
Less than \$5,000	156	28	91	—	40	100	86	56	158	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	199	29	143	6	88	12	64	29	203	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	—	33	4	17	20	21	19	80	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	31	2	18	2	14	—	86	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	—	17	—	13	—	12	—	13	—
\$35,000 or more	37	—	20	—	5	—	15	—	13	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.9	61.4	31.9	—	39.8	78.4	50.5	53.8	36.0	80.6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 623**

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Caroline County		Charles City County		Charlotte County		Chesterfield County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	534	322	104	200	385	189	5 771	389	35
In households	528	322	104	200	380	189	5 771	389	35
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	844	531	77	323	863	338	8 003	757	63
In households	840	531	77	323	842	338	7 937	750	55
In group quarters	4	—	—	—	21	—	66	7	8
Nursing homes	4	—	—	—	21	—	66	7	8
Persons 75 years and over	531	302	79	123	559	254	3 536	411	35
In households	504	275	79	123	542	249	3 266	389	35
In group quarters	27	27	—	—	17	5	270	22	—
Nursing homes	27	21	—	—	17	5	270	22	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	534	322	104	200	385	189	5 771	389	35
Less than 9th grade	103	134	24	100	73	96	681	84	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	101	113	26	18	97	46	925	40	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	187	47	11	57	140	6	1 760	90	12
Some college or associate degree	97	19	36	19	47	24	1 271	85	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	46	9	7	6	28	17	1 134	90	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	844	531	77	323	863	338	8 003	757	63
Less than 9th grade	271	312	7	180	328	220	1 212	245	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	162	112	15	76	194	73	1 756	153	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	290	75	28	51	151	13	2 341	154	26
Some college or associate degree	88	9	15	5	126	14	1 544	67	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	33	23	12	11	64	18	1 150	138	7
Persons 75 years and over	531	302	79	123	559	254	3 536	411	35
Less than 9th grade	248	225	17	102	281	216	1 036	225	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	86	43	18	21	123	14	915	77	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	116	11	18	—	93	2	770	36	7
Some college or associate degree	52	15	14	—	36	2	534	21	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	8	12	—	26	20	281	52	21
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	229	105	50	60	166	72	2 397	89	6
Less than \$5,000	31	—	—	—	6	6	20	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	4	—	26	22	52	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	21	18	21	17	—	79	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	31	7	—	33	9	240	13	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33	36	—	15	29	2	336	30	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	11	—	11	30	33	559	20	—
\$50,000 or more	57	6	21	13	25	—	1 111	13	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.6	7.6	8.0	—	14.5	38.9	2.5	6.7	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	56	19	18	26	71	37	690	92	—
Less than \$5,000	7	6	—	—	12	15	51	24	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	6	5	20	32	13	104	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	7	—	—	11	—	138	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	—	—	6	14	9	152	20	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	—	6	—	—	—	98	—	—
\$35,000 or more	2	—	7	—	2	—	147	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.8	63.2	27.8	57.7	38.0	62.2	12.5	42.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	299	158	10	108	266	102	3 102	246	5
Less than \$5,000	3	4	—	6	2	—	23	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	27	—	17	22	37	68	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	31	—	—	52	16	195	29	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98	40	—	28	84	28	652	61	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	55	33	—	30	40	9	676	31	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	13	5	8	22	12	663	76	—
\$50,000 or more	51	10	5	19	44	—	825	37	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.3	16.5	—	21.3	.8	31.4	1.7	2.4	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	163	136	18	57	210	63	1 507	139	—
Less than \$5,000	34	60	—	26	76	22	121	47	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	47	62	—	31	45	30	345	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	6	7	—	12	9	313	34	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	6	11	—	39	—	418	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	2	—	—	8	2	116	14	—
\$35,000 or more	7	—	—	—	30	—	194	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.8	60.3	—	66.7	39.5	39.7	12.2	38.8	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	116	41	23	44	154	62	781	53	8
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	12	10	16	10	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	13	—	15	55	30	54	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	11	10	6	26	5	81	15	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	11	6	11	40	8	229	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	—	—	—	9	3	186	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	.9	6	7	—	10	—	91	—	—
\$50,000 or more	21	—	—	—	4	—	130	21	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.9	4.9	—	50.0	27.9	74.2	4.0	9.4	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	201	95	31	29	174	75	970	116	—
Less than \$5,000	55	67	—	16	61	57	104	52	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	21	7	13	67	8	338	23	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	7	6	—	12	2	161	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	—	13	—	16	8	283	24	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	—	—	—	10	—	24	8	—
\$35,000 or more	8	—	5	—	8	—	60	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.8	75.8	—	55.2	56.9	84.0	17.0	59.5	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesterfield County—Con.		Clarke County		Culpeper County		Cumberland County		Dinwiddie County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	24	5 747	476	57	857	193	237	107	627	346
In households	24	5 747	476	57	857	193	230	107	627	346
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	26	7 985	834	88	1 638	265	461	263	1 130	564
In households	26	7 919	822	88	1 597	265	455	263	1 101	539
In group quarters	—	66	12	—	41	—	6	—	29	25
Nursing homes	—	66	12	—	41	—	6	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	15	3 521	657	89	1 322	132	283	206	563	334
In households	15	3 251	555	83	1 063	115	283	206	538	312
In group quarters	—	270	102	6	259	17	—	—	25	22
Nursing homes	—	270	102	6	259	17	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	24	5 747	476	57	857	193	237	107	627	346
Less than 9th grade	13	668	92	33	123	82	30	68	129	103
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	925	75	18	199	40	66	19	174	134
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	1 760	143	6	282	32	75	12	214	39
Some college or associate degree	11	1 260	75	—	142	20	53	8	38	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	1 134	91	—	111	19	13	—	72	41
Persons 65 to 74 years	26	7 985	834	88	1 638	265	461	263	1 130	564
Less than 9th grade	—	1 212	171	28	459	168	125	128	320	416
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	1 751	137	37	338	28	102	78	341	52
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	2 341	168	20	398	58	128	43	305	69
Some college or associate degree	6	1 538	203	3	218	—	45	14	114	23
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	1 143	155	—	225	11	61	—	50	4
Persons 75 years and over	15	3 521	657	89	1 322	132	283	206	563	334
Less than 9th grade	8	1 028	210	59	453	108	98	142	225	217
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3	912	76	26	244	19	35	46	84	46
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4	766	169	4	255	5	95	5	93	37
Some college or associate degree	—	534	133	—	149	—	23	6	78	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	281	69	—	221	—	32	7	83	34
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	4	2 310	120	—	293	69	120	34	256	104
Less than \$5,000	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	45	11	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	72	—	—	35	20	32	—	34	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	247	7	—	26	12	21	8	49	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	340	20	—	66	19	24	5	23	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	524	24	—	71	—	21	15	36	18
\$50,000 or more	4	1 056	58	—	95	11	22	—	99	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.6	9.2	—	—	10.1	5.0	17.6	5.9	1.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	6	650	70	4	121	37	32	30	78	45
Less than \$5,000	6	45	—	—	12	7	8	18	—	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	95	2	4	21	12	—	12	39	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	138	14	—	8	—	8	—	16	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	148	21	—	35	4	16	—	17	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	92	21	—	26	—	—	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	132	12	—	19	14	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	11.4	—	—	13.2	35.1	25.0	80.0	14.1	53.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	3 054	258	29	554	62	190	72	377	141
Less than \$5,000	—	23	6	5	15	6	5	—	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	68	6	—	76	—	19	27	—	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	198	14	3	34	24	36	17	44	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	616	46	7	180	17	70	28	103	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	680	62	4	54	10	15	—	84	26
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	687	42	6	103	5	22	—	69	14
\$50,000 or more	—	782	82	4	92	—	23	—	68	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.7	2.3	17.2	8.8	9.7	10.0	23.6	2.4	11.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	8	1 447	186	14	365	50	118	52	242	158
Less than \$5,000	—	139	56	11	46	—	44	16	36	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	308	44	—	146	39	44	27	76	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	289	14	—	42	6	18	—	40	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	408	15	3	38	—	12	—	67	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	124	24	—	22	5	—	9	—	—
\$35,000 or more	8	179	33	—	71	—	—	—	23	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	12.5	33.3	78.6	21.6	12.0	54.2	30.8	26.9	43.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	748	126	22	266	6	54	57	169	94
Less than \$5,000	—	10	—	4	—	—	13	20	11	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	40	26	5	36	—	15	11	35	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	88	8	4	47	—	6	19	61	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	206	29	—	41	—	8	—	9	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	183	12	6	29	—	7	—	14	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	91	28	—	56	6	7	—	26	11
\$50,000 or more	—	130	23	3	57	—	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	3.9	7.9	40.9	8.6	—	—	12.3	14.2	9.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	875	177	12	344	27	113	32	151	36
Less than \$5,000	—	110	54	6	115	22	31	10	24	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	272	25	6	112	5	35	16	62	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	148	39	—	41	—	18	6	21	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	260	39	—	34	—	21	—	33	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	32	10	—	9	—	—	—	4	—
\$35,000 or more	—	53	10	—	33	—	8	—	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	20.6	32.2	75.0	33.4	100.0	46.0	53.1	28.5	88.9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 625**

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Essex County		Fairfax County							Fauquier County	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	349	136	24 465	882	47	1 471	1 003	23 734	1 606	280	
In households	342	131	24 443	848	47	1 460	1 003	23 712	1 600	274	
In group quarters	7	5	22	34	—	11	—	22	6	6	
Nursing homes	7	5	6	10	—	11	—	6	6	6	
Persons 65 to 74 years	584	236	33 343	1 043	54	1 594	898	32 638	2 277	299	
In households	584	225	32 941	1 021	54	1 585	898	32 236	2 265	294	
In group quarters	—	11	402	22	—	9	—	402	12	5	
Nursing homes	—	11	388	22	—	9	—	388	12	5	
Persons 75 years and over	498	233	15 480	523	46	621	492	15 124	1 570	217	
In households	412	198	13 752	488	46	617	477	13 411	1 392	198	
In group quarters	86	35	1 728	35	—	4	15	1 713	178	19	
Nursing homes	86	35	1 723	35	—	4	15	1 708	178	19	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	349	136	24 465	882	47	1 471	1 003	23 734	1 606	280	
Less than 9th grade	47	81	832	158	—	378	154	750	262	96	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58	26	1 736	173	—	160	144	1 649	244	96	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	122	22	5 812	210	15	233	251	5 650	359	45	
Some college or associate degree	52	—	5 653	57	10	215	199	5 470	358	43	
Bachelor's degree or higher	70	7	10 432	284	22	485	255	10 215	383	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	584	236	33 343	1 043	54	1 594	898	32 638	2 277	299	
Less than 9th grade	102	140	1 371	310	10	490	208	1 242	502	184	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	107	37	2 760	244	21	207	105	2 700	253	58	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	161	29	8 645	208	7	329	300	8 395	622	39	
Some college or associate degree	76	16	8 260	166	9	190	82	8 183	406	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher	138	14	12 307	115	7	378	203	12 118	494	18	
Persons 75 years and over	498	233	15 480	523	46	621	492	15 124	1 570	217	
Less than 9th grade	97	151	2 449	269	13	274	150	2 356	499	146	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	42	2 215	141	26	106	125	2 108	247	51	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	151	8	3 852	48	—	101	109	3 789	364	—	
Some college or associate degree	70	14	3 096	28	—	34	45	3 051	227	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher	80	18	3 868	37	7	106	63	3 820	233	20	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	140	36	10 171	333	22	454	316	9 557	659	70	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	22	—	12	—	22	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	47	—	8	—	50	11	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	6	59	44	—	—	76	26	8	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52	11	315	45	—	23	3	303	39	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	9	586	28	—	26	22	536	83	28	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	6	1 171	25	9	82	55	1 057	191	11	
\$50,000 or more	33	4	7 971	191	13	303	236	7 513	309	23	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	.7	—	4.4	.9	.8	.6	—	—	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	51	15	2 755	143	14	55	49	2 377	196	68	
Less than \$5,000	6	10	136	22	—	10	—	141	13	31	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	5	103	30	—	—	73	42	6	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	—	146	10	9	—	—	137	37	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	—	539	40	—	10	—	461	44	21	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	503	19	—	—	35	415	31	10	
\$35,000 or more	6	—	1 328	22	5	35	14	1 150	29	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.7	100.0	6.4	25.9	—	18.2	—	7.7	18.4	45.6	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	199	67	12 584	285	10	368	162	11 562	884	82	
Less than \$5,000	6	4	47	—	25	—	58	7	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	11	119	16	—	17	16	110	35	14	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	1	113	—	—	30	—	120	31	21	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	17	580	52	10	39	18	590	187	16	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	16	1 144	35	—	59	20	1 084	109	9	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	10	2 184	78	—	47	5	2 009	189	22	
\$50,000 or more	38	8	8 397	104	—	151	103	7 591	326	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	11.9	.7	2.8	—	11.4	.9	1.9	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	164	52	5 989	202	26	61	127	5 351	393	33	
Less than \$5,000	31	20	350	55	5	25	17	300	49	18	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	24	554	26	—	—	32	516	88	8	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	7	612	23	16	10	33	583	71	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	—	1 306	51	5	5	—	1 104	69	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	1 073	39	—	—	14	915	56	—	
\$35,000 or more	40	1	2 094	8	—	21	31	1 933	60	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	59.6	7.7	35.1	19.2	41.0	24.4	7.6	18.1	54.5	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	110	43	3 066	76	7	50	38	2 848	319	55	
Less than \$5,000	—	5	29	—	—	16	40	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	10	89	4	—	5	12	81	28	8	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	13	111	18	—	5	—	101	41	14	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	3	326	30	—	4	6	326	73	24	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	7	352	8	—	5	—	309	34	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	1	566	6	7	9	—	534	21	9	
\$50,000 or more	8	4	1 593	10	—	6	20	1 457	122	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.3	23.3	2.1	5.3	—	52.0	—	3.1	6.9	—	
Persons 75 years and over living alone	133	63	4 486	139	26	19	56	3 962	418	27	
Less than \$5,000	29	30	367	45	26	19	38	317	72	16	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	26	912	47	—	—	—	806	85	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	7	628	4	—	—	11	524	95	11	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	—	961	23	—	—	—	895	55	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	—	520	—	—	—	—	459	48	—	
\$35,000 or more	4	—	1 098	20	—	—	7	961	63	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.8	77.8	11.0	36.7	100.0	100.0	67.9	11.1	19.4	59.3	

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fluvanna County		Franklin County		Frederick County		Gloucester County		Goochland County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	581	110	1 695	178	1 842	1 089	146	505	124	
In households	581	110	1 695	178	1 842	1 064	146	505	111	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	13	
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	792	214	2 829	238	2 783	1 631	294	650	266	
In households	792	214	2 741	238	2 779	1 590	276	650	266	
In group quarters	—	—	88	—	4	41	18	—	—	
Nursing homes	—	—	88	—	4	14	11	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	478	125	1 852	192	1 454	1 086	305	386	259	
In households	478	125	1 702	157	1 316	954	268	386	259	
In group quarters	—	—	150	35	138	132	37	—	—	
Nursing homes	—	—	150	35	135	132	37	—	—	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	581	110	1 695	178	1 842	1 089	146	505	124	
Less than 9th grade	115	26	613	62	506	243	28	95	73	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	64	35	219	62	380	172	51	87	37	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	154	39	411	48	522	331	21	144	11	
Some college or associate degree	116	5	277	—	278	148	39	96	3	
Bachelor's degree or higher	132	5	175	6	156	195	7	83	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	792	214	2 829	238	2 783	1 631	294	650	266	
Less than 9th grade	118	165	1 329	167	876	338	107	116	192	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	138	23	381	55	470	334	60	103	56	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	225	11	532	16	709	482	59	188	15	
Some college or associate degree	120	15	365	—	412	262	40	115	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher	191	—	222	—	316	215	28	128	3	
Persons 75 years and over	478	125	1 852	192	1 454	1 086	305	386	259	
Less than 9th grade	203	105	1 242	134	764	451	161	105	174	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	98	6	224	44	239	234	66	98	21	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101	14	226	6	245	171	30	117	59	
Some college or associate degree	50	—	89	8	142	179	30	27	5	
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	—	71	—	64	51	18	39	—	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	258	42	649	52	748	440	26	231	24	
Less than \$5,000	7	7	8	—	5	—	—	7	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	—	15	2	13	—	—	—	7	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	5	53	10	74	7	—	5	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	7	152	7	118	66	—	38	8	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	8	142	16	129	127	20	48	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	5	158	—	237	102	6	48	9	
\$50,000 or more	88	10	121	17	172	138	—	85	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.9	16.7	2.8	—	1.6	—	—	3.0	29.2	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	49	—	217	36	225	167	38	37	11	
Less than \$5,000	17	—	65	11	42	62	9	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	38	10	47	27	—	19	11	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	56	15	33	27	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	—	39	—	57	35	23	12	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	11	—	19	16	6	6	—	
\$35,000 or more	12	—	8	—	27	—	—	—	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.7	—	36.4	30.6	25.8	44.3	23.7	51.4	100.0	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	322	60	1 119	47	1 031	637	73	283	76	
Less than \$5,000	—	—	37	—	4	12	—	24	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	3	94	5	58	69	5	20	23	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	19	153	17	133	74	17	21	7	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	7	319	—	317	131	44	26	14	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	10	246	7	205	78	—	74	10	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	19	142	—	185	124	—	31	15	
\$50,000 or more	87	2	128	18	129	149	7	87	7	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	.6	5.0	8.6	10.6	2.8	7.4	—	10.6	13.2	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	167	54	494	73	638	247	99	91	38	
Less than \$5,000	39	12	143	39	69	39	21	18	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	36	150	24	211	60	35	23	25	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	—	82	10	204	69	—	—	7	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	6	60	—	114	55	30	18	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	—	43	—	34	6	—	18	—	
\$35,000 or more	9	—	16	—	6	18	13	14	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.9	51.9	32.8	53.4	22.7	19.0	27.3	19.8	39.5	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	104	16	470	28	388	242	44	84	62	
Less than \$5,000	—	8	18	8	27	15	9	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	8	141	9	30	16	8	17	8	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	—	88	8	127	31	27	11	28	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	—	99	—	84	77	—	6	11	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	—	71	3	57	19	—	18	4	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	26	—	14	61	—	8	8	
\$50,000 or more	21	—	27	—	49	23	—	24	3	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.8	100.0	21.5	28.6	10.8	6.2	38.6	4.8	—	
Persons 75 years and over living alone	156	37	701	48	372	387	114	149	53	
Less than \$5,000	59	21	297	24	97	103	72	40	12	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	16	232	24	140	164	42	30	41	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	87	—	43	60	—	22	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	—	53	—	37	31	—	31	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	18	—	21	6	—	10	—	
\$35,000 or more	9	—	14	—	34	23	—	16	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	47.4	83.8	53.5	72.9	42.5	41.9	71.1	30.9	35.8	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 627

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Greenville County		Halifax County		Hanover County		Henrico County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	256	208	937	492	2 342	275	8 155	1 270	64
In households	256	208	937	487	2 321	275	8 134	1 215	64
In group quarters	—	—	—	5	21	—	21	55	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	5	—	—	21	55	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	384	356	1 840	1 038	3 769	448	14 427	1 394	59
In households	384	356	1 836	1 004	3 752	443	14 238	1 316	59
In group quarters	—	—	4	34	17	5	189	78	—
Nursing homes	—	—	4	34	7	5	189	78	—
Persons 75 years and over	233	247	1 290	593	2 095	349	9 857	1 150	44
In households	233	247	1 102	540	1 961	312	8 474	781	44
In group quarters	—	—	188	53	134	37	1 383	369	—
Nursing homes	—	—	188	53	112	37	1 377	369	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	256	208	937	492	2 342	275	8 155	1 270	64
Less than 9th grade	75	81	349	221	303	121	799	197	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74	72	220	172	468	66	1 496	350	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	71	23	245	62	842	60	2 541	320	15
Some college or associate degree	23	25	62	21	498	9	1 716	203	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	7	61	16	231	19	1 603	200	29
Persons 65 to 74 years	384	356	1 840	1 038	3 769	448	14 427	1 394	59
Less than 9th grade	133	298	856	702	662	288	1 568	541	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79	43	324	173	831	84	2 768	412	9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	162	7	468	104	1 310	53	4 730	261	6
Some college or associate degree	5	—	111	40	573	6	3 304	77	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	8	81	19	393	17	2 057	103	19
Persons 75 years and over	233	247	1 290	593	2 095	349	9 857	1 150	44
Less than 9th grade	160	199	801	412	688	274	2 190	560	40
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36	5	164	61	539	23	2 308	240	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27	20	133	46	519	32	2 453	103	4
Some college or associate degree	4	3	140	27	214	11	1 674	113	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	20	52	47	135	9	1 232	134	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	111	78	427	148	1 015	86	3 092	343	26
Less than \$5,000	11	—	11	33	—	—	19	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	—	54	38	10	—	27	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	25	27	6	10	—	92	44	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	23	98	71	131	14	503	34	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	5	63	12	169	20	507	55	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	10	73	2	287	22	655	35	—
\$50,000 or more	19	15	101	19	375	30	1 289	164	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.0	—	11.7	27.7	4.2	—	1.0	3.2	15.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	44	29	140	59	184	60	1 335	275	—
Less than \$5,000	12	11	38	15	9	33	118	58	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	18	17	38	63	7	111	43	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	37	6	14	9	161	34	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	35	—	46	11	454	75	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	13	—	25	—	269	8	—
\$35,000 or more	10	—	—	—	27	—	222	57	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.3	37.9	28.6	64.4	17.9	55.0	12.7	25.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	124	85	629	301	1 452	133	5 175	430	10
Less than \$5,000	20	—	39	35	13	—	28	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	13	62	76	43	22	175	35	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	43	108	62	162	22	258	47	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	9	185	68	391	39	1 023	111	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	20	125	17	308	11	1 124	47	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	—	47	20	330	33	1 160	128	—
\$50,000 or more	7	—	63	23	205	6	1 407	62	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.1	7.1	11.6	30.2	2.2	6.0	1.8	3.0	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	86	83	464	225	643	78	3 483	273	12
Less than \$5,000	31	50	151	113	58	22	288	49	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	21	209	86	199	49	812	83	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	12	44	20	126	—	760	74	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	51	6	179	—	838	50	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	4	—	33	7	439	7	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	5	—	48	—	346	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	38.4	60.2	45.5	63.1	13.7	47.4	11.2	23.1	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	69	77	234	124	458	52	1 985	138	—
Less than \$5,000	—	15	28	—	—	—	18	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	26	55	77	48	4	92	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	—	48	9	108	11	214	32	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	16	34	24	140	7	490	33	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	20	26	14	55	10	361	27	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	34	—	64	—	286	—	—
\$50,000 or more	2	—	9	—	43	20	524	25	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.2	42.9	29.9	58.9	4.4	11.5	2.4	4.3	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	81	38	486	124	690	88	3 445	173	—
Less than \$5,000	21	23	206	86	114	47	287	66	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	10	155	22	276	35	1 018	69	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	5	52	7	139	—	684	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	53	9	132	6	779	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	3	—	11	—	223	24	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	17	—	18	—	454	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	43.2	60.5	58.6	79.8	22.2	75.0	13.7	45.1	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Henrico County—Con.		Henry County		Isle of Wight County		James City County		King and Queen County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	49	8 123	2 275	500	738	294	1 346	210	207	113
In households	49	8 102	2 275	500	738	294	1 346	210	207	113
In group quarters	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	58	14 369	3 633	765	1 285	516	2 218	403	346	259
In households	58	14 180	3 583	742	1 264	511	2 127	319	346	259
In group quarters	—	189	50	23	21	5	91	84	—	—
Nursing homes	—	189	39	23	21	5	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	34	9 831	2 196	423	630	377	1 132	212	197	132
In households	34	8 448	1 916	423	577	369	972	212	197	132
In group quarters	—	1 383	280	—	53	8	160	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	1 377	280	—	53	8	42	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	49	8 123	2 275	500	738	294	1 346	210	207	113
Less than 9th grade	8	796	901	267	119	148	59	96	71	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	1 496	475	74	201	75	144	41	47	23
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19	2 534	530	98	225	39	340	16	55	21
Some college or associate degree	—	1 716	243	49	151	32	352	36	24	24
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	1 581	126	12	42	—	451	21	10	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	58	14 369	3 633	765	1 285	516	2 218	403	346	259
Less than 9th grade	14	1 554	1 873	579	310	318	77	190	110	131
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18	2 750	667	150	290	104	276	135	60	63
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15	4 715	722	21	344	61	537	40	90	31
Some college or associate degree	8	3 296	239	15	214	17	513	38	56	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	3	2 054	132	—	127	16	815	—	30	5
Persons 75 years and over	34	9 831	2 196	423	630	377	1 132	212	197	132
Less than 9th grade	14	2 184	1 414	352	254	313	244	163	84	73
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	2 308	331	43	94	42	115	27	30	25
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8	2 445	226	28	138	7	225	10	49	11
Some college or associate degree	—	1 674	182	—	111	15	252	—	19	23
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	1 220	43	—	33	—	296	12	15	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	2 957	917	170	310	80	496	93	79	23
Less than \$5,000	—	19	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	27	31	9	2	—	5	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	105	123	5	33	12	14	13	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	434	207	58	85	20	45	23	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	465	201	33	31	21	57	—	38	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	616	188	22	74	15	132	31	25	—
\$50,000 or more	—	1 291	167	40	76	12	248	21	3	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.1	2.0	7.1	5.5	3.8	—	5.4	—	47.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	6	1 293	373	73	99	53	173	22	53	29
Less than \$5,000	—	114	44	37	—	9	8	—	9	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	112	107	15	30	25	23	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	162	74	15	—	2	21	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	433	107	6	22	6	43	7	18	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	241	31	—	32	—	30	—	8	6
\$35,000 or more	—	231	10	—	15	11	48	6	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	13.4	21.2	65.8	9.1	28.3	13.9	—	17.0	44.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	25	4 789	1 285	232	513	106	891	122	141	61
Less than \$5,000	—	28	20	13	5	—	—	12	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	155	141	23	30	15	36	—	7	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	251	157	53	46	45	31	29	16	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	933	327	65	175	22	99	39	52	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	1 031	288	20	81	13	79	19	23	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	1 078	230	27	72	7	195	6	—	20
\$50,000 or more	8	1 313	122	31	104	4	451	17	35	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.2	5.5	10.3	5.7	8.5	1.2	9.8	5.7	27.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	14	3 111	852	149	198	171	344	84	75	64
Less than \$5,000	7	233	147	65	36	64	8	22	11	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	708	375	59	102	91	35	34	24	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	650	175	5	27	5	53	23	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	758	121	12	13	7	103	5	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	423	4	8	—	4	57	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	339	30	—	20	—	88	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	9.4	27.0	52.3	26.3	41.5	4.4	35.7	14.7	87.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	6	1 889	601	63	109	82	325	37	67	26
Less than \$5,000	—	18	11	—	8	—	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	98	138	15	25	27	—	7	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	192	152	33	—	11	8	6	14	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	449	196	5	54	16	34	19	15	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	361	55	5	12	21	76	5	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	272	25	5	10	7	31	—	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	499	24	—	—	—	169	—	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.9	10.0	23.8	28.4	14.6	2.2	—	7.5	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	6	3 201	666	136	261	95	249	50	65	52
Less than \$5,000	—	274	126	71	69	53	18	37	14	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	917	331	37	79	35	36	7	26	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	626	124	28	60	7	48	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	726	51	—	25	—	37	—	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	218	29	—	2	—	60	—	6	—
\$35,000 or more	6	440	5	—	26	—	50	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	13.4	35.1	58.1	33.7	67.4	7.2	74.0	21.5	75.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 629**

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	King George County		King William County		Lancaster County		Loudoun County		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	410	100	297	172	590	237	1 935	210	58
In households	406	100	297	166	590	237	1 894	210	58
In group quarters	4	—	—	6	—	—	41	—	—
Nursing homes	4	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	583	176	493	295	1 309	298	2 772	319	45
In households	574	161	487	289	1 279	287	2 751	319	45
In group quarters	9	15	6	6	30	11	21	—	—
Nursing homes	9	15	—	6	30	11	17	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	377	109	379	137	992	219	1 867	166	13
In households	287	95	340	124	863	212	1 649	166	5
In group quarters	90	14	39	13	129	7	218	—	8
Nursing homes	90	14	39	7	129	7	218	—	8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	410	100	297	172	590	237	1 935	210	58
Less than 9th grade	84	31	70	84	27	105	189	96	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	62	22	56	36	80	82	274	2	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	137	42	102	42	154	45	526	43	23
Some college or associate degree	59	5	39	5	184	5	476	43	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	68	—	30	5	145	—	470	26	9
Persons 65 to 74 years	583	176	493	295	1 309	298	2 772	319	45
Less than 9th grade	161	82	95	203	183	208	423	176	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	100	27	80	42	247	53	406	73	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	179	41	216	33	277	27	726	51	9
Some college or associate degree	75	26	67	17	250	—	588	4	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	68	—	35	—	352	10	629	15	—
Persons 75 years and over	377	109	379	137	992	219	1 867	166	13
Less than 9th grade	146	55	207	97	303	156	525	124	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	70	24	74	14	77	40	253	13	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65	30	19	13	220	12	370	18	—
Some college or associate degree	49	—	46	8	219	3	398	6	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	47	—	33	5	173	8	321	5	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	138	24	111	62	189	98	836	86	9
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	4	12	—	—	39	16	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	4	15	—	7	6	23	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	22	19	5	26	70	26	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	8	11	35	37	11	53	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60	—	7	—	49	8	180	19	—
\$50,000 or more	44	3	44	8	91	8	492	10	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	2.7	—	—	29.6	1.4	9.3	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	74	8	23	24	77	37	268	14	—
Less than \$5,000	—	8	—	10	10	5	55	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	—	4	14	10	27	18	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	5	—	2	2	59	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	—	—	—	29	3	54	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	—	—	12	—	39	—	—
\$35,000 or more	21	—	14	—	14	—	43	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	62.5	13.0	59.5	23.1	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	234	59	171	77	580	76	1 004	81	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	17	—	1	17	2	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	7	13	32	9	21	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	—	29	13	28	6	70	21	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	15	41	47	115	23	134	39	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	—	44	4	84	8	184	3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52	29	24	—	133	13	203	10	—
\$50,000 or more	62	15	9	—	187	—	390	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	14.0	—	.5	22.4	1.1	11.1	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	91	34	115	30	213	68	634	118	—
Less than \$5,000	8	6	27	24	49	29	77	67	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	6	28	—	39	29	81	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	7	6	—	29	10	101	18	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	15	49	6	45	—	159	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	20	—	88	—	—
\$35,000 or more	10	—	5	—	31	—	128	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.8	35.3	35.7	80.0	23.9	42.6	16.1	65.3	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	73	28	82	44	262	72	394	20	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	8	—	8	2	3	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	7	6	25	54	—	5	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	—	10	11	23	42	50	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	13	27	—	35	18	91	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	10	8	43	—	38	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	8	21	—	15	2	40	—	—
\$50,000 or more	27	—	—	—	84	8	167	1	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	17.1	40.9	14.9	2.8	2.0	5.0	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	110	30	127	20	343	100	480	55	—
Less than \$5,000	24	15	27	6	41	49	47	33	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	—	61	—	94	32	113	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	7	19	14	30	14	112	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	8	11	—	59	5	78	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	9	—	62	—	45	—	—
\$35,000 or more	17	—	—	—	57	—	85	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.5	50.0	42.5	30.0	21.9	56.0	15.8	65.5	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County—Con.		Louisa County		Lunenburg County		Madison County		Mathews County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	19	1 916	757	201	408	215	482	141	444	67
In households	19	1 875	757	201	408	215	482	141	444	67
In group quarters	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	2 765	1 276	459	859	408	829	148	886	114
In households	11	2 744	1 276	459	859	408	816	148	886	107
In group quarters	—	21	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7
Nursing homes	—	17	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7
Persons 75 years and over	8	1 859	822	197	488	203	690	111	754	137
In households	8	1 641	808	197	488	203	555	101	703	137
In group quarters	—	218	14	—	—	—	135	10	51	—
Nursing homes	—	218	—	—	—	—	135	10	51	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	19	1 916	757	201	408	215	482	141	444	67
Less than 9th grade	—	189	268	88	89	141	105	64	77	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	274	116	48	157	45	41	22	81	12
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	520	168	47	92	11	118	27	129	19
Some college or associate degree	5	471	143	12	48	17	58	—	58	8
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	462	62	6	22	1	160	28	99	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	2 765	1 276	459	859	408	829	148	886	114
Less than 9th grade	7	416	416	285	215	226	287	99	126	52
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	406	217	74	249	91	132	2	172	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	726	350	52	278	69	186	33	241	25
Some college or associate degree	4	588	143	32	74	14	119	14	166	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	629	150	16	43	8	105	—	181	5
Persons 75 years and over	8	1 859	822	197	488	203	690	111	754	137
Less than 9th grade	2	523	388	162	181	126	251	88	216	105
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	253	135	31	84	36	97	—	107	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	370	185	4	150	23	130	—	177	11
Some college or associate degree	1	397	65	—	39	2	120	10	151	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	316	49	—	34	16	92	13	103	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	14	841	282	54	151	83	168	—	187	13
Less than \$5,000	—	10	6	—	16	18	6	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	16	38	—	11	12	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	23	2	—	8	27	—	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	74	63	25	45	24	19	—	37	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	47	68	4	26	—	33	—	39	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	183	43	18	18	1	32	—	10	—
\$50,000 or more	6	488	62	7	27	1	66	—	92	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.4	15.6	—	15.2	38.6	6.0	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	214	127	26	62	28	46	46	55	12
Less than \$5,000	—	55	18	—	22	12	2	46	16	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	7	42	9	17	14	23	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	56	28	6	9	2	—	—	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	33	27	11	2	—	21	—	19	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	39	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	24	4	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	29.0	27.6	7.7	48.4	71.4	4.3	100.0	29.1	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	985	464	135	348	109	281	35	377	35
Less than \$5,000	—	2	—	7	23	18	2	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	21	65	59	30	11	17	—	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	86	78	10	47	34	44	—	22	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	151	108	36	131	41	88	8	75	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	169	63	16	53	3	57	14	96	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	190	93	1	44	2	36	6	67	—
\$50,000 or more	—	366	57	6	20	—	37	7	117	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.8	4.5	39.3	10.1	22.0	6.8	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	673	259	127	200	105	139	50	195	35
Less than \$5,000	—	130	35	38	58	41	7	50	26	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	102	101	67	67	46	77	—	57	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	82	60	12	39	10	20	—	48	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	153	19	10	19	8	33	—	31	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	80	27	—	9	—	2	—	19	5
\$35,000 or more	—	126	17	—	8	—	—	—	14	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	23.0	33.2	39.4	38.5	49.5	12.9	100.0	20.0	28.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	5	369	212	24	117	15	130	—	200	28
Less than \$5,000	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	8	70	14	21	2	—	—	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	39	43	7	13	13	42	—	29	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	87	35	3	35	—	28	—	29	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	41	34	—	10	—	33	—	44	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	37	7	—	12	—	11	—	39	—
\$50,000 or more	5	154	16	—	26	—	16	—	24	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.2	24.5	16.7	2.6	13.3	—	—	9.0	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	473	303	76	241	88	165	49	261	42
Less than \$5,000	—	65	76	46	69	45	30	20	67	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	116	108	26	89	36	85	16	87	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	98	45	4	40	—	24	13	41	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	81	54	—	26	7	7	—	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	37	5	—	8	—	7	—	5	—
\$35,000 or more	—	76	15	—	9	—	12	—	26	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	20.5	37.6	63.2	37.3	75.0	28.5	40.8	28.7	85.7

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Mecklenburg County		Middlesex County		Montgomery County			Nelson County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 153	410	507	112	2 018	102	16	571	175
In households	1 141	390	507	112	1 997	102	16	560	175
In group quarters	12	20	—	—	21	—	—	11	—
Nursing homes	12	6	—	—	12	—	—	11	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 037	958	864	284	3 353	104	—	983	181
In households	1 991	945	864	267	3 333	104	—	967	174
In group quarters	46	13	—	17	20	—	—	16	7
Nursing homes	46	13	—	17	20	—	—	16	7
Persons 75 years and over	1 391	606	632	120	2 362	153	5	686	164
In households	1 266	582	540	77	2 020	134	5	640	136
In group quarters	125	24	92	43	342	19	—	46	28
Nursing homes	125	24	92	43	342	19	—	46	28
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 153	410	507	112	2 018	102	16	571	175
Less than 9th grade	196	162	45	66	675	55	—	171	97
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	275	155	78	25	397	28	—	95	50
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	438	55	138	12	397	9	—	164	22
Some college or associate degree	171	25	124	9	209	—	—	90	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	73	13	122	—	340	10	16	51	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 037	958	864	284	3 353	104	—	983	181
Less than 9th grade	607	590	109	116	1 202	41	—	352	133
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	375	198	191	110	574	22	—	229	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	543	90	317	19	659	41	—	204	6
Some college or associate degree	257	42	169	15	392	—	—	114	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	255	38	78	24	526	—	—	84	4
Persons 75 years and over	1 391	606	632	120	2 362	153	5	686	164
Less than 9th grade	512	373	111	71	1 182	86	—	309	141
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	311	112	217	22	288	61	—	194	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	235	43	152	—	327	6	—	91	—
Some college or associate degree	181	22	98	5	274	—	—	51	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	152	56	54	22	291	—	5	41	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	397	117	221	34	772	21	—	199	41
Less than \$5,000	6	11	—	—	30	—	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	2	—	—	33	10	—	27	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	19	26	8	30	—	—	11	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92	23	39	6	145	11	—	53	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	45	51	—	141	—	—	5	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	10	27	13	143	—	—	51	19
\$50,000 or more	51	7	78	7	250	—	—	52	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.5	9.4	—	—	7.3	—	—	13.6	24.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	177	64	67	24	273	30	—	89	38
Less than \$5,000	23	31	7	18	97	30	—	6	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	23	5	—	32	—	—	28	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	23	8	—	42	—	—	12	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	10	33	6	79	—	—	15	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	6	—	10	—	—	20	—
\$35,000 or more	3	—	8	—	13	—	—	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.0	64.1	10.4	75.0	35.5	100.0	—	6.7	28.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	769	256	340	79	1 147	45	—	305	38
Less than \$5,000	31	45	24	—	21	—	—	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	111	59	6	24	114	—	—	54	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	48	36	—	157	13	—	53	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	145	37	42	28	316	13	—	44	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	155	43	114	6	149	14	—	44	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	24	48	13	156	5	—	37	12
\$50,000 or more	108	—	70	8	234	—	—	61	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.6	37.9	7.1	21.5	7.3	—	—	17.0	47.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	422	274	158	76	789	15	—	247	30
Less than \$5,000	77	140	18	35	144	—	—	68	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	176	70	38	15	304	—	—	69	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	29	23	21	112	15	—	55	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	35	49	5	121	—	—	24	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21	—	18	—	72	—	—	25	—
\$35,000 or more	21	—	12	—	36	—	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.5	60.6	19.0	65.8	22.1	—	—	36.8	23.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	360	71	167	13	575	32	5	159	21
Less than \$5,000	18	13	—	—	4	—	—	16	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	82	29	11	5	102	15	—	35	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	7	54	—	84	13	—	43	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63	15	44	8	163	—	—	31	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	—	24	—	99	—	—	22	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	47	7	29	—	55	—	5	12	—
\$50,000 or more	57	—	5	—	72	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.9	42.3	—	38.5	8.3	12.5	—	27.7	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	469	263	182	21	797	54	—	255	22
Less than \$5,000	171	203	56	4	224	23	—	73	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	195	44	53	17	257	26	—	85	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	10	32	—	123	5	—	49	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42	6	11	—	104	—	—	27	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	6	—	47	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	20	—	24	—	42	—	—	21	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	45.4	80.6	37.9	19.0	35.6	42.6	—	40.8	100.0

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	New Kent County		Northampton County		Northumberland County		Nottoway County		Orange County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	402	105	384	363	590	112	557	298	900	86
In households	402	105	384	363	590	112	522	285	888	86
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	13	12	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	12	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	508	161	900	587	1 265	345	1 009	747	1 875	263
In households	508	161	900	570	1 265	345	814	489	1 856	263
In group quarters	—	—	—	17	—	—	195	258	19	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	17	—	—	19	26	19	—
Persons 75 years and over	158	99	684	413	765	236	819	802	1 122	139
In households	158	99	610	360	765	236	598	368	970	128
In group quarters	—	—	74	53	—	—	221	434	152	11
Nursing homes	—	—	74	53	—	—	87	68	152	11
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	402	105	384	363	590	112	557	298	900	86
Less than 9th grade	26	30	36	229	118	31	117	144	155	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	102	46	73	98	73	29	150	66	192	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	103	20	119	21	151	16	135	60	256	14
Some college or associate degree	131	6	66	5	132	17	103	6	114	2
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	3	90	10	116	19	52	22	183	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	508	161	900	587	1 265	345	1 009	747	1 875	263
Less than 9th grade	107	76	143	408	220	173	265	489	438	195
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	135	29	150	80	216	76	192	206	373	54
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	154	45	314	77	388	57	351	10	438	11
Some college or associate degree	76	11	126	22	281	13	97	25	300	3
Bachelor's degree or higher	36	—	167	—	160	26	104	17	326	—
Persons 75 years and over	158	99	684	413	765	236	819	802	1 122	139
Less than 9th grade	23	88	227	292	208	153	277	680	427	125
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44	11	129	55	159	52	115	110	189	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	—	143	51	138	23	175	3	193	8
Some college or associate degree	20	—	100	13	127	8	170	9	179	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	—	85	2	133	—	82	—	134	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	184	53	153	86	235	30	213	76	362	43
Less than \$5,000	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	17	10	35	40	—	11	—	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	6	2	14	17	27	14	20	5	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	—	39	27	14	3	54	16	60	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	5	21	—	31	—	51	8	47	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	59	15	19	—	60	—	38	30	100	8
\$50,000 or more	64	10	60	10	73	—	35	2	116	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	20.8	5.9	39.5	—	26.7	9.9	10.5	6.4	4.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	21	6	59	72	68	33	54	47	112	8
Less than \$5,000	—	—	18	21	—	9	19	18	24	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	13	17	32	11	13	15	24	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	6	3	18	—	—	10	7	9	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	21	9	19	13	5	5	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	2	7	17	—	—	—	26	—
\$35,000 or more	14	—	2	—	—	—	7	2	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	37.3	34.7	13.2	60.6	35.2	38.3	21.4	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	196	44	278	145	484	56	335	159	778	73
Less than \$5,000	—	—	15	11	16	—	2	13	16	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	4	16	53	31	29	40	51	47	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	5	37	23	59	19	32	44	38	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61	20	48	28	116	4	124	29	190	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	—	52	17	36	—	71	4	136	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	6	64	4	111	4	53	13	158	—
\$50,000 or more	40	9	46	9	115	—	13	5	193	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	6.5	27.6	6.4	—	4.8	16.4	3.7	26.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	64	35	209	140	287	77	179	122	383	68
Less than \$5,000	—	24	47	74	35	20	27	81	66	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	11	51	42	64	47	52	19	102	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	39	13	65	—	42	22	64	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	—	36	7	77	10	28	—	73	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	—	19	4	23	—	18	—	38	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	17	—	23	—	12	—	40	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	68.6	24.9	62.9	15.3	26.0	24.0	70.5	23.0	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	33	37	190	47	212	72	176	57	167	24
Less than \$5,000	—	8	14	—	6	—	10	—	23	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	15	17	24	7	11	14	22	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	7	26	10	30	22	31	9	18	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12	—	50	11	38	24	56	8	55	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	—	26	—	56	9	46	2	29	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	7	32	2	30	6	15	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	—	25	—	45	—	14	—	42	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	43.2	10.5	36.2	2.8	—	6.8	33.3	3.6	50.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	64	22	246	127	272	72	232	132	415	33
Less than \$5,000	—	15	62	71	72	24	44	80	57	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	7	88	54	117	31	78	52	199	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	—	35	2	2	17	47	—	48	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	—	32	—	19	—	24	—	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	14	—	50	—	18	—	18	—
\$35,000 or more	15	—	15	—	12	—	21	—	58	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	68.2	30.1	81.1	29.8	36.1	28.4	73.5	30.1	66.7

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Patrick County		Pittsylvania County		Powhatan County		Prince Edward County		Prince George County	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	845	70	2 203	763	395	134	544	236	611	159
In households	845	70	2 190	763	387	124	544	219	582	125
In group quarters	—	—	13	—	8	10	—	17	29	34
Nursing homes	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 564	100	3 596	1 079	683	251	862	521	871	261
In households	1 564	100	3 576	1 073	683	251	830	516	871	194
In group quarters	—	—	20	6	—	—	32	5	—	67
Nursing homes	—	—	20	6	—	—	32	—	—	49
Persons 75 years and over	1 111	61	2 165	607	304	112	835	265	336	186
In households	971	61	2 115	607	304	112	601	265	336	146
In group quarters	140	—	50	—	—	—	234	—	—	40
Nursing homes	140	—	50	—	—	—	234	—	—	40
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	845	70	2 203	763	395	134	544	236	611	159
Less than 9th grade	293	68	639	571	75	52	56	92	97	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	151	2	554	65	97	31	85	64	108	60
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	269	—	610	87	138	48	179	52	244	58
Some college or associate degree	100	—	253	25	58	3	96	28	103	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	32	—	147	15	27	—	128	—	59	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 564	100	3 596	1 079	683	251	862	521	871	261
Less than 9th grade	830	97	1 329	829	86	130	200	304	134	171
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	326	3	823	146	146	62	141	80	155	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	204	—	935	63	299	31	221	87	248	16
Some college or associate degree	79	—	304	17	98	19	198	22	173	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	125	—	205	24	54	9	102	28	161	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 111	61	2 165	607	304	112	835	265	336	186
Less than 9th grade	804	52	1 278	562	53	82	256	198	162	174
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	132	9	308	33	73	18	106	36	22	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	93	—	261	5	75	12	224	23	46	—
Some college or associate degree	53	—	185	—	44	—	131	—	81	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	—	133	7	59	—	118	8	25	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	333	19	939	233	171	28	179	59	184	16
Less than \$5,000	9	—	26	14	13	7	18	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	—	80	26	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	—	81	47	—	—	30	14	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	13	222	44	57	4	18	—	47	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	—	215	58	36	11	29	8	43	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	6	149	27	19	3	63	15	31	8
\$50,000 or more	33	—	166	17	46	3	51	4	49	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.3	—	8.2	13.7	7.6	25.0	10.1	10.2	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	118	18	274	88	57	21	129	36	88	22
Less than \$5,000	32	18	32	45	—	—	16	4	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	—	91	20	17	4	13	6	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	—	59	12	14	4	—	3	40	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	—	47	4	15	13	11	21	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	—	33	7	—	—	62	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more	13	—	12	—	11	—	27	—	15	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.1	100.0	31.8	56.8	—	19.0	12.4	11.1	—	63.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	586	42	1 346	349	219	85	221	118	294	62
Less than \$5,000	30	12	51	57	—	—	6	5	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	—	108	105	19	5	9	24	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	25	331	59	14	15	13	39	13	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	123	—	313	53	31	38	83	28	67	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	93	5	277	19	36	15	62	7	65	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	—	126	35	46	12	31	15	51	6
\$50,000 or more	47	—	140	21	73	—	17	—	98	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.8	52.4	6.8	29.2	—	—	2.7	33.1	—	33.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	340	16	776	132	96	27	224	180	171	23
Less than \$5,000	100	16	157	36	16	17	45	85	11	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163	—	282	54	9	10	83	55	66	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	—	120	12	10	—	23	21	—	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	—	135	8	23	—	46	19	35	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	—	41	10	24	—	18	—	11	—
\$35,000 or more	9	—	41	12	14	—	9	—	48	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.7	100.0	26.2	42.4	16.7	81.5	33.5	53.9	12.3	60.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	285	26	527	158	117	39	160	73	73	40
Less than \$5,000	12	—	39	19	—	—	16	15	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	115	13	114	66	—	5	57	—	15	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	10	117	22	24	18	6	41	19	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	3	160	35	28	16	25	13	16	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	—	31	5	22	—	38	—	8	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	8	3	25	—	11	4	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	—	58	8	18	—	7	—	15	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.2	50.0	21.6	53.2	—	12.8	28.1	28.8	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	364	11	820	135	61	26	247	77	119	22
Less than \$5,000	172	11	291	75	12	21	69	37	36	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	116	—	350	52	9	5	50	40	29	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	—	69	—	24	—	49	—	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	—	65	—	8	—	50	—	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	29	8	8	—	19	—	32	—
\$35,000 or more	13	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	56.0	100.0	44.8	65.9	19.7	80.8	30.0	51.9	35.3	68.2

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Prince William County					Pulaski County		Richmond County	
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 617	300	130	123	3 528	1 700	66	303	83
In households	3 604	300	130	123	3 515	1 668	66	303	83
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	13	32	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 810	306	114	68	3 767	2 788	181	534	207
In households	3 781	297	114	61	3 745	2 707	170	501	207
In group quarters	29	9	—	7	22	81	11	33	—
Nursing homes	10	9	—	—	10	51	7	33	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 910	150	44	28	1 888	2 135	124	548	110
In households	1 804	134	44	28	1 782	1 740	115	392	82
In group quarters	106	16	—	—	106	395	9	156	28
Nursing homes	81	16	—	—	81	341	9	156	28
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 617	300	130	123	3 528	1 700	66	303	83
Less than 9th grade	388	88	22	—	388	591	43	42	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	554	54	20	11	543	349	6	58	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 149	81	41	48	1 118	416	17	123	—
Some college or associate degree	799	21	32	40	772	179	—	48	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	727	56	15	24	707	165	—	32	2
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 810	306	114	68	3 767	2 788	181	534	207
Less than 9th grade	634	105	29	27	623	1 091	114	218	121
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	663	65	9	7	656	678	36	100	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 174	73	29	14	1 160	650	24	92	7
Some college or associate degree	918	24	12	11	907	241	7	60	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	421	39	35	9	421	128	—	64	49
Persons 75 years and over	1 910	150	44	28	1 888	2 135	124	548	110
Less than 9th grade	533	108	33	—	533	1 111	103	295	110
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	335	13	—	15	320	304	13	65	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	540	22	1	—	540	246	8	97	—
Some college or associate degree	376	4	—	—	376	239	—	17	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	126	3	10	13	119	235	—	74	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	1 585	113	22	30	1 515	711	25	88	37
Less than \$5,000	12	—	—	—	12	32	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	6	—	—	23	29	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	—	—	15	110	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	—	—	—	55	130	—	3	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	171	7	—	—	158	139	10	17	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	330	33	9	—	315	131	6	36	—
\$50,000 or more	966	67	13	30	937	140	9	21	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.4	—	—	—	1.9	8.6	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	311	47	3	6	312	222	7	80	10
Less than \$5,000	37	10	—	—	47	21	7	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	12	—	—	19	77	—	25	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	17	—	6	58	46	—	14	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57	8	—	—	57	46	—	22	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	89	—	—	—	82	25	—	6	—
\$35,000 or more	62	—	3	—	49	7	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.8	46.8	—	—	17.0	20.3	100.0	22.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 261	64	12	5	1 176	893	38	230	44
Less than \$5,000	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	—	—	—	19	39	—	33	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	106	7	—	—	101	180	—	29	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	148	—	—	—	132	393	31	54	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210	15	—	5	182	152	7	48	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	260	29	4	—	266	70	—	20	—
\$50,000 or more	502	13	8	—	470	59	—	46	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	.7	—	—	—	.8	1.9	—	6.5	18.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	737	33	—	11	623	617	26	91	28
Less than \$5,000	53	8	—	11	26	123	—	34	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	145	9	—	—	132	234	—	25	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	126	—	—	—	108	127	26	15	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	212	16	—	—	192	93	—	10	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	128	—	—	—	98	23	—	5	—
\$35,000 or more	73	—	—	—	67	17	—	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.8	51.5	—	100.0	10.8	26.3	—	52.7	42.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	341	18	—	—	332	370	27	81	21
Less than \$5,000	6	7	—	—	13	6	—	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	—	—	—	23	41	—	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52	11	—	—	55	116	15	18	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	—	—	—	79	98	12	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	—	—	—	42	30	—	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	—	—	—	62	25	—	11	—
\$50,000 or more	58	—	—	—	58	54	—	16	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.5	38.9	—	—	6.3	3.2	—	—	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	521	20	—	—	477	701	45	177	12
Less than \$5,000	47	14	—	—	61	164	8	64	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	169	6	—	—	141	322	28	68	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	128	—	—	—	118	106	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	73	—	—	—	59	86	9	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	—	—	—	29	7	—	12	—
\$35,000 or more	69	—	—	—	69	16	—	19	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.9	70.0	—	—	15.9	40.5	17.8	46.9	100.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 635

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Roanoke County		Rockingham County		Southampton County		Spotsylvania County		Stafford County	
	White	Black	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 988	58	2 583	362	368	1 644	208	1 536	120	
In households	3 939	51	2 577	362	355	1 633	202	1 536	120	
In group quarters	49	7	6	—	13	11	6	—	—	
Nursing homes	43	—	6	—	7	11	6	—	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 069	102	4 356	901	694	2 473	252	2 112	152	
In households	5 808	83	4 306	880	681	2 410	246	2 099	152	
In group quarters	261	19	50	21	13	63	6	13	—	
Nursing homes	131	7	50	21	13	63	6	13	—	
Persons 75 years and over	4 322	164	3 173	534	375	1 207	181	1 255	73	
In households	3 375	61	2 799	495	347	1 000	137	1 026	73	
In group quarters	947	103	374	39	28	207	44	229	—	
Nursing homes	615	42	374	39	28	207	44	229	—	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	3 988	58	2 583	362	368	1 644	208	1 536	120	
Less than 9th grade	548	35	921	56	214	275	50	268	30	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	608	5	468	95	113	342	80	163	37	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 295	18	753	102	28	566	47	571	14	
Some college or associate degree	978	—	191	65	13	295	23	262	25	
Bachelor's degree or higher	559	—	250	44	—	166	8	272	14	
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 069	102	4 356	901	694	2 473	252	2 112	152	
Less than 9th grade	1 209	61	1 670	223	529	648	96	474	110	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 072	21	728	214	80	515	92	398	21	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 817	13	1 022	278	35	866	64	745	21	
Some college or associate degree	1 271	—	501	107	17	235	—	252	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher	700	7	435	79	33	209	—	243	—	
Persons 75 years and over	4 322	164	3 173	534	375	1 207	181	1 255	73	
Less than 9th grade	1 754	117	1 189	188	313	458	120	580	46	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	708	13	431	128	55	271	48	133	6	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	924	29	525	65	3	275	13	341	21	
Some college or associate degree	505	—	548	110	—	133	—	112	—	
Bachelor's degree or higher	431	5	480	43	4	70	—	89	—	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	1 574	6	1 024	133	122	668	94	705	56	
Less than \$5,000	16	—	14	6	—	7	13	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	—	40	—	10	14	10	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	—	72	11	29	40	9	25	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	253	—	229	19	33	107	13	94	10	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	298	—	213	22	18	135	21	78	25	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	394	—	252	11	24	143	33	134	—	
\$50,000 or more	550	6	204	64	8	222	8	361	21	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.5	—	5.3	4.5	28.7	2.4	10.6	1.8	—	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	457	22	351	68	62	165	9	231	9	
Less than \$5,000	47	6	76	16	26	50	—	27	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	6	85	14	23	12	9	31	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	10	69	23	13	19	—	66	9	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	107	—	77	—	—	45	—	35	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	—	25	—	—	21	—	46	—	
\$35,000 or more	55	—	19	15	—	18	—	26	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.4	54.5	30.2	23.5	53.2	33.9	—	11.7	—	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	2 360	46	1 656	357	169	861	101	697	35	
Less than \$5,000	22	—	24	8	19	—	—	7	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	138	8	121	40	76	73	34	56	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	—	206	41	25	153	6	51	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	558	16	497	62	14	234	20	95	17	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	491	15	393	93	13	70	18	154	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	513	—	215	61	11	130	7	120	—	
\$50,000 or more	458	7	200	52	11	201	16	214	4	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.2	—	3.8	8.1	39.6	2.4	16.8	2.4	—	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 209	—	737	166	194	381	34	483	6	
Less than \$5,000	191	—	175	44	93	62	14	48	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	355	—	263	48	59	117	9	136	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	203	—	122	45	20	60	—	82	6	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	285	—	94	18	15	56	11	128	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	—	36	7	—	46	—	32	—	
\$35,000 or more	119	—	47	4	7	40	—	57	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.1	—	31.6	31.3	53.1	23.6	41.2	16.8	—	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	853	19	766	91	66	296	34	254	20	
Less than \$5,000	9	8	36	—	—	24	—	9	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	—	155	5	29	27	—	30	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119	6	88	5	5	45	10	35	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	227	—	184	37	21	65	14	40	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	—	104	12	5	37	10	45	9	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	158	5	82	20	6	54	—	39	5	
\$50,000 or more	105	—	117	12	—	44	—	56	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.0	42.1	11.1	5.5	24.2	10.1	—	11.4	—	
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 178	8	1 035	216	134	250	18	249	20	
Less than \$5,000	222	8	239	24	88	52	6	34	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	467	—	343	94	32	94	6	120	14	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	—	142	36	1	58	6	39	—	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	181	—	188	50	—	15	—	24	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32	—	74	8	13	16	—	6	—	
\$35,000 or more	69	—	49	4	—	15	—	26	—	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.7	100.0	34.4	24.1	73.1	31.6	33.3	29.3	75.0	

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stafford County—Con.		Surry County		Sussex County		Tazewell County		Warren County	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	14	1 530	168	126	190	285	2 284	81	1 020	51
In households	14	1 530	168	126	190	285	2 227	81	1 020	51
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	18	2 094	307	241	462	468	3 744	99	1 992	48
In households	18	2 081	307	241	462	447	3 735	99	1 971	48
In group quarters	—	13	—	—	—	21	9	—	21	—
Nursing homes	—	13	—	—	—	21	9	—	21	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 255	194	164	339	298	2 341	63	1 258	86
In households	—	1 026	194	164	295	298	2 326	63	1 084	77
In group quarters	—	229	—	—	44	—	15	—	174	9
Nursing homes	—	229	—	—	44	—	15	—	174	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	14	1 530	168	126	190	285	2 284	81	1 020	51
Less than 9th grade	—	268	15	72	47	201	939	—	260	44
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	163	31	19	20	48	395	14	256	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	571	81	20	69	20	520	12	273	7
Some college or associate degree	8	262	33	10	40	6	299	30	152	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	266	8	5	14	10	131	25	79	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	18	2 094	307	241	462	468	3 744	99	1 992	48
Less than 9th grade	—	474	86	174	75	397	1 900	43	552	38
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14	384	56	47	98	44	688	46	461	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4	741	92	13	202	18	633	10	519	—
Some college or associate degree	—	252	44	7	46	3	330	—	272	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	243	29	—	41	6	193	—	188	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 255	194	164	339	298	2 341	63	1 258	86
Less than 9th grade	—	580	40	138	123	236	1 498	19	508	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	133	58	9	73	31	313	11	216	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	341	50	17	77	23	273	23	293	10
Some college or associate degree	—	112	34	—	43	5	197	2	137	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	89	12	—	23	3	60	8	104	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	8	711	84	45	56	72	877	8	320	7
Less than \$5,000	—	13	—	2	—	—	25	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	3	2	2	6	101	—	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	25	3	2	2	8	137	—	35	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	104	9	9	22	8	244	—	40	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	87	43	10	5	23	109	—	58	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	134	6	12	20	14	165	8	66	7
\$50,000 or more	8	348	20	8	5	13	96	—	100	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.8	3.6	8.9	—	1.4	9.0	—	4.4	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	240	11	26	26	46	319	27	142	26
Less than \$5,000	—	27	—	5	2	18	81	14	26	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	31	—	4	4	26	99	—	26	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	75	—	9	11	—	66	—	7	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	35	11	—	4	2	40	13	39	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	46	—	8	5	—	16	—	21	—
\$35,000 or more	—	26	—	—	—	—	17	—	23	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	11.3	—	19.2	7.7	67.4	32.3	51.9	33.1	73.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	9	663	125	59	182	139	1 301	28	702	9
Less than \$5,000	—	7	—	2	—	3	15	—	13	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	56	15	14	13	40	138	—	44	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	42	15	—	22	24	278	5	95	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	108	32	26	28	41	466	11	221	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	154	35	17	36	13	204	—	132	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	96	10	—	42	16	141	12	88	—
\$50,000 or more	9	200	18	—	41	2	59	—	109	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.6	—	8.5	4.9	23.0	7.9	—	4.3	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	461	44	66	137	74	998	65	485	19
Less than \$5,000	—	48	14	44	31	34	213	27	62	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	118	15	8	53	31	342	13	139	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	88	4	4	20	7	253	25	108	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	118	7	10	16	—	115	—	95	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	32	—	—	10	—	31	—	42	10
\$35,000 or more	—	57	4	—	7	2	44	—	39	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	17.6	45.5	78.8	22.6	48.6	27.2	41.5	19.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	252	57	34	56	56	492	—	257	20
Less than \$5,000	—	9	6	4	—	4	39	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	36	5	16	7	13	128	—	13	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	35	10	4	30	14	80	—	22	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	34	20	4	9	14	139	—	102	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	38	14	—	—	11	32	—	47	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	44	1	4	4	—	50	—	32	—
\$50,000 or more	—	56	1	2	6	—	24	—	41	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	11.5	14.0	29.4	—	17.9	26.6	—	1.9	50.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	258	69	60	179	81	909	41	414	7
Less than \$5,000	—	34	12	42	66	48	224	27	82	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	129	19	18	34	30	387	10	195	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	39	24	—	26	3	181	4	91	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	24	11	—	28	—	74	—	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	6	—	—	12	—	33	—	16	—
\$35,000 or more	—	26	3	—	13	—	10	—	23	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	31.8	17.4	70.0	43.6	76.5	31.2	65.9	30.2	100.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 637

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Westmoreland County		Wythe County		York County			Alexandria city		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	674	196	1 267	40	1 277	282	24	3 010	627	156
In households	674	196	1 252	40	1 272	282	24	2 998	622	156
In group quarters	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	12	5	—
Nursing homes	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	12	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 460	413	2 191	123	1 773	326	11	5 291	1 031	195
In households	1 460	413	2 163	123	1 766	318	11	5 183	1 026	188
In group quarters	—	—	28	—	7	8	—	108	5	7
Nursing homes	—	—	28	—	7	8	—	104	5	7
Persons 75 years and over	863	201	1 540	50	844	163	—	4 102	652	58
In households	838	201	1 336	46	770	159	—	3 166	618	48
In group quarters	25	—	204	4	74	4	—	936	34	10
Nursing homes	25	—	204	4	74	4	—	916	34	10
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	674	196	1 267	40	1 277	282	24	3 010	627	156
Less than 9th grade	115	134	370	4	105	82	7	131	253	6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	152	33	229	36	157	102	—	211	146	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	236	21	350	—	475	37	3	651	130	50
Some college or associate degree	82	8	201	—	269	48	14	767	61	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	89	—	117	—	271	13	—	1 250	37	70
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 460	413	2 191	123	1 773	326	11	5 291	1 031	195
Less than 9th grade	235	327	920	47	160	129	—	307	432	65
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	293	55	329	39	185	87	5	484	264	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	483	5	467	30	573	55	—	1 265	162	53
Some college or associate degree	227	—	274	7	442	37	6	1 312	51	35
Bachelor's degree or higher	222	26	201	—	413	18	—	1 923	122	12
Persons 75 years and over	863	201	1 540	50	844	163	—	4 102	652	58
Less than 9th grade	364	182	865	42	245	100	—	523	447	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	210	19	148	6	117	21	—	484	105	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	153	—	244	—	217	22	—	944	52	12
Some college or associate degree	93	—	199	2	157	6	—	931	37	6
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	—	84	—	108	14	—	1 220	11	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	243	88	427	—	568	109	7	940	167	17
Less than \$5,000	—	—	2	—	8	—	5	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	13	58	—	7	—	—	18	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	18	82	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	30	109	—	99	9	—	52	14	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42	14	72	—	107	27	—	78	45	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	—	76	—	131	26	7	121	31	—
\$50,000 or more	78	13	28	—	218	19	—	684	59	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.1	14.8	2.6	—	—	13.8	—	.5	10.8	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	88	18	209	27	143	14	—	782	160	16
Less than \$5,000	7	11	27	—	14	7	—	16	31	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	3	37	—	21	—	—	56	34	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	4	42	—	22	7	—	26	34	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	—	41	27	48	—	—	120	28	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	40	—	24	—	—	171	10	—
\$35,000 or more	7	—	22	—	14	—	—	393	23	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.7	77.8	17.7	—	16.1	50.0	—	7.3	33.1	56.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	534	90	744	31	720	94	6	1 602	158	23
Less than \$5,000	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	11	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	9	68	11	16	15	—	38	12	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	79	45	130	—	46	24	—	17	25	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	138	16	230	20	111	9	—	67	15	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87	—	108	—	174	11	—	174	4	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	13	80	—	154	22	—	329	52	—
\$50,000 or more	116	—	120	—	219	13	6	966	45	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	7.8	5.5	35.5	1.3	16.0	—	2.6	7.0	21.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	353	136	522	26	316	40	—	1 542	357	55
Less than \$5,000	41	33	141	—	19	16	—	104	159	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	87	204	19	75	17	—	180	103	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	3	94	7	58	7	—	173	55	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78	13	51	—	72	—	—	352	26	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	—	19	—	52	—	—	250	14	—
\$35,000 or more	41	—	13	—	40	—	—	483	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.0	37.5	36.4	23.1	9.8	62.5	—	7.8	52.1	92.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	227	38	289	4	227	28	—	691	64	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	7	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	23	43	—	10	5	—	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	3	67	—	11	5	—	47	12	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	84	12	87	—	59	18	—	96	16	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	—	34	—	39	5	—	59	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	—	9	—	31	—	—	110	—	—
\$50,000 or more	19	—	42	4	72	—	—	373	18	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.7	34.2	5.5	—	2.2	—	—	.9	17.2	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	296	69	636	34	196	49	—	1 491	221	44
Less than \$5,000	61	32	198	26	16	23	—	120	95	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	27	270	2	71	11	—	238	59	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	10	54	6	45	15	—	216	30	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	66	—	84	—	39	—	—	272	30	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	—	—	—	14	—	—	264	—	—
\$35,000 or more	21	—	30	—	11	—	—	381	7	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	58.0	41.4	82.4	8.2	55.1	—	10.5	48.0	63.6

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Alexandria city—Con.		Bedford city		Bristol city		Charlottesville city		Chesapeake city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	196	2 884	260	67	1 064	43	1 059	295	3 720	1 301
In households	196	2 872	247	67	1 054	43	1 035	278	3 694	1 281
In group quarters	—	12	13	—	10	—	24	17	26	20
Nursing homes	—	12	13	—	10	—	24	5	26	20
Persons 65 to 74 years	85	5 248	596	108	1 890	95	2 181	381	6 274	2 119
In households	85	5 140	558	94	1 833	95	2 109	354	6 150	2 055
In group quarters	—	108	38	14	57	—	72	27	124	64
Nursing homes	—	104	38	14	57	—	55	17	124	64
Persons 75 years and over	61	4 052	722	82	1 425	27	1 883	428	3 198	1 053
In households	50	3 116	389	59	1 242	22	1 559	357	2 637	916
In group quarters	11	936	333	23	183	5	324	71	561	137
Nursing homes	11	916	333	23	183	5	288	61	561	137
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	196	2 884	260	67	1 064	43	1 059	295	3 720	1 301
Less than 9th grade	42	107	63	33	270	7	160	104	395	375
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4	207	54	18	233	23	244	62	922	412
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	46	639	66	16	291	7	250	116	1 400	197
Some college or associate degree	38	729	37	—	146	6	192	6	701	146
Bachelor's degree or higher	66	1 202	40	—	124	—	213	7	302	171
Persons 65 to 74 years	85	5 248	596	108	1 890	95	2 181	381	6 274	2 119
Less than 9th grade	26	296	166	51	614	48	459	200	1 191	864
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3	481	103	20	409	28	412	87	1 647	555
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17	1 261	169	30	416	13	478	47	2 157	297
Some college or associate degree	33	1 293	52	—	286	6	392	27	809	194
Bachelor's degree or higher	6	1 917	106	7	165	—	440	20	470	209
Persons 75 years and over	61	4 052	722	82	1 425	27	1 883	428	3 198	1 053
Less than 9th grade	26	501	235	66	729	5	496	230	1 225	677
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10	474	226	16	205	—	372	44	782	166
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	935	90	—	168	22	407	59	690	111
Some college or associate degree	7	931	110	—	165	—	227	56	361	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	1 211	61	—	158	—	381	39	140	49
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	72	840	46	16	382	7	357	32	1 472	443
Less than \$5,000	5	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	40	—	17	—	28	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	8	53	—	5	4	57	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	52	14	—	70	—	19	6	152	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	77	7	—	83	—	33	12	317	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	111	25	8	81	—	93	10	428	129
\$50,000 or more	32	600	—	—	45	—	190	—	476	101
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.4	—	—	—	10.2	100.0	3.4	—	1.6	5.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	11	744	67	16	206	22	229	53	441	194
Less than \$5,000	—	30	—	16	52	6	21	19	44	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	66	19	—	74	7	42	6	78	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	39	32	—	45	—	40	4	96	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	110	8	—	20	9	50	17	88	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	151	8	—	6	—	41	—	65	—
\$35,000 or more	11	348	—	—	9	—	35	7	70	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	10.9	—	100.0	45.6	59.1	18.8	47.2	20.6	42.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	7	1 526	169	7	624	20	654	113	2 268	605
Less than \$5,000	—	11	—	—	10	—	5	—	18	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	31	7	7	67	—	25	6	94	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	29	14	—	114	7	64	29	181	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	78	30	—	155	13	120	32	637	180
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	123	46	—	94	—	149	19	433	66
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	348	58	—	94	—	115	—	564	117
\$50,000 or more	—	906	14	—	90	—	176	27	341	98
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.8	4.1	—	7.9	35.0	4.6	4.4	3.4	18.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	20	1 529	158	44	535	37	609	124	1 070	400
Less than \$5,000	—	191	36	22	138	15	90	22	137	116
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	186	70	22	247	22	129	89	256	163
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	151	—	—	65	—	91	13	190	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	307	43	—	46	—	175	—	361	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	239	—	—	14	—	48	—	95	20
\$35,000 or more	6	455	9	—	25	—	76	—	31	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	70.0	13.8	33.5	65.9	33.6	78.4	14.8	36.3	19.0	37.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	5	666	98	14	167	—	326	24	606	172
Less than \$5,000	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	11	11	7	41	—	29	—	49	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	54	17	—	28	—	42	13	85	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	100	32	7	37	—	75	11	188	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	59	8	—	19	—	52	—	138	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	92	21	—	10	—	53	—	67	11
\$50,000 or more	—	344	9	—	27	—	75	—	65	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.6	11.2	50.0	13.2	—	3.7	—	7.1	18.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	18	1 371	169	36	687	16	643	214	939	293
Less than \$5,000	—	128	27	18	293	16	121	34	154	158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	220	60	18	195	—	174	100	331	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	193	54	—	53	—	82	48	189	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	222	14	—	100	—	158	7	153	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	251	7	—	21	—	49	25	53	—
\$35,000 or more	6	357	7	—	25	—	59	—	59	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	12.8	33.7	66.7	51.5	100.0	24.3	31.3	20.9	66.6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 639**

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Chesapeake city—Con.			Covington city	Danville city		Emporia city		Fairfax city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	50	43	3 690	343	2 348	704	210	104	786	18
In households	50	43	3 664	343	2 325	704	210	99	786	11
In group quarters	—	—	26	—	23	—	—	5	—	7
Nursing homes	—	—	26	—	23	—	—	5	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	70	66	6 238	705	4 638	1 125	409	216	1 294	38
In households	70	61	6 119	705	4 583	1 114	404	216	1 268	27
In group quarters	—	5	119	—	55	11	5	—	26	11
Nursing homes	—	5	119	—	55	11	5	—	19	—
Persons 75 years and over	10	—	3 198	646	3 313	786	336	156	708	10
In households	10	—	2 637	646	2 855	736	251	90	455	10
In group quarters	—	—	561	—	458	50	85	66	253	—
Nursing homes	—	—	561	—	454	50	85	66	247	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	50	43	3 690	343	2 348	704	210	104	786	18
Less than 9th grade	9	13	395	65	519	305	19	64	39	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	33	17	905	80	420	207	52	16	79	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8	—	1 400	105	627	86	64	18	144	—
Some college or associate degree	—	13	688	70	415	26	45	6	197	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	302	23	367	80	30	—	327	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	70	66	6 238	705	4 638	1 125	409	216	1 294	38
Less than 9th grade	28	8	1 191	170	1 442	563	155	118	65	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	6	1 647	144	1 083	291	59	49	111	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	38	2 127	273	1 079	167	138	24	371	—
Some college or associate degree	7	14	803	81	739	63	42	15	326	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	—	470	37	295	41	15	10	421	17
Persons 75 years and over	10	—	3 198	646	3 313	786	336	156	708	10
Less than 9th grade	5	—	1 225	261	1 582	595	115	124	175	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	782	116	701	112	43	9	107	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5	—	690	127	499	33	58	17	134	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	361	80	392	19	76	—	108	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	140	62	139	27	44	6	184	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	8	32	1 380	113	853	199	97	25	300	—
Less than \$5,000	—	5	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	6	37	—	38	19	—	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	55	22	72	—	13	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	147	24	140	48	18	15	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	8	299	35	176	41	18	6	40	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	6	385	22	177	47	29	4	56	—
\$50,000 or more	8	7	448	10	244	44	19	—	193	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	15.6	2.0	—	4.2	9.5	—	—	1.7	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	390	95	441	146	50	10	100	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	35	20	66	54	5	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	72	16	123	51	10	6	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	80	27	68	21	—	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	91	14	136	14	13	—	32	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	58	9	29	6	17	—	26	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	54	9	19	—	5	—	23	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	19.5	30.5	26.8	59.6	10.0	40.0	6.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	12	6	2 170	195	1 560	224	127	58	494	27
Less than \$5,000	—	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	—	106	11	141	50	—	14	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	192	10	280	16	15	28	5	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	6	576	77	367	66	34	8	45	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	411	41	290	39	43	8	45	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	548	24	256	37	20	—	98	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	313	32	202	16	15	—	296	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	41.7	—	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.7	—	37.9	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	6	—	1 036	145	1 251	335	95	56	209	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	124	7	231	169	22	42	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	—	234	63	519	114	31	6	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	186	36	244	30	16	8	29	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	366	30	144	16	21	—	40	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	95	—	67	6	5	—	12	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	31	9	46	—	—	—	103	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	16.7	15.2	26.5	55.2	29.5	75.0	9.6	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	617	148	629	113	56	14	111	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	62	12	96	67	15	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	92	32	159	17	—	5	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	194	45	164	23	8	4	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	132	11	85	6	25	—	22	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	64	19	60	—	—	—	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	65	11	65	—	8	—	62	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	10.5	16.2	5.7	15.0	26.8	—	7.2	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	947	270	1 260	262	97	27	185	5
Less than \$5,000	—	—	177	43	333	147	6	21	28	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	335	104	605	108	39	—	29	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	163	60	107	7	24	—	39	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	168	33	107	—	21	—	43	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	45	12	59	—	7	6	16	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	59	18	49	—	—	—	30	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	25.1	24.1	36.3	73.3	21.6	77.8	15.1	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax city—Con.			Falls Church city	Franklin city		Fredericksburg city		Hampton city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	50	7	779	408	217	212	544	157	3 429	1 599
In households	50	7	779	408	212	206	544	157	3 366	1 583
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	63	16
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	45	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	29	17	1 288	750	339	368	1 173	255	5 720	2 744
In households	29	6	1 262	750	318	368	1 157	251	5 512	2 589
In group quarters	—	11	26	—	21	—	16	4	208	155
Nursing homes	—	—	19	—	21	—	16	4	139	89
Persons 75 years and over	23	25	691	610	319	227	1 030	139	2 945	1 174
In households	23	25	438	610	267	198	1 001	135	2 704	1 019
In group quarters	—	—	253	—	52	29	29	4	241	155
Nursing homes	—	—	247	—	52	29	29	4	227	101
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	50	7	779	408	217	212	544	157	3 429	1 599
Less than 9th grade	—	—	39	28	17	106	82	41	365	354
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	—	79	—	25	37	86	54	656	409
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10	—	144	76	81	55	196	48	1 209	379
Some college or associate degree	9	—	197	59	26	6	64	6	625	244
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	7	320	245	68	8	116	8	574	213
Persons 65 to 74 years	29	17	1 288	750	339	368	1 173	255	5 720	2 744
Less than 9th grade	8	—	65	23	57	267	193	104	732	948
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	11	111	65	56	68	140	64	1 228	683
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	6	365	146	159	7	429	53	1 942	502
Some college or associate degree	15	—	326	231	30	20	253	26	1 077	368
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	421	285	37	6	158	8	741	243
Persons 75 years and over	23	25	691	610	319	227	1 030	139	2 945	1 174
Less than 9th grade	15	6	169	89	114	190	305	110	689	639
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	8	107	86	35	24	129	13	733	188
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	134	127	67	13	256	7	754	145
Some college or associate degree	—	11	97	162	49	—	136	9	487	119
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	—	184	146	54	—	204	—	282	83
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	14	7	287	119	59	79	149	56	1 325	531
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	15	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	54	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	6	28	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	6	13	—	47	23	27	192	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	40	—	5	27	22	—	195	118
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	—	48	13	12	—	52	11	349	103
\$50,000 or more	8	7	188	87	28	—	44	12	492	153
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	1.7	—	—	6.3	5.4	—	3.8	9.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	100	120	23	38	123	14	511	328
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	6	10	16	—	110	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	6	7	11	8	25	—	89	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	13	18	—	6	22	9	104	76
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	32	31	—	6	33	5	143	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	26	7	—	8	5	—	16	7
\$35,000 or more	—	—	23	57	6	—	22	—	49	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	6.0	—	26.1	47.4	13.0	—	22.9	36.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	12	—	492	230	130	97	357	71	1 903	742
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	33	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	5	—	9	8	11	18	92	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	5	—	8	31	24	16	144	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	47	34	30	26	90	6	421	206
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	40	9	25	22	64	—	371	109
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	—	96	52	37	10	55	14	402	166
\$50,000 or more	8	—	299	135	21	—	106	17	440	80
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	6.9	5.2	3.6	12.7	2.7	9.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	171	235	106	79	330	56	1 297	712
Less than \$5,000	—	—	6	18	12	42	66	17	139	224
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	11	27	39	12	85	16	266	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	23	—	23	19	44	23	230	162
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	26	52	6	—	39	—	318	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	8	27	18	6	74	—	174	8
\$35,000 or more	—	—	97	111	8	—	22	—	170	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	7.0	11.1	17.9	53.2	20.0	58.9	15.2	43.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	92	130	56	39	223	19	608	183
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	7	16	—	—	60	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	8	—	23	54	5	51	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	8	15	30	—	40	—	156	49
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	17	25	—	—	7	—	153	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	11	31	—	—	52	—	77	23
\$50,000 or more	—	—	56	51	19	—	70	—	111	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	12.5	20.5	—	73.7	2.1	13.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	170	252	119	65	440	35	1 190	423
Less than \$5,000	—	—	28	30	21	52	50	9	144	167
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	27	44	48	6	183	26	413	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	39	39	21	—	91	—	234	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	35	58	14	7	68	—	208	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	16	37	7	—	16	—	97	15
\$35,000 or more	—	—	25	44	8	—	32	—	94	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	16.5	18.3	36.1	80.0	20.7	25.7	14.0	47.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 641

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Hampton city—Con.			Harrisonburg city		Hopewell city		Lynchburg city	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	68	79	3 370	805	32	821	133	2 523	472
In households	68	73	3 313	805	32	795	133	2 496	472
In group quarters	—	6	57	—	—	26	—	27	—
Nursing homes	—	6	39	—	—	26	—	27	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	65	40	5 695	1 601	67	1 458	234	4 659	1 162
In households	65	35	5 492	1 559	49	1 442	206	4 574	1 129
In group quarters	—	5	203	42	18	16	28	85	33
Nursing homes	—	—	139	42	18	16	28	85	33
Persons 75 years and over	20	18	2 938	1 486	34	1 076	244	4 182	867
In households	20	18	2 697	1 071	22	966	172	3 637	758
In group quarters	—	—	241	415	12	110	72	545	109
Nursing homes	—	—	227	415	12	110	72	545	109
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	68	79	3 370	805	32	821	133	2 523	472
Less than 9th grade	—	16	358	104	—	59	56	389	157
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	656	142	11	222	38	476	166
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49	28	1 181	226	21	282	15	646	74
Some college or associate degree	19	35	601	106	—	130	19	566	46
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	574	227	—	128	5	446	29
Persons 65 to 74 years	65	40	5 695	1 601	67	1 458	234	4 659	1 162
Less than 9th grade	24	6	732	326	45	255	68	936	566
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	25	1 203	304	11	413	46	867	343
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23	—	1 942	416	11	510	77	1 395	124
Some college or associate degree	—	—	1 077	197	—	161	33	796	55
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	9	741	358	—	119	10	665	74
Persons 75 years and over	20	18	2 938	1 486	34	1 076	244	4 182	867
Less than 9th grade	13	5	689	436	22	375	221	1 300	533
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	6	733	282	—	245	8	727	140
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	754	306	9	259	15	973	72
Some college or associate degree	7	—	487	290	—	100	—	582	68
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	7	275	172	3	97	—	600	54
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	24	45	1 181	309	—	338	46	1 002	130
Less than \$5,000	—	—	27	18	—	—	—	17	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	59	7	—	8	—	25	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	23	36	—	10	6	46	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	179	44	—	63	14	140	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	20	172	24	—	43	—	214	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	16	284	71	—	49	12	172	32
\$50,000 or more	18	9	437	109	—	165	14	388	28
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	5.7	5.8	—	7.7	—	3.6	13.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	400	154	11	62	26	394	72
Less than \$5,000	—	—	99	18	—	6	26	47	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	55	7	11	24	—	75	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	78	33	—	23	—	81	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	110	37	—	9	—	117	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	16	52	—	—	—	28	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	42	7	—	—	—	46	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	30.3	11.7	—	9.7	100.0	19.8	47.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	20	15	1 693	520	21	467	49	1 471	221
Less than \$5,000	11	—	40	7	—	7	—	18	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	6	85	48	10	9	7	60	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	101	46	—	44	—	146	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	385	74	—	135	19	336	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	356	91	—	111	14	365	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	337	124	11	91	9	232	9
\$50,000 or more	9	9	389	130	—	70	—	314	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	55.0	40.0	4.3	6.5	—	3.4	—	2.1	10.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	5	9	1 189	469	17	399	37	1 343	358
Less than \$5,000	5	9	96	97	—	89	21	209	145
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	255	175	11	92	16	452	132
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	231	39	6	115	—	199	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	303	115	—	76	—	293	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	166	—	—	21	—	61	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	138	43	—	6	—	129	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	100.0	12.7	27.3	—	29.1	78.4	21.7	46.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	6	—	554	223	12	258	39	687	122
Less than \$5,000	—	—	50	—	—	13	—	10	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	56	54	—	61	18	88	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	156	82	12	69	9	94	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	144	29	—	35	—	233	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	37	19	—	38	12	59	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	111	32	—	42	—	91	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	1.4	3.1	—	—	—	112	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.8	20.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	7	1 013	482	—	451	71	1 755	346
Less than \$5,000	—	—	148	60	—	99	40	267	179
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	368	160	—	183	14	595	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	175	71	—	63	17	229	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	7	147	82	—	61	—	271	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	90	29	—	16	—	200	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	85	80	—	29	—	193	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	17.7	21.6	—	26.6	67.6	25.9	55.2

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Manassas city				Martinsville city		Newport News city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	578	57	4	578	582	214	4 059	1 682	151
In households	568	57	4	568	582	206	4 002	1 660	151
In group quarters	10	—	—	10	—	8	57	22	—
Nursing homes	10	—	—	10	—	8	45	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	697	74	—	697	1 384	485	7 096	2 873	96
In households	663	50	—	663	1 379	468	6 972	2 828	96
In group quarters	34	24	—	34	5	17	124	45	—
Nursing homes	34	24	—	34	—	17	116	38	—
Persons 75 years and over	487	42	—	487	991	289	4 205	1 520	20
In households	270	42	—	270	982	284	3 567	1 467	11
In group quarters	217	—	—	217	9	5	638	53	9
Nursing homes	217	—	—	217	9	5	617	53	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	578	57	4	578	582	214	4 059	1 682	151
Less than 9th grade	47	8	—	47	135	88	324	458	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43	—	—	43	86	59	664	525	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	172	31	—	172	137	39	1 523	419	60
Some college or associate degree	170	18	—	170	144	22	891	152	15
Bachelor's degree or higher	146	—	4	146	80	6	657	128	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	697	74	—	697	1 384	485	7 096	2 873	96
Less than 9th grade	115	28	—	115	406	271	793	1 361	29
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	97	12	—	97	241	118	1 177	585	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	210	34	—	210	307	55	2 692	536	36
Some college or associate degree	153	—	—	153	289	11	1 522	251	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	122	—	—	122	141	30	912	140	—
Persons 75 years and over	487	42	—	487	991	289	4 205	1 520	20
Less than 9th grade	194	32	—	194	356	182	913	935	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	106	10	—	106	147	54	930	314	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82	—	—	82	222	26	1 044	121	5
Some college or associate degree	77	—	—	77	150	16	840	77	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	—	—	28	116	11	478	73	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	253	8	—	243	215	63	1 721	404	40
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	20	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	12	5	8	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	11	5	51	18	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	—	—	27	58	24	230	78	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	—	—	37	9	11	326	112	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	43	8	—	51	28	6	420	85	16
\$50,000 or more	146	—	—	128	97	12	665	63	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	2.8	—	1.2	14.1	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	86	10	—	66	149	34	518	391	17
Less than \$5,000	9	—	—	9	23	—	86	139	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	—	10	11	15	77	68	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	—	7	42	12	38	89	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	—	—	14	32	7	156	56	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	10	—	17	19	—	33	34	—
\$35,000 or more	9	—	—	9	22	—	128	5	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.1	—	—	28.8	18.8	23.5	21.6	38.6	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	269	8	—	257	434	112	2 458	700	23
Less than \$5,000	17	—	—	17	6	—	24	48	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	—	—	7	59	16	65	100	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	—	9	42	14	178	128	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	38	8	—	32	76	37	551	139	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34	—	—	34	74	21	411	92	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	75	—	—	75	98	14	575	102	7
\$50,000 or more	83	—	—	83	79	10	654	91	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.9	—	—	9.3	7.1	—	1.5	14.4	69.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	126	19	—	122	393	127	1 753	811	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	56	51	249	293	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	9	—	22	138	58	434	256	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	—	13	63	18	358	141	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	—	—	15	76	—	367	95	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	10	—	49	10	—	153	16	—
\$35,000 or more	31	—	—	23	50	—	192	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	47.4	—	—	22.9	55.9	17.9	45.5	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	45	16	—	65	226	75	849	279	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	9	15	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	8	30	25	30	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	8	—	24	43	13	121	91	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	54	5	264	71	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	—	—	12	23	18	194	48	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	—	—	5	31	—	91	40	—
\$50,000 or more	16	—	—	16	45	5	134	7	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	8.4	25.3	3.9	1.8	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	91	10	—	101	424	70	1 627	485	6
Less than \$5,000	7	—	—	7	40	49	216	178	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	10	—	40	171	10	609	208	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	—	—	24	64	6	266	48	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	—	—	15	81	—	268	32	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	—	—	15	24	—	108	19	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	44	5	160	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.7	—	—	6.9	23.3	84.3	15.6	46.2	100.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 643

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city—Con.		Norfolk city						Petersburg city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
			White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	104	3 991	5 511	3 163	38	219	134	5 456	780	1 156
In households	104	3 934	5 459	3 127	38	211	126	5 404	777	1 156
In group quarters	—	57	52	36	—	8	8	52	3	—
Nursing homes	—	45	24	12	—	—	—	24	3	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	93	7 034	10 698	5 604	35	200	95	10 629	1 704	1 716
In households	93	6 910	10 608	5 518	35	200	95	10 539	1 675	1 597
In group quarters	—	124	90	86	—	—	—	90	29	119
Nursing homes	—	116	61	20	—	—	—	61	29	119
Persons 75 years and over	14	4 191	7 414	3 269	14	85	54	7 382	1 151	1 143
In households	14	3 553	6 719	3 025	14	85	54	6 687	1 008	1 003
In group quarters	—	638	695	244	—	—	—	695	143	140
Nursing homes	—	617	665	192	—	—	—	665	128	140
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	104	3 991	5 511	3 163	38	219	134	5 456	780	1 156
Less than 9th grade	14	310	492	836	13	85	26	492	99	357
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13	664	1 081	1 077	—	10	40	1 064	109	341
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	45	1 495	1 899	643	19	70	32	1 867	208	270
Some college or associate degree	7	884	1 206	422	6	37	30	1 200	168	119
Bachelor's degree or higher	25	638	833	185	—	17	6	833	196	69
Persons 65 to 74 years	93	7 034	10 698	5 604	35	200	95	10 629	1 704	1 716
Less than 9th grade	48	767	1 052	2 298	8	91	19	1 052	288	903
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4	1 177	2 303	1 713	13	24	15	2 288	272	372
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25	2 672	3 951	774	7	30	39	3 919	590	240
Some college or associate degree	16	1 506	1 971	515	—	30	22	1 949	291	133
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	912	1 421	304	7	25	—	1 421	263	68
Persons 75 years and over	14	4 191	7 414	3 269	14	85	54	7 382	1 151	1 143
Less than 9th grade	—	913	1 533	1 908	8	61	30	1 520	277	778
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	930	1 983	629	6	8	—	1 983	221	154
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	1 030	2 040	324	—	—	13	2 032	294	70
Some college or associate degree	—	840	1 079	208	—	4	6	1 073	197	85
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	478	779	200	—	12	5	774	162	56
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	53	1 565	1 997	777	6	94	29	1 851	337	296
Less than \$5,000	—	21	16	26	—	9	—	33	6	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	13	25	38	—	—	—	22	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	55	73	58	—	20	—	76	13	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	215	292	227	—	12	—	260	39	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	276	396	143	—	5	8	356	53	83
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	376	521	156	—	24	13	526	69	40
\$50,000 or more	—	609	674	129	6	24	8	578	157	75
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.7	2.1	11.2	—	9.6	—	3.4	1.8	5.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	12	500	988	638	14	6	9	934	112	273
Less than \$5,000	—	119	153	217	8	—	—	129	4	102
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	80	189	142	6	—	9	164	34	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	53	135	77	—	—	—	140	18	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	100	247	141	—	—	—	254	37	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	52	162	46	—	—	—	156	8	9
\$35,000 or more	12	96	102	15	—	6	—	91	11	31
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	31.4	22.3	41.7	57.1	—	—	21.0	13.4	50.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	39	2 253	3 440	1 198	—	35	8	3 234	549	316
Less than \$5,000	—	32	34	32	—	—	—	36	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	53	73	174	—	8	—	88	20	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	143	160	166	—	—	—	160	40	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	494	678	340	—	3	8	598	98	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	409	722	177	—	11	—	658	127	63
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	535	827	183	—	—	—	796	124	23
\$50,000 or more	14	587	946	126	—	13	—	898	133	42
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.0	2.1	15.5	—	—	—	2.7	4.0	5.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	24	1 617	2 748	1 764	13	—	26	2 595	539	438
Less than \$5,000	24	278	237	663	—	—	11	273	88	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	408	581	568	—	—	7	554	97	203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	300	550	271	6	—	8	503	118	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	305	787	199	—	—	—	725	112	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	143	259	38	—	—	—	231	70	—
\$35,000 or more	—	183	334	25	7	—	—	309	54	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	22.8	11.6	43.2	—	—	42.3	13.3	20.0	39.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	806	1 571	405	—	29	12	1 431	291	160
Less than \$5,000	—	15	13	21	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	39	66	65	—	—	—	55	16	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	117	182	123	—	—	—	179	45	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	247	433	108	—	16	12	408	64	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	167	309	49	—	7	—	273	47	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	87	207	21	—	—	—	182	42	12
\$50,000 or more	—	134	361	18	—	6	—	327	77	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	4.1	2.5	21.0	—	—	—	1.9	—	13.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	14	1 492	2 941	1 205	14	14	17	2 639	355	381
Less than \$5,000	14	205	323	586	6	14	—	368	54	132
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	537	940	468	8	—	6	809	86	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	257	557	67	—	—	—	471	89	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	268	575	56	—	—	6	513	70	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	81	259	28	—	—	—	241	33	17
\$35,000 or more	—	144	287	—	—	—	5	237	23	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	15.4	17.3	56.8	42.9	100.0	—	20.2	16.9	39.6

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Portsmouth city				Radford city	Richmond city		
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 633	2 060	33	2 611	550	4 722	4 495	20
In households	2 627	2 048	33	2 605	550	4 573	4 370	15
In group quarters	6	12	—	6	—	149	125	5
Nursing homes	6	12	—	6	—	144	111	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 203	3 772	46	5 179	789	9 452	7 608	111
In households	5 164	3 658	46	5 140	789	9 116	7 341	111
In group quarters	39	114	—	39	—	336	267	—
Nursing homes	39	114	—	39	—	282	177	—
Persons 75 years and over	3 410	1 777	35	3 375	492	9 145	4 655	45
In households	3 094	1 578	35	3 059	482	7 879	4 496	39
In group quarters	316	199	—	316	10	1 266	159	6
Nursing homes	301	199	—	301	10	1 257	145	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 633	2 060	33	2 611	550	4 722	4 495	20
Less than 9th grade	266	663	18	259	108	564	1 198	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	594	554	—	594	82	762	1 563	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	920	395	8	912	102	1 115	949	—
Some college or associate degree	501	353	7	494	114	959	438	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	352	95	—	352	144	1 322	347	5
Persons 65 to 74 years	5 203	3 772	46	5 179	789	9 452	7 608	111
Less than 9th grade	679	1 567	—	679	231	1 288	3 040	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 268	1 036	20	1 254	129	1 853	2 089	11
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 905	697	16	1 905	184	2 587	1 628	23
Some college or associate degree	970	304	10	960	77	1 905	529	13
Bachelor's degree or higher	381	168	—	381	168	1 819	322	28
Persons 75 years and over	3 410	1 777	35	3 375	492	9 145	4 655	45
Less than 9th grade	868	1 006	—	868	209	1 783	2 569	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	873	380	17	856	112	1 875	899	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	900	213	9	891	40	2 210	549	—
Some college or associate degree	530	87	9	521	81	1 826	299	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	239	91	—	239	50	1 451	339	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	862	610	12	823	196	1 425	1 058	5
Less than \$5,000	23	17	—	23	—	15	31	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	26	—	—	—	5	91	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	14	—	55	—	73	70	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	133	145	—	131	51	146	229	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	199	145	4	192	39	203	231	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	162	153	8	141	36	377	184	—
\$50,000 or more	297	110	—	281	70	606	222	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.7	7.4	—	2.8	—	1.1	10.9	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	449	350	—	402	133	1 146	989	—
Less than \$5,000	62	122	—	48	9	134	259	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	72	—	51	43	183	172	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	69	—	75	—	175	259	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	161	67	—	168	23	249	172	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	15	—	19	30	167	83	—
\$35,000 or more	48	5	—	41	28	238	44	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.3	40.0	—	14.2	18.0	15.7	31.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 819	1 021	13	1 734	264	2 825	1 412	24
Less than \$5,000	17	45	—	17	6	27	32	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	72	—	44	29	96	215	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	121	13	104	48	155	247	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	444	378	—	449	80	561	312	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	442	179	—	421	39	398	228	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	389	131	—	367	44	661	192	—
\$50,000 or more	362	95	—	332	18	927	186	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	8.9	—	2.9	6.8	2.3	12.4	50.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 212	873	9	1 192	211	2 851	2 489	21
Less than \$5,000	135	279	9	120	36	324	855	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	287	324	—	294	78	654	948	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	282	139	—	276	48	490	346	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	344	110	—	348	28	684	283	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	21	—	72	—	417	23	—
\$35,000 or more	82	—	—	82	21	282	34	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.8	45.0	100.0	15.3	30.3	15.5	42.4	42.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	676	252	—	610	89	1 542	653	16
Less than \$5,000	6	8	—	6	8	24	39	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	49	—	20	15	60	122	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	61	—	61	13	207	125	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	300	38	—	257	11	291	181	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	103	54	—	103	12	261	86	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	110	16	—	104	17	269	57	—
\$50,000 or more	59	26	—	59	13	430	43	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.3	15.1	—	4.4	9.0	3.4	14.2	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 301	574	9	1 176	227	3 902	1 672	14
Less than \$5,000	164	263	—	188	29	308	722	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	398	189	—	353	96	1 256	720	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	329	64	9	267	47	742	110	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	239	52	—	205	21	820	57	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	6	—	60	13	382	44	—
\$35,000 or more	103	—	—	103	21	394	19	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.2	55.1	—	21.7	19.8	12.7	54.5	100.0

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

VIRGINIA 645

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city—Con.		Roanoke city		Salem city		South Boston city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	9	4 718	4 185	778	1 150	56	283	164
In households	9	4 569	4 131	761	1 071	56	283	164
In group quarters	—	149	54	17	79	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	144	17	9	19	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	47	9 422	7 496	1 567	2 184	101	544	222
In households	35	9 098	7 423	1 513	1 953	57	518	222
In group quarters	12	324	73	54	231	44	26	—
Nursing homes	12	270	58	27	99	—	26	—
Persons 75 years and over	108	9 066	6 317	1 016	1 533	70	509	135
In households	99	7 809	5 745	967	1 299	24	325	135
In group quarters	9	1 257	572	49	234	46	184	—
Nursing homes	9	1 248	535	30	221	31	184	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	9	4 718	4 185	778	1 150	56	283	164
Less than 9th grade	—	564	693	130	150	—	111	66
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	762	938	267	235	6	44	40
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	1 115	1 305	198	390	—	59	21
Some college or associate degree	—	959	770	112	256	24	50	18
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	1 318	479	71	119	26	19	19
Persons 65 to 74 years	47	9 422	7 496	1 567	2 184	101	544	222
Less than 9th grade	3	1 288	1 754	488	452	29	170	81
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12	1 841	1 662	439	454	55	90	92
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	2 587	2 043	401	702	10	130	17
Some college or associate degree	—	1 905	1 230	129	357	—	83	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	18	1 801	807	110	219	7	71	32
Persons 75 years and over	108	9 066	6 317	1 016	1 533	70	509	135
Less than 9th grade	48	1 757	2 136	676	487	46	260	99
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	1 875	1 228	181	369	14	52	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29	2 188	1 256	64	281	—	43	9
Some college or associate degree	9	1 817	962	57	266	—	111	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	1 429	735	38	130	10	43	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	1 238	1 362	204	396	16	97	60
Less than \$5,000	—	8	40	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	13	35	8	—	7	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	47	128	23	22	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	144	246	58	69	—	15	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	163	345	48	99	5	30	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	336	224	45	124	5	22	8
\$50,000 or more	—	527	344	22	82	6	16	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.3	4.5	7.8	—	—	14.4	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	9	1 077	772	183	161	29	62	12
Less than \$5,000	—	137	122	62	9	—	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	148	195	45	39	8	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	200	96	54	16	21	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	218	206	13	79	—	27	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	151	80	9	8	—	17	6
\$35,000 or more	4	223	73	—	10	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	16.1	26.7	33.9	10.6	—	29.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	14	2 541	2 207	334	722	12	162	61
Less than \$5,000	—	32	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	101	161	59	43	—	8	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	152	280	57	57	—	16	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	404	641	134	179	5	74	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	403	501	36	182	—	16	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	567	286	32	174	—	8	8
\$50,000 or more	—	882	324	16	87	7	40	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	3.5	1.3	13.2	1.7	—	4.9	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	7	2 500	2 190	411	413	30	159	50
Less than \$5,000	—	265	346	112	57	15	23	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	587	636	146	140	8	65	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	449	407	78	104	—	22	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	565	409	41	98	—	34	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	373	213	25	14	7	15	—
\$35,000 or more	—	261	179	9	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	15.0	20.4	38.7	22.3	76.7	19.5	82.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	17	1 328	1 107	107	281	—	78	30
Less than \$5,000	—	9	33	—	—	—	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	65	90	11	16	—	7	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	141	206	36	52	—	18	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	276	289	32	63	—	15	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	214	186	7	79	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	227	132	6	30	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	8	396	171	15	41	—	30	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.8	5.1	—	3.9	—	9.0	100.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	13	3 358	2 679	374	587	19	144	27
Less than \$5,000	—	373	449	155	53	—	25	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	985	982	163	259	19	65	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	588	462	25	134	—	35	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	687	382	31	115	—	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	365	157	—	14	—	10	—
\$35,000 or more	6	360	247	—	12	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	14.7	23.6	62.6	16.0	52.6	29.2	100.0

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Staunton city		Suffolk city		Virginia Beach city			
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 065	164	1 340	1 083	9 622	982	—	366
In households	1 033	158	1 340	1 052	9 552	968	—	366
In group quarters	32	6	—	31	70	14	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	31	17	14	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 171	173	2 284	1 882	13 551	1 278	7	482
In households	2 016	167	2 217	1 835	13 462	1 261	7	482
In group quarters	155	6	67	47	69	17	—	—
Nursing homes	48	—	67	47	44	12	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 629	129	1 553	1 015	6 891	677	31	166
In households	1 430	102	1 386	896	6 237	653	31	166
In group quarters	199	27	167	119	654	24	—	—
Nursing homes	199	—	167	119	560	20	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 065	164	1 340	1 083	9 622	982	—	366
Less than 9th grade	160	17	138	545	441	249	—	85
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172	42	207	299	1 486	187	—	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	373	68	495	129	3 318	197	—	80
Some college or associate degree	193	37	338	56	2 308	184	—	104
Bachelor's degree or higher	167	—	162	54	2 069	165	—	53
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 171	173	2 284	1 882	13 551	1 278	7	482
Less than 9th grade	555	69	463	1 098	977	491	7	192
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	340	43	424	416	2 390	347	—	42
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	642	37	865	174	4 643	240	—	110
Some college or associate degree	436	24	334	133	3 191	74	—	85
Bachelor's degree or higher	198	—	198	61	2 350	126	—	53
Persons 75 years and over	1 629	129	1 553	1 015	6 891	677	31	166
Less than 9th grade	474	46	449	691	1 174	452	17	81
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	267	47	342	117	1 382	77	14	21
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	350	26	383	91	1 962	47	—	35
Some college or associate degree	300	10	231	70	1 420	43	—	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	238	—	148	46	953	58	—	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	395	64	491	325	3 781	241	—	94
Less than \$5,000	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	7	—	11	40	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	—	8	36	70	17	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	51	8	110	100	320	41	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	—	63	11	579	53	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	62	21	152	105	900	47	—	27
\$50,000 or more	157	28	158	62	1 872	73	—	60
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.3	10.9	.8	3.4	.5	4.1	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	230	36	137	203	1 325	153	—	11
Less than \$5,000	24	14	17	101	101	34	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	22	36	31	158	25	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	—	27	41	191	29	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58	—	22	19	219	36	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	—	29	5	360	24	—	—
\$35,000 or more	9	—	6	6	296	5	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.9	83.3	19.0	55.7	12.7	22.2	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	608	44	871	472	5 120	345	7	55
Less than \$5,000	—	—	20	16	18	15	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	6	40	106	96	15	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83	—	85	82	123	54	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182	26	230	142	772	56	—	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	12	173	71	1 075	74	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	167	—	161	30	1 316	68	—	10
\$50,000 or more	49	—	162	25	1 720	63	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	13.6	5.4	21.4	2.1	12.5	100.0	12.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	565	54	465	529	2 728	310	—	—
Less than \$5,000	92	35	54	196	203	136	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	140	12	116	184	498	110	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	7	112	87	559	40	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	—	141	41	682	16	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34	—	18	14	375	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	28	—	24	7	411	8	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	87.0	20.2	49.5	12.0	62.3	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	292	30	353	138	1 442	57	8	11
Less than \$5,000	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48	—	49	47	50	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	15	47	54	144	26	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	15	85	23	386	14	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	—	73	—	256	8	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	—	54	9	207	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	35	—	27	5	381	9	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.6	—	9.9	15.2	2.8	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	769	33	496	334	2 108	179	—	—
Less than \$5,000	124	11	89	124	291	95	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	275	15	193	147	575	75	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	126	7	74	44	409	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	136	—	54	9	365	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	—	27	10	167	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	57	—	59	—	301	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.5	57.6	22.6	47.6	17.1	64.2	—	—

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Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Virginia Beach city—Con.		Waynesboro city		Williamsburg city		Winchester city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	157	9 511	883	96	291	38	934	55
In households	157	9 441	860	75	291	38	916	55
In group quarters	—	70	23	21	—	—	18	—
Nursing homes	—	17	23	21	—	—	18	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	155	13 432	1 797	124	657	128	1 782	111
In households	155	13 363	1 771	118	647	103	1 722	75
In group quarters	—	69	26	6	10	25	60	36
Nursing homes	—	44	18	6	10	25	60	36
Persons 75 years and over	98	6 804	1 145	54	548	62	1 348	81
In households	98	6 150	1 028	49	440	46	1 199	68
In group quarters	—	654	117	5	108	16	149	13
Nursing homes	—	560	117	5	108	16	149	13
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	157	9 511	883	96	291	38	934	55
Less than 9th grade	31	432	121	34	7	16	241	22
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18	1 468	148	20	14	14	155	20
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31	3 287	247	33	53	8	274	13
Some college or associate degree	13	2 295	178	3	92	—	136	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	64	2 029	189	6	125	—	128	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	155	13 432	1 797	124	657	128	1 782	111
Less than 9th grade	42	953	491	63	41	79	518	93
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14	2 382	247	14	26	6	304	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	57	4 590	478	14	121	35	548	—
Some college or associate degree	34	3 165	324	22	161	8	212	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	2 342	257	11	308	—	200	—
Persons 75 years and over	98	6 804	1 145	54	548	62	1 348	81
Less than 9th grade	45	1 140	431	35	87	35	428	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13	1 369	213	14	37	14	228	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	24	1 938	231	—	114	6	316	14
Some college or associate degree	9	1 411	120	—	123	—	176	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	946	150	5	187	7	200	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	74	3 686	396	25	78	—	323	17
Less than \$5,000	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	50	11	5	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	67	24	—	—	—	37	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	330	36	—	7	—	29	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	533	80	12	—	—	52	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	892	95	8	—	—	64	17
\$50,000 or more	41	1 814	143	—	64	—	141	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	.8	3.0	20.0	9.0	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	25	1 258	92	—	63	10	206	9
Less than \$5,000	—	99	5	—	7	10	19	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	161	24	—	7	—	59	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	198	23	—	8	—	48	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	205	28	—	20	—	60	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	329	6	—	14	—	10	—
\$35,000 or more	8	266	6	—	7	—	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	12.6	5.4	—	22.2	100.0	22.8	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	30	4 969	623	32	235	35	460	25
Less than \$5,000	—	25	6	—	—	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	94	21	—	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	158	42	10	—	—	35	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	779	162	13	10	14	139	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	1 009	148	—	44	6	128	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	1 245	130	6	60	15	84	—
\$50,000 or more	10	1 659	114	3	113	—	74	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.2	3.4	—	—	—	—	32.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	22	2 650	359	43	161	29	546	17
Less than \$5,000	—	272	32	16	—	—	60	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	466	129	22	19	22	190	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	522	70	—	32	7	132	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	636	64	5	42	—	80	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	350	35	—	28	—	35	—
\$35,000 or more	—	404	29	—	40	—	49	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	15.3	17.5	46.5	—	—	13.9	41.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	18	1 365	245	10	102	6	263	—
Less than \$5,000	—	18	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	50	22	5	—	—	36	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	132	30	—	11	—	39	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	332	71	3	12	—	71	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	249	68	2	10	6	36	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	199	22	—	26	—	38	—
\$50,000 or more	—	385	24	—	37	—	43	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	3.0	9.0	—	5.9	—	2.3	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	17	2 033	452	21	228	6	608	35
Less than \$5,000	—	309	53	7	33	—	167	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	558	164	10	33	—	142	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	375	67	—	14	—	82	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	323	92	4	58	6	108	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	167	25	—	50	—	62	—
\$35,000 or more	—	301	51	—	40	—	47	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	18.1	16.4	61.9	14.5	—	30.3	22.9

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Albemarle County	Arlington County						Chesterfield County	Fairfax County	
		All Asian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Asian Indian	Korean		All Asian	American Indian
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	307	891	154	104	78	129	209	286	155	5 356
Children ever born	68	170	—	28	13	17	15	11	35	531
Per 1,000 women	221	191	—	269	167	132	72	38	226	99
Women 25 to 34 years	171	1 619	326	265	160	300	246	262	215	6 992
Children ever born	106	784	80	135	128	99	155	376	326	7 050
Per 1,000 women	620	484	245	509	800	330	630	1 435	1 516	1 008
Women 35 to 44 years	101	1 151	155	263	146	78	296	623	272	7 636
Children ever born	155	1 718	180	351	253	76	616	1 155	458	14 228
Per 1,000 women	1 535	1 493	1 161	1 335	1 733	974	2 081	1 854	1 684	1 863
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	296	2 451	418	335	368	337	500	931	515	15 671
With own children under 18 years	133	1 101	185	106	155	134	276	624	304	10 215
With own children under 6 years	55	564	84	50	68	64	129	202	129	4 535
Married-couple families	235	1 795	330	186	314	262	306	836	328	13 219
With own children under 18 years	98	903	151	73	155	134	194	579	173	9 173
With own children under 6 years	40	492	69	35	68	64	99	182	47	4 276
Female householder, no husband present	55	446	76	131	19	47	117	68	137	1 548
With own children under 18 years	35	177	34	33	—	—	68	39	115	722
With own children under 6 years	15	72	15	15	—	—	30	20	66	173
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 547	10 694	1 797	1 468	1 483	1 296	2 383	3 632	2 180	63 534
Speak a language other than English	1 093	9 021	1 403	1 058	1 309	1 075	2 304	2 972	452	54 672
5 to 17 years	102	1 291	135	101	214	77	449	731	85	10 926
18 to 64 years	975	7 259	1 195	882	1 053	911	1 723	2 169	351	41 608
65 years and over	16	471	73	75	42	87	132	72	16	2 138
Do not speak English "very well"	447	4 500	851	249	307	645	1 393	1 362	231	26 976
5 to 17 years	74	447	53	22	33	39	138	271	46	3 538
18 to 64 years	373	3 678	729	192	259	519	1 140	1 041	185	21 692
65 years and over	—	375	69	35	15	87	115	50	—	1 746
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	100	1 124	168	40	78	211	320	228	80	4 899
Persons 5 years and over in households	962	10 588	1 783	1 437	1 474	1 271	2 383	3 619	2 050	63 375
In linguistically isolated households	190	2 856	544	112	142	445	843	686	266	15 733
5 to 17 years	13	431	66	—	9	55	150	211	113	3 605
18 to 64 years	177	2 180	434	103	123	310	633	446	153	11 352
65 years and over	—	245	44	9	10	80	60	29	—	776
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	906	3 744	781	279	439	466	968	1 367	621	22 916
Preprimary school	19	167	30	9	34	33	19	47	8	1 107
Public school	13	107	15	9	34	13	8	35	8	450
Elementary or high school	168	1 669	252	146	215	145	551	1 004	485	14 983
Public school	158	1 505	219	101	211	132	526	976	456	13 678
College	719	1 908	499	124	190	288	398	316	128	6 826
Public college	698	956	213	54	104	94	309	238	78	5 013
Persons 18 to 24 years	674	1 436	184	137	154	195	382	330	277	6 852
Percent enrolled in college	92.0	48.6	66.8	48.2	30.5	52.3	53.1	50.0	4.7	45.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	408	600	66	73	27	52	257	246	158	4 855
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	4.7	—	—	—	—	4.3	5.7	13.9	4.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	711	7 707	1 406	1 170	1 115	956	1 542	2 275	1 425	41 814
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	1.0	5.8	8.5	1.2	4.8	3.7	6.0	6.0	1.2	3.3
High school graduate or higher	93.8	79.8	73.1	88.0	82.6	90.1	67.3	82.7	80.6	84.3
Some college or higher	82.0	64.3	62.8	76.2	70.4	64.4	46.4	68.2	62.6	66.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	67.4	47.4	53.2	54.5	62.4	44.0	29.8	50.2	29.5	44.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	674	1 436	184	137	154	195	382	330	277	6 852
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	92.9	77.8	83.7	100.0	81.2	97.4	66.8	71.5	52.0	75.4
Some college or higher	62.6	55.3	70.1	58.4	69.5	78.5	35.9	54.5	11.6	53.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	28.6	51.6	24.1	37.0	53.8	10.5	17.0	7.2	15.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	319	3 302	754	418	492	479	533	456	451	13 285
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	97.2	82.1	77.1	91.1	85.0	94.8	60.8	78.5	75.4	87.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	79.3	54.7	60.6	61.7	63.8	50.7	39.4	46.3	23.5	42.6
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 645	11 416	1 865	1 550	1 528	1 406	2 548	3 854	2 275	68 637
Native	513	2 195	433	372	155	309	266	1 051	1 965	15 554
Born in State of residence	89	823	121	70	104	92	169	530	484	7 427
Born in a different State	350	1 154	310	283	46	83	72	422	1 437	6 624
Born abroad	74	218	2	19	5	134	25	99	44	1 503
Foreign born	1 132	9 221	1 432	1 178	1 373	1 097	2 282	2 803	310	53 083
Naturalized citizen	483	2 923	382	366	383	325	1 103	1 379	61	22 101
Not a citizen	649	6 298	1 050	812	990	772	1 179	1 424	249	30 982
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 547	10 694	1 797	1 468	1 483	1 296	2 383	3 632	2 180	63 534
Same house	192	3 129	419	438	456	427	831	1 302	574	16 532
Different house in the United States	974	4 473	780	627	541	460	1 027	1 901	1 385	32 750
Same county	13	1 960	379	205	246	150	539	577	460	11 736
Different county	961	2 513	401	422	295	310	488	1 324	925	21 014
Same State	515	859	107	147	74	104	224	690	301	12 434
Different State	446	1 654	294	275	221	206	264	634	624	8 580
Abroad	381	3 092	598	403	486	409	525	429	221	14 252
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
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Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County—Con.									Henrico County
	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Asian
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	630	531	79	778	1 671	1 093	119	67	105	321
Children ever born	6	111	4	41	17	104	17	193	6	19
Per 1,000 women	10	209	51	53	10	95	143	2 881	57	59
Women 25 to 34 years	1 047	892	283	976	1 651	1 140	129	159	182	460
Children ever born	672	722	198	1 346	1 815	1 018	116	229	127	589
Per 1,000 women	642	809	700	1 379	1 099	893	899	1 440	698	1 280
Women 35 to 44 years	1 271	984	323	979	1 881	1 257	154	76	322	395
Children ever born	2 105	1 665	431	2 074	3 415	2 443	407	261	559	762
Per 1,000 women	1 656	1 692	1 334	2 118	1 816	1 944	2 643	3 434	1 736	1 929
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 475	1 445	523	2 522	4 260	2 633	272	281	354	970
With own children under 18 years	1 479	922	262	1 836	2 796	1 633	187	211	231	680
With own children under 6 years	633	335	165	925	936	760	96	132	156	272
Married-couple families	2 124	1 052	505	2 371	3 687	1 970	219	212	293	842
With own children under 18 years	1 355	776	262	1 799	2 491	1 357	173	155	199	634
With own children under 6 years	614	321	165	911	881	672	88	102	149	265
Female householder, no husband present	223	312	18	59	376	349	38	45	56	88
With own children under 18 years	97	123	—	25	203	148	14	38	32	41
With own children under 6 years	9	14	—	9	36	54	8	22	7	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	9 565	6 789	2 173	9 333	16 551	11 211	1 197	1 034	1 508	3 855
Speak a language other than English	8 017	4 868	1 220	7 984	15 167	10 778	1 060	996	1 212	3 297
5 to 17 years	1 413	622	214	1 722	3 273	2 126	288	359	192	838
18 to 64 years	6 062	4 057	963	6 031	11 295	8 232	738	637	1 011	2 381
65 years and over	542	189	43	231	599	420	34	—	9	78
Do not speak English "very well"	4 154	1 083	680	2 234	9 581	6 128	707	572	687	1 754
5 to 17 years	381	195	133	414	1 248	706	146	92	65	367
18 to 64 years	3 363	780	522	1 652	7 782	5 027	527	480	613	1 331
65 years and over	410	108	25	168	551	395	34	—	9	56
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	780	85	184	263	1 981	998	128	171	137	373
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 551	6 773	2 173	9 306	16 514	11 181	1 197	1 023	1 502	3 849
In linguistically isolated households	2 508	318	410	834	6 354	3 421	452	536	387	1 171
5 to 17 years	491	77	90	234	1 458	734	136	217	69	324
18 to 64 years	1 819	222	299	560	4 592	2 513	296	319	318	831
65 years and over	198	19	21	40	304	174	20	—	—	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 315	2 249	568	3 456	6 329	4 094	512	430	463	1 552
Preprimary school	162	48	61	189	273	170	42	7	27	70
Public school	63	28	20	73	98	81	17	7	11	37
Elementary or high school	2 097	1 546	282	2 299	4 226	2 493	334	344	304	1 068
Public school	2 016	1 134	257	2 039	4 001	2 388	334	330	260	1 004
College	1 056	655	225	968	1 830	1 431	136	79	132	414
Public college	663	377	161	699	1 452	1 209	105	65	93	335
Persons 18 to 24 years	759	706	140	846	1 936	1 622	139	115	127	399
Percent enrolled in college	40.6	39.0	54.3	60.4	51.3	42.0	39.6	14.8	33.9	49.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	521	443	48	690	1 585	997	107	61	101	271
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.6	10.4	—	2.3	2.6	3.1	16.8	19.7	5.9	1.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	6 747	4 503	1 714	6 093	10 591	7 299	689	554	1 058	2 419
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	5.4	1.0	—	2.0	2.5	5.7	9.1	6.7	4.7	6.0
High school graduate or higher	82.6	94.4	96.9	90.4	83.5	76.3	59.8	77.6	82.9	70.5
Some college or higher	68.5	85.6	83.3	78.9	53.0	59.6	39.0	38.1	70.2	54.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	51.9	60.9	61.1	64.7	32.8	30.5	14.7	14.3	33.9	36.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	759	706	140	846	1 936	1 622	139	115	127	399
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	73.8	83.7	88.6	84.5	73.9	69.2	57.6	37.4	86.6	66.9
Some college or higher	54.7	59.6	67.1	74.8	45.2	48.7	34.5	14.8	48.8	47.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.2	16.1	20.7	35.0	9.9	12.6	12.2	—	20.5	13.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 940	1 466	499	1 858	2 997	2 631	258	293	292	914
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	87.2	96.5	100.0	94.3	92.0	78.9	52.3	80.2	86.3	66.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	50.7	53.3	56.3	58.2	35.1	34.5	4.7	13.3	46.2	32.7
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	10 206	7 246	2 340	10 218	17 653	12 093	1 278	1 181	1 667	4 143
Native	2 806	1 811	982	2 478	3 175	1 904	227	240	487	989
Born in State of residence	1 081	563	108	1 379	1 552	1 320	172	187	303	572
Born in a different State	1 585	1 034	746	1 029	1 101	388	55	53	131	345
Born abroad	140	214	128	70	522	196	—	—	53	72
Foreign born	7 400	5 435	1 358	7 740	14 478	10 189	1 051	941	1 180	3 154
Naturalized citizen	3 921	2 224	307	2 434	5 297	6 088	487	201	290	1 144
Not a citizen	3 479	3 211	1 051	5 306	9 181	4 101	564	740	890	2 010
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	9 565	6 789	2 173	9 333	16 551	11 211	1 197	1 034	1 508	3 855
Same house	3 044	1 971	626	2 492	4 127	2 542	229	220	548	1 296
Different house in the United States	5 022	3 354	794	4 756	7 633	6 838	880	575	743	1 726
Same county	1 451	1 209	258	2 025	3 446	2 047	208	143	297	539
Different county	3 571	2 145	536	2 731	4 187	4 791	672	432	446	1 187
Same State	1 820	979	153	1 565	2 317	3 640	468	389	278	855
Different State	1 751	1 166	383	1 166	1 870	1 151	204	43	168	332
Absent	1 499	1 464	753	2 085	4 791	1 831	88	239	217	833

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County	Montgomery County	Prince William County			Alexandria city	Chesapeake city	Fairfax city	Hampton city
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino	Korean	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years -----	172	363	532	98	86	358	270	177	123
Children ever born -----	34	—	83	31	10	32	89	13	20
Per 1,000 women -----	198	—	156	316	116	89	330	73	163
Women 25 to 34 years -----	233	378	777	177	187	703	118	98	239
Children ever born -----	122	249	858	242	220	394	219	46	393
Per 1,000 women -----	524	659	1 104	1 367	1 176	560	1 856	469	1 644
Women 35 to 44 years -----	255	138	955	261	166	460	238	142	345
Children ever born -----	379	225	1 878	515	322	572	415	270	744
Per 1,000 women -----	1 486	1 630	1 966	1 973	1 940	1 243	1 744	1 901	2 157
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families -----	381	367	1 465	385	174	1 041	349	280	451
With own children under 18 years -----	213	192	1 036	298	117	534	254	149	280
With own children under 6 years -----	124	114	487	146	56	258	119	24	103
Married-couple families -----	287	330	1 164	319	95	745	263	233	316
With own children under 18 years -----	182	192	855	250	78	404	178	134	190
With own children under 6 years -----	115	114	442	119	45	223	102	24	88
Female householder, no husband present -----	57	26	202	57	47	208	65	30	100
With own children under 18 years -----	22	—	165	48	39	99	60	4	75
With own children under 6 years -----	—	—	38	27	11	35	9	—	15
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 838	2 644	6 094	1 482	992	4 266	1 685	1 336	2 047
Speak a language other than English -----	1 434	2 087	4 193	993	783	3 469	956	1 192	1 498
5 to 17 years -----	297	156	695	88	95	402	119	208	326
18 to 64 years -----	1 084	1 926	3 375	872	641	2 845	770	939	1 098
65 years and over -----	53	5	123	33	47	222	67	45	74
Do not speak English "very well" -----	722	870	1 690	242	410	1 856	340	630	807
5 to 17 years -----	140	57	189	15	35	183	28	102	187
18 to 64 years -----	546	808	1 449	214	358	1 495	261	489	576
65 years and over -----	36	5	52	13	17	178	51	39	44
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households -----	108	207	321	55	66	565	45	80	111
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	1 830	2 121	6 068	1 470	992	4 249	1 668	1 336	2 031
In linguistically isolated households -----	377	548	905	115	175	1 179	120	285	319
5 to 17 years -----	84	34	227	10	42	134	47	67	123
18 to 64 years -----	293	509	665	105	125	921	73	206	188
65 years and over -----	—	5	13	—	8	124	—	12	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school -----	684	2 143	1 938	441	242	1 130	621	568	630
Preprimary school -----	92	70	102	34	23	32	13	22	59
Public school -----	53	38	40	17	17	10	—	7	41
Elementary or high school -----	367	222	1 423	326	157	528	356	308	438
Public school -----	354	222	1 306	283	139	473	320	278	390
College -----	225	1 851	413	81	62	570	252	238	133
Public college -----	169	1 784	329	54	35	379	197	220	133
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	229	1 119	513	119	70	573	320	314	204
Percent enrolled in college -----	34.5	94.5	43.5	32.8	34.3	40.0	38.4	50.3	24.0
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	135	385	344	93	29	215	142	135	108
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	—	—	2.3	4.3	—	11.2	4.2	2.2	17.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 206	1 301	4 091	1 005	732	3 143	983	746	1 359
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	10.1	.8	4.0	1.9	6.7	3.9	3.5	6.7	6.6
High school graduate or higher -----	80.3	96.8	83.3	91.0	68.9	87.8	76.6	76.5	66.8
Some college or higher -----	62.6	95.6	61.0	79.8	36.9	71.4	58.5	55.9	36.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	36.7	83.9	32.6	53.7	9.3	51.3	29.6	33.6	19.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	229	1 119	513	119	70	573	320	314	204
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	70.7	98.9	87.5	89.1	91.4	84.1	79.7	70.1	68.1
Some college or higher -----	48.0	80.9	49.7	68.1	32.9	64.7	57.8	42.0	43.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.8	24.8	8.2	12.6	4.3	26.9	5.9	4.5	19.6
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	452	929	1 450	280	275	1 277	255	168	408
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	83.4	97.2	89.2	90.0	84.7	97.7	94.1	78.6	79.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	42.0	80.9	31.9	47.1	11.3	55.5	42.4	50.0	26.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons -----	2 057	2 776	6 690	1 628	1 110	4 615	1 795	1 374	2 236
Native -----	578	551	2 154	496	375	1 009	731	180	622
Born in State of residence -----	293	202	764	179	151	421	414	52	250
Born in a different State -----	198	288	1 010	269	59	466	203	105	195
Born abroad -----	87	61	380	48	165	122	114	23	177
Foreign born -----	1 479	2 225	4 536	1 132	735	3 606	1 064	1 194	1 614
Naturalized citizen -----	720	549	2 186	608	311	1 587	630	361	798
Not a citizen -----	759	1 676	2 350	524	424	2 019	434	833	816
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 838	2 644	6 094	1 482	992	4 266	1 685	1 336	2 047
Same house -----	523	221	1 438	367	197	1 293	823	378	754
Different house in the United States -----	1 087	1 283	3 290	732	514	1 769	688	455	801
Same county -----	145	295	713	153	149	687	187	177	324
Different county -----	942	988	2 577	579	365	1 082	501	278	477
Same State -----	596	581	1 465	287	165	372	264	131	139
Different State -----	346	407	1 112	292	200	710	237	147	338
Abroad -----	228	1 140	1 366	383	281	1 204	174	503	492
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS									
									VIRGINIA 651

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city			Norfolk city		
	All Asian	Filipino	Korean	American Indian	All Asian	Filipino
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years -----	304	115	65	164	486	320
Children ever born -----	25	15	10	8	125	84
Per 1,000 women -----	82	130	154	49	257	263
Women 25 to 34 years -----	475	140	200	143	645	460
Children ever born -----	602	204	223	254	784	623
Per 1,000 women -----	1 267	1 457	1 115	1 776	1 216	1 354
Women 35 to 44 years -----	460	108	180	114	510	372
Children ever born -----	845	233	285	325	1 159	831
Per 1,000 women -----	1 837	2 157	1 583	2 851	2 273	2 234
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families -----	685	242	189	274	1 229	837
With own children under 18 years -----	452	176	103	143	675	465
With own children under 6 years -----	236	130	38	68	380	241
Married-couple families -----	556	199	149	179	973	671
With own children under 18 years -----	355	137	71	73	567	388
With own children under 6 years -----	221	115	38	63	344	214
Female householder, no husband present -----	102	27	40	90	150	92
With own children under 18 years -----	85	27	32	70	85	67
With own children under 6 years -----	15	15	—	5	29	27
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over -----	3 511	938	1 068	1 301	5 812	3 854
Speak a language other than English -----	2 723	685	907	178	4 448	2 888
5 to 17 years -----	475	95	97	18	480	284
18 to 64 years -----	2 132	549	758	160	3 690	2 382
65 years and over -----	116	41	52	—	278	222
Do not speak English "very well" -----	1 356	217	472	60	2 003	1 194
5 to 17 years -----	168	—	13	14	176	118
18 to 64 years -----	1 141	189	448	46	1 617	912
65 years and over -----	47	28	11	—	210	164
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households -----	268	39	99	—	353	174
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	3 462	929	1 044	1 029	5 251	3 542
In linguistically isolated households -----	766	112	231	—	866	436
5 to 17 years -----	211	40	46	—	132	49
18 to 64 years -----	549	72	179	—	641	323
65 years and over -----	6	—	6	—	93	64
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	1 095	330	267	262	1 941	1 155
Preprimary school -----	42	22	—	10	75	37
Public school -----	32	12	—	10	67	29
Elementary or high school -----	802	234	194	172	933	669
Public school -----	761	215	187	172	881	650
College -----	251	74	73	80	933	449
Public college -----	218	54	68	62	703	325
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	429	152	126	386	1 147	625
Percent enrolled in college -----	29.8	28.9	19.0	15.8	40.6	39.4
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	322	59	125	116	398	267
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	10.9	—	11.2	15.5	1.0	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 285	565	771	724	3 686	2 525
Percent:						
Less than 5th grade -----	3.5	—	9.6	2.2	5.1	5.1
High school graduate or higher -----	69.8	80.7	61.3	72.0	76.4	75.6
Some college or higher -----	37.6	46.9	23.1	43.0	55.1	52.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	18.6	13.5	12.1	8.6	28.8	24.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	429	152	126	386	1 147	625
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher -----	62.9	79.6	43.7	92.7	87.8	86.1
Some college or higher -----	36.4	39.5	27.8	32.1	53.9	49.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	4.9	10.5	4.0	1.3	10.1	6.2
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	787	219	264	330	1 437	854
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher -----	79.0	84.9	71.6	81.5	85.9	82.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	26.6	5.0	22.0	7.0	39.8	28.6
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons -----	3 737	1 039	1 119	1 381	6 309	4 156
Native -----	986	357	202	1 364	1 669	1 105
Born in State of residence -----	317	109	49	387	805	541
Born in a different State -----	429	167	73	977	688	487
Born abroad -----	240	81	80	—	176	77
Foreign born -----	2 751	682	917	17	4 640	3 051
Naturalized citizen -----	1 127	360	421	6	2 270	1 642
Not a citizen -----	1 624	322	496	11	2 370	1 409
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over -----	3 511	938	1 068	1 301	5 812	3 854
Same house -----	1 249	207	454	355	1 916	1 465
Different house in the United States -----	1 496	513	364	932	2 507	1 449
Same county -----	601	114	240	164	903	638
Different county -----	895	399	124	768	1 604	811
Same State -----	402	158	71	150	612	267
Different State -----	493	241	53	618	992	544
Abroad -----	766	218	250	14	1 389	940

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city		Virginia Beach city		
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino
FERTILITY					
Women 15 to 24 years -----	269	175	1 272	77	935
Children ever born-----	16	90	69	—	56
Per 1,000 women-----	59	514	54	—	60
Women 25 to 34 years -----	144	192	1 563	47	1 135
Children ever born-----	93	278	2 262	17	1 650
Per 1,000 women-----	646	1 448	1 447	362	1 454
Women 35 to 44 years -----	144	103	1 979	202	1 392
Children ever born-----	279	267	4 186	312	3 107
Per 1,000 women-----	1 938	2 592	2 115	1 545	2 232
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families -----	272	400	3 377	236	2 599
With own children under 18 years-----	117	230	2 413	149	1 934
With own children under 6 years-----	84	90	919	47	709
Married-couple families -----	193	308	2 925	199	2 251
With own children under 18 years-----	98	176	2 162	121	1 737
With own children under 6 years-----	65	81	845	38	657
Female householder, no husband present -----	60	67	229	32	173
With own children under 18 years-----	14	42	144	23	106
With own children under 6 years-----	14	4	57	9	39
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 500	1 483	15 296	1 048	11 606
Speak a language other than English-----	1 160	190	10 197	822	7 489
5 to 17 years-----	166	15	1 164	190	650
18 to 64 years-----	870	175	8 405	625	6 315
65 years and over-----	124	—	628	7	524
Do not speak English "very well" -----	576	56	3 938	428	2 511
5 to 17 years-----	84	—	234	38	124
18 to 64 years-----	397	56	3 248	383	2 026
65 years and over-----	95	—	456	7	361
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD					
Linguistically isolated households -----	132	—	542	65	311
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	1 277	1 365	15 150	1 037	11 476
In linguistically isolated households -----	269	—	1 471	199	889
5 to 17 years-----	45	—	272	43	174
18 to 64 years-----	174	—	1 115	156	670
65 years and over-----	50	—	84	—	45
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school -----	747	405	5 882	349	4 587
Preprimary school -----	35	32	199	15	118
Public school -----	—	18	59	—	38
Elementary or high school -----	184	277	4 026	245	3 178
Public school -----	177	259	3 822	220	3 043
College -----	528	96	1 657	89	1 291
Public college -----	455	78	1 243	77	919
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	400	337	1 638	111	1 240
Percent enrolled in college -----	78.5	9.2	42.7	17.1	44.5
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	145	104	1 281	58	981
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	11.7	12.5	2.5	12.1	1.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over -----	905	897	9 646	681	7 204
Percent:					
Less than 5th grade -----	12.5	.8	2.9	6.5	2.4
High school graduate or higher -----	74.7	84.4	82.7	74.2	84.6
Some college or higher -----	60.6	50.6	61.8	48.0	65.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	41.1	8.9	27.5	36.3	26.8
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	400	337	1 638	111	1 240
Percent:					
High school graduate or higher -----	86.5	71.8	81.4	75.7	81.1
Some college or higher -----	74.0	38.6	54.9	48.6	57.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	31.0	4.5	8.4	22.5	8.0
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	396	423	2 645	150	1 828
Percent:					
High school graduate or higher -----	88.1	92.4	84.8	88.0	87.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	63.4	11.3	29.0	59.3	26.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP					
All persons -----	1 648	1 589	16 537	1 096	12 483
Native -----	488	1 559	6 036	319	4 688
Born in State of residence -----	203	437	2 700	155	2 204
Born in a different State -----	252	1 090	2 303	132	1 759
Born abroad -----	33	32	1 033	32	725
Foreign born -----	1 160	30	10 501	777	7 795
Naturalized citizen -----	329	23	6 698	370	5 282
Not a citizen -----	831	7	3 803	407	2 513
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 500	1 483	15 296	1 048	11 606
Same house -----	463	311	6 823	337	5 610
Different house in the United States -----	649	1 119	6 389	480	4 584
Same county -----	128	391	3 013	230	2 179
Different county -----	521	728	3 376	250	2 405
Same State -----	319	225	914	74	716
Different State -----	202	503	2 462	176	1 689
Abroad -----	388	53	2 084	231	1 412

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Albemarle County	Arlington County						Chesterfield County	Fairfax County	
		All Asian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Asian Indian	Korean		American Indian	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 405	9 442	1 620	1 355	1 278	1 186	2 060	2 718	1 794	51 213
In labor force -----	677	6 998	1 220	1 097	999	713	1 577	2 073	1 373	39 010
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	48.2	74.1	75.3	81.0	78.2	60.1	76.6	76.3	76.5	76.2
Armed Forces -----	—	60	10	39	11	—	—	8	105	271
Civilian labor force -----	677	6 938	1 210	1 058	988	713	1 577	2 065	1 268	38 739
Employed -----	646	6 653	1 185	1 002	949	697	1 479	1 975	1 205	37 546
At work 35 or more hours -----	400	5 465	966	880	805	631	1 127	1 622	1 040	31 506
Unemployed -----	31	285	25	56	39	16	98	90	63	1 193
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.6	4.1	2.1	5.3	3.9	2.2	6.2	4.4	5.0	3.1
Not in labor force -----	728	2 444	400	258	279	473	483	645	421	12 203
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	85	45
Females 16 years and over -----	658	4 875	801	841	486	741	1 014	1 487	897	26 875
In labor force -----	332	3 352	552	660	310	450	722	977	702	18 398
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	50.5	68.8	68.9	78.5	63.8	60.7	71.2	65.7	78.3	68.5
Armed Forces -----	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	19	51
Civilian labor force -----	332	3 346	552	654	310	450	722	977	683	18 347
Employed -----	325	3 251	538	642	291	434	705	902	658	17 789
At work 35 or more hours -----	169	2 583	409	546	262	394	518	673	537	14 189
Unemployed -----	7	95	14	12	19	16	17	75	25	558
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.1	2.8	2.5	1.8	6.1	3.6	2.4	7.7	3.7	3.0
Not in labor force -----	326	1 523	249	181	176	291	292	510	195	8 477
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	9
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	646	6 653	1 185	1 002	949	697	1 479	1 975	1 205	37 546
Private wage and salary workers -----	393	5 328	1 061	780	730	519	1 188	1 266	755	28 568
Local government workers -----	21	180	13	37	11	7	76	38	112	1 461
State government workers -----	210	66	—	—	16	—	25	317	23	606
Federal government workers -----	—	782	105	131	126	103	143	79	258	3 758
Self-employed workers -----	22	277	6	54	57	57	47	194	57	2 943
Unpaid family workers -----	—	20	—	—	9	11	—	81	—	210
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	646	6 653	1 185	1 002	949	697	1 479	1 975	1 205	37 546
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	262	2 000	393	328	359	177	336	779	483	12 279
Professional specialty occupations -----	175	1 057	236	127	211	86	149	544	187	6 107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	234	2 571	369	446	347	341	588	595	408	13 005
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	82	1 204	154	308	141	96	276	123	253	5 691
Service occupations -----	115	1 261	342	138	130	112	259	199	106	6 117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	13	—	—	—	5	—	23	3	125
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	20	345	16	42	25	33	163	182	125	3 212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	15	463	65	48	88	29	133	197	80	2 808
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	8	184	38	35	7	10	66	135	11	1 414
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	—	144	19	6	66	4	17	15	29	740
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	7	135	8	7	15	15	50	47	40	654
Employed females 16 years and over -----	325	3 251	538	642	291	434	705	902	658	17 789
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	64	1 021	194	239	127	93	192	278	282	5 081
Professional specialty occupations -----	57	480	106	109	63	40	41	153	94	2 338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	159	1 496	234	278	124	237	340	359	257	7 464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	59	747	104	181	73	78	151	90	192	4 004
Service occupations -----	73	582	86	110	40	85	130	134	77	3 471
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	14	53	9	5	—	7	16	51	23	820
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	15	94	15	10	—	7	27	80	19	946
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	8	45	7	3	—	—	23	75	6	708
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	7	49	8	7	—	7	4	5	—	185
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	646	6 653	1 185	1 002	949	697	1 479	1 975	1 205	37 546
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	23	20	70
Mining -----	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction -----	—	193	28	19	9	30	54	48	134	1 556
Manufacturing -----	60	465	89	51	44	25	139	406	53	3 123
Durable goods -----	40	221	64	22	40	7	67	130	22	1 713
Transportation -----	13	280	28	43	93	4	45	4	50	1 854
Communications and other public utilities -----	11	136	17	37	23	—	54	21	29	1 038
Wholesale trade -----	—	175	33	15	7	24	47	35	51	874
Retail trade -----	156	1 638	379	152	186	265	337	518	167	9 362
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	743	79	154	140	92	147	91	42	3 336
Business and repair services -----	—	418	98	86	50	30	119	65	45	2 751
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	80	632	83	98	92	40	136	127	18	3 431
Professional and related services -----	326	1 408	302	235	237	121	276	528	331	7 149
Health services -----	73	421	30	91	66	56	106	266	57	2 389
Educational services -----	209	319	74	26	58	29	63	165	63	1 553
Public administration -----	—	554	49	106	68	61	125	109	265	3 002
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 112	7 193	1 175	1 124	1 015	759	1 546	2 133	1 468	40 069
50 to 52 weeks -----	356	4 546	709	702	644	467	1 082	1 522	881	26 969
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	712	5 915	949	977	902	647	1 197	1 714	1 237	33 663
40 or more weeks -----	367	5 077	810	841	766	535	1 066	1 516	1 015	29 139
50 to 52 weeks -----	321	4 201	607	663	611	467	949	1 390	841	24 964
27 to 39 weeks -----	58	206	22	49	25	45	39	73	75	1 378
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	461	3 508	552	693	329	466	736	1 004	735	19 061
50 to 52 weeks -----	155	2 090	276	432	184	293	491	669	467	12 008
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	294	2 796	452	584	301	412	550	720	633	15 265
40 or more weeks -----	157	2 363	369	486	251	335	486	640	533	12 791
50 to 52 weeks -----	129	1 910	258	393	171	293	406	590	438	10 836
27 to 39 weeks -----	26	121	7	40	6	36	20	30	33	790
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	296	2 451	418	335	368	337	500	931	515	15 671
No workers -----	17	140	30	—	14	55	41	19	32	390
1 worker -----	103	539	85	50	94	51	103	255	125	3 417
2 workers -----	144	1 328	234	209	185	205	217	481	277	7 657
3 or more workers -----	32	444	69	76	75	26	139	176	81	4 207

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County—Con.									Henrico County
	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	7 786	5 444	1 871	7 356	13 332	9 414	881	697	1 242	2 991
In labor force -----	5 922	4 617	1 264	5 533	9 601	7 402	674	587	1 070	2 321
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	76.1	84.8	67.6	75.2	72.0	78.6	76.5	84.2	86.2	77.6
Armed Forces -----	73	74	48	11	34	17	—	—	—	4
Civilian labor force -----	5 849	4 543	1 216	5 522	9 567	7 385	674	587	1 070	2 317
Employed -----	5 700	4 465	1 165	5 402	9 174	7 103	657	560	1 070	2 251
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 861	3 822	954	4 512	7 558	5 952	582	498	895	1 851
Unemployed -----	149	78	51	120	393	282	17	27	—	66
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.5	1.7	4.2	2.2	4.1	3.8	2.5	4.6	—	2.8
Not in labor force -----	1 864	827	607	1 823	3 731	2 012	207	110	172	670
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	27	—	8	—	—	—	6
Females 16 years and over -----	4 178	3 298	1 078	3 515	7 321	4 541	463	342	731	1 438
In labor force -----	2 940	2 731	593	2 134	4 660	3 355	311	256	604	995
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	70.4	82.8	55.0	60.7	63.7	73.9	67.2	74.9	82.6	69.2
Armed Forces -----	16	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	2 924	2 731	593	2 134	4 650	3 344	311	256	604	995
Employed -----	2 847	2 712	562	2 075	4 443	3 224	303	256	604	990
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 350	2 323	390	1 530	3 407	2 555	286	229	497	756
Unemployed -----	77	19	31	59	207	120	8	—	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force -----	2.6	.7	5.2	2.8	4.5	3.6	2.6	—	—	.5
Not in labor force -----	1 238	567	485	1 381	2 661	1 186	152	86	127	443
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 700	4 465	1 165	5 402	9 174	7 103	657	560	1 070	2 251
Private wage and salary workers -----	4 263	3 657	770	3 940	6 527	5 672	562	500	935	1 744
Local government workers -----	146	165	41	299	258	375	27	44	31	45
State government workers -----	133	37	21	82	79	202	8	—	12	149
Federal government workers -----	886	466	258	659	684	507	23	12	35	53
Self-employed workers -----	262	132	75	404	1 496	323	37	4	57	227
Unpaid family workers -----	10	8	—	18	130	24	—	—	—	33
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 700	4 465	1 165	5 402	9 174	7 103	657	560	1 070	2 251
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 587	1 826	612	2 301	2 048	1 795	92	32	210	527
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 303	893	261	1 250	894	1 036	34	17	87	369
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 538	1 727	366	2 109	3 127	2 639	211	161	305	680
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	691	1 166	199	946	885	1 123	120	119	114	272
Service occupations -----	1 137	606	133	530	1 533	1 133	156	146	436	426
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	12	—	13	51	14	—	25	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	233	101	30	174	1 450	887	116	125	25	258
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	205	193	24	275	965	635	82	71	94	343
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	93	66	11	67	684	390	25	23	37	262
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	35	70	9	137	107	81	55	15	20	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	77	57	4	71	174	164	2	33	37	56
Employed females 16 years and over -----	2 847	2 712	562	2 075	4 443	3 224	303	256	604	990
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 133	1 051	241	713	828	699	19	22	114	198
Professional specialty occupations -----	460	484	118	365	370	344	—	17	55	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	961	1 151	235	983	1 853	1 463	161	116	208	413
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	523	834	157	614	676	721	111	91	95	165
Service occupations -----	570	441	76	286	1 003	569	92	66	221	211
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	106	27	—	33	319	267	20	42	—	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	77	42	10	60	440	226	11	10	61	114
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	52	29	6	31	387	152	11	10	30	88
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	5	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	20	13	4	29	53	32	—	—	25	26
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	5 700	4 465	1 165	5 402	9 174	7 103	657	560	1 070	2 251
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	—	19	—	—	28	—	9	11	—	20
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction -----	136	100	13	167	728	332	36	7	5	93
Manufacturing -----	344	219	112	271	715	1 152	77	96	51	393
Durable goods -----	223	78	72	144	353	627	61	60	27	192
Transportation -----	154	275	44	318	428	303	78	14	74	33
Communications and other public utilities -----	250	129	37	228	99	198	—	48	15	81
Wholesale trade -----	153	66	40	154	137	208	35	9	19	76
Retail trade -----	1 568	646	166	1 136	2 832	1 651	120	143	417	638
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	384	687	129	736	482	518	44	64	107	197
Business and repair services -----	536	244	84	405	655	623	47	30	53	79
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	246	423	84	172	1 415	526	80	68	170	152
Professional and related services -----	1 157	1 329	181	1 275	1 240	1 217	106	53	127	449
Health services -----	263	599	33	434	483	394	45	31	45	267
Educational services -----	213	155	48	277	310	339	39	6	30	89
Public administration -----	772	328	275	540	415	375	25	17	32	40
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	6 161	4 630	1 343	5 599	9 859	7 578	693	624	1 097	2 450
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 232	3 182	1 065	3 943	5 958	5 472	561	471	661	1 710
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	5 362	4 078	1 133	4 747	8 111	6 199	596	560	953	2 011
40 or more weeks -----	4 639	3 640	1 073	4 081	6 654	5 561	554	524	809	1 757
50 to 52 weeks -----	3 972	3 020	1 001	3 625	5 461	5 008	522	427	634	1 588
27 to 39 weeks -----	215	116	31	157	465	191	11	11	40	87
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	3 107	2 751	641	2 166	4 822	3 429	334	295	630	1 048
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 027	1 875	475	1 333	2 675	2 342	258	209	365	699
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 598	2 393	459	1 688	3 730	2 692	308	260	527	795
40 or more weeks -----	2 197	2 168	411	1 347	2 888	2 351	266	256	426	712
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 851	1 768	411	1 151	2 358	2 101	248	187	345	641
27 to 39 weeks -----	118	88	19	78	303	121	11	—	27	27
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	2 475	1 445	523	2 522	4 260	2 633	272	281	354	970
No workers -----	49	25	9	13	141	98	24	7	6	—
1 worker -----	469	156	312	609	1 050	450	34	45	34	191
2 workers -----	1 351	787	175	1 317	1 961	1 092	122	178	242	606
3 or more workers -----	606	477	27	583	1 108	993	92	51	72	173
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS										
										VIRGINIA 655

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County	Montgomery County	Prince William County			Alexandria city	Chesapeake city	Fairfax city	Hampton city
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino	Korean	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 488	2 455	4 822	1 186	825	3 822	1 385	1 111	1 624
In labor force -----	1 209	1 096	3 823	933	606	2 838	959	800	1 124
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	81.3	44.6	79.3	78.7	73.5	74.3	69.2	72.0	69.2
Armed Forces -----	—	—	202	70	—	26	39	—	102
Civilian labor force -----	1 209	1 096	3 621	863	606	2 812	920	800	1 022
Employed -----	1 201	974	3 474	846	564	2 669	842	541	932
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 001	380	2 765	693	417	2 281	677	630	750
Unemployed -----	8	122	147	17	42	143	51	—	90
Percent of civilian labor force -----	.7	11.1	4.1	2.0	6.9	5.1	5.5	—	8.8
Not in labor force -----	279	1 359	999	253	219	984	426	311	500
Institutionalized persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	17	12	—	—
Females 16 years and over -----	836	940	2 873	710	596	2 050	842	541	1 010
In labor force -----	647	366	2 043	511	392	1 410	537	398	604
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	77.4	38.9	71.1	72.0	65.8	68.8	63.8	73.6	59.8
Armed Forces -----	—	—	35	2	—	—	7	—	27
Civilian labor force -----	647	366	2 008	509	392	1 410	530	398	577
Employed -----	647	277	1 907	506	358	1 337	500	398	514
At work 35 or more hours -----	485	120	1 411	389	238	1 081	358	320	373
Unemployed -----	—	89	101	3	34	73	30	—	63
Percent of civilian labor force -----	—	24.3	5.0	.6	8.7	5.2	5.7	—	10.9
Not in labor force -----	189	574	830	199	204	640	305	143	406
Institutionalized persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 201	974	3 474	846	564	2 669	869	800	932
Private wage and salary workers -----	967	261	2 666	624	456	1 980	679	605	651
Local government workers -----	42	28	231	75	12	97	35	39	35
State government workers -----	11	666	29	9	—	50	6	39	24
Federal government workers -----	151	5	386	100	39	385	108	51	148
Self-employed workers -----	30	14	162	38	57	157	41	57	74
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 201	974	3 474	846	564	2 669	869	800	932
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	369	612	1 060	355	70	966	243	170	157
Professional specialty occupations -----	203	573	577	198	27	373	74	78	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	341	255	1 142	295	132	1 154	274	327	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	207	71	597	175	25	487	166	202	78
Service occupations -----	207	86	647	101	116	360	183	133	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	5	—	9	9	—	—	9	—	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	136	15	332	53	140	110	123	85	112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	143	6	284	33	106	79	37	85	166
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	74	—	178	17	62	36	15	30	115
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	36	—	53	6	26	23	17	21	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	33	6	53	10	18	20	5	34	51
Employed females 16 years and over -----	647	277	1 907	506	358	1 337	500	398	514
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	154	510	219	54	423	138	88	70	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	77	151	250	138	11	143	34	48	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	237	86	775	202	93	653	206	182	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	156	25	449	111	18	350	142	121	42
Service occupations -----	162	40	381	64	76	189	106	78	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	51	—	101	14	43	30	45	11	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	43	—	140	7	92	42	5	39	103
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	37	—	97	4	57	29	—	18	78
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	6	—	17	3	9	13	5	21	25
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 201	974	3 474	846	564	2 669	869	800	932
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	5	—	38	—	8	9	9	9	45
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction -----	61	—	247	51	79	71	45	28	42
Manufacturing -----	206	26	292	53	38	96	124	35	166
Durable goods -----	176	26	221	41	24	45	113	16	124
Transportation -----	78	—	110	36	26	106	75	45	38
Communications and other public utilities -----	46	7	98	6	19	67	11	53	—
Wholesale trade -----	22	—	63	30	14	31	4	4	—
Retail trade -----	171	89	940	116	234	759	293	286	257
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	66	18	275	74	7	266	81	114	13
Business and repair services -----	58	31	199	35	48	119	31	23	32
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	160	10	212	61	38	206	40	36	86
Professional and related services -----	194	788	719	328	34	592	109	131	122
Health services -----	41	47	298	198	22	150	64	62	30
Educational services -----	68	658	167	34	9	90	22	46	19
Public administration -----	134	5	281	56	19	347	47	36	131
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 255	1 811	3 963	1 010	643	2 923	1 047	911	1 159
50 to 52 weeks -----	877	490	2 717	638	349	1 985	628	543	760
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 035	875	3 209	823	490	2 453	745	711	943
40 or more weeks -----	888	376	2 890	720	393	2 134	608	594	803
50 to 52 weeks -----	784	262	2 498	575	319	1 866	514	484	666
27 to 39 weeks -----	48	22	112	25	40	89	69	30	15
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	659	573	2 185	581	441	1 419	584	428	620
50 to 52 weeks -----	445	98	1 380	354	195	954	346	280	364
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	488	302	1 616	434	311	1 128	388	345	467
40 or more weeks -----	415	129	1 425	401	226	1 009	312	305	376
50 to 52 weeks -----	359	74	1 210	306	174	878	270	258	303
27 to 39 weeks -----	43	9	78	4	40	49	47	5	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families -----	381	367	1 465	385	174	1 041	349	280	451
No workers -----	—	40	5	1	—	47	32	4	35
1 worker -----	47	179	367	81	67	301	69	58	143
2 workers -----	228	143	863	239	78	491	186	78	170
3 or more workers -----	106	5	230	64	29	202	62	140	103

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city			Norfolk city		
	All Asian	Filipino	Korean	American Indian	All Asian	Filipino
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over -----	2 841	736	936	1 140	5 001	3 275
In labor force -----	1 997	501	610	837	3 628	2 466
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	70.3	68.1	65.2	73.4	72.5	75.3
Armed Forces -----	125	65	14	339	703	458
Civilian labor force -----	1 872	436	596	498	2 925	2 008
Employed -----	1 776	421	548	459	2 784	1 904
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 377	360	384	382	2 063	1 465
Unemployed -----	96	15	48	39	141	104
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.1	3.4	8.1	7.8	4.8	5.2
Not in labor force -----	844	235	326	303	1 373	809
Institutionalized persons -----	9	—	9	10	16	12
Females 16 years and over -----	1 777	450	662	524	2 351	1 664
In labor force -----	1 111	275	376	323	1 464	1 076
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	62.5	61.1	56.8	61.6	62.3	64.7
Armed Forces -----	21	9	—	93	72	49
Civilian labor force -----	1 090	266	376	230	1 392	1 027
Employed -----	1 021	251	349	191	1 325	970
At work 35 or more hours -----	702	190	239	138	948	699
Unemployed -----	69	15	27	39	67	57
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.3	5.6	7.2	17.0	4.8	5.6
Not in labor force -----	666	175	286	201	887	588
Institutionalized persons -----	9	—	9	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 776	421	548	459	2 784	1 904
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 399	333	433	357	1 906	1 419
Local government workers -----	18	—	—	35	80	30
State government workers -----	43	—	10	16	204	61
Federal government workers -----	181	61	19	23	463	375
Self-employed workers -----	111	27	67	14	114	13
Unpaid family workers -----	24	—	19	14	17	6
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 776	421	548	459	2 784	1 904
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	345	84	87	76	533	272
Professional specialty occupations -----	176	50	52	29	291	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	452	169	127	113	970	597
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	162	83	24	58	336	214
Service occupations -----	446	62	182	101	554	415
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	22	11	6	13	29	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	166	15	46	60	307	268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	345	80	100	96	391	323
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	230	53	71	67	199	155
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	24	15	—	15	65	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	91	12	29	14	127	116
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 021	251	349	191	1 325	970
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	127	38	22	40	208	152
Professional specialty occupations -----	60	25	22	14	109	80
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	298	117	89	67	578	389
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	132	60	24	35	213	128
Service occupations -----	358	47	164	70	315	246
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	7	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	51	9	7	—	43	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	187	40	67	14	174	142
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	137	33	48	—	127	108
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	7	7	—	7	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	43	—	19	14	40	34
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 776	421	548	459	2 784	1 904
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	11	—	6	—	14	5
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction -----	36	11	10	54	68	52
Manufacturing -----	407	90	67	25	394	323
Durable goods -----	244	61	25	25	261	212
Transportation -----	78	45	19	29	63	63
Communications and other public utilities -----	—	—	—	—	13	7
Wholesale trade -----	50	17	—	8	101	72
Retail trade -----	664	153	278	107	801	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	29	14	7	48	98	74
Business and repair services -----	38	—	14	36	138	103
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	188	21	90	33	161	115
Professional and related services -----	194	59	57	72	649	378
Health services -----	59	37	7	31	236	227
Educational services -----	44	5	10	23	270	55
Public administration -----	81	11	—	47	284	216
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	2 098	525	670	936	3 836	2 592
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 152	230	310	574	2 176	1 508
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 627	424	485	777	2 954	2 051
40 or more weeks -----	1 305	323	368	601	2 389	1 697
50 to 52 weeks -----	993	203	257	545	1 887	1 322
27 to 39 weeks -----	79	50	5	42	170	125
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	1 201	285	453	386	1 541	1 122
50 to 52 weeks -----	540	97	178	163	751	545
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	873	206	333	261	1 139	835
40 or more weeks -----	614	126	222	177	886	644
50 to 52 weeks -----	428	82	141	144	629	460
27 to 39 weeks -----	55	40	5	16	102	70
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families -----	685	242	189	274	1 229	837
No workers -----	41	8	33	15	50	23
1 worker -----	197	84	32	132	271	169
2 workers -----	338	108	108	121	584	357
3 or more workers -----	109	42	16	6	324	288

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city	Virginia Beach city			
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 332	1 257	12 053	836	9 002
In labor force -----	747	1 020	9 131	615	6 970
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	56.1	81.1	75.8	73.6	77.4
Armed Forces -----	—	241	1 161	29	1 042
Civilian labor force -----	747	779	7 970	586	5 928
Employed -----	689	727	7 488	566	5 566
At work 35 or more hours -----	476	564	5 962	419	4 520
Unemployed -----	58	52	482	20	362
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.8	6.7	6.0	3.4	6.1
Not in labor force -----	585	237	2 922	221	2 032
Institutionalized persons -----	11	20	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over -----	688	611	6 684	481	4 830
In labor force -----	384	435	4 544	304	3 451
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	55.8	71.2	68.0	63.2	71.4
Armed Forces -----	—	28	37	—	18
Civilian labor force -----	384	407	4 507	304	3 433
Employed -----	355	355	4 309	291	3 274
At work 35 or more hours -----	182	233	3 300	185	2 613
Unemployed -----	29	52	198	13	159
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.6	12.8	4.4	4.3	4.6
Not in labor force -----	304	176	2 140	177	1 379
Institutionalized persons -----	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER					
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	689	727	7 488	566	5 566
Private wage and salary workers -----	513	538	5 559	429	4 137
Local government workers -----	5	60	243	11	198
State government workers -----	98	21	104	5	65
Federal government workers -----	13	62	1 226	47	1 060
Self-employed workers -----	39	46	326	61	106
Unpaid family workers -----	21	—	30	13	—
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	689	727	7 488	566	5 566
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	206	121	1 681	161	1 116
Professional specialty occupations -----	156	77	1 060	55	773
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	202	235	2 656	186	2 062
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	93	124	1 183	70	997
Service occupations -----	122	124	1 471	192	937
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	5	30	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	56	120	736	19	625
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	103	122	914	8	796
Machinists, assemblers, and inspectors -----	76	53	539	—	467
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	—	21	88	8	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	27	48	287	—	268
Employed females 16 years and over -----	355	355	4 309	291	3 274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	57	54	1 022	63	802
Professional specialty occupations -----	41	35	708	21	620
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	171	178	1 802	108	1 383
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	81	109	743	65	593
Service occupations -----	75	83	805	112	490
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	—	240	8	205
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	52	40	440	—	394
Machinists, assemblers, and inspectors -----	39	5	324	—	283
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	13	35	116	—	111
INDUSTRY					
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	689	727	7 488	566	5 566
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	—	18	51	—	51
Mining -----	—	10	—	—	—
Construction -----	8	132	196	19	171
Manufacturing -----	102	80	1 078	17	873
Durable goods -----	42	57	829	12	703
Transportation -----	—	13	203	26	159
Communications and other public utilities -----	39	19	108	20	66
Wholesale trade -----	14	14	141	48	61
Retail trade -----	171	188	2 154	307	1 264
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	61	64	416	5	359
Business and repair services -----	—	33	354	6	275
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	59	30	491	15	381
Professional and related services -----	206	86	1 677	68	1 375
Health services -----	75	20	1 205	40	1 066
Educational services -----	117	27	188	7	104
Public administration -----	29	40	619	35	531
WORK STATUS IN 1989					
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	958	1 052	9 441	667	7 227
50 to 52 weeks -----	486	690	5 708	423	4 315
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	591	848	7 699	548	5 905
40 or more weeks -----	458	720	6 603	466	5 126
50 to 52 weeks -----	362	637	5 231	377	3 991
27 to 39 weeks -----	28	67	352	7	297
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	471	460	4 665	326	3 529
50 to 52 weeks -----	224	281	2 632	189	2 007
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	251	317	3 590	240	2 756
40 or more weeks -----	184	272	2 950	193	2 318
50 to 52 weeks -----	149	239	2 291	150	1 794
27 to 39 weeks -----	12	26	215	7	183
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989					
Families -----	272	400	3 377	236	2 599
No workers -----	37	24	44	6	22
1 worker -----	75	90	640	55	363
2 workers -----	137	239	1 619	110	1 269
3 or more workers -----	23	47	1 074	65	945

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Albemarle County	Arlington County						Chesterfield County	Fairfax County	
		All Asian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Asian Indian	Korean		American Indian	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	371	3 773	658	505	563	550	643	1 110	772	17 869
Less than \$5,000	44	257	61	24	20	77	25	24	64	525
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	241	46	24	22	56	56	52	12	310
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	211	54	30	16	—	35	28	31	523
\$15,000 to \$24,999	82	458	76	83	54	53	76	119	86	1 665
\$25,000 to \$34,999	60	632	66	80	126	87	144	152	132	2 201
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	793	97	105	183	123	91	210	155	3 492
\$50,000 to \$74,999	54	682	121	79	83	72	131	295	130	4 622
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	236	57	46	26	64	21	102	100	2 501
\$100,000 or more	29	263	80	34	33	18	64	128	62	2 030
Median (dollars)	27 679	36 047	36 477	38 750	37 014	35 238	33 606	47 402	42 976	50 823
Mean (dollars)	39 883	44 260	47 681	43 210	53 411	37 821	44 833	57 636	48 199	60 306
Families	296	2 451	418	335	368	337	500	931	515	15 671
Median income (dollars)	29 167	37 940	38 333	43 542	38 864	41 599	32 045	50 753	46 583	51 711
Mean income (dollars)	44 209	47 344	49 794	47 179	59 221	42 466	45 414	58 483	53 562	61 588
Per capita income (dollars)	9 888	15 166	15 911	15 440	20 395	13 560	12 727	16 839	17 665	16 298
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	29 167	37 940	38 333	43 542	38 864	41 599	32 045	50 753	46 583	51 711
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 393	34 594	42 292	45 500	31 654	45 179	32 000	45 750	40 000	50 254
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 036	32 344	46 875	30 714	27 188	39 000	31 417	42 273	33 024	47 251
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 766	40 912	46 250	42 917	37 917	41 016	41 333	55 000	59 409	54 265
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 000	37 335	52 383	46 750	31 654	45 179	40 000	48 542	53 271	52 714
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 643	35 170	63 357	30 893	35 179	37 750	41 250	60 652	50 480	46 213
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	28 750	30 750	15 000	48 393	63 671	51 138	25 074	16 944	32 917	32 955
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000-	16 042	15 500	30 417	—	—	8 381	9 030	28 750	26 304
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000-	6 628	5 360	17 344	—	—	5 838	5 360	32 833	16 500
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000-	5 132	5 000-	—	5 000-	6 279	5 268	5 000-	5 000-	5 000-
1 worker (dollars)	25 125	22 298	12 426	16 563	28 929	27 813	15 547	34 250	33 917	36 366
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 563	43 500	50 671	46 705	41 618	47 083	42 625	60 991	56 591	57 201
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 227	45 833	51 494	44 792	42 625	55 155	48 500	61 441	65 697	58 855
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 531	30 328	25 938	29 271	35 474	21 964	37 031	38 542	33 869	37 279
Male householder (dollars)	16 477	35 509	34 250	36 250	36 293	9 296	50 502	45 556	41 806	40 703
Living alone (dollars)	17 159	27 550	25 625	17 969	36 164	15 000	44 531	34 479	13 984	37 875
Female householder (dollars)	12 500	25 455	17 188	23 500	28 875	23 750	26 364	37 708	29 265	33 527
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	23 846	21 500	23 500	28 125	22 917	8 208	30 395	20 625	30 839
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	371	3 773	658	505	563	550	643	1 110	772	17 869
With earnings	354	3 395	595	482	517	419	587	1 091	670	17 339
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 427	45 425	48 876	42 769	52 593	45 070	46 341	55 964	51 610	58 686
With Social Security income	7	271	20	68	50	32	39	37	107	908
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10 812	4 945	10 363	3 972	3 786	4 280	4 978	6 580	5 137	5 147
With public assistance income	7	321	52	32	24	48	138	48	58	1 059
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 220	3 889	4 046	1 341	4 983	3 950	3 900	3 260	776	4 037
With retirement income	9	178	23	30	49	16	24	43	80	782
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 000	16 928	29 630	13 347	14 299	17 500	5 311	4 194	14 899	14 062
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	296	2 451	418	335	368	337	500	931	515	15 671
With related children under 18 years	146	1 222	211	130	155	138	323	667	319	10 741
With related children under 5 years	73	541	91	52	46	64	118	180	126	4 346
Householder worked in 1989	268	2 093	366	286	334	262	393	901	463	14 771
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	178	1 459	231	191	226	187	309	700	338	11 424
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	86	13	15	16	—	25	24	7	404
Householder 65 years and over	9	199	30	53	17	22	51	13	17	516
Householder high school graduate or higher	280	1 975	303	294	335	308	323	828	407	14 044
Married-couple families	235	1 795	330	186	314	262	306	836	328	13 219
With related children under 18 years	98	920	168	73	155	134	194	615	179	9 424
Householder worked in 1989	222	1 581	299	167	280	199	261	826	298	12 590
Female householder, no husband present	55	446	76	131	19	47	117	68	137	1 548
With related children under 18 years	48	247	43	57	—	—	91	39	115	887
Householder worked in 1989	46	364	67	114	19	35	80	48	115	1 318
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	129	2 525	546	362	367	280	342	218	481	5 035
Nonfamily householder	75	1 322	240	170	195	213	143	179	257	2 198
65 years and over	—	106	20	12	10	26	16	—	52	146
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 055	11 270	1 851	1 505	1 519	1 381	2 530	3 823	2 137	68 288
Related children under 18 years	224	2 214	275	222	259	255	606	1 224	549	19 693
Related children 5 to 17 years	126	1 525	207	147	214	145	459	1 007	454	14 680
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	38	297	65	13	22	45	82	98	39	809
Percent below poverty level	12.8	12.1	15.6	3.9	6.0	13.4	16.4	10.5	7.6	5.2
With related children under 18 years	24	179	41	—	12	10	64	92	39	553
Percent below poverty level	9	94	15	—	12	10	25	40	36	220
Householder worked in 1989	10	125	35	—	5	4	35	73	17	438
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	24	—	—	—	—	9	22	—	105
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	79
Householder 65 years and over	—	51	8	13	—	15	8	—	74	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	38	181	57	—	22	37	26	55	5	585
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 968	4 877	4 046	6 495	7 264	4 413	5 254	5 786	9 851	5 738
Married-couple families	13	161	41	—	22	45	27	71	—	584
With related children under 18 years	5	78	17	—	12	10	19	71	—	410
Householder worked in 1989	—	64	20	—	5	4	14	66	—	335
Female householder, no husband present	19	95	24	—	—	—	45	27	34	204
With related children under 18 years	19	95	24	—	—	—	45	21	34	139
Householder worked in 1989	10	55	15	—	—	—	21	7	12	86
Unrelated individuals	32	717	212	76	89	124	57	12	97	1 258
Percent below poverty level	24.8	28.4	38.8	21.0	24.3	44.3	16.7	5.5	20.2	25.0
Nonfamily householder	6	245	64	11	28	74	15	5	49	288
65 years and over	—	43	—	—	10	18	8	—	31	88
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 645	4 565	5 261	4 201	2 489	5 271	4 459	5 784	4 228	4 164
Persons	137	1 712	353	108	162	237	420	381	235	4 134
Percent below poverty level	13.0	15.2	19.1	7.2	10.7	17.2	16.6	10.0	11.0	6.1
Related children under 18 years	38	331	27	—	32	9	157	165	99	1 046
Related children 5 to 17 years	28	241	27	—	17	—	123	122	73	796
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	137	2 047	355	132	198	258	586	419	271	5 641
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	304	3 184	656	289	401	305	781	987	443	11 154

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**VIRGINIA 659**

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Fairfax County—Con.									Henrico County
	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	2 963	1 672	820	2 874	4 549	2 873	305	290	422	1 229
Less than \$5,000	87	8	27	76	178	89	27	—	6	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	12	—	23	147	53	6	21	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	28	13	97	195	53	—	10	7	103
\$15,000 to \$24,999	240	92	42	247	480	226	24	40	98	266
\$25,000 to \$34,999	359	189	34	217	744	293	27	75	67	199
\$35,000 to \$49,999	505	352	119	584	939	546	86	89	58	226
\$50,000 to \$74,999	764	435	330	716	1 077	748	110	43	142	215
\$75,000 to \$99,999	505	268	128	497	450	546	14	12	6	55
\$100,000 or more	418	288	127	417	339	319	11	—	38	90
Median (dollars)	55 347	57 294	60 334	56 786	42 252	54 425	45 511	34 722	41 833	32 301
Mean (dollars)	64 392	71 637	65 949	68 408	52 511	60 438	46 291	38 217	48 581	46 228
Families	2 475	1 445	523	2 522	4 260	2 633	272	281	354	970
Median income (dollars)	59 362	60 572	67 049	59 599	43 207	52 624	39 828	33 472	44 545	37 846
Mean income (dollars)	67 671	73 265	73 419	71 127	53 023	59 297	43 917	36 860	52 014	51 562
Per capita income (dollars)	19 201	18 739	24 805	18 880	14 095	14 797	10 560	9 697	14 101	13 337
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	59 362	60 572	67 049	59 599	43 207	52 624	39 828	33 472	44 545	37 846
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	60 262	57 353	63 077	57 060	41 951	51 838	38 580	31 994	40 139	36 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 254	55 246	63 106	51 854	41 219	50 708	35 714	31 875	50 769	38 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	61 183	65 376	67 082	60 460	45 375	57 568	44 250	38 036	52 222	38 686
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	61 333	61 095	63 077	57 529	42 765	55 922	39 375	37 679	51 527	38 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	46 019	46 131	64 296	46 994	40 095	55 884	37 500	45 625	37 308	38 125
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	41 953	44 651	66 029	29 306	29 167	29 803	5 524	17 708	20 357	16 786
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 839	37 788	—	28 472	25 268	27 500	5 000—	11 750	20 357	17 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	150 000+	26 250	—	28 750	30 750	12 794	—	5 360	—	18 750
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	8 279	5 000—	38 750	5 000—	5 000—	5 425	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	—
1 worker (dollars)	50 990	32 000	62 520	41 510	31 045	26 406	26 500	20 875	35 714	20 179
2 or more workers (dollars)	62 239	64 803	81 458	63 713	49 815	59 156	45 556	37 768	48 750	39 365
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	63 710	68 274	82 580	63 464	50 571	61 794	46 157	38 125	52 222	39 449
Nonfamily households (dollars)	37 083	37 109	51 553	42 197	31 314	40 313	60 766	43 750	20 313	22 462
Male householder (dollars)	36 950	39 688	53 506	40 990	55 409	48 854	—	—	21 016	22 424
Living alone (dollars)	36 600	32 222	54 925	33 355	37 188	18 125	—	—	19 792	21 196
Female householder (dollars)	37 386	29 750	41 964	45 547	30 481	21 534	60 766	43 750	16 250	22 546
Living alone (dollars)	31 150	36 607	34 615	45 781	20 893	20 625	5 000—	43 750	16 250	23 194
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 963	1 672	820	2 874	4 549	2 873	305	290	422	1 229
With earnings	2 881	1 659	767	2 834	4 367	2 768	281	283	416	1 209
Mean earnings (dollars)	60 794	68 442	63 581	65 608	52 152	59 890	47 793	38 786	47 640	44 952
With Social Security income	242	51	58	126	208	178	—	—	20	54
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 997	5 365	6 746	4 755	5 312	3 641	—	—	4 652	4 866
With public assistance income	171	78	7	152	220	335	65	18	5	56
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 641	3 104	23 697	4 175	3 205	4 880	2 634	4 144	681	3 937
With retirement income	191	121	104	82	117	101	8	—	14	23
Mean retirement income (dollars)	13 853	13 828	20 665	8 020	13 431	16 646	9 076	—	7 286	6 728
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 475	1 445	523	2 522	4 260	2 633	272	281	354	970
With related children under 18 years	1 552	948	266	1 892	2 920	1 810	201	225	249	701
With related children under 5 years	595	318	153	833	958	762	73	132	141	245
Householder worked in 1989	2 337	1 415	478	2 444	3 918	2 453	248	274	348	929
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 845	1 077	417	1 962	2 806	2 023	220	252	247	734
Householder under 65 years with work disability	58	4	6	55	130	69	10	40	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	185	27	29	36	136	86	—	—	—	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 157	1 420	510	2 425	3 749	2 236	195	215	290	743
Married-couple families	2 124	1 052	505	2 371	3 687	1 970	219	212	293	842
With related children under 18 years	1 395	784	262	1 831	2 572	1 420	173	163	206	644
Householder worked in 1989	2 027	1 034	473	2 306	3 418	1 862	219	212	293	808
Female householder, no husband present	223	312	18	59	376	349	38	45	56	88
With related children under 18 years	111	136	4	28	242	220	28	38	38	52
Householder worked in 1989	204	300	5	46	318	281	14	38	50	81
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	743	796	476	618	544	1 038	101	40	180	466
Nonfamily householder	488	227	297	352	289	240	33	9	68	259
65 years and over	31	19	21	13	38	15	9	—	—	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 178	7 216	2 340	10 176	17 602	11 973	1 257	1 170	1 661	4 129
Related children under 18 years	2 672	2 018	486	3 264	5 106	3 028	429	512	482	1 294
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 038	1 561	319	2 394	4 006	2 196	360	365	323	1 006
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	57	41	—	107	343	140	24	21	13	64
Percent below poverty level	2.3	2.8	—	4.2	8.1	5.3	8.8	7.5	3.7	6.6
With related children under 18 years	24	33	—	84	226	89	14	21	7	52
With related children under 5 years	17	10	—	40	66	36	—	21	7	13
Householder worked in 1989	24	16	—	94	201	45	—	14	7	64
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	16	—	45	38	—	—	—	—	17
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	—	—	7	11	33	10	—	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	23	13	—	—	17	21	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	36	36	—	100	274	69	8	9	13	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 037	6 681	—	5 148	6 014	5 266	9 408	8 207	5 678	4 701
Married-couple families	47	29	—	90	290	66	—	9	—	38
With related children under 18 years	24	21	—	84	194	33	—	9	—	38
Householder worked in 1989	14	16	—	77	155	27	—	9	—	38
Female householder, no husband present	10	12	—	—	53	70	24	12	13	26
With related children under 18 years	—	12	—	—	32	52	14	12	7	14
Householder worked in 1989	10	—	—	—	46	18	—	5	7	26
Unrelated individuals	190	215	84	119	112	347	22	—	31	138
Percent below poverty level	25.6	27.0	17.6	19.3	20.6	33.4	21.8	—	17.2	29.6
Nonfamily householder	93	13	27	46	59	27	9	—	—	28
65 years and over	26	4	—	13	21	15	9	—	—	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 135	4 087	5 805	2 779	4 175	5 041	1 654	—	2 758	4 871
Persons	392	348	84	603	1 192	811	117	106	83	410
Percent below poverty level	3.9	4.8	3.6	5.9	6.8	6.8	9.3	9.1	5.0	9.9
Related children under 18 years	56	35	—	214	321	154	59	75	34	118
Related children 5 to 17 years	44	24	—	157	260	109	59	34	28	106
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	467	385	91	987	1 610	1 120	156	136	91	582
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 253	727	113	1 726	3 130	2 124	351	300	215	1 463

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Loudoun County	Montgomery County	Prince William County			Alexandria city	Chesapeake city	Fairfax city	Hampton city
	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino	Korean	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	453	708	1 714	424	210	1 726	385	324	563
Less than \$5,000	—	146	18	—	11	253	32	9	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	101	3	1	—	35	18	13	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	92	45	15	24	112	23	17	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	178	195	35	—	188	69	7	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	79	250	29	21	258	39	59	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90	44	486	87	117	403	123	78	70
\$50,000 to \$74,999	166	44	430	155	18	273	55	38	77
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33	19	184	83	5	127	18	93	37
\$100,000 or more	72	5	103	19	14	77	8	10	4
Median (dollars)	56 653	15 708	46 057	55 267	41 761	35 287	36 106	42 286	24 913
Mean (dollars)	60 833	20 125	52 055	57 798	42 075	40 667	35 913	51 083	32 750
Families	381	367	1 465	385	174	1 041	349	280	451
Median income (dollars)	56 935	16 563	47 592	56 045	41 597	38 795	37 312	42 429	24 877
Mean income (dollars)	58 121	24 195	53 653	57 877	43 920	46 097	37 407	51 388	33 395
Per capita income (dollars)	14 591	6 578	14 357	16 347	10 746	16 349	9 927	12 667	11 946
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	56 935	16 563	47 592	56 045	41 597	38 795	37 312	42 429	24 877
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	55 488	16 912	48 125	57 916	41 437	36 650	36 875	40 687	22 443
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 000	15 167	41 343	60 411	42 333	37 059	34 018	24 844	
Married-couple families (dollars)	60 675	16 591	50 549	59 091	41 920	41 353	39 602	43 906	30 341
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	57 925	16 912	51 216	60 917	42 125	38 056	39 432	41 625	25 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	55 474	14 375	46 477	61 554	45 455	42 321	28 438	12 188	33 409
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	43 036	30 694	30 588	22 083	26 875	30 726	10 893	39 250	20 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 833	—	29 402	28 250	25 208	16 250	10 000	38 750	17 981
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	36 806	36 806	—	5 000—	5 000—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	—	5 000—	43 438	5 360	—	5 000—	5 000—	43 750	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	22 361	14 495	30 378	28 125	40 083	31 131	28 906	31 875	21 250
2 or more workers (dollars)	60 550	25 227	55 526	59 690	42 788	42 472	40 076	48 750	33 869
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	60 196	23 636	56 599	59 440	42 404	49 583	39 318	49 219	33 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	51 154	11 917	35 481	36 563	40 625	27 994	21 071	30 357	16 346
Male householder (dollars)	55 722	11 875	36 157	15 417	43 750	32 917	23 281	25 313	18 636
Living alone (dollars)	44 911	15 000	36 250	12 500	43 750	28 393	23 281	5 000—	18 409
Female householder (dollars)	25 694	11 964	32 308	50 524	13 750	24 605	20 179	31 607	15 385
Living alone (dollars)	19 886	5 000—	30 096	77 197	13 750	24 539	5 360	30 536	15 385
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	453	708	1 714	424	210	1 726	385	324	563
With earnings	453	642	1 709	423	210	1 508	338	316	526
Mean earnings (dollars)	59 486	21 082	49 781	55 043	39 851	44 047	36 816	50 175	30 140
With Social Security income	10	5	106	15	24	132	53	30	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	1 625	12 000	3 349	1 476	3 407	5 337	5 400	3 006	4 394
With public assistance income	21	5	92	12	52	97	35	17	31
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 106	6 000	3 862	4 279	3 533	4 207	2 733	2 856	4 285
With retirement income	3	8	118	26	18	77	53	4	61
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 879	4 000	8 757	5 397	9 911	7 868	7 309	32 916	8 445
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	381	367	1 465	385	174	1 041	349	280	451
With related children under 18 years	238	192	1 053	298	117	545	259	155	305
With related children under 5 years	131	104	499	130	70	253	98	30	91
Householder worked in 1989	381	305	1 433	384	166	943	303	266	407
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	285	128	1 124	276	110	673	191	168	294
Householder under 65 years with work disability	36	5	43	5	14	63	21	14	29
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	12	—	8	28	12	18	26
Householder high school graduate or higher	325	367	1 353	367	168	960	295	235	333
Married-couple families	287	330	1 164	319	95	745	263	233	316
With related children under 18 years	192	192	859	250	78	404	183	140	210
Householder worked in 1989	287	279	1 132	318	87	680	252	229	290
Female householder, no husband present	57	26	202	57	47	208	65	30	100
With related children under 18 years	27	—	165	48	39	110	60	4	75
Householder worked in 1989	57	26	202	57	47	175	30	26	82
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	199	986	425	97	75	1 037	100	131	168
Nonfamily householder	72	341	249	39	36	685	36	44	112
65 years and over	10	—	6	6	99	6	—	5	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 049	2 243	6 645	1 614	1 099	4 590	1 773	1 374	2 220
Related children under 18 years	622	346	2 063	502	297	880	484	314	673
Related children 5 to 17 years	403	224	1 480	358	190	531	374	276	484
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	9	80	44	11	11	116	43	18	40
Percent below poverty level	2.4	21.8	3.0	2.9	6.3	11.1	12.3	6.4	8.9
With related children under 18 years	9	45	37	11	11	84	43	14	36
With related children under 5 years	—	25	36	10	11	38	8	3	3
Householder worked in 1989	9	36	43	10	11	56	13	14	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	25	10	—	—	—	3	12
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	11
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—	80	44	11	106	20	14	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 990	5 811	3 992	3 055	6 490	8 281	5 678	6 664	6 215
Married-couple families	—	61	23	1	—	60	5	14	14
With related children under 18 years	—	45	16	1	—	41	5	14	14
Householder worked in 1989	—	28	22	—	—	28	5	14	3
Female householder, no husband present	9	8	21	10	11	56	30	4	22
With related children under 18 years	9	—	21	10	11	43	30	—	22
Householder worked in 1989	9	8	21	10	11	28	—	—	12
Unrelated individuals	32	608	40	18	9	314	38	39	51
Percent below poverty level	16.1	61.7	9.4	18.6	12.0	30.3	38.0	29.8	30.4
Nonfamily householder	—	196	—	—	—	181	9	7	22
65 years and over	10	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 758	4 318	3 941	2 673	6 451	4 502	4 498	5 307	3 561
Persons	59	839	209	33	28	664	169	130	212
Percent below poverty level	2.9	37.4	3.1	2.0	2.5	14.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Related children under 18 years	18	61	93	2	—	97	57	46	79
Related children 5 to 17 years	18	31	70	2	—	62	50	41	65
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	109	1 069	266	43	28	844	194	197	427
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	257	1 524	797	145	99	1 281	420	203	894

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Newport News city			Norfolk city			
	All Asian		Filipino	Korean	American Indian	All Asian	Filipino
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	955	260	243	387	1 618	991	
Less than \$5,000	93	14	48	50	121	12	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	21	23	32	102	27	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	23	15	61	158	100	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	147	42	64	90	383	252	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	202	63	44	35	311	199	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	60	7	75	293	222	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	138	32	35	25	189	140	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	52	30	
\$100,000 or more	18	5	7	19	9	9	
Median (dollars)	27 270	29 583	22 543	19 312	26 424	29 806	
Mean (dollars)	30 470	30 643	29 051	26 775	29 946	33 693	
Families	685	242	189	274	1 229	837	
Median income (dollars)	29 591	29 722	23 491	21 250	29 193	31 175	
Mean income (dollars)	33 919	31 540	31 479	26 811	33 194	35 079	
Per capita income (dollars)	8 864	7 933	8 078	10 897	8 777	9 027	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	29 591	29 722	23 491	21 250	29 193	31 175	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 664	28 750	24 875	14 750	28 032	29 331	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 063	28 229	16 667	28 125	24 271	26 685	
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 862	30 187	23 750	35 033	31 028	33 607	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 430	29 271	24 625	35 170	29 036	30 625	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 909	36 250	23 000	36 250	26 630	33 929	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 000	7 886	16 563	6 374	22 500	17 115	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 486	7 886	27 647	5 223	15 547	16 625	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	5 360	—	—	11 458	11 875	
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 036	17 750	19 297	
1 worker (dollars)	23 625	28 750	22 750	13 000	18 438	19 375	
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 798	31 333	27 500	36 250	32 941	35 378	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 227	31 500	30 729	35 924	35 382	38 221	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 657	7 743	5 616	10 792	15 757	18 333	
Male householder (dollars)	14 951	—	60 383	10 990	14 028	19 821	
Living alone (dollars)	25 982	—	60 383	11 016	12 330	17 679	
Female householder (dollars)	8 458	7 743	5 000—	10 000	16 705	17 443	
Living alone (dollars)	7 009	5 360	5 000—	8 863	16 023	16 534	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	955	260	243	387	1 618	991	
With earnings	848	240	186	345	1 525	968	
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 345	28 532	35 084	25 783	27 996	30 182	
With Social Security income	78	35	34	87	133	88	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 142	6 345	4 436	4 730	5 229	5 743	
With public assistance income	64	39	17	49	87	67	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 339	5 576	3 212	2 830	3 489	3 706	
With retirement income	95	38	22	57	294	262	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 224	7 349	2 431	10 519	8 836	9 096	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	685	242	189	274	1 229	837	
With related children under 18 years	473	187	103	162	705	495	
With related children under 5 years	214	118	38	78	357	235	
Householder worked in 1989	622	221	156	229	1 157	795	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	388	101	80	188	697	452	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	50	—	31	62	26	15	
Householder 65 years and over	23	15	8	15	70	49	
Householder high school graduate or higher	584	231	143	200	1 037	741	
Married-couple families	556	199	149	179	973	671	
With related children under 18 years	372	148	71	79	590	411	
Householder worked in 1989	517	178	131	179	913	635	
Female householder, no husband present	102	27	40	90	150	92	
With related children under 18 years	85	27	32	78	85	67	
Householder worked in 1989	78	27	25	50	142	86	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	347	37	87	273	741	260	
Nonfamily householder	270	18	54	113	389	154	
65 years and over	6	—	6	34	14	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 688	1 030	1 095	1 101	5 730	3 826	
Related children under 18 years	998	322	206	263	1 454	988	
Related children 5 to 17 years	772	221	155	191	975	704	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	104	36	48	72	82	45	
Percent below poverty level	15.2	14.9	25.4	26.3	6.7	5.4	
With related children under 18 years	78	28	30	67	71	43	
With related children under 5 years	42	21	15	21	48	26	
Householder worked in 1989	57	22	15	44	67	45	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	—	12	15	9	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	24	—	10	26	3	3	
Householder 65 years and over	16	8	8	8	—	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher	87	36	31	44	60	38	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 666	5 882	4 770	5 041	5 585	3 796	
Married-couple families	47	14	33	12	45	16	
With related children under 18 years	21	6	15	12	36	16	
Householder worked in 1989	15	—	15	12	32	16	
Female householder, no husband present	57	22	15	60	37	29	
With related children under 18 years	57	22	15	55	35	27	
Householder worked in 1989	42	22	—	32	35	29	
Unrelated individuals	84	12	50	98	321	48	
Percent below poverty level	24.2	32.4	57.5	35.9	43.3	18.5	
Nonfamily householder	61	12	32	41	145	15	
65 years and over	6	—	6	13	14	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 174	739	5 267	3 659	4 285	2 504	
Persons	386	121	157	296	662	235	
Percent below poverty level	10.5	11.7	14.3	26.9	11.6	6.1	
Related children under 18 years	126	54	26	87	157	81	
Related children 5 to 17 years	90	38	13	54	105	58	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	557	229	157	343	1 225	519	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 276	445	382	600	2 523	1 477	

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Richmond city		Virginia Beach city		
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino
INCOME IN 1989					
Households	539	484	3 775	298	2 842
Less than \$5,000	96	23	65	20	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	24	127	9	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	47	182	38	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	88	534	69	344
\$25,000 to \$34,999	85	94	617	58	494
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81	109	1 047	26	882
\$50,000 to \$74,999	49	54	821	53	679
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	23	198	17	159
\$100,000 or more	6	22	184	8	117
Median (dollars)	22 202	32 500	40 279	26 300	41 457
Mean (dollars)	27 110	39 958	45 244	37 771	45 268
Families	272	400	3 377	236	2 599
Median income (dollars)	29 318	32 500	40 798	26 875	41 688
Mean income (dollars)	35 403	40 220	46 475	41 491	45 922
Per capita income (dollars)	9 635	12 403	10 871	12 057	10 579
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Family type and presence of own children:					
Family (dollars)	29 318	32 500	40 798	26 875	41 688
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 946	24 750	40 724	34 306	41 076
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 889	24 500	35 439	21 406	36 926
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 393	35 952	42 607	30 114	43 678
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 643	35 000	42 240	35 156	42 649
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 611	23 625	32 969	81 041	35 500
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 500	13 672	17 216	11 944	19 464
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 250	6 282	16 250	34 583	16 136
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	27 344	5 000—	40 250
Workers in family in 1989:					
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	8 656	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	20 750	12 656	22 214	12 422	21 875
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 536	38 667	42 806	34 375	43 893
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 125	39 750	44 102	32 500	45 046
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 141	32 500	24 545	25 278	25 156
Male householder (dollars)	19 844	33 646	25 556	25 694	24 405
Living alone (dollars)	16 477	30 938	19 241	26 250	19 420
Female householder (dollars)	13 571	25 781	18 750	5 000—	26 719
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	17 361	14 400	5 000—	30 263
INCOME TYPE IN 1989					
Households	539	484	3 775	298	2 842
With earnings	442	460	3 709	281	2 822
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 658	37 900	41 670	37 506	40 704
With Social Security income	66	22	239	16	206
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 603	5 008	4 907	3 247	4 848
With public assistance income	67	6	301	12	265
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 960	2 650	3 308	2 040	3 263
With retirement income	49	28	739	—	732
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17 411	19 597	11 254	—	11 344
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989					
Families	272	400	3 377	236	2 599
With related children under 18 years	117	248	2 486	161	1 995
With related children under 5 years	84	102	923	47	731
Householder worked in 1989	207	364	3 201	221	2 458
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	148	264	2 227	150	1 658
Householder under 65 years with work disability	7	76	171	16	155
Householder 65 years and over	53	15	73	—	61
Householder high school graduate or higher	183	362	3 138	182	2 476
Married-couple families	193	308	2 925	199	2 251
With related children under 18 years	98	194	2 214	133	1 777
Householder worked in 1989	144	279	2 817	199	2 150
Female householder, no husband present	60	67	229	32	173
With related children under 18 years	14	42	150	23	112
Householder worked in 1989	44	60	183	17	151
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	481	281	1 022	119	645
Nonfamily householder	267	84	398	62	243
65 years and over	35	—	29	—	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 415	1 469	16 357	1 065	12 342
Related children under 18 years	306	337	5 128	284	3 979
Related children 5 to 17 years	174	231	3 898	236	3 110
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	44	61	171	18	77
Percent below poverty level	16.2	15.3	5.1	7.6	3.0
With related children under 18 years	—	54	135	18	70
With related children under 5 years	—	15	82	13	28
Householder worked in 1989	15	42	114	12	35
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	18	33	3	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	7	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	12	7	7	10	58
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	46	138	10	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 550	4 335	4 192	5 967	5 326
Married-couple families	26	35	93	4	35
With related children under 18 years	—	28	66	4	28
Householder worked in 1989	—	16	78	4	20
Female householder, no husband present	18	26	57	9	30
With related children under 18 years	—	26	48	9	30
Householder worked in 1989	15	26	27	3	15
Unrelated individuals	191	49	284	27	166
Percent below poverty level	39.7	17.4	27.8	22.7	25.7
Nonfamily householder	77	4	51	11	14
65 years and over	23	—	14	—	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 461	4 808	4 240	3 155	4 117
Persons	288	221	869	87	420
Percent below poverty level	20.4	15.0	5.3	8.2	3.4
Related children under 18 years	—	97	265	39	115
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	51	175	23	95
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	408	258	1 419	121	730
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	665	524	4 103	391	2 605

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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